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THE BOOK OF THE STATES

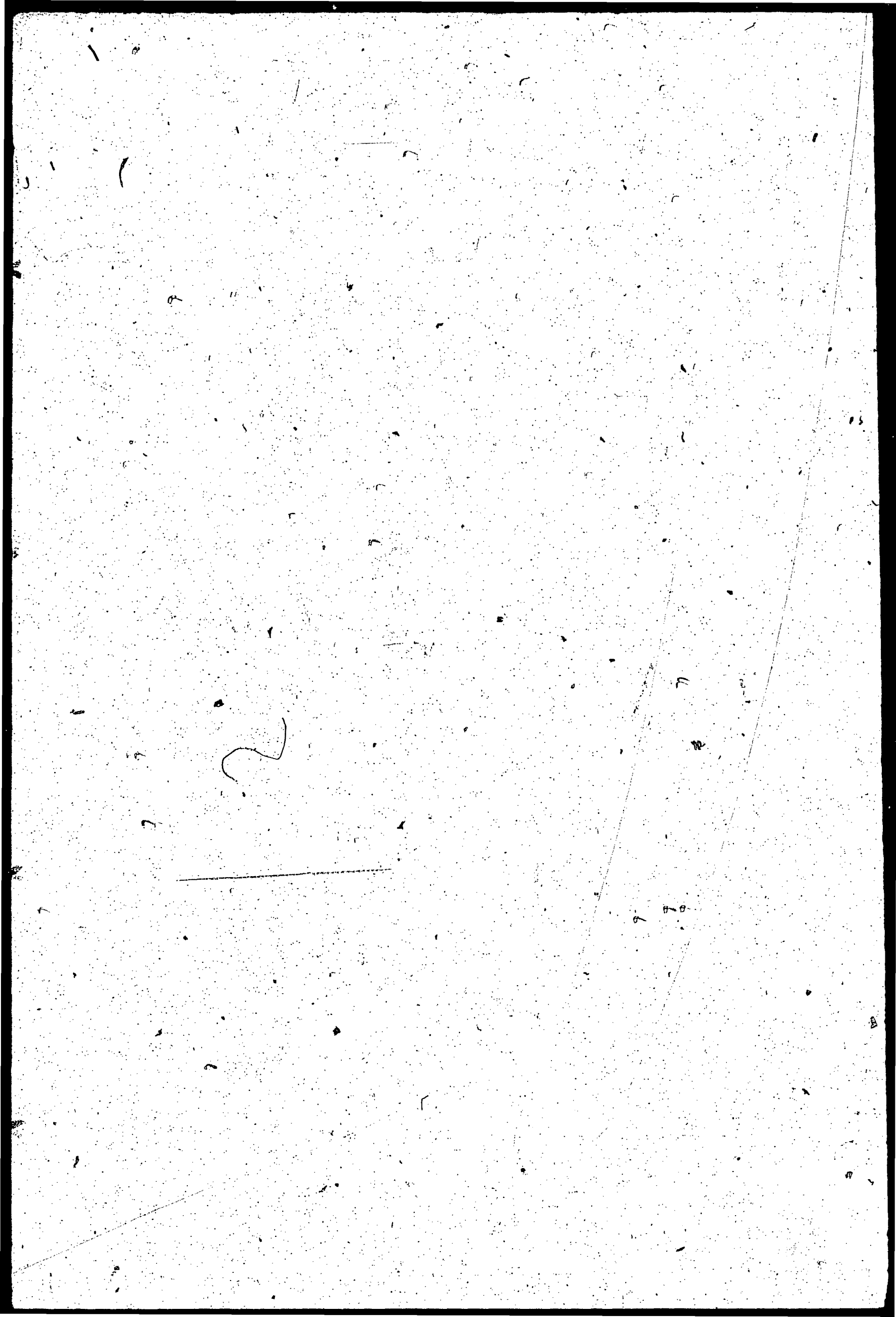
1954-1955

VOLUME X



THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

THE BOOK
OF THE STATES



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1954-1955

VOLUME X



THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

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THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS
1313 EAST SIXTIETH STREET
CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

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FOREWORD

The Book of the States is designed to provide an authoritative source of information on the structures, working methods, financing and functional activities of the state governments, together with listings of state officials and members of the legislatures. It deals with the three branches of state government—executive, legislative, and judicial—and with the major areas of public service performed by the states. It also reports on the work of the Council of State Governments, the Commissions on Interstate Cooperation and other agencies concerned with intergovernmental problems.

The *Book*, of which this is Volume X, is published biennially, and emphasis is given to developments of the two years preceding publication. It is issued at the beginning of even-numbered years, which permits presentation of significant data resulting from the legislative sessions of the immediately preceding, odd-numbered years, in which most of the legislatures hold their regular sessions. Coverage in the current volume extends to a late period in 1953 and in some categories to December, when the *Book* went to press. A *Supplement* will be published early in 1955 to bring the rosters of officials and legislators up to date.

Thus *The Book of the States* and its *Supplement* offer comprehensive information on the work of state governments and convenient directories, revised at appropriate times, of the men and women who comprise them.

The Council of State Governments wishes to acknowledge the invaluable help of many state officials and members of the legislative service agencies who have furnished for the 1954-55 volume information on a wide variety of subjects. Contributions from individual authors are acknowledged separately in the *Book*.

FRANK BANE
Executive Director
The Council of State Governments

Chicago, Illinois
December, 1953

THE BOOK OF THE STATES
IS PUBLISHED BIENNIALY BY THE
COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS AT
1313 EAST SIXTIETH STREET
CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

FRANK SMOTHERS, *Editor*

M. CLAIR COTTERILL, *Assistant Editor*

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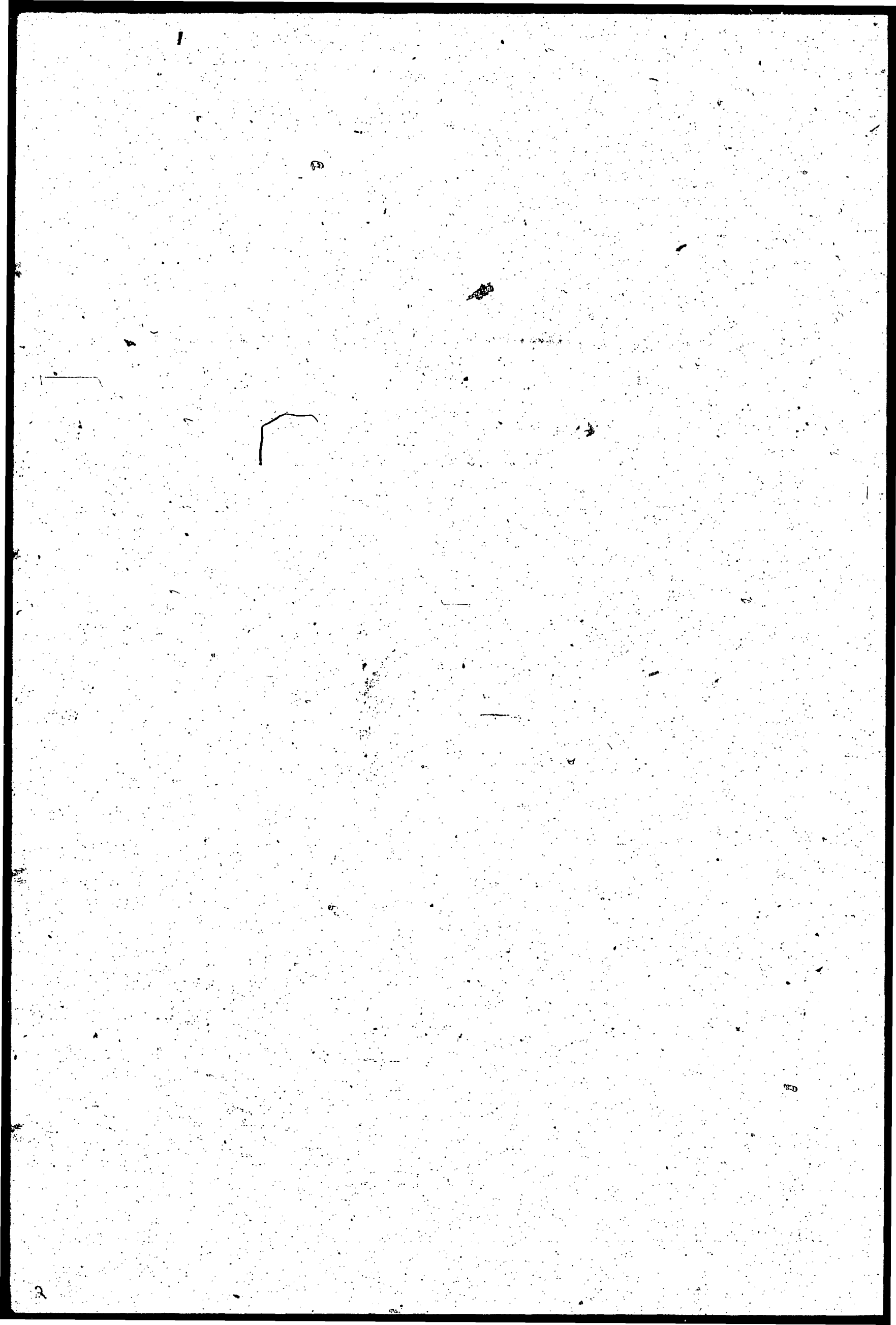
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Section I

INTERGOVERNMENTAL
RELATIONS

1. Interstate Relations
2. State-Federal Relations
3. State-Local Relations



Interstate Relations

THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS

1. ORGANIZATION

THE Council of State Governments is a joint governmental agency established by the states, supported by the states, for service to the states. It acts as:

1. A medium for improving legislative, administrative and judicial practices within the states.

2. An agency for securing full cooperation among the states in solving interstate problems, both regional and national.

3. A means of facilitating and improving federal-state relations.

In brief, the Council exists to serve governmental progress in the individual states, among the states working together, and by the states in their relations with the federal government.

The Council is composed of Commissions or Committees on Interstate Cooperation, established in all forty-eight states as official entities of the state governments. A typical Commission consists of ten members of the legislature and five administrative officials. Legislation which created the Commissions provides:

"The Council of State Governments is hereby declared to be a joint governmental agency of this state and of the other states which cooperate through it."

The Commissions work for cooperative governmental action on numerous fronts. They are the bases on which the Council is founded. (Memberships of the Commissions in the individual states are listed among the contents of pages 446-493.)

The states themselves govern and control the Council. Its policies are deter-

mined by a Board of Managers, comprising forty-eight delegate members representing the forty-eight states, nineteen ex-officio members, and ten members at large.

Each state selects its own delegate member. Ex-officio Managers are the nine members of the Executive Committee of the Governors' Conference; the presiding heads of eight other state organizations representing executive, legislative and judicial branches of government; the Honorary President of the Council; and its Executive Director. To provide continuity of membership, the Board itself elects ten Managers at Large who serve five-year, staggered terms.

The Board meets annually and at special call to consider Council policy. It has an Executive Committee which works with the Executive Director for solution of numerous problems. The Executive Committee comprises the President of the Council, who is a Governor; the First Vice-President, who is a legislator and who also serves as Chairman of the Board of Managers; two additional Vice-Presidents; the Auditor, who is a state fiscal officer; the Honorary President of the Council; and the Executive Director.

The Executive Committee appoints the Executive Director, subject to the Board's approval. He selects all members of the Council staff, and they operate under his direction and supervision.

Along with its responsibility to all the state governments in all their branches, the Council is the secretariat for a number

of groups composed of separate categories of officials or representing different functions. It is the secretariat for America's 7,500 state legislators, organized through the American Legislators' Association; the Governors' Conference; the Conference of Chief Justices; the National Association of Attorneys General; the National Association of State Budget Officers; the Legislative Service Conference; the National Association of State Purchasing Officials; and An Association of Administrators of the Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers. The Council has a cooperative arrangement with the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws and works closely with other organizations serving state government.

Because of its activities for many state associations and its day-to-day work with individual state officials and legislators, the Council is in a position to bring to the service of each a wide understanding of the problems of all.

The Council has its central office in Chicago, eastern and western regional offices in New York and San Francisco, and another office in Washington, D. C. Regional representatives, working from the central and regional offices, cooperate closely with state legislators and officials in their areas. The Washington office is charged specifically with responsibility for "facilitating and improving federal-state relations" and for keeping the states currently informed of activities of the federal government which interest the states.

2. ACTIVITIES

As the responsibilities of modern government grow, the states increasingly are working together—for progress in their own internal affairs, for solution of problems that cross state lines, and for improved federal-state relations.

The Council of State Governments, as the agency of all the states, contributes to the realization of these goals by:

Conducting major research projects—and making the results of these projects available to the states and to many interested agencies.

Maintaining an inquiry-and-information service available to state agencies, officials and legislators.

Serving as a clearinghouse through which the states exchange their own information.

Holding national and regional meetings—these meetings range from a biennial General Assembly of the States to frequent working panels or conferences on particular questions—in which state officials and legislators survey common problems.

Acting as secretariat for various interstate organizations.

The Council's publications, in addition to special research reports on individual subjects, include *The Book of the States* and the monthly magazine of state affairs, *State Government*.

SERVICE FOR INTRASTATE PROGRESS

Most of the work of every state government necessarily is concentrated on its internal affairs. But this does not mean working in isolation. Almost every home task of every state has its counterparts in other states. Through meetings, publications, and informal communication aided by the Council of State Governments, the experience of all states in these matters is shared.

If, for example, a given state is considering introduction of a new governmental technique, or adoption of a new public service, or improvement of an old one, it can obtain information through the Council as to action of other states on similar problems, and the results. It can judge from such shared experience what practices have worked best elsewhere. Individual states repeatedly obtain such information from the Council or at its meetings.

Certain intrastate problems, moreover, are perennial for all states or assume special significance for all at certain times. The Council undertakes special studies of such subjects, often at the specific direction of the Governors' Conference.

Thus, the Council in recent years has made extensive studies in the fields of public school and higher education, mental

health programs, highway safety, and motor truck regulation, occupational licensing, state governmental reorganization, legislative processes and procedures, state judicial systems, and state-local relations. On each of these and other subjects the Council has published reports for official and public use, ranging from brochures to such major volumes as *The Forty-eight State School Systems*, *Higher Education in the Forty-eight States*, *The Mental Health Programs of the Forty-eight States*, *Training and Research in State Mental Health Programs* and *Highway Safety—Motor Truck Regulation*. In some instances studies are conducted by research specialists under Council supervision; in others by members of the Council's staff; in still others by special Council committees assisted by staff members.

Such fact-finding and study among the states have contributed to steady progress in the organization, procedures and public services of state governments.

SERVICE FOR INTERSTATE ACTION

Numerous problems that confront government call for interstate action. The states are adding new programs to meet these needs while improving projects already in existence. Much of the Council's work is directed to the service of the states in this broad field.

Functional areas of interstate agencies and agreements include higher education, civil defense, disaster relief, river problems, coastal fisheries, oil conservation, regional institutions for care of the handicapped, and problems of crime control, probation and parole. Some of the agencies and organizations comprise a large number of states, some two or more states that adjoin each other. Many have been created through interstate compact, others through less formal arrangements. The Council of State Governments and the Commissions on Interstate Cooperation have assisted in studies and conferences that led to the establishment of many of them. The Council and the Commissions continue to aid them in fulfilling their functions.

In addition, the Council serves the states continuously in a variety of common tasks not performed by separate inter-

state agencies. For many years the states have worked successfully through the Council to prevent or eliminate interstate trade barriers. They are working through it for greater uniformity in regulation of interstate highway traffic, including sizes, weights and taxation of trucks. The Council, as noted, cooperates with the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, which sponsors legislation in various fields. In recent years, the Council's Drafting Committee, in consultation with other groups, has prepared and sponsored a series of suggested legislative acts dealing with subjects on which uniform or similar state laws might serve the public interest. Many of these now are on the statute books.

SERVICE IN FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS

In war and peace, federal-state cooperation has been increasing through the last decade. The Council of State Governments is a principal channel through which this has been fostered and through which specific federal-state programs have been devised, then put into effect.

During World War II, the Council cooperated with the United States government and the governments of the states in setting up our nationwide system of civilian defense. Similar cooperation led to state programs for selective service, rationing, conservation and salvage, soldier-sailor voting, motor transport regulation and other related matters.

Since the war the Council has continued to act for federal-state cooperation through numerous means, including its studies of federal grants-in-aid, overlapping taxes and other intergovernmental problems, followed by conferences with federal officials and members of Congress on these subjects. An extensive study by the Council, requested by the National Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government, served as a basis for that commission's recommendations on federal-state relations.

With the Governors' Conference, the Council long urged establishment by Congress of a commission on intergovernmental relations, to study and report upon the functions, roles and financing of government in America at all levels—

federal, state and local—with the objective of improvement for each and sound cooperation among all. Congress created such a commission in 1953 at the request of the President, and the Council is co-operating closely with it.

Since 1950, as international tensions mounted, the Council again assisted in preparing a nationwide program of civil defense, based on state operation, and in other federal-state activities related to defense.

The Council issues at frequent intervals the *Washington Legislative Bulletin*, to inform state officials and legislators of actions in the nation's capitol with particular bearing on state activities.

The strength of our federal, democratic system requires self-reliance and strength at each level of government—state, local, national. It also requires cooperation

among all levels. The Council works for the effective operation of both those principles.

SERVICE TO THE PUBLIC

All of the Council's activities are directed to the public service. It was created by the states to assist them for that over-all purpose. The Council contributes directly, moreover, particularly through its publications, to citizen information on state governmental affairs; thus it stimulates interest in them. Its reference works, its monthly journal, and its special studies are in use in public libraries, schools and universities throughout the nation. Groups of citizens concerned with special civic problems—education, public welfare, highway traffic, public taxation, governmental structure and many others—study them.

OFFICES OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS

Central Office

1313 East Sixtieth Street, Chicago 37, Illinois

Eastern Regional Office

522 Fifth Avenue, New York 36, New York

Western Regional Office

582 Market Street, San Francisco 4, California

Washington Office

1737 K Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

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INTERSTATE ORGANIZATIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS

GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE



DAN THORNTON

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1908. Composed of all state and territorial Governors.

PURPOSE: The Governors' Conference is an organization for improving state government, working on those problems that require interstate cooperation and facilitating federal-state relations with respect to cooperative governmental problems.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Committee for 1953-54:

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LAWRENCE W. WETHERBY, Governor of Kentucky

SECRETARY-TREASURER: FRANK BANE, Executive Director of the Council of State Governments.

ANNUAL MEETINGS: August 2-6, 1953, at Seattle, Washington. The 1952 Annual Meeting was held June 29-July 3, at Houston, Texas.

PUBLICATIONS: *Proceedings of the Governors' Conference* (annual).

ACTIVITIES: Since May 13, 1908, when its first session was called at the White House by President Theodore Roosevelt, the Governors' Conference has been a dynamic force in the improvement of state government, the development of effective methods of interstate cooperation, and the furtherance of the ideals and purposes of the Union of the States. The Conference participates in the program and activities of the Council of State Governments, including its General Assembly and other national and regional conferences, and serves as a clearinghouse for information on administrative subjects and problems in the field of government. The Conference makes use of the research and informational facilities of the Council of State Governments and calls upon it for various extensive research studies and reports on major state problems. The Executive Committee of the Conference serves on the Board of Managers of the Council. Individually, the members of the Governors' Conference further cooperate with the Council through their administrative appointees to the state commissions on interstate cooperation.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

CONFERENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICES



ARTHUR T. VANDERBILT

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1949. Composed of the Chief Justices of State Supreme Courts.

PURPOSE: To provide for the exchange of ideas and information on the operation of the judiciary in the states, and for consultation between their highest courts concerning improvement of the administration of justice.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Council for 1953-54:

ARTHUR T. VANDERBILT, New Jersey, *Chairman*

CARL V. WEYGANDT, Ohio, *Vice-Chairman*

WILLIAM H. DUCKWORTH, Georgia

EDMUND H. FLYNN, Rhode Island

JAMES MORRIS, North Dakota

WALTER V. SCHAEFER, Illinois

GRIFFIN SMITH, Arkansas

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

ANNUAL MEETING OF 1953: August 20-23 at Boston, Massachusetts.

ACTIVITIES: The Conference provides a forum for the exchange of experience, views and suggestions to improve the organization and procedures of state courts. Special committees study and report on procedural practices. The secretariat undertakes such research as the Conference requests.

The Chairman of the Conference is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL



EUGENE COOK

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1907. Composed of all state and territorial Attorneys General, their assistants and deputies.

PURPOSE: To provide clearing-house facilities and machinery for cooperation among the chief legal executives of the states and territories.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Committee for 1953-54:

EUGENE COOK, Georgia, *President*

C. WILLIAM O'NEILL, Ohio, *Vice-President*

CLARENCE S. BECK, Nebraska

EDMUND G. BROWN, California

J. P. COLEMAN, Mississippi

RALPH A. DUNHAM, South Dakota

GEORGE FINGOLD, Massachusetts

WILLIAM E. POWERS, Rhode Island

JOHN BEN SHEPPERD, Texas

ROBERT E. SMYLYE, Idaho

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

ANNUAL MEETING OF 1953: August 9-12 at Sylvan Lake, South Dakota.

PUBLICATIONS: *Proceedings of the Conference of the National Association of Attorneys General* (annual); *Digest of Opinions*, with digests of opinions of state Attorneys General which are of widespread interest, issued weekly. The complete text of any opinion digested is furnished on request; from time to time the *Digest* includes opinions in full on important topics. An annual index facilitates use of the material for research.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of general interest to members of the Association. The secretariat also serves as a clearinghouse for opinions of the Attorneys General to facilitate uniformity in the interpretation of state laws.

The President of the National Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECRETARIES OF STATE



EARL T. NEWBRY

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1904. Composed of all Secretaries of State.

PURPOSE: To provide clearing-house facilities for cooperation among the Secretaries of State.

OFFICERS: For 1953-54:

EARL T. NEWBRY, Oregon, *President*

BEN W. FORTSON, Georgia, *Vice-President*

GENE D. SMITH, Pennsylvania, *Treasurer*

HEBER LADNER, Mississippi, *Secretary*

BERNICE ROACH, New Mexico, *Corresponding Secretary*

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: In addition to the current officers, all Past Presidents of the National Association of Secretaries of State are members of the Executive Committee.

ANNUAL MEETING OF 1953:

August 26-29, 1953, Seattle, Washington

PUBLICATIONS: *The Proceedings of the National Association of Secretaries of State* (annual).

ACTIVITIES: One of the oldest of state organizations, the National Association fosters cooperation among all Secretaries of State in meeting similar problems. The annual meetings provide a mutually helpful exchange of information and suggestions. Committees of the Association handle particular problems of interest.

The President of the Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE BUDGET OFFICERS



JAMES V. JORDAN

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1945. Composed of all state and territorial budget officers, their assistants and deputies.

PURPOSE: To provide machinery for cooperation among state budget officers, to foster the more effective exercise of the function of budget administration, and to attain greater efficiency in state administration.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Committee for 1953-54:

JAMES V. JORDAN, Alabama, *President*

J. LINDSAY DE VALLIERE, New Jersey, *Vice-President*

HERBERT D. DEFENBACHER, Ohio

E. C. GIESSEL, Wisconsin

FRANK M. LANDERS, Michigan

MAURICE F. WILLIAMS, Maine

LAVERNE J. YOUNG, Oregon

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

ANNUAL MEETING OF 1953: September 14-17, 1953, Atlantic City, New Jersey.

PUBLICATIONS: Résumés of annual meetings and reports of interest to state budget officers.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of general interest to the Association's members. From time to time surveys are made of existing practices and procedures in all of the states. The Executive Committee is responsible for liaison and cooperation with any federal agency whenever federal-state problems arise.

The President of the Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE LEGISLATIVE SERVICE CONFERENCE



ARTHUR Y. LLOYD

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1948. Composed of legislators who are officers of legislative service agencies, legislative librarians and reference officials, legislative research officials, statutory and code revisors, legislative drafting officials, and others designated by the Conference.

PURPOSE: To cooperate for more effective service to the legislatures and to aid in improving legislative procedures.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Committee for 1953-54:

ARTHUR Y. LLOYD, Kentucky, *President*

RALPH N. KLEPS, California, *Vice-President*

ROBERT A. AINSWORTH, Jr., Louisiana

MISS MARGARET E. COONAN, New Jersey

CHARLES TOM HENDERSON, Florida

VERNON A. MCGEE, Texas

JACK A. RHODES, Oklahoma

BAKER ROYER, Pennsylvania

SAMUEL H. SLOSBERG, Maine

HUGO F. SRB, Nebraska

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

ANNUAL MEETING OF 1953: September 28–October 1, 1953, New Orleans, Louisiana.

PUBLICATIONS: Studies and reports of interest to legislative reference agencies, officials and librarians; and *The Legislative Research Checklist*.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of interest to the members. Legislative procedures in the states are surveyed from time to time.

The President of the Conference is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE PURCHASING OFFICIALS



J. W. BUSH

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1947. Composed of all state and territorial purchasing officials, their assistants and deputies.

PURPOSE: To promote cooperation for the more efficient exercise of state purchasing and for greater efficiency in administration.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Committee for 1953–54:

JOHN W. BUSH, Ohio, *President*

J. STANLEY BIEN, Michigan, *Vice-President*

F. CARL ANDERSON, Pennsylvania

J. R. DYER, Maine

LAWRENCE E. HOBART, California

J. B. KING, Alabama

BLAINE YODER, Nebraska

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

ANNUAL MEETING OF 1953: November 16–19, 1953, Miami-Beach, Florida

PUBLICATIONS: Résumés of meetings and special reports of interest to purchasing officials.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of general interest to the members. It publishes reports on practice in inspection and analysis of state purchases and the organization and operation of purchasing agencies.

The President of the Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

AN ASSOCIATION OF ADMINISTRATORS OF THE INTERSTATE COMPACT FOR THE SUPERVISION OF PAROLEES AND PROBATIONERS



H. M. RANDALL

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1945. Composed of administrators of the Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers, their assistants and deputies.

PURPOSE: To promote cooperation and the exchange of information among administrators of the Compact, for its effective implementation.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Committee for 1953-54:

H. M. RANDALL, Oregon, *President*
CHARLES CHEW, Virginia, *Vice-President*
FRANCIS R. BRIDGES, Florida, *Treasurer*
NORMAN S. HAYNER, Washington
GORDON JAECK, Minnesota
GLENN R. KLOPFENSTEIN, Ohio
CARL NORMAN, Kentucky
PERCIVAL ROBERTS, Delaware
IRMA C. WALSH, Kansas

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

ANNUAL MEETING OF 1953: October 10-11, 1953, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

PUBLICATIONS: Reports of meetings and topical reports of interest to members.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of general interest to the members.

The President of the Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF COMMISSIONERS ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS



JOE C. BARRETT

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1892. Composed of from one to five commissioners from each state, appointed by their respective Governors.

PURPOSE: To promote uniformity in state laws on subjects where uniformity is deemed desirable and practicable, and to draft model laws for the states where such statutes are believed to be useful.

OFFICERS: For 1953-54:

JOE C. BARRETT, Arkansas, *President*
WILLOUGHBY A. COLBY, New Hampshire, *Vice-President*
TOM MARTIN DAVIS, Texas, *Treasurer*
JOHN E. CONWAY, Wisconsin, *Secretary*

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

BARTON H. KUHN, Nebraska, *Chairman*
WALTER P. ARMSTRONG, JR., Tennessee
R. R. BULLIVANT, Oregon
SPENCER A. GARD, Kansas
WILLARD B. LUTHER, Massachusetts

ANNUAL MEETING OF 1953: August at Boston, Massachusetts.

PUBLICATIONS: *Handbook of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws* (annual).

ACTIVITIES: A committee of the Conference receives suggestions as to possible topics for uniform and model legislation and approves those deemed practicable. Bills are drafted by committees of the Conference; after due consideration by the Conference and approval by the commissioners of at least twenty states, and by the American Bar Association, the laws are released for presentation to the legislatures.

Copies of the Handbook, committee reports, proposed drafts and approved drafts may be obtained from the Executive Secretary, Frances D. Jones, First National Bank Building, Omaha, Nebraska.

The Council of State Governments, with which the Conference has a cooperative agreement, has interested the various commissions on interstate cooperation in the uniform law program. The President of the Conference is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

INTERSTATE COMPACTS*

THE trend toward wider use of the compact device has continued during the past two years and has been particularly prominent with respect to interstate metropolitan areas and regional river basin organization. The number of states participating in existing compacts increased through additional ratifications. The number of new compacts adopted during the period has not been as large as that recorded during the previous biennium, but some of the compact proposals now under consideration involve projects of a major character. Moreover, some of the new agreements and proposals make notable advances in the application of the compact method.

INTERSTATE METROPOLITAN AREAS

Previous editions of *The Book of the States* record the increasing use of compacts for meeting administrative and jurisdictional problems of interstate metropolitan areas, as exemplified by the St. Louis Bi-State Agency, created by Missouri and Illinois in 1949, and the Delaware River Port Authority of New Jersey and Pennsylvania in 1951, both modeled on the classic Port of New York Authority compact of 1921.

In 1953 two new compacts affecting interstate border areas were adopted. Pennsylvania and New Jersey enlarged the jurisdiction of the Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission (previously established by compact for the Delaware River boundary area of the two states north of the Philadelphia Port Authority district) to embrace port and terminal facilities in addition to bridges. The new compacts also gave the commission power to combine for financial purposes any port and terminal facilities with any bridge or bridges of the commission and to collect fees or other

charges for the use of the facilities.

The second of the new agreements affecting border areas was perhaps the most striking compact development of the period under review—the Waterfront Commission Compact, entered into by New York and New Jersey in 1953 for the New York port area. It is the first regulatory compact in a field other than that of conservation of natural resources.

For several years successive investigations had revealed unsatisfactory conditions in the Port of New York. The difficulties involved undesirable labor-management practices, racketeering and extensive violence along the waterfront. Neither New York nor New Jersey could reach the entire problem by separate action. Accordingly, the Waterfront Commission Compact was drafted. It was enacted both by New York and New Jersey in June, 1953, and received consent of Congress only weeks thereafter.

The compact is a long and detailed document. It makes a number of significant changes in the substantive law of both states. The hiring system known as the "shape up" is declared illegal. It is to be replaced by a comprehensive system of licensing and employment information centers conducted by the Waterfront Commission, the joint agency established by the compact, composed of one member from each state.

No person may be a longshoreman or stevedore in the Port of New York unless he holds a license from the Waterfront Commission. The commission has considerable discretionary power in regard to these licenses, and the framework within which discretion is to be exercised is calculated to exclude criminal and subversive elements from port operations.

The compact entrusts the comprehensive and stringent regulation of important phases of a major industry to an agency established by interstate compact. There is yet another novel feature of this com-

*Prepared by FREDERICK L. ZIMMERMANN and MITCHELL WENDELL, members of the faculties of Hunter College and American International College, respectively, and authors of *The Interstate Compact Since 1925*.

pact. For the first time an agency established by compact is given the power to tax. Within defined limits, the commission may finance its operations by a tax on employers in the regulated industry. This method of financing is to continue until and unless the legislatures of the two states provide other means of meeting the commission's budget.

Since Congress gave its consent to the compact almost immediately, provisions of the New York and New Jersey enacting legislation relating to absence of such consent can raise only moot issues. Nevertheless, it is worth noting that both states provided that in the event of delay in Congressional action, separate but closely co-operating commissions were to function in the two states, using substantially the text of the compact as though it were two ordinary statutes, one operative in New York and one in New Jersey.

The geographic area within which the Waterfront Commission is to exercise its jurisdiction is also interesting. It is to be a Port District whose boundaries are exactly the same as those within which the Port of New York Authority operates, pursuant to its compact of 1921. The latter agency is empowered to construct and operate interstate facilities and to carry on promotional work relating to development of the Port of New York. It is not primarily a police or regulatory agency. These were the reasons for not assigning the new duties to the Port Authority. Nevertheless, the coming of a second major interstate agency into exactly the same geographic area poses an administrative query and a question of future policy. If the number of port district activities increased, or if a significant set of governmental functions within any interstate "district" should result from one or more compacts, problems of coordination might arise. Although such problems might not be limited to urban areas, they would seem most likely to become serious in metropolitan centers lying at state boundaries.

REGIONAL RIVER BASIN ORGANIZATION

One of the most important problems of American federalism is that of establishing regional organization for the unified development of river basins. The most ex-

tensive existing regional organization for operation in this field is the Tennessee Valley Authority. However, there has been much controversy over extending the T.V.A. pattern to other river basins. First, river basins are of varying size and character, with differing problems; second, the T.V.A., although regional in jurisdiction, is an agency of the national government. It has been argued that in such regional organization the states of the region should have a direct voice at the planning stage, so that their interests and those of the region will be represented along with those of the nation. The use of interstate compacts has been urged as an alternative approach. However, in certain larger basins it has been felt that because of the size and scope of the problems and the vital role of federal agencies in the field of water resources, joint state organization alone would not be adequate to meet the need.

The recent proposal for a federal-interstate Missouri River Basin Compact would mark a striking advance in employment of the compact device in that it would establish a joint agency of the national government and the Missouri Valley states as the regional organization for the basin. The draft of a Missouri Basin compact has been developed under the supervision of the Missouri River States Committee for study and review in the states concerned. The compact would come into effect when adopted by the United States and the seven states principally affected—Kansas, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota and Wyoming. The three other basin states—Colorado, Iowa and Minnesota—would be entitled to full participation if they ratified. A proposed Missouri Basin Commission would represent both the national and state governments, each participating state having one vote and the representatives of the national government entitled to a number of votes equal to those of the states present at any meeting. No action by the commission would be effective unless it received at least three quarters of the total vote cast. The votes of the representatives of the national government would be cast as a unit unless Congress prescribed another method. The commission would be charged with formulating over-all plans for devel-

opment of the Basin's water and land resources and with reviewing proposed construction and operational plans having "a substantial effect on interstate relations in the use of water," to determine whether such proposals were consistent with the commission's over-all plans. The commission would not be empowered to engage in regulatory or operational activities; operational activities would continue to be administered by the appropriate agencies of the participating governments.

Similar use of the compact for regional river basin organization is being considered for the Columbia River Valley by the states of Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Washington and Wyoming. Congress in 1952, in consenting to negotiation of such a compact, provided for appointment, by the President, of a representative of the United States to participate in the negotiations. In view of the character and problems of the Columbia Basin, a compact on the Columbia probably would be of a more complex character than existing river basin agreements. It is significant that compacts now are being considered for two of the most important river basins in the United States.

Meantime, the proposed use of an interstate compact for river basin organization on the Delaware has encountered difficulties. The Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin, an organization of the states of Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey and Delaware, has been successful over the last decade in securing action for pollution abatement. In recent years it formulated and recommended an interstate compact for the solution of the old and difficult problem of equitable use of the waters of the river as among the states of the basin. This problem was sharpened by a demand for these waters for municipal purposes by New York City and the northern New Jersey metropolitan area. Failure of previous attempts to secure agreement by compact in the 1920's was followed by a Supreme Court decision awarding some water to the City of New York, but this left the problem largely unresolved. The compact recommended by Incodel sought a major solution through establishment of an interstate agency to plan, construct, finance and operate an integrated system of water

supply and river flow control. The compact has been ratified by Delaware, New Jersey and New York. The Governor of Pennsylvania appointed a commission to review the agreement, and in 1953 the commission returned an adverse report. Legislation ratifying the compact was passed by the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, but in the Senate the measure was not reported from committee. A factor in the situation was the possibility of a solution that would meet the immediate demand. When Pennsylvania failed to ratify the compact in 1951, New York petitioned the Supreme Court to revise its previous award. The Master appointed by the Court encouraged a series of pre-trial conferences in which engineers of New Jersey, Pennsylvania and New York reached agreement on a proposed revised formula for releases of water that would be satisfactory to Pennsylvania and New Jersey. Meantime, Pennsylvania and New Jersey are considering cooperative action that would clear existing obstacles to use of the water by those states. If this solution is adopted by the Court, the immediate problem, particularly as regards New York City, will have been met. Such a solution, however, would not be as complete as the answer embodied in the compact.

CANADIAN PARTICIPATION

The growing number of interstate compacts in recent years has led to questions of Canadian participation. For example, both the Northeastern Interstate Forest Fire Protection Compact and the Model Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact envisaged Canadian participation, and they contain clauses providing for it. The compact clause of the Constitution clearly permits compacts between American states and "a foreign power" with consent of Congress.

In 1952 Congress consented to participation in the Forest Fire Protection Compact "of any Province of the Dominion of Canada which is contiguous to any State which is a party to such compact . . ." (66 Stat. 71 1952). This is the first instance of specific consent by Congress to a compact with "a foreign power." However, at least with respect to forest fire and civil defense compacts, questions have been raised on

the Canadian side relative to Canadian constitutional concepts. There has been doubt that provinces can enter such agreements in certain instances. Recently a procedure that would overcome these difficulties has been accepted in Canada. In 1952, the Province of New Brunswick officially indicated its desire to enter the Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Compact. In response to a request by the province the Canadian Department of External Affairs expressed its willingness to make an agreement with the United States Government that would facilitate New Brunswick's participation in the compact. This procedure, by meeting Canadian constitutional questions, would make possible participation by Canadian provinces in interstate compacts and thus broaden the potential utility of the compact method. Steps to formulate such an agreement to permit Canadian participation in the civil defense compact are now under way.

OTHER COMPACTS

New forest fire protection compacts have made progress in other regions. The South Central Interstate Forest Fire Protection Compact, open to membership by Louisiana, Texas, Mississippi, Oklahoma and Arkansas, has been enacted by the last two

of those states. A Middle Atlantic compact also is under consideration. Both provide for integration between regional compacts. Another proposal deserves mention: the New York Power Authority, in pressing its authorization to develop the additional power at Niagara made available by the recent treaty between the United States and Canada, has proposed use of an interstate compact to assure equitable division of such power with other states.

The new proposals for use of the interstate compact in more complex situations than those in which it usually has been employed indicate the increasingly wide attention that is being given to this method of securing intergovernmental coordination.

REFERENCE SOURCES ON INTERSTATE COMPACTS

- FREDERICK L. ZIMMERMANN and MITCHELL WENDELL, *The Interstate Compact Since 1925*, published by the Council of State Governments, Chicago, 1951.
- FELIX FRANKFURTER and JAMES M. LANDIS, "The Compact Clause of the Constitution," *Yale Law Journal*, vol. 34, May, 1925.
- Colorado Water Conservation Board, *Interstate Compacts—A Compilation of Articles from Various Sources*, Denver, 1946.

RECENT STATE RATIFICATIONS AND CONGRESSIONAL CONSENT TO INTERSTATE COMPACTS*

NAME	SUBJECT	STATE RATIFICATION	CONSENT OF CONGRESS	CITATION
Out-of-State Incarceration Amendment—Crime Compact	Permissive out-of-state incarceration of parole and probation violators	1951: Connecticut, Idaho, Utah; 1953: New Jersey	1934 consent in advance	48 Stat. 909
Civil Defense†	Mutual aid in civil defense and related matters	(a) Model Interstate Civil Defense Compact 1951: Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Massachusetts, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Texas; 1952: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Washington, Wyoming; 1953: Nebraska (b) Other civil defense compacts 1952: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont; 1953: Ohio, West Virginia	1951	64 Stat. 1245
Interstate Oil Compact	Conservation of oil and gas by prevention of physical waste	Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, Montana, New Mexico, New York; North Dakota (1953); Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia (Alaska, Arizona, Georgia and Nevada are associate members.)	1951 extended to 1955	65 Stat. 199
Turnpike Compact	Authorizes turnpike agencies to build and operate bridges connecting turnpike systems	New Jersey 1951 Pennsylvania 1951	1951	65 Stat. 650
Yellowstone River	Allocates waters of Yellowstone River and establishes Montana-Wyoming Interstate Commission	Montana 1951 North Dakota 1951 Wyoming 1951	1951	65 Stat. 663

RECENT STATE RATIFICATIONS AND CONGRESSIONAL CONSENT TO INTERSTATE COMPACTS—Continued

NAME	SUBJECT	STATE RATIFICATION	CONSENT OF CONGRESS	CITATION
Amendment Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission Compact	Extends territory over which commission has jurisdiction	New Jersey 1951 Pennsylvania 1951	1952	66 Stat. 28
Canadian River	Allocates waters and establishes Canadian River Commission	New Mexico 1951 Oklahoma 1951 Texas 1951	1952	66 Stat. 74
Military Aid Compact	Provides for mutual military aid in an emergency	New Jersey 1951 New York 1951 Pennsylvania 1951 Connecticut 1953	1952	66 Stat. 315
Delaware River Port Authority	Amends Delaware River Bridge Joint Commission Compact to establish port authority for planning, development, operation of joint facilities	New Jersey 1951 Pennsylvania 1951	1952	66 Stat. 638 66 Stat. 747
Connecticut River Compact	Provides formula for contributions by downstream states to payments in lieu of taxes and reimbursement for economic loss to political subdivisions where flood control reservoirs are located	Connecticut 1949 Massachusetts 1951 New Hampshire 1951 Vermont 1951	1953	P.L. 52 83rd Cong. 1st Sess.
Western Regional Education Compact	Provides for establishment, financing and operation of programs of higher education at existing institutes or in new ones	Colorado 1951 Montana 1951 New Mexico 1951 Oregon 1951 Utah 1951 Arizona 1952 Idaho 1953 Wyoming 1953	1953	P.L. 226 83rd Cong. 1st Sess.
Waterfront Commission Compact	Establishes Waterfront Commission to license longshoremen and stevedores in New York port district	New Jersey 1953 New York 1953	1953	P.L. 252 83rd Cong. 1st Sess.
Amendment Delaware Joint Toll Bridge Commission Compact	Extends commission's functions to port facilities	New Jersey 1953 Pennsylvania 1953		
South Central Interstate Forest Fire Protection Compact	Mutual aid in forest fire prevention and control	Arkansas 1953 Oklahoma 1953	In process	

*This is a continuation of earlier tables carried biennially in *The Book of the States*. See 1952-53 edition for last preceding lists.

†A more detailed table of interstate civil defense compactual arrangements can be secured from the Federal Civil Defense Administration, Washington, D. C.

THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE DELAWARE RIVER BASIN*

THE last edition of *The Book of the States* (1952-53) referred to the ratification in 1951 of a compact by the States of New Jersey and Delaware providing for the creation of a Delaware River Basin Water Commission to construct and operate a four-state water conservation project comprised of a series of dams and reservoirs in the upper Delaware River Basin.

This project was developed by the Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin—Incodel—pursuant to reciprocal legislation enacted in 1949 by New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The program, among other purposes, is designed to meet future water supply needs of political subdivisions and metropolitan areas in the three states and in Delaware, which may logically be served thereby.

A Water Resources Committee appointed in June, 1951 by Governor Fine of Pennsylvania submitted a report to the Governor in February, 1953 in which it recommended rejection of the Incodel program. The committee was of the opinion that the Incodel Plan, as far as water supply was concerned, was primarily for the benefit of New York City and did not adequately protect and provide for the prospective needs of Pennsylvania. It suggested that each state should provide independently for development of water resources of the Delaware River Basin.

Shortly after the announcement by Governor Fine that he had created a committee to make a further study of the Incodel program, New York City, which would secure water from the Incodel project, decided it could wait no longer on Pennsylvania and therefore would present a petition to the Supreme Court of the United States to be allowed to proceed independently with the construction of a reservoir on the West Branch of the Delaware River in New York state, in order to increase its diversion of water from the Delaware River Basin from 440 million to 800 million gallons a day. New York state, in the interim, had joined New Jersey and Dela-

ware in ratifying a compact for the effectuation of the Incodel project.

In the face of these developments, Incodel found itself in a dilemma. It disagreed with almost all of the conclusions of the Pennsylvania Water Resources Committee regarding the proposed Incodel program. At the same time, while it understood the reasons for New York City's action, it was disappointed that the city felt compelled to wait no longer before referring the water problem to the Supreme Court for adjudication. Since this was an action in which its supporting state governments were at variance, Incodel could do nothing except sit on the side lines.

After careful consideration, Incodel concluded that there was only one course to follow. It favored introduction of a bill in the Pennsylvania legislature to enable Pennsylvania to participate with New Jersey, Delaware and New York in the Incodel project. This was done in May, 1953, and the bill promptly received favorable consideration in and was passed by the House of Representatives. In the Senate, however, the measure was not called to the floor for a vote before adjournment. In view of this development it is not known what the next steps will be in utilizing the Delaware River's water resources.

Incodel is still convinced that its program provides the best answer to a difficult and complex problem and that the Incodel Plan not only would serve advantageously the interests of the states in the Delaware River Basin but should also set the pattern for the establishment of a sound national water policy.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

FRANCIS A. PITKIN, Director, Pennsylvania State Planning Board, *Chairman*
CHARLES R. ERDMAN, JR., Commissioner, New Jersey Department of Conservation and Economic Development, *Vice-Chairman*
ELISHA T. BARRETT, Assemblyman, State of New York, *Vice-Chairman*
RAYMOND B. PHILLIPS, former Senator, State of Delaware, *Vice-Chairman*
JAMES H. ALLEN, *Executive Secretary*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

Suburban Station Building, Philadelphia 3, Pennsylvania

*Prepared by JAMES H. ALLEN, Executive Secretary, Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin.

THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN*

CREATED by Congressional compact for the purpose of controlling and abating pollution in the Potomac Conservancy District, the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin has found the use of the area's natural resources so much a part of any pollution abatement program that a broad concept is essential for adequate basin-wide planning.

Entering its thirteenth year, the commission is preparing a program which will center about the proper use and conservation of the watershed's natural resources with particular reference to pollution abatement.

In accordance with its revised approach to basin problems, the advisory committees have been realigned to four groups: land, water, industry and recreation. Each committee will set up special subcommittees from time to time.

During the past biennium, the commission has continued its cooperative sampling program to determine the water quality of the streams in the basin. It has worked closely with the appropriate federal and state agencies in conservation programs within the basin.

Special pollution abatement studies have been carried out by the commission, on a joint cooperative basis with all agencies interested, in the Luke-Cumberland area on the North Branch of the Potomac and upon the Potomac and its tributaries in the vicinity of Washington, D.C. Special reports covering these areas will be released by the commission in the near future, and it is expected that their information will prove of value in establishing an over-all, progressive plan for pollution abatement of the two areas.

One of the commission's innovations during the last year was an Industrial Wastes Forum. Sponsored by the Industry Committee, the one-day meeting took place at Winchester, Virginia, in November, 1952. More than fifty representatives from almost as many industries in and adjacent to the Potomac drainage area attended, as well as water pollution control agency delegates. The response was so

favorable that plans are under way to make the forum an annual affair.

The commission continues its interest in research in pollution abatement. Its previously announced project on acid mine waste drainage, established at the Johns Hopkins University, has proven highly successful to date; a method for prevention of acid mine waste formation has been discovered in the laboratory. During the coming year the commission is to continue the research at an active mine to determine whether the process has practical application in the field. It is hoped that this will prove to be so and that the process will be an economical means of preventing stream pollution in coal mining regions.

Treatment-wise, communities and industries in the area have maintained their past progress. During the last five years, basin industries have reduced the over-all pollution load by 37.4 per cent. This has been accomplished, despite a considerable increase in plant capacity, by changes in process, in-plant housekeeping, and installation of treatment facilities.

Sewage treatment facilities constructed during 1952-53 consist of new plants at Winchester, Arlington, and Fairfax counties, Virginia; Gettysburg, Pennsylvania; Camp Ritchie, Maryland; and enlargements and improvements at Washington, D.C., Fairfax, Virginia, and similar locations.

The commission was active in arousing interest in completion of the Savage River Dam, in the North Branch Area, which was put into use only in January, 1952, and in recording the effect of its controlled releases, which have been particularly beneficial in periods of low flow.

Distribution of a monthly *Newsletter* to a large mailing list continues.

The commission plans to enlarge the field and scope of its activities, and to continue its consultant and other services.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

George F. Hazelwood, *Chairman*

John I. Rogers, *Vice Chairman*

Oliver Gasch, *General Counsel*

Daniel L. Seckinger, M.D., *Treasurer*

Edwin R. Cotton, *Director*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

203 Transportation Bldg., Washington 6, D.C.

*Prepared by EDWIN R. COTTON, Director, Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin.

OHIO RIVER VALLEY SANITATION COMMISSION*

ON June 30, 1953, the fifth anniversary of the signing of the Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact, the record of cooperative action on stream pollution problems among the eight participating states included the following:

Each of the states—Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia—in accordance with its compact pledge, had completed revision or amendment of its water-pollution legislation so that it could curb pollution effectively and aggressively on intrastate and interstate streams.

Of a population of 9,319,000 provided with sewers in the Ohio Valley, some 3,900,000 now have treatment facilities or have them under construction.

Of the 1,246 industrial establishments that discharge wastes directly into streams, 809 have waste-control facilities in operation, and thirty-one were installing control measures. There are many times this number of industries in the district, but the others discharge into city sewers, where the wastes will be treated in municipal treatment works.

The Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission had completed investigations, conducted public hearings and issued notices for compliance with regard to sewage discharges on half the length (483 miles) of the Ohio River. It was expected that before the end of 1953 this procedure would be completed for the entire river. Compliance notices had been issued to 205 communities and industries.

Meantime, the commission has advanced its relationships with various groups on matters concerned with evaluation of water-quality control, establishing control regulations and securing compliance. These include:

Industry-Action Committees are the culmination of a desire on the part of the commission to enlist industrial participation in regional pollution control and reflect the commission's philosophy that

local interests with a stake in the region should have an opportunity to assume responsibility for guiding development of the program in the public interest. Thus far seven generic industry groups have allied themselves with the program at the invitation of the commission. Four committees representing the steel, metal-finishing, chemical salts and distillery industries have been organized for more than three years. A bituminous coal advisory group was activated two years ago; within the last year an oil refinery committee and one representing organic-chemical manufacturers have been formed. Work programs of each committee are coordinated by a member of the commission staff. Additional liaison in some cases is achieved by delegation of a commissioner to sit in on committee meetings and through attendance of industry-committee representatives at meetings of the commission and its Engineering Committee.

The Kettering Laboratory of Applied Physiology is under contract with the commission for evaluation of information on the potential toxicity to man and animals of substances that may be found in water, with particular reference to industrial wastes. Recommendations are being made to aid in the establishment of water-quality regulations.

An Aquatic-Life Advisory Committee is made up of a group of nationally recognized experts who were invited and volunteered to study conditions in the Ohio River valley and to make recommendations for maintaining aquatic life. Their reports also are aiding the commission in drafting water-quality criteria.

A Water Users Committee includes the managers of municipal and industrial water-treatment plants that draw on the Ohio River for their supply. Their experience in preparing water for domestic consumption and industrial processes provides the commission with the counsel of a group uniquely qualified to pass judgment on water quality. As a voluntary contribution they supply the commission each week with between 108 and 150 analyses of water conditions, made at twelve monitoring stations.

*Prepared by EDWARD J. CLEARY, Executive Director and Chief Engineer, Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission.

Five years is a short time in a campaign for stream pollution control considering the fact that efforts to cope with the problem have been made for more than fifty years. Yet in this brief period, during which eight states in the Ohio River valley have been joined in a regional campaign to curb the degradation of water resources, a great transformation has occurred. New pollution has been halted, existing pollution is being decreased and

the trend of half a century has been reversed.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953-54

HOWARD E. MOSES, *Chairman*
W. W. JENNINGS, *Vice-Chairman*
F. H. WARING, *Secretary*
ROBERT K. HORTON, *Treasurer*
EDWARD J. CLEARY, *Executive Director and Chief Engineer*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

414 Walnut Street, Cincinnati 2, Ohio

UPPER COLORADO RIVER COMMISSION*

THE Upper Colorado River Commission is a creature of the Upper Colorado River Basin Compact, executed in 1948 on the part of the States of Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, Utah and Wyoming, duly ratified by their respective legislatures and consented to by Congress. The commission is composed of one Commissioner representing the United States of America and one each from Colorado, New Mexico, Utah and Wyoming.

The commission has power, among other things, to construct, operate and maintain water gauging stations; to make estimates forecasting run-off of the Colorado River and its tributaries; to engage in cooperative water supply studies; to collect, analyze and report data as to stream flows, storage, diversions, and use of the waters of the Colorado River System; to make findings as to the quantity of water of the Upper Colorado River System used each year in the Upper Basin and in each of its states. It also has power to make findings as to the quantity delivered at Lee Ferry during each water year; as to the necessity for and the extent of curtailment of use required, if any, in order that the flow at Lee Ferry shall not be depleted below compact requirements; as to the quantity of reservoir losses and as to the share thereof chargeable to each state. It is authorized to make findings of fact in the event of the occurrence of extraordinary drought or serious accident to the irrigation system in the Upper Basin, whereby delivery of water in order to fulfill treaty obligations to Mexico becomes

difficult. Such latter findings must be reported to the Governors of each of the Upper Basin States, the President of the United States, the United States Section of the International Boundary and Water Commission and other appropriate federal and state agencies and officials, so that water allotted to Mexico may be reduced in accordance with the terms of the treaty.

In the performance of its function of making findings as to the consumptive use of water in the Upper Basin the commission follows the inflow-outflow method, as required by the Upper Colorado River Basin Compact. Intensive investigation has been made of the application of multiple correlations in the field of statistical analysis of historical stream flows.

The commission works closely with state and federal agencies, both executive and legislative, in connection with the formulation of state and national water resources policies; the collection, refinement and analysis of hydrological data; and the promotion of water resource development programs. One of the Commission's major purposes is to "secure the expeditious agricultural and industrial development of the Upper Basin."

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

HARRY W. BASHORE, *Commissioner for the United States and Chairman*
JOHN R. ERICKSON, *Vice-Chairman*
JOHN GEOFFREY WILL, *Secretary and General Counsel*
RALPH D. GOODRICH, *Chief Engineer*
IVAL V. GOSLIN, *Assistant Chief Engineer*
BARNEY L. WHATLEY, *Treasurer*
RICHARD T. COUNLEY, *Assistant Treasurer*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

520 Rood Avenue, Grand Junction, Colorado

*Prepared by JOHN GEOFFREY WILL, Secretary and General Counsel, Upper Colorado River Commission.

NEW ENGLAND INTERSTATE WATER POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION*

COOPERATION among the New England States and New York for control of pollution of the interstate inland and tidal waters of the area is the basis of the New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission. A compact for the purpose was ratified by Connecticut, Massachusetts and Rhode Island in 1947 and approved by an act of Congress in the same year. New York became a signatory in 1949. The scope and activities of the Water Pollution Control Commission, established for administration of the compact, were further enlarged in 1951 when Vermont and New Hampshire became members. Maine is the only eligible state which has not yet ratified the compact.

The compact area, comprising the New England states and that portion of New York having waterways common with New England, embraces some 65,000 square miles with a population of about 9.2 million. It is the second most densely populated region in the United States and the most highly developed industrial area in the Western Hemisphere.

The commission is composed of five members from each signatory state, appointed by the respective Governors, and includes representatives of public health, municipal management, industrial management and fish and wildlife conservation. A Technical Advisory Board consisting of the directors of the technical divisions of the water pollution control agencies of the signatory states constitutes a very important adjunct to the commission. Funds are appropriated annually by the signatory states for the commission's administrative and operating expenses.

Recognizing the necessity of a balanced use of waters to meet the various degrees of water quality required for proper maintenance of social and economic well-being, the compact is built around a classification of waters according to highest use. This classification system reconciles the conflict of water uses by assignment of use classifica-

tions which are deemed to be in the best interests of the public, after due consideration of all factors involved. Under the compact's terms each signatory state agrees to submit to the commission its classifications of interstate waters and upon approval to establish programs of treatment of sewage and industrial wastes to bring about the improvements required to meet the approved classifications. Each signatory state pledges to provide for abatement of existing pollution and for control of future pollution of interstate inland and tidal waters, and to place and maintain these waters in a condition consistent with the highest classified use of each body of water. The commission has no authority to issue orders for pollution abatement. Such powers are retained by the individual states and used when needed to enforce classification requirements. The commission is an agency of the signatory states, coordinating a mutually agreed-upon plan to improve and control the quality of the waters.

Tentative standards have been prepared by the Technical Advisory Board and adopted by the commission for various classifications of water uses, and each state has made tentative classifications of its interstate waters according to present condition. All of the signatory states are engaged in classification surveys and investigations with a view to submission of highest use classifications to the commission for approval.

With grants made available under the Federal Water Pollution Control Act, the commission has continued its program of industrial waste surveys and research, placing special emphasis on textile wastes which are of particular importance to pollution control in this industrialized area. The work is conducted for the commission at leading technical institutions in the compact area, and the results are published as an aid to industry and pollution control agencies.

Since 1949 sewage works valued at more than \$76 million have been completed or construction started in the compact area. These works include thirty-two new sew-

*Prepared by JOSEPH C. KNOX, Secretary, New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission.

age treatment plants having a capacity exceeding 270 million gallons per day and serving a population of approximately 1,650,000. Greater achievements in this phase of the program can be anticipated with the relaxing of government restrictions on construction and materials.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

HARRY MANSON, New Hampshire, *Chairman*
 ROGER L. PUTNAM, Massachusetts, *Vice-Chairman*
 JOSEPH B. HANLON, Massachusetts, *Treasurer*
 JOSEPH C. KNOX, *Secretary*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

73 Tremont Street, Boston 8, Massachusetts

INTERSTATE SANITATION COMMISSION*

PROGRESS in the Interstate Sanitation District in New York, New Jersey and Connecticut for the control of pollution has been impressive as measured by sewage treatment plants placed in operation. Those placed in operation during 1952 alone are capable of treating more than 314 million gallons daily. This extraordinary accomplishment in a single year provides capacity that could treat the sewage from any city in the United States except New York or Chicago. The Interstate Sanitation Commission in charge of this work, points out in its annual report, however, that progress in any one year is a reflection of years of preparation.

Much work still remains to be done. Sewage treatment plants planned but not yet under construction will have a total capacity of 850 million gallons daily, almost three times the capacity of the plants placed in operation during 1951.

The over-all program of the commission, created in 1936 under an interstate compact, has been (1) to eliminate raw or untreated sewage and (2) to provide that steps be taken to improve the treatment by plants which discharge an effluent that does not meet established standards. Although raw sewage is still being discharged into the area and probably will continue to be discharged until 1959, the municipalities involved are cognizant of the conditions and are making plans to provide proper treatment. The commission, however, still has the obligation of being assured that these municipalities maintain the time schedule established, so that the final date may see the entire elimination of the discharge of raw sewage.

Action relating to the improvement of

plants providing inadequate treatment is now under way.

The commission is continuing its program of sampling in order to assure each state and municipality of the district that all plants are operated in a manner under which their discharge meets the required standards, or, if not, to assure that steps will be taken to correct the situation.

An industrial waste inventory has been made, and an assessment of the effects of industrial wastes in the area is still to be undertaken. Many industries discharge into municipal sewers, but where the discharge is into the waters of the district, the commission must determine whether it is detrimental to the best interests of the public.

The commission also is undertaking to meet the problem of pollution from large ships which are berthed in piers along the waterfront. Another problem is pollution from small-cabin cruisers moored in small harbors in recreational areas.

The program appears to be moving satisfactorily, with splendid cooperation from all levels of government and by the public and industry. Pollution control in the district is proceeding on a coordinated, planned basis.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

J. SPENCER SMITH, *Chairman*
 DANIEL F. B. HICKEY, *Vice-Chairman*
 HUGH W. ROBERTSON, *Vice-Chairman*
 JEREMIAH D. MAGUIRE, *Treasurer*
 SETH G. HESS, *Executive Secretary*
 EDITH G. KNIGHT, *Assistant Secretary*
 J. RAYMOND TIFFANY, *General Counsel*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

110 William Street, New York 38, New York

*Prepared by SETH G. HESS, Director and Chief Engineer, Interstate Sanitation Commission.

ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION*

THE Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission was organized in 1942 under an interstate compact assented to by Congress. The compact now embraces fifteen signatory states. Each is represented by three Commissioners—the administrator of fisheries, a legislator appointed by the Commission on Interstate Cooperation, and a citizen appointed by the Governor.

In its early years the commission organized panels on particular species. Later it replaced them with sections covering specific portions of the Atlantic Coast. These sections have proved more effective and have assisted the development of teamwork among the states.

At its Eleventh Annual Meeting in Boston, in September, 1952, the commission approved the report of its Striped Bass Committee and launched a cooperative federal-state striped bass research program by requesting the several states to set up projects to be financed both by state funds and federal grants under the Dingell-Johnson Act. A federal coordinator was appointed, and by April 15, 1953, commitments had been secured in four of the nine states concerned. Two others had agreed to use their own funds for such work.

At the request of the Striped Bass Committee, the Bingham Oceanographic Laboratory at Yale University in 1953 issued a valuable compendium of all scientific information on this species, published up to November, 1949, and some manuscripts published since then.

The North Atlantic Section is currently following studies undertaken by the Fish and Wildlife Service, at the request of the commission with respect to striped bass, shad, and hard and soft clams. With the Middle Atlantic Section, it has requested the Service to recommend which species should be excluded or included in so-called "trash fishing" operations; to study the effect of dragging operations upon bottom life and the sea bottom itself; and to report all available biologic and economic data with respect to the sea scallop fishery,

which is alleged to be seriously depleted.

The Middle Atlantic Section is also especially concerned with striped bass problems, restoration of the shad run in the Delaware River, and increasing of the shad run in the Hudson River, subjects which have been under special study by the Service's Shad Project staff.

The Chesapeake Bay Section has been studying numerous scientific reports of the Chesapeake Bay Institute, financed initially by Maryland and Virginia and augmented by Navy contracts. Cooperative federal-state studies on blue crab, shad and croaker in the Chesapeake Bay area are still in progress. A series of special-section meetings in the fall of 1952 resulted in proposals for a bi-state agency to manage the oyster fishery of the Potomac River. This was rejected by Maryland's legislature but approved in Virginia. Efforts to reach agreement are continuing.

The four states of the South Atlantic Section have made much progress with their respective parts of the coordinated shrimp program. The joint federal-state offshore research program proposed by this section two years ago is now in operation, with headquarters in Brunswick, Georgia. A research vessel, the "Theodore N. Gill," has been obtained and equipped by the Service and is now in operation, with federal scientists and scientists from Florida and Georgia participating.

The Shad Project of the Fish and Wildlife Service sponsored by the commission is now concentrating on two rivers in this section but is handicapped by lack of adequate past state catch statistics. Florida recently established a state system of catch statistics.

The commission's pollution project, financed by a federal grant-in-aid under Public Law 845, 80th Congress, was completed in 1952, and the balance returned to the United States Treasury. Mimeographed reports were issued summarizing previous work in each of the fifteen states represented on the commission to identify, appraise and correct pollution, especially industrial pollution that is or may be harmful to the marine fisheries. A supplementary report on phase II of the project, en-

*Prepared by WAYNE D. HEYDECKER, Secretary-Treasurer, Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission.

titled "An Economic Evaluation of Marine Fisheries Affected by Industrial Wastes," completed the project.

The Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission is advisory only. It functions by reporting recommendations to the several state governments and to Congress. The commission cooperates with its sister commissions on the Gulf and Pacific coasts and with the Gulf and Caribbean Fisheries Institute. It serves as an information center and clearinghouse, a forum for discussion, and an agency for coordinating the

efforts of the fifteen member states to achieve maximum yield from the marine fisheries of the Atlantic coast.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1952-53

JOHN B. BINDLOSS, Stonington, Connecticut,

Chairman

CHARLES W. LANKFORD, JR., Exmore, Virginia,

Vice-Chairman

WAYNE D. HEYDECKER, Mount Vernon, New York, *Secretary-Treasurer*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

22 West First Street, Mount Vernon, New York

PACIFIC MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION*

THE Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission was created in 1947 when Congress approved a compact between the States of Washington, Oregon and California for the purpose of coordinating the research and management of the marine fisheries of mutual concern to the three states. Since biological data are the keystone to sound fisheries management, the commission has given impetus to research on the marine species along the coasts of its member states.

The fishery research staffs of the member states collaborate as the research staff of the commission. At present they are continuing their studies on the ocean salmon, sablefish, tuna and bottom fishes taken by the otter trawl fishery. Cooperative studies by the Fisheries Research Board of Canada, the Alaska Department of Fisheries and the United States Fish and Wildlife Service supplement the commission's research and extend the coastwise scope of such work.

The general migration patterns of chinook and silver salmon during their life in the ocean have been defined by the research men. These two species support the extensive ocean salmon troll fishery of the Pacific Coast. Present studies are designed to obtain more quantitative measures of the fate of these salmon during the ocean phase of their life history. Based on recent facts revealed by these studies, the commission has recommended a further delay

of fifteen days in the opening of the silver salmon troll season.

Research on the sablefish has indicated that this species does not exist as a single homogeneous population along the coast, but rather as several more or less localized populations. Investigations now are being conducted in order to determine the most practical measures for arresting the decline of this species which is occurring on many of the fishing banks.

In 1952 experiments were conducted along the coast to determine the selectivity by size and species of otter trawl nets with various sized meshes. Based on the data from these and previous studies, the commission has recommended a minimum size mesh of four and a half inches for otter trawl nets. The recommendation provides exceptions for certain specialized fisheries.

In the course of tuna research, biologists have developed a special tag which appears promising for use on the species. The perfection of such a tag will provide the biologists with an essential tool for study of the tuna. Also through the commission's office in 1952 there was established the exchange, among albacore tuna research agencies of the eastern Pacific Ocean, of sample data from albacore catches. This will permit all such data to be analyzed as a unit instead of in individual groups as was the former practice.

In addition, an experiment is being concluded to determine the toxic effects of pulp mill sulfite waste liquors on some of the marine fish food organisms utilized by young salmonoids. This project was under-

*Prepared by JOHN T. GHARRETT, Research Coordinator, Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission.

taken with funds made available to the commission by the United States Public Health Service under Public Law 845, 80th Congress.

During the course of development of the North Pacific Fisheries Treaty, involving the United States, Canada, and Japan, members of the commission worked in an advisory capacity with the Department of State as the terms of the treaty were being drafted.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

ROBERT J. SCHOETTLER, Washington, *Chairman*

ROBERT L. JONES, Oregon, *Vice-Chairman*

RICHARD S. CROKER, California, *Secretary*

H. F. LINSE, Oregon, *Treasurer*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

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Portland 1, Oregon

GULF STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION*

THE proper utilization of the fisheries common to the territorial waters of the compacted states of Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi and Texas is the objective of the Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission. The commission has authority to recommend to the proper state officials the enactment of laws or the institution of regulations designed to establish improved fishery management practices.

Shortly after the commission was formed a survey was made to determine the amount of scientific data available on the life histories of the Gulf fisheries. The survey prompted the adoption of a resolution that requested the states to institute programs involving the life histories of certain of the fin fish of particular interest to commercial fishermen and sportsmen. Investigations are progressing and data now are becoming available to the commission on such important species as the spotted sea trout, red and black drum, mullet and the flounder.

The shrimp fishery has been given much attention by the commission and its primary research agency, the United States Fish and Wildlife Service. All shrimp data resulting from past F.W.S. investigations are now ready for publication. The commission scientists will meet in the summer of 1953 to evaluate previous observations and suggest a program for such further research on the shrimp as may be deemed necessary. Attention devoted to the oyster fishery has resulted in the member states

giving more thought to shell planting schedules in an effort to avoid the setting of spat other than oyster and in selecting reefs for cultivation which are normally protected from invasion by predators.

Programs being carried on by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service in the Gulf proper are producing most satisfying results. The exploratory technologists have discovered new species of shrimp and new shrimping grounds, some of which are now being prosecuted, and have extended the trawling area of several of the established producing localities. A full scale tuna exploratory project has been started. It is hoped that tuna will be found in sufficient volume in the Gulf to be of commercial interest.

The fishery biologists are engaged in collecting fish eggs, larvae and juveniles in all areas of the Gulf. Samples of sea water have been collected in many areas of the Gulf and analysis run to determine the concentration of nutrient salts. The relationship of the abundance of eggs, larvae and juveniles to the concentration of the salts is being correlated. A complete oceanographic survey of Gulf waters was to be completed and the results published before the end of 1953. Oyster and oyster-predator research is another program carried on by the Service.

Other interests of the commission include development of an educational program to be directed to various school age-groups; the refining of statistical reports to reflect poundage taken by species and by area of capture; and development of a program to learn more about the habitat of the inshore species. These and other matters under consideration fit within the

*Prepared by W. DUDLEY GUNN, Secretary-Treasurer, Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission.

framework of the adopted work plan of the commission.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

HOWARD D. DODGEN, *Chairman*
HERMES GAUTIER, *Vice-Chairman*

W. DUDLEY GUNN, *Secretary-Treasurer*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

Audubon Building, 931 Canal Street, New Orleans,
Louisiana

NORTHEASTERN FOREST FIRE PROTECTION COMMISSION*

THE Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission was organized January 19, 1950, in accordance with the provisions of an Interstate Compact approved by Congress and the legislatures of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut and New York, all in 1949. The enabling act for Rhode Island was passed in the following year. Adjacent provinces in Canada have not yet joined the compact as provided therein, but negotiations are now in progress.

The gross land area of New York and the six New England states is approximately 70 million acres, of which 44 million acres, or 63 per cent, are under protection from forest fires. Approximately 870 full-time or seasonal employees are employed in the region by the several states in forest fire prevention, and in addition a total of 9,260 part-time fire wardens are employed when actually fighting fires—making a grand total of more than 10,000 individuals actively concerned with the prevention and suppression of forest fires.

The compact document, among other things, mandated the commission to prepare a regional fire plan and to provide for mutual aid in times of catastrophe. The regional plan has been completed and it was approved by the commission at its annual meeting in 1953. Because of the fact that passage of the compact legislation was brought about primarily by the Maine fires of 1947, the mutual aid requirements have received the greatest emphasis. It was evident at the start that in order to make the transfer of trained personnel effectively, it would be necessary to train them in their duties on a uniform basis. Accordingly, the commission set up a program consisting of a series

of sessions at which forest fire control personnel from the several states were given training in the various jobs of a standard overhead fire fighting organization. This material was prepared in cooperation with the regional office of the United States Forest Service by a selected group of fire control officials, who constituted the training team. Four training sessions have been held, each attended by approximately forty individuals. These men, after the sessions, have returned to their several states and conducted similar training on an in-state basis. Not only have they trained their own fire fighting personnel, but training in the several jobs—numbering some eighteen in all—has been extended to members of the National Guard, industrial employees, state police, part-time fire wardens, students in colleges, etc. In this manner the several states under the program believe they have built up an effective force of men who can hit a fire quickly and expertly. The commission proposes to continue the training program in 1954 and to begin a series of similar sessions on the strategy and techniques of fire suppression.

Considerable work also has been done in connection with the publication of manuals and handbooks on fire suppression prepared especially to meet the problems of the compact region. A manual on radio procedure has been published and distributed. A reference manual and a field manual on fire fighting organization is now in preparation in collaboration with the regional forest service officials.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

ALBERT D. NUTTING, Forest Commissioner of Maine, *Chairman*
W. FOSTER SCHREEDER, State Forester of Connecticut, *Vice-Chairman*
ARTHUR S. HOPKINS, *Executive Secretary*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

Patlen Building, Chatham, New York

*Prepared by ARTHUR S. HOPKINS, Executive Secretary, Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission.

PALISADES INTERSTATE PARK COMMISSION*

IN 1900, the Commissioners of the Palisades Interstate Park, the predecessor of the present Palisades Interstate Park Commission, was formed by the joint, cooperative action of New Jersey and New York.

The original board of commissioners was authorized to preserve and maintain the natural beauty of the Palisades, which was threatened by quarries actually in the process of demolishing them. Later the commission's authority was extended into New York State as far north as Newburgh and westerly to the Ramapo Mountains.

In 1937, a compact between New York and New Jersey, approved by Congress, provided for creation of the Palisades Interstate Park Commission as a joint, corporate, municipal instrumentality of the two states, with appropriate rights, powers, duties, and immunities; for the transfer to the commission of certain functions, jurisdiction, rights, powers and duties, together with the properties of the bodies politic created in 1900; and for continuance of the Palisades Interstate Park for public use and enjoyment.

There are ten commissioners, five appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of each state. All commissioners serve without pay. The term is five years and until a successor is appointed and has qualified.

Since its creation in 1900, the commission has acquired additional areas in New York and New Jersey, and it now exercises jurisdiction over a chain of eleven parks in both states. They are the Palisades in New Jersey, including the world famous Palisades of the Hudson River, comprising approximately 1,800 acres, and ten parks in New York State. There are approximately 50,000 acres of the Palisades Interstate Park in New York, which, when combined with the acreage in New Jersey, brings the total of the Palisades Interstate Park in both states to approximately 52,000 acres.

Along with acquisition of park lands, the commission adopted a policy of providing a maximum of recreational facilities for the public. Facilities for picnicking, baseball, fishing, boating, camping, horseback riding, hiking, swimming, soft ball, and other field games are available. In winter, there are skiing facilities for the novice and more advanced skiers, competitive day and night ski jumps on a 50-meter hill, and skating.

Since World War II, the development of public recreation facilities has not kept pace with demand, and consequently all of these facilities have been taxed to capacity. However, plans have been completed and construction is under way on a number of new recreational areas.

The Palisades Interstate Parkway is a dual, scenic drive, which extends from the George Washington Bridge north along the crest of the Palisades, then northwest across Rockland County and enters the Harriman section of the Palisades Interstate Park in the vicinity of the present Tiorati Brook Road. It continues in a northerly direction through a narrow valley, with mountains on either side, until it reaches the Anthony Wayne area in the heart of the Harriman section. Here it divides, one branch extending east to the Bear Mountain Bridge Circle—the other west to Central Valley and New York Route 17.

Construction on both the New York and New Jersey sections of the Parkway is advancing rapidly, and it is expected that the entire forty-three miles will be open to traffic in 1955.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

GEORGE W. PERKINS, *President*

ALBERT R. JUBE, *Vice-President*

LAURANCE S. ROCKEFELLER, *Secretary*

VICTOR H. BERMAN, *Treasurer*

A. K. MORGAN, *Chief Engineer and General Manager*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

Administration Building,
Bear Mountain, New York

*Prepared by A. K. MORGAN, General Manager, Palisades Interstate Park Commission.

THE INTERSTATE OIL COMPACT COMMISSION*

THE Interstate Oil Compact Commission has grown during 1953. The State of North Dakota has passed enabling legislation for that state to join, and the counterpart of the compact has been signed by the Governor. Appropriate legislation has been passed and approved in Nebraska, authorizing Nebraska to become a member state. In addition, three new associate memberships, states not yet having oil and gas production, have been added—the States of Nevada and Washington and the Territory of Alaska.

This brings the number of member states to twenty-two and of associate members to five.

The results of the work of the Legal Committee in the suggested oil and gas conservation statute can be seen in the last sessions of the state legislatures. A number of states either have adopted or amended their conservation statutes by incorporating all or portions of the suggested statute.

The commission held its first meeting outside of the United States in September, 1952, when it accepted the invitation of the Province of Alberta, Canada, and held its Summer Meeting at Banff. This meeting had the largest attendance in the history of the compact. The problems and accomplishments in conservation in Canada were found to be similar to those in the United States.

Secondary Recovery Activities: State secondary recovery committees now have been appointed in nearly all of the compacting states. Reports on secondary recovery projects and possibilities have been published for the States of Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma and West Virginia. Reports will be issued soon in the remaining states.

The Interstate Oil Compact Commission is continuing to cooperate with two trade associations in compiling an annual National Stripper Well Survey.

Outstanding authorities have appeared before the Secondary Recovery and Pres-

sure Maintenance Advisory Committee as guest speakers.

Committee Activities: The Legal Committee has continued its study of legal problems and court decisions affecting oil and gas conservation and has kept the commission advised at all times.

The Research and Coordinating Committee has completed its study on the problem of well spacing and has issued a pamphlet on its findings on the subject. This has proven to be the Commission's most popular publication. The committee, at the request of the Department of Interior, is now conducting a study of the underground storage of petroleum and its products. Subcommittees have been appointed in all of the states to study possibilities for such storage.

The Regulatory Practices Committee has revised and published its suggested rules and regulations. These are in line with the suggested law prepared by the Legal Committee.

The Engineering Committee is continuing to study new developments in petroleum engineering. The book, *Oil and Gas Production*, published by it, is still in demand.

The Public Lands Committee is making a compilation of all the state laws, rules and regulations affecting public lands.

Educational Activities: The commission continues to carry on its educational program in oil and gas conservation. Pamphlets are issued on various phases of conservation and are distributed free, upon request, to any interested party.

The staff of the I. O. C. C. headquarters office, although small, is always available to any state, whether or not a member of the commission, to assist it in any way possible.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

GOVERNOR EDWARD F. ARN, Kansas, *Chairman*
WELDON HART, Texas, *First Vice-Chairman*
SENATOR CHARLES E. TOOKE, Jr., Louisiana, *Second Vice-Chairman*
EARL FOSTER, *Executive Secretary*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

Capitol Building, Oklahoma City 5, Oklahoma

*Prepared by LAWRENCE R. ALLEY, Assistant Executive Secretary, Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

BI-STATE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY*

Missouri-Illinois Metropolitan District

THE Bi-State Development Agency was established on September 20, 1949, when representatives of the states of Missouri and Illinois signed a compact pledging them to "faithful cooperation in the future planning and development" of the Missouri-Illinois Metropolitan District, "holding in high trust for the benefit of the people and of the nation the special blessings and natural advantages thereof." The signing had been authorized by legislative action of the two states. The compact has been approved by Congress.

The agency is administered by a board of ten commissioners, five appointed by the Governor of each state. Each commissioner's term is five years. They serve without pay.

The compact creates the "Missouri-Illinois Metropolitan District" and designates that it shall include the city of St. Louis and the counties of St. Louis, St. Charles and Jefferson in Missouri; and the counties of Madison, St. Clair and Monroe in Illinois. Within this district the agency has two types of functions. First, it is empowered to construct, maintain, own, and operate bridges and/or tunnels, airports, and terminal facilities; second, to make plans for submission to the communities involved, for coordination of streets, highways, parking areas, terminals, water supply and sewage and drainage facilities, recreational facilities, land-use patterns, and other matters in which joint or coordinated action will be generally beneficial.

The agency can charge and collect fees for use of such facilities as it may own; it can issue bonds on the security of the revenues to be derived from them. It has no taxing powers and is prohibited from taking any action which will affect the finances of any governmental subdivisions. No meeting of the board may be held unless a majority of the commissioners of each state is present, and no action is valid unless approved by a majority of those present from each state.

Missouri and Illinois by legislative ap-

propriations have shared in the cost of maintaining the office and staff but have furnished no funds for capital investment.

The agency has completed an exhaustive study of the St. Louis County sewer problem and has issued a voluminous report containing specific recommendations with respect to physical requirements, financing and legal procedure. This report is being used as a guide by a Board of Freeholders who are soon to present to the voters a program for the consolidation and operation of sewers throughout the Missouri portion of the St. Louis Metropolitan Area.

The agency sponsored an engineering survey and report which recommended a program for an area wide network of expressways and highways in the Illinois portion of the area under its jurisdiction. The plan is coordinated with a similar study in Missouri. Some of these recommendations have been officially adopted by local governmental bodies and acquisition of rights-of-way and preparation of highway construction plans are under way.

At the request of the United States Public Health Service, the Missouri State Board of Health, and the Illinois Sanitary Water Board, the agency has acted as sponsor for a three-year survey of the sources and types of chemical and biological pollutions in the waters of the Mississippi River. A report containing recommendations is in preparation.

The agency has completed its report on the engineering, economic and financial features of river terminal facilities in the port of St. Louis. It has under construction a river-rail-truck harbor and wharf project which it expects to place in operation during the early part of 1954. The project was financed under a temporary construction loan made by a large industry, which may be repaid by issuance of agency revenue bonds. A portion of the facility has been leased to the industry, the remainder to be operated as a public wharf. The project, located on the new Chain of Rocks Canal just north of St.

*Prepared by MILTON M. KINSEY, Chief Engineer, Bi-State Development Agency.

Louis, will be the first revenue-producing facility owned by the agency.

Among other activities is the agency's effort to acquire ownership of existing Mississippi River bridges, sponsorship of a large underground auto parking facility and preparation of a preliminary comprehensive plan for the over-all development of the area.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

L. J. SVERDRUP, *Chairman*
C. M. ROOS, *Vice-Chairman*
GALE F. JOHNSTON, *Treasurer*
ROY S. RAUSCHKOLB, *Secretary*
MILTON M. KINSEY, *Chief Engineer*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

915 Olive Street, St. Louis 1, Missouri

THE PORT OF NEW YORK AUTHORITY*

THE Port of New York Authority is a self-supporting corporate agency of the States of New Jersey and New York. Operating without burden to the taxpayer, it was created in 1921 by treaty between the two states to deal with the planning and development of terminal and transportation facilities and to improve and protect the commerce of the Port District.

The Authority's Lincoln and Holland Tunnels and George Washington Bridge spanning the Hudson River, and its Bayonne and Goethals bridges and Outerbridge Crossing connecting Staten Island and New Jersey, join the states into one vast industrial, residential and recreational area.

The bi-state agency's marine terminal facilities are Port Newark and the Hoboken-Port Authority Piers in New Jersey and the Port Authority Grain Terminal and Columbia Street Pier at Gowanus Bay, Brooklyn. It also operates La Guardia Airport and New York International Airport in New York City and Newark Airport and Teterboro Airport in New Jersey. Its inland terminals include the Port Authority Building at 111 Eighth Avenue, Manhattan, housing the Union Railroad Freight Terminal; the New York Union Motor Truck Terminal; the Newark Union Motor Truck Terminal, largest in the world; and the world's largest bus terminal, the Port Authority Bus Terminal in Manhattan.

To date the Authority has issued bonds for financing and refunding purposes totaling \$785,301,000 of which \$246,504,000 are outstanding. Its investment in its seventeen facilities totals \$450 million.

*Prepared by LEE K. JAFFE, Director of Public Relations, Port of New York Authority.

Charged by statute with the protection of port commerce, the Authority appears before such regulatory bodies as the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Civil Aeronautics Board and the Federal Maritime Board. It maintains branch offices in Chicago, Cleveland, Washington and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, in the interest of promoting movement of commerce through the New Jersey-New York Port.

New York International, La Guardia and Newark Airports are operated by the Authority under fifty-year leaseholds from the Cities of New York and Newark, respectively. Since assuming responsibility for them, as well as Teterboro Airport, the agency had spent or committed about \$97 million by the end of 1953 on improvements at its regional airports.

At Port Newark, also under a fifty-year leasehold from Newark, the Authority had spent or committed by the end of 1953 approximately \$20 million on new and rehabilitated facilities.

In September, 1952, the Port Authority, the City of Hoboken and the United States Maritime Administration signed a three-way lease under which the Port Authority leased the Government-owned Hoboken piers for a fifty-year term, with an option for an additional fifty years if the Authority decides to proceed with construction of a third new pier to replace the existing Piers 1 and 2.

It is expected that a total of \$22 million will be spent by the Port Authority in a three-phase development program.

To facilitate the flow of traffic at its Hudson River crossings, it has spent approximately \$110 million on approaches in New Jersey and Manhattan. On September 25, 1952, ground was broken in Manhattan for a \$90 million third tube to

the Lincoln Tunnel, to be built south of the existing twin tubes. When it is completed in 1957, the third tube will increase by 50 per cent the annual capacity and will double the peak-hour capacity of the Lincoln Tunnel in the preponderant direction of traffic.

Atop the sixteen-story Port Authority Building at 111 Eighth Avenue, New York, the agency built the metropolitan area's first roof-top landing platform, to accommodate its Bell helicopter. The helicopter expedites travel of Port Authority commissioners and executives between this building and the Authority's terminal and transportation facilities. The bi-state agency also leases Pier 41, East River, from the

City of New York as an emergency landing site for Authority and other helicopters.

The Port Authority commissioners, six from each state, are appointed by the Governors of New Jersey and New York. They serve without pay for overlapping terms of six years.

OFFICERS OF THE AUTHORITY, 1953

HOWARD S. CULLMAN, Commissioner from New York, *Chairman*

DONALD V. LOWE, Commissioner from New Jersey, *Vice-Chairman*

AUSTIN J. TOBIN, *Executive Director*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

111 Eighth Avenue at 15th Street, New York 11, New York

PROBATION AND PAROLE COMPACT*

STATE PROBATION and parole officers long have recognized that rehabilitation of those convicted of crime frequently can be facilitated by transfer of a parolee or probationer to a jurisdiction where conditions for successful readjustment are more favorable. Formerly, without a binding interstate agreement, literally thousands of such persons lived outside the state of their offense, free from enforceable supervision.

The Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers was developed to answer this need, and every state is now signatory. It supplies essential protection to the public by providing legal means and administrative machinery for maintaining supervision of transferred offenders under the terms and conditions of the compact.

As an administrative arrangement between and among the states, the compact serves many practical purposes. It serves the negative function of facilitating capture of criminals who have violated the terms of their freedom; it performs the positive one of encouraging rehabilitation by permitting transfer to a receptive environment. The compact calls for interstate cooperation along a wide front in the fields of probation and parole. It provides a simple method of granting and control-

ling interstate transfers of probationers and parolees.

The instrument continues to meet without difficulty all court tests of its validity. An important recent development has been the favorable reaction, both direct and implied, of federal courts when they have passed upon cases affecting the compact. During the past two years the highest state courts in New York also upheld the compact, and a favorable lower court decision was rendered in Rhode Island. No adverse decisions have been reported.

The so-called "out-of-state incarceration" amendment to the compact now has been ratified by four states—Connecticut, Idaho, New Jersey and Utah. Rules, regulations and model forms have been developed to implement this amendment, under which it is possible to avoid expensive returns of violators by having them incarcerated in the receiving state, which acts as agent for the sending state. This amendment, of course, is operative only among those states which have specifically ratified it.

Considerable progress has been achieved in adjusting federal-state relations that affect the operation of the compact. At the 1952 annual meeting of compact administrators, federal parole and probation officials participated in a detailed discussion that resulted in a much clearer understanding of present federal policies with respect to "detainers" against prisoners.

*See page 14 for a description of An Association of Administrators of the Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers.

It was declared that a 1930 ruling of the Attorney General of the United States, which held that parole to a detainer should not be granted, no longer was in effect.

In accordance with instructions from the compact administrators, the secretariat staff in 1953 undertook a general revision of the various standard forms and reports that have been adopted under the compact since its inception in the mid-1930's. This involved the weeding out of some forms, the combining of others and the development of one or two completely new forms. The recommended new set of forms will become operative if and when formally approved in appropriate action by the offi-

cial compact administrators. The staff also has drafted, for the use of such states as may desire to use them, model contracts and certificates for the joint return of violators. The purpose of such joint action is to avoid duplicate long-distance trips by state officials to pick up violators in another state, thereby saving time and money.

Although Congress has not yet taken definitive action to permit it, there is reason to believe that the fairly near future may see participation in the compact by the United States territories and possessions and the District of Columbia. The compact administrators have gone on record as favoring such an extension.

THE SOUTHERN REGIONAL EDUCATION BOARD*

IN 1952-53 the Southern Regional Education Board—established under the Regional Education Compact, which was signed in 1948 and since approved by the legislatures of fourteen southern states—was active in more than twenty fields of graduate and professional education. It also undertook a number of research projects concerning the region's needs and resources in higher education. In addition it sponsored various conferences of a general nature related to planning and development of higher education in the South.

The original regional education programs reached maturity in 1953 as the first four-year class of "regional students" in medicine, veterinary medicine and dentistry was graduated and as several graduate degrees in social work were awarded. A total of nineteen institutions and 1,059 students—769 of them white and 290 Negro—were involved. These programs are based on contracts between states desiring facilities at institutions, public and private, which are beyond their jurisdiction, and the board; and between the board and the institutions. The states contract for quotas of places at the institutions for students whom they certify as bona fide residents. For each student enrolled, the states pay the institutions \$1,500 a year in medicine and dentistry; \$1,000 a year in veterinary medicine; and \$750 a year in social work. The schools enroll the regional

students, provided they meet admission requirements, and the public institutions do not charge them out-of-state fees. The states paid a total of \$1,381,125 to the institutions. The total quota of places in all four fields was increased to about 1,100 for 1953-54.

The board approved regional education programs in forestry, pulp and paper, city planning, marine sciences and petroleum sciences at its meetings in 1951 and 1952. These are based on Memoranda of Agreement rather than on contracts. The memoranda express the intent of institutions in a given field to cooperate in planning their programs. Thinking of their combined potential capacities for meeting carefully assessed regional needs, the colleges and universities call industry and government agencies into their planning. Details differ from field to field, but the basic pattern provides for differentiation of functions and development of complementary specialties within regional programs conceived as wholes. This cooperative approach calls ordinarily for making it easy for students to transfer from one institution to another and for making full use of research and teaching facilities available at industrial and government installations. It also makes it possible to avoid unnecessary duplication of effort.

Major support of the Regional Education Program came from legislative appropriations which cover the central administrative and research activities of the

*Prepared by REDDING S. SUGG, JR., Staff Associate, Southern Regional Education Board.

board. In addition the board received grants from several other sources. In the spring of 1952 the Carnegie Endowment for the Advancement of Teaching granted the board \$100,000 for use in the "formation of graduate programs in basic and applied sciences through the joint effort of government, industry and universities." Smaller grants for specific projects in foreign affairs, highway research, psychology and educational television came from the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, the American Council on Education, the United States Public Health Service and the Fund for Adult Education, respectively.

On September 25-26, 1952, the board held the first Legislative Work Conference on Southern Regional Education at Nashville, Tennessee. Its purpose was to find methods by which legislative leaders could share with educators and Governors on the board and representatives of colleges and universities the responsibility of planning and carrying out regional education programs. The conference was attended by legislative delegations and fiscal officers from the states of the compact area, and a second meeting was held in September, 1953.

Prominent among studies undertaken by the board are one to determine the

need for an additional school of veterinary medicine in the region and one to project the annual educational needs of the region at all levels from 1953-1975 as a basis for planning.

After the annual meeting of the board at New Orleans, November 17, 1952, its Executive Committee was reorganized. The composition of the committee was altered to improve communication among the groups represented on the board. The result is a more equitable balance within the committee of educators, Governors and legislators.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD, 1953

LAWRENCE W. WETHERBY, Governor of Kentucky,
Chairman
TROY H. MIDDLETON, President, Louisiana State
University, *Vice-Chairman*
J. D. WILLIAMS, Chancellor, University of Mis-
sissippi, *Secretary-Treasurer*

EXECUTIVE STAFF

JOHN E. IVEY, JR., *Director*
GEORGE F. GANT, *Consultant for Graduate Programs*
W. J. MCGLOTHLIN, *Consultant for Professional
Programs*
ROBERT C. ANDERSON, *Executive Associate*
WINFRED L. GODWIN, *Staff Associate*
RICHARD H. LEACH, *Staff Associate*
REDDING S. SUGG, JR., *Staff Associate*
MRS. MARY HOWARD SMITH, *Chief of Secretariat*

BOARD HEADQUARTERS

830 West Peachtree Street NW, Atlanta, Georgia

WESTERN INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

IN 1949-1950 a proposed Compact for Western Regional Cooperation in Higher Education was formulated by the Western Governors' Conference and submitted to the legislatures of the eleven western states for their consideration. The compact became effective in 1951 when it was ratified by five states—Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon and Utah. Arizona ratified it in 1952 and Idaho and Wyoming in 1953.

In order to provide adequate educational facilities in the western states, a commission was established under the compact through which member states might contract to place their students in institutions in other western states. "Sending" states, it has been decided, shall pay the actual cost of education in the fields concerned to the

"receiving" institution. The student then pays all of the normal charges made by that institution to residents. The receiving institution agrees to utilize the funds from the sending state for expansion of its facilities, until such time as the commission decides that facilities in the entire western area are adequate in the field concerned. For 1953 the institutions of the western states agreed that costs to the states per student should be uniform. In the case of medical education the cost is set at \$2,000 per student per year; dental education, \$1,800 per student; and veterinary medicine, \$1,200 per student.

The compact provides that the commission shall "first endeavor to provide adequate facilities in the fields of dentistry, medicine, public health, and veterinary

medicine, and may undertake similar activities in other professional and graduate fields."

The commission is composed of three members from each of the compacting states, appointed by the Governor for staggered three-year terms. It held its first meeting in Denver, Colorado, on November 29, 1950, and elected Dr. O. Meredith Wilson of the University of Utah, as Chairman.

The commission decided upon an annual administrative budget of \$40,000 and requested each of the compacting states to appropriate \$7,000 annually.

During 1953 each of the compacting states made an appropriation for administrative purposes, and the commission selected Dr. William C. Jones, Vice-Presi-

dent of the University of Oregon, as its Executive Director. He assumed his duties on June 17, 1953.

Interstate exchange of students under the compact began with the opening of the 1953-54 school year, the states of Arizona, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon and Wyoming participating.

Upon the resignation of Dr. Wilson as Commissioner from Utah, the commission elected Tom L. Popejoy, President of the University of New Mexico, as its Chairman.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1953

TOM L. POPEJOY, *Chairman*

WILLIAM C. JONES, *Executive Director*

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS (Temporary)

Johnson Hall, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon

State-Federal Relations

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN STATE-FEDERAL RELATIONS

IN any federal system of government the relationship between the whole and the units is of crucial importance. The delineation of areas of responsibility, co-operation among the several jurisdictions, and the raising of revenues necessary to perform governmental functions involve complicated and continuing problems.

Depression, wars and the present period of uneasy peace have added immeasurably during the last quarter century to the responsibilities of the federal government. This has created fresh need to re-examine the assignment of roles to the several levels of government so that each may function effectively, and such re-examination now is under way.

The postwar trend toward larger federal grants-in-aid to state and local governments seems to have reached at least a temporary plateau. Total federal grants during fiscal year 1952 exceeded the total for fiscal 1950, but declined from the total of fiscal 1951. Table 1 at the end of this article on page 45 shows federal-aid expenditures for selected war and postwar years. As this is written (August, 1953), it would appear that the total grant expenditures for fiscal 1954 will be decreased further.

In terms of emphasis, no major changes took place between mid-1951 and mid-1953. The table following shows federal expenditures by major categories and the percentage of each category to the whole.

FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID, FISCAL YEARS
1950 AND 1952
(In millions of dollars)

	Expenditures		Percentage to total	
	1950	1952	1950	1952
Public Welfare.....	1,107	1,149	48.7	49.3
Education.....	345	293	15.2	12.6
Highways.....	438	413	19.1	17.7
Health and Hospitals	95	114	4.2	4.9
Employment Security Administration....	168	187	7.4	8.0
Other.....	122	174	5.4	7.5
Total.....	2,275	2,329	100.0	100.0

Source: Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*, Table 1.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

In line with repeated recommendations by the Governors' Conference and other groups, the 83rd Congress in 1953 authorized establishment of a Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, as proposed in a special message by the President. The commission, now established, is composed of twenty-five members, Dr. Clarence E. Manion, former Dean of the Law School of the University of Notre Dame, is chairman. Fifteen members including the chairman were appointed by the President and five each by the Vice President and the Speaker of the House. The law requires that the commission submit its final report, including recommendations for legislation, not later than March 1, 1954.

The commission is directed to study the allocation of governmental functions and

the adjustment of intergovernmental fiscal relations so that each level of government can perform in a sound and effective manner those functions that belong within its jurisdiction. As regards federal aid the act states: "The Commission shall determine and report whether there is justification for Federal aid in the various fields in which Federal aid is extended; whether there are other fields in which Federal aid should be extended; whether Federal control with respect to these activities should be limited, and, if so, to what extent; whether federal aid should be limited to cases of need; and all other matters incident to such federal aid, including the ability of the federal government and the states to finance activities of this nature."

CIVIL DEFENSE

Since the passage of the "Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950" (Public Law 920, 81st Congress), every state has established a civil defense agency by law. The Suggested Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact, as developed by the Council of State Governments and federal civil defense authorities, has served as the basis for enactments by forty-four states. In thirty-three states, Workmen's Compensation Acts have been amended so that their benefits extend to civil defense workers. From January, 1951, to July, 1953, the states and their local subdivisions appropriated \$212 million and the federal government \$150 million for civil defense activities. One-half of the money appropriated by the government has been for grants to the states. The civil defense program is an example of intergovernmental cooperation with primary responsibility for operations resting on the state and local governments.

SOCIAL SECURITY

For State and Local Employees

Forty-one states have taken the necessary steps to assure federal Old-Age and Survivors' Insurance coverage for public employees within their respective jurisdictions. To be eligible, such employees cannot be covered by an existing public retirement program. Efforts to persuade Congress to make all public personnel eligible for OASI coverage have not been

successful. To overcome the restriction, a few states have liquidated existing retirement systems, passed enabling legislation and concluded agreements to obtain OASI coverage for public employees, and then re-enacted state retirement systems as supplementary programs. Congress in 1953 extended to January 1, 1954, the time during which the states could enter into agreements for covering eligible employees.

Public Assistance

In July, 1952, Congress again liberalized federal financial participation in the four public assistance programs. The new maximum for old-age assistance, aid to the blind and aid to the permanently and totally disabled is \$55; for aid to dependent children it is \$30 for the caretaker, \$30 for the first child and \$21 for each additional child in the home. Under the new formula, the federal share is four-fifths of the first \$25 of monthly payments for old-age assistance, aid to the blind and aid to the permanently and totally disabled, and one-half of the remainder up to \$55. In the case of aid to dependent children, the federal share is four-fifths of the first \$15 and half of the remainder up to the maximums of \$30 and \$21.

The Revenue Act of 1951 modified the previous provisions governing the safeguarding of information about public assistance applicants and recipients. In effect it permits states which elect to do so to grant public access to disbursement records if they prohibit use of these records for commercial or political purposes. Fifteen states have enacted legislation permitting public access to disbursement records.

Employment Security

The House adopted a bill in July, 1953, to provide that the excess of collections from the federal unemployment tax over unemployment compensation administrative expenses be used to establish and maintain a \$200 million reserve in the federal unemployment account—the reserve to be available for advances to the states—and that the remainder of the excess be returned to the states. This bill will be considered by the Senate in the second session of the 83rd Congress.

Education

An outstanding development of recent years in state-federal relations in education is the program of federal financial assistance to local educational agencies in so-called "federally-affected areas." This program is based on Public Laws 815 and 874 of the 81st Congress, in which the federal government recognized a special responsibility for the impact caused by its activities on local educational agencies. The first session of the 83rd Congress in 1953 adopted Public Law 246, altering the program begun under P.L. 815 and postponing the expiration date to June 30, 1955. It also enacted Public Law 248 which continues to June 30, 1956, in modified form, the program begun under P.L. 814.

P.L. 874 authorized federal contributions toward operating costs of schools overburdened with increased attendance as a result of federal activities and deprived of local revenues because of the tax-exempt status of federal properties. Under this statute the policy of the federal government is to provide financial assistance to local educational agencies upon which the United States has placed financial burdens when: (a) the revenues available from local sources are reduced because the federal government acquired real property in the district; (b) the school districts provide education for children living on federal property or whose parents are working on federal property; or (c) there has been a sudden and substantial increase in school attendance as the result of federal activities. Appropriations for carrying out the purposes of P.L. 844 were approximately \$146 million for fiscal years 1951, 1952 and 1953.

P.L. 815 provides for two programs. In Title I the Commissioner of Education is authorized to make grants to the states for the purpose of assisting them to inventory existing school facilities and survey the needs for additional facilities. Under this Title, forty-five states and territories are participating in a cooperative state-federal survey of school facilities on the basis of agreements reached between the federal government and state educational agencies. The federal government has appropriated \$3 million for the purpose.

Title II establishes it as policy of the

federal government to provide financial assistance for constructing school facilities in areas where federal activities have been or are being carried on. Payments are authorized to local educational agencies, under conditions and in amounts specified in the statute, when children live on federal property, when their parents are employed on federal property or when increased attendance results from activities of the United States. The total amount appropriated for the purposes of Title II through June 30, 1953, was \$341.5 million.

By enacting Public Law 226 in 1953 Congress gave its consent to any five or more of the States of Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington and Wyoming, and the Territories of Alaska and Hawaii to enter into a compact relating to higher education and creating the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. To date eight states have acted to ratify the compact.

FORESTRY

The 82nd Congress approved a modification of the Northeastern Interstate Forest Fire Protection Compact so that it would provide for the participation of any Canadian province contiguous to a party state. This—the first interstate-international compact effectuated—has been approved by the Province of New Brunswick. The Provinces of Ontario and Quebec also are eligible to join.

Similar in scope and purpose, the Middle Atlantic Interstate Forest Fire Protection Compact has been drafted for submission to the legislatures of Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia.

The South Central Interstate Forest Fire Protection Compact was submitted to the 83rd Congress. Arkansas and Oklahoma have ratified it, and Louisiana, Mississippi and Texas are eligible to participate.

A preliminary meeting has been held to explore the possibility of developing a similar compact for the southeastern region. Possible signatory states include Alabama, Georgia, Florida, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina and Tennessee.

TIDELANDS

After years of controversy, the question of title to certain submerged lands of the continental shelf apparently was settled by Congress in 1953. This was accomplished by recognizing that state boundaries extend approximately 3.5 miles seaward from the low tide mark (10.5 miles in the cases of Texas and the west coast of Florida) or to the international boundary in the Great Lakes. Within such boundaries, state title to lands lying beneath navigable waters is confirmed and established. Similarly, state title to filled-in, made or reclaimed lands which formerly were beneath navigable waters, and of lands beneath inland navigable waters, is recognized.

The apparent settlement of the tidelands controversy has been challenged in a suit filed by the State of Arkansas. The petition contends that Congress exceeded its powers in passing the legislation and that the lands in question "are held by the United States for the benefit of all the states, the people thereof and of the nation."

Submerged lands of the continental shelf lying beyond such state boundaries were not affected by passage of the tidelands bill. Congress, in enacting Public Law 212, declared that the natural resources of such lands appertain to the United States and are subject to its jurisdiction, power and control. The Hill amendment, providing for grants-in-aid for education from revenues derived from exploitation of such natural resources, was passed by the Senate but deleted in conference, and is not a part of the law enacted.

WATER RESOURCES

At the direction of the Missouri River States Committee, the Council of State Governments in January, 1953, published a tentative draft of a Missouri River Basin Compact for study by the interested states. The plan contemplates an interstate agreement among the signatory states and between the states and the national government. The compact would create a joint agency of the participating governments, the "Missouri Basin Commission," the major purpose of which would be to integrate and coordinate governmental activities relating to the conservation, de-

velopment and utilization of water, land and related resources. The commission would have broad power to plan and recommend action and to review agency proposals, but it would not engage in construction or other direct operations.

The compact would become effective when and if Congress approved it and assumed the obligations imposed by it on the United States Government, and when ratified by the States of Kansas, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota and Wyoming. Eligible to full participation if they ratified would be Colorado, Iowa and Minnesota.

The 82nd Congress extended the duration of the Water Pollution Control Act through June 30, 1956. In other actions, Congress consented to compacts relating to the waters of the Canadian and Yellowstone rivers and assented to the negotiation of compacts relating to the Sabine River and the waters of the Columbia River and its tributaries.

HIGHWAYS

The 82nd Congress authorized highway appropriations of \$550 million for each of the fiscal years 1954 and 1955. Of these sums 45 per cent was allocated to the primary highway system, 30 per cent to the secondary and 25 per cent to the primary system in urban areas. An additional authorization of \$25 million for the national system of interstate highways was made for fiscal 1954 and 1955 each.

The 82nd Congress amended the Act of June 21, 1940, to permit apportionment of the cost of alteration of highway bridges between the United States and a state or political subdivision thereof.

The Public Roads Subcommittee of the House Committee on Public Works held extensive hearings during the first session of the 83rd Congress to re-examine the entire highway situation. Federal aid, toll roads and the role of the Bureau of Public Roads were among the subjects considered in an effort to redefine federal responsibility in this area.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS

The 83rd Congress approved the Connecticut River Flood Control Compact, P.L. 52, under the terms of which the

States of Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Vermont propose to cooperate in measures relating to flood control and water utilization. The 83rd Congress also enacted P.L. 134 to authorize donation or loan of surplus federal property to states for use or distribution by them following major disasters.

The 82nd Congress passed the Defense Housing and Community Facilities and Services Act of 1951 (P.L. 139). It established criteria for the designation of defense areas and authorized federal assistance for projects involving health facilities in them, waterworks and purification, refuse disposal, sewers and sewage treatment, day care, recreation facilities, libraries, police and fire protection, streets and roads. Public Law 94, 83rd Congress, extended the program, substantially unchanged, through June 30, 1954.

The Hospital Construction and Survey Act (Hill-Burton) was extended by the 83rd Congress for an additional two years, to June 30, 1957.

Public Law 461, 82nd Congress, authorized the retention of National Guard units in the active federal service for a period of five consecutive years. Organization within a state of units of the National Guard and the Air National Guard is permitted whenever other units of these forces are retained in the federal service.

The 83rd Congress, in passing Public Law 252 in 1953 consented to a compact to create the Waterfront Commission of New York Harbor. The commission, an agency of the States of New York and New Jersey, will be responsible for improvement of employment conditions along the waterfront.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

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TABLE 1
FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID, BY STATE
(In thousands of dollars)

State	1942	1944	1946	1948	1950	1951	1952
Alabama.....	\$ 11,587	\$ 14,614	\$ 12,546	\$ 32,448	\$ 44,296	\$ 51,239	\$ 53,943
Arizona.....	6,857	6,885	5,542	13,389	17,000	19,271	19,413
Arkansas.....	7,969	11,542	9,062	29,752	41,684	47,262	38,159
California.....	64,772	96,801	86,166	154,064	227,313	247,346	232,465
Colorado.....	15,125	16,939	13,328	26,483	38,652	41,752	38,902
Connecticut.....	9,529	7,115	7,690	14,970	21,604	22,065	20,853
Delaware.....	1,941	2,275	1,694	3,176	4,621	4,673	4,896
Florida.....	11,542	19,285	16,069	36,064	47,539	54,116	53,877
Georgia.....	12,316	19,994	17,788	38,543	59,989	67,901	67,271
Idaho.....	5,936	7,369	4,148	10,382	13,497	16,034	14,728
Illinois.....	43,658	56,502	46,512	79,312	104,086	91,613	105,500
Indiana.....	20,947	24,072	17,368	34,904	47,444	44,856	41,774
Iowa.....	13,882	18,378	14,120	32,432	44,443	43,402	41,745
Kansas.....	13,146	14,106	9,701	30,625	39,550	34,984	40,185
Kentucky.....	12,515	13,375	11,110	29,120	43,042	48,314	45,182
Louisiana.....	14,092	16,229	21,709	29,369	84,081	79,933	89,897
Maine.....	5,432	6,562	5,422	9,863	14,595	14,734	14,351
Maryland.....	8,177	12,833	7,383	15,246	21,834	20,823	20,585
Massachusetts.....	27,378	27,365	26,390	43,454	61,152	84,890	61,646
Michigan.....	30,790	42,113	34,840	70,194	89,232	86,488	88,762
Minnesota.....	22,072	21,712	18,765	41,114	49,082	49,927	47,026
Mississippi.....	11,463	9,610	8,868	28,891	39,326	41,498	40,557
Missouri.....	26,303	27,499	26,768	59,117	85,492	80,428	87,714
Montana.....	6,288	5,806	5,483	12,520	17,931	20,004	17,352
Nebraska.....	9,586	9,448	9,352	19,091	23,112	24,005	22,724
Nevada.....	4,335	3,660	2,221	5,352	7,258	7,617	6,784
New Hampshire.....	3,699	3,665	2,882	6,145	7,257	8,234	7,929
New Jersey.....	15,655	14,028	12,817	27,913	35,995	33,126	31,320
New Mexico.....	4,645	6,581	6,207	13,883	18,938	22,817	23,665
New York.....	56,320	53,952	50,912	97,969	134,319	145,181	152,491
North Carolina.....	13,711	16,983	16,594	38,581	55,227	54,632	55,285
North Dakota.....	5,295	6,370	5,412	9,085	13,616	13,794	13,857
Ohio.....	41,574	47,755	36,415	61,892	85,394	84,434	87,744
Oklahoma.....	20,154	27,312	29,004	54,383	70,282	69,114	67,899
Oregon.....	11,498	13,958	10,589	22,324	26,612	27,372	30,328
Pennsylvania.....	60,946	47,358	42,566	83,490	102,302	103,146	101,492
Rhode Island.....	3,455	3,694	3,398	6,682	9,312	11,614	12,847
South Carolina.....	13,620	12,460	11,027	24,110	32,871	32,815	32,915
South Dakota.....	5,988	5,512	4,379	11,055	14,771	15,463	15,923
Tennessee.....	13,026	16,515	15,167	39,340	58,495	56,232	48,100
Texas.....	32,211	52,206	44,263	102,151	133,225	138,404	132,391
Utah.....	8,193	11,338	6,392	13,143	15,408	17,324	17,001
Vermont.....	2,724	1,919	2,092	4,962	6,187	5,429	5,728
Virginia.....	11,899	11,230	8,876	22,689	25,834	29,093	29,270
Washington.....	25,115	27,408	24,650	43,310	49,579	59,269	55,342
West Virginia.....	11,551	10,197	8,472	19,023	27,817	26,842	27,349
Wisconsin.....	18,806	19,034	15,440	32,636	50,918	46,275	45,629
Wyoming.....	3,976	4,688	4,018	8,065	12,841	13,103	17,953
Total—all states.....	\$801,699	\$926,252	\$801,617	\$1,642,706	\$2,275,055	\$2,358,888	\$2,328,749

Source: Bureau of the Census, *Revised Summary of State Government Finances: 1942-1950* and *Compendium of State Government Finances* (1951 and 1952).

TABLE 2
THE RELATIONSHIP OF
FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID TO STATE GENERAL EXPENDITURES,
TOTAL INCOME PAYMENTS, AND POPULATION, BY STATE

	Federal grants- in-aid, fiscal year 1952 (a) (thou- sands)	General expendi- tures, fiscal year 1952 (b) (thou- sands)	Grants as per cent of expendi- tures	Total income payments, calendar year 1951 (c) (millions)	Grants as per cent of income payments	Estimated popula- tion 7-1-51 (d) (thou- sands)	Per capita grants
Alabama.....	\$ 53,943	\$ 217,426	24.9	\$ 2,890	1.87	3,042	\$17.73
Arizona.....	19,413	92,038	21.1	1,151	1.69	805	24.12
Arkansas.....	38,159	138,019	27.6	1,769	2.16	1,910	19.98
California.....	232,465	1,415,226	16.4	21,306	1.09	11,024	21.09
Colorado.....	38,902	159,466	24.4	2,158	1.80	1,376	28.27
Connecticut.....	20,853	166,816	12.5	4,071	.51	2,038	10.23
Delaware.....	4,896	58,116	8.4	683	.72	329	14.88
Florida.....	53,877	291,403	18.5	3,801	1.42	2,961	18.20
Georgia.....	67,271	269,887	24.9	3,844	1.75	3,485	19.30
Idaho.....	14,728	57,961	25.4	800	1.85	590	24.96
Illinois.....	105,500	544,059	19.4	17,001	.62	8,820	11.96
Indiana.....	41,774	310,187	13.5	6,655	.63	4,036	10.35
Iowa.....	41,745	253,376	16.5	4,019	1.04	2,625	15.90
Kansas.....	40,185	182,543	22.0	2,847	1.41	1,950	20.61
Kentucky.....	45,182	196,634	23.0	3,115	1.45	2,922	15.46
Louisiana.....	89,897	385,792	23.3	3,128	2.87	2,757	32.61
Maine.....	14,351	73,171	19.6	1,182	1.21	892	16.09
Maryland.....	20,585	242,687	8.5	3,875	.53	2,441	8.43
Massachusetts.....	61,646	438,004	14.1	8,223	.75	4,732	13.03
Michigan.....	88,762	703,109	12.6	11,352	.78	6,545	13.56
Minnesota.....	47,026	296,922	15.8	4,414	1.07	2,994	15.71
Mississippi.....	40,557	154,944	26.2	1,689	2.40	2,191	18.51
Missouri.....	87,714	273,589	32.1	6,141	1.43	4,043	21.70
Montana.....	17,352	70,812	24.5	1,026	1.69	589	29.46
Nebraska.....	22,724	98,228	23.1	2,035	1.12	1,348	16.86
Nevada.....	6,784	27,953	24.3	347	1.96	171	39.67
New Hampshire.....	7,929	43,673	18.2	747	1.06	534	14.85
New Jersey.....	31,320	383,463	8.2	8,813	.36	4,974	6.30
New Mexico.....	23,665	96,680	24.4	916	2.58	704	33.62
New York.....	152,491	1,221,189	12.5	30,555	.50	15,026	10.15
North Carolina.....	55,285	424,276	13.0	4,350	1.27	4,135	13.37
North Dakota.....	13,857	75,069	18.5	849	1.63	605	22.90
Ohio.....	87,744	596,282	14.7	14,509	.60	8,063	10.88
Oklahoma.....	67,899	305,093	22.3	2,677	2.54	2,266	29.96
Oregon.....	30,328	212,863	14.2	2,572	1.18	1,558	19.47
Pennsylvania.....	101,492	798,644	12.7	17,552	.58	10,559	9.61
Rhode Island.....	12,847	64,734	19.8	1,341	.96	793	16.20
South Carolina.....	32,915	181,389	18.1	2,131	1.54	2,125	15.49
South Dakota.....	15,923	58,736	27.1	989	1.61	647	24.61
Tennessee.....	48,100	239,155	20.1	3,530	1.36	3,318	14.50
Texas.....	132,391	597,318	22.2	11,285	1.17	7,991	16.57
Utah.....	17,001	74,440	22.8	1,008	1.69	709	23.98
Vermont.....	5,728	30,126	19.0	493	1.16	380	15.07
Virginia.....	29,270	253,891	11.5	4,099	.71	3,385	8.65
Washington.....	55,342	336,576	16.4	4,257	1.30	2,425	22.82
West Virginia.....	27,349	218,427	12.5	2,343	1.17	1,995	13.71
Wisconsin.....	45,629	325,427	14.0	5,610	.81	3,475	13.13
Wyoming.....	17,953	41,440	43.3	508	3.53	295	60.86
Total—all states.....	\$2,328,749	\$13,697,259	17.0 (e)	\$240,656	.97 (e)	152,572	\$15.26 (e)

Source: Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*. Percentages and per capita amounts are derived.

(a) Aid received from the federal government as fiscal aid or as reimbursement for performance of general government service, either for direct expenditure by the state or for distribution to local government. Excludes any amounts received for sale of property, commodities, and utility services.

(b) All state expenditure other than liquor store and insurance trust expenditure.

(c) The income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each state.

(d) Estimated total population, excluding armed forces overseas.

(e) Average, all states.

State-Local Relations

STATE-LOCAL RELATIONS IN 1952-1953*

THE familiar demand of local governments for "more revenue and more home rule" was heard as frequently as ever during 1952-53. The call did not go entirely unanswered, as many state legislatures enlarged state aid or sources of revenue available to localities and to a certain extent enlarged the discretion of local units or their citizens as to the forms or powers of government from which they could choose. For the rest, there were numerous legislative and administrative acts designed to help local governments adjust to the changing conditions which each new year brings.

HOME RULE

The events of the biennium record real progress toward more home rule, and also consolidation of gains and advocacy of changes that might come in the future. There were some important developments in constitutional home rule; and legislative home rule was modified in several instances.

General constitutional revision, whether in regard to local government or other matters, is always a long, cumbersome process at best. Several developments in 1952-53 relative to home rule in state constitutions illustrate this. Tennessee voters finally had submitted to them a modified municipal home rule provision designed to reduce special legislation and grant a measure of discretion to home rule

cities. Another proposed amendment would give county governing bodies or voters the right to approve or reject each piece of special legislation. These measures were passed along to the voters by a limited state constitutional convention. Two other states had official committees or commissions that recommended constitutional home rule. In Kentucky a committee authorized by the legislature and appointed by the Governor reported favorably on a constitutional amendment to permit the legislature to determine which county offices should be elected and which appointed and also urged the legislature to enact liberal home rule legislation for cities. A similar commission in Maryland came out strongly for improvements in the county home rule provisions of the constitution, municipal home rule, and the curtailment of special legislation for cities and counties. In Kansas the legislature passed on to the people an amendment that would grant urban areas greater home rule.

Two states modified their constitutional provisions relative to municipal home rule. The Louisiana legislature was authorized to make uniform provisions for local adoption of municipal home rule charters. A minor amendment in California created additional flexibility in the authorization to cities to establish a borough system. They can now do so for all (as previously, or for only a part of their territory).

It is obvious that constitutional home rule still is a vital movement and is likely

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to spread to some additional states in the next few years. Yet much energy is required to have it adopted and placed in effect, as the citizens of Washington, Florida, and Georgia experienced in 1952-53. In Washington, a proposal for submission of a home rule constitutional amendment, backed by several groups, including the Association of Washington Cities, was defeated in the legislature. Reform went a step farther in Florida but lost before the voters in November, 1952. On the ballot was a proposed constitutional amendment to empower the legislature to grant any county a home rule charter and to provide a method by which a county could frame its own charter. Home rule in Georgia was in danger as a result of a lower court decision declaring the home rule act unconstitutional. However, the existence of the act had not greatly altered the patterns of special legislation and special constitutional amendments that tend to govern many details affecting local units in the state. One such special act has helped Atlanta and its surrounding county to achieve a considerable measure of reorganization, based on the home rule principle of a referendum. The League of Minnesota Municipalities tried unsuccessfully to get the constitutional rules for adopting home rule charters liberalized.

A number of cities in Rhode Island, Illinois and Pennsylvania were adjusting to the "new freedom" they were given in the previous biennium. Four cities adopted home rule charters in November, 1952, in Rhode Island, the first under the new 1951 home rule amendment. Several other cities created charter commissions or were considering doing so. Legislature and courts were busy considering additional facilitating legislation and interpreting the amendment. The courts ruled that nonpartisan elections were not authorized by the amendment without additional legislation; the legislature gave only special permission, and this to only two of the four cities, despite a recommendation by the Governor that it facilitate home rule across the boards. During 1952 eight Illinois cities took advantage of a new 1951 legislative act authorizing council-manager government for cities with more than

5,000 inhabitants. Philadelphia sought nearly constantly during the biennium, against large difficulties, to put city-county home rule into effective operation.

Important action affecting legislative home rule took place in Massachusetts, New York, Arkansas and Indiana. Another contest between opponents and advocates of proportional representation occurred in Massachusetts, the opponents having somewhat the greater success. Proportional representation is not available to any city or town not now having it, and if it is repealed at a local referendum it may not be readopted later. In addition, the method of repeal was made easier. In a separate and earlier action, the Massachusetts legislature, burdened by special legislation, transferred substantial powers to municipalities concerning their employees, contracts, municipally-owned land and revenue surpluses, but in 1953 the legislature defeated a bill that would have given them even more control over employees and debt. The legislature and Governor of New York acted to inquire into the form of government of New York City.

A commission was appointed in 1953 to investigate the possibility of some variation of the city manager plan for the nation's largest city, perhaps the strong mayor plan with a professional administrator under control of the mayor. The New York legislature also completely revised the optional forms of county government available, simplifying the old unused law to provide four basic forms: the president, manager, director, and administrator forms. In an accompanying measure the legislature tentatively passed upon a projected constitutional amendment giving counties the power to draft, adopt and amend their own charters. In Arkansas the legislature passed an act to provide for a charter commission to draft a home rule charter for Little Rock, and in Indiana the legislature voted to permit cities or towns to adopt the charter or city-manager system of government.

A large number of legislative acts and some constitutional amendments were put forth during the biennium to lengthen the terms of office of county officials, raise salaries and accomplish other results.

REVENUE

Local governments are receiving increased amounts of state aid and are being permitted to levy a greater and greater variety of local taxes to meet their revenue needs. These two trends are so much in evidence that serious problems of balancing state budgets have arisen, along with knotty difficulties of national-state-local tax coordination. State aid to local government is treated in the next article in this volume; a few words on other aspects of state-local fiscal relations may be in order here.

Two outstanding studies published during 1952-53 highlight the essential problem and the tentative solutions being tried. In the April, 1953, issue of *State Government* Roger A. Freeman presented a basic tool of analysis for studying the state and local tax burden in the forty-eight states (see Table 2). There is no need to repeat his able analysis, except to point out that his table measures burden in terms of resources, an essential step to understanding of the effects of our tax system.

The second study was that of the United States Treasury Department in March, 1952, revising its *Federal-State-Local Tax Coordination*. Examples of the greater leeway permitted local governments are numerous in this study; two may be cited. Four states have one or more local units with income taxes, including Pennsylvania with over 260 cities, boroughs, townships, and school districts in this category; Ohio with about six cities; and Missouri and Kentucky. General sales taxes are even more widely found among localities, including about 150 cities in California (the sales tax adopted in all of them since 1945), five cities and two counties in New York including New York City, and varying numbers of units in Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Virginia and Colorado. Two facts stand out: (1) These are very recent developments, mostly since World War II, although the first local income tax was initiated in Philadelphia in 1939 and the first local general sales tax was levied in New York City in 1934; (2) Enlarged local tax resources are by no means confined to these two sources but are spread over a large variety of taxes. At least fourteen

states enacted legislation extending new grants of taxing power to their municipalities in 1951; this is not an unusually high number. State aid is up sharply, also.

UNITS AND AREAS OF GOVERNMENT

It is usual to consider the units and areas of local government as rather permanent, perhaps entrenched aspects of our political structure. There is considerable justification for this point of view; as any innovator fresh from an annexation campaign would attest. Yet the biennium brought forth another striking reminder that change does take place in the units and areas of local government, and has been taking place at a rather substantial pace. The reminder was the second decennial count of governments by the Governments Division of the Bureau of the Census, *Governments in the United States in 1952* (Washington, 1953) (Table 1). It found that the number of governmental units had declined by 25 per cent in a single decade as follows:

Type of government	Number of units		Per cent change
	1952	1942	
Total.....	116,743	155,116	-24.7
U. S. Government....	1	1	0.0
States.....	48	48	0.0
Counties.....	3,049	3,050	(a)
Municipalities.....	16,778	16,220	3.4
Townships.....	17,202	18,919	-9.1
School districts.....	67,346	108,579	-38.0
Special districts.....	12,319	8,299	48.4

(a) Less than .05 per cent.

While the number of counties had remained stable and the number of municipalities and special districts had markedly increased, the reduction in school districts and townships was so great that the net decrease reached 25 per cent.

State governments have been largely responsible for the changes that have taken place. Especially notable have been the school district consolidation drives sponsored by a number of states. For example, by such means Minnesota reduced its school districts from 7,606 in 1947 to 6,227 in 1952 and Wisconsin from 6,391 to 5,298 in the same period. These states are typical of what has been done in a dozen or so instances. Varying techniques have been used, including county-wide surveys, accompanied by educational cam-

paigns, and increased financial aid for enlarged districts, although the survey technique is the more common. Among the states that took legislative action on this matter during 1953 were Iowa, which enacted a new reorganization plan, and Minnesota, which re-enacted its expiring law.

The states have taken a much more indirect approach to the problem of the Midwestern township. Some state legislatures, including that of Iowa, have abolished the township as an effective unit by transferring its main functions to the county. Others have permitted scattered local action to abolish townships, but most of this has been done under rather old legislation. The 1952-53 biennium saw no general state legislation abolishing townships, nor was this to be expected; but movements continue for transfer to the county of some of the townships' remaining functions, such as assessing and roads, and this has been accomplished, mostly piecemeal, in a number of instances.

Even more unlikely than legislation abolishing townships is legislation consolidating counties. But the urge to create new counties has passed; in this field we have entered an inactive era, during which county consolidation is occasionally talked about but not often considered seriously.

Our ever-expanding urban population continued to overlap the old boundaries of cities in 1952-53, and as a result legislatures were presented with a number of requests to alter annexation procedure. The Arizona Municipal League unsuccessfully sponsored a bill in the 1953 legislature to ease annexations in that state, and similar results occurred elsewhere. The opponents of easier annexation were not only active in opposing such measures but also continued to urge revision of the well-known judicial annexation procedure in Virginia. Both in 1952 and in 1953 most of the large annexations did not depend upon separate approval by fringe dwellers; in other words, annexation largely depended upon central city initiative and power.

Several of the largest metropolitan areas were involved in changing state-local relations during 1952-53. In 1952 the Massachusetts legislature enlarged the powers of the Metropolitan District Com-

mission, serving the Boston area, to include refuse disposal. In Pennsylvania, the two big metropolitan areas continued to be thorny problems for everyone concerned. Philadelphia has been trying to work out a rather complete system of city-county consolidation; there has been opposition, and court interpretation of the authorizing constitutional amendment, adopted in 1951, has been rather strict and hampering. At the other end of the state, the Pittsburgh area is the subject of a survey by a commission appointed by the Governor, as authorized by the legislature in 1952. It has rather broad authority to inquire into governmental services needing area-wide coordination and into small and inadequate units of government.

CONCLUSION

This summary does not begin to cover the many developments in state-local relations of the last two years but it may indicate the direction these relations are taking. As a whole there is room for optimism—the major unsolved problems being urban representation in legislatures, the heavy amount of special local legislation in many states, and metropolitan area growth and change.

For the future, it appears that administrative state-local relations will continue in their highly cooperative pattern, at least in regard to established services. The state universities can be expected to increase further the technical assistance they are making available to localities. Perhaps a number of commissions on state-local relations will be established, patterned more or less after the national Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. At least two states, New York and Idaho, have taken action to this end.

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TABLE 1
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTAL UNITS IN THE UNITED STATES,
BY TYPE AND BY STATE: 1952*

State	All governmental units (a)	Local governments except school districts					School districts (b)
		Total	Counties	Municipal- ities	Townships	Special districts	
U. S. Totals.....	116,743	49,348	3,049 (c)	16,778	17,202 (d)	12,319 (e)	67,346
Alabama.....	548	439	67	302	.....	70	108
Arizona.....	367	96	14	48	.....	34	270
Arkansas.....	1,089	666	75	360	.....	231	422
California.....	3,764	1,753	57 (c)	306	.....	1,390	2,010
Colorado.....	1,953	600	62 (c)	241	.....	297	1,352
Connecticut.....	363	359	8	33	152	166	3
Delaware.....	108	92	3	49	.....	40	15
Florida.....	617	549	67	294	.....	188	67
Georgia.....	976	788	159	475	.....	154	187
Idaho.....	938	632	44 (c)	193	.....	395	305
Illinois.....	7,723	4,238	102	1,157	1,433	1,546	3,484
Indiana.....	3,050	1,934	92	540	1,009	293	1,115
Iowa.....	5,857	1,203	99	934	.....	170	4,653
Kansas.....	6,933	2,948	104	605	1,514	724	3,984
Kentucky.....	796	563	120	313	.....	130	232
Louisiana.....	489	421	61 (c)	215	.....	144	67
Maine.....	664	659	16	42	473	128	4
Maryland.....	328	327	23 (c)	146	.....	158	.....
Massachusetts.....	584	583	12 (c)	39	312	220	.....
Michigan.....	6,766	1,920	83	489	1,264	84	4,845
Minnesota.....	9,026	2,798	87	796	1,844	71	6,227
Mississippi.....	693	599	82	263	.....	254	93
Missouri.....	7,002	2,110	114 (c)	781	329	886	4,891
Montana.....	1,598	310	56 (c)	121	.....	133	1,287
Nebraska.....	7,981	1,588	93	533	477	485	6,392
Nevada.....	243	76	17	15	.....	44	166
New Hampshire.....	551	322	10	12	222	78	228
New Jersey.....	1,151	669	21	334	233	81	481
New Mexico.....	289	182	32	72	.....	78	106
New York.....	5,483	2,567	57 (c)	610	932	968	2,915
North Carolina.....	608	607	100	401	.....	106	.....
North Dakota.....	3,968	1,888	53	348	1,393	94	2,079
Ohio.....	3,936	2,470	88	904	1,338	140	1,465
Oklahoma.....	2,771	670	77	499	.....	94	2,100
Oregon.....	1,723	651	36	208	.....	407	1,071
Pennsylvania.....	5,156	2,649	66 (c)	990	1,564	29	2,506
Rhode Island.....	89	88	(c)	7	32	49	.....
South Carolina.....	413	363	46	237	2	78	49
South Dakota.....	4,917	1,517	64 (c)	307	1,090	56	3,399
Tennessee.....	435	421	95	241	.....	85	13
Texas.....	3,963	1,483	254	738	.....	491	2,479
Utah.....	385	344	29	209	.....	106	40
Vermont.....	414	393	14	71	238	70	20
Virginia.....	366	365	100 (c)	223	.....	42	.....
Washington.....	1,539	993	39	240	70	644	545
West Virginia.....	350	294	55	216	.....	23	55
Wisconsin.....	7,258	1,959	71	534	1,281	73	5,298
Wyoming.....	519	200	23 (a)	86	.....	91	318
District of Columbia.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....

*Prepared by U. S. Bureau of the Census.

(a) Includes the federal government and the forty-eight states not shown in distribution by type.

(b) Excludes local school systems operated as part of state, county, municipal, or township governments.

(c) Excludes areas corresponding to counties, but having no

organized county government.

(d) Includes "towns" in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin.

(e) Includes fifteen special districts operating in more than one state. Each such district is counted only once in the tabulation—in the state in which its principal office is located.

TABLE 2
STATE AND LOCAL TAX BURDEN IN 48 STATES—1950 OR 1951*

State	Fiscal year	State tax collections (thou- sands)	Local property taxes (thou- sands)	City non-property taxes (thou- sands)	Total local taxes (thou- sands)	Total state and local taxes (thou- sands)	Income payments in preceding calendar year (millions)	Tax burden in per cent of state income payments					
								State taxes %	Local taxes %	Total %	Rank		
											State	Local	Total
Alabama.....	1950	\$115,918	\$ 34,300	\$ 9,350	\$ 43,650	\$ 159,568	\$ 2,306	5.03	1.89	6.92	19	46	42
Arizona.....	1950	47,836	30,827	1,581	32,408	80,244	836	5.72	3.88	9.60	9	25	12
Arkansas.....	1950	85,015	28,000	1,838	29,838	114,853	1,457	5.83	2.05	7.88	8	45	29
California.....	1951	958,093	798,405	51,270	849,675	1,807,768	18,609	5.15	4.57	9.71	17	15	10
Colorado.....	1951	100,357	83,348	6,859	90,207	190,564	1,855	5.41	4.86	10.27	13	11	8
Connecticut.....	1951	123,931	147,232	1,066	148,298	272,229	3,572	3.47	4.15	7.62	38	20	32
Delaware.....	1950	25,775	6,900	388	7,288	33,063	536	4.81	1.36	6.17	21	48	48
Florida.....	1951	205,193	128,927	17,020	145,947	351,140	3,402	6.03	4.29	10.32	6	18	6
Georgia.....	1950	124,648	70,200	7,653	77,853	202,501	2,935	4.25	2.65	6.90	32	38	43
Idaho.....	1951	34,121	36,429	399	36,828	70,949	739	4.62	4.98	9.60	25	9	12
Illinois.....	1950	380,270	535,395	46,552	581,947	962,217	14,059	2.70	4.14	6.84	46	21	44
Indiana.....	1950	202,895	171,200	1,937	173,137	376,032	5,127	3.96	3.38	7.33	35	31	38
Iowa.....	1951	162,409	167,449	2,432	169,881	332,290	3,716	4.37	4.57	8.94	28	15	18
Kansas.....	1951	122,856	150,014	2,006	152,020	274,876	2,570	4.78	5.92	10.70	22	3	4
Kentucky.....	1950	107,390	73,100	8,036	81,136	188,526	2,480	4.33	3.27	7.60	29	32	34
Louisiana.....	1951	262,069	67,019	12,044	79,063	341,132	2,834	9.25	2.79	12.04	1	36	1
Maine.....	1950	41,628	41,768	381	42,149	83,777	1,030	4.04	4.09	8.13	34	22	27
Maryland.....	1950	131,464	87,473	8,216	95,689	227,153	3,070	4.28	3.12	7.40	31	34	36
Massachusetts.....	1950	234,846	354,547	8,744	363,291	598,137	6,903	3.40	5.26	8.66	40	6	22
Michigan.....	1951	452,749	375,315	5,076	380,391	833,140	10,158	4.46	3.74	8.20	27	27	24
Minnesota.....	1951	215,581	200,192	4,125	204,317	419,898	3,992	5.40	5.12	10.52	14	7	5
Mississippi.....	1950	87,451	45,800	726	46,526	133,977	1,331	6.57	3.50	10.07	5	29	9
Missouri.....	1950	162,215	162,567	27,891	190,458	352,673	5,045	3.22	3.78	6.99	43	26	41
Montana.....	1951	34,771	47,558	546	48,104	82,875	942	3.69	5.11	8.80	36	8	19

Nebraska.....	1951	52,558	95,220	1,970	97,190	149,748	1,969	2,67	4,94	7,61	47	10	33
Nevada.....	1950	10,953	9,650	854	10,504	21,457	266	4,12	3,95	8,07	33	24	28
New Hampshire.....	1951	22,528	35,501	632	36,133	58,661	673	3,35	5,37	8,72	41	5	20
New Jersey.....	1951	167,763	394,834	25,366	420,200	587,963	7,786	2,15	5,40	7,55	48	4	35
New Mexico.....	1950	51,070	10,402	702	11,104	62,174	679	7,52	1,64	9,16	2	47	16
New York.....	1951	915,144	1,066,500	248,337	1,314,837	2,229,981	28,415	3,22	4,63	7,85	43	13	30
North Carolina.....	1951	255,667	81,169	1,855	83,024	338,691	3,887	6,58	2,14	8,72	4	44	20
North Dakota.....	1950	39,210	42,283	160	42,443	81,653	692	5,67	6,13	11,80	12	2	2
Ohio.....	1950	379,403	368,492	24,123	392,615	772,018	11,360	3,34	3,46	6,80	42	30	45
Oklahoma.....	1950	158,232	60,200	1,715	61,915	220,147	2,285	6,92	2,71	9,63	3	37	11
Oregon.....	1951	109,718	95,022	4,089	99,111	208,829	2,318	4,73	4,28	9,01	23	19	17
Pennsylvania.....	1950	439,387	402,154	58,596	460,750	900,137	14,363	3,06	3,21	6,27	45	33	47
Rhode Island.....	1951	42,998	43,329	1,046	44,375	87,373	1,237	3,48	3,59	7,06	137	28	39
South Carolina.....	1950	90,019	37,700	1,996	39,696	129,715	1,586	5,68	2,50	8,18	11	40	25
South Dakota.....	1950	37,923	46,576	94	46,670	84,593	726	5,22	6,43	11,65	16	1	3
Tennessee.....	1950	149,782	67,919	5,076	72,995	222,777	2,841	5,27	2,57	7,84	15	39	31
Texas.....	1950	315,117	258,359	9,497	267,856	522,973	9,211	3,42	2,91	6,33	39	35	46
Utah.....	1951	49,948	39,307	1,107	40,414	90,362	876	5,70	4,61	10,32	10	14	6
Vermont.....	1950	20,425	18,516	118	18,634	39,059	408	5,01	4,57	9,57	20	15	14
Virginia.....	1950	147,081	65,000	14,802	79,802	226,883	3,230	4,55	2,47	7,02	26	41	40
Washington.....	1951	226,213	79,677	8,819	88,496	314,709	3,866	5,85	2,29	8,14	7	43	26
West Virginia.....	1951	107,033	45,509	3,404	48,913	155,966	2,117	5,06	2,31	7,37	18	42	37
Wisconsin.....	1951	233,460	223,783	5,379	229,162	462,622	4,936	4,73	4,64	9,37	23	12	15
Wyoming.....	1950	17,663	16,009	288	16,297	33,960	408	4,33	3,99	8,32	29	23	23
Totals.....		\$8,458,796	\$7,447,076	\$646,161	\$8,093,237	\$16,552,033	\$205,639	4,11	3,94	8,05			

*Prepared by ROGER A. FREEMAN, Special Assistant to the Governor of Washington.

STATE AID TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN 1952*

IN fiscal 1952, the forty-eight state governments made payments to local governments totaling more than \$5 billion, or about as much as the total of all state government spending—both direct and intergovernmental—ten years earlier. As shown by the chart on page 55, the rise in state intergovernmental expenditure has somewhat outpaced the growth in state general revenue since 1942.

Payments to local governments amounted to 31.9 per cent of all state expenditure in fiscal 1952, or 36.8 per cent of state general expenditure—i.e., excluding liquor store and insurance trust amounts.

NATURE OF STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE

Although they include minor amounts of reimbursements for general government services locally performed (\$36 million in 1952), state payments to local governments primarily represent fiscal aid—including not only payments in the form of grants-in-aid but also local shares of taxes imposed and collected by the states, and amounts of federal aid received by the states and distributed to local governments. Accordingly, the following discussion uses the phrase “state aid” interchangeably with the slightly broader concept involving all state intergovernmental expenditure.

State governments may “aid” local governments in various ways other than by actual payment of money to them. Such aid, however, is not directly considered here. Thus, the definition stated above excludes the following:

1. Non-fiscal assistance by a state to local governments in the form of advisory or other services or aid in kind (e.g., free provision of commodities, textbooks, etc., or loan of equipment).

2. Assumption by a state of direct oper-

ating responsibility for functions traditionally performed by local governments (e.g., direct maintenance by the State of North Carolina of a basic nine-month public school term and, in several states, provision of local streets and highways or of general relief).

3. Joint state-local activities, involving state expenditure of the state's share of costs directly for goods, services or public assistance payments rather than in the form of payments to local governments.

4. Contribution by a state to trust funds it administers for the financing of retirement benefits to local government employees.

5. Shares of state-imposed taxes which are collected and retained by local governments.

The items above do not constitute state aid as here considered because no funds actually pass between a state and its local governments.

CLASSIFICATION OF STATE AID

By Type of Receiving Government

Five major types of local government are to be distinguished. These are:

1. Counties.

2. Cities, which include all incorporated places having powers of general government, thus including units known locally as villages, boroughs and towns (except in New England states and in New York and Wisconsin) as well as “cities.”

3. Townships, which include units locally called “towns” in the New England states and in New York and Wisconsin.

4. School districts, which include only those units of school administration that have status as independent units of local government rather than as administrative segments of state, county, city or township governments.

5. Special districts, which include districts and authorities established for the performance of a single function or a desig-

*Adapted from Bureau of the Census, *State Aid to Local Governments and Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*.

nated combination of specific functions, and which have status as independent units of government rather than as administrative segments of state, county, city or township governments.

Certain state aids are distributed in such a manner that information is not available as to amounts going to particular types of governments. The Census Bureau reports \$406 million of state aid in 1952 not allocable by type of receiving government.

School districts received a major fraction of all other state intergovernmental payments—\$1,993 million. Additional amounts of state aid for school purposes, of course, were distributed to those county, city and township governments which operate public schools.

Ascertainable amounts of state payments to local units other than school districts amounted to \$1,638 million for counties, \$911 million for cities, \$77 million for townships, and \$19 million for special districts.

Individual state figures by type of receiving government appear in Table 4, which also provides a summary breakdown between "aid" and other state intergovernmental expenditure.

By Function

Most state payments to local governments are made available for certain speci-

fied functions and activities, although about one-tenth—\$510 million in 1952—represent aid for general local government support.

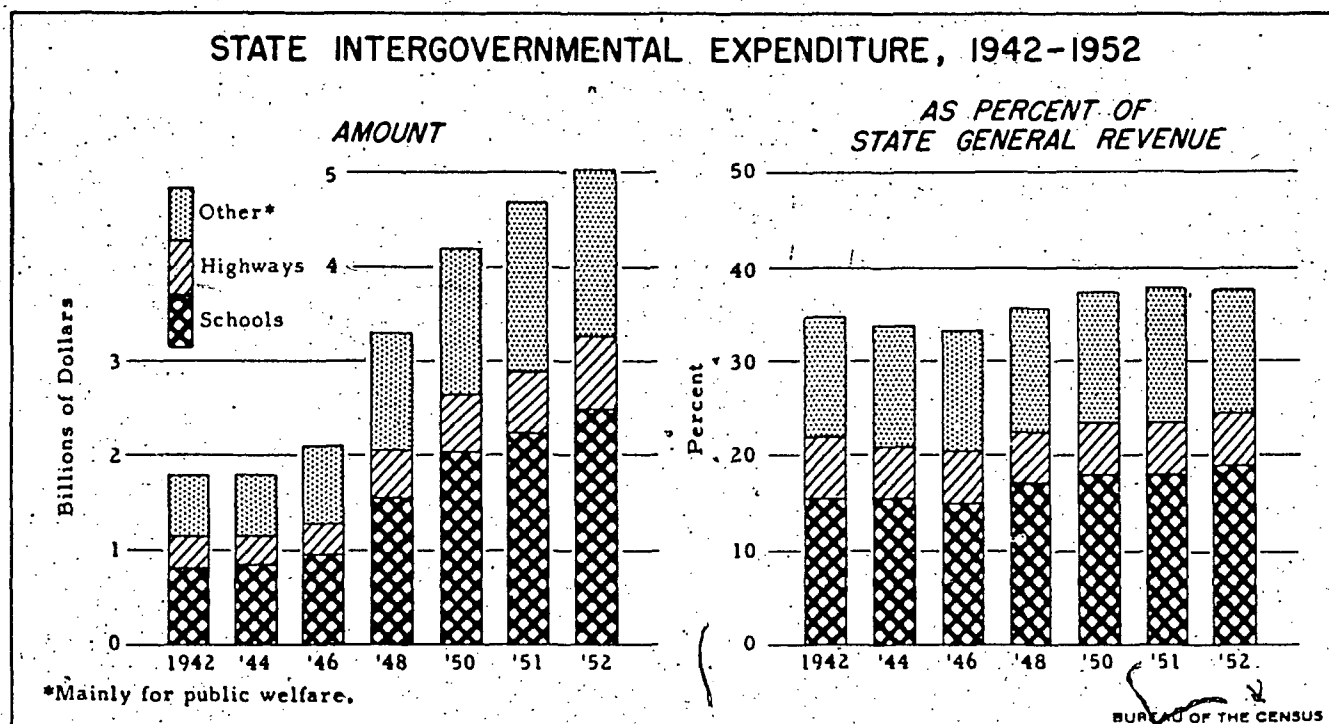
By far the largest segment of state aid is for local education purposes—\$2,525 million in 1952, or one-half of all state intergovernmental expenditure. Nearly one-fifth, or \$976 million, was distributed for public welfare, and \$734 million for local highways and streets. State fiscal aid for health and hospitals amounted to \$125 million, and all other specified functions and purposes together accounted for \$170 million.

Intergovernmental expenditure of individual states, by major function, is shown in Table 3.

By Source of Funds

There is widespread interest in sources for financing of state aid. However, no summary classification by source is attempted here, because of technical difficulties and the fact that data so presented might easily be misinterpreted.

Some items lend themselves readily to direct classification by source—e.g., a specific share of a state tax which is passed on to local governments, either directly as collected or after payment into a fund which is devoted solely to state aid. At the other extreme, of course, are grants payable



from a state "general fund" fed by numerous revenue sources. An intermediate situation involves aid payable from a special fund which in turn is fed by two or more earmarked revenue sources. Aid amounts so payable are sometimes directly or indirectly determined by the amounts flowing into the fund, rather than—as is commonly true of "general fund" grants—by specific-amount appropriations. However, such resources lose their exact source identity when deposited to the fund.

There are, thus, serious technical obstacles to a valid statistical classification of aid amounts by source, other than one ending with a large category comprising "multiple source" items. Even more important, figures so classified would be subject to possible misinterpretation, by tending to exaggerate interstate differences. For example, they would suggest a major difference, rather than only one of fund structure and accounting method, as between State A, where sales tax revenue is paid into a general fund from which various grants to local government are payable, and State B, where similar amounts of aid are payable directly from sales tax revenue as received or deposited into a special fund.

Such exaggeration of interstate differences could be avoided only by some procedure for statistical allocation of aid amounts paid from multiple sources, which in turn would involve questionable assumptions in many instances.

STATE AID FORMULAS

Particular programs of state aid to local governments involve various means by which (a) the total amount available for a particular fiscal year or biennium is established; and (b) the shares payable to various individual governments are determined.

Setting of Total Amount

The amount of some items of state aid is set by a specific appropriation of such a nature that a particular total sum named will be distributed without diminution or modification.

At the other extreme are aid items whose total amount is not explicitly determined, or even limited, in advance. One example

of this type is the distribution of a specified share of some particular state revenue source, with the actual current amount of aid determined by the yield of that source. Another example is the "open-end" authorization of whatever amount is needed to meet the requirements of a particular distributive formula.

Between the absolutely fixed and the completely indeterminate types of aid provisions are numerous gradations and combinations of methods. Thus, a specified share of some revenue source may be authorized for aid, but with the total sum for the current period limited also by a specific-amount appropriation. Again, a definite amount may be appropriated as a maximum, subject to reduction by the operation of a distributive formula or by administrative action.

Basis of Distribution

The bases for determining individual governments' shares of a particular grant or shared tax are also extremely varied.

The term "shared tax" has sometimes been applied strictly to specified portions of state taxes distributed back to local governments of origin without restriction as to use. On the other hand, some aid thus distributed on a source basis is limited to particular functions or purposes.

More generally, aid for the support of specific local government functions is distributed with reference to some measure of local need or activity (*e.g.*, for education—school-age population, enrollment or attendance, or actual local expenditure; for highways—miles of roads, number of vehicles, or particular local requirements; for public welfare programs—actual or estimated local expenditures).

A broad measure of need finds expression in formulas based on local population and applied to the distribution of money for general local government support.

For many aid programs using a measure of local need, some standard of local financial effort or ability also is applied, aiming at a degree of "equalization" as between relatively poor and more prosperous local units. A contrasting principle is applied where a "floor" is provided in terms of a minimum amount of aid payable to each local governmental unit involved. Finally,

some aid programs provide an identical amount to all local units of a particular type.

INTERSTATE COMPARISONS

Tables 2 to 4 afford a basis for comparing amounts of aid to local governments provided by individual states. It is important that such comparisons take adequate account of the aid concept employed and of the great variations which exist in the pattern of state-local responsibility for particular governmental functions throughout the nation. Thus, State A directly provides public schools, local highways or

public assistance; State B grants to its local governments funds for local performance of these functions under state supervision. The total cost to each state may be similar, although involving a different form of state expenditure.

Hasty conclusions and interpretations, therefore must be avoided in this area. Interstate comparisons can be made only with caution and, usually, some qualification.

Conclusions can be drawn only by considering the whole area of state-local relations and the economic, historical and political factors affecting them.

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS TO
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1942-1952

Fiscal year	Amounts in millions						Total state payments to local governments	
	Total	Purpose unspecified	For specified purposes			All other (a)	As per cent of total general revenue of state governments	
			Total	Schools	Highways			
1942.....	\$1,780	\$224	\$1,556	\$ 790	\$344	\$422	\$13.45	34.7
1944.....	1,842	274	1,568	861	298	409	13.81	33.7
1946.....	2,092	357	1,735	953	339	443	15.90	33.3
1948.....	3,283	428	2,855	1,554	507	794	23.02	35.5
1950.....	4,217	482	3,735	2,054	610	1,071	28.52	37.4
1951.....	4,678	513	4,165	2,248	667	1,250	31.64	37.7
1952.....	5,044	510	4,534	2,525	734	1,275	33.06	37.6

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952* and *Revised Summary of State Government Finances, 1942-1950*.

(a) Principally public welfare.

TABLE 2 —
PER CAPITA AMOUNTS OF STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE AND RELATION TO
STATE GENERAL REVENUE, BY STATE: 1952*

State	Per capita state intergovernmental expenditure						Per cent intergovernmental expenditure is of state general revenue					
	Total	Purpose unspecified	Specified purposes				Total	Purpose unspecified	Specified purposes			
			Schools	Highways	Public Welfare	Other			Schools	Highways	Public welfare	Other
Total.....	\$33.06	\$3.34	\$16.55	\$4.81	\$6.39	\$1.96	37.6	3.8	18.8	5.5	7.3	2.2
Alabama.....	41.58	1.11	20.93	7.12	10.74	1.67	60.5	1.6	30.5	10.4	15.6	2.4
Arizona.....	37.47	14.77	16.75	5.05	.....	.90	30.2	11.9	13.5	4.1	.....	.7
Arkansas.....	21.86	2.62	15.28	3.36	.....	.60	28.7	3.4	20.0	4.4	.....	.8
California.....	73.67	.75	30.89	7.11	25.79	9.12	58.1	.6	24.4	5.6	20.4	7.2
Colorado.....	59.29	.22	9.06	9.43	39.12	1.45	50.1	.2	7.7	8.0	33.1	1.2
Connecticut.....	11.03	1.92	6.96	.29	1.71	.16	13.1	2.3	8.2	.3	2.0	.2
Delaware.....	36.42	.....	32.22	.83	2.58	.78	31.3	.....	27.7	.7	2.2	.7
Florida.....	27.72	1.29	20.01	4.96	.....	1.45	27.3	1.3	19.7	4.9	.....	1.4
Georgia.....	28.24	.....	21.47	4.31	.62	1.84	31.2	.....	23.7	4.8	.7	2.0
Idaho.....	22.22	2.56	10.56	8.69	.....	.40	21.1	2.4	10.0	8.2	.....	.4
Illinois.....	15.00	.....	8.06	4.24	2.26	.44	22.7	.....	12.2	6.4	3.4	.7
Indiana.....	31.49	.80	15.56	8.01	6.44	.68	38.2	1.0	18.9	9.7	7.8	.8
Iowa.....	31.24	9.97	9.10	11.60	.03	.54	34.5	11.0	10.1	12.8	(a)	.6
Kansas.....	40.17	4.70	12.21	5.36	14.78	3.13	40.8	4.8	12.4	5.4	15.0	3.2
Kentucky.....	15.01	.18	12.45	.47	.....	1.92	23.5	.3	19.5	.7	.....	3.0
Louisiana.....	41.73	9.79	25.52	2.72	.....	3.70	27.6	6.5	16.9	1.8	.....	2.5
Maine.....	12.69	.42	7.50	4.05	.62	.09	13.9	.5	8.2	4.4	.7	.1
Maryland.....	36.15	5.91	13.61	9.72	5.74	1.17	45.2	7.4	17.0	12.2	7.2	1.5
Massachusetts.....	40.13	9.42	6.24	1.35	20.98	2.13	46.6	10.9	7.2	1.6	24.4	2.5
Michigan.....	49.20	8.99	24.80	12.18	1.00	2.24	48.9	18.9	24.6	12.1	1.0	2.2
Minnesota.....	39.83	2.84	19.16	4.08	12.74	1.02	36.3	2.5	17.5	3.7	11.6	.9
Mississippi.....	27.86	4.13	14.93	6.49	.....	2.32	37.3	5.5	20.0	8.7	.....	3.1
Missouri.....	15.78	.49	14.58	.30	.....	.42	22.2	.7	20.5	.4	.....	.6
Montana.....	19.27	.....	17.55	.....	.54	1.19	15.8	.....	14.4	.....	.4	1.0

Nebraska.....	26.95	.....	4.37	8.38	13.57	.63	36.2	....	5.9	11.3	18.2	.8
Nevada.....	25.09	.61	16.39	6.28	.....	1.82	15.7	.4	10.3	3.9	.....	1.1
New Hampshire.....	5.45	3.22	1.86	.19	.....	.18	7.2	4.3	2.5	.2	.....	.2
New Jersey.....	13.66	.19	5.41	3.26	3.10	1.70	28.0	.4	11.1	6.7	6.4	3.5
New Mexico.....	45.93	.77	41.62	2.13	.....	1.41	28.6	.5	25.9	1.3	.....	.9
New York.....	41.99	5.53	18.41	2.03	13.81	2.21	50.6	6.7	22.2	2.4	16.6	2.7
North Carolina.....	16.64	1.55	6.77	1.10	5.91	1.32	19.0	1.8	7.7	1.3	6.8	1.5
North Dakota.....	21.72	.01	13.37	7.62	.24	.49	15.4	(a)	9.5	5.4	.2	.3
Ohio.....	32.36	5.67	11.96	9.31	4.53	.89	45.3	7.9	16.7	13.0	6.3	1.2
Oklahoma.....	33.82	.....	21.16	11.78	.....	.88	27.2	.....	17.0	9.5	.....	.7
Oregon.....	32.34	.74	20.62	10.11	.53	.34	27.9	.6	17.8	8.7	.5	.3
Pennsylvania.....	17.74	.55	14.23	2.08	.....	.88	26.5	.8	21.3	3.1	.....	1.3
Rhode Island.....	15.55	7.25	4.42	.11	3.52	.25	17.5	8.2	5.0	.1	4.0	.3
South Carolina.....	30.27	3.50	22.13	2.63	.....	2.01	32.8	3.8	24.0	2.8	.....	2.2
South Dakota.....	10.27	.93	6.77	1.81	.34	.42	9.6	.9	6.4	1.7	.3	.4
Tennessee.....	25.19	2.72	17.35	4.19	.....	.93	34.6	3.7	23.9	5.8	.....	1.3
Texas.....	24.55	.....	21.76	1.70	.....	1.09	31.2	.....	27.6	2.2	.....	1.4
Utah.....	29.82	1.41	24.69	2.87	.....	.85	26.9	1.3	22.3	2.6	.....	.8
Vermont.....	16.30	.03	8.05	7.83	.11	.29	16.5	(a)	8.1	7.9	.1	.3
Virginia.....	25.50	3.38	16.23	1.25	3.70	.94	37.3	4.9	23.7	1.8	5.4	1.4
Washington.....	47.00	3.51	30.03	8.05	.85	4.57	33.8	2.5	21.6	5.8	.6	3.3
West Virginia.....	24.60	.....	23.45	.....	.74	.41	30.8	.....	29.4	.....	.9	.5
Wisconsin.....	55.13	22.08	7.85	11.52	11.14	2.54	59.1	23.7	8.4	12.4	11.9	2.7
Wyoming.....	49.59	6.12	23.92	5.36	12.21	1.98	30.7	3.8	14.8	3.3	7.6	1.2

*Based on estimated population, July 1, 1951, excluding armed forces overseas. Note explanation of page 57 on "Interstate Comparisons," which points out that great variations

exist from state to state as to state-local responsibility for various functions.
(a) Less than .05 per cent.

TABLE 3
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE IN TOTAL AND
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS, BY STATE: 1952*
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Specified functions									
		Aid for un- specified purposes	Public safety	Public welfare			Edu- cation	High- ways	Health and hospitals	Housing and com- munity rede- velop- ment	Other, com- bined and un- allocable
				Total public(a)	Old- age assist- ance	Aid to dependent children					
All states....	\$5,043,612	\$509,817	\$4,568	\$975,553	\$567,558	\$217,597	\$2,524,983	\$733,804	\$125,213	\$8,422	\$161,252
Alabama.....	126,479	3,386	355	32,676	20,152	7,555	63,670	21,671	4,414	.....	307
Arizona.....	30,160	11,890	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,485	4,063	91	.....	631
Arkansas.....	41,758	5,011	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,176	6,427	844	.....	300
California.....	812,133	8,322	1,229	284,349	205,677	66,413	340,534	78,394	13,758	.....	85,547
Colorado.....	81,580	303	10	53,830	45,224	4,498	12,466	12,979	997	.....	995
Connecticut.....	22,474	3,908	155	3,481	.....	.....	14,179	587	70	.....	94
Delaware.....	11,982	.....	.....	849	.....	553	10,602	273	.....	.....	258
Florida.....	82,076	3,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,264	14,685	1,081	.....	3,226
Georgia.....	98,407	.....	.....	2,151	.....	.....	74,828	15,030	6,398	.....	.....
Idaho.....	13,109	1,509	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,233	5,130	224	.....	13
Illinois.....	132,323	.....	6	19,916	.....	.....	71,108	37,432	2,681	.....	1,180
Indiana.....	127,113	3,238	43	25,984	18,772	6,794	62,816	32,345	2,255	.....	432
Iowa.....	82,010	26,165	.....	82	.....	.....	23,887	30,458	1,130	.....	288
Kansas.....	78,335	9,166	.....	28,814	19,328	3,674	23,804	10,448	795	.....	5,308
Kentucky.....	43,855	513	126	.....	.....	.....	36,365	1,381	2,220	.....	3,250
Louisiana.....	115,043	26,992	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,352	7,496	1,645	.....	8,558
Maine.....	11,317	373	.....	554	.....	.....	6,694	3,616	7	.....	73
Maryland.....	88,234	14,422	.....	14,012	4,896	5,185	33,230	23,720	757	.....	2,093
Massachusetts.....	189,887	44,579	.....	99,291	78,079	13,706	29,521	6,398	829	1,958	7,311
Michigan.....	322,012	58,849	871	6,522	.....	.....	162,292	79,716	11,957	.....	1,805
Minnesota.....	119,265	8,511	.....	38,136	29,413	7,286	57,363	12,213	1,800	.....	1,242
Mississippi.....	61,080	9,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,719	14,224	4,349	.....	727
Missouri.....	63,818	1,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,936	1,211	1,000	.....	696
Montana.....	11,352	.....	22	316	.....	.....	10,338	.....	107	.....	569
Nebraska.....	36,331	.....	.....	18,296	13,227	3,146	5,887	11,298	507	.....	343
Nevada.....	4,291	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,802	1,074	.....	.....	311
New Hampshire.....	2,910	1,721	.....	.....	.....	.....	994	99	.....	.....	96
New Jersey.....	67,964	955	4	15,431	12,415	.....	26,909	16,218	4,456	.....	3,991
New Mexico.....	32,333	539	34	.....	.....	.....	29,302	1,500	513	.....	445
New York.....	630,923	83,067	.....	207,492	71,189	8,509	276,644	30,457	22,701	5,811	4,751
North Carolina.....	68,808	6,392	.....	24,444	13,795	8,580	27,987	4,543	5,235	.....	207
North Dakota.....	13,143	5	.....	144	.....	.....	8,089	4,608	.....	.....	297
Ohio.....	9,938	45,725	.....	36,550	.....	11,466	96,410	75,075	5,601	.....	1,577
Oklahoma.....	5,640	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47,939	26,699	456	.....	1,546
Oregon.....	50,389	1,160	.....	828	97	.....	32,125	15,744	49	.....	483
Pennsylvania.....	187,327	5,852	.....	.....	.....	.....	150,281	21,948	291	653	8,302
Rhode Island.....	12,329	5,752	.....	2,789	.....	.....	3,502	86	200	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	64,317	7,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	47,036	5,579	3,761	.....	504
South Dakota.....	6,644	599	.....	221	.....	.....	4,382	1,170	18	.....	254
Tennessee.....	83,584	9,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	57,574	13,913	2,693	.....	380
Texas.....	196,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	173,877	13,568	5,290	.....	3,425
Utah.....	21,142	1,000	1	.....	.....	.....	17,508	2,032	200	.....	401
Vermont.....	6,080	10	.....	41	.....	.....	3,002	2,920	.....	.....	107
Virginia.....	86,302	11,444	1,635	12,511	4,844	4,445	54,945	4,229	1,006	.....	532
Washington.....	113,980	8,506	.....	2,061	.....	.....	72,812	19,522	5,930	.....	5,149
West Virginia.....	49,073	.....	.....	1,480	.....	.....	46,783	.....	288	.....	522
Wisconsin.....	191,574	76,726	77	38,699	28,095	9,093	27,276	40,044	6,378	.....	2,374
Wyoming.....	14,628	1,806	.....	3,603	2,355	594	7,055	1,581	231	.....	352

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*.

*Note explanation on page 57 on "Interstate Comparisons," which points out that great variations exist from state to state as to state-local responsibility for various functions. Thus lack

of an entry for a given function for a given state in this table does not indicate lack of state expenditure for the function.

(a) Including amounts for public welfare categories not shown separately.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

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TABLE 4
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF
RECEIVING GOVERNMENT AND BY STATE: 1952
(In thousands of dollars)

State	All governments			Type of receiving government					
	Total	Aid to local governments	Other inter-governmental expenditure	Counties	Cities	School districts	Townships and New England "towns"	Special districts	Combined and unallocable
Total.....	\$5,043,612	\$5,007,826	\$35,786	\$1,637,649	\$911,270	\$1,992,878	\$76,631	\$19,073	\$406,111
Alabama.....	126,479	126,124	355	58,615	3,614	63,670	.....	.....	580
Arizona.....	30,160	30,160	.....	12,868	3,807	13,485	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	41,758	41,758	.....	9,375	3,020	29,090	.....	273	.....
California.....	812,133	809,169	2,964	382,360	92,666	332,185	.....	4,811	111
Colorado.....	81,580	81,278	302	52,239	16,875	12,466	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	22,474	22,319	155	2,075	8,858	.....	11,541	.....	.....
Delaware.....	11,982	11,982	.....	1,127	4,102	6,753	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	82,076	82,076	.....	22,052	76	59,264	.....	684	.....
Georgia.....	98,407	92,743	5,664	23,178	261	74,778	.....	.....	190
Idaho.....	13,109	13,109	.....	5,874	992	6,233	.....	.....	10
Illinois.....	132,323	132,227	96	24,228	16,806	69,990	336	857	20,106
Indiana.....	124,113	127,032	81	51,297	12,814	62,931	71	.....	.....
Iowa.....	82,010	81,853	157	25,755	7,893	23,887	.....	269	24,206
Kansas.....	78,335	78,331	4	45,325	10,336	21,813	608	56	197
Kentucky.....	43,855	42,155	1,700	6,247	389	36,365	.....	.....	854
Louisiana.....	115,043	114,973	70	7,735	9,923	76,807	.....	1,359	19,219
Maine.....	11,317	11,317	.....	132	.....	.....	63	.....	11,422 (a)
Maryland.....	88,234	87,847	387	49,194	38,959	.....	.....	.....	81
Massachusetts.....	189,887	189,092	795	53	196	.....	.....	5,986	183,652 (a)
Michigan.....	322,012	304,437	17,575	61,564	68,053	163,183	14,664	.....	14,548
Minnesota.....	119,265	119,265	.....	53,317	8,070 (b)	57,363 (b)	2	473	40
Mississippi.....	61,080	61,080	.....	48,588	2,272	9,255	.....	.....	965
Missouri.....	63,818	63,298	520	2,843	2,408	58,459	.....	108	.....
Montana.....	11,352	11,256	96	852	162	10,338	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	36,331	36,331	.....	29,281	1,163	5,887	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	4,291	4,102	189	1,489	.....	2,802	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	2,910	2,910	.....	.....	669	663	1,247	.....	331
New Jersey.....	67,964	67,789	175	28,244	11,216 (c)	.....	(c)	1,743	26,761 (d)
New Mexico.....	32,333	32,299	34	2,440	690	29,203	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	630,923	627,394	3,529	98,590	357,445	160,098	13,995	687	108
North Carolina.....	68,808	68,757	51	33,216	7,959	.....	.....	.....	27,633 (e)
North Dakota.....	13,143	13,143	.....	4,943	129	8,071	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	260,938	260,938	.....	171,596	42,032	.....	9,041	7	38,262
Oklahoma.....	76,640	76,614	26	23,813	4,862	47,939	.....	.....	26
Oregon.....	50,389	50,389	.....	13,535	4,729	32,125	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	187,327	187,063	264	10,388	17,955	150,212	7,827	934	11
Rhode Island.....	12,329	12,329	.....	.....	8,371	.....	3,958	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	64,317	64,297	20	14,068	3,166	47,015	.....	68	.....
South Dakota.....	6,644	6,624	20	1,716	452	4,382	26	.....	68
Tennessee.....	83,584	83,263	321	63,529	19,388	.....	.....	.....	667
Texas.....	196,160	196,160	.....	19,800	750	171,834	.....	.....	3,776
Utah.....	21,142	21,109	33	1,778	1,763	17,508	.....	.....	93
Vermont.....	6,080	6,080	.....	.....	264	174	5,642	.....	.....
Virginia.....	86,302	86,153	149	58,071	26,803	.....	.....	.....	1,428
Washington.....	113,980	113,980	.....	27,179	13,412	72,812	.....	577	.....
West Virginia.....	49,073	49,019	54	2,004	105	46,783	.....	181	.....
Wisconsin.....	191,574	191,574	.....	79,636	74,991	.....	7,610	.....	29,337 (f)
Wyoming.....	14,628	14,628	.....	5,440	404	7,055	.....	.....	1,729

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*.

(a) Paid to cities and towns.

(b) Amount of school aid paid to the City of St. Paul, which operates its own school system, is included in the amount for school districts.

(c) An amount for townships is included in the amount for cities.

(d) Paid to cities and townships operating school systems and to independent school districts.

(e) Paid to cities and counties.

(f) Paid to cities operating school systems and to independent school districts.

Y

Section II

CONSTITUTIONS AND
ELECTIONS

1. Constitutions
2. Elections

Constitutions

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL REVISION—JULY, 1951–JUNE, 1953*

THE LONG ERA in which most state constitutions have remained little changed continues. One-fourth of the existing constitutions were framed prior—in some cases long prior—to 1870. One-half were framed between 1870 and 1900. One-fourth have emerged since 1900 and only four of these in the last fifteen years. The average age of the forty-eight constitutions in 1953 came to seventy-eight and one-half years.

Constitutional amendments were adopted in more than half of the states during the period from mid-1951 to mid-1953. Many of these were limited in scope. Summaries for several states in which action was extensive appear below.

CONNECTICUT

The Connecticut Commission on State Government Organization in 1950 recommended a thorough revision of the state's constitution. The legislature in its 1951 session rejected the proposal for a general revision in favor of a constitutional codification of the forty-seven amendments adopted since the last similar action in 1818. This proposal, in keeping with the requirements of the amending process, was approved a second time, unanimously, in the 1953 session. In 1951 and 1953 the legislature also approved a forty-eighth amendment to the constitution, providing for the certification of the election of state officers on December 15 after an election,

rather than on the first day of the biennial session of the General Assembly in January. This was necessary in order to avoid a repetition of time-consuming contests over certification in a divided legislature. These questions were submitted to the electorate at a special election held June 22, 1953, at which there was a very light vote—only about 3 percent or approximately 35,000 of the state's 1,185,000 voters. Both proposals received the overwhelming endorsement of those who voted.¹

FLORIDA

The 1951 Florida legislature proposed eleven amendments. Of these, only one was approved by the voters at the November election of that year—a proposal to enable counties to use funds they would receive from the state over a period of years for immediate construction in capital improvement programs. In the 1953 session, an amendment to increase the compensation of members of the legislature and authorizing thirty additional session days was approved for submission to the voters, as were others dealing with local and some other matters.² In keeping with an earlier plan to proceed with revision on an article-by-article basis, the legislature authorized appointment of a study group to examine the state judicial system and to make recommendations for its improvement.

¹*New York Times*, June 23, 1953, and *Hartford Courant*, June 23 and editorial, June 24, 1953.

²Based in part on information furnished by Wilson K. Doyle, Dean of the School of Public Administration, Florida State University.

*Prepared by W. BROOKE GRAVES, Chief, Government Division, Legislative Reference Service, Library of Congress.

These probably will include one or more proposed constitutional amendments.

ILLINOIS

The Illinois Constitution of 1870 has been amended only nine times since 1870, only three times since 1890. A constitution drafted by the 1919³ convention was rejected by the voters. A proposal to hold a convention, submitted to the voters in 1934, was rejected. After five unsuccessful attempts between 1892 and 1946 to alter the amending procedures prescribed in the original document, a bipartisan commission was set up in 1949. The efforts of this commission in support of still another so-called Gateway Amendment, which was adopted at the 1950 general election, resulted in the first constitutional change in forty-two years. Previously only one amendment could be offered at an election, and for adoption it had to receive affirmative votes equal to a majority of all the votes cast.

The Gateway Amendment was the fifteenth to be submitted to the electorate since 1891 and the third to obtain sufficient votes to insure adoption. It provides that hereafter an amendment may be approved (1) by the affirmative votes of a majority of those voting in the election or (2) if twice as many electors vote for the amendment as vote against it. In addition to reducing the voting requirements for proposals for constitutional change, the Gateway Amendment permits the submission of changes to three articles of the constitution instead of one at any one election. Supporters of this measure were striving to make possible changes in the tax system, legislative reapportionment, and greater representation of the Chicago area in the Supreme Court.

As a result of the Gateway Amendment, Illinois voters at the general election of 1952 had an opportunity to pass upon four propositions: (1) permitting the classification of property for purposes of taxation; (2) permitting the sheriff or county treasurer to succeed himself; (3) eliminating the limitations of 1870 on the salaries of county officers; (4) removing the double liability of the stockholders of state banks, as had been done in forty-six other states. Only the last of these propositions carried.

As a result of action taken at the 1953 session, two more proposals will appear on the ballot at the 1954 general election: (1) to increase the term of office of the State Treasurer from two to four years; (2) to make possible a legislative apportionment. Another, providing for judicial reform, passed one house but failed in the other.³

OHIO

The Ohio Constitution of 1912 provides for a periodic vote (every twenty years) on the question of calling a constitutional convention. The provision is mandatory, and prior action by the General Assembly is not required. In anticipation of a referendum, the Ohio Program Commission late in 1949 established a committee to study the advisability of a constitutional convention. Several statewide organizations took an active interest, meetings were held throughout the state to acquaint the people with the issues, and an active educational campaign was carried on.

The referendum held in 1912 had resulted in an adverse vote; that held in 1932 at the time of the general election produced a similar result. The electorate in 1952 turned down the convention proposal by a vote of 1,960,209 to 1,018,020; if the nearly 700,000 persons—or 20 per cent of the state's voters—who failed to signify their choices on the issue had voted for the convention, the proposition still would have failed of adoption.

A post-election analysis by Forest Frank⁴ attributed the defeat to "the effect of inadequate funds for education and promotion . . . aggravated by the demands of the national campaign which drowned out the efforts of enthusiastic volunteers to secure a hearing. In the end, it is probable that the issue was defeated as much by . . . lack of information as by the effectiveness of the campaign of its opponents." The major issues advanced may be summarized

³Current information supplied by Professor Neil F. Garvey, University of Illinois.

⁴"Ohio Turns Down Constitutional Reform," *National Municipal Review*, December 1952, pp. 565-566; see also Glosser, Lauren A., *Ohio's Constitution in the Making* (Ohio Program Commission, Columbus, 1950) and Walker, Harvey, Ed., and others, *An Analysis and Appraisal of the Ohio State Constitution, 1857-1951* (Stephen H. Wilder Foundation, Cincinnati, 1951).

as follows: *For revision:* The need for a greater measure of home rule for Ohio cities, longer terms for state officers, a shorter ballot, provision for a new method of judicial selection similar to that now employed in California, Missouri and New Jersey, and a more equitable legislative apportionment. *Against revision:* The cost of a convention in a period of emphasis on governmental economy, fear that a convention would result in a trading of interests and logrolling, and something which one of the leading papers in the state described editorially as "unpredictable diversions of good intentions."

TENNESSEE

The Tennessee Constitution of 1870 remains at this writing the only unamended state constitution in the United States. Now a convention has submitted revision in several important particulars to the electorate. Previously there had been thirteen efforts at amendment, between 1887 and 1950, all of which ended in failure. Following the defeat in a 1949 referendum on a proposal to call a limited convention for the purpose of revising nine major provisions of the constitution, the Tennessee Legislature in 1951 adopted an act calling for a referendum at a general election to be held on August 7, 1952, on the question of holding a limited constitutional convention. This vote resulted in a substantial majority for the convention, 496,376 for, 105,583 against. The second step consisted in the election of delegates at the polls in November of the same year.

The convention met at the state capitol in Nashville on April 21 and concluded its work on July 14, 1953. Under the terms of the legislative act, its deliberations were confined to the following six subjects: the constitution's amending clause, legislative compensation, the Governor's term of office, the Governor's veto power, right of suffrage, and home rule for counties and municipalities.

Proposals adopted by the convention relating to each of these subjects must, under the terms of the act, be submitted to the voters for approval or rejection. This referendum, for a more modern constitution, was to be held in November, 1953.

The six changes proposed by the con-

vention may be summarized briefly: (1) Future amendments would require for ratification a majority of votes cast in the gubernatorial election. This would ease the present requirement for a vote equal to or exceeding that of all votes cast for members of the legislature—which no amendment ever approached. In addition, the legislature would be given specific power to initiate the calling of future limited constitutional conventions. (2) Increase of legislative compensation from \$4.00 to \$10 per day and \$5.00 expenses, plus mileage, is proposed, with provision whereby two consecutive legislatures may increase the pay of the third. (3) The Governor's term would be increased from two years to four, without the possibility of immediate succession, the election to be held in the "off year" when no presidential race is involved. (4) The Governor's veto powers would be broadened by authorization of item veto on appropriation bills. The time allowed the Governor for acting on bills would be increased to ten days after the close of the session. (5) The poll tax requirement for voting would be eliminated. (A proposal for lowering the voting age was not adopted.) (6) City-county consolidation would become possible. A strong home-rule provision authorizing municipalities to hold elections to determine whether or not they desired home rule was approved by the convention. If this amendment is adopted by the people, no local bills henceforth may be passed by the legislature affecting home-rule municipalities, which would adopt their own ordinances on all local matters. Exceptions might occur only if the proposed local legislation had the approval of two-thirds of the city or county governing body or the approval of the people at a referendum. Charter changes, of course, would have to be submitted to a referendum.⁵

HAWAII

Hawaii's legislature, believing that the possibility of favorable action by Congress

(Concluded on page 74)

⁵Data supplied by Frank W. Prescott, Professor of Political Science, University of Chattanooga, and a delegate to the Convention; see also Hatcher, Joe, "Tennessee Voters to Decide Fate of Six Constitutional Changes," *Atlanta Journal-Constitution*, June 14, 1953.

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

As of August 1953

State	Number of Conventions(a)	Effective Date of Present Constitution	Estimated Length (Number of Words)	Number of Amendments Adopted	Amendment Procedure	
					Proposal by Legislature	Ratification by Electorate
Alabama.....	6	1901	39,899	95	3/5 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Arizona.....	1	1912	15,642	34	Majority members each house	Majority vote on amendment
Arkansas.....	6	1874	21,500	42(c)	Majority members each house(d)	Majority vote on amendment
California.....	..	1879	72,000	372(c)	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Colorado.....	1	1876	23,095	56(c)	2/3 members elected(e)	Majority vote on amendment
Connecticut.....	2	1818	6,741	47	Majority of House Representatives; next Assembly, 2/3 each house	Majority of voters in town meeting
Delaware.....	5	1897(f)	13,409	20	2/3 members elected, 2 successive sess.	None
Florida.....	5	1887	30,000	96	3/5 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Georgia.....	12	1945(g)	25,000	11(h)	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Idaho.....	1	1890	13,492	53	2/3 of all members	Majority vote on amendment
Illinois.....	5	1870	13,838	8	2/3 members elected(i)	Majority voting at next election of members of General Assembly or 2/3 vote on amendment
Indiana.....	2	1851	7,816	18	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.(j)	Majority vote on amendment(j)
Iowa.....	3	1857	7,997	19	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote on amendment
Kansas.....	4	1861	8,052	40(c)	2/3 members elected(d)	Majority vote on amendment

(a) For dates of conventions and action taken at each, see *The Book of the States, 1941-1942*, pp. 48-55, and subsequent volumes. Constitutional conventions for the purpose of proposing amendments were held in New Hampshire in 1930, 1938, 1941 and 1948. In New Hampshire eight proposed amendments were drafted by the Limited Constitutional Convention meeting April-July, 1953. They will be submitted to the people on November 3, 1953, and a majority of those voting will be sufficient to ratify each of the eight proposals. A single amendment to Virginia's constitution was effected by a convention on May 2, 1945.

(b) In the states which make no provision for revision or amendment by constitutional convention, it appears that such conventions have been held permissible as an inherent right of the people acting through elected representatives.

(c) In some states where a single amendment amends more than one section of the constitution it may or may not be counted as more than a single amendment.

(d) No more than three amendments may be submitted at a time.

(e) Legislature may not propose amendments to more than six articles at the same session.

(f) Although it is the usual practice to submit revisions of constitutions to the voters for their approval, this footnote indi-

cates those instances in which this practice was not followed, e.g., constitutions promulgated or adopted by the state convention.

(g) A single amendment adopted at election August 7, 1945, created the constitution of 1945.

(h) This figure does not include amendments of a local nature, such amendments not becoming a part of the constitution unless they receive both a majority of those voting in the state as a whole and also a majority of those voting in the particular subdivision or subdivisions affected. Local amendments to the constitution of 1877 were continued in effect though not incorporated in the constitution of 1945.

(i) Amendments to no more than three articles may be submitted by same legislative session and the same article may not be amended more often than once in four years.

(j) No new amendments may be submitted while an amendment is awaiting its second legislative action or action of the electors. The Supreme Court has ruled (*In re Todd*, 208 Ind. 168) that if more votes are cast for than against an amendment submitted to the voters, it is ratified even though the total vote cast in favor of the amendment is less than a majority of the total number of votes cast at the election at which the amendment was voted on.

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

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STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

As of August, 1953—Continued

Amendment Procedure by Initiative		Procedure for Calling a Convention(b)		Popular Ratification (Convention Proposals)	State
Size of Petition	Referendum Vote	Vote in Legislature	Referendum Vote		
.....	.....	Majority members elected	Majority voting at election	No provision	.....Alabama
15% of total vot- ers for Governor at last election	Majority vote on amendment	Majority vote	Majority vote on question	Majority vote on proposals	.....Arizona
10% of legal vot- ers for Governor at last election including 5% in each of 15 coun- ties	Majority vote on amendment	.....	.....	.....	.....Arkansas
8% of total voters for Governor at last general elec- tion	Majority vote on amendment	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on question	Majority vote cast at special elec- tion	.....California
8% of legal voters for Secretary of State at last gen- eral election	Majority vote on amendment	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on question	Majority vote at election which may be special election	.....Colorado
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....Connecticut
.....	.....	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on question	No provision	.....Delaware
.....	.....	2/3 all members	Majority vote on question	No provision	.....Florida
.....	.....	2/3 all members	No referendum	Majority vote on proposals in state as a whole and majority vote of local electors in sub- division affected	.....Georgia
As legislature provided	Majority voting at general election	2/3 members elected	Majority of elec- tors voting in next general election	"Adopted by peo- ple"	.....Idaho
.....	.....	2/3 each house	Majority voting at next gen. elec- tion	Majority vote at special election	.....Illinois
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....Indiana
.....	.....	Question manda- tory every 10 years beginning 1870; leg. may provide for sub- mission of ques- tion	Majority voting on the question	No provision	.....Iowa
.....	.....	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at next gen. elec- tion	No provision	.....Kansas

(k) No more than two amendments may be submitted at a time; no amendment may be resubmitted within five years.

(l) Proposal must be introduced within first thirty days of session.

(m) A rearrangement of the constitution was made by inserting amendments at appropriate places; the original constitution, as amended and rearranged, is still in force. In Maine (1876) and Vermont (1913) the rearrangement was accomplished by the Supreme Court of the state.

(n) One of these was not a convention, but a special constitutional commission appointed by the Governor, under authority of an act of the legislature.

(o) Legislature is empowered to fix a smaller percentage. The percentage actually prescribed in Missouri is 5.

(p) Proposals must be devoid of party designations.

(q) Minimum vote on amendment, 35 per cent total cast.

(r) Rejected amendments may not be considered again until after three years. Minimum vote necessary, 35 per cent of total vote cast.

(s) In New Jersey rejected amendments may not be considered again until the third general election thereafter (in Pennsylvania may not be submitted again for five years).

(t) Amendments dealing with franchise and education must

be proposed by a $\frac{3}{4}$ vote of legislature and ratified by $\frac{3}{4}$ vote of electorate, and $\frac{2}{3}$ vote in each county.

(u) In spite of the constitutional convention of 1938, the New York Constitution has been considered as the constitution of 1894, as amended.

(v) The North Carolina convention of 1876 used the constitution of 1868 as a basis but made numerous amendments to it. The present constitution has been considered both as the constitution of 1868 and 1876. The North Carolina amendments or constitution were ratified in November, 1876, and took effect on January 1, 1877.

(w) The legislature, by two-thirds vote, may require a special election on amendments. Any initiative measure rejected by the voters cannot be presented again within three years, unless by vote of 25 per cent or more of the voters.

(x) Legislature may not propose amendments more often than once in six years.

(y) Since 1910, amendments may be submitted only at 10-year intervals.

(z) Organic Act.

(aa) Effective upon Hawaiian statehood.

(ab) Majority vote must constitute 35% of total vote cast at general election, or of registered voters at special election.

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

As of August, 1953—Continued

State	Number of Conven- tions(a)	Effective Date of Present Consti- tution	Esti- mated Length (Number of Words)	Number of Amend- ments Adopted	Amendment Procedure	
					Proposal by Legislature	Ratification by Electorate
Kentucky	6	1891(f)	21,500	15	3/5 members elected(k)	Majority vote on amendment
Louisiana	10	1921(f)	184,000	302	2/3 members elected(l)	Majority vote on amendment
Maine	1	1820(m)	10,302	75	2/3 both houses	Majority vote on amendment
Maryland	4	1867	23,300	70(c)	3/5 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Massachusetts	5	1780	28,760	81	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote on amendment
Michigan	5(n)	1909	14,055	52	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Minnesota	1	1858	15,389	76	Majority both houses	Majority voting at election
Mississippi	7	1890(f)	15,302	32	2/3 each house, on each of 3 separate days	Majority vote cast
Missouri	6	1945	30,000	4	Majority members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Montana	1	1889	17,409	23(c)	2/3 members elected(d)	Majority vote on amendment
Nebraska	4	1875	11,677	65	3/5 members elected(p)	Majority vote on amendment(q)
Nevada	2	1864	16,657	56(c)	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote on amendment.
New Hampshire	14(a)	1784	10,900	94	.....	.....
New Jersey	4	1948	12,500	None	3/5 all members of each house; or majority all members of each house for 2 successive sess.	Majority voting at election(s)
New Mexico	1	1912	15,158	32(c)	Majority members elected	Majority vote on amendment(t)
New York	8	1894(u)	19,036	127	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.(u)	Majority vote on amendment
North Carolina	6	1876(v)	8,861	28	3/5 each house	Majority voting at election
North Dakota	1	1889	17,797	60	Majority members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Ohio	4	1851	15,417	71	3/5 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Oklahoma	1907	35,360	35	Majority members elected	Majority voting at election(w)

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

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STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

As of August, 1953—Continued

Amendment Procedure by Initiative		Procedure for Calling a Convention(b)		Popular Ratification (Convention Proposals)	State
Size of Petition	Referendum Vote	Vote in Legislature	Referendum Vote		
		Majority members elected, 2 successive sessions	Majority vote on question at least 1/4 qualified voters at last election	No provision	Kentucky
		No constitutional provision; practice is proposal by legislature, approved by referendum vote	No constitutional provision; practice is proposal by legislature, approved by referendum vote		Louisiana
		2/3 both houses		No provision	Maine
		Question mandatory every 20 years beginning 1930	Majority voting at election	Majority vote on proposals	Maryland
Not less than such number of voters equal to 3% of entire vote cast for Governor in preceding biennial State election	30% of total voters at election and majority vote on amendment	No constitutional provision; but legislature has submitted question of calling convention to people under its general powers	Majority voting on question		Massachusetts
10% legal voters for Governor at last election	Majority vote on amendment	Question mandatory every 16 years beginning 1926	Majority voting at election	Majority vote on proposals	Michigan
		2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	No provision	Minnesota
					Mississippi
Not more than 8% legal voters at last election, of justice of Sup. Ct. in each of at least 2/3 Cong. dist.(c)	Majority vote on amendment	Question mandatory every 20 years	Majority vote on question	Majority vote on proposals	Missouri
		2/3 members elected	Majority vote on question	Majority vote at elections	Montana
10% voters for Governor at last election; electors including 5% of each of 2/5 of counties	Majority vote on amendment(r)	3/5 members elected	Majority voting at election	Majority vote on proposals	Nebraska
Constitution of Nevada cannot be amended by use of the initiative		2/3 members elected	Majority voters at election	No provision	Nevada
		Question mandatory every 7 yrs.	Maj. vot. in town meetings	2/3 vot. in ann. town meetings	New Hampshire
					New Jersey
		2/3 members elected	Majority vote on question	"Ratified by people"	New Mexico
		Maj. of legislature. Question mandatory every 20 years beginning in 1957	Majority vote on question	Majority vote on proposals	New York
		2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	No provision	North Carolina
20,000 of electors	Majority vote on amendment				North Dakota
10% of electors for Gov. last elec. incl. 5% in each of 1/2 of the counties	Majority vote on amendment	2/3 members elected. Question mandatory every 20 yrs. beginning 1932	Majority vote on question	Majority vote on proposals	Ohio
15% legal voters in last gen. State elec. for office receiving highest votes(w)	Majority voting at election	Majority vote of legislature. Question mandatory every 20 years beginning 1907	Majority vote on question	Majority vote on proposals	Oklahoma

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

As of August, 1953—Concluded

State	Number of Conventions(a)	Effective Date of Present Constitution	Estimated Length (Number of Words)	Number of Amendments Adopted	Amendment Procedure	
					Proposal by Legislature	Ratification by Electorate
Oregon.....	2	1859	18,000	92(c)	Majority members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Pennsylvania.....	5(n)	1874	15,092	53	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote on amendment(s)
Rhode Island.....	6	1843	6,500	32	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	3/5 voters on amendment
South Carolina.....	7	1895(f)	30,063	220	2/3 members elected	Maj. vote on amendment; ratification by majority next Gen. Assem.
South Dakota.....	1	1889	24,337	57	Majority members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Tennessee.....	4	1870	8,190	None(a)	Majority members elected; 2/3 members elected succeeding sess.	Majority of vote cast for members of Legislature(x)
Texas.....	5	1876	23,671	110	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Utah.....	1	1896	13,261	29	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Vermont.....	11	1793(f, m)	5,759	40	2/3 vote Senate, majority House; majority members elected succeeding sess.(y)	Majority freemen voting on amendment
Virginia.....	9(n)	1902(f)	23,101	87	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote on amendment
Washington.....	1	1889	14,650	28	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
West Virginia.....	2	1872	14,928	24	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Wisconsin.....	1	1848	10,517	56	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote on amendment
Wyoming.....	1	1890	14,603	13	2/3 of all members	Majority of electors at next general election
Guam.....		1950(z)	6,500	1		
Hawaii.....	1	(aa)	11,412	..	2/3 both houses	Majority vote on amendment(ab)
Puerto Rico.....	1	1952	.....	2	2/3 both houses	Majority of electors voting thereon
Virgin Islands.....	..	1936(z)	7,000	3	.....	.....

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

As of August, 1953—Concluded

Amendment Procedure by Initiative		Procedure for Calling a Convention(b)		Popular Ratification (Convention Proposals)	State
Size of Petition	Referendum Vote	Vote in Legislature	Referendum Vote		
Not more than 8% legal voters in last election for justice of Sup. Ct.(o)	Majority vote on amendment	Majority of Legis- lature or initia- tive petition of 8% of legal vot- ers	Majority vote on question	No provision	.....Oregon
.....Pennsylvania
.....	Majority votes of legislature	Majority votes on question	According to terms of act calling convention	...Rhode Island
.....	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	No provision	..South Carolina
.....	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	No provision	..South Dakota
.....	Majority mem- bers elected	Majority voting on question	No provision	.....Tennessee
.....Texas
.....	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at next general election	Majority vote at next general election	.....Utah
.....Vermont
.....	Majority mem- bers elected	Majority vote on question	No provision	.....Virginia(a)
.....	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	"Adopted by peo- ple"	....Washington
.....	Majority mem- bers elected	Maj. vot. at elec. which can be a spec. elec.	"Ratified by vot- ers"	...West Virginia
.....	Majority of Legis- lature	Majority vote on question	No provision	.....Wisconsin
.....	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at next general election	"Adopted by peo- ple"	.....Wyoming
.....	Question manda- tory every 10 years	Majority voting at election(ab)	Majority vote on proposals(ab)	.....Guam.....Hawaii
.....Puerto Rico
.....Virgin Islands

on statehood would be strengthened if the territory had a new constitution, provided for holding a constitutional convention in April, 1950. This convention drafted a constitution which was signed on July 22, 1950, by sixty-two of the sixty-three delegates. It was subsequently submitted to and ratified by the electorate. The territory still awaits favorable action by Congress on the question of statehood.⁶

PUERTO RICO

In October, 1949, the Commission for Reorganization presented an excellent report on the Reorganization of the Executive Branch of the Government of Puerto Rico. Having taken steps to put administrative affairs in order, Puerto Ricans turned next to the problem of modernizing their basic law. Under the Puerto Rico constitutional government act,⁷ signed by the President July 3, 1950, a referendum was held throughout the territory in June, 1951, which resulted in approval of the act. The territorial legislature then authorized a constitutional convention to draft a constitution providing for a republican form of government, subject to approval by popular vote and by the Congress. On August 27 the voters elected the members of the constitutional convention, which convened on September 17. It completed its work on February 6, 1952. The electorate approved the new constitution on March 3. In the interval between that date and July 25, 1952, when the Governor proclaimed the constitution in effect, a long series of necessary legislative actions

took place.⁸ It appears that Puerto Rico thus has acquired "commonwealth status," something new in American territorial government. The exact legal status of Puerto Rico under these new arrangements probably will have to be determined by the courts.

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⁶For the text, see 81st Congress, Second Session, Senate Report No. 1928, Part 2, and for a good analysis, Harold S. Roberts, "A Sound Prelude to Statehood," *National Municipal Review*, September, 1950, pp. 377-382.

⁷81st Congress, Public Law No. 600.

⁸The House of Representatives approved H.J.Res. 430, approving the Puerto Rico constitution, on May 28, 1952. The Senate passed the resolution June 23, 1952. Conference report was agreed to by the House June 30, 1952, by the Senate July 1, 1952. It was signed by the President July 3, 1952. Puerto Rico agreed to the changes in the constitution provided by the resolution on July 11, 1952.

2

Elections

BALLOT LEGISLATION, 1951-53*

IN THE 1951-1953 biennium, ballot legislation dealt mainly with absentee voting. Armed service personnel and their accompanying dependents who were qualified voters were the subject of "War Ballot" laws. Some legislatures lengthened the period during which the absentee could apply for, receive, vote and return a ballot. Voting machine laws were enacted or revised in several states. The Presidential Short Ballot had its first setback during a half-century, but the reversal was incidental to the adoption of a constitutional amendment providing a change from a party-column to an office group ballot. Economy of printing ballots has engaged the attention of legislators. Although there were no adoptions, the "vote at 18" idea was discussed widely, its closest defeat coming in 1952 in a South Dakota referendum vote of 128,231, Yes; 128,916, No.

ABSENTEE VOTING

Lengthening of the period prior to an election for an absent voter in the armed services to apply for his ballot and other means of facilitating voting by servicemen were recommended by the Drafting Committee of State Officials of the Council of State Governments in its *Suggested State Legislation, Program for 1953*. It was recommended that the absentee ballot be avail-

able for mailing to service personnel at least forty-five days before the ballot must be counted.

Alabama in its second special session of 1950 (Act No. 4) allowed a 40-day period for a member of the armed services, or his wife (if certified by the husband's commanding officer), or a disabled veteran confined to a hospital or facility operated by the Veterans Administration (if the request is signed by the person in charge of the hospital). Other absentee voters in Alabama were allowed not more than twenty nor less than five days before the election.

The Arkansas legislature in 1953 increased the time available for absentee voting by members of the armed services. Georgia re-enacted its military voter law (1953, No. 294) and continued its State War Ballot Commission to regulate registering and voting by mail in both primary and general elections. Massachusetts in 1952 (Ch. 351) provided that the absent voting act of 1949 should apply to members of the armed forces serving within or without the continental limits of the United States, and to United States forces serving as a component unit under the flag of the United Nations. Montana's legislature in 1953 adopted an absentee ballot law and an absentee servicemen's ballot law and authorized registration by post card for servicemen outside the United States.

South Carolina's legislature in the same year adopted an act for absentee registration and voting by servicemen in primary and general elections. It provides a simple

*Prepared by SPENCER D. ALBRIGHT, University of Richmond, Virginia. At the time of writing, the session laws for 1953 were available from only a small number of the states. The study is therefore incomplete for that year.

annual registration system; friends or relatives of service personnel may apply for registration forms in their home communities; the federal post card application, the completed registration form or other application will qualify as request for a ballot. Tennessee (1953, Ch. 246) provided that "Federal post card application for absentee ballots shall be accepted." The Virginia War Voters Act of 1952 (Ch. 509) provided that ballots may be printed forty days prior to an election and that for a second primary (if it is necessary to have a run-off) the official war ballots shall be sent, as soon as they are ready, to those members of the armed forces who voted in such manner in the first primary. Virginia also waived payment of the poll tax for persons in the armed forces (1952, Ch. 524); such action was authorized by a constitutional amendment adopted in 1945, and in that year there was legislation applicable to persons in the armed services during World War II. Utah in 1952 provided for registration and voting in the military services, and Wyoming in 1953 (Ch. 166) provided for absent voting by persons in the armed services.

Several enactments affected wives or other relatives of servicemen. By Idaho enactment in 1953 (Ch. 57) and by Louisiana in 1952 (No. 38) dependent wives were added to military personnel for the privileges of absentee registration and voting. New York went further in a law of 1952 (Ch. 433) by specifying "spouse, parent and child of such military voter, accompanying or being with him or her, if a qualified voter." North Carolina in 1953 (Ch. 908) extended absent voting to the wife residing with husband in the armed services and to disabled veterans in a government hospital.

Absent voting legislation for citizens other than servicemen and their relatives included the following: Indiana in 1953 permitted persons ill at home or in a hospital to vote if there is a certificate by a physician or a Christian Science practitioner. New Mexico (1953) adopted an absentee voting law. Utah revised its election laws in 1953 (Chs. 31-37), providing that voters who will be more than twenty miles away from the voting precinct on election day or who have a doctor's cer-

tificate for physical disability may apply within thirty days of the election (Ch. 33).

Maryland voters in November, 1954, will vote on a proposed constitutional amendment to allow absent voting generally; it has long had an absent voting law for armed services personnel.

PRESIDENTIAL SHORT BALLOT

Arkansas (1953, Act No. 67) adopted the Presidential Short Ballot. Utah, having adopted this plan in 1947, improved the wording of the law in 1953 (Ch. 34) with respect to the marking of the ballot. New York in 1952 (Ch. 433) provided that names of presidential electors should be omitted from ballots prepared for absentee military voters. For more than a decade the Presidential Short Ballot has been employed in New York in connection with voting machines, which have statewide use.

In 1949 Ohio amended its constitution to read: "Office type ballot. The names of all candidates for an office at any general election shall be arranged in a group under the title of that office. . . ." Since the Ohio Supreme Court had declared that the position of presidential elector was an office (150 Ohio State 127), the legislature in 1951 provided that the electoral names must be printed on the ballot (*Ohio Election Laws Annotated*, 1952, sec. 4785-107, approved June 13, 1951). Thus in this state the abandoning of the Presidential Short Ballot was the result of the language of the new amendment rather than from a desire to restore lists of twenty-five presidential electors for each party.

The twenty-six states which used the Presidential Short Ballot in the 1952 election had a total population (according to the census of 1950) of approximately 105 million; they had roughly two-thirds of the total population, and with 354 of the 531 electoral votes they had about two-thirds strength in the Electoral College.

PRINTING AND MARKING

Economy in printing ballots has been evident in legislation for several years. The biggest reduction has been in Delaware, which dropped the requirement to print eight ballots for each voter to three per voter (Laws, 1951, Ch. 375). Arizona reduced the number from an excess of 10

per cent of total voters to 2 per cent (Acts, 1952, No. 123). Florida (1953, Ch. 28030) adds the provision to the method of marking by X that any other mark within the voting square clearly indicating the voter's choice will be accepted.

PRIMARY

At its regular session in 1952 the Virginia General Assembly provided for a second primary, and for this purpose moved the first primary from the first Tuesday in August to the Tuesday after the second Monday in July (1952, Ch. 4, approved Feb. 6, 1952). The second primary is to be on the fifth Tuesday following the first primary and is to take place only if requested by the candidate with the second highest number of votes; if there is no request within five days after official announcement of results of the first primary then the highest candidate is declared the nominee. The run-off, in varying forms, is now a part of the election laws in all southern States.

VOTING MACHINES

Oregon (which had voting machine legislation, 1925-1939) enacted an extensive law authorizing the use of voting machines (1953, Ch. 397). Georgia (1953, No. 488) amended its voting machine legislation to authorize machines in counties of over 300,000 population. Louisiana (1952, Ch. 5) provided for the use of voting machines in all parishes containing a municipal corporation of 150,000 population, and for their use throughout the entire state after July 28, 1954. Nebraska (1951, Ch. 98) authorized the trial use of voting machines. Nevada (1951, Ch. 136) enacted an extensive voting machine law, authorizing local adoption and use.

THE DECADE, 1943-1953

Election law changes during the past decade have covered many subjects, the most significant of which have been those for absentee voting, especially for armed service personnel. Near the close of the second World War many states adopted soldier-sailor absentee voter laws; and the voters under such legislation included civilians accompanying the armed forces, such as Red Cross and other workers, also

those in the Merchant Marine. Many of the armed service absentee voter laws were temporary or were repealed in the late 1940's. During the period of the Korean conflict old laws were revived and new legislation enacted. A peculiarity not in former absentee soldier voter laws was inclusion of the wife (or spouse in the New York law) and also the disabled veteran in a hospital. Efforts to allow the sick and disabled among civilians to vote were part of the liberalizing of absentee voting. To make possible a vote from soldiers and sailors stationed in distant parts of the world the time has been extended in some of the states. This has been related to the changing of dates for filing candidacies and for holding primaries. Since 1943, ten states have adopted the Presidential Short Ballot and one has abandoned it. Efforts have been made in several states to reduce the voting age to eighteen (only Georgia now has this), and in 1954 Indiana will vote on the question of giving the nineteen-year-old the right to vote. Ohio changed the form of ballot from the party-column to the office-group type, and provided for rotation of names on the ballot. There has been a trend toward reduction of the number of ballots required to be printed. Legislation concerning the use of voting machines has been voluminous; several states have enacted new laws for this purpose and others have proceeded to apply laws adopted many years ago.

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LIMITATIONS ON CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES IN THE STATES

State	Filing of statements required				Required time for filing statements	Sources of expenditures restricted	Contributions by corporations prohibited	Contributions by labor unions prohibited	Restrictions on character of expenditures	Total expenditures by candidate limited	Amount spent in behalf of candidate limited
	Campaign receipts by parties	Campaign receipts by candidates	Campaign disbursements by parties	Campaign disbursements by candidates							
Alabama.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Between 10 and 5 days before and within 15 days after elections	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Arizona.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Receipts before, expenditures after election	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	....
Arkansas.....	No	No	No	Yes	Corrupt practice pledge before, candidate expenses after election	No	....	....	No	Yes	No
California.....	No	Yes	No	Yes	After election	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Colorado.....	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	After election	No	No	No	No	No	No
Connecticut.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	After election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No (if spent by independent political committee)
Delaware.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Candidate, within 15 days; party, within 30 days after election	Yes	Yes	....	Yes	....	....
Florida.....	No	Yes	No	Yes	Before and after election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No
Georgia.....	No	Yes(a)	No	Yes(a)	Within 20 days after election	Yes	Yes, "From corporation funds"	No	No	Yes	....
Idaho.....	No	Yes	No	Yes	After election	Yes	No	No	....	Yes	Yes
Illinois.....	No	No	No	No	.....	No	No	No	No	No	No
Indiana.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	After election	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iowa.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Within 30 days after election	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
Kansas.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	After election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Kentucky.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	15 days before and 30 days after election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Louisiana.....	No	No	No	No	None	No	No	No	No	No	No
Maine.....	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Within 15 days after election	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Maryland.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	After election	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
Massachusetts.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	After election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No (if spent by political committee)
Michigan.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	After election but before certification to office	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Minnesota.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Before and after election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mississippi.....	No(b)	Yes(b)	No(b)	Yes(b)	Contribution statements filed 1st and 15th each month of campaign	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Missouri.....	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	After election	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
Montana.....	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	After election	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
Nebraska.....	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	After election	Yes	Yes	Only if union is a corporation	Yes	No	No
Nevada.....	No	No	No	No	.....	No	No	No	No	No	No

New Hampshire	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	1st statement 3 days before; 2nd, 15 days after election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Jersey	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Friday or Saturday before and 20 days after election	Yes	By insurance corporations	No	Yes	Yes	No
New Mexico	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not less than 5 nor more than 10 days after election	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
New York	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Before and after elections	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
North Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes (in general elections)	Yes	Before and after elections	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
North Dakota	No	No	No	Yes	After elections	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ohio	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	By 6:30 p.m. 10th day after election	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	No
Oklahoma	No	Yes	No	Yes	After election	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oregon	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	15 days after election	No(c)	(c)	No	No	Yes	No
Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Within 30 days after each primary and general election	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Rhode Island	No	corrupt practices act(d)									
South Carolina	No	No	No	Yes	Before elections	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
South Dakota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Within 30 days after elections	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tennessee	No	No	Yes (by campaign chairman)	Yes	Candidate's statement 5 to 10 days before convention or election; manager's within 30 days after	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
79 Texas	No	Yes	No	Yes	Before and after elections	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Utah	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	2nd Sat. after 1st disbursement; 2nd Sat. each calendar month thereafter; Sat. preceding any primary or election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No (if spent by other than committee)
Vermont	No	No	No	Yes	Within 10 days after primary				Yes		No
Virginia				Yes					Yes	Yes	
Washington	No	Yes	No	Yes	After primary only	No	No	No	No	No	
West Virginia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Before and after elections	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wisconsin	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	By 5 p.m. on Tues. preceding election; Sat. following election or primary	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wyoming	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Within 20 days after election	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Alaska	No	No	No	No	None	No			No	No	No
Guam	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Within 15 days after election	No	No	No			
Hawaii	No	No	Yes(e)	Yes	Within 20 days	No	No	No	Yes	No	No
Puerto Rico	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Virgin Islands	No parties	No	No parties	No		No	No	No	No	No	No

(a) And agents.

(b) Primaries only, does not apply for elections.

(c) Certain corporations only—O.C.L.A. 81-2524.

(d) Only restrictions are those imposed by federal statutes.

(e) By agent or committee acting for or on behalf of any candidate.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING

State	Minimum Age	U. S. Citizen.	State	Residence in County	District	Property	Literacy Test	Poll Tax(a)
Alabama.....	21	★	2 yrs.	1 yr.	3 mo.	....	....	(b)
Arizona.....	21	★	1 yr.	30 da.	30 da.	....	★	....
Arkansas.....	21	★	12 mo.	6 mo.	1 mo.	....	....	★
California.....	21	(f)	1 yr.	90 da.	54 da.	....	★	....
Colorado.....	21	★	1 yr.	90 d.	15 da. (g)	....	....	....
Connecticut.....	21	(i)	1 yr.	....	6 mo.	....	★	....
Delaware.....	21	★	1 yr.	3 mo.	30 da.	....	★	....
Florida.....	21	★	1 yr.	6 mo.	....	....	....	....
Georgia.....	18	★	1 yr.	6 mo.(e)	....	....	(j)	....
Idaho.....	21	★	6 mo.	30 da.	....	....	....	....
Illinois.....	21	★	1 yr.	90 da.	30 da.	....	....	....
Indiana.....	21	★	6 mo.	60 da.(l)	30 da.	....	....	....
Iowa.....	21	★	6 mo.	60 da.	10 da.	....	....	....
Kansas.....	21	★	6 mo.	30 da.(l)	30 da.	....	....	....
Kentucky.....	21	★	1 yr.	6 mo.	60 da.	....	....	....
Louisiana.....	21	★	2 yrs.	1 yr.	3 mo.(m)	....	(j)	....
Maine.....	21	★	6 mo.	3 mo.	3 mo.	....	★	....
Maryland.....	21	★	1 yr.	6 mo.	6 mo.	....	....	....
Massachusetts.....	21	★	1 yr.	....	6 mo.(n)	....	★	....
Michigan.....	21	★	6 mo.	....	30 da.	(o)	....	....
Minnesota.....	21	(f)	6 mo.	....	30 da.	....	....	....
Mississippi.....	21	★	2 yrs.	....	1 yr.(p)	....	★	(q)
Missouri.....	21	★	1 yr.	60 da.	60 da.	....	....	....
Montana.....	21	★	1 yr.	30 da.	....	(o)	....	....
Nebraska.....	21	★	6 mo.	40 da.	10 da.	....	....	....
Nevada.....	21	★	6 mo.	30 da.	10 da.	(o)	....	....
New Hampshire.....	21	★	6 mo.	....	6 mo.	....	★	....
New Jersey.....	21	★	1 yr.	5 mo.	....	....	....	....
New Mexico.....	21	★	12 mo.	90 da.	30 da.	(o)	....	....
New York.....	21	(f)	1 yr.	4 mo.	30 da.	....	(s)	....
North Carolina.....	21	★	1 yr.	....	4 mo.	....	★	....
North Dakota.....	21	★	1 yr.	90 da.	30 da.	....	....	....
Ohio.....	21	★	1 yr.	40 da.	40 da.	....	....	....
Oklahoma.....	21	★	1 yr.	6 mo.	30 da.	....	....	....
Oregon.....	21	★	6 mo.	....	....	....	★	....
Pennsylvania.....	21	★	1 yr. (u)	....	2 mo.	....	....	....
Rhode Island.....	21	★	1 yr.	....	6 mo.	....	....	....
South Carolina.....	21	★	2 yrs.(p)	1 yr.	4 mo.	(v)	(v)	....
South Dakota.....	21	★	1 yr.	90 da.	30 da.	....	....	....
Tennessee.....	21	★	12 mo.	6 mo.	....	....	....	....
Texas.....	21	★	1 yr.	6 mo.	6 mo.	(o)	....	(q)
Utah.....	21	(f)	1 yr.	4 mo.	60 da.	(o)	....	....
Vermont.....	21	★	1 yr.	....	3 mo. (l)	....	....	....
Virginia.....	21	★	1 yr.	6 mo.	30 da.	....	★	(x)
Washington.....	21	★	1 yr.	90 da.	30 da.	....	★	....
West Virginia.....	21	★	1 yr.	60 da.	....	....	....	....
Wisconsin.....	21	★	1 yr.	....	10 da.	....	....	....
Wyoming.....	21	★	1 yr.	60 da.	10 da.	....	★	....
Alaska.....	21	★	12 mo.	....	30 da.(aa)	....	★	....
Guam.....	21	★	2 yrs.	....	....	....	....	....
Hawaii.....	21	★	1 yr.	....	3 mo.	....	(ac)	....
Puerto Rico.....	21	★	1 yr.	....	1 yr.	....	....	....
Virgin Islands.....	21	★	1 yr.	....	60 da.	....	★	....

- (a) Poll or head taxes are levied in many other states. Those listed here, however, provide that payment of the poll tax is a prerequisite for voting.
- (b) Must pay all poll taxes owed since 1901. Members of the armed forces are exempt from payment of poll taxes.
- (c) Registration is permanent unless removed for cause.
- (d) Conditioned upon voting and continued residence.
- (e) Except for irrigation district elections.
- (f) Must have been citizen ninety days.
- (g) City or town, thirty days.
- (h) All except certain minor elections.

- (i) Must have been citizen five years.
- (j) Under 1949 act, all voters must re-register and pass literacy test. Those failing test may qualify by answering 10 of 30 oral questions prescribed by law.
- (k) For all state and federal elections.
- (l) Township.
- (m) Municipality, four months.
- (n) In city or town.
- (o) For vote on bond issues or special assessments only.
- (p) Ministers of the Gospel and teachers in public schools may vote after six months' residence.

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING—Continued

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Registration							State
Type					Coverage		
Permanent		Periodic			All Elec- tions	Some Elec- tions	
All Areas	Some Areas	All Areas	Some Areas	Frequency			
(c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Alabama
(d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(e)	.....	Arizona
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Arkansas
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	California
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(h)	Colorado
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Connecticut
.....	.....	.....	.....	4 years	★	.....	Delaware
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Florida
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Georgia
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Idaho
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(k)	Illinois
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(h)	Indiana
.....	★	.....	★	4 years	.....	(h)	Iowa
★	★	.....	★	.....	★	.....	Kansas
.....	★	.....	★	4 years	★	.....	Kentucky
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Louisiana
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Maine
.....	★	.....	★	.....	★	.....	Maryland
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Massachusetts
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Michigan
.....	★	.....	★	.....	★	.....	Minnesota
(c)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(r)	Mississippi
.....	★	.....	★	4 years	★	.....	Missouri
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(h)	Montana
.....	★	.....	★	6 years	.....	(h)	Nebraska
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Nevada
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	New Hampshire
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	New Jersey
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	New Mexico
.....	★	.....	★	Annual	.....	★	New York
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	North Carolina
.....	★	.....	★	.....	.....	★	North Dakota
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Ohio
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	★	Oklahoma
(t)	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Oregon
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Pennsylvania
(v)	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Rhode Island
.....	.....	★	.....	Decennial	★	.....	South Carolina
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	South Dakota
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Tennessee
(w)	(w)	(w)	(w)	Annual	.....	.....	Texas
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(h)	Utah
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	Vermont
(z)	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Virginia
(d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(e)	.....	Washington
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	(z)	.....	West Virginia
.....	★	.....	★	.....	.....	.....	Wisconsin
.....	.....	★	.....	Every gen. elec.	.....	★	Wyoming
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	(ab)	.....	Alaska
(d)	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Guam
(ad)	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Hawaii
★	.....	.....	.....	.....	★	.....	Puerto Rico
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Virgin Islands

- (q) Assessed upon citizens 21 to 60 years of age except those specifically exempted.
 (r) Registration is for all elections of state and county, but voter must be registered in municipality also to vote in municipal elections.
 (s) A person who became entitled to vote after January 1, 1922, must be able except for physical disability, to read and write English.
 (t) Re-register in two years if not voting within that time.
 (u) Six months if previously an elector or native of U. S.
 (v) Ownership of property is an alternative to literacy.
 (w) Constitution provides for registration in cities over 10,000,

- but no system exists. Poll tax receipts determine eligibility of voters aged 21 to 60 years; exemption certificates for those over 60 in cities over 10,000, and certain others.
 (x) Must owe no past due taxes.
 (y) Except in some cities.
 (z) All elections except special elections.
 (aa) Precinct.
 (ab) Municipal election.
 (ac) English or Hawaiian language.
 (ad) Name subject to removal from registration list after failure to vote in a general election.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

BALLOT FORMS*

State	Consolidated Ballot(a)	Official Endorsement	Numbered Stub(b)	Pattern(c)	Straight Ticket	Party Emblem	Marking	Presidential Short Ballot	Voting Machine Legislation
Alabama.....	★	....	S	P-C	★	★	X	....	Applied(d)
Arizona.....	★	....	S	P-C	★	....	X	....	Applied(e)
Arkansas.....	★	★	S	O-G	....	....	X	★	Authorized
California.....	★	....	D	O-G	....	....	X(f)	★	Applied(e)
Colorado.....	★	★	D	O-G	....	....	X	★	Authorized
Connecticut.....	★	★	S	P-C	★	....	X	★	Applied(i)
Delaware.....	★	....	....	P-C	★	★	X	★	Authorized
Florida.....	★	....	S	O-G	....	....	X	★	Applied(d)
Georgia.....	★	....	D	P-C	★	....	X	....	Applied(e)
Idaho.....	....	....	S	P-C	....	....	X	....	None
Illinois.....	....	★	....	P-C	★	....	X	★	Applied(d)
Indiana.....	....	....	....	P-C	★	★	X	★	Applied(d)
Iowa.....	....	★	....	P-C	★	....	X	★	Applied(d)
Kansas.....	....	★	....	O-G	....	....	X	....	Repealed
Kentucky.....	★	★	D	P-C	★	★	X	★	Applied
Louisiana.....	★	★	....	P-C	★	★	X	....	Applied(e)
Maine.....	....	★	....	P-C	★	....	X	★	Inoperative
Maryland.....	★	★	S	O-G	....	....	X	★	Applied(d)
Massachusetts.....	★	★	....	O-G	....	....	X	★	Applied
Michigan.....	....	....	S	P-C	★	★	X	★	Applied(e)
Minnesota.....	....	★	....	O-G	....	....	X	....	Applied
Mississippi.....	★	★	....	O-G	....	....	X	....	None
Missouri.....	....	....	S	P-C	★	★	X	★	Authorized
Montana.....	★	★	S	O-G	....	....	X	....	Applied
Nebraska.....	....	....	....	O-G	....	....	X	★	Authorized
Nevada.....	★	....	D	O-G	....	....	X	★	Authorized
New Hampshire.....	★	★	....	P-C	★	★	X	★	Authorized
New Jersey.....	★	★	S	P-C	....	....	X	★	Applied(d)
New Mexico.....	★	★	S	P-C	★	★	X	....	Applied
New York.....	....	★	S	O-G	....	★	X	★(g)	Applied(g)
North Carolina.....	....	★	....	P-C	★	....	X	★	Applied
North Dakota.....	....	★	....	P-C	....	....	X	....	None
Ohio.....	....	★	D	O-G	....	....	X	....	Applied(d)
Oklahoma.....	....	....	D	P-C	★	★	X	....	Authorized
Oregon.....	★(h)	★	D	O-G	....	....	X	....	Authorized
Pennsylvania.....	★	★	D	O-G	★	....	X	★	Applied(d)
Rhode Island.....	★	....	....	P-C	★	★	X	★(g)	Applied(g)
South Carolina.....	....	★	S	P-C	★	....	X(i)	....	Applied(e)
South Dakota.....	....	....	....	P-C	★	....	X	....	None
Tennessee.....	★	★	S	O-G	....	....	X	....	Applied
Texas.....	★	....	S	P-C	★	....	X(j)	★	Applied
Utah.....	★	★	S	P-C	★	★	X	★	Repealed
Vermont.....	....	★	....	P-C	★	....	X(k)	....	None
Virginia.....	....	....	....	O-G	....	....	X	....	Applied
Washington.....	★	....	S	P-C	....	....	X	★	Applied(e)
West Virginia.....	★	★	....	P-C	★	★	X	....	Applied
Wisconsin.....	....	★	....	P-C	★	....	X	★	Applied
Wyoming.....	....	....	....	P-C	....	....	X	....	None

*Prepared by SPENCER D. ALBRIGHT, Department of History and Political Science, University of Richmond.

(a) A consolidated general election ballot includes all offices and measures voted on.

(b) S single perforated stub; D double perforated stub.

(c) P-C Party-Column; O-G Office-Group.

(d) Machines used extensively.

(e) Machines used in urban areas.

(f) At all elections.

(g) Presidential electors omitted on voting machines, the use of which is mandatory for all precincts.

(h) Separate ballot for municipal elections at local option.

(i) For candidate, mark X; for question, scratch.

(j) Voter may scratch or mark out other names.

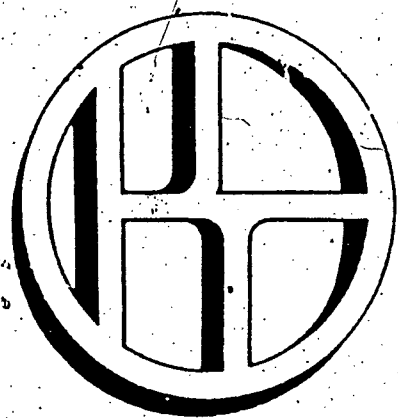
(k) Voter may scratch a name in column marked X for straight ticket.

PRIMARY ELECTIONS IN THE STATES

State	Date of primary—1954	Date of run-off primary 1954	Voters receive ballots of		Nomination of candidates*	Presidential primary
			Both parties	One party		
Alabama.....	May 4	Yes—June 1	...	Yes	CP	Yes(a,b)
Arizona.....	Sept. 7	No	...	Yes	P	No
Arkansas.....	July 27(c)	Aug. 10	Yes	...	CP	Yes (b)
California.....	June 8	No	...	Yes	P	Yes
Colorado.....	Sept. 14	No	...	Yes	P	No
Connecticut.....	No primary	No	...	...	C	No
Delaware.....	(d)	No	...	Yes	CP	No
Florida.....	May 4	May 25	...	Yes	P	Yes (b)
Georgia.....	(d)	(d)	...	Yes	X(e)	Yes (b)
Idaho.....	Aug. 10	No	Yes	...	P	Yes
Illinois.....	April 13	No	...	Yes	P(f)	Yes
Indiana.....	May 4	No	...	Yes	CP	Yes
Iowa.....	June 7	No	...	Yes	CP	No
Kansas.....	Aug. 3	No	...	Yes	P	No
Kentucky.....	Aug. 7	No	...	Yes	P	No
Louisiana.....	July 27(g)	Aug. 30(g)	...	Yes	P	No
Maine.....	June 21	No	...	Yes	P	No
Maryland.....	June 28	No	...	Yes	P	Yes
Massachusetts.....	Sept. 14	No	...	Yes	X	Yes
Michigan.....	Aug. 3	No	Yes	...	CP	No
Minnesota.....	Sept. 14	No	Yes	...	P	Yes
Mississippi.....	Aug. 24	Sept. 14	Yes	...	P	No
Missouri.....	Aug. 3	No	...	Yes	P	No
Montana.....	July 20	No	...	Yes	P	No
Nebraska.....	Aug. 10	No	...	Yes	P	Yes
Nevada.....	June 1	No	...	Yes	P	Yes
New Hampshire.....	Sept. 14	No	...	Yes	P	Yes
New Jersey.....	April 20	No	...	Yes	CP	Yes
New Mexico.....	May 4	No	...	Yes	X(h)	No
New York.....	Not set	No	...	...	C	Yes
North Carolina.....	May 29	June 26	...	Yes	P	No
North Dakota.....	June 29	No	...	Yes	P	No
Ohio.....	May 4	No	...	Yes	P	Yes
Oklahoma.....	July 6	July 27	...	Yes	P	No
Oregon.....	May 21	No	...	Yes	P	Yes
Pennsylvania.....	May 18	No	...	Yes	P(i)	Yes
Rhode Island.....	Not set	No	Yes	...	P	No
South Carolina.....	July 13	July 27	Yes	...	P	No
South Dakota.....	June 8	No	...	Yes	CP	Yes
Tennessee.....	Aug. 5	No	...	Yes	P	No
Texas.....	July 24	Aug. 28	...	Yes	CP	No
Utah.....	Sept. 14	No	Yes	...	CP	No
Vermont.....	Sept. 14	No	...	Yes	P	No
Virginia.....	July 13	Aug. 16	...	Yes	CP	No
Washington.....	Sept. 14	No	Yes	...	P	No
West Virginia.....	Aug. 3	No	...	Yes	P	Yes
Wisconsin.....	Sept. 14	No	Yes	...	P	Yes
Wyoming.....	Aug. 17	No	...	Yes	P	No

- * Abbreviations: P—direct primary; C—convention; CP—some candidates in direct primary, some in convention; X—combination of direct primary and convention.
(a) Republican delegates chosen in party convention.
(b) May hold presidential primaries; optional with both parties.
(c) Preferential primary.
(d) Date set by party authority.

- (e) Convention confirms state primary.
(f) Except the Trustees of the University of Illinois.
(g) Congressional only.
(h) Have pre-primary designating convention but other candidates can be placed on ballot by petition.
(i) Nominations may also be by nomination papers.



**CONTINUED
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THE BOOK OF THE STATES

GENERAL ELECTIONS IN 1954

State	Date of general election in 1954	State officers to be elected	Percentage of state legislators to be elected		Elections for United States	
			Senate	House	Senate	House
Alabama	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Auditor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Superintendent of Education, Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries, 2 Associate Public Service Commissioners, and 2 Associate Justices of Supreme Court	100	100	Yes	Yes
Arizona	Nov. 2	Governor, 1 Supreme Court Justice, Secretary of State, 1 Corporation Commissioner, Auditor, Attorney General, Mine Inspector, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1 Tax Commissioner, Treasurer	100	100	No	Yes
Arkansas	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, State Auditor, Attorney General, Commissioner of State Lands	50	100	Yes	Yes
California	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Controller, Secretary of State, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Treasurer, 4 members of State Board of Equalization	50	100	Yes	Yes
Colorado	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer, Attorney General, 1 Supreme Court Justice, 2 members of State Board of Education, 2 Regents of the University of Colorado	46	100	Yes	Yes
Connecticut	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Comptroller, Attorney General	100	100	No	Yes
Delaware	Nov. 2	Attorney General, Treasurer, Auditor, Insurance Commissioner	70	100	Yes	Yes
Florida	Nov. 2	Supreme Court Justices, Railroad Commissioner	50	100	No	Yes
Georgia	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, Treasurer, Comptroller General, Commissioner of Agriculture, School Superintendent, Commissioner of Labor, 2 Supreme Court Justices, 2 Judges of the Court of Appeals, 2 Public Service Commissioners	100	100	Yes	Yes
Idaho	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Attorney General, Mine Inspector	100	100	Yes	Yes
Illinois	Nov. 2	Treasurer, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 3 Trustees of the University of Illinois	50	100	Yes	Yes
Indiana	Nov. 2	Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1 Supreme Court Judge, 4 Appellate Court Judges, Clerk of the Supreme and Appellate Court	50	100	No	Yes
Iowa	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, 1 Commerce Commissioner, Treasurer, Secretary of Agriculture, Attorney General, 3 Supreme Court Justices	50	100	Yes	Yes
Kansas	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, Auditor, Treasurer, Insurance Commissioner, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Printer	None	100	Yes	Yes
Kentucky	Nov. 2	1 Judge of the Court of Appeals	None	None	Yes	Yes
Louisiana	Nov. 2	None	None	None	Yes	Yes
Maine	Sept. 13	Governor	100	100	Yes	Yes
Maryland	Nov. 2	Governor, Attorney General, Comptroller	100	100	No	Yes
Massachusetts	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Attorney General, Treasurer, Receiver General, Auditor	100	100	Yes	Yes
Michigan	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer	100	100	Yes	Yes

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

GENERAL ELECTIONS IN 1954—Continued

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State	Date of general elections in 1954	State officers to be elected	State legislators Percentage		United States Congress	
			Senate	House	Senate	House
Minnesota.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, 1 Member of Railroad and Warehouse Commission, Clerk of Supreme Court, 3 Associate Justices of the Supreme Court, 1 Chief Justice of Supreme Court	100	100	Yes	Yes
Mississippi.....	Nov. 2	None	None	None	Yes	Yes
Missouri.....	Nov. 2	Auditor, 1 Supreme Court Judge	50	100	No	Yes
Montana.....	Nov. 2	1 Supreme Court Justice, 1 Railroad Commissioner	50	100	Yes	Yes
Nebraska.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Treasurer, Auditor of Public Accounts, Secretary of State, Attorney General, 3 Supreme Court Judges, 1 Railway Commissioner, 2 Regents of State University, 6 members State Board of Education	100(a)		Yes	Yes
Nevada.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Controller, Surveyor General, Attorney General, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1 Justice of the Supreme Court, Clerk, Supreme Court, Superintendent of State Printing, Inspector of Mines, 3 Regents of University of Nevada, 2 members State Board of Education, 8 members Fish and Game Commission	65	100	No	Yes
New Hampshire.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Councilors	100	100	Yes	Yes
New Jersey.....	Nov. 2	None	50	None	Yes	Yes
New Mexico.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Attorney General, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1 Corporation Commissioner, Land Commissioner, 2 Supreme Court Justices	None	100	Yes	Yes
New York.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Comptroller, Attorney General	100	100	No	Yes
North Carolina.....	Nov. 2	2 Supreme Court Justices, Treasurer	100	100	Yes	Yes
North Dakota.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, Auditor, Treasurer, Commissioner of Insurance, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Commissioner of Agriculture and Labor, 1 Public Service Commissioner, 1 Judge of Supreme Court	50	100	No	Yes
Ohio.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, Treasurer	100	100	Yes	Yes
Oklahoma.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, State Auditor, Attorney General, State Treasurer, Supt. of Public Instruction, State Examiner and Inspector, Chief Mine Inspector, Commissioner of Labor, Commissioner of Charities and Corrections, Commissioner of Insurance, Clerk of Court, Corporation Commissioner, 3 Justices of Supreme Court, and 1 Judge of Criminal Court of Appeals	50	100	Yes	Yes
Oregon.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Labor Commissioner, 2 Justices of Supreme Court	53	100	Yes	Yes
Pennsylvania.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of Internal Affairs	50	100	No	Yes
Rhode Island.....	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, General Treasurer	100	100	Yes	Yes

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GENERAL ELECTIONS IN 1954—Continued

State	Date of general elections in 1954	State officers to be elected	State legislators Percentage		United States Congress	
			Senate	House	Senate	House
South Carolina	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, Attorney General, Treasurer, Comptroller General, Adjutant General, Commissioner of Agriculture, Superintendent of Education	50	100	Yes	Yes
South Dakota	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, 3 Supreme Court Judges, Treasurer, Auditor, Attorney General, Commissioner of School and Public Lands, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Public Utilities Commissioner	100	100	Yes	Yes
Tennessee	Nov. 2	Governor, 1 member Railroad and Public Utilities Commission	100	100	Yes	Yes
Texas	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Comptroller of Public Accounts, Treasurer, Commissioner of General Land Office, Commissioner of Agriculture, 1 member Railroad Commission, 3 Supreme Court Justices, 1 Court of Criminal Appeals Judge	50	100	Yes	Yes
Utah	Nov. 2	Supreme Court Justice	50	100	No	Yes
Vermont	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Treasurer, Auditor of Accounts, Secretary of State, Attorney General	100	100	No	Yes
Virginia	Nov. 2	None	None	None	Yes	Yes
Washington	Nov. 2	3 Supreme Court Justices	50	100	No	Yes
West Virginia	Nov. 2	None	50	100	Yes	Yes
Wisconsin	Nov. 2	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Treasurer, Secretary of State, Supreme Court Justice (b)	50	100	No	Yes
Wyoming	Nov. 2	Governor, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 2 Supreme Court Justices	50	100	Yes	Yes

(a) Unicameral.

(b) Election April 6, 1954

VOTING STATISTICS: SELECTED DATA ON PERSONS REGISTERED
AND VOTING BY STATE

State	Registered		Voting				Secretary of State respon- sible for voting statis- tics
	Number	Year	President	Governor			
			1952	Year	General election	Primary (a) election	
Alabama.....	(b)	.....	214,980	1950	170,541	402,177	(c)
Arizona.....	330,083	1952	260,570	1952	260,285	155,265	Yes
Arkansas.....	555,170	1952	404,800	1952	391,584	329,050	Yes
California.....	5,998,300	1952	5,141,849	1950	3,796,090	2,997,254	Yes
Colorado.....	752,030	1952	630,103	1952	613,034	194,612	Yes
Connecticut.....	1,185,234	1952	1,096,906	1950	878,735	(d)	Yes
Delaware.....	NA	.....	174,025	1952	170,749	NA	Yes
Florida.....	1,339,538	1952	988,986	1952	834,472	764,423	Yes
Georgia.....	1,293,315	1952	654,302	1950	234,975	583,037	(c)
Idaho.....	330,000(e)	1952	276,231	1950	204,792	127,567	Yes
Illinois.....	(b)	.....	4,481,058	1952	4,415,864	1,984,755	Yes
Indiana.....	2,424,469	1952	1,955,325	1952	1,931,869	(d)	Yes
Iowa.....	(b)	.....	1,268,744	1952	1,230,036	418,499	Yes
Kansas.....	(b)	.....	886,166	1952	872,139	337,693	Yes
Kentucky.....	(b)	.....	993,148	1951	634,359	410,859	Yes
Louisiana.....	1,056,511	1952	652,052	1952	123,681	785,045	Yes
Maine.....	(b)	.....	351,786	1952	248,441	154,484	Yes
Maryland.....	917,937	1950	594,232	1950	645,631	380,275	Yes
Massachusetts.....	2,666,025	1952	2,424,548	1952	2,424,548	960,580	Yes
Michigan.....	(b)	.....	2,798,592	1952	2,865,980	1,436,530	Yes
Minnesota.....	(b)	.....	1,379,483	1952	1,418,869	637,411	Yes
Mississippi.....	(b)	.....	191,965	1951	43,422	407,774	Yes
Missouri.....	(b)	.....	1,892,062	1952	1,870,999	962,371	Yes
Montana.....	304,053	1952	265,037	1952	146,252	263,792	Yes
Nebraska.....	(b)	.....	616,236	1952	595,714	323,565	Yes
Nevada.....	83,950	1950	62,117	1950	61,773	56,838	Yes
New Hampshire.....	308,204	1952	272,950	1952	265,715	115,674	Yes
New Jersey.....	2,744,165	1952	2,418,554	1949	1,414,527	704,869	Yes
New Mexico.....	(b)	.....	237,201	1952	240,150	113,688	Yes
New York.....	7,841,613	1952	7,216,054	1950	5,473,048	(d)	Yes
North Carolina.....	(b)	.....	1,210,009	1952	1,179,635	564,505	(f)
North Dakota.....	(b)	.....	277,068	1952	255,934	194,351	Yes
Ohio.....	3,072,392	1952	3,700,758	1952	3,605,168	1,382,131	Yes
Oklahoma.....	(b)	.....	948,984	1950	644,276	563,347	(f)
Oregon.....	851,516	1952	695,059	1950	519,125	344,802	(g)
Pennsylvania.....	5,341,970	1952	4,580,717	1950	3,540,059	2,003,385	Yes
Rhode Island.....	447,249	1952	414,498	1952	409,689	.....	(f)
South Carolina.....	567,467	1950	142,570	1950	50,642	336,329	Yes
South Dakota.....	330,000(e)	1952	294,283	1952	289,515	.....	Yes
Tennessee.....	(b)	.....	892,553	1952	806,677	647,117	Yes
Texas.....	(b)	.....	2,076,846	1952	1,881,202	1,356,392	Yes
Utah.....	(b)	.....	329,554	1952	327,704	153,513	Yes
Vermont.....	201,000	1952	153,557	1952	150,862	73,253	Yes
Virginia.....	671,800(e)	1949	419,256	1949	262,332	325,500	(f)
Washington.....	1,392,594	1952	1,102,908	1952	1,078,497	703,359	Yes
West Virginia.....	1,176,428	1952	873,548	1952	882,527	572,026	Yes
Wisconsin.....	(b)	.....	1,607,370	1952	1,615,214	877,215	Yes
Wyoming.....	(b)	.....	129,251	1950	96,959	65,911	(h)

NA—Figures not available.

(a) Includes figures only for initial primary elections—not run-off primaries.

(b) Registration not required or no central records maintained.

(c) Department of Archives and History.

(d) Candidates for Governor nominated at party conventions.

(e) Estimate.

(f) State Board of Elections.

(g) Elections Division, Secretary of State.

(h) State Canvassing Board.

ABSENTEE VOTING FOR MILITARY AND MILITARY CONNECTED PERSONNEL

States	Permit absentee voting in primaries by				Permit absentee voting in general election by			
	AFP	CC	MM	DS	AFP	CC	MM	DS
Alabama	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Arizona	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Arkansas	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
California	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Colorado	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Connecticut	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Delaware	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Florida	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Georgia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Idaho	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Illinois	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Indiana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iowa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kansas	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kentucky	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Louisiana	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Maine	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Maryland	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Massachusetts	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Michigan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Minnesota	Yes	Yes(g)	Yes	Yes(g)	Yes	Yes(g)	Yes	Yes(g)
Mississippi	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Missouri	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Montana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(i)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(i)
Nebraska	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nevada	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Hampshire	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
New Jersey	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Mexico(j)	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
New York	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes(k)
North Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(k)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(k)
North Dakota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ohio	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oklahoma	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oregon	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Pennsylvania	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No
Rhode Island	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
South Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
South Dakota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tennessee	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Texas	Yes(l)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(l)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Utah	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Vermont	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Virginia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Washington	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
West Virginia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wisconsin	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Wyoming	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Alaska	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Guam	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hawaii	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Puerto Rico	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No

Symbols: AFP—Armed forces personnel on active duty; CC—Certain civilian personnel attached to and serving with the armed forces outside continental limits of the United States (includes civilian employees of the Department of Defense and Red Cross and USO workers); MM—Merchant marine personnel in the employ of the United States Maritime Service; DS—Dependents of personnel in these categories.

- (a) Absentee registration permitted for reregistration only.
 (b) Registration not required but poll tax must be paid.
 (c) If not previously registered, blank affidavit of registration is mailed with ballot and may be completed and returned with ballot.
 (d) A registered voter may register any qualified member of his family who resides at the same address.

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

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ABSENTEE VOTING FOR MILITARY AND MILITARY CONNECTED PERSONNEL—Continued

Permit absentee registration by				Registration must be completed before voting by				States
AFP	CC	MM	DS	AFP	CC	MM	DS	
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Alabama
Yes(a)	Yes(a)	Yes(a)	Yes(a)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Arizona
(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	Arkansas
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(c)	Yes(c)	Yes(c)	Yes	California
Yes	Yes(d)	Yes(d)	Yes(d)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Colorado
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Connecticut
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Delaware
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Florida
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Georgia
Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Idaho
(e)	No	No	No	(e)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Illinois
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Indiana
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Iowa
(e)	No	No	No	(e)	Yes	No	No	Kansas
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Kentucky
Yes(a)	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Louisiana
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Maine
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes(f)	Yes(f)	Yes(f)	Yes	Maryland
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Massachusetts
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Michigan
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Minnesota
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Mississippi
(e)	No	No	No	(e)	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Missouri
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Montana
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Nebraska
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Nevada
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	New Hampshire
Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	New Jersey
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	New Mexico
Yes	No	No	Yes(k)	Yes	No	No	Yes	New York
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(k)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	North Carolina
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	Yes(h)	North Dakota
(e)	No	No	No	(e)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Ohio
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	Oklahoma
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Oregon
(e)	No	No	No	(e)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Pennsylvania
(e)	No	(e)	Yes	(e)	Yes	(e)	Yes	Rhode Island
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	South Carolina
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	South Dakota
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes(f)	Yes(f)	Yes(f)	Yes(f)	Tennessee
Yes(m)	Yes(m)	Yes(m)	Yes(m)	Yes(m)	Yes(m)	Yes(m)	Yes(m)	Texas
Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Utah
No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Vermont
Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Virginia
No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Washington
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	West Virginia
(e)	(e)	(e)	Yes	(e)	(e)	(e)	Yes	Wisconsin
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Wyoming
(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	Alaska
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Guam
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Hawaii
No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Puerto Rico

(e) Registration not required.

(f) Registration is automatic when application for ballot or marked ballot is received.

(g) Only if within continental United States.

(h) Only in certain cities or counties which have registration system.

(i) Only if in a state or territory of the United States.

(j) No absentee voting or registration at present time. However constitutional amendment approved by the voters in September 1953 permits the legislature to enact absentee voting legislation.

(k) Only dependents of armed forces personnel.

(l) Members of regular armed forces cannot vote in Texas.

(m) Payment of poll tax constitutes registration.

PROCEDURES FOR ABSENTEE VOTING FOR MILITARY AND MILITARY CONNECTED PERSONNEL

	Is federal post card application acceptable from				Earliest date before election state will receive application for ballot	Earliest date before election state will mail ballot to voter	Latest date that marked ballot will be accepted
	AFP	CC	MM	DS			
Alabama	No	No	No	No	40 days (a)	40 days (a)	Election day
Arizona	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	33 days	33 days	Day before election
Arkansas	No	No	No	No	20-30 days (b)	20-30 days (b)	Election day
California	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Any time (c)	40 days	16th day after elec- tion
Colorado	No	No	No	No	90 days	About 30 days	Election day
Connecticut	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	4 months	4 months	(d)
Delaware	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Any time	60 days	Election day
Florida	No	No	No	No	45 days	Soon as printed	Day before election
Georgia	No	No	No	No	60 days	No date specified	Election day
Idaho	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Any time	.....	Election day
Illinois	No	No	No	No	100 days	Soon as printed	Election day
Indiana	No	No	No	No	30-60 days (e)	Soon as printed	Election day
Iowa	Yes	Yes	No	No	Any time— 20 days (f)	55 days—soon as printed (g)	Election day
Kansas	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	60 days	Soon as printed	Day before election
Kentucky	No	No	No	No	Any time	Soon as printed	Election day
Louisiana	Yes	No	No	Yes	No date specified	30 days	Election day
Maine	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No date specified	About 30 days	Election day
Maryland	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	55 days	55 days	Election day
Massachusetts	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Any time	Soon as printed	Election day
Michigan	.....	.....	.....	.....	75 days	Soon as printed	Saturday before election
Minnesota	Yes	No	Yes	No	Any time	Soon as printed	Election day
Mississippi	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	60 days	Soon as printed	Election day
Missouri	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	30 days	30 days	Day after election
Montana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes (h)	.....	45 days	Election day
Nebraska	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	90 days	15 days	10th day after elec- tion
Nevada	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	90 days	Soon as printed	Election day
New Hampshire	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No date specified	Soon as printed	Election day
New Jersey	Yes	No	No	No	Any time	25 days	Election day
New Mexico	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New York	Yes	No	No	Yes	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Any time	2 months	Election day
North Dakota	Yes	No	Yes	No	30 days	30 days	(i)
Ohio	Yes	No	No	No	January 1— 30 days (j)	60-30 days (k)	3-4 days before elec- tion (l)
Oklahoma	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No date specified	Soon as printed	Election day
Oregon	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	4 months	30 days	5 days before election
Pennsylvania	Yes	No	No	No	No date specified	No date specified	2nd Friday after election
Rhode Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No date specified	About Oct. 20th	Dec. 4 (m)
South Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	8 months	Soon as printed	Election day
South Dakota	No	No	No	No	70 days	70 days	Election day
Tennessee	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	January 1	.....	Election day
Texas	Yes (n)	Yes (n)	Yes (n)	Yes (n)	No date specified	Soon as printed	Election day
Utah	No	No	No	No	No date specified	Soon as printed	Election day
Vermont	(o)	(o)	(o)	(o)	.....	25 days	.....
Virginia	Yes	No	No	No	No date specified	Soon as printed	5 days before election
Washington	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No date specified	Soon as printed	13-15 days (p)
West Virginia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No date specified	Soon as printed	Election day
Wisconsin	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Any time— 60 days (q)	Soon as printed	Election day
Wyoming	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	When ballot made up	Soon as printed	.....
Alaska	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	90 days	Soon as printed	30 days after election
Guam	No	No	No	No	60 days	Soon as printed	Day before election
Hawaii	No	No	No	No	5 days	(r)	Election day
Puerto Rico	.....	.....	.....	.....	No absentee voting	.....	.....

NA—Information not available.

Symbols: AFP—Armed forces personnel on active duty; CC—Certain civilian personnel attached to and serving with the armed forces outside continental limits of the United States (includes civilian employees of the Department of Defense and Red Cross and USO workers); MM—Merchant marine personnel in the employ of the United States Maritime Service; DS—Dependents of personnel in these categories.

(a) Time period refers to armed forces personnel only.

(b) 30 days for armed forces personnel; 20 days for other groups.

(c) For armed forces personnel, merchant marine personnel and certain civilians serving outside the United States. All others, 20 days.

(d) Ballot must be postmarked not later than 6:00 p.m. of day before election.

(e) 30 days before primary; 60 days before general election.

(f) Any time before election for armed forces personnel and certain civilians; 20 days for merchant marine personnel and dependents.

(g) 55 days for armed forces personnel and certain civilians; when ballots normally are printed for merchant marine personnel and dependents.

(h) If within a state or territory of the United States.

(i) Prior to meeting of state canvassing board.

(j) January 1 for armed forces personnel, and 30 days before election for other groups.

(k) 60 days before election for armed forces personnel; 30 days for other groups.

(l) 3 days before election for armed forces personnel and 4 days for other groups.

(m) For war ballots in even years; second Monday after election for all others.

(n) Must be accompanied by poll tax receipt or exemption certificate.

(o) Authorized but not used.

(p) Ballot must be marked no later than election day. Received 13 days after primary; 15 days after general election.

(q) Any time for armed forces personnel; 60 days for civilians.

(r) Will not mail ballots.

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

ABSENTEE VOTING FOR CIVILIANS

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States	Permitted in		Permitted if voter is				Absentee registration permitted
	Primaries	General Elections	Absent from state	Absent from city or county	Disability or Illness	Other	
Alabama	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
Arizona	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	Yes
Arkansas	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	(a)
California	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	Yes
Colorado	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	(b)	(c)
Connecticut	No	Yes	★	..	★	..	No
Delaware	No	Yes	★	..	★	..	(d)
Florida	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	(e)
Georgia	Yes	Yes	★	..	★	..	No
Idaho	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	(f)
Illinois	Yes	Yes	★	★	..	..	No
Indiana	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	(g)	Yes
Iowa	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	Yes
Kansas	Yes	Yes	..	..	★	..	No
Kentucky	Yes	Yes	..	★	..	..	(h)
Louisiana	Yes	Yes	★	★	..	..	No
Maine	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	(b)	No
Maryland	No	No	..	..	..	..	No
Massachusetts	No	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
Michigan	Yes	Yes	..	..	..	(b)	No
Minnesota	Yes(i)	Yes(i)	★	★	★	..	Yes
Mississippi	Yes	Yes	★(j)	★(j)	★	..	No
Missouri	Yes	Yes	..	..	★	..	No
Montana	Yes(i)	Yes(i)	★	★	★	..	No
Nebraska	Yes	Yes	..	..	..	..	..
Nevada	Yes	Yes	★	★	..	..	No
New Hampshire	No	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
New Jersey	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
New Mexico	No	No	..	..	..	..	..
New York	No	Yes	★	★	..	..	(k)
North Carolina	No	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
North Dakota	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	(l)
Ohio	Yes	Yes	..	★	★	..	Yes(m)
Oklahoma	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	Yes
Oregon	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	(f)
Pennsylvania	(n)	(n)	..	..	..	..	No
Rhode Island	No	Yes	★	..	★	..	No
South Carolina	No	No	..	..	..	..	..
South Dakota	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
Tennessee	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	Yes
Texas	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	(a)
Utah	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
Vermont	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
Virginia	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	No
Washington	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	(b)	..
West Virginia	Yes	Yes	★	..	★	..	Yes
Wisconsin	Yes	Yes	..	..	..	(o)	Yes(p)
Wyoming	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	Yes
Alaska	Yes	Yes	★	★	★(q)	(r)	(s)
Guam	Yes	Yes	★	★	★	..	Yes
Hawaii	Yes	Yes	★	★	★(t)	(u)	Yes
Puerto Rico	No	No	..	..	..	..	..

- (a) Registration not required, but poll tax must be paid.
 (b) If for reasons based upon the doctrines of established religions, a voter shall be unable to attend the polls.
 (c) In case of serious illness or physical disability. Also a registered voter may register any qualified member of his family who resides at the same address.
 (d) Only in case of illness.
 (e) Only federal government employees.
 (f) Only employees of federal or the state government.
 (g) Member of an election board at any general, special or municipal election in a precinct other than that of his residence.
 (h) Employee or wife of employee of United States government stationed abroad.
 (i) If within continental United States.
 (j) Absence in usual course of business—also wife of any such person absent on business.

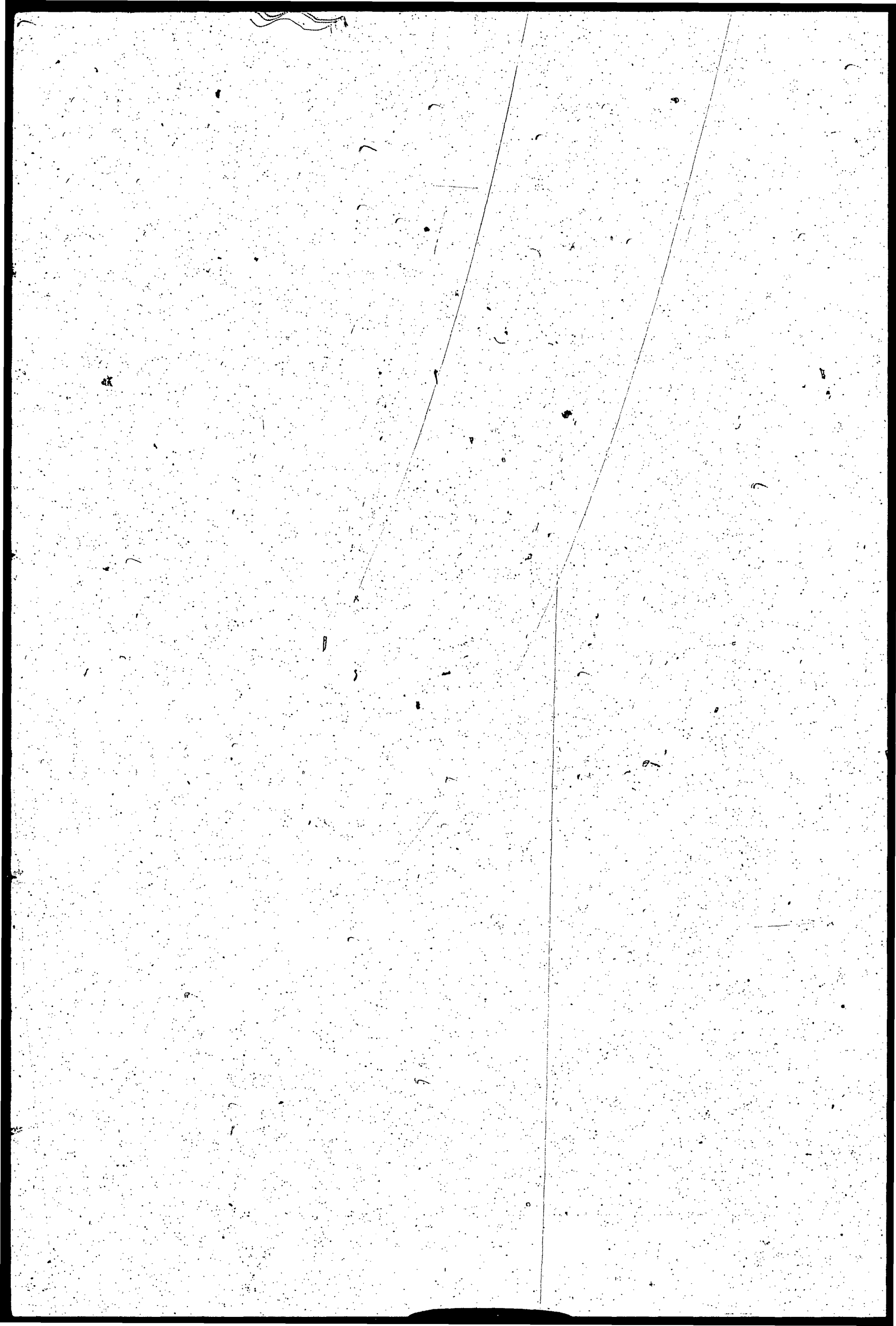
- (k) In non-personal registration districts.
 (l) Registration required only in some villages and cities.
 (m) Person may register at clerk's office before registration day if such person will be unavoidably absent from precinct (more than fifty miles) on regular registration day.
 (n) Bedridden or hospitalized veterans only.
 (o) Absence from voting precinct for any cause.
 (p) If more than fifty miles from legal residence.
 (q) Upon presentation of doctor's certificate.
 (r) If they expect to be more than two miles from their home on election day.
 (s) No registration in Alaska.
 (t) For inmates of hospitals, institutions, and Hansen's disease patients (in county of Kalawao) only.
 (u) Member or employee of territorial legislature if it is in session on election day.



Section III

LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION

1. Legislative Organization
and Services
2. Legislation



Legislative Organization and Services

STRUCTURE AND PROCEDURES

THE citizens of the states through their constitutions have vested the supreme law-making power in their legislatures. They have provided for the popular election at frequent intervals of those who comprise the legislative bodies. Except in Nebraska they have established two-house legislatures in each state.

Beyond these common elements, a very wide variety of constitutional provisions, statutory requirements, rules and precedents govern the workings of the state legislatures. Together these determine the many details of legislative structure, organization and procedure, the purpose of which is to enable the legislatures to carry out their responsibilities in an orderly and effective manner.

In size the American state legislatures range from a total of forty-three members in the unicameral Nebraska legislature to 424 in New Hampshire. The smallest bicameral legislature is that of Delaware, with fifty-two members. (See Table 3.) State Senates vary in membership from seventeen in Delaware and Nevada to sixty-seven in Minnesota. The lower houses differ even more widely—from thirty-five members in Delaware and less than sixty members each in Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico and Wyoming up to 400 in New Hampshire, 279 in Connecticut and 246 in Vermont.

In all states legislative terms are either of two or four years. State Senators in thirty-two states serve for four years; in sixteen states (including Nebraska) they

serve for two. Shorter terms are the rule for members of lower houses: in forty-three states House members serve for two-year terms, and only in Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland and Mississippi do they have four-year terms.

Legislatures in a quarter of the states in 1952-53 considered measures to lengthen legislative terms so as to increase the amount of time the legislator might devote to public business, to reduce the time consumed in running for re-election and to retain experienced legislators longer. States considering changes for one or both houses were California, Colorado, Illinois, Kentucky, Michigan, Nebraska, Nevada, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina and South Dakota. These proposed changes would have increased House terms from two to four years and Senate terms correspondingly, except in California, Illinois, Kentucky and South Carolina, where Senate terms would have been increased from four to six years. Only in California (to increase House terms from two to four years and Senate terms from four to six) and Ohio (to increase House and Senate terms from two to four years) did these proposals receive legislative approval. They are to be voted on by the electorates of the two states.

As indicated in Table 6, ten legislatures meet annually—a significant change since 1943, when only four legislatures had annual sessions. The remaining thirty-eight states hold biennial regular sessions, all but four (Kentucky, Louisiana, Missis-

issippi and Virginia) in the odd-numbered years."

The trend toward annual sessions is continuing. Twenty state legislatures in 1952-53 considered the matter, and four (Kansas, New Mexico, Pennsylvania and West Virginia) initiated constitutional amendments to provide annual sessions. All of these amendments would restrict the even-year session to budgetary and related matters, as is the case now in California, Colorado and Maryland.

Table 6 also indicates restrictions on length of sessions. Such limitations on the regular session exist in thirty-two states and, as noted in the table, take a variety of forms, both direct and indirect. Several states utilize the device of the "split session" or "recess session" to enable legislators to study pending proposals in greater leisure, to review executive vetoes, or for other purposes. These states include Alabama, California, Georgia, New Jersey and Wisconsin. The Massachusetts legislature is constitutionally empowered to use this device but in practice its sessions are not split. Two states (Florida and New Mexico) in 1953, of the sixteen which considered such proposals, initiated constitutional amendments to lengthen their legislative sessions. The New Mexico amendment, which also incorporated the annual session feature, was rejected by the voters in September, 1953. The Florida amendment, as well as one initiated by the Arkansas legislature in 1953, also would provide for split sessions.

There is general agreement that compensation of state legislators has been and in most states continues to be too low. It has been widely recommended, as in the report of the Council of State Governments' Committee on Legislative Processes and Procedures in 1946 and 1948, that legislative compensation should be increased, and also that annual salaries rather than daily pay plans should be employed. In both respects, there have been extensive changes in recent years. In 1943 less than half of the states employed the salary plan; at present, thirty-one states use it, and there is pending in Florida a constitutional amendment which would add that state to the group. More than two-thirds of the states have changed the

basis or amount of legislative compensation since the end of World War II. The present range of legislative salaries in the thirty-one states which compensate on this basis is from \$200 (in New Hampshire) to \$10,000 (in Illinois and New York) per biennium. (Table 2.)

Eighteen states employ a daily pay plan for legislators, one of them—Oklahoma—using a combination of daily pay and biennial salary. The amounts paid under daily pay plans vary greatly—from \$4.00 in Tennessee and \$5.00 in Kansas, North Dakota and Rhode Island, up to \$30 in Louisiana. As noted below, the Tennessee figure has been raised—to \$10 with an additional \$5.00 expense allowance—by a constitutional amendment approved November 3, 1953.

As indicated on Table 2, legislators in a number of states receive appreciable expense allowances in addition to their salaries or daily pay. In twelve states, this allowance is payable only during days of the session. In some states—Arizona, Kansas and North Dakota—the expense allowance amounts to more than the daily pay. The largest monthly or lump sum expense allowances are paid in Louisiana (\$150 a month when the legislature is not in session), Michigan (\$2,000 per biennium, in addition to various communications expenses) and Pennsylvania (\$3,600 per biennium).

Thirteen states during 1952-53 either increased compensation of legislators or initiated amendments looking toward the same objective. As this is written, action to increase pay has been completed in eight states: Colorado, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Mexico, Tennessee and Vermont. In addition, increased compensation for Michigan legislators took effect January 1, 1953. In four other states—Arkansas, Florida, Texas and West Virginia—the legislatures have initiated constitutional amendments which have yet to be approved by the electorates. In South Carolina, a bill passed by the House is on the Senate calendar for consideration in 1954. The Tennessee proposal already approved, as well as one in Oregon still pending, would enable subsequent changes by statutory action. In the final weeks of 1953, a special

session in New Jersey was considering a basic legislative pay increase from \$3,000 to \$5,000 a year.

Much of the work of the legislative sessions is done by standing committees. For a number of years it has been felt widely that most legislative bodies have too many committees to permit most efficient conduct of committee work. The results include conflicts of committee meetings, inadequate advance notice and publicity of hearings, and the assignment of individual legislators to more committees than they can serve effectively. There have been several instances of consolidation of standing committees in recent years; the trend is toward fewer committees and fewer committee assignments for individual legislators. A recent survey by the Council of State Governments revealed that reductions in committees were made in sixteen states during 1949-53, as follows: Alabama (House committees reduced from 20 to 15), Arkansas (Senate committees from 54 to 21), Colorado (House committees from 40 to 16, Senate from 30 to 20), Iowa (House committees from 54 to 38), Kansas (Senate committees from 43 to 29), Kentucky (House committees from 71 to 44), Maine (joint standing committees from 41 to 23), Maryland (House and Senate committees each reduced from 35 to 15), Nevada (House committees from 44 to 29, Senate from 28 to 20), North Carolina (Senate from 52 to 28), Ohio (Senate from 19 to 13), Oregon (House from 37 to 22, Senate from 31 to 21), Pennsylvania (House from 41 to 31, Senate from 30 to 21), South Carolina (House from 24 to 8), South Dakota (Senate from 51 to 27), and small decreases in Wyoming Senate committees. In Illinois, where House committees were consolidated extensively in 1947, further reductions were made in 1951 when a Joint Visitation Committee replaced three visiting committees in each house. There were a very few increases in the number of standing committees between 1949 and 1953, and for the most part the changes were slight.

The number of House standing committees (excluding states where the major share of referral work is done by joint committees) ranges from 8 in South Carolina

and 15 each in Alabama, Arizona, Maryland and Rhode Island, up to 63 in Georgia, 60 in Missouri and 56 in Arkansas. Senate standing committees (again excluding states which rely chiefly on joint committees) range from 10 in Wisconsin and 13 in Ohio up to 46 in Mississippi and 40 in Florida. In several states, notably in New England, joint standing committees carry on all or a major share of referral work. These include Connecticut with 32 joint committees, Massachusetts with 31, Maine with 23, and New Jersey with 16.

There is correspondingly great variation as regards committee assignments. House members in eleven states serve on an average of only one or two committees; this figure mounts to 10 committees in Georgia and Tennessee and 11 or 12 in North Carolina. Senators in Indiana, Maine, and Rhode Island serve on an average of two committees; in Kentucky and New Jersey on 12, and in Tennessee on 14. (See Table 7.)

The rules of legislative bodies, ordinarily adopted at the beginning of each session, are the basis for the orderly discharge of business. They govern all phases of legislative procedure; they are the means by which the legislature is enabled to handle its large volume of work expeditiously while at the same time safeguarding the rights of legislative minorities. For these reasons students of the legislative process have suggested that arrangements be made for regular review of the rules. According to a recent survey by the Council of State Governments, fourteen states have made arrangements of this sort—Arkansas, California, Florida, Idaho, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Vermont and Virginia.

The use of mechanical and other technological devices to expedite and improve the work of legislatures has increased in recent years. The electric roll call machine, in particular, has been a means of conserving much valuable legislative time. Between 1917 (when the first such machine was installed in the Wisconsin Assembly) and 1943, a total of thirteen machines was installed in eleven states. Since that time, an additional thirteen machines have been installed and new installations currently

are authorized for the Ohio House and Arkansas and California Senates. (See Table 8.)

Use of radio and television broadcasting in conjunction with state legislative sessions and committee hearings still appears to be in the experimental stage. A sizeable number of states have used those techniques, particularly on special occasions, such as addresses by the Governors to joint sessions. Systematic coverage, however, has been confined to a few states: in Illinois, legislative sessions were broadcast once a week on a trial basis in 1953; tape recordings of debates and daily sessions in Arkansas are broadcast frequently; once a week a session of the Oklahoma legislature was telecast during 1951, but the arrangement was not repeated in 1953.

Of increasing popularity in recent years have been orientation conferences for legislators—organized opportunities, either before the session or early in it, to enable legislators to become acquainted with each other and with parliamentary rules and procedures, to obtain guidance as to sources of information and assistance, and—in the conferences held in some states—to become more familiar with the problems and operations of the state government. Eleven states conduct such conferences in advance of the legislative session—Arizona, Arkansas, Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming. In seventeen other states, conferences for legislators are held after the session has opened; in some of these states the conferences are either highly informal discussions (as in California and West Virginia) or are held as a matter of political party practice (as in Pennsylvania and Rhode Island). Legislative leaders, clerks and service agencies frequently participate in orientation conferences; in some states, state university and law school faculty play an active part.

Apportionment is one of the major problems of state government. As indicated on Table 12, provisions relating to it appear in the constitution of every state. In

a few, including Delaware, Maryland and New Mexico, no constitutional provision relates to subsequent reapportionment.

In the great majority of states, the legislature is the agency designated by the constitution to reapportion. In most cases the legislatures enjoy this power exclusively. Five states, however, have provided alternative procedures in the event the legislature does not act: California (by a Reapportionment Commission which includes five state officials, *ex officio*); Michigan (by the State Board of Canvassers, who may reapportion the House only); Oregon (by the Secretary of State); South Dakota (by a board of five state officials, *ex officio*); and Texas (by the Legislative Redistricting Board, which includes five state officials, *ex officio*). Oregon was added to this group of states by an initiative measure approved by the electorate November 4, 1952. Colorado and Illinois voters in 1954 will consider amendments which would make similar arrangements in those states.

Another group of four states has placed the reapportioning power in non-legislative hands. Arizona, which makes no provision for Senate reapportionment, places responsibility for redistricting the House in the County Boards of Supervisors. Arkansas redistricts through a Board of Apportionment (Governor, Secretary of State, and Attorney General). Missouri's House is reapportioned by the Secretary of State and local governing bodies, the Senate by a commission appointed by the Governor. And Ohio redistricts by action of the Governor, Auditor and Secretary of State.

As indicated in Table 12, all nine states employing non-legislative boards in conjunction with reapportionment actually have reapportioned between 1951 and 1954. Among the thirty-nine states which do not employ this method, thirteen states have had their most recent reapportionments in the 1950's, twelve in the 1940's, five in the 1930's, three in the 1920's, four in the period from 1900 to 1920, and two prior to 1900.

OFFICIAL NAMES OF LEGISLATIVE BODIES AND CAPITOL BUILDINGS

State	Both Bodies	Senate	House	Capitol Building
Alabama, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Arizona, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State House(a)
Arkansas, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
California, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	Assembly	State Capitol
Colorado, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Connecticut, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Delaware, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State House
Florida, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Georgia, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Idaho, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Illinois, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Indiana, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	(b)
Iowa, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Kansas, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State House(a)
Kentucky, Commonwealth of...	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Louisiana, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Maine, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State House
Maryland, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Delegates	State House
Massachusetts, Common- wealth of.....	General Court	Senate	House of Representatives	State House
Michigan, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Minnesota, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Mississippi, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Missouri, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Montana, State of.....	Legislative Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Nebraska, State of.....	Legislature	Unicameral		State Capitol
Nevada, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	Assembly	State Capitol
New Hampshire, State of.....	General Court	Senate	House of Representatives	State House
New Jersey, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	General Assembly	State House
New Mexico, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
New York, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	Assembly	State Capitol
North Carolina, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
North Dakota, State of.....	Legislative Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Ohio, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State House(a)
Oklahoma, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Oregon, State of.....	Legislative Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Pennsylvania, Common- wealth of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State House
South Carolina, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State House
South Dakota, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Tennessee, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Texas, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol(a)
Utah, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Vermont, State of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	State House
Virginia, Commonwealth of.....	General Assembly	Senate	House of Delegates	State Capitol
Washington, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	Legislative Building
West Virginia, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Delegates	State Capitol
Wisconsin, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	Assembly	State Capitol
Wyoming, State of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	State Capitol
Alaska, Territory of.....	Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	Federal & Ter- ritorial Bldg.
Guam.....	Legislature Unicameral	.....	.....	Congress Building
Hawaii, Territory of.....	Territorial Legislature	Senate	House of Representatives	Iolani Palace
Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of	Legislative Assembly	Senate	House of Representatives	Capitol of Puerto Rico
Virgin Islands, Territory of.....	Legislative Assembly of the V.I.	Unicameral		Municipal Bldg.

(a) Unofficial.

(b) No official name. Both "State House" and "State Capitol" used.

SALARIES AND COMPENSATION OF LEGISLATORS

State	SALARY AND DAILY PAY PLANS							ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION FOR LEGISLATORS		
	Regular Session			Special Session		Date salary established	Amount per mile	Travel Allowance	Additional expense allowances during session	
	Daily Pay Plan		Salary Plan	Amount of pay per day	Limit on no. of days of pay					Salary is fixed by
	Amount per day	Limit on no. of days of pay									Amount of salary calculated for biennium
Alabama	\$10	36 L (w)		\$10	36 L	Const.	1946	10c	One round trip	\$10 per day (w)
Arizona	8	60 C(a)		8	20 C	Const.	1932	20c	One way	\$17 per day (b)
Arkansas			\$ 1,200	6	15 C	Const.	1946	5c	One round trip	None
California			7,200			Const.	1949	5c(c)		\$14 per day; extra allowances for committee members (c)
Colorado			3,600(d)			Stat.	1953	(e)	One round trip	\$20 per day
Connecticut			600			Const.	1946	10c		None
Delaware			2,000			Stat.	1949	10c		None
Florida	10	60 C		10	20 C	Const.	1948	7½c	Four round trips (f)	\$7.50 per day
Georgia	10	70 C		10	(x)	Const.	1945	10c	One round trip	\$5 per day
Idaho	10	60 C		10	20 C	Const.	1946	10c	One round trip	Additional \$5 a day for maximum of 60 days for committee members
Illinois			10,000			Stat.	1951	10c	Once a week	\$50 per biennium
Indiana			2,400			Stat.	1943	20c	One round trip	\$10 per day (g)
Iowa			2,000	20	None	Stat.	1949	5c	One round trip	None
Kansas	5	60 L		5	30 L	Const. & Stat.	1949	15c	One round trip	\$7 per day
Kentucky	25	60 L		25	None	Stat.	1950	15c		\$50 in lieu of stationery
Louisiana	30(h)	60 C		30	30 C	Stat.	1952	10c	Three round trips (i)	\$150 per month while legislature not in session
Maine			1,000	10	None	Stat.	1953	5c	One round trip per week	Small allowance for postage, telephone, etc.
Maryland			3,600			Const.	1946	20c(j)		\$800 per biennium
Massachusetts			9,000	(k)	None	Stat.	1951	7c(l)	Each day (l)	\$800 per biennium; weekly expense allowance according to distance from capitol (l)
Michigan			5,800			Stat.	1953	10c	Round trip per month	\$2,000 per biennium; plus allowance for postage, telephone and telegraph
Minnesota			3,000	10	None	Stat.	1951	15c		House \$800 per biennium; Senate \$900 per biennium (g)
Mississippi			2,000	15	None	Stat.		10c	One round trip	6c a mile, one extra round trip each 7 days
Missouri			3,000			Const.	1945	10c	One round trip	\$10 per day
Montana	10	60 C		10	60 C	Stat.	1895	7c		None
Nebraska			1,744			Const. & Stat.	1934	6c	One round trip	\$100 postage allowance
Nevada	15	60 C		15	20 C	Stat.	1945	7½c	Daily commuting (m)	\$60 for postage, etc. (m)
New Hampshire			200	3	15 C	Const. & Stat.		(n)	Rate-distance ratio (n)	None
New Jersey			6,000			Const. & Stat.	1948		State railroad pass	None

New Mexico.....	10 (y)	60 C	.....	10	30 C	Const.	1944	10c	Round trip per session	Free stationery, postage, telephone and telegraph services
New York.....	...	.....	10,000	...	....	Const. & Stat.	1948	(e)	Round trip per week	None
North Carolina...	15	90 C	.....	15	25 C	Const.	1950	None	.....	None
North Dakota.....	5	60 L	.....	5	None	Const.	1889	10c	One round trip	\$10 per day
Ohio.....	...	.....	6,400	...	....	Stat.	1951	10c	Round trip per week	Postage and stationery
Oklahoma.....	15	75 C	2,150(o)	...	....	Const.	1948	10c	One round trip	Postage and stationery
Oregon.....	...	.....	1,200	...	....	Const.	1950	10c	.....	Postage, stationery and shipping legis. supplies
Pennsylvania.....	...	.....	3,000	(p)	(p)	Stat.	1937	5c	Round trip per week	\$3,600 per biennium
Rhode Island.....	5	60 L(a)	.....	5	None	Const.	1900	8c	.....	None
South Carolina.....	...	.....	2,000	(u)	....	Stat.	.....	5c	Round trip per week	None
South Dakota.....	...	.....	1,050	10	None	Stat.	1947	5c	.....	None
Tennessee.....	4(z)	75 C	.....	4	20 C	Const.	1870	16c	.....	None
Texas.....	10(n)	120 C	.....	10	30 C	Const.	1930	10c	.....	Small expense allowance determined at session
Utah.....	...	.....	1,000	...	....	Const. & Stat.	1951	10c	One round trip	\$5 per day
Vermont.....	...	.....	1,250(r)	...	....	Stat.	1953	20c	One round trip	None
Virginia.....	...	.....	1,080	(s)	(s)	Stat.	1948	10c	One round trip	None
Washington.....	...	.....	2,400	10	....	Stat.	1949	10c	One round trip	None
West Virginia.....	...	.....	1,000	...	....	Const.	1920	10c	One round trip	None
Wisconsin.....	...	.....	4,800	...	....	Stat.	1949	10c	One round trip (t)	Mileage (t)
Wyoming.....	12	40 C	.....	12	None	Stat.	1941	8c	One round trip	\$6 per day
Alaska.....	15	60 C	.....	15	30 C	Organic Act, Amend & Stat.	1942; 1949	15c	.....	\$20 per day
Guam.....	15	60C	.....	15	....	Organic Act	1950	None	.....	None
Hawaii.....	...	.....	1,000	(u)	....	Organic Act, Amend & Stat.	1931; 1949	20c	One round trip	(v)
Puerto Rico.....	...	.....	6,000	10	....	Stat.	1948	10c	Round trip per week	\$15 per day; \$200 for telephone calls; \$100 for postage; \$100 for stationery
Virgin Islands.....	...	.....	3,600	...	....	Stat.	.....	.....	.....	\$10 per calendar day

L—Legislative days; C—Calendar days.

- (a) Annual sessions.
 (b) For Regular and Special sessions.
 (c) 10c a mile for committee meetings and \$15 a day for maximum of 60 days for interim committee meetings.
 (d) Legislators receive \$50 per month during biennium plus \$2,400 per biennium, paid at rate of \$20 per day during regular and special sessions with remainder paid as a lump sum. Salary plan becomes effective for all House members and for Senators elected in 1955 and for hold-over Senators or their successors in 1957.
 (e) Actual and necessary expenses.
 (f) And two round trips in special sessions.
 (g) Determined at each session. Figure represents amount at latest session.
 (h) Legislators receive \$30 per day during session and \$150 per month while not in session.
 (i) And two trips during special sessions.
 (j) In terms of fixed amount for each legislator.
 (k) Determined at each session.
 (l) Within 40-mile radius, \$10 per week expense allowance plus 7c a mile daily, to amount to not less than \$4.50 a week; outside 40-mile radius, \$38.50 per week living expenses plus 7c a mile for one round trip per week.

- (m) 7½c a day for daily commuting or \$8 per day if living in capital.
 (n) 10c per mile for first 45 miles, 8c for next 25 miles, 6c for next 25 miles, 5c over 95 miles.
 (o) Legislators receive \$15 for first 75 days of term and \$100 per month thereafter.
 (p) \$500 fixed amount for special session; \$750 if session lasts over one month.
 (q) Reduced to \$5.00 per day after 120 days.
 (r) Plus \$5.00 for each legislative day after the 125th day (provision becomes effective at 1955 session.)
 (s) \$540 fixed amount for special session.
 (t) Thereafter, 6c a mile for first 2,000 miles per month, 5c a mile for each additional mile.
 (u) \$500 per special session; South Carolina \$1,000.
 (v) Members from Oahu \$5.00 per day; members from outer islands \$15 per day.
 (w) In practice the legislature meets for 18 weeks. Legislators receive \$140 per week in combined daily salary and expense allowance—a total of \$2,520 for each biennium.
 (x) 70 day limit on special sessions called by Governor; 30-day limit on sessions convened by legislature except for impeachment proceedings.
 (y) Constitutional amendment will raise pay to not more than \$20 per day, effective 1955.
 (z) Constitutional amendment adopted November, 1953 increases daily pay to \$10 and provides for additional expense allowances of \$5.00 per day and \$4.00 for every 25 miles of travel.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

THE LEGISLATORS

Numbers, Terms, and Party Affiliations

As of 1953

State	Senate					House					Total Number of Legis- lators
	Dem- ocrats	Repub- licans	Other	Total	Term	Dem- ocrats	Repub- licans	Other	Total	Term	
Alabama.....	35	..	..	35	4	105	1	..	106	4	141
Arizona.....	15	4	..	19	2	50	30	..	80	2	99
Arkansas.....	35	..	..	35	4	97	3	..	100	2	135
California.....	11	29	..	40	4	26	54	..	80	2	120
Colorado.....	12	23	..	35	4	20	45	..	65	2	100
Connecticut.....	14	22	..	36	2	58	221	..	279	2	315
Delaware.....	7	10	..	17	4	17	18	..	35	2	52
Florida.....	37	1	..	38	4	90	5	..	95	2	133
Georgia.....	53	1	..	54	2	202	3	..	205	2	259
Idaho.....	11	33	..	44	2	14	45	..	59	2	103
Illinois.....	13	38	..	51	4	67	86	..	153	2	204
Indiana.....	10	40	..	50	4	19	81	..	100	2	150
Iowa.....	4	46	..	50	4	3	105	..	108	2	158
Kansas.....	5	35	..	40	4	20	105	..	125	2	165
Kentucky.....	29	9	..	38	4	79	21	..	100	2	138
Louisiana.....	39	..	..	39	4	100	..	..	100	4	139
Maine.....	2	31	..	33	2	24	126	(a)	151	2	184
Maryland.....	18	11	..	29	4	88	35	..	123	4	152
Massachusetts.....	15	25	..	40	2	116	122	(b)	240	2	280
Michigan.....	8	24	..	32	2	34	66	..	100	2	132
Minnesota.....	Nonpolitical election 67			67	4	Nonpolitical election 131			131	2	198
Mississippi.....	49	..	..	49	4	140	..	..	140	4	189
Missouri.....	18	16	..	34	4	72	85	..	157	2	191
Montana.....	20	36	..	56	4	32	62	..	94	2	150
Nebraska.....	Nonpolitical election. Unicameral Legislature, 2 year term.....										43
Nevada.....	5	12	..	17	4	29	18	..	47	2	64
New Hampshire.....	6	18	..	24	2	122	276	2	400	2	424
New Jersey.....	4	17	..	21	4	17	43	..	60	2	81
New Mexico.....	22	9	..	31(d)	4	27	28	..	55	2	86
New York.....	19	37	..	56	2	52	98	..	150	2	206
North Carolina.....	47	2	(a)	50	2	106	14	..	120	2	170
North Dakota.....	1	48	..	49	4	1	112	..	113	2	162
Ohio.....	10	23	..	33	2	34	102	..	136	2	169
Oklahoma.....	40	4	..	44	4	99	19	..	118	2	162
Oregon.....	4	26	..	30	4	11	49	..	60	2	90
Pennsylvania.....	18	32	..	50	4	98	110	..	208	2	258
Rhode Island.....	18	26	..	44	2	58	42	..	100	2	144
South Carolina.....	46	..	..	46	4	124	..	..	124	2	170
South Dakota.....	..	35	..	35	2	2	73	..	75	2	110
Tennessee.....	29	4	..	33	2	80	19	..	99	2	132
Texas.....	31	..	..	31	4	150	..	..	150	2	181
Utah.....	8	15	..	23	4	21	39	..	60	2	83
Vermont.....	1	29	..	30	2	22	216	8	246	2	276
Virginia.....	38	2	..	40	4	96	4	..	100	2	140
Washington.....	21	25	..	46	4	41	58	..	99	2	145
West Virginia.....	22	10	..	32	4	67	33	..	100	2	132
Wisconsin.....	7	26	..	33	4	25	75	..	100	2	133
Wyoming.....	6	21	..	27	4	11	45	..	56	2	83
Alaska.....	5	11	..	16	4	4	20	..	24	2	40
Guam.....	..	..	21	21	2	..	Unicameral		..	..	21
Hawaii.....	7	8	..	15	4	11	19	..	30	2	45
Puerto Rico.....	25(e)	3	4(f)	32	4	47	7	10(f)	64	4	96
Virgin Islands(f).....	..	..	7	7(g)	..	..	..	9	9(g)	..	16

(a) One vacancy.

(b) Two vacancies.

(c) Independent.

(d) Senate includes thirty-one seats of which one is allotted to each county except those of sixth class (Los Alamos).

(e) Popular Democratic Party.

(f) Independentist.

(g) Seven members in Municipal Council of St. Thomas and St. John; nine in Municipal Council of St. Croix. (See description of the Legislature of the Virgin Islands, p. 576.)

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: EXECUTIVE VETO

State	Days after which Bill Becomes Law (before Adjournment) unless Vetoes (Sundays excepted)	Fate of Bill --after Adjournment--		Item Veto on Appropriation Bills	Votes Required in House and Senate to Pass Bills or Items Over Veto(a)	Constitution Prohibits Governor from Vetoing	
		Days after which Bill Passes unless Vetoes (Sundays excepted)	Days after which Bill Dies unless Signed (Sundays excepted)			Initiated Measures	Referred Measures
Alabama.....	6	..	10	★	Majority elected	(b)	(b)
Arizona.....	5	10	..	★	Two-thirds elected(c)	★	★
Arkansas.....	5	20(d)	..	★	Majority elected	★	★
California.....	10	..	30	★	Two-thirds elected	★	★
Colorado.....	10(d)	30(d)	..	★	Two-thirds elected	★	★
Connecticut.....	5(e)	15(d)	..	★	Majority present	(b)	(b)
Delaware.....	10	..	30(d)	★	Three-fifths elected	(b)	(b)
Florida.....	5	10(d)	..	★	Two-thirds present	(b)	(b)
Georgia (f).....	30	..	(g)	★	Two-thirds elected	(h)	..
Idaho.....	5	10	..	★	Two-thirds present	..	..
Illinois.....	10	10	..	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Indiana.....	3	5(d,i)	..	..	Majority elected	(b)	(b)
Iowa.....	3	(j)	30	..	Two-thirds elected	..	..
Kansas.....	3	(k)	..	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Kentucky.....	10	10(d)	..	★	Majority elected	..	..
Louisiana.....	10(d,l)	20(d)	..	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Maine.....	5	(m)	..	..	Two-thirds elected	(n)	★
Maryland (o)....	6	..	6(p)	★	Three-fifths elected	(b)	(b)
Massachusetts....	5(e)	..	(q)	★	Two-thirds present	★	★
Michigan.....	10	..	5	★	Two-thirds elected	★	★
Minnesota.....	3	..	3	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Mississippi.....	5	(m)	..	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Missouri.....	(r)	..	..	★	Two-thirds elected	★	★
Montana.....	5	..	15(d,s)	★	Two-thirds present	★	★
Nebraska.....	5	5	..	★(t)	Three-fifths elected	★	★
Nevada.....	5	10	..	..	Two-thirds elected	★	★
New Hampshire....	5	..	(g)	..	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
New Jersey.....	10(u)	45	..	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
New Mexico.....	3	..	6(s)	★	Two-thirds present	(h)	..
New York.....	10	..	30(d)	★	Two-thirds elected	(h)	..
North Carolina...	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	..	(b)	(b)
North Dakota...	3	15(d)	..	★	Two-thirds elected	★	★
Ohio.....	10	10	..	★	Three-fifths elected	..	..
Oklahoma.....	5	..	15	★	Two-thirds elected	★	★
Oregon.....	5	20	..	★(w)	Two-thirds present	★	★
Pennsylvania....	10(d)	30(d)	..	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Rhode Island....	6	10(d)	..	..	Three-fifths present	(b)	(b)
South Carolina...	3	(m)	..	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
South Dakota....	3	10(d)	..	★	Two-thirds present	★	★
Tennessee.....	5	..	(g)	..	Majority elected	(h)	..
Texas.....	10	20(j)	..	★	Two-thirds present	(b)	(b)
Utah.....	5	10	..	★	Two-thirds elected	★	★
Vermont.....	5	..	(g)	..	Two-thirds present	(b)	(b)
Virginia.....	5	..	10	★	Two-thirds present(x)	(b)	(b)
Washington.....	5	10	..	★(y)	Two-thirds elected	★	★
West Virginia...	5(z)	5(d)	..	..	Majority elected	(b)	(b)
Wisconsin.....	6(l)	..	6(l)	★	Two-thirds present	(b)	(b)
Wyoming.....	3	15(d)	..	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Alaska.....	3	..	3	★	Two-thirds elected	..	..
Guam.....	10	..	30(g)	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Hawaii.....	10	..	10(p)	★	Two-thirds elected	(b)	(b)
Puerto Rico.....	10	..	30	★	Two-thirds elected	..	..
Virgin Islands...	..	30	..	★	Two-thirds elected	..	..

- (a) Bill returned to house of origin with objections, except in Georgia, where Governor need not state objections, and in Kansas, where all bills are returned to House.
 (b) No provision for initiative or referendum in state.
 (c) Three-fourths in case of an emergency measure.
 (d) Sundays not excepted unless last day is Sunday.
 (e) Sundays and legal holidays excepted.
 (f) New constitution, passed by General Assembly, withholds right to veto constitutional amendments.
 (g) Unsigned bills do not become laws after adjournment.
 (h) No provision for initiative in state.
 (i) Bill becomes law if not filed with objections with Secretary of State within five days after adjournment.
 (j) Sundays not excepted.
 (k) In practice, the legislature closes consideration of bills three days before adjournment *sine die*.
 (l) Governor has 10 days (in Wisconsin 6 days) from time bill was presented to him in which to approve or disapprove.
 (m) Bill passed in one session becomes law if not returned within 2 days (Maine and Mississippi 3) after reconvening.
 (n) Constitution provides that Governor may veto initiated measures and if legislature sustains veto, measure is referred to vote of people at next general election.
 (o) 1950 Constitutional amendment requires any bill vetoed

- after adjournment, or dying because of pocket veto after adjournment, to be returned to the legislature when it next convenes, for a vote on overriding the veto.
 (p) Within 6 days (in Hawaii 10 days) after presentation to the Governor, regardless of how long after adjournment.
 (q) Within 5 days of receipt by Governor. In practice General Court not prorogued until Governor has acted on all bills.
 (r) If Governor does not return bill in 15 days, a joint resolution is necessary for bill to become law.
 (s) Governor must file his objections with Secretary of State.
 (t) Governor may not veto items in budget submitted by himself after it has passed legislature with three-fifths vote.
 (u) If house of origin is in temporary adjournment on 10th day, becomes law on day house of origin reconvenes unless returned by Governor on that day. Governor has power of veto after repassage of bills in amended form with condition bill must be approved in 10 days or pocket veto.
 (v) No veto; bill becomes law 30 days after adjournment of session unless otherwise expressly directed.
 (w) Also may veto items in new bills declaring an emergency.
 (x) Including majority elected.
 (y) May veto items in any bill containing items or sections.
 (z) Budget (appropriation) bill not submitted to Governor after passage.

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: BILL INTRODUCTION AND REFERENCE

State	Time limit for introduction	Conditions under which time limits are waived					Bills referred to committee		Must report all bills
		For cer- tain bills or com- mittees	At re- quest of Governor	By vote of legis- lature	Pre-ses- sion bill- drafting service	Pre- session bill filing	House	Senate	
Alabama.....	None	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Arizona.....	(b)	..	..	X	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Arkansas.....	Until last 3 days	..	..	..	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
California.....	30 days(c)	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Rules Comm.	Yes(d)
Colorado.....	None	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes(d)
Connecticut....	Set by joint rule	..	..	..	Yes(a)	Yes	Speaker	Pres.	No
Delaware.....	Set by joint resolution	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	P. O.	No
Florida.....	Set by rule	X	..	X	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Georgia.....	None	..	..	..	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Idaho.....	30 days	X	..	..	No	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Illinois.....	Set by rule(e)	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Bills Comm.	No
Indiana.....	House—Apr. 14 House—30 days Senate—33 days	..	..	X	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Iowa.....	Set by rule	X	..	..	No	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Kansas.....	By resolution	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Kentucky.....	None	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Comm. on Comms.	No
Louisiana.....	21 days(f)	..	..	X	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Maine.....	Fixed at each sess.	X	..	X	Yes(a)	No(v)	Joint	Comm.(g)	No
Maryland.....	Odd years, first 80 days; even, first 20 days	..	..	X	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Massachusetts..	First Wed. of Dec. preceding session	X	..	X	Yes(a)	Yes(ab)	Clerk(z)	Clerk(z)	Yes
Michigan.....	Set by rule	X	..	..	Yes(a)	Yes(ac)	Speaker	Pres.	No
Minnesota.....	Until last 20 days(h)	..	X	..	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Mississippi.....	None last 3 days(i)	..	..	..	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Missouri.....	60 days(j)	X	X	X	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Montana.....	House—40 days Senate—30 days	X	..	X	No	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Nebraska.....	20 legis. days	X	X	X	Yes(k)	Yes(ad)	Reference	Comm.(aa)	No
Nevada.....	None in Senate	X	..	X	Yes	No	Members	Members	Yes
New Hampshire..	(l)	X	..	X	Yes(k)	Yes	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
New Jersey.....	First 6 weeks(m)	X	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
New Mexico.....	First 45 days(j)	X	X	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
New York.....	Fixed at each sess.	X	X	X	Yes(k)	No(ad)	Speaker	Pres. pro tem	No

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: BILL INTRODUCTION AND REFERENCE

State	Time limit for introduction	Conditions under which time limits are waived					Bills referred to committee		Must report all bills
		For certain bills or committees	At request of Governor	By vote of legislature	Pre-session bill-drafting service	Pre-session bill filing	House	Senate	
North Carolina...	By resolution	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
North Dakota...	25 days(n)	X	..	X	Yes	No(o)	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Ohio.....	Joint Rule	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Ref. Comm.	Majority leader	No
Oklahoma.....	None(y)	..	..	..	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Oregon.....	Set by rule	X	..	..	Yes	No	P. O.	P. O.	Yes
Pennsylvania...	Fixed at each sess.— House only	..	..	X(p)	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	P. O.	No
Rhode Island...	42 Legis. days	..	..	(q)	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
South Carolina...	None	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	P. O.	P. O.	No
South Dakota...	Set by rule	X	..	..	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Tennessee.....	None last 3 days	..	..	..	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	No(r)
Texas.....	30 days(s)	X	..	X	Yes(t)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Utah.....	40 days	..	..	X	No(u)	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Vermont.....	4 weeks	X	..	..	Yes(a)	Yes(ad)	Speaker	Pres.	No
Virginia.....	By resolution	..	..	..	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Washington.....	None last 10 days	..	..	X	Yes(a)	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
West Virginia...	None(w)	..	..	X	Yes(x)	Yes(ad)	Speaker	Pres.	No
Wisconsin.....	Set by rule	X	..	..	Yes(a)	No(v)	Speaker	P. O.	Yes
Wyoming.....	Set by rule	..	..	X	No	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Alaska.....	45 days(ae)	..	..	X	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	No
Guam.....	None	..	..	..	Yes	No	Comm. on Rules		No
Hawaii.....	By resolution	..	..	X	Yes	No	Speaker	Pres.	Yes
Puerto Rico.....	None	..	..	..	Yes	No	Pres.	Pres.	No
Virgin Islands...	None	..	..	..	No	Yes	Comm. of the Whole		..

P. O.—Presiding Officer.

- (a) Continuous service.
 (b) In the Senate no bills may be introduced after the fiftieth day except by two-thirds vote.
 (c) In general session; thereafter by three-fourths vote each member may introduce not more than two bills. No time limit in budget session.
 (d) In practice, those not acted upon reported back last day of session without recommendation.
 (e) Two exceptions: bills may be introduced on any Tuesday; or by standing committees.
 (f) Emergency bills may be introduced later by a yeas and nays vote of two-thirds of the members elected; 30 days for propositions to amend the constitution.
 (g) Composed of President of Senate, Speaker of House, one Senate member, and two House members.
 (h) Except on written request of the Governor.
 (i) No appropriation or revenue bills may be passed during last five days.
 (j) Except general appropriation bill and certain other exceptions.
 (k) Established month prior to session.
 (l) None after third Tuesday of session except by two-thirds vote unless reported by Committee on Rules.
 (m) Thereafter accepted only upon written consent of the majority of the Committee on Introduction of Bills.
 (n) Except by approval of majority of committee on delayed bills or two-thirds vote.

- (o) Bills processed by Legislative Research Committee and Budget Board printed in advance of session.
 (p) No limits in Senate.
 (q) One day's notice with reading of title and brief explanation of measure.
 (r) Bills may be forced out by majority vote after 7 days in committee.
 (s) Unless changed by four-fifths vote of membership of each house; (customarily changed to sixty days at beginning of session by resolution).
 (t) Theoretically, but not as matter of practice.
 (u) Legislative Council has authority to assist.
 (v) No official arrangement for pre-session filing, assignment of bill number, etc. but to a limited extent bills are filed in advance of session.
 (w) None until fiftieth day, then by concurrent resolution.
 (x) House only.
 (y) No revenue bills may be passed during last five days.
 (z) Subject to approval of presiding officer.
 (aa) Unicameral legislature.
 (ab) Required.
 (ac) Pre-session filing permitted at second session of biennium, not at first session.
 (ad) Permitted but engaged in to limited extent.
 (ae) No bills may be introduced after 45th calendar day without consent of two-thirds of members of house in which bill is introduced, except for general appropriation bills which may be introduced not later than 55th day.

LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS

State	Years in which sessions are held	Sessions Convene		Limitations on Length of Sessions		Length of Last Regular Session (a)	Special Sessions	
		Month	Day	Regular	Special		Legislature may call	Legislature may determine subject
Alabama	Odd	May	1st Tues. (b)	36 L	36 L	36 L	No	2/3 vote those present
Arizona	Annual	Jan.	2nd Mon.	60 C(c)	20 C(c)	79 C	Petition 2/3 members	Yes
Arkansas	Odd	Jan.	2nd Mon.	60 C	15 C(d)	60 C	No	(d)
California	Annual (e)	Jan.	Odd-Mon. after Jan. 1	120 C	None	120 C	No	No
		Mar.	Even-1st. Mon.	30 C	None			
Colorado	Annual (e)	Jan.	Wed. after 1st Tues.	120 C(c)	None	81 C	No	No
Connecticut	Odd	Jan.	Wed. after 1st Mon.	150 C(f)	None	74 L	Yes	Yes
Delaware	Odd	Jan.	1st Tues.	None	30(c)	187 C	No	Yes
Florida	Odd	Apr.	Tues. after 1st Mon.	60 C	20 C	60 C	No	2/3 vote
Georgia	Odd	Jan.	2nd Mon.	70 C(h)	(g)	70 C(a)	Petition 3/5 members (i)	No
Idaho	Odd	Jan.	Mon. after Jan. 1	60 C(c)	20 C	61 C	No	No
Illinois	Odd	Jan.	Wed. after 1st Mon.	None (j)	None	68 L	No	No
Indiana	Odd	Jan.	Thurs. after 1st Mon.	61 C	40 C	61 C	No	Yes
Iowa	Odd	Jan.	2nd Mon.	None (k)	None	106 C	No	Yes
Kansas	Odd	Jan.	2nd Tues.	60 L(c)	30 L(c)	58 L	No	Yes
Kentucky	Even	Jan.	Tues. after 1st Mon.	60 L	None	60 L	No	No
Louisiana	Even	May	2nd Mon.	60 C	30 C	60 C	Petition 2/3 members	No (l)
Maine	Odd	Jan.	1st Wed.	None	None	61 L	No	Yes
Maryland	Annual(e)	Jan.	Odd-1st Wed.	90 C	30 C	90 C	No	Yes
		Feb.	Even-1st Wed.	30 C				
Massachusetts	Annual	Jan.	1st Wed.	None	None	179 C	Yes	Yes
Michigan	Annual	Jan.	2nd Wed.	None	None	86 L	No	No
Minnesota	Odd	Jan.	Tues. after 1st Mon.	90 L	None	H-77 L S-79 L	No	Yes
Mississippi	Even	Jan.	Tues. after 1st Mon.	None	None	71 L	No	No
Missouri	Odd	Jan.	Wed. after Jan. 1	150 C(m)	60 C	145 C	No	No
Montana	Odd	Jan.	1st Mon.	60 C	60 C(c)	60 C	No	No
Nebraska	Odd	Jan.	1st Tues.	None	None	113 L	Petition 2/3 members	No
Nevada	Odd	Jan.	3rd Mon.	60 C	20 C	63 L	No	No
New Hampshire	Odd	Jan.	1st Wed.	None	15 C(c)	H-71 L S-72 L	Yes	Yes
New Jersey	Annual	Jan.	2nd Tues.	None	None	H-21 L S-19 L	(n)	Yes

New Mexico	Odd	Jan.	2nd Tues.	60 C	30 C(d)	60 C	No	No
New York	Annual	Jan.	Wed. after 1st Mon.	None	None	74 C	No	No
North Carolina	Odd	Jan.	Wed. after 1st Mon.	90 C(c)	25 C(c)	98 L	No	Yes
North Dakota	Odd	Jan.	Tues. after 1st Mon.	60 L	None	62 C	No	Yes
Ohio	Odd	Jan.	1st Mon.	None	None	103 L	No	No
Oklahoma	Odd	Jan.	Tues. after 1st Mon.	None	None	90 L	No	No (p)
Oregon	Odd	Jan.	2nd Mon.	None	None	100 C	No	Yes
Pennsylvania	Odd	Jan.	1st Tues.	None	None	203 C	No	No
Rhode Island	Annual	Jan.	1st Tues.	60 L(c)	None	63 L	No	Yes
South Carolina	Annual	Jan.	2nd Tues.	None	None	H-67 L S-68 L	No	Yes
South Dakota	Odd	Jan.	Tues. after 1st Mon.	60 C	None	60 C	No	Yes
Tennessee	Odd	Jan.	1st Mon.	75 C(c)	20 C(c)	66 C	No	No
Texas	Odd	Jan.	2nd Tues.	120 C(q)	30 C	135 C	No	No
Utah	Odd	Jan.	2nd Mon.	60 C	30 C	60 C	No	No
Vermont	Odd	Jan.	Wed. after 1st Mon.	None	None	49 C	No	Yes
Virginia	Even	Jan.	2nd Wed.	60 C(c,r)	30 C(c,r)	60 C	Petition 2/3 members	Yes
Washington	Odd	Jan.	2nd Mon.	60 C	None	60 C	No	Yes
West Virginia	Odd	Jan.	2nd Wed.	60 C(s)	None	60 C	Petition 2/3 members	No
Wisconsin	Odd	Jan.	2nd Wed.	None	None	162 C	No	No
Wyoming	Odd	Jan.	2nd Tues.	40 C	None	40 C	No	Yes
Alaska	Odd	Jan.	4th Mon.	60 C	30 C	60 C	No	No
Guam	Annual	Jan.	2nd Mon.	60 C(u)	14 C	60 C	No	No
Hawaii	Odd	Feb.	3rd Wed.	60 L(t)	None	75 L	No	Yes
Puerto Rico	Annual	Feb.	2nd Mon.	None	None	...	No	No
Virgin Islands	Annual	Governor or Councils may call		None	None	5 C	Yes	Yes

Abbreviations: L—Legislative days; C—Calendar days.

- (a) 1953 session, except for Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi and Virginia, where last regular session was held in 1952, and for Georgia, where 1953 session had not adjourned by November 15, 1953, and for which 1951 information is given.
- (b) Legislature meets quadrennially on second Tuesday in January after election for purpose of organizing.
- (c) Session may be continued beyond this time without pay.
- (d) Governor may convene General Assembly for specified purpose. After specific business is transacted, a 3/4 vote of members of both houses may extend sessions up to 15 days.
- (e) Sessions in even-numbered years deal with the budget, revenue and tax matters.
- (f) Approximate length. Session must adjourn by first Wednesday after first Monday in June.
- (g) 70 day session limit except for impeachment proceedings if Governor calls session; 30 day limit if legislature convenes itself.
- (h) Limit per biennium.
- (i) Thirty-day limit.
- (j) By custom the legislature adjourns by July 1, since all bills passed after that day are not

effective until July 1 of the following year.

- (k) Custom and pay limit session to 100 calendar days.
- (l) Unless legislature petitions for session.
- (m) Session must adjourn by May 31.
- (n) Petition by majority members of each house to Governor, who then "shall" call special session.
- (o) Limitation does not apply: (1) if impeachment trial is pending or in process; (2) if legislature calls itself into special session for which three-quarters of the members certify that a state of emergency exists.
- (p) Governor may convene Senate alone in special session.
- (q) Pay after 120 calendar days is decreased from \$10 to \$5.00.
- (r) May be extended up to 30 days by 3/4 vote of each house, but without pay.
- (s) Must be extended by Governor until general appropriation passed.
- (t) Governor may extend session up to 30 days, with no additional legislative pay.
- (u) Organic Act specifies legislature may meet for 60 days during each year; statutes specify legislature shall meet for 30 days twice each year.

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: COMMITTEES AND HEARINGS

State	House Committees Appointed by Speaker	Senate Committees Appointed by	Standing Committees			Average Number of Committees on Which Each Member Serves		Hearings Open to Public*
			House	Senate	Joint	House Members	Senate Members	
Alabama.....	★	President	15	30	0	2	5-6	Dis.
Arizona.....	★	President	15	23	0	3	7	Dis.
Arkansas.....	★	President	56	21	7	7-8	4-5	Dis.
California.....	★	Comm. on Rules	24	21	0	3-4	5-6	Yes
Colorado.....	★	Resolution	16	20	0	4	5	Dis.
Connecticut.....	★	Pres. pro tem	0	0	32	2	4-5	Yes
Delaware.....	★	Pres. pro tem	26	22	4	7		Dis.
Florida.....	★	President	54	40	0*	7	10	Yes
Georgia.....	★	President	63	38	0	10	8	Dis.
Idaho.....	★	President	21	19	0	2	3	Dis.
Illinois.....	★	Comm. on Comms.	23	28	0	4	8	Yes
Indiana.....	★	President	41	38	2	3	2	Dis.
Iowa.....	★	President	38	36	2	7	7	Dis.
Kansas.....	★	President	43	29	1	4-5	6-7	Dis.
Kentucky.....	★	Committee on Committees	44	39	0	6	12	Dis.
Louisiana.....	★	President	37	29	0	4-5	6-7	Dis.
Maine.....	★	President	7	2	23	1	2	Yes
Maryland.....	★	President	15	15	1	1-2	4	Yes
Massachusetts.....	★	President	6	4	31	2	3	Yes
Michigan.....	★	Comm. on Comms.	48	19	0	4	3	Dis.
Minnesota.....	★	Comm. on Comms.	39	38	0	5-6	8-9	Yes
Mississippi.....	★	Lt. Governor	47	46	5	5	10	Dis.
Missouri.....	★	Pres. pro tem	60	22	2	4-5	7-8	Dis.
Montana.....	★	Special comm.(a)	36	36	0	.....	.....	Dis.
Nebraska.....	..	Comm. on Comms.	(b)	14(b)	0(b)	(b)	3	Yes
Nevada.....	★	President	29	20	0	4	4	Dis.
New Hampshire.....	★	President	24	18	1	1	4	Yes
New Jersey.....	★	President	43	34	16	5	12	Dis.
New Mexico.....	★(d)	Comm. on Comms.	23	20	0	5	4	Dis.
New York.....	★	Pres. pro tem	36	28	0	4	6	Dis.
North Carolina.....	★	President	47	28	4	11-12	6-7	Yes
North Dakota.....	★	Comm. on Comms.	20	20	0	3	4	Dis.
Ohio.....	★	President	22	13	1	3	4	Yes
Oklahoma.....	★(e)	Pres. pro tem(f)	35	33	0	3-4	6-7	Yes
Oregon.....	★	President	22	21	1	3	4-5	Yes
Pennsylvania.....	★	Pres. pro tem	31	21	0	3	8	Dis.
Rhode Island.....	★	Named in rules	15	15	5	2	2	Dis.
South Carolina.....	★	(g)	8	33	3	2	10	Dis.
South Dakota.....	★	President	51	27	0	6-7	5-6	Dis.
Tennessee.....	★	Speaker	55	35	0	10	14	Dis.
Texas.....	★	President	43	38	0	5	11	Dis.
Utah.....	★	President	35	16	1	6	5	Yes
Vermont.....	★	Special comm.	27	25	3	2	4	Yes
Virginia.....	★	Elected	34	21	3	4	6	Dis.(h)
Washington.....	★	President	36	22	0	5	7	Dis.
West Virginia.....	★	President	25	29	3	5	9	Dis.
Wisconsin.....	★	Comm on Comms.	23	10	2	2	3	Yes
Wyoming.....	★	President	21	20	1	3	4	Dis.
Alaska.....	(i)	(i)	20	17	0	6	5	Dis.
Guam.....	..	Comm. on Rules	..	7	0	(b)	2	Yes
Hawaii.....	★	President(c)	19	15	0	4-5	4-5	Dis.
Puerto Rico.....	★	President	16	16	0	3	4	Dis.
Virgin Islands.....	..	No specific provisions, except for standing Municipal Committee in each Council	..	3(b)	..	(b)	3	Dis.

* Abbreviation: Dis.—Discretionary.

(a) Confirmation by Senate.

(b) Unicameral legislature.

(c) Except four select committees made up of Senators from each of the four islands.

(d) Standing Committee on Committees advises him.

(e) Confirmation by House.

(f) Senate elects Senate standing committees.

(g) Elected for standing, appointed for special committees.

(h) Final vote by a House committee must be in open session.

(i) Nominated by Committee on Committees and elected by House and Senate respectively.

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: HOUSE AND SENATE ACTION

State	Number	Readings		Roll Call Mandatory on Request of			Majority of Members Required to Pass Bill(a)
		Separate Days	In Full	Senate Members	House Members	Electric Roll Call Device	
Alabama.....	3(b)	Yes	3	10% present	10% present	House	Present & voting
Arizona.....	3	Yes	1(c), 2(c), 3	2	2	No	Elected
Arkansas.....	5	Yes(c)	1, 3	5	5	House(aj)	Maj. membership each hse.(d)
California.....	3	Yes(c)	3	3	3	Assembly(ak)	Elected
Colorado.....	3	(e)	2(f), 3(f)	1	1	No	Elected
Connecticut....	3	(g)	2, 3	1/5 present	1/5 present	No	Present & voting(h)
Delaware.....	3	(e)	1, 3(i)	All bills, joint and concurrent resolutions		No	Elected
Florida.....	3	Yes	(j)	5	5	House	Present
Georgia.....	3	3	3(k)	1/5 present	1/5 present	No	Elected
Idaho.....	3	Yes(c)	3	3	3	No	Present
Illinois.....	3	Yes	1, 2, 3	2	5	House	Elected
Indiana.....	3	Yes(c)	1(c), 2(c), 3	2	2	Yes	Elected
Iowa.....	3	(l)	1, 2, 3(m)	1	1	House	Elected
Kansas.....	3	Yes(c)	3(b)	5	25	No	Elected
Kentucky.....	3	Yes(n)	1, 2, 3(n)	2	2	No	2/5 elected each house and maj. voting
Louisiana.....	3	Yes	1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Elected
Maine.....	(o)	Yes(c)	1(c), 2(c)	1/5 present	1/5 present	No	Present and voting(h)
Maryland.....	3	Yes		1	5	House	Elected
Massachusetts..	3	Yes(p)		1/5 present	30	No	Present and voting (h)
Michigan.....	3	(e)	3(f)	1/5 present	1/5 present	House	Elected
Minnesota.....	3	Yes(c)	1, 3	1	15	Yes	Elected
Mississippi.....	3	Yes(c)	1, 2, 3(q)	10% present	10% present	House	Present and voting (h)
Missouri.....	3	Yes	3(r)	5	5	Yes	Elected
Montana.....	3		3(m)	2	10	No	Present
Nebraska.....	2	(s)	1, 3	1		Yes	Elected
Nevada.....	3(b)	Yes(c)	3	All bills and joint resolutions		No	Elected
New Hampshire..	3	(e)		1	1	No	(t)
New Jersey.....	3	Yes(ah)		Constitution —Rule	Constitution —Rule	House	Maj. membership
New Mexico.....	3	(u)	3	1	1	No	Present
New York.....	3	(v)		1	1	No	Elected
North Carolina..	3	Yes(c)	1, 2, 3	1/5	1/5	No	Present and voting (h)
North Dakota....	2	Yes	2	1/6 present	1/6 present	Yes	Elected(w)
Ohio.....	3	Yes(x)	3	All bills	All bills	No(al)	Elected
Oklahoma.....	3	Yes	3(y)	Maj. elect	Maj. elect	No	Elected
Oregon.....	3	Yes(c)	3(z)	All bills	All bills	No	Elected
Pennsylvania....	3	Yes	1, 2, 3	All bills	All bills	No	Elected
Rhode Island....	2(f)	Yes(f)	1(r), 2	1/5 present	1/5 present	No	Present and voting
South Carolina..	3	Yes	1(ai)	5	10	No	Present and voting (h)
South Dakota....	2	Yes	Yes(m)	1/6	1/6	No	Elected
Tennessee.....	3	Yes(aa)	3(b)	3	5	House	Maj. membership each house
Texas.....	3	Yes	1, 2, 3(m)	3	3	House	Present and voting (h)
Utah.....	3	Yes(c)	3	Maj.	Maj.	No	Elected
Vermont.....	3		2	1	5	No	Present & voting(h,ab)
Virginia.....	3(ac)	Yes(ac)	(r)	1/5 present	1/5 present	Yes	2/5 elected each house and majority voting
Washington.....	3	(ad)	House 2, 3 Senate 3	1/6 present	1/6 present	No	Elected
West Virginia...	3(u)	Yes(ad)	Yes	1/10	1/10	House	Present and voting
Wisconsin.....	3	(ae)		1/6 present	1/6 present	House	Present and voting (h)
Wyoming.....	3	Yes(m)	Yes(m)	1	1	No	Elected
Alaska.....	3	(p)	2	3	1/5 present	No	Maj. membership
Guam.....	3	(p)	1	3		No	Elected
Hawaii.....	3	Yes	Yes(af)	All bills(ag)	All bills(ag)	No	Maj. membership
Puerto Rico.....			2, 3	By law	By law	No	Elected
Virgin Islands...						No	Elected

- (a) Special constitutional provisions requiring special majorities for the passage of emergency legislation or appropriation or revenue measures not included.
- (b) First reading, title only, unless called for in full by some member; second reading, title only; third reading, in full.
- (c) Except by two-thirds vote.
- (d) Except certain appropriation bills after maximum of \$2,500,000 has been reached.
- (e) Second and third readings only on separate days.
- (f) Except by unanimous consent.
- (g) Bills or joint resolutions originating with a committee may receive second reading same day.
- (h) House rules or custom determine procedure.
- (i) Third reading often by title or partial reading.
- (j) Except by two-thirds vote whereby a bill may be read the first time, the second time by title only or in full, and the third time (which must be in full) all on the same day.
- (k) First and second readings of local and private bills by title only unless ordered engrossed.
- (l) Senate: May not have second and third readings same day without suspending rules except last day.
House: Second and third readings same day by two-thirds vote.
- (m) Requirements often waived.
- (n) Second and third readings may be dispensed with by vote of majority of elected members.
- (o) Senate: Two readings of all bills and resolves.
House: Three readings of all bills, two of all resolves.
- (p) Except under suspension of rules, then all readings in one day.
- (q) Requirements always waived and bills read once—before final passage.
- (r) By title.
- (s) Second reading abolished. Rules often suspended and referred to committee same day as first reading.
- (t) A majority of the members of the house shall be a quorum for doing business. But when less than two-thirds of the

- representatives elected shall be present, the assent of two-thirds of those members shall be necessary to render their acts and proceedings valid. And not less than thirteen of the senators shall make a quorum for doing business; and when less than sixteen senators shall be present, the assent of ten shall be necessary to render their acts and proceedings valid.
- (u) No more than two readings same day.
- (v) Assembly: May receive second and third readings same day by special provision of Rules Committee or by unanimous consent. Senate: Bills receive first and second readings upon introduction before committee reference.
- (w) Two thirds vote required for amendment or repeal of initiated or referred measures.
- (x) Except by three-fourths vote.
- (y) First and second readings may be by title only.
- (z) On final passage in House the rule provides for reading in full unless requirement is suspended by two-thirds vote.
- (aa) Passed each time read.
- (ab) Quorum for state tax is two-thirds.
- (ac) Except a bill codifying the law or where emergency declared and a four-fifths vote.
- (ad) Except by four-fifths vote.
- (ae) Senate: No two readings on same day.
Assembly: Second and third readings on separate days.
- (af) If printed, second reading by title only.
- (ag) For final passage of bills. Otherwise, in Senate, on request of one-fifth members present.
- (ah) Bill may receive second and third reading on same day when three-fourths of membership of house agree.
- (ai) Second reading.
- (aj) Interim committee created by 1953 legislature was given \$100,000 to contract for roll call equipment for senate.
- (ak) 1953 act authorized purchase for Senate prior to the 1955 session.
- (al) Adopted resolution to install in House for 1955 session.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: OFFICIAL RECORD

State	Published Daily	Shows Rulings of Chair	Journal Shows All Votes	Checked by
Alabama	Yes(a)	No	No	House—Rules Committee; Senate—Committee on Revision of Journal
Arizona	No	No	Yes	House—Chief clerk; Senate—Secretary
Arkansas	No	Yes	Yes	Journal committee
California	Yes	Not consistently	Yes	House—Chief clerk; Senate—Secretary
Colorado	Yes	Yes	Yes	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Connecticut	Yes	Yes	Yes	Clerks
Delaware	(b)	Yes	Yes	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Florida	Yes	Yes	Yes(c)	House—Chief clerk; Senate—Secretary
Georgia	No	Yes	No	Committees on Journals
Idaho	Yes	Senate—partially	Yes	House—Chief clerk; Senate—Secretary
Illinois	Yes	Partially	No	House—Speaker; Senate—President
Indiana	No	No	Yes	House—Assistant clerk; Senate—Assistant secretary
Iowa	Yes	Yes	No	House—Chief clerk; Senate—Secretary
Kansas	Yes	No	Yes	Journal Committees of each house
Kentucky	(d)	Yes	Yes	Chief clerk and assistant clerk
Louisiana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal clerk
Maine	(e)	Yes(f)	Yes(f)	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Maryland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal clerk; Legislative Reference Dept.
Massachusetts	Yes	Yes	Yes	Clerks
Michigan	Yes	Yes	Final passage	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Minnesota	Yes	No	No	House—Chief clerk; Senate—Secretary
Mississippi	Yes(a)	Yes	Yes	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Missouri	Yes	Yes	Yes	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Montana	No	Yes	Yes	Journal committee
Nebraska	Yes	No	Final reading(g)	Journal clerk
Nevada	Yes	Yes	Yes	Assembly—Chief clerk; Senate—Secretary
New Hampshire	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal committee
New Jersey	No	No	Yes	Assembly—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
New Mexico	No	No	Yes	House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Chairman of judiciary committee
New York	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal clerk
North Carolina	(a)	No	No	Journal committee
North Dakota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Committee
Ohio	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal clerk
Oklahoma	Yes	Partially	Yes	Journal clerk
Oregon	No(h)	Yes	Yes	Chief clerks
Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal clerks
Rhode Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	House—Recording clerk; Senate—Secretary of State
South Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	Clerk
South Dakota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Legislative committee
Tennessee	(a)	Yes	Yes	Clerk
Texas	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal clerks
Utah	Yes	Yes	Yes	Committee on Revision and Enrolling
Vermont	Yes	Yes	Yes	Clerk
Virginia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Clerk and journal clerk
Washington	No	Yes	Yes	House—Chief clerk; Senate—Secretary
West Virginia	Yes	Yes	Third Reading	Clerks and journal clerks
Wisconsin	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal clerks
Wyoming	No	Yes	Yes	Chief clerks
Alaska	Yes	Yes	Yes	House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Guam	Yes	Yes	Yes	Executive Secretary
Hawaii	Yes(a)	Yes	Yes	Clerks
Puerto Rico	Yes	(Bills) Yes	(Bills) Yes	Secretary of each House
Virgin Islands	No(a)			Chairman of Municipal Council

(a) Daily journal prepared; printed after close of session.

(b) At discretion of printing committees.

(c) On bills and joint resolutions; in other cases, a show of five hands is required.

(d) Constitution provides for daily publication, but this is

not done.

(e) Advance daily journal printed.

(f) In completed journal which is not printed.

(g) Others at request of one member.

(h) Daily calendars.

LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: PRINTING OF BILLS

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State	House				Senate				When First Printed					Amend- ments Printed
	All	Some	Man- datory	Op- tional	All	Some	Man- datory	Op- tional	Upon Intro- duc- tion	Upon	After	After	When Bills Are Passed	
										As- sign- ment to Com- mittee	Com- mittee Ap- proval	Sec- ond Read- ing		
Alabama.....	X	(a)	(c)	X	X	(a)	(d)	X	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	No
Arizona.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	X	..	..	..	No
Arkansas.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
California.....	X	..	(e)	..	X	..	(e)	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
Colorado.....	X	X	..	X	X	X	..	X	..	..	(f)	..	..	(g)
Connecticut.....	X	..	(d)	..	X	..	(d)	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
Delaware.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
Florida.....	X	(h)	..	X	..	(h)	..	X	..	..	(h)	..	..	(u)
Georgia.....	X	(aa)	X	..	..	(i)	..	X	(q)	..	(p)	X	..	Yes(q)
Idaho.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	X	..	..	Yes
Illinois.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes(j)
Indiana.....	X	(k)	(l)	..	X	(k)	(l)	..	..	..	X	(m)	..	(n)
Iowa.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
Kansas.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes(o)
Kentucky.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	No
Louisiana.....	X	X	X	..	X	..	X	..	(p)	..	(q)	..	..	(ag)
Maine.....	(r)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(s)	..	..	..	..	(t)
Maryland.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	X	..	..	..	(u)
Massachusetts.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	(u)
Michigan.....	X	..	(l)	..	X	..	(l)	..	X	..	..	..	..	(u)
Minnesota.....	X	(k)	X	..	X	(k)	X	..	X	..	(k)	..	..	(t)
Mississippi.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	(t)
Missouri.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	(u)
Montana.....	X	(k)	X	..	X	(k)	X	..	..	..	(k)	..	..	Yes
Nebraska.....	Unicameral	..	..	..	X	..	X	..	X	X	..	..	..	Yes
Nevada.....	(v)	..	..	..	(v)	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes(d)
New Hampshire.....	X	..	(d)	..	X	..	(d)	..	..	..	..	X	..	(u)
New Jersey.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes(m)
New Mexico.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	No
New York.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	(w)	..	..	Yes
North Carolina.....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	..	..	..	..	No
North Dakota.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	(x)
Ohio.....	X	X	..	X	X	..	X	X	(p)	..	(f,q)	..	..	(u)
Oklahoma.....	X	(k)	X	..	X	(k)	X	..	..	..	X	..	..	(u)
Oregon.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
Pennsylvania.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	X	(y)	..	..	Yes
Rhode Island.....	X	X	..	X	X	X	X	X	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	No
South Carolina.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	(z)	..	X	..	X	Yes
South Dakota.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	(u)
Tennessee.....	(ab)	..	X	..	(ab)	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	No
Texas.....	X	X	(i)	..	X	..	(i)	..	..	..	X	..	..	(u)
Utah.....	X	..	(d)	..	X	..	(d)	..	X	..	..	..	..	(u)
Vermont.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	(u)
Virginia.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	(r)	..	..	..	..	(ac)
Washington.....	X	..	(l)	..	X	..	(l)	..	..	X	..	..	..	(ac)
West Virginia.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	X	..	..	(ad)
Wisconsin.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X(ac)	..	..	..	..	Yes
Wyoming.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
Alaska.....	X	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
Guam.....	Unicameral	..	..	..	X	..	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	Yes
Hawaii.....	X	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	Yes
Puerto Rico.....	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	..	X	X	..	..	..	Yes
Virgin Islands.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	X	..

- (a) Usually important or controversial bills and appropriation bills. Any bill may be ordered printed by either house, a standing committee of either house, or the chairman of a standing committee.

(b) At any stage.

(c) If no objection by Committee on Printing.

(d) Unless otherwise ordered.

(e) Mandatory before passage; optional on introduction.

(f) After Referral Committee orders bill to be printed.

(g) Only if adopted. Either on second or third reading or as recommended by Conference Committee.

(h) General appropriation bills or those of maximum importance generally printed by request of committee, order of presiding officer or vote of body in which bill is pending.

(i) Bills and resolutions favorably reported by committee.

(j) When adopted on second reading.

(k) All bills that have committee approval. (In Minnesota, Rules Committee of either house may order a bill printed at any time. In Montana, one-third vote in House and majority vote in Senate may order a bill printed at any time.)

(l) By rule.

(m) If amended. (In New Jersey, if in opposite house.)

(n) Committee and second reading amendments are incorporated in printed bill.

(o) Bill reprinted with committee amendments in heavy type.

(p) In the Senate.

(q) In the House.

(r) Usually.

(s) Committee on Reference of Bills generally directs the printing of pending legislation prior to referral to Committee.

(t) Optional.

(u) In the Journals.

(v) If time and circumstances permit.

(w) All bills, if reported with amendments or amended in the Senate, are reprinted immediately, unless such amendment restores bill to an earlier printed form.

(x) Reprinted on colored paper if amended in house of origin. Other amendments printed in Journals.

(y) Reprinted; also bills are reprinted as amended.

(z) All bills not referred to committees.

(aa) All general public bills as introduced.

(ab) Printed by a private commercial service. Local bills not printed.

(ac) If extensively amended, bill is usually reprinted.

(ad) Upon motion.

(ae) 1949 law authorizes the printing of bills between sessions, but no distribution until session convenes.

(af) With redrafts of bills, if time and circumstances permit.

(ag) Senate amendments are printed in journal; in House if amended in committee only amended bill is ever printed; in practice floor amendments are printed in journal.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES
LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS AND NUMBER OF ENACTMENTS
1951-52-53

States	Regular sessions		Extra sessions	
	Date (a)	Number of acts, etc.	Date (a)	Number of acts, etc.
Alabama.....	May 1, 1951—Sept. 6, 1951 May 5, 1953—Sept. 11, 1953	1,001 744	Jan. 16, 1951—Feb. 1, 1951	26
Arizona.....	Jan. 8, 1951—Mar. 18, 1951 Jan. 14, 1952—Mar. 27, 1952 Jan. 12, 1953—Mar. 31, 1953	155 149 137	June 25, 1951—June 29, 1951 July 30, 1952—Aug. 1, 1952 Oct. 13, 1953—Nov. 3, 1953	3 1 1
Arkansas.....	Jan. 8, 1951—Mar. 8, 1951 Jan. 12, 1953—Mar. 12, 1953	403 575	Apr. 9, 1951—Apr. 18, 1951	12
California.....	Jan. 8, 1951—June 23, 1951 Mar. 3, 1952—Apr. 1, 1952 Jan. 5, 1953—June 10, 1953	1,765 14 1,764	Mar. 3, 1952—Apr. 2, 1952 Aug. 4, 1952—Aug. 13, 1952	33 34
Colorado.....	Jan. 3, 1951—Mar. 21, 1951 Jan. 2, 1952—Feb. 9, 1952 Jan. 7, 1953—Mar. 28, 1953	304 62 257	May 17, 1951—May 21, 1951 June 22, 1953—June 24, 1953	... 6
Connecticut.....	Jan. 3, 1951—June 7, 1951 Jan. 7, 1953—May 30, 1953	877 1,129	June 13, 1951	2
Delaware.....	Jan. 2, 1951—May 26, 1951 Jan. 6, 1953—July 11, 1953	... 429	Dec. 10, 1951—Jan. 26, 1952	7
Florida.....	Apr. 3, 1951—June 1, 1951 Apr. 7, 1953—June 5, 1953	1,512 1,566		
Georgia.....	Jan. 8, 1951—Feb. 16, 1951 Jan. 14, 1952—Feb. 14, 1952 Jan. 12, 1953—Dec. 10, 1953 (d)	510 421 ...		
Idaho.....	Jan. 8, 1951—Mar. 12, 1951 Jan. 5, 1953—Mar. 6, 1953	287 280	Jan. 15, 1952—Jan. 16, 1952	...
Illinois.....	Jan. 3, 1951—June 30, 1951 Jan. 7, 1953—June 27, 1953	1,040 805		
Indiana.....	Jan. 4, 1951—Mar. 5, 1951 Jan. 8, 1953—Mar. 9, 1953	... 283	Sept. 24, 1951—Oct. 26, 1951	14
Iowa.....	Jan. 8, 1951—Apr. 17, 1951 Jan. 12, 1953—Apr. 30, 1953	... 296		
Kansas.....	Jan. 9, 1951—Mar. 31, 1951 Jan. 13, 1953—Apr. 7, 1953	525 477		
Kentucky.....	Jan. 8, 1952—Mar. 21, 1952	267	Mar. 5, 1951—Mar. 14, 1951	7
Louisiana.....	May 12, 1952—July 10, 1952	627	June 18, 1951—June 29, 1951 July 6, 1953—July 17, 1953	32 9
Maine.....	Jan. 3, 1951—May 21, 1951 Jan. 7, 1953—May 9, 1953	412 808		
Maryland.....	Jan. 3, 1951—Apr. 2, 1951 Feb. 6, 1952—Mar. 6, 1952 Jan. 7, 1953—Apr. 6, 1953	710 68 785		
Massachusetts.....	Jan. 3, 1951—Nov. 17, 1951 Jan. 2, 1952—July 5, 1952 Jan. 7, 1953—July 4, 1953	895 743 777	Sept. 9, 1952—Sept. 16, 1952	2
Michigan.....	Jan. 3, 1951—June 29, 1951 Jan. 9, 1952—June 19, 1952 Jan. 14, 1953—July 3, 1953	279 280 234	Aug. 20, 1951—Aug. 23, 1951 Oct. 23, 1951—Oct. 24, 1951 Dec. 21, 1952—Dec. 23, 1952	5 2 4
Minnesota.....	Jan. 2, 1951—April 23, 1951 Jan. 6, 1953—Apr. 21, 1953	725 762	Apr. 24, 1951	4
Mississippi.....	Jan. 8, 1952—Apr. 17, 1952	650	Nov. 3, 1953 (c)	...
Missouri.....	Jan. 3, 1951—Apr. 30, 1952 Jan. 7, 1953—May 31, 1953	270 252	Oct. 19, 1953—Oct. 23, 1953	...
Montana.....	Jan. 1, 1951—Mar. 1, 1951 Jan. 5, 1953—Mar. 5, 1953	229 251		
Nebraska.....	Jan. 2, 1951—May 26, 1951 Jan. 6, 1953—June 13, 1953	354 369	Apr. 17, 1952—Apr. 24, 1952 Aug. 27, 1952—Sept. 5, 1952	2 8
Nevada.....	Jan. 15, 1951—Mar. 15, 1951 Jan. 19, 1953—Mar. 19, 1953	558 376		
New Hampshire.....	Jan. 3, 1951—Aug. 31, 1951 Jan. 7, 1953—June 19, 1953	337 361		

LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS AND NUMBER OF ENACTMENTS—Continued
1951-52-53

States	Regular Sessions		Extra Sessions	
	Date (a)	Number of acts, etc.	Date (a)	Number of acts, etc.
New Jersey.....	Jan. 9, 1951—May 4, 1951 Jan. 8, 1952—Apr. 4, 1952 Jan. 13, 1953—June 25, 1953	343 370 405	June 26, 1951—July 9, 1951 (Const. Session) Nov. 19, 1951—Nov. 28, 1951 May 27, 1952—June 9, 1952 (Const. Session) Dec. 1, 1952—Dec. 3, 1952 Sept. 10, 1953 (Const. Session) Dec. 4, 1953 (c)	(b) 14 (b) 3 (b)
New Mexico.....	Jan. 9, 1951—Mar. 10, 1951 Jan. 13, 1953—Mar. 15, 1953	231 183		
New York.....	Jan. 3, 1951—Mar. 17, 1951 Jan. 9, 1952—Mar. 20, 1952 Jan. 7, 1953—Mar. 21, 1953	841 835 879	Dec. 5, 1951 June 25, 1953—June 26, 1953 Nov. 17, 1953	1 1 ...
North Carolina.....	Jan. 3, 1951—Apr. 14, 1951 Jan. 7, 1953—Apr. 30, 1953	... 1,385		
North Dakota.....	Jan. 2, 1951—Mar. 2, 1951 Jan. 5, 1953—Mar. 7, 1953	348 350		
Ohio.....	Jan. 1, 1951—June 20, 1951 Jan. 5, 1953—Aug. 7, 1953	242 289	Dec. 10, 1951—Dec. 12, 1951	1
Oklahoma.....	Jan. 2, 1951—May 18, 1951 Jan. 6, 1953—June 6, 1953	305 589		
Oregon.....	Jan. 8, 1951—May 3, 1951 Jan. 12, 1953—Apr. 21, 1953	723		
Pennsylvania.....	Jan. 2, 1951—Dec. 22, 1951 Jan. 6, 1953—July 27, 1953	611		
Rhode Island.....	Jan. 2, 1951—Apr. 26, 1951 Jan. 1, 1952—Apr. 23, 1952 Jan. 6, 1953—May 2, 1953	465 400 415	Sept. 19, 1951—Sept. 21, 1951 June 11, 1953—June 12, 1953 Nov. 13, 1953—Nov. 17, 1953	22
South Carolina.....	Jan. 9, 1951—May 5, 1951 Jan. 8, 1952—Mar. 8, 1952 Jan. 13, 1953—May 2, 1953	... 392 532		
South Dakota.....	Jan. 2, 1951—Mar. 2, 1951 Jan. 6, 1953—Mar. 6, 1953	473 495		
Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, 1951—Mar. 16, 1951 Jan. 5, 1953—Apr. 10, 1953	998 861		
Texas.....	Jan. 9, 1951—June 8, 1951 Jan. 13, 1953—May 27, 1953	505 439		
Utah.....	Jan. 8, 1951—Mar. 8, 1951 Jan. 12, 1953—Mar. 12, 1953	131 177	June 4, 1951—June 16, 1951 June 12, 1952—June 14, 1952 Dec. 1, 1953—Dec. 19, 1953	.........
Vermont.....	Jan. 3, 1951—May 18, 1951 Jan. 7, 1953—June 4, 1953	373 338		
Virginia.....	Jan. 9, 1952—Mar. 29, 1952	719	Dec. 2, 1952—Dec. 15, 1952	31
Washington.....	Jan. 8, 1951—Mar. 8, 1951 Jan. 12, 1953—Mar. 12, 1953	279 288	Mar. 27, 1951—Apr. 5, 1951 Aug. 24, 1951—Sept. 1, 1951 Mar. 13, 1953—Mar. 21, 1953	11 28 9
West Virginia.....	Jan. 10, 1951—Mar. 10, 1951 Jan. 14, 1953—Mar. 14, 1953	271 269	June 4, 1953	1
Wisconsin.....	Jan. 10, 1951—June 14, 1951 (e) Jan. 14, 1953—Nov. 6, 1953	735 623		
Wyoming.....	Jan. 9, 1951—Feb. 17, 1951 Jan. 13, 1953—Feb. 21, 1953	161 219		
Alaska.....	Jan. 26, 1953—Mar. 26, 1953	145		
Guam.....	Jan. 14, 1952—Mar. 14, 1952 Jan. 12, 1953—Mar. 12, 1953	51 51		
Hawaii.....	Feb. 18, 1953—May 24, 1953	340		
Puerto Rico.....		325		

(a) Actual adjournment dates are listed regardless of constitutional limitation.

(b) Number of enactments included in total for regular session.

(c) Adjournment date not known.

(d) Recessed Feb. 25, 1953 and reconvened Nov. 16, 1953.

(e) Recessed Aug. 17, 1953 and reconvened Oct. 26, 1953.

CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS FOR APPORTIONMENT OF STATE LEGISLATURES

As of July, 1953

State	Citation: Art. & Sec. of Const.	Basis of Apportionment		Frequency of Required Reapportionment		Apportioning Agency	Dates of Last Two Apportionments	
		Senate	House or Assembly	Required Every 10 Years†	Other Schedules for Reapportioning			
Alabama.....	IV, 50; IX, 197-203	Population, except no county more than one member.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X	.....	Legislature.	1901	1880
Arizona.....	IV, 2, 1 (1)	Districts specifically es- tablished by constitu- tion.	Votes cast for Governor at last preceding gen- eral election, but not less than if computed on basis of election of 1930.	..	After every guber- natorial election (every 2 years)	No provision for Senate, redi- stricting for House by County Boards of Supervisors.	1952 6	1950
Arkansas.....	VIII, 1-5	Population.	Each county at least one member; remain- ing members distrib- uted among more populous counties according to popula- tion.	X	.....	Board of Apportionment (Gov- ernor, Secretary of State, and Attorney General). Subject to revision by State Supreme Court.	1951	1941
California.....	IV, 6	Population, exclusive of persons ineligible to naturalization. No county, or city and county, to have more than one member; no more than three coun- ties in any district.	Population, exclusive of persons ineligible to naturalization.	X	.....	Legislature or, if it fails, a Re- apportionment Commission (Lieutenant Governor, Con- troller, Attorney General, Sec- retary of State, and Superin- tendent of Public Instruc- tion). In either case, subject to a referendum.	1951	1941
Colorado.....	V, 45-49	Population.	Population.	X	.....	General Assembly.	1953	1933
Connecticut.....	III, 3, 4; Amdts. II, XV, XVIII, XXXI	Population, but each county at least one member.	Two members from each town having over 5,000 population; others, same num- ber as in 1874.	Senate	.....	General Assembly for Senate, no provision for House.	H-1876 S-1953	1941
Delaware.....	II, 2	Districts specifically es- tablished by constitu- tion.	Districts specifically established by con- stitution.	..	.....	No provision.	1897	.....
Florida.....	VII, 3, 4	Population, but no county more than one member.	3 to each of 5 largest counties, 2 to each of next 18, 1 each to others.	X	.....	Legislature.	1945	1935

Georgia	III, 2; (Par. ii), Population. 3 (Par. ii)	Population.	Population, i.e., 3 to each of 8 largest counties, 2 to each of next 30, 1 each to others.	X	.....	General Assembly "may" change Senatorial districts. Shall change House apportionment at first session after each U.S. census.	1950	1940
Idaho	III, 2, 4, 5; XIX, 1, 2	One member from each county.	Total House not to exceed 3 times Senate. Each county entitled to at least one representative, apportioned as provided by law.	X	.....	Legislature.	1951	1941
Illinois	IV, 6, 7, 8	Population.	Population.	X	.....	General Assembly.	1901	1893
Indiana	IV, 4, 5, 6	Male inhabitants over 21 years of age.	Male inhabitants over 21 years of age.	..	Every 6 years.	General Assembly.	1921	1915
Iowa	III, 34, 35	Population, but no county more than one member.	One to each county, and one additional to each of the nine most populous counties.	X	.....	General Assembly.	H-1927 S-1911	1921 1906
Kansas	II, 2; X, 1-3	Population.	Population, but each county at least one.	..	Every 5 years.	Legislature.	H-1945 S-1947	........
Kentucky	Sec. 33	Population.	Population, but no more than two counties to be joined in a district.	X	.....	General Assembly.	1942	1918
Louisiana	III, 2, 5, 6	Population.	Population, but each parish and each ward of New Orleans at least one member.	X	.....	Legislature.	1921	1902
Maine	IV, Pt. I, 2, 3; IV, Pt. II, 1	Population, exclusive of aliens and Indians not taxed. No county less than one nor more than five.	Population, exclusive of aliens and Indians not taxed. No town more than seven members, unless a consolidated town.	X	.....	Legislature.	H-1941 (a) S-1951	1931 1941
Maryland	III, 2, 5	One from each county and from each of six districts constituting Baltimore city.	Population, but minimum of two and maximum of six per county. Each of Baltimore districts as many members as largest county.	..	No requirements.	Membership frozen for House; no provision for Senate.	1943	....
Massachusetts	Amdt. LXXI	Legal voters.	Legal voters.	X	.....	General Court.	H-1947 S-1948	1939 1939
Michigan	V, 2-4	Districts specifically prescribed by constitution.	Population. (b)	House	Senate is fixed.	Legislature or, if it fails, State Board of Canvassers (Secretary of State, Treasurer, Commissioner of State Land Office) apportions House. Senate is fixed.	H-1953	1943
Minnesota	IV, 2, 23, 24,	Population, exclusive of nontaxable Indians.	Population, exclusive of nontaxable Indians.	X	And after each state census.	Legislature "shall have power."	1913	1897

CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS FOR APPORTIONMENT OF STATE LEGISLATURES—Continued

As of July, 1953

State	Citation: Art. & Sec. of Const.	Basis of Apportionment		Frequency of Required Reapportionment		Apportioning Agency	Dates of Last Two Apportionments	
		Senate	House or Assembly	Required Every 10 Years†	Other Schedules for Reapportioning			
Mississippi	XIII, 254-256	Prescribed by constitution.	Prescribed by constitution, each county at least one. Counties grouped into three divisions, each division to have at least 44 members.	X		Legislature "may."	1916	1904
Missouri	III, 2-11	Population.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X		House: Secretary of State apportionments among counties; county courts apportion within counties. Senate: by commission appointed by Governor.	1951	1946
Montana	V, 4; VI, 2-6	One member from each county.	Population.	..	No requirements.	Legislative Assembly.	1943	1939
116 Nebraska	III, 5	Unicameral legislature—population excluding aliens		..	From time to time.	Legislature "may."	1935	1920
Nevada	I, 13; XVII, 6	One member for each county.	Population.	X		Legislature.	1951	1947
New Hampshire	Pt. II, 9, 11, 26	Direct taxes paid.	Population.(c)	House	Senate—From time to time.	General Court.	H-1951 S-1915	1943 1877
New Jersey	IV, ii, 1; IV, iii, 1	One member from each county.	Population, but at least one member from each county.	X		Legislature.	1941	1931
New Mexico	IV, (3)	One member from each county. (d)	Districts specifically established by Constitution.	..	No requirements.	No provision.	1949	1912
New York	III, 3-5	Population, excluding aliens. No county more than $\frac{1}{3}$ membership, nor more than $\frac{1}{2}$ membership to two adjoining counties.	Population, excluding aliens. Each county (except Hamilton) at least one member. (e)	X		Legislature: Subject to review by courts.	1944	1938
North Carolina	II, 4-6	Population, excluding aliens and Indians not taxed.	Population, excluding aliens and Indians not taxed, but each county at least one member.	X		General Assembly.	1941	1921
North Dakota	II, 26, 29, 32, 35	Population.	Population.	X	Or after each state census.	Legislative Assembly.	1931	1921

Ohio.....	XI, 1-11	Population.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X	(f)	Governor, Auditor, and Secretary of State, or any two of them.	1953	1951
Oklahoma.....	V, 9-16	Population.	Population, but no county to have less than one nor more than seven members.	X	.....	Legislature.	1951	1941
Oregon.....	IV, 6, 7	Population.	Population.	X	.....	Legislative Assembly, or failing that, Secretary of State. Reapportionment subject to Supreme Court review.	1954	1911
Pennsylvania.....	II, 16-18	Population, but no city or county to have more than 1/6 of membership.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X	.....	General Assembly.	1953	1923
Rhode Island.....	XIII; Amdt. XIX	Qualified voters, but minimum of 1 and maximum of 6 per city or town.	Population, but at least one member from each town or city, and no town or city more than 1/4 of total, i.e., 25.	House	Senate—After each presidential election.	General Assembly "may."	1940	1936
South Carolina.....	III; 1-8	One member from each county.	Population, but at least one member from each county.	X	.....	General Assembly.	1952	1942
South Dakota.....	III, 5; XIX, 2	Population excluding soldiers and officers of U. S. Army and Navy.	Population, excluding soldiers and officers of U. S. Army and Navy.	X	.....	Legislature, or failing that, Governor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Presiding Judge of Supreme Court, Attorney General, and Secretary of State.	1951	1947
Tennessee.....	II, 4-6	Qualified voters.	Qualified voters.	X	.....	General Assembly.	1945	1903
Texas.....	III, 25-26a, 28	Qualified electors, but no county more than one member.	Population, but no county more than 7 representatives unless population greater than 700,000, then 1 additional representative for each 100,000.	X	.....	Legislature or, if it fails, Legislative Redistricting Board (Lieutenant Governor, Speaker of House, Attorney General, Comptroller of Public Accounts, and Commissioner of General Land Office).	1951	1921
Utah.....	IX, 2, 4	Population.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X	.....	Legislature.	1931	1921
Vermont.....	II, 13, 18, 37	Population, but each county at least one member.	One member from each inhabited town.	Senate	Senate—after each state census.	Legislature apportions Senate; no provision for House.	1793(h)	....
Virginia.....	IV, 43	Population.	Population.	X	.....	General Assembly.	1952	1942

CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS FOR APPORTIONMENT OF STATE LEGISLATURES—Continued
As of July, 1953

State	Citation: Art & Sec. of Const.	Basis of Apportionment ¹		Frequency of Required Reapportionment		Apportioning Agency	Dates of Last Two Apportionments	
		Senate	House or Assembly	Required Every 10 Years†	Other Schedules for Reapportioning			
Washington.....	II, 3, 6; XXII, 1, 2	Population, excluding Indians not taxed and soldiers, sailors and officers of U. S. Army and Navy in active service.	Population, excluding Indians not taxed and soldiers, sailors and officers of U. S. Army and Navy in active service.	X	.....	Legislature, or by initiative.	1931	1909
West Virginia.....	VI, 4-10, 50	Population, but no two members from any county, unless one county constitutes a district.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X	.....	Legislature.	1950	1940
Wisconsin.....	IV, 3-5	Population and area.	Population.	X	.....	Legislature.	1953	1951
Wyoming.....	III, 3; III, 2-4	Population, but each county at least one member.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X	.....	Legislature.	1931	1921
Alaska.....	37 Stat. 512, 4(i)	Four members from each judicial district.	Population, excluding military and families.	House	.....	U. S. Director of Census.	.....	.....
Guam.....	1950(2d) Sec. 512(i)	Legislature elected at large.		..	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	Sec. 55(g)	Population.(g)	Population.(g)	..	.....	Territorial Legislature.	1939	1900
Puerto Rico.....	Secs. 26-27(i)	Two senators for each of eight senatorial dis- tricts, and eleven at large.	One representative for each of 40 represent- ative districts and eleven at large.	..	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virgin Islands.....	(i)	.....	.....	..	.....	.....	.....	.....

† Every ten years, or after each Federal Census.
H—House; S—Senate.

(a) 1941 action duplicated 1931 apportionment.

(b) Any county with a moiety of ratio of population is entitled to separate representation.
(c) Amendment adopted in November, 1942, reduces the membership of the House of Representatives to not more than 400, and not less than 375, and requires for each representative additional to the first, twice the number of inhabitants required for the first, with the provision that a town or ward which is not entitled to a representative all of the time may send one a proportionate part of the time, and at least once in every 10 years. 1951, ch.248s. 3.

(d) In 1953 one member from each county except those of sixth class.

(e) Laws, 1943, ch. 359; Laws, 1944, chs. 559, 725, 733 (new apportionment).

(f) Constitution requires reapportionment every 10 years and also sets up a ratio and apportionment procedure so that reapportionment is actually accomplished in each biennial period for the succeeding session. This is mandatory and the legislature has no power in regard to taking action in the matter.

(g) Citizens of the Territory (U.S. citizens residing one year in Territory of Hawaii).

(h) Apportionment plan for House is provided in the constitution with no provisions for reapportionment. House apportionment thus dates from adoption of constitution in 1793.

(i) Organic Act.

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

A MAJOR legislative development during the first half of the twentieth century has been the creation and expansion of various types of permanent staff agencies to provide state legislators with needed assistance. This development has been occasioned primarily by the increasing number and complexity of the problems arising for legislative consideration and by the rapidly mounting costs of state government.

Major areas of assistance to legislators which have taken institutional form in recent years include:

1. Reference and research assistance on any subject of legislation;
2. Drafting of legislation;
3. Statutory, code and law revision;
4. Advance study of important subjects expected to come before future legislative sessions and development of recommendations for legislative action;
5. Continuous review of state revenues and expenditures and pre-session review of the budget.

6. Post-audit of state fiscal operations.

The oldest of the permanent service agencies are the legislative reference libraries, now established in more than forty states.

Some or all of the following services are provided by legislative reference agencies in the various states: factual research information; spot research and counseling; preparation of legislative manuals and state directories, indexes and digests of legislative material, up-to-date reports on the content and status of pending legislation; assistance in drafting bills; and statutory revision.

In 1901 Wisconsin established the first integrated agency to provide most of these services for its legislators, following development during the previous decade of specialized legislative reference divisions within the state libraries of New York and Massachusetts. The success of the Wisconsin reference library led more than half of

the states, by 1917, to create legislative reference facilities.

These reference agencies vary in organizational structure as well as in specific services. A majority are sections of the state library, state law library, or department of library and archives. This method of organization is most common when the bureau does little or no bill drafting and emphasizes its reference activities instead. In several states where drafting is a major activity—notably in Alabama, Delaware, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Virginia—the bureau is independent of the library.

The technical nature of bill-drafting and statutory revision services has led to the creation, in about half of the states, of specialized agencies with primary responsibility for carrying out one or both of these activities. Among them are the Legislative Counsels in California, Massachusetts and Oregon; the Legislative Commissioner in Connecticut; statutory or code revisors in Colorado, Florida, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, North Carolina, Ohio, Rhode Island, Washington and Wisconsin; code commissions in South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee and Virginia; the Law Revision and Bill Drafting Commission in New Jersey; and the Legislative Bill Drafting Commission in New York.

As now practiced in most states, code and statutory revision consists primarily of form revision or modified substantive revision, i.e., the systematic classification and compilation of statute law; elimination of obsolete, outmoded, or unconstitutional parts; and, to some extent, the rectification of conflicts and inconsistencies. In recent years, an increasing number of states have authorized revision along these lines on a continuous basis.

Extensive revision in the substance of the law, involving major changes in policy, is carried on systematically by only a few

state agencies at present—notably by the New York Law Revision Commission, created in 1934; to some extent by the New Jersey Law Revision and Bill Drafting Commission; the General Statutes Commission in North Carolina; the quasi-public State Law Institute in Louisiana; and the California Law Revision Commission, created in 1953.

The most significant development in the legislative service agency field during the past twenty years has been the expansion of the legislative council idea. More than two-thirds of the states have established agencies of this nature, following creation of the Kansas Legislative Council in 1933. Essentially, legislative councils are permanent joint legislative committees which meet periodically between sessions and consider problems expected to confront the next session of the legislature. In most instances, councils are composed exclusively of legislators. They range in size from three members (in South Carolina) to 167 (in Oklahoma), with fifteen members a median. If the three councils which include all members of the legislature (those of Nebraska, Oklahoma and South Dakota) are omitted, the median membership is thirteen.

The councils have the services of continuing research staffs with their accumulated resources. Thus equipped, they can develop comprehensive, impartial analyses of public issues and make these analyses available to all legislators for study and use. Most councils—or research committees, as they are called in a number of states—may undertake studies on their own initiative; many councils formulate legislative programs based on their interim research.

Ten of the thirty-four jurisdictions with council or council-type agencies in operation established them during the first decade of the council movement. Since 1943 an additional twenty-four legislatures have activated similar agencies, as shown in Table 2. In only one instance, that of the Michigan Legislative Council, has a law creating a council been repealed outright; one council statute, that of Rhode Island, has never been activated.¹

¹Harold W. Davey, "The Legislative council movement, 1933-1953," *American Political Science Review*, XLVII (September, 1953), 785ff.

Legislative councils, staffed with competent research assistants, provide for two long-felt needs: they provide machinery for effective and continuing legislative participation in forming policy; and they provide means by which legislatures can obtain a sound factual basis for deliberations and decisions.

In addition, many councils perform a highly valuable educational function for the general public as well as the legislators, through means including open hearings on important issues and wide distribution of council research reports.

Most of the legislative council laws adopted since 1943 provide in one way or another for coordinating the legislative council and legislative reference functions and activities. The laws in several jurisdictions—including Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, South Carolina, Tennessee and Utah—integrated these facilities so that all members of the legislatures might be served. Integration was a major objective in Ohio, also, when the legislature in 1953 combined most pre-existing legislative services as responsibilities of the new Legislative Service Commission.

An important development since the early forties has been the creation in several states of specialized staff facilities under legislative supervision to provide continuous review of state revenues and expenditures and pre-session analysis of the budget. Since the California Legislature in 1941 created its Joint Legislative Budget Committee with a staff headed by a legislative auditor, the legislatures of more than one-third of the states, as indicated in Table 1, have established comparable facilities for continuing investigation and study of the states' fiscal affairs.

This fiscal function has been assigned to the legislative council, a committee of the council, or the staff serving the council in eight states—Arizona, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada and Oklahoma; in Ohio, a multi-purpose service agency also carries on a fiscal review service for the legislature, among its other responsibilities. In contrast, Arkansas, Illinois, Louisiana, New

Hampshire, Texas, Washington and Wyoming, all of which have legislative councils or council-type agencies, have lodged fiscal review authority in separate legislative audit or budget boards, commissions or committees.

Despite widespread support for such legislative fiscal and budget review services, they have received criticism from various quarters, including the Governors of several states. In 1953 an act to create such a service in Missouri was vetoed; appropriations for carrying on such programs, previously established, were vetoed in Kansas and Washington (although legislative contingency funds for the purpose were made available in the latter state); and plans to establish this service in Alabama, New Mexico and Oregon were abandoned or failed of passage largely because of the impact on legislative-executive relationships.

The 1952-53 biennium saw continuation of the trend toward establishment of new and reorganization of older service agencies. Six new legislative councils were established—in Louisiana in 1952 and in Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Montana and Tennessee in 1953. Most of these are of the multiservice type, designed to supply not only major research on important problems between sessions but also to provide a variety of additional services, such as drafting, reference and spot research, etc. The establishment of the Ohio Legislative Service Commission in 1953, consolidating all legislative services except the Legislative Reference Bureau, has been mentioned above. New fiscal review agencies were established in three states in 1953—a permanent Legislative Budget Committee in Louisiana, a Legislative Ways and Means Committee in Wyoming, and the post of Legislative Auditor as staff for the Joint Committee on Government and Finance in West Virginia. In Arkansas in 1953 a new Joint-Auditing Committee was established independent of the council, to oversee a post-audit of state fiscal operations.

In the field of revision, California in

1953 created a Law Revision Commission, partly to succeed the previous Code Commission but also to carry on systematic studies of substantive law revision. In Oregon a Legislative Counsel and Counsel Committee were created in 1953, replacing the Statute Revision Council, created in 1951; and in Tennessee during 1953 a Code Commission was established on a permanent basis.

The trend during the past generation in establishing permanent and continuing legislative research agencies, such as legislative councils, has been strong. Many states, however, still make extensive use of specially-created interim study committees and commissions. During the 1951-52 biennium, for example, 437 such special committees and commissions were established in thirty-eight states, with appropriations totaling \$5,116,290. California, Illinois, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Jersey and New York, in particular, make extensive use of such interim committees. California in 1953 modified its Assembly interim committee system by establishing the post of Coordinator of Assembly Interim Committees who will facilitate maximum use by these interim committees of existing legislative services and provide certain house-keeping services, oversee adherence to uniform publication and printing policies, and provide for suitable custody of committee reports and work materials.

A major development in the legislative service field in 1953 was the release in preliminary form of the report of the Committee on Organization of Legislative Services, of the Legislative Service Conference. The Conference, created in 1947-48 and served by the Council of State Governments as secretariat, includes in its membership the legislative officers and staff heads of the permanent legislative service agencies in all of the states and territories. The report of the Committee on Organization of Legislative Services was prepared to help legislative bodies define the areas of service they need and organize service agencies in the most effective and efficient manner possible.

TABLE 1
PERMANENT STATE LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

State	Service Agency and Staff Head	Reference Library Facilities	Bill Drafting	Statutory Revision	Prepares Bill and Law Sum- maries	Recom- mends Substan- tive Legis- lative Program	Prepares Research Reports	Spot Re- search and Counseling for Legislators	Continuous Study of St. Reve- nues and Expenditures	Budgetary Review and Analysis	Audits State Expen- ditures
Alabama	Legislative Council Charles M. Cooper, Secretary	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Reference Service Charles M. Cooper, Director	★	★	★	★	—	★	★	—	—	—
	Dept. of Archives and History Marie B. Owen, Director	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona	Legislative Council Mary Dennis, Executive Secretary	★	★	—	★	★	★	★	★	—	—
	Jules M. Klagge, Director of Research	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Dept. of Library and Archives Mulford Winsor, Director	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas	Legislative Council Marcus Halbrook, Director	★	★	—	★	★	★	★	★	★	—
	Joint-Auditing Committee, Division of Legislative Audit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	★
	Orvel M. Johnson, Legislative Auditor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	History Commission Ted Worley, Executive Secretary	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
California	Legislative Counsel Bureau Ralph N. Kleps, Legis. Counsel	—	★	★	★	—	★	★	—	—	—
	Law and Legislative Reference Section (State Library)	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Carma R. Zimmerman, St. Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Herbert V. Clayton, Reference Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Joint Legis. Budget Committee A. Alan Post, Legis. Auditor	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	★	★	—
	Law Revision Commission	—	—	★	—	★	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado	Legislative Council Shelby F. Harper, Director	—	★	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—
	Committee on Statute Revision Charles M. Rose, Revisor of Statutes	—	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Reference Office (Department of Law)	★	★	—	★	—	★	★	—	—	—
	Clair T. Sippel, Secretary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut	Legislative Council Harry H. Lugg, Director	—	—	—	★	★	★	★	—	—	—
	Legislative Reference Department (State Library)	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	James Brewster, St. Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Muriel A. Naylor, Chief	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Research Department Robert A. Wall, Legis. Commissr.	—	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware	Legislative Reference Bureau Andrew D. Christie, Exec. Dir.	★	★	★	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
Florida	Legislative Council Legislative Reference Bureau	—	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—	—
	S. Sherman Weiss, Director	★	★	—	★	—	★	★	—	—	—
	Statutory Revision & Bill-Drafting Depts. (Office of Attorney General)	—	★	★	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Charles T. Henderson, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 1—Continued
PERMANENT STATE LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

State	Service Agency and Staff Head	Reference Library Facilities	Bill Drafting	Statutory Revision	Prepares Bill and Law Summaries	Recommends Substantive Legislative Program	Prepares Research Reports	Spot Research and Counseling for Legislators	Continuous Study of St. Revenues and Expenditures	Budgetary Review and Analysis	Audits State Expenditures
Maryland	Legislative Council	—	★	—	★	★	★	★	—	—	—
	Carl N. Everstine, Secretary and Director of Research										
	Department of Legis. Reference	★	★	—	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Carl N. Everstine, Director										
	State Fiscal Research Bureau (Dept. of Legis. Reference)	—	—	—	—	—	★	★	★	★	—
Massachusetts	John S. Shriver, Director										
	State Library	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Gertrude E. Horigna, St. Libn.										
	Legislative Reference Division (State Library)	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Dennis A. Dooley, Librarian										
Michigan	Ethel M. Turner, Legislative Reference Assistant										
	Counsel to Senate and Counsel to House of Representatives	—		★	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Thomas R. Bateman, Senate Counsel										
	Frederick B. Willis, House Counsel										
	House Ways and Means Committee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	★	★	—
Minnesota	Charles E. Shepard, Legislative Budget Director										
	Legislative Service Bureau	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	—	—	—
	Eugene F. Sharkoff, Director										
	Committee on Audit and Appropriations	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	★	★	—
	C. J. McNeill, Legislative Comptroller										
Mississippi	Legislative Research Committee	★	—	—	—	—	★	★	★	★	—
	Louis C. Dorweiler, Jr., Director of Research										
	State Law Library	★	—	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—
	Margaret S. Andrews, St. Libn.										
	Revisor of Statutes	—	★	★	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
Missouri	William B. Henderson, Revisor										
	State Library	★	★	—	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Julia Baylis Starnes, St. Libn.										
	Revisor of Statutes (Department of Justice)	—	★	★	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Lester C. Franklin, Jr., Revisor of Statutes and Assistant Atty. General										
Montana	Committee on Legis. Research	★	★	★	—	—	★	★	—	—	—
	William R. Nelson, Director of Research										
	Edward D. Summers, Revisor of Statutes										
	Legislative Council	—	—	—	—	★	★	—	★	—	—
	William R. Mackay, Chairman										
Montana	Legislative Reference Bureau (State Law Library)	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Adeline J. Clarke, Librarian										

Nebraska.....	Legislative Council	★	★	—	★	★	★	★	★	★	—
	Roger V. Shumate, Director of Research	—	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Revisor of Statutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Walter D. James, Revisor	—	—	—	—	★	★	★	—	—	—
Nevada.....	Legislative Counsel Bureau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J. E. Springmeyer, Legislative Counsel	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	★	★	★
	Legislative Auditor (of the Legislative Counsel Bureau)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A. M. Jacobson, Legislative Auditor	—	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Statute Revision Commission	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Russell W. McDonald, Director	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Law and Legislative Reference Section (State Library)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Constance C. Collins, State Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire....	Legislative Council	—	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—	—
	Rep. Eralsey C. Ferguson, Chairman	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Legislative Service (State Library)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mildred P. McKay, Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	R. Maurine Brunner, Legislative Ref. Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	★	★	—
	Legislative Budget Assistant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Remick Lughton	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	★	—	—
New Jersey.....	Bureau of the Law Library (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Department of Education)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Roger H. McDonough, Director, Division of the State Library, Archives and History	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Margaret E. Coonan, Head, Bureau of the Law Library	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Law Revision & Bill Drafting Commission	—	★	★	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Charles DeF. Besore, Chief Counsel and Executive Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico.....	Legislative Council	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—	—	—
	Jack E. Holmes, Secretary	★	★	★	★	—	★	★	—	—	—
	Legislative Council Service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Jack E. Holmes, Director	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	State Library	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Harrison MacDonald, Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York.....	Legislative Reference Section (State Library)	★	—	—	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Charles F. Gosnell, St. Libn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	William P. Leonard, Legislative Reference Librarian	—	★	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Legislative Bill Drafting Commission	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	John H. Conroy, Commissioner	—	★	★	★	★	—	—	—	—	—
	Law Revision Commission	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	John W. MacDonald, Exec. Secy.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Carolina.....	General Statutes Commission (Department of Justice)	—	—	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Charles G. Powell, Revisor of Statutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Division of Legislative Drafting & Codification of Statutes (Department of Justice)	—	★	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Max O. Cogburn, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota.....	Legislative Research Committee	★	★	★	—	★	★	★	—	—	—
	C. Emerson Murry, Research Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio.....	Legislative Service Commission	★	—	★	—	★	★	★	★	★	—
	John A. Skipton, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Reference Bureau	★	★	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Arthur A. Schwartz, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 1—Continued
PERMANENT STATE LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

State	Service Agency and Staff Head	Reference Library Facilities	Bill Drafting	Statutory Revision	Prepares Bill and Law Summaries	Recommends Substantive Legislative Program	Prepares Research Reports	Spot Research and Counseling for Legislators	Continuous Study of St. Revenues and Expenditures	Budgetary Review and Analysis	Audits State Expenditures
Oklahoma.....	State Legislative Council	—	—	—	★	★	★	★	—	—	—
	Jack A. Rhodes, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	★	★	★
	Legislative Audit Committee (of the Legislative Council)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Paul S. Cooke, Legislative Auditor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon.....	Legislative Reference Division (State Library)	★	★	—	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Ralph Hudson, St. Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Counsel Committee (becomes operative Jan. 1, 1954)	—	★	★	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	State Library	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
Pennsylvania.....	Eleanor S. Stephens, St. Libn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Josephine Baumgartner, Legis. Reference Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Joint State Government Commission	★	—	★	—	★	★	★	—	—	—
	Guy W. Davis, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rhode Island.....	Legislative Reference Bureau	★	★	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	S. Edward Hannestad, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	State Library	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Douglas A. Portzline, Acting Dir.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina.....	Legislative Reference Bureau (State Library)	★	★	—	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Grace M. Sherwood, St. Libn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Mabel G. Johnson, Legislative Reference Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Assistant in Charge of Law Revision (Office of Secy. of State)	—	★	★	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
South Dakota.....	Maurice W. Hendel, Assistant in Charge of Law Revision	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Council	★	★	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—
	L. G. Merritt, Director	—	—	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Code Commission	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee.....	John Gregg McMaster, Code Commissioner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Research Council	★	—	—	—	★	★	★	—	—	—
	W. O. Farber, Director of Legislative Research	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Revisor of Statutes	—	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Leo D. Heck, Revisor and Supreme Court Reporter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Council	★	★	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—
	Thomas A. Johnson, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Legislative Reference Bureau	★	★	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Harold V. Miller, Chairman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Margaret Pouder, Secretary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	State Library and Archives	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Dan Robison, State Librarian and Archivist	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Code Commission	—	—	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Justice A. B. Neil, Chairman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Texas.....	<i>Legislative Council</i>	—	—	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—
	A. W. Worthy, Acting Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Reference Division (State Library)</i>	★	★	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Doris H. Connerly, Legislative Ref. Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Budget Board</i>	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	★	★(a)	—
Utah.....	Vernon A. McGee, Budget Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	★
	<i>Legislative Audit Committee</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont.....	C. H. Cavness, State Auditor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Council</i>	—	—	—	—	★	★	★	—	—	—
Virginia.....	Lewis H. Lloyd, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Reference Bureau (State Library)</i>	★	★	★	★	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Ethel Knight, Acting St. Libn. Hazel Chisholm, Asst. Libn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington.....	<i>Advisory Legislative Council</i>	—	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—	—
	John B. Boatwright, Jr., Secy.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Division of Statutory Research and Drafting</i>	★	★	★	★	—	★	★	—	—	—
	John B. Boatwright, Jr., Dir. <i>Code Commission</i>	—	—	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia.....	<i>State Legislative Council</i>	—	—	—	—	★	★	★	—	—	—
	Donald C. Sampson, Exec. Secy.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>State Library</i>	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
	Maryan E. Reynolds, St. Libn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Budget Committee</i>	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	★	★	—
Wisconsin.....	Paul W. Ellis, Legislative Auditor	—	★	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Statute Law Committee</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Richard O. White, Reviser	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming.....	<i>Joint Committee on Government and Finance (b)</i>	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	★	★	★
	C. H. Koontz, Legislative Auditor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Joint Legislative Council</i>	—	★	—	—	★	★	—	—	—	—
Alaska.....	Earl Sachse, Exec. Secretary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Reference Library</i>	★	★	—	★	—	★	★	—	—	—
	M. G. Toepel, Chief	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Revisor of Statutes</i>	—	★	★	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii.....	James J. Burke, Revisor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Interim Committee</i>	—	—	—	—	★	★	—	—	—	—
	E. L. Newton, Exec. Secretary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>State Library</i>	★	—	—	—	—	—	★	—	—	—
Alaska.....	May Gillies, State Librarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Permanent Ways and Means Committee</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	★	★	—
Alaska.....	Senator Robert J. Rymill, Chairman	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Council</i>	—	★	—	—	★	★	★	—	—	—
Hawaii.....	Jack F. McKay, Executive Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Legislative Reference Bureau</i>	★	★	—	★	—	★	★	—	—	—
Hawaii.....	Norman Meller, Director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Also responsible for preparing a state budget. (b) Carries on interim research program in conjunction with Commission on Interstate Cooperation.

TABLE 2
LEGISLATIVE COUNCILS AND COUNCIL-TYPE AGENCIES

State	Agency	Year Created	1953-55 Appropriations for Council and Research Service	Number of Members				Term No. of Years
				Total	Senators	Rep- re- sentatives	Ex- officio and Others	
Alabama.....	Legislative Council	1945	\$86,500	12	4	6	2(b)	2
Arizona.....	Legislative Council	1953	100,000	12	5	5	2(b)	2
Arkansas.....	Legislative Council	1947	81,200	20	6	11	3(e)	2(f)
Colorado.....	Legislative Council	1953	12,500(h)	13	5	6	2(b)	2(i)
Connecticut.....	Legislative Council	1937	67,027	18	4	8	6(j)	2(f)
Florida.....	Legislative Council	1949	102,500	18	8	8	2(b)	(l)
Illinois.....	Legislative Council	1937	98,640(c)	22	10	10	2(b)	2(p)
Indiana.....	Legis. Adv. Commn.	1945	82,160(r)	8	3	3	2(b)	2
Kansas.....	Legislative Council	1933	142,000(t)	27	10	15	2(b)	2
Kentucky.....	Legis. Res. Commn.	1936(w)	166,000(x)	7	(y)	(y)	7(y)	(y)
Louisiana.....	Legislative Council	1952	120,000(x)	18	8	8	2(b)	2
Maine.....	Legis. Res. Comm.	1939	70,955(z)	10	3	7	..	2
Maryland.....	Legislative Council	1939	35,000(ab)	20	6	6	8(ac)	2(f)
Minnesota.....	Legis. Res. Comm.	1947(w)	110,000	18	9	9	..	2(ae)
Missouri.....	Comm. on Legis. Res.	1943	190,000(c)	29	10	10	..	(ag)
Montana.....	Legislative Council	1953	30,000	8	4	4	..	2(ah)
Nebraska.....	Legislative Council	1937	68,276	43(aj)	43(ak)	(ak)	..	(aj)
Nevada.....	Legis. Counsel Bur.	1945	74,256	4	2	2	..	(am)
New Hampshire.....	Legislative Council	1951	6,000	15	3	9	3(an)	2(ae)
New Mexico.....	Legislative Council	1951	60,000(c)	9	3	4	2(b)	(ao)
North Dakota.....	Legis. Res. Comm.	1945	40,000(c)	11	5	6	..	2
Ohio.....	Legis. Service Commn.	1943(w)	250,000	14	6	6	2(au)	2(f)
Oklahoma.....	State Legis. Council	1939(w)	100,000(ar)	167(aj)	44	123	..	(aj)
Pennsylvania.....	Joint St. Govt. Commn.	1937	300,000	26	12	12	2(au)	2(f)
South Carolina.....	Legislative Council	1949	122,208	3	..	..	3(bd)	(bd)
South Dakota.....	Legis. Res. Council	1951	60,000(c)	110(aj)	35	75	..	(aj)
Tennessee.....	Legis. Council Comm.	1953	50,000	11	3	6	2(b)	2(f)
Texas.....	Legislative Council	1949	141,980	17	5	10	2(b)	(ax)
Utah.....	Legislative Council	1947	40,000(c)	13	4	4	5(ay)	2
Virginia.....	Adv. Legis. Council	1936	35,760(c,x)	11	4	7	..	2(f)
Washington.....	State Legis. Council	1947	100,000(az)	21	9	10	2(au)	2(ae)
Wisconsin.....	Joint Legis. Council	1947	70,000(c)	15	5	8	2(au)	2
Wyoming.....	Legis. Interim Comm.	1943(w)	60,000	12	6	6	..	2
Alaska.....	Legislative Council	1953	41,416	6	3	3	..	2

- (a) Excluding ex-officio members.
 (b) President of Senate and Speaker of House are named ex-officio members in statute.
 (c) Excludes earmarked appropriations for special studies or other specified purposes.
 (d) Monthly meetings required in October, November, December, and January of each year, other meetings at such times as the presiding officer may determine.
 (e) Ex-officio members include Lieutenant Governor, Speaker of House, and one legislator named by the Governor to represent him on the Council.
 (f) Members appointed to serve until next regular session or until successors selected.
 (g) Members chosen by Congressional District Caucus of Senators and Representatives respectively.
 (h) For fiscal year 1954.
 (i) Members serve until appointment of successor or termination of term of office in the legislature.
 (j) President Pro Tem of Senate, Speaker of House, Majority and Minority Leaders of Senate and House are named ex-officio members in statute.
 (k) Senate and House members of each political party elect Council members. The President Pro Tem of Senate and Speaker of House appoint the Senate and House membership in the event that the legislature fails to elect the members.
 (l) Members serve at pleasure of House and Senate respectively.
 (m) After general election vacancies are filled by remaining Council members.
 (n) Chairman and Vice-chairman are elected by Council membership, one representing each house. Customarily the chairmanship rotates between the House and Senate.
 (o) Annual meeting in January, all others on call.
 (p) Term is for two years except that a Senator appointed at the beginning of a new term serves for four years.

- (q) Approval of the Executive Committee is required in the appointment of Senate members.
 (r) Appropriations to Commission made through the Legislative Bureau.
 (s) Indiana, President of Senate named Chairman; Kansas, President of Senate named Chairman and Speaker of House Vice-chairman; Kentucky, Governor named Chairman but may designate Lieutenant Governor to act as Chairman; Maryland, President of Senate named Chairman and Speaker of House Vice-chairman; Oklahoma, Chairmanship alternates each session between President Pro Tem of Senate and Speaker of the House.
 (t) Plus re-appropriated unexpended balance of \$57,588.
 (u) Appointment of members subject to approval by respective houses.
 (v) Travel plus \$7 per day.
 (w) Kentucky, Legislative Research Commission replaced Legislative Council created in 1936; Minnesota, Legislative Research Committee established as a temporary commission in 1947 became permanent in 1951; Ohio, Legislative Service Commission replaced Program Commission created in 1943; Oklahoma, Legislative Council was created in 1939 but not activated until 1947; Wyoming, Legislative Interim Committee, re-created each session since 1943, was made permanent in 1951.
 (x) 1952-1954 biennium.
 (y) Legislative Research Commission composed ex-officio of Governor, President Pro Tem of Senate, Speaker of House, Majority and Minority Floor Leaders of House and Senate. Members serve for term of office.
 (z) Includes cost of printing session laws.
 (aa) Chairman appointed by President of Senate, House Chairman by Speaker of House.
 (ab) For fiscal 1954.
 (ac) Members named ex-officio are President of Senate, Chairman of Senate Finance Committee, Chairman of Senate

TABLE 2—Continued
LEGISLATIVE COUNCILS AND COUNCIL-TYPE AGENCIES

Method of Selection of General Legislative Membership(a)	Statute Requires Representation of		Officers		Meetings Required		Compensation			
Appointed by Pre-siding Officers	Selected by Legislature or Congressional District Caucus	Political Parties	Congressional Districts	Ex Officio	Elected by Membership	At least Quarterly	Only on Call	Per Diem	Expenses	
★	★	..	(ad)	..	★	★	(d)	\$..	★	Alabama
★	(g)	..	(g)	..	★	..	★	15	Travel	Arizona
★	..	★	★	★	..	15	Travel	Arkansas
..	★	Colorado
(k)	(k)	★	..	..	★	★	..	20	★	Connecticut
★(m)	★	..	★(n)	..	(o)	..	★	Florida
(q)	..	★	★	★	★	Illinois
★	..	★	..	★(s)	..	..	★	10	★	Indiana
(u)	..	★	★	★(s)	..	★	..	5	★(v)	Kansas
..	★(s)	..	..	★	15	Travel	Kentucky
★	★	..	★	..	★(be)	20	Travel	Louisiana
★	(aa)	★	..	10	★	Maine
(u)	..	★	(ad)	★(s)	..	★	..	20	Travel	Maryland
(af)	(af)	★	★(af)	..	★	★	..	..	★	Minnesota
★	★	★	★	Missouri
(ai)	..	★	★	..	★	..	★	Montana
..	★	..	(al)	..	★	Nebraska
..	★	★	★	..	★	..	Travel	Nevada
★	..	★	(ad)	..	★	★	..	..	★	New Hampshire
★	..	★	★	..	★	15	Travel	New Mexico
(ap)	..	★	★	★	..	10	★	North Dakota
★	★	★	Ohio
(as)	(as)	★(s)	..	(at)	★(at)	..	Travel	Oklahoma
★	★	..	★	15	Travel	Pennsylvania
..	★	..	(bf)	10	..	South Carolina
..	★	(av)	★	..	10	..	South Dakota
★	..	★	(aw)	..	★	★	..	..	★	Tennessee
★	★	★	..	★	★	Texas
..
★	..	★	★	★	★	Utah
★	★	..	★	10	★	Virginia
(u)	..	★	★	..	★	★	..	15	Travel	Washington
(ba)	★	★	★	Wisconsin
★	..	★	★	★	..	12	★	Wyoming
★	..	★	★(bb)	..	★	..	★(bc)	20	Travel	Alaska

Judicial Proceedings Committee, Minority Floor Leader of Senate, Speaker of House, Chairman of House Ways and Means Committee, Chairman of House Judiciary Committee, and Minority Floor Leader of House.

- (ad) Appointees representative of all sections of the state.
 (ae) Members are appointed during or after the legislative session and serve until the convening of the next regular session.
 (af) House members appointed by Speaker, one from each congressional district; Senate members chosen by caucus of Senators from each congressional district, one from each district being selected.
 (ag) Members serve for term of office as member of the legislature.
 (ah) Members serve until end of next regular session.
 (ai) House members appointed by Speaker, Senate members by Committee on Committees.
 (aj) All members of legislature are members of Council and serve for period of their term in the legislature.
 (ak) Unicameral legislature.
 (al) Full Council is required to meet at least once each biennium and may meet at other times on call of Chairman.
 (am) Members serve until successors elected and qualified.
 (an) Governor appoints three citizen members of which two are of majority and one of minority party.
 (ao) House members appointed for term of two years, Senate members for four-year term.
 (ap) House members chosen by Speaker of House as other committees are chosen, from list of nine recommended by each political faction and equally divided between factions. Senate members chosen similarly by Lieutenant Governor.
 (aq) House members appointed by Speaker of House, Senate members by President Pro Tem of Senate.
 (ar) Includes appropriation for Audit Committee.
 (as) Executive Committee appointed by presiding officers.
- (at) Congressional districts are represented on the Committee. Executive Committee meets quarterly; full Council meets on call.
 (au) President Pro Tem of Senate and Speaker of House are named ex-officio members in statute.
 (av) Chairman chosen by Executive Board of Council.
 (aw) Each of the three grand divisions of the state must have at least three representatives on Council.
 (ax) Members appointed during or after the legislative session and serve until convening of the next regular session, resignation, loss of membership in legislature, or failure to secure nomination or election to membership in legislature.
 (ay) Three public members, one appointed by Governor, one appointed by Speaker of House, and one appointed by President of Senate. President of Senate and Speaker of House are named in statute, but may choose to appoint substitutes to serve in their stead.
 (az) Council does not receive direct appropriation. This is amount budgeted out of total legislative expense appropriation item.
 (ba) Assembly members appointed by Speaker; Senate members appointed by Committee on Committees as other committees are chosen.
 (bb) Representation from each of four Judicial Divisions.
 (bc) Three meetings per biennium, required by law; other meetings on call of Chairman or upon written petition of two members.
 (bd) President of Senate, Speaker of House, and Code Commissioner comprise membership and serve for term of office.
 (be) There shall be at least three regular meetings each year.
 (bf) Three regular meetings required each year between sessions. During sessions Council meets on call of Chairman or majority of members.

THE STATE LOBBY LAWS*

LOBBYING laws and practices have remained relatively unchanged during recent years, but both at the state and federal levels study of the adequacy or inadequacy of existing legislation, and movements for stronger regulation, have increased. In particular, various groups have held that much of the existing legislation is in need of revision and more effective enforcement if the elementary intention of the laws is to be achieved, namely to publicize the activities of the lobbyists and their employers.

The federal lobby law is in process of restudy by the United States Senate Committee on Government Operations, with a view toward revision. This follows several challenges in the courts in which crucial sections of the law have been held unconstitutional. On March 17, 1952, in a case brought by the National Association of Manufacturers, the Federal District Court declared sections 303-307 of the federal law unconstitutional as contravening the due process clause of the fifth amendment in failing to define the offense with sufficient precision and to set forth an ascertainable standard of guilt. From this decision the government appealed to the United States Supreme Court, and on October 13, 1952, the court dismissed the case as moot, without passing on the constitutional questions involved. In *United States v. Harriss*, on January 30, 1953, the District Court held section 308 of the lobby law unconstitutional in that the penalty "in addition to a fine or imprisonment, or both, . . . proscribes any person connected with the statute from attempting to influence the passage or defeat of legislation for a period of three years—a violation of the constitutional right of every citizen to petition Congress." From this decision also the government has appealed to the Supreme Court.

None of the state lobby laws has been

declared unconstitutional on substantive grounds. However, should the United States Supreme Court agree with the recent decisions of district courts on the constitutional issues raised, the federal law would become inoperative.¹ A number of the state lobby laws have sections very similar to the federal law. For example, eight states and Alaska provide for disbarment of lobbyists for a period of three years after conviction. This has been declared unconstitutional in unequivocal language by the Federal District Court. Apparently the United States Senate has begun its task of revision none too soon.

The National Association of Attorneys General at its annual meeting in 1953, noting the need in the public interest of "effective and adequate state laws regulating the activities of lobbies and lobbyists," requested the Council of State Governments and its drafting committee "to study and to develop suggested legislation dealing with this matter."

A 1953 survey indicates that bills continue to be introduced in the state legislatures to amend existing statutes or to provide laws, modeled on existing federal and state legislation, that would regulate lobbying for the first time in some states. Such bills largely failed of enactment in 1953. South Carolina, however, enacted an amendment to its statute requiring the lobbyist and his employer to file statements of appearance; it provided that "before any such employee or agent shall be permitted to appear in the interest of, or present the cause of his employer *before any committee of the General Assembly*, he shall announce or cause to have announced his name as well as the name of his employer

¹On March 9, 1953, the Supreme Court held Dr. Edward A. Rumely of the Committee for Constitutional Government not guilty of contempt of Congress when he refused the request of the Buchanan Committee inquiry into "indirect lobbying" to divulge the names of purchasers of large quantities of a book distributed by Dr. Rumely's organization.

*Prepared by BELLE ZELLER, Professor of Political Science, Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, New York.

or principal, and the fact of his registration, as required . . ." (*Italics supplied.*)

Among interesting items that failed of enactment in 1953 was a resolution in the Senate of Maine that provided "no registered legislative agent or counsel shall be present at a session of the Senate during consideration of any measure which he has supported or proposed on behalf of his employer during the legislative session." The Vermont legislature received but did not enact a bill to require registered legislative agents and counsel to file expense statements within thirty days after adjournment of the legislature. Several bills were introduced in Wisconsin to extend the period of disbarment of convicted lobbyists from three to five years. Both in Massachusetts in 1953 and Rhode Island in 1952 bills were introduced to study the effectiveness of their lobby laws, which now require the filing of appearance and expense statements, and the Rhode Island bill passed the House.

The Kansas lobby law was a matter of wide public attention in 1953. A select committee of the Kansas legislature recommended that the law be revised and amended to prevent "an attempt to influence, in any manner, the act or vote of any member of the legislature, directly or indirectly."²

APPEARANCE BEFORE ADMINISTRATIVE BOARDS

Recommendations have been made repeatedly in recent years that the regulatory provisions of the lobby laws be extended to cover persons appearing before administrative agencies. In this connection practices in Louisiana and Wisconsin are interesting. In Louisiana, although registration is not required for lobbyists appearing before legislative bodies, it is required for persons "retained or employed for compensation" who promote or oppose, directly or indirectly, "the passage of any resolution or other matter then pending" before the Board of Liquidation of the State Debt, State Board of Appraisers, State Board of Equalization, State Board of Education or any state board that performs any of the duties of these boards,

²See *Kansas Journal of the House*, March 27, 1953, pp. 12-13.

"or attempt to dictate any policy or disposition of matters coming before these boards." Such persons "shall at each and every meeting of the boards before any service is entered upon, file in the office of the Secretary of State a declaration . . . stating the name or names of the person, firm, corporation or association, by whom or on whose behalf he is retained or employed, together with a brief description of the matter in reference to which service is to be rendered." Compensation contingent upon the passage or defeat of any matter before these boards is prohibited. The statute also requires the filing of itemized expense statements with the Secretary of State by the agent or counsel and his employer within thirty days after final adjournment of each session of the board before which an appearance was filed.³

In 1951 the Wisconsin legislature, following passage of a bill establishing an advisory committee to be appointed by the Governor to assist the Department of Agriculture in establishing food definitions and standards, stated that "whoever practices promoting or opposing the making of regulations . . . before the department . . . or the advisory committee . . . shall be deemed a lobbyist" and be subject to the provisions pertaining to restrictions on practice of lobbying. The Secretary of State is required to prepare a docket for registration similar to the one for other lobbying registrations. The reports and statements "shall be made within ten days after the end of each calendar half year and shall cover the preceding half-year period."⁴

THE CALIFORNIA LOBBY ACT

In 1953, the Special California Senate Committee on Legislative Representation, in accordance with the mandate of the lobby statute enacted in 1950, examined the administration of the law. The committee reviewed all the registration papers,
(Concluded on page 134)

³Louisiana Revised Statutes 1950, 49: 71-76.

⁴Chapter 713 of the Laws of 1951. In Wisconsin life insurance companies, as a condition precedent to transacting business, must file with the Commissioner a statement showing in detail bills opposed or promoted during preceding years, the state in which such legislation was pending, names of counsel, their compensation and expenses.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

STATE REGULATION OF LOBBYING*

State	Laws limited to improper lobbying practices(a)	Registration required	Legal distinction: "Counsel" and "Agent"	Financial report required	Contingent payments prohibited	Penalties for Violations		
						Fines	Imprisonment	Three years disbarment after conviction
Alabama.....	★	Not less than \$500 and	1-2 years	....
Arizona.....	★	Not over 5 years	....
Arkansas.....
California.....	★	★	★	Not over \$5,000 and/or	Not over 1 year	★
Colorado.....	★(b)	....	....	....	....	....	....
Connecticut.....	★	★	★	Not over \$1,000(c) and/or	Not over 1 year	....
Delaware.....
Florida.....	★	Not over 20 years(d)	....
Georgia.....	★	★	★	Not over \$1,000 and/or	Not over 6 mos.	....
Idaho.....	★	Not over \$200 and	Not over 6 mos.	....
Illinois.....
Indiana.....	★	★	★	★	\$200-\$1,000 or	3 mos.-1 year	....
Iowa.....	★(b)	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kansas.....	★	★	★	Not over \$5,000 and/or	Not over 1 year	★
Kentucky.....	★	★	★	Not over \$5,000 and/or Not over \$1,000(e)	Not over 5 yrs.	....
Louisiana.....	★	\$200-\$2,000 and	6 mos.-2 yrs.(f)	....
Maine.....	★	★	★	\$100-\$500	....	....
Maryland.....	★	★	★	★	\$100-\$1,000	....	★
Massachusetts.....	★	★	★	★	\$100-\$1,000	....	★(g)
Michigan.....	★	★(h)	★	\$200-\$1,000 or	3 mos.-1 yr.	....
Minnesota.....
Mississippi.....	★	★	★	Not over \$1,000 and/or	Not over 3 yrs.	Not over 6 mos.(i)
Missouri.....	★	\$100-\$500 and	10 da.-1 yr.	....
Montana.....	★	Not over 5 yrs.	....
Nebraska.....	★	★	★	Not over \$1,000(c) and/or	Not over 1 yr.	....

STATE REGULATION OF LOBBYING*—Continued

State	Laws limited to improper lobbying practices(a)	Registration required	Legal distinction: "Counsel" and "Agent"	Financial report required	Contingent payments prohibited	Penalties for Violations		
						Fines	Imprisonment	Three years disbarment after conviction
Nevada.....								
New Hampshire...		★		★		Not over \$1,000	Not over 5 yrs.(d)	
New Jersey.....								
New Mexico.....								
New York.....		★		★	★	Not over \$1,000(c) and/or	Not over 1 yr.	
North Carolina....		★		★	★	\$50-\$1,000 and/or	Not over 2 yrs.	
North Dakota.....		★			★	\$100-\$1,000(j) \$200-\$5,000(e)		★
Ohio.....		★		★	★	\$200-\$5,000 and/or	1-2 yrs.	
Oklahoma.....		★(m)				\$200-\$1,000 or	10 da.-1 yr.	
Oregon.....	★					\$50-\$500 or	3 mos.-1 yr.	
Pennsylvania.....								
Rhode Island.....		★	★	★	★	\$100-\$1,000 \$200-\$5,000(e)		★
South Carolina....		★		★	★	\$25-\$100 or	Not over 30 da.	
South Dakota.....		★	★	★	★	\$100-\$1,000 \$200-\$5,000(e)		★
Tennessee.....	★						2-5 yrs.	
Texas.....		★(b)				\$200-\$2,000 and	6 mos.-2 yrs.(f)	
Utah.....	★					\$500-\$10,000(k)	Not over 5 yrs.	
Vermont.....		★	★		★	\$100-\$500		
Virginia.....		★		★	★	\$50-\$1,000 and/or	Not over 1 yr.	
Washington.....								
West Virginia.....	★					\$50-\$200 and	10 da.-6 mos.	
Wisconsin.....		★		★	★	\$100-\$1,000(l) \$200-\$5,000(e)		★
Wyoming.....								
Alaska.....		★	★	★		\$100-\$1,000(n) \$200-\$1,000 or	Not more than 1 yr.	★

*Prepared by BELLE ZELLER, Professor of Political Science, Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, New York.

(a) Exclusive of bribery. Provisions may also be found in the constitutions of the following states: Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Montana, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Washington, West Virginia, Wyoming.

(b) Required by the rules of the Colorado House of Representatives and Senate, the Iowa House, and the Texas House. No punishment by fine and/or imprisonment is provided in the rules. In Colorado, lobbyist must register with Chief Clerk of the House and the Secretary of the Senate before appearing before committees. In Iowa (1949) all lobbyists must register with Chief Clerk of the House. In Texas sworn statements must be filed with House Committee on Representation before the legislature in advance of committee appearances.

(c) In addition, a corporation or association must file a statement of legislative expenses within the time required or forfeit \$100 for each day thereafter until filed.

(d) In Florida, offense for swearing falsely is perjury with penalty of imprisonment not exceeding twenty years. In New Hampshire, prison term is provided for filing false statement.

(e) Applies to individual (other than legislative counsel or agent), corporation, or association. In Kentucky, fine up to \$5,000 for second and each subsequent offense, and, if a corporation, its charter may be revoked by court.

(f) Prison term may be added at discretion of the court or jury. In Louisiana, for unlawfully going upon floor of legislature while in session, fine not to exceed \$100 may be imposed. In

Texas, penalties imposed for illegal practices as defined by statute.

(g) Massachusetts provides that disbarment run until the termination of the third regular (annual) session.

(h) Expense statements kept in custody of legislative agent or his employer for a period of six years.

(i) Longer term in state prison or penitentiary, shorter term with or without the fine in county jail. If corporation or association, a fine of not more than \$5,000.

(j) Compensation on a contingent basis and failure to make known an interest in legislation is punished by imprisonment of not more than one year or by fine not exceeding \$200.

(k) Fine imposed on corporation or association only.

(l) Applies to lobbyist only. Lobbyist who fails to file expense statement may be punished by fine not exceeding \$500 and/or imprisonment not exceeding six months; lobbyist who files false statement may be punished by fine \$500-\$1,000, or by imprisonment from 30 days to one year. In 1933, Wisconsin provided a fine of not less than \$500 nor more than \$5,000 for violations of a law regulating the use of money for published articles in newspapers and other periodicals on matters pending before the legislature.

(m) The Senate of Oklahoma also provides in its rules (Rule 57 adopted in 1949) that application to lobby shall be filed with the Secretary of the Senate, approval by a majority of Senate members necessary for a permission to lobby.

(n) Applies to legislative agent or counsel. An association or corporation may be fined not less than \$200 nor more than \$5,000.

letters of authorization and evidence of good moral character submitted by the "legislative advocates" for the sessions of 1951 and 1952. The committee indicated that it had issued certificates of registration to 363 persons during the general session of 1951 and to twenty-three more during the budget session of 1952. Prior to approval of persons for a certificate of registration, the committee had published in the *Journal of the Senate* the names of those persons to whom it proposed to issue certificates. During five days after publication of this list, complaints could be filed. Certificates were denied to three persons against whom complaints had been issued; in all, eleven persons were denied certificates for the two sessions.

From January 1, 1951, to April 30, 1952, 422 persons had registered and some 2,100 monthly expense reports were filed. Eighty-six persons filed no monthly expense reports; some forty-nine were active for less than two months during this sixteen month period, with expenses of less than \$1,000 each. An additional 147 spent less than \$500 during the period, and thirty-two others reported expenses between \$500 and \$1,000. It was the committee's belief that from 75 to 85 per cent of the expenses reported were for personal living and travelling.

The California Senate committee concluded its report with a list of nine recommendations for revision of the lobby law, practically all of which were incorporated in three bills.⁵ These bills—the principal one would no longer require lobbyists to list living, travelling or office expenses—were all pocket vetoed by Governor Earl Warren, who stated:

"Lobbying has become a tremendous business . . . In California there are about three or four lobbyists for every legislator. Most of them represent legitimate interests and present their views fairly and through proper channels.

"But there are many who don't believe in going through the front door. They want to do things in smoke filled rooms, bars, and other places.

"They literally have hundreds of devices for influencing legislation and put-

ting legislators under obligation to them.

"The purpose of the lobbying regulatory law is to compel these people to show the amount of money they spend and who they are employed by.

"I believe these bills passed by the recent session of the legislature would weaken the existing lobbying regulatory law, I don't believe these bills are in the public interest and therefore I don't intend to sign them."⁶

NUMBER OF APPEARANCES AND EXPENSE STATEMENTS

However, in California the fixing of responsibility for the periodic checkup of the administration of the law is undoubtedly an important factor in the large number of reports filed even for a sixteen-month period. In Kansas, also, the number is large; 365 legislative agents and 125 counsel registered in 1953. For other states the range varies widely. In Georgia, where the lobby registration fee is \$250, there have been no registrations since 1941. For the regular session in 1953 there were three in Idaho; in South Carolina eleven; in the Oklahoma House sixty-one, in the Senate fifty-four; in New Hampshire sixty-one lobbyists and seventy-three employers; in South Dakota sixty-four lobbyists and 101 employers; in Vermont eighty-one; in Indiana ninety-four; in New York 113; in Maryland 119; in North Dakota 137; in Iowa 143; in North Carolina 152; in Wisconsin 254 lobbyists representing 373 employers; in Florida 303 lobbyists representing 299 employers; in Michigan 310 (lobbyists do not re-register each year if retained by the same employer); in Maine 342 lobbyists and 187 employers. During the legislative sessions of 1952, sixty-nine registered in Kentucky; in Virginia eighty-eight lobbyists and 109 employers; in Massachusetts 295.

A sampling of the expense statements indicated that in 1952, in Kentucky, sixty-five expense statements totaled \$55,984 and in Massachusetts 291 totaled \$283,121; for 1951 in Massachusetts 299 expense statements totaled \$423,060; in Nebraska sixty-nine totaled \$116,800; in New Hampshire 118 totaled \$66,715; and in South Dakota seventy-two totaled \$56,298.

⁵Senate bills No. 791, 795, 796 (1953). See report of the California Special Committee on Legislative Representation, 1953 regular session, page 15.

⁶The *Sacramento Bee*, July 3, 1953.

2

Legislation

TRENDS IN STATE LEGISLATION, 1952-53

SIXTEEN legislatures met in regular session in 1952 and forty-four in 1953. More than a third of the states also had special sessions in one or the other of the two years.

Elsewhere in this volume sections on separate fields of state activity include treatment of important legislation in various categories enacted during the biennium. This chapter summarizes overall trends.

Moderate expansion of state governmental services—in a time when the Korean war and uncertainties as to future international developments complicated all governmental planning and legislation—was the prevailing trend of action by the legislatures.

On the one hand, rising populations, increases in school enrollments, needs for extensive highway construction and continuing demands for health and welfare services all prompted expansion. Appropriations likewise reflected the rise in price levels since the legislative sessions of 1950 and 1951.

On the other hand, uncertainties inherent in the world situation imposed special caution. During all the sessions of 1952 the war in Korea was in full swing. In 1953 most of the legislatures met and acted before the truce in Korea, without knowing whether a truce was likely soon, and without means of knowing what effect a truce, if reached, would have on the inflationary forces the Korean war had strengthened. They recognized, however, that a transitional period was at hand, in

which precise prediction of revenue was particularly difficult.

FINANCE

Because of the combined pressure of inflation and larger demands for governmental services, appropriations were generally at record levels. This continued a trend that had obtained for years. Thus total general expenditures of the states as reported by the Bureau of the Census had risen year after year from about \$5.2 billion in 1946 to \$9.5 billion in 1948, \$12.3 billion in 1950 and \$13.7 billion in 1952. In two states, California and New York, annual appropriations in 1952 and 1953 each exceeded \$1 billion. In California the figure was \$1,280 million in 1953, somewhat higher than in the previous year; in New York the 1953 total, \$1,089 million, was about \$20 million under the record high of 1952—in contrast to the general trend among the states to higher levels in 1953.

As had been the case for years, the inflation that contributed to state governmental costs also resulted in increased revenues from existing taxes and tax rates. For the most part, legislatures were able to rely during the biennium just closed on taxes already in effect, augmented by funds from surpluses remaining from the period of World War II. Fewer than a third of the legislatures meeting in 1953 enacted new taxes or raised tax rates—the smallest number of any odd year since the war. Four states adopted legislation to in-

crease revenue from sales or income taxes, but three others reduced income taxes. Most of the increases were in the special excise field, primarily motor fuel and motor vehicle taxes. (See "Recent Trends in State Taxation," page 214.)

ORGANIZATION

The growing magnitude of state government, its costs and the resulting fiscal problems continued to reinforce the desire of administrators and legislators to improve the organization, facilities and procedures of government in all branches—legislative, administrative and judicial. This was the means, as numerous study commissions had pointed out, by which the quality of expanded services could be maintained and augmented, with economical performance. Much legislation in this area resulted in the biennium.

Examples of action in 1952 include expansion of the merit system in Georgia, submission of a constitutional amendment to the people in Kentucky for shortening the state ballot to four officials, establishment of a Department of Audit in Mississippi, and a program of court reform in Rhode Island.

Enactments of 1953 included provision of new departments or other machinery to coordinate fiscal management, improvement of personnel and civil service systems, consolidation of functional management, and creation of new legislative councils. Affecting administration, for example, the Arkansas legislature reorganized the state government's fiscal structure under a code sponsored by the Governor. With other related moves it abolished the Office of the State Comptroller and the Fiscal Control Board and established a Department of Finance and Administration with wide responsibilities, under a Director appointed by the Governor; a Division of Legislative Audit, for an independent post-audit of expenditures, also was established. The Kansas legislature set up a new Department of Administration to consolidate budgeting, accounting, purchasing and personnel procurement. In a series of measures the Tennessee legislature established a Department of Mental Health, reorganized the Civil Service Commission and the Conservation Commission,

brought the regulatory boards under the budgetary control of the Governor's budget agency, overhauled the purchasing system and established a Department of Standards and Purchasing.

Because of the lessened purchasing value of the dollar and in order to attract competent men and women to state government, numerous legislatures during the biennium raised salaries for state administrative personnel of various categories. A few increased legislative remuneration. No less than twenty-four raised the compensation of justices of their courts of last resort, and more than a third of the states raised salaries of judges of trial courts of general jurisdiction. Retirement systems in the state services were strengthened, notably through authorization of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance for eligible employees by various of the states that had not previously legislated for it.

(For treatment of organization and procedures in the three branches of government see "Legislative Structure and Procedures," page 95; "Legislative Service Agencies," page 119; "State Administrative Reorganization," page 155; and "State Judicial Systems," page 431.)

STATE SERVICES

As in every recent year, legislature after legislature acted to improve elementary, secondary and higher education. Many states increased their aid for school operations, construction, salaries or teacher retirement. Other legislation was directed to improvement in state administrative systems for education and better district organization.

Provisions for loans to local districts were one of the means offered to assist in the pressing problem of school construction. Thus Indiana's legislature in 1953 authorized loans from the state common school fund to local school holding companies for construction of new buildings, and North Dakota's legislature in the same year established a \$5 million revolving fund for construction loans to local school districts. South Carolina increased to \$13.3 million the state school construction fund, for aid to the localities. South Dakota authorized school districts to levy a 10 per cent admissions tax, the proceeds to go

into a school-building fund.

Important enactments of the biennium affecting statewide administration of the schools included that of Iowa, effective in January, 1955, abolishing the elective position of State Superintendent of Public Instruction and establishing a nine-member State Board of Education, which will appoint the administrative head of the Department of Education.

Increased support for higher education was general. One notable development was provision in 1953 by Alabama and Georgia of loan programs for medical students to encourage practice of medicine in rural areas—similar to the medical-education loan program launched in 1946 by Mississippi. Three states during the biennium—Arizona in 1952 and Idaho and Wyoming in 1953—ratified the Western Interstate Compact for Higher Education, raising the total signatories to eight states.

(See "State Public School Systems," page 237, and "The States and Higher Education," page 250.)

The legislatures generally provided for expanded highway construction. To finance both construction and maintenance several states raised motor fuel tax rates or motor vehicle fees, several extended increases previously voted, and a number of states authorized bond issues for construction. Legislatures in some twenty-five states in 1953 requested Congress to repeal the federal motor fuel tax, so that the federal government would not compete with the states in this field; a few of the resolutions contained alternative proposals that federal highway grants be increased to equal the revenues the federal government collects in motor fuel taxes. The toll road movement, meantime, continued to grow. In 1953 seven states established toll road Authorities and at least four others empowered existing Authorities to expand existing toll facilities or undertake new construction; at least two additional states in the biennium authorized their highway departments to build toll roads.

Legislatures enacted much legislation during the biennium affecting the regulation of vehicles, the sizes and weights of trucks and buses, and safety requirements on the roads. South Dakota in 1953 became the forty-eighth state to require a

driver's permit. Several states enacted or strengthened financial responsibility laws applicable to drivers.

(See "State Highway Systems and Motor Vehicle Regulation," page 264; "Highway Safety Regulation," page 276; and "Recent Trends in State Taxation," page 214.)

In the fields of public health and welfare, measures for improved and expanded mental health services were prominent. Action included creation of a Department of Mental Health in Kentucky and a Mental Health Commission in South Carolina, both in 1952, and establishment of a Department of Mental Health in Tennessee in 1953. Considerable legislation was directed to combat alcoholism; for example, the Indiana legislature in 1953 provided for scientific treatment of alcoholics, under the supervision of a five-member Commission on Alcoholism established under the Mental Health Division, and the New York legislature in 1952 established a new state program for clinics to treat alcoholics. Numerous assemblies enacted measures against the narcotics traffic. Problems of youth and the aged were subjects of additional legislation and studies by legislative commissions pointing to future action. Several legislatures voted to open public welfare rolls to public inspection. More than a score of states revised or adopted the Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act.

(See "State Health Programs," page 289; "Progress in Mental Health," page 298; "Social Security in the States," page 301; "Child Welfare Services," page 326.)

The biennium brought many enactments affecting labor and labor relations. Forty-two states and three other jurisdictions improved benefits or coverage under workmen's compensation laws. Minimum wage rates were raised in Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Hawaii. California, Nevada and Oregon authorized reciprocal agreements for interstate collection of wage claims. Legislation on industrial relations included provision by North Dakota for mediation in labor disputes and creation by Oregon of a Division of Labor Elections to conduct representation elections and investigate complaints of unlawful practices.

Kansas and Alaska enacted measures to prevent discrimination in employment. Approximately a dozen states adopted one or more laws in the field of industrial safety and health. Four states made it unlawful for an employee or applicant for employment to pay for a medical examination required as a condition of employment; twenty states and Alaska now have such laws, all enacted since 1948. Legislatures of some nineteen states adopted laws on standards of labor for women, and about a fourth of the states amended their child-labor or school-attendance laws.

(See "Labor Legislation, 1952-1953," page 385; "State Labor Legislation for Women," page 397; and "Child Labor Legislation," page 390.)

The legislative sessions of 1952 and 1953 produced much significant legislation in other fields. These included elections—in which enactments liberalizing absentee voting laws for members of the armed services or civilians or both were most prominent; conservation and development of natural resources; state regulatory activities; and crime control.

INTERSTATE ACTION

During the period legislative authorizations grew markedly for interstate cooperation in many tasks, through interstate compacts and other means. Some of the measures have been noted above. Among numerous others, an outstanding develop-

ment was adoption in 1953 by New Jersey and New York of an interstate compact under which they have established a commission to eliminate unsatisfactory conditions, including crime and racketeering, on the Port of New York docks. Two new forest fire protection compacts, similar to the now functioning Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Compact, have made headway: one for South Central states, which had its first ratification in 1953, from Arkansas and Oklahoma; and one for the Middle Atlantic, which received its initial ratification, from Pennsylvania, in the same year. Pennsylvania likewise became the first state to enact the monumental Uniform Commercial Code, prepared by the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. In addition to legislation authorizing joint interstate action and adoptions of uniform acts, the volume of legislation resulting from cooperative studies on behalf of all the states or groups of states grew substantially, comprising measures dealing with problems of state administration, education, highways and truck regulation, mental health, natural resources and other areas basic to state government. (See "Interstate Compacts," page 16; "Uniform State Laws," page 144; "Suggested State Legislation," page 149.)

(For chapters in this volume on areas involved in legislation other than those for which chapter references appear above, consult index.)

DIRECT LEGISLATION, 1951-52

NUMEROUS PROPOSALS received the approval of the voters in 1951 and 1952 as amendments to state constitutions or as measures submitted under initiative and referendum procedures. During the two years the voters in the great majority of the states passed upon such proposals. Those adopted included provisions affecting elections, the organization and administration of government, and individual state services.

The following summary of enactments is by no means all-inclusive of measures adopted but indicates the character of many that held wide interest.

ELECTIONS, CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND AMENDMENT PROCEDURES

Several measures affecting electoral rights and procedures were adopted. By one constitutional amendment the people of Alabama in 1951 prescribed qualifications for voting and by another extended the exemption from the poll tax to veterans of the armed services in the Korean war or future hostilities with a foreign country. Arkansas in 1952 adopted an amendment providing for popular election of a county clerk in each county of the state. California's electorate in 1952 amended that state's constitution to require that ballots in direct primaries and special elections show party affiliations of all candidates.

The people of Maine, by constitutional amendment in 1951, changed the number of signers required for direct initiative of legislation from 12,000 electors to a number not less than 10 per cent of the total vote for Governor at the previous gubernatorial election (the same requirement as for a petition for referendum). In the same year they stipulated by constitutional amendment that any measure adopted by the people which fails to provide a revenue adequate for its service becomes temporarily inoperative. An amendment adopted in Mississippi in 1952 prescribed more fully than before the qualifications of vot-

ers and authorized the legislature to enact legislation to enforce the requirements.

New York in 1951 adopted two constitutional amendments easing registration requirements for members of the armed services and members of their families accompanying them, and protecting their absentee voting rights. Rhode Island in 1951 amended its constitution to provide for permanent registration of voters. A Washington amendment of 1952 provided that no initiated or referred measure approved by the people may be repealed or amended within two years except by two-thirds vote of the legislature or direct vote of the people.

Among amendments affecting constitutional rights was one adopted by the people of California in 1952 repealing constitutional restrictions on Chinese. Another California amendment of 1952 denies tax exemption or public employment to subversives and provides that all public employees of the state or its subdivisions take a loyalty oath.

Affecting the constitutional amendment process, Georgia provided in 1952 that voting on future amendments relating to local areas may be in those areas only. Nebraska in 1952 amended its constitution to make the calling of constitutional conventions somewhat easier than before and clarifying other provisions relating to conventions. South Carolina's electorate in the same year adopted an amendment to make members of the General Assembly eligible to serve in constitutional conventions; this was subject to ratification by the legislature, and the legislature gave its approval in 1953.

ADMINISTRATION, EXECUTIVE BRANCH

Action affecting the organization or administration of the executive branches of state government, and in some cases of the subdivisions of states, included the following:

The people of Alabama provided by

constitutional amendment in 1951 that all appointments and promotions in the state's civil service should be made according to merit, fitness and efficiency as determined by examination; thus the existing merit system of the state was brought under the constitution. Another amendment adopted in 1951 made more stringent Alabama's constitutional ban against increasing or decreasing a state or county officer's salary during the term for which he was elected or appointed.

Three referred measures adopted in Arizona in 1952 authorized creation of State Departments of Finance, Health and Welfare, and Law; an act of the 1953 legislature, however, creating the Department of Finance, was held unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court. Another referred measure adopted in Arizona in 1952 repealed the 1948 public employees' retirement act in order to permit their coverage under federal social security. An Arkansas constitutional amendment of 1952 provided for creation of a five-member State Highway Commission, appointed by the Governor for ten-year terms with the consent of the Senate. Georgia amended its constitution in 1952 to give the Governor thirty days after adjournment of the legislature to sign or veto bills and voted another amendment making employees of the state and its political subdivisions eligible for federal social security coverage.

Illinois adopted a constitutional amendment in 1952 permitting the legislature to fix maximum salaries for constitutionally-created offices at the county level "downstate," and deleting salary ceilings previously set for them in the constitution. Indiana in 1952 adopted two amendments increasing the terms of prosecuting attorneys and of county treasurers, coroners and surveyors from two to four years. In the same year Iowa, by constitutional amendment, fixed the order of succession in the office of Governor as follows: Lieutenant Governor, President Pro Tem of the Senate, Speaker of the House; and, as a final recourse, election of a Governor and Lieutenant Governor by the General Assembly, convened by the Supreme Court.

The Louisiana electorate in 1952 adopted one amendment establishing a constitu-

tional civil service system for employees of the state and of cities over 250,000 in population; another amendment providing a constitutional civil service system for firemen and policemen of cities between 13,000 and 250,000 in population; an amendment granting certain home-rule provisions to all cities and authorizing the legislature to provide a uniform system permitting any municipality to frame a home-rule charter and adopt it by popular majority vote; and three amendments giving constitutional status, respectively, to the Louisiana Board of Institutions, the Board of Highways and the Board of Public Welfare, each board consisting of nine members.

Maryland in 1952 adopted an amendment permitting a program budget system in place of the line-item system hitherto used. By constitutional amendment in 1951 New York empowered the legislature to provide for payment of increased pensions to members of a retirement system of the state or a subdivision of it. A home-rule amendment applicable to cities and towns was adopted in Rhode Island in 1951. Texas voted an amendment in 1952 authorizing the legislature to enable cities, towns and villages to provide workmen's compensation insurance.

LEGISLATURES

Louisiana amended its constitution in 1952 to require a three-fourths vote of the legislature to appropriate funds during a special session called in a period beginning ninety days before a gubernatorial primary and ending at the time a Governor leaves office. Michigan in the same year adopted an amendment providing for recognition of area as well as population in determination of senatorial districts—and, for the House, although continuing representation primarily on population, introducing an element of area representation through a "moiety clause." Also in 1952, Missouri voted an amendment limiting regular sessions of the legislature to five months and special sessions to sixty days; it provides \$10 per day expense money, over salaries, for every day on which legislators answer the first legislative roll call.

North Carolina, by constitutional amendment in 1952, provided that the Governor

shall fill vacancies in the General Assembly by appointing a person recommended by the county executive committee of the deceased or resigned member's party and county. Oregon's voters in 1952 adopted a referred measure creating a legislative assembly emergency committee to control expenditures from a special fund while the legislature is not in session. By constitutional amendment they made a temporary legislative reapportionment for Oregon, pending the census of 1960; eliminated a previous provision that only "white" population be counted as the basis of legislative apportionment; and, although retaining for the legislature the duty to make a reapportionment after each federal census, imposed this duty on the Secretary of State if the legislature does not perform it; in either case the action would be subject to review and approval by the Oregon Supreme Court.

JUDICIARY

Colorado's electorate in 1952 provided for statutory control over the compensation of judges of courts of record and authorized increase or decrease of the compensation during judges' terms of office; provision also was made for retirement of judges under certain circumstances. Louisiana adopted a constitutional amendment in 1952 creating a Traffic Court for New Orleans to handle all traffic cases. Washington, also by constitutional amendment in 1952, provided that Justices of the Supreme Court and Judges of Superior Courts shall retire at 75 unless the legislature prescribes a lower age or other causes for retirement.

EDUCATION

California adopted a series of amendments in 1952 affecting education—to increase state support of the public schools; to extend the "welfare tax exemption" to the property of non-profit private schools below collegiate grade; and to exempt from taxation all buildings of non-profit educational institutions of college grade while under construction. In a referred measure the people of California also provided for a \$185 million bond issue for the construction and reconstruction of schools.

Florida adopted a constitutional amendment in 1952 earmarking automobile-license money during the next thirty years for school building. Georgia in 1952 voted a constitutional amendment authorizing the legislature to provide for loans to medical students in order to encourage practice in rural areas of the state, and the legislature did so in 1953. By constitutional amendment in 1951 Maine stipulated that rental agreements not exceeding forty years between municipalities and the Maine School Building Authority are exempt from the limitations on municipal indebtedness. In 1952 Missouri increased the constitutional limit on indebtedness of local school districts.

The people of Nebraska in 1952 amended their constitution to abolish the elective office of State Superintendent of Public Education and to provide for election of a six-member State Board of Education, which appoints a Commissioner of Education as the administrative head of the State Department of Education. North Dakota adopted an amendment allowing investment of permanent school and educational funds in first mortgages on farm lands to the extent that the mortgages are guaranteed or insured by the United States or an instrumentality of it. South Carolina acted affirmatively on a proposed amendment to repeal the constitutional requirement that the legislature provide free public schools; the proposed amendment was not ratified by the legislature in 1953, and to be effective must be ratified at the 1954 session.

In action similar to that of Georgia, the Texas electorate in 1952 adopted an amendment providing that the legislature shall create a State Medical Education Board and Medical Education Fund—the board to offer grants, loans or scholarships from the fund to medical students who agree to practice in rural areas of the state. By amendment in 1952 Washington permitted school districts to increase their indebtedness for capital outlay when authorized by popular vote.

HIGHWAYS

Alabama's voters in 1952 adopted a constitutional amendment earmarking various gasoline tax and motor vehicle license

revenues for construction and maintenance of roads; fees, excises and license taxes previously levied for school purposes were exempted from the operation of this amendment. Arizona in the same year adopted an amendment to prevent diversion of highway-user tax revenues to non-highway purposes. Georgia, by constitutional amendment in 1952, earmarked all gasoline and motor vehicle taxes for highway purposes.

In a referred measure the people of Maine in 1951 provided for a \$27 million bond issue for highway building. New Jersey's voters, by direct legislation in 1952, authorized a \$285 million bond issue, guaranteed by the state, for the Garden State Parkway; the issue voted on was whether the state would guarantee principal and interest on necessary bonds in event tolls collected on the parkway were insufficient. The Oregon electorate, in a referendum in 1952, increased weight-mile taxes on motor trucks.

HEALTH AND WELFARE

Measures adopted by the people in these fields included a constitutional amendment in California liberalizing conditions under which benefits to the blind are granted; an amendment in Kansas authorizing the legislature to levy a permanent tax for construction of institutions for the mentally ill, blind, deaf, and dumb; direct legislation in New Jersey authorizing a \$25 million bond issue for improvement of state health, correctional and welfare institutions; and a referred measure in Oregon providing for a Portland state hospital for the aged and mentally ill. All of these were voted in 1952.

OTHER ACTION

Various enactments affecting taxation have been summarized under previous headings. Another, of importance to the localities as well as the state, was a constitutional amendment in Georgia in 1952

reducing the state property tax rate from 5 mills to a quarter of a mill. Rhode Island repealed its poll tax by constitutional amendment in 1951.

Affecting labor relations, the people of Arizona in 1952 adopted an initiated measure prohibiting picketing except when a bona fide dispute over wages or working conditions exists between the management and a majority of the employees of an establishment. By initiative procedure in the same year Nevada's electorate made it unlawful to deny any person the opportunity to obtain or retain employment because of non-membership in a labor organization and prohibited any individual or labor organization from compelling any person to join an organization or engage in a strike against his will.

Additional action of the two years included the following:

California adopted a constitutional amendment in 1952 exempting all buildings for religious purposes from taxation while under construction.

Illinois in 1952 deleted from its constitution a mandate that stockholders of state banks be subject to "double liability" in event of bank failure.

Louisiana acted by constitutional amendment the same year to establish a Balance Agriculture with Industry Program and authorize parishes, wards and municipalities to issue bonds and levy taxes to carry out its provisions.

Michigan in 1952 amended its constitution to permit any narcotic drugs seized by peace officers to be used in evidence.

Texas, in a constitutional amendment of 1951, increased from \$25 million to \$100 million the amount of obligations that may be issued by the Veterans' Land Board for purchase of land to be sold to veterans of the armed services.

Washington adopted initiated measures in 1952 legalizing yellow oleomargarine and banning daylight saving time in the state except in emergencies.

INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO STATEWIDE LEGISLATION

State	Initiative		Referendum			
	Voters Signatures Necessary for Petitions	Vote Required for Enactment	Submission by		Voters Signatures Necessary for Petitions	Vote Required for Enactment
			Petition	Legislative Action		
Arizona.....	15%	Majority	X(a)	X(a)	5%	Majority
Arkansas.....	8%(b)	Majority	X	X	6%(b)	Majority
California.....	8%(c)	Majority	X	X(a)	5%(c)	Majority
Colorado.....	8%(e)	Majority	X	X	5%(e)	Majority
Idaho.....	10%(f)	Majority	X	X	10%(f)	Majority
Maine.....	10%(f)	Majority	X	X	10%(f)	Majority
Maryland.....	Does not use initiative system		X	..	10,000	Majority
Massachusetts..	3%(f)	Majority & 30% of total votes cast at election	X	..	1 1/2%-2%(f,g)	Majority(h)
Michigan.....	8%(f)	Majority	X	X	5%(f)	Majority
Missouri.....	5%	Majority	X	X	5%	Majority
Montana.....	8%(i)	Majority	X	X	5%(i)	Majority
Nebraska.....	7%(j)	Majority & 35% of total votes cast at election	X	..	5%(j)	Majority & 35% of total votes cast at election
Nevada.....	10%	Majority	X	..	10%	Majority
New Mexico.....	Does not use initiative system		X(k)	..	10%-25%(l)	Majority(m)
North Dakota..	10,000	Majority	X	..	7,000	Majority
Ohio.....	3%	Majority	X	..	6%	Majority
Oklahoma.....	8%	Majority	X	X	5%	Majority
Oregon.....	8%(n)	Majority	X(o)	X	5%(n)	Majority
South Dakota...	5%	Majority	X	..	5%	Majority
Utah.....	10%	Majority	X	X	10%	Majority
Washington.....	50,000	Majority & 1/6 of total votes cast at election	X	X	30,000	Majority & 1/6 of total votes cast at election

- (a) Legislative acts not subject to referendum if they contain emergency clause or provide appropriations for state departments or institutions.
- (b) Petition requirements refer to percentage of votes cast for Governor at last preceding election. Also, from each of 15 counties, there must be signatures equal to at least one-half of the designated per cent of the voters of such county.
- (c) Petition requirements refer to percentage of votes cast for Governor at last preceding election. If initiative proposal is for submission to legislature, only 5% is required.
- (d) Legislature may submit to referendum only proposals to amend previously adopted initiative acts.
- (e) Petition requirements refer to percentage of votes cast for Secretary of State at last preceding election.
- (f) Petition requirements refer to percentage of votes cast for Governor at last preceding election.
- (g) 2% if operation of law is to be suspended pending referendum; 1 1/2 % otherwise.
- (h) Disapproval of legislation requires not only a majority of vote on the subject, but also at least 30% of votes cast in the election.

- (i) Also must have signatures of 8% of voters on initiative petitions and 5% of voters on referendum petitions in each of two-fifths of the counties.
- (j) Also must have signatures of 5% of voters on petitions in each of two-fifths of the counties.
- (k) Laws cannot be subject to referendum if they are appropriation acts, provide for payment or refunding of debt, maintenance of schools or institutions, or provide for preservation of public health, peace or safety.
- (l) 25% if operation of law is to be suspended; 10% otherwise. Also, petitions must have signatures of like percentages of voters in each of 3/4 of the counties.
- (m) Disapproval of legislation requires not only a majority of votes on the subject, but also at least 30% of votes cast in the election.
- (n) Petition requirements refer to percentage of votes cast for Justice of the Supreme Court at last preceding election.
- (o) Referendum not permitted on laws necessary for immediate preservation of public health, peace or safety.

UNIFORM STATE LAWS*

THE National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws for the past two years has adhered to its objectives, namely, the promotion of uniformity in state laws on all subjects where uniformity is deemed desirable and practicable, the drafting of model acts on suitable subjects, and the promotion of uniformity of judicial decisions throughout the United States. A review of this period will demonstrate the accomplishments of the National Conference.

At the 1951 meeting of the Conference in New York City the Uniform Commercial Code was declared completed and was promulgated by the Conference. This represented some twelve years of effort on the part of the Conference and the American Law Institute, which had worked jointly to accomplish the monumental result. The act covers the entire range of commercial and business law of America. If and when adopted by all of the states it not only will streamline the law but will vastly facilitate business and commerce. In its drafting the attempt was made, successfully, to follow current business practice rather than the antiquated forms and procedures relating to business transactions that had been in vogue and effect for years. It will supersede, when adopted, many of the most popular uniform acts heretofore adopted by the Conference, such as the Uniform Negotiable Instruments Act, the Uniform Bills of Lading Act, the Uniform Sales Act, and many others. In addition, at the 1951 meeting there was adopted and promulgated the model Small Estates Act. Strange as it may seem, many states do not have statutory provision for the handling of small estates; this act, while recognizing that uniformity is not essential, forms a standard which the states can follow. An act of this type is of benefit to the heirs of those leaving relatively small

estates, as costs of probate are reduced and the time of distribution hastened.

The 1952 Annual Meeting of the Conference, one of the busiest the Conference has had in many years, was held in San Francisco. First, there were presented six model acts for the curtailment of organized crime at the state level. The basis for these proposed acts were the investigations conducted throughout the United States by the Kefauver Committee and its findings and report. They were drafted as a joint enterprise by the American Bar Association Commission on Organized Crime, the Council of State Governments Drafting Committee, and a Special Committee appointed by the Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. Any one of these acts constituted ample grounds for long debate and discussion. However, notwithstanding a heavy agenda, all six acts—the Model Act on Perjury, the Model Anti-Gambling Act, the Model Crime Investigating Commission Act, the Model Department of Justice Act, the State Witness Immunity Act and the Model Police Council Act—were fully studied, debated, adopted and promulgated as model acts by the Conference.

In addition, the following Uniform Acts were adopted and promulgated:

The Uniform Act on Blood Tests to Determine Paternity. It recognizes the infallibility of matching blood types to determine, as a conclusive fact, the impossibility of paternity. It does not recognize the tests as conclusive proof of paternity but only as another fact for the courts to consider.

An amendment to the Uniform Common Trust Fund Act.

Amendments to the Uniform Narcotic Drug Act, as amended. These amendments were to bring this act up to date to include provisions on additional synthetic drugs and to strengthen it in the light of experience.

Amendments to the Uniform Recipro-

*Prepared by MARTIN J. DINKELSPIEL, President, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

cal Enforcement of Support Act developed in cooperation with the Council of State Governments. When it was placed in operation following its adoption by most of the legislatures in the 1951 and 1952 sessions, certain weaknesses were discovered in the functioning and administration of the act. Accordingly a meeting was called under the auspices of the Council of State Governments in June, 1952 in New York City at which interested groups, including representatives of those in charge of administering the act and representatives of the National Conference, were present. The amendments were the outgrowth of this meeting. Many states already have adopted them.

The Uniform Rules of Criminal Procedure. The title speaks for itself. This, again, represents an attempt on the part of the Conference to modernize and streamline the law in aid of speedy justice and to make crime unattractive.

The Uniform Single Publication Act. This is to prevent a multiplicity of suits by an aggrieved party for the publication of a libel or slander via the press, radio or television in more than one state by limiting the action for libel or slander to one suit in only one jurisdiction.

It can be judged from the foregoing that the Conference has not been idle. It has endeavored to meet the needs of the times in substantive law and those of the states in aid of the administration of justice.

It is always important, once uniform laws are fairly generally adopted by the states, to maintain the uniformity of judicial decisions. In every uniform act the language appears: "This act shall be so interpreted and construed as to effectuate its general purpose to make uniform the laws of those states which enact it." Nevertheless different state courts have

construed the same uniform act, many times, entirely differently. Thus the uniformity that was achieved by legislation has been destroyed by court decision. The Conference now has an active committee which is working through the Council of State Governments with the Conference of Chief Justices looking toward the mutual result of uniformity of judicial decisions affecting uniform state laws.

The cooperation that has been the rule between the Council of State Governments and the Conference has been most effective for the past several years. Much of the work that the Conference has done and is doing is due to recommendations made to it by the Council of State Governments. At present the Conference is working on a Uniform Act for the Supervision of Charitable Trusts. Suggestion for this act emanated from the National Association of Attorneys General, for which the Council of State Governments is the secretariat. In turn, the Conference has been of definite help to the Council by having a representative group of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws appointed as members of the Council's Drafting Committee. In addition, the Council has ever been ready and willing to assist the Commissioners in their respective states in obtaining the enactment of uniform and model laws.

It may be noted as a forecast for the future that the Uniform Commercial Code was introduced in nine states during the 1953 legislatures. It was passed without amendment in Pennsylvania, and is now the law of Pennsylvania. In several others it has been referred to interim committees of the legislature for study and report to the next sessions. This has been notably true in New York, Massachusetts and California.

RECORD OF PASSAGE OF UNIFORM AND MODEL ACTS

As of September 1, 1953

State	UNIFORM ACTS																											
	Negotiable Instruments (1896)	Warehouse Receipts (1906)	Sales (1906)	Bills of Lading (1909)	Stock Transfer (1909)	Desertion and Non-Support (1910)	Partnership (1914)	Limited Partnership (1916)	Fraudulent Conveyances (1918)	Proof of Statutes (1920)	Foreign Depositions (1920)	Declaratory Judgments (1922)	Fiduciaries (1922)	Federal Tax Lien Registration (1926)	Reciprocal Transfer Tax (1928)	Veterans' Guardianship (1928)	Principal and Income (1931)	To Secure Attendance of Out-of-State Witnesses (1931)	Narcotic Drug (1932)	Trust Receipts (1933)	Transfer of Dependents (1935)	Vendor and Purchaser Risk (1935)	Criminal Extradition (1936)	Business Records as Evidence (1936)	Judicial Notice of Foreign Law (1936)	Official Reports as Evidence (1936)	Trustees' Accounting (1936)	
Alabama.....	★	★	★	★	★	★						★	★			★	★	★	★	★			★					
Arizona.....	★	★	★	★	★			★	★	★			★						★	★								
Arkansas.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★		★				★					★	★				★				
California.....	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★				★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★			
Colorado.....	★	★	★		★		★	★				★	★		★	★			★	★		★		★				
Connecticut.....	★	★	★	★	★	★				★								★	★	★	★							
Delaware.....	★	★		★	★	★		★		★				★				★	★	★				★		★		
Florida.....	★	★			★			★				★				★	★	★	★	★			★	★	★	★		
Georgia.....	★	★			★							★				★	★			★				★				
Idaho.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★		★		★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★			★	★			
Illinois.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★				
Indiana.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★		★		★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★				★	★	★	
Iowa.....	★	★	★	★	★			★		★		★			★	★			★	★			★	★	★			
Kansas.....	★	★			★	★				★						★	★	★	★	★						★		
Kentucky.....	★	★	★		★									★		★	★	★	★	★						★		
Louisiana.....	★	★		★	★					★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★						
Maine.....	★	★	★	★	★							★				★			★	★				★		★		
Maryland.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★		★		
Massachusetts.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★				
Michigan.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★					
Minnesota.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★		★	★						★	★	★			★	★	★		
Mississippi.....	★	★		★	★	★		★	★		★				★	★	★		★	★			★	★	★			
Missouri.....	★	★						★		★				★		★	★		★	★			★	★	★			
Montana.....	★	★			★		★	★	★	★		★		★		★	★		★	★			★	★	★	★		
Nebraska.....	★	★	★		★		★	★			★	★			★	★	★		★	★	★		★	★	★	★		
Nevada.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★			★	★	★	★	
New Hampshire.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★		★		★	★		★	★	★		★	★	★	★		
New Jersey.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★		★		★	★		★	★	★		★	★	★	★		
New Mexico.....	★	★		★	★		★	★		★			★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	
New York.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
North Carolina.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★		★		★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
North Dakota.....	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★		★			★	★		★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	
Ohio.....	★	★	★	★	★		★			★	★	★	★			★		★	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	
Oklahoma.....	★	★			★			★		★	★	★				★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★	★	★	
Oregon.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	
Pennsylvania.....	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	
Rhode Island.....	★	★	★	★	★			★		★			★	★	★	★		★	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	
South Carolina.....	★	★		★	★							★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	
South Dakota.....	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Tennessee.....	★	★	★		★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★			★	★	★	★	
Texas.....	★	★			★	★						★						★	★	★			★	★	★		★	
Utah.....	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★		★	
Vermont.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★				★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★		★	
Virginia.....	★	★			★	★	★	★		★		★					★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★		★	
Washington.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★			★	★	★		★	★				★	★	★	★	
West Virginia.....	★	★			★	★	★	★		★		★				★	★	★	★	★				★	★	★	★	
Wisconsin.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	
Wyoming.....	★	★	★		★	★	★		★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★			★	★	★	★	
District of Columbia.....	★	★	★	★	★							★	★					★	★									
Alaska.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★		★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★							
Hawaii.....	★	★	★		★			★		★			★	★	★	★	★		★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	
Puerto Rico.....	★	★										★				★	★		★	★								
TOTAL.....	52	52	37	33	51	21	33	37	20	30	14	39	24	26	19	42	17	44	48	33	9	6	40	22	28	6	5	

◆ These States have adopted the Council of State Governments' form of Support of Dependents Act which is similar to the Conference Act.
 ★ As Amended.

RECORD OF PASSAGE OF UNIFORM AND MODEL ACTS—Continued

As of September 1, 1953

Trusts (1937)	Property (1938)	Unauthorized Insurers (1938)	Common Trust Fund (1938)	Absentees' Property (1939)	Acknowledgment (1939)	Participation by Secured Creditors in Insolvent Estates (1939)	Joint Tortfeasors (1939)	Insurers Liquidation (1939)	Statute of Limitations (1939)	Pistol (1940)	Simultaneous Death (1940)	Vital Statistics (1942)	Interstate Arbitration of Death Taxes (1944)	Interstate Compromise of Death Taxes (1944)	Powers of Foreign Representatives (1944)	Reverter of Realty (1944)	Criminal Statistics (1946)	Divorce Recognition (1947)	Enforcement of Foreign Judgments (1948)	Ancillary Administration of Estates (1949)	Photographic Copies as Evidence (1949)	Marriage License Application (1950)	Prenatal Blood Test (1950)	Probate of Foreign Wills (1950)	Reciprocal Enforcement of Support (1950)	Commercial Code (1951)	State	
..	Alabama
..	Arizona
..	Arkansas
..	California
..	Colorado
..	Connecticut
..	Delaware
..	Florida
..	Georgia
..	Idaho
..	Illinois
..	Indiana
..	Iowa
..	Kansas
..	Kentucky
..	Louisiana
..	Maine
..	Maryland
..	Massachusetts
..	Michigan
..	Minnesota
..	Mississippi
..	Missouri
..	Montana
..	Nebraska
..	Nevada
..	New Hampshire
..	New Jersey
..	New Mexico
..	New York
..	North Carolina
..	North Dakota
..	Ohio
..	Oklahoma
..	Oregon
..	Pennsylvania
..	Rhode Island
..	South Carolina
..	South Dakota
..	Tennessee
..	Texas
..	Utah
..	Vermont
..	Virginia
..	Washington
..	West Virginia
..	Wisconsin
..	Wyoming
..	District of Columbia
..	Alaska
..	Hawaii
..	Puerto Rico
7	1	7	25	3	26	5	11	12	0	2	42	12	11	12	0	0	0	9	7	1	24	0	0	1	43	1	.....	TOTAL

RECORD OF PASSAGE OF UNIFORM AND MODEL ACTS—Concluded

As of September 1, 1953

State	UNIFORM ACTS—Continued Blood Tests to Determine Paternity (1952) Single Publication (1952) Rules of Criminal Procedure (1952)	MODEL ACTS Interparty Agreement (1925) Joint Obligations (1925) Written Obligations (1925) Business Corporation (1928) Composite Reports as Evidence (1930) Expert Testimony (1937) Estates (1938) Execution of Wills (1940) Power of Sale Mortgage Foreclosure (1940) Resale Price Control (1940) Act to Provide for the Appoint- ment of Commissioners (1944) Cy-Pres (1944) State Administrative Procedure (1944) War Service Validation (1944) Rule Against Perpetuities (1944) Court Administrator (1948) Small Estates (1951) Anti-Gambling (1952) Crime Investigating Commission (1952) Department of Justice (1952) Perjury (1952) Police Council (1952) State Witness Immunity (1952)
Alabama.....		★
Arizona.....	★	
Arkansas.....		
California.....	★	
Colorado.....		
Connecticut.....		
Delaware.....		
Florida.....		
Georgia.....		
Idaho.....	★	
Illinois.....		★
Indiana.....		
Iowa.....		
Kansas.....		
Kentucky.....		★
Louisiana.....		★
Maine.....		
Maryland.....	★	
Massachusetts.....		★
Michigan.....		★
Minnesota.....		
Mississippi.....		★
Missouri.....		★
Montana.....		★
Nebraska.....		★
Nevada.....	★	★
New Hampshire.....	★	★
New Jersey.....		
New Mexico.....		
New York.....		★
North Carolina.....		
North Dakota.....	★	
Ohio.....		★
Oklahoma.....		
Oregon.....	★	★
Pennsylvania.....	★	★
Rhode Island.....		
South Carolina.....		
South Dakota.....		★
Tennessee.....		★
Texas.....		★
Utah.....	★	★
Vermont.....		★
Virginia.....		
Washington.....		★
West Virginia.....		
Wisconsin.....	★	
Wyoming.....		
District of Columbia.....		
Alaska.....		
Hawaii.....		★
Puerto Rico.....		
TOTAL.....	3 4 0	4 5 2 5 3 2 0 1 0 0 11 2 3 1 2 1 0 0 0 0 2 0 0

SUGGESTED STATE LEGISLATION - 1953 PROGRAM

THE Drafting Committee of the Council of State Governments has been in existence since 1940. It was created to prepare emergency national defense legislation to be enacted by the states. During World War II the committee prepared state legislation to facilitate federal-state cooperation in the war effort. Since then it has developed model civil defense legislation and draft bills in a great many other fields. From its inception, the committee has worked closely with the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

The Drafting Committee is composed of state legislators, Attorneys General, members of Commissions on Interstate Cooperation, and Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. Sidney Clifford of Rhode Island has served as chairman since 1949. The staff of the Council of State Governments serves as secretariat; advisory and technical services are provided by the United States Department of Justice and many other agencies and organizations.

The program of suggested state legislation prepared by the Drafting Committee for the 1953 regular legislative sessions included about fifty separate proposals in such diverse fields as civil defense, crime control, voting laws and livestock markets. Space does not permit a description of each proposal; this article is confined to summaries of certain items of major interest. The accompanying table presents a general outline of the bills and proposals carried in the committee's report for 1953.¹

DEFENSE

A major proposal in the 1953 program was for revision of state soldier-sailor voting laws where they were not adequate to meet the exigencies of overseas military service. In substance, the proposal was that state laws conform to four basic criteria: (a) provision for absentee voting

¹For details see *Suggested State Legislation: Program for 1953*, Council of State Governments.

by members of the armed forces in general elections and primaries; (b) acceptance of the Federal Post Card Application for an absentee ballot; (c) exemption of armed forces personnel from registration in person and provision of a simple absentee registration system; (d) availability of the absentee ballot for mailing overseas at least forty-five days prior to the last date on which the returned, voted ballot may be counted.

The Drafting Committee also suggested a series of drafts and recommendations in the field of civil defense, including ratification of the Model Interstate Civil Defense Compact. As of June, 1953, thirty-one states had negotiated compacts based on the model. Other measures dealing with servicemen and veterans were included.

TAX AND FISCAL

A Reciprocal Tax Claims Act was recommended to the states to assure that the taxing authorities of each state and of its political subdivisions may utilize the courts of other states in enforcing tax claims. The proposal gives any state or its political subdivision "the right to sue in the courts of this state to recover any tax which may be owing to it when the like right is accorded to this state and its political subdivisions by such other state." A recommendation also was carried with respect to uniform methods of taxing heavy trucks which operate in interstate commerce, and a specific draft of a measure to establish a uniform highway use-tax law was developed subsequently by a special committee of the Council of State Governments.²

RECIPROCAL SUPPORT

The Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act, developed cooperatively

²For details see *Suggested Interstate Highway Use Tax Law*, Report of the Committee on Taxation of Interstate Motor Vehicles, Council of State Governments.

by the Drafting Committee and the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws in advance of the 1951 legislative sessions again was strongly recommended. Moreover, a series of very important amendments to this act were carried for the first time. As of June, 1953, forty-six states, Alaska, Puerto Rico, Hawaii and the Virgin Islands had adopted legislation based on the principle of the suggested act, a new record for prompt enactment of any uniform law. The purpose of the act is to provide for cooperative, reciprocal enforcement of support owed by persons who abscond, leaving dependents in need.

CRIME CONTROL

A major activity of the Drafting Committee during 1952-53 was establishment of a coordinating committee to bring together all the groups working in the field of crime control legislation. These included the American Bar Association's Commission on Organized Crime, the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws and the National Association of Attorneys General. In addition, the Drafting Committee undertook to prepare bills not covered by the other groups. Joint meetings were held, preliminary drafts were exchanged and revisions made in accordance with suggestions arising from this cooperative procedure. As a result, the program of suggested legislation for 1953 for the first time in a single publication provided all drafts of major crime control legislation. Among these were a Model Anti-Gambling Act, a Model Department of Justice Act, a Model Police

Council Act, a Model State Witness Immunity Act, a Model Perjury Act, a series of model drafts on narcotics control, and others. This over-all program of crime-control measures is considered to be the most comprehensive of its kind ever developed.

UNIFORM ACTS

Beginning with its 1952 program and continuing in 1953, the Drafting Committee initiated the policy of publishing all newly promulgated acts of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. In this way state legislators and other state officials are apprised promptly of new or amended uniform acts, so that they may arrange for immediate enactment or for consideration by study groups. Continuation of this arrangement is expected.

OTHER PROPOSALS

Numerous other proposals were offered in the 1953 program, including measures dealing with the regulation of flammables and dangerous articles, the operation of courts of limited jurisdiction, weather control, presidential primaries, occupational licensing and institutional standards. The following table summarizes the proposals carried in the program. An important matter under consideration in preparing suggestions for legislatures to meet in 1954 is that of providing some method to preserve the right of franchise for voters in national elections even though they may have removed from their state of prior residence and have not yet acquired voting rights in the new state of residence.

LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION
PROPOSALS OF THE DRAFTING COMMITTEE
PROGRAM FOR 1953

151

(Titles are descriptive and in abbreviated form)

NATIONAL DEFENSE

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Absentee Voting by Servicemen* | 6. Trial of Court-Martial Cases |
| 2. Amendments to Model Civil Defense Act | 7. Veterans' Reemployment Amendment |
| 3. Ratification Act for Civil Defense Compact | 8. Minority of Veterans |
| 4. Compensation Benefits For Civil Defense Workers* | 9. Carryover Recommendations Concerning Servicemen* |
| 5. Emergency Appropriation Fund For Civil Defense* | |

TAX AND FISCAL

- | | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1. Reciprocal Tax Claims | 2. Taxation of Interstate Motor Vehicles* |
|--------------------------|---|

HEALTH AND WELFARE

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Reciprocal Support Enforcement | 3. Institutional Standards |
| 2. Occupational Health and Safety | |

HIGHWAYS AND MOTOR VEHICLES

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. Flammables and Dangerous Articles | 3. Traffic Courts* |
| 2. Highway Safety and Motor-Truck Regulation* | |

CRIME CONTROL

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Anti-Gambling | 8. Recommendations on Narcotics* |
| 2. Department of Justice | 9. Sports Bribery |
| 3. Police Council | 10. Criminal Code Amendments |
| 4. Witness Immunity | 11. Alibi Evidence |
| 5. Perjury Statute | 12. Testimony of Public Officials |
| 6. Crime Investigating Commission | 13. Carryover Proposals* |
| 7. Model Acts on Narcotics | |

MISCELLANEOUS

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Out-of-State Banking | 6. Occupational Licensing |
| 2. Alcoholic Beverage Trade Barriers* | 7. Libel and Slander Suits |
| 3. Livestock Auction Markets | 8. Paternity Blood Tests |
| 4. Weather Control | 9. Common Trust Funds |
| 5. Presidential Primaries* | 10. Uniform Commercial Code* |

*Indicates descriptive statement only, no model bill carried.

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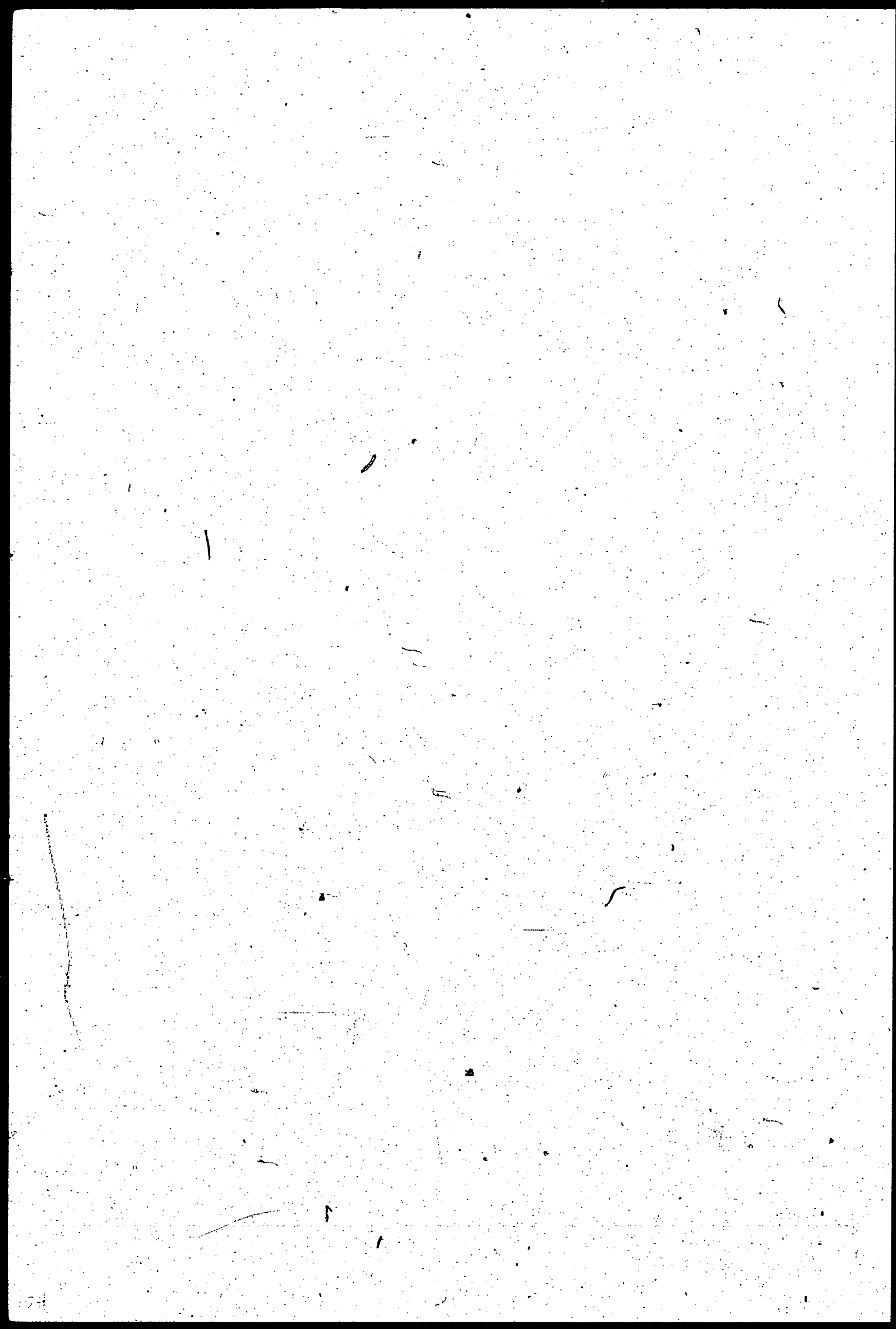
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Member of the Legislature

Section IV

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

1. Administration
2. Personnel Systems



Administration

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE REORGANIZATION, 1952-53

THE FLOOD TIDE of state reorganization commissions abated during the past two years, but there was considerable legislative activity in this area in 1953, and several commissions continued to work on proposals for future action. Two new commissions were created during the period. Colorado established a twelve-member Committee on Reorganization in 1952 and North Carolina established a Commission on Reorganization of State Government in 1953. In California, House and Senate Interim Commissions carried on a study of problems of state organization and submitted recommendations to the 1953 session. The New York legislature extended the life of its Joint Committee on Coordination of State Activities. Little Hoover commissions also continued their activities in Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Montana, New Mexico, Pennsylvania and Washington.

Efforts to strengthen the position of the Governor received attention in a number of states. These efforts were of several types, including proposals to reduce the number of elective offices, to reduce the number of departments, to increase the Governor's term and otherwise to increase his administrative control.

In Kentucky, the 1952 session of the legislature, acting on a proposal by a reorganization study group, submitted to the people a proposed constitutional amendment to reduce the number of elective administrative officials from nine to four. Only the Governor, Lieutenant

Governor, Attorney General and Auditor would be elected under this amendment, which was before the voters in the election of November, 1953.¹ In New Mexico, the Little Hoover Commission proposed that the Commissioner of Public Lands and the three-member Corporation Commission be appointed by the Governor rather than elected by the people. The reorganization committee in Michigan explored an interesting aspect of the subject. It conducted a poll of opinion to indicate the extent of public knowledge concerning state elective officials. Answers to questions asked in the poll seemed to demonstrate that voters had very little knowledge about many of the officials for whom they voted, or of the offices they fill.

After studying the structure of state government in Pennsylvania, the Little Hoover Commission in that state recommended sweeping reorganization. It proposed to establish twelve departments in place of some forty-two agencies now a part of the administrative branch of the government. Similarly, the reorganization commission in New Mexico recommended establishment of twelve administrative departments and abolishment of numerous independent boards and agencies. In Montana the legislature in 1953, acting on proposals of a reorganization study group, abolished a great number of state agencies. The Montana group also recommended that various administrative and financial

¹The proposed amendment was defeated at the election.

powers now vested in the Board of Examiners, of which the Governor is a member, be given to the Governor alone.

Three states, Arkansas, Ohio and Tennessee, have initiated constitutional amendments to increase the terms of their Governors to four years. The Tennessee amendment, approved in the November, 1953 election, prohibits a Governor from serving a second term. The Arkansas and Ohio proposals will be on the ballot in November, 1954; the latter applies to other state administrative offices as well as that of Governor. In Maine the Little Hoover Commission recommended a four-year gubernatorial term.

Several of the reorganization commissions during the past two years proposed the establishment of departments of finance or administration. In Arizona, a measure to establish a Department of Finance was approved by the voters at a referendum in 1952, and an act for this purpose was passed by the 1953 legislative session. The Supreme Court, however, declared the act unconstitutional as an infringement upon responsibilities assigned by the constitution to the State Auditor. A comprehensive financial reorganization act passed by the Arkansas legislature abolished the office of the State Comptroller and the Fiscal Control Board. It established a Department of Finance and Administration with a Director appointed by the Governor. The department includes the functions of budgeting, purchasing and property control. The legislature also established a State Board of Finance to manage investments and the state debt, and a Division of Legislative Audit to conduct the post-audit function. Kansas established a Department of Administration to replace the temporary Division of Administration, set up in the Governor's Office in 1952. The new department includes Divisions of the Budget, Personnel, Purchasing, Accounts and Reports. The Governor appoints the director of the department. Little Hoover Commissions in at least three other states, Maine, New Mexico and Washington, recommended creation of departments of administration. In Pennsylvania, the reorganization commission recommended establishment of an Office of Management Administration, with an Executive for

Administration to act as deputy to the Governor in administrative matters. It also proposed a Department of Accounts to perform accounting functions for all state agencies. The Pennsylvania legislature in 1953 passed an important control act providing that comptrollers in each department or agency must approve the expenditure of all funds.

Little Hoover Commissions in several states studied personnel functions and recommended the strengthening of central personnel agencies. The legislature in Montana, acting on the recommendation of the reorganization commission, established a State Personnel Commission headed by a Personnel Director. Nevada provided for the appointment of a Director of Personnel by the Governor and also for a Personnel Advisory Council of five members to be appointed by the Governor. The New Mexico commission recommended creation of a Personnel Department to be headed by a Personnel Commission, which would appoint a director as executive head of the department. In New York steps are being taken to separate the administrative and policy functions of the Civil Service Commission. Under the reorganized set-up, the president of the Civil Service Commission, who is appointed by the Governor, will have full responsibility for all administrative functions. The commission will continue to perform quasi-judicial and policy-making functions.

In addition to changes in purchasing organization resulting from the establishment of departments of administration, at least two states established new purchasing agencies. Tennessee created a Department of Standards and Purchases and revised its purchasing system. It also brought regulatory boards under the control of the Budgetary Office of the Governor. Florida created a State Purchasing Council.

A considerable number of new operating departments were established in the various states. By a referendum in 1952, the voters in Arizona gave the legislature authority to establish a Department of Law under the Attorney General and a Department of Public Health and Welfare. The legislature took action in 1953 to set up the law department. Massachusetts reorganized its Department of Corporations and

Taxation and set up a three-man commission to head the department. It also established a new Department of Commerce, which will include the former Planning and Development Commission. Minnesota provided for a Department of Employment Security and Tennessee established an Industrial and Agricultural Commission to promote economic development in the state. Wyoming set up a State Archives and Historical Department and provided for the appointment of a state librarian. At least three states, Arkansas, Indiana and Michigan, reorganized their corrections agencies, and in each instance provided for a board to head the agency.

Several states made important changes in organization in the field of mental health. Connecticut, Indiana, Kentucky and Tennessee established departments of mental health. Kansas provided for a Director of Institutions to be appointed by the State Board of Social Welfare. Minnesota merged its Division of Social Welfare and Division of Institutions into a new Department of Public Welfare, and Nebraska created a State Board of Health.

In the field of conservation and natural resources there were several changes. Arkansas created a State Forestry and Parks Commission and Wyoming established a State Parks Commission. Rhode Island set up a Division of Parks and Recreation in its Department of Public Works. Massachusetts replaced its Conservation Department with a Department of Natural Resources headed by a five-man commission.

Changes in the administration of the highway function included a constitutional amendment adopted in Arkansas in 1952 creating a five-member State Highway Commission. The Governor appoints members of the commission for ten-year terms. Nebraska also established a State Highway Commission of seven members to be appointed by the Governor. The Ohio legislature in 1953 created a Department of Highway Safety with a director appointed by the Governor. The department includes the Bureau of Motor Vehicles and the Highway Patrol and will handle registration and traffic safety functions. The legislature also established a State Highway Construction Council, with power to

control the expenditure of highway construction funds derived from some highway user taxes. The Council, composed of three members appointed by the Governor, also is authorized to designate a system of major highways throughout the state. Slight changes in state highway commissions were made in Indiana, Maine and Montana.

At least two states made important changes in the organization of their state educational agencies. Acting under a constitutional amendment approved by the electorate, the Iowa legislature established a nine-member State Board of Education with power to appoint the head of the new State Department of Education. The act will take effect in January, 1955. A constitutional amendment approved in Nebraska in 1952 abolished the elective office of State Superintendent of Public Instruction and established a six-member elective State Board of Education, which appoints a Commissioner of Education as executive head of the Department of Education. The Ohio legislature approved a proposed amendment for submission to the voters in November, 1953, to abolish the existing office of Commissioner of Education; the amendment would establish a State Board of Education with the power to appoint a superintendent as head of the state educational agency. This amendment was approved by the voters at the election.

The movement to adopt state administrative procedure acts continues. In 1952, Arizona enacted rules of practice and procedure for all state agencies. The 1952 legislative session in Michigan passed an act similar to the "Model Administrative Procedure Act."

A significant trend in state administrative organization is the increasing use being made by states of the public authority device. State governments are using public authorities to construct and operate toll roads, bridges and tunnels; ports, docks and terminals; school buildings, state office buildings and buildings for other state agencies. Authorities also are used to manage water and power facilities and for such diverse functions as agricultural marketing, hospital construction, park management and transportation.

Several new authorities have been estab-

lished within the past two years, particularly within the highway field. These include the New Jersey Highway Authority, established in 1952, and toll road authorities established in 1953 in Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Texas and Wisconsin. The Georgia legislature in 1953 established two bridge authorities, one to construct toll bridges and the other to build free bridges to be leased to the State Highway Department. Michigan established the Mackinac Straits Bridge Authority in

1952, and the Montana legislature in 1953 created a State Toll Bridge Authority to build and operate toll bridges across the Missouri River. By interstate compact in 1952, New Jersey and Pennsylvania established the Delaware River Port Authority. It is a multi-purpose agency with power to construct and manage port and transportation facilities in the Philadelphia-Camden area. Several states in 1953 considered proposals to establish building authorities of various types.

TABLE 1
APPOINTING POWER OF THE GOVERNOR

	Sec. of State	Treasurer	Auditor (b)	Attorney General	Tax Comm.	Finance (a)	Budget Officer	Comptroller (c)	Education	Agriculture	Labor	Health	Welfare	Insurance	Highways	Conservation
Alabama.....	E	E	E	E	G	G	O	O	E	E	G	B	B	G	G	G
Arizona.....	E	E	E	E	G	GS	O	O	G	G	GS	B	GS	E	GS	G
Arkansas.....	E	E	E	E	GS	G	DG	O	B	O	GS	BG	G	GS	E	GS
California.....	E	E	O	E	E	G	O	E	E	G	G	G	GS	GS	G	G
Colorado.....	E	E	E	E	CS	O	CS	CS	B	CS	CS	CS	CS	CS	CS	CS
Connecticut.....	E	E	E(d)	E	GE	GE	O	E(d)	B	GE	GE	GE	GE	GE	GE	O
Delaware.....	GS	E	E	E	G	O	G(d)	G(e)	B	GS	G	G	GE	E	GS	G
Florida.....	E	E	G	E	E(f)	O	G	E(f)	E	E	G	GS	G	E	G	G
Georgia.....	E	E	L	E	GS	O	G(g)	E	E	E	E	GS	GS	E	L	O
Idaho.....	E	E	E(d)	E	E	O	G	E(d)	B	G	GS	G	G	G	G	E
Illinois.....	E	E	E	E	GS	GS	O	O	E	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	G	GS
Indiana.....	E	E	E(d)	E	G	O	G	E(d)	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G
Iowa.....	E	E	E	E	GS	GS	O	O	E(v)	E	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS
Kansas.....	E	E	E	E	GS	G	DG	DG	E	B	GS	B	B	E	G	O
Kentucky.....	E	E	E	E	G	G	DG	DG	E	E	E	B	G	G	G	O
Louisiana.....	E	E	E	E	GS	G	O(h)	O	E	E	GS	GS	G	(i)	G(j)	GS
Maine.....	L	L	L	L	(k)	GC	O	O(k)	B	L	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
Maryland.....	GS	E	E	E	G	O	G	E	B	GS	GS	GS	G	G	G	G
Massachusetts.....	E	E	E	E	GC	GC	O	O	B	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC	GC
Michigan.....	E	E	E	E	G	G	O	O	E	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	E	GS
Minnesota.....	E	E	E(d)	E	GS	GS	O	O	B	G	GS	B	GS	GS	GS	GS
Mississippi.....	E	E	E	E	GS	O	G(e)	G(e)	E	E	O	GS	GS	E	E	GS
Missouri.....	E	E	E	E	GS	GS	O	O	B	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	B
Montana.....	E	E	E	E	G	G	O	O	E	GS	GS	G	G	E	G	G
Nebraska.....	E	E	E(d)	E	GS(l)	O	GS(l)	E(d)	E	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	O
Nevada.....	E	E	L	E	G	O	G	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	E	G
New Hampshire.....	L	L	O	GC	SC	GC	O	O	B	GC	GC	B	B	GC	GC	O
New Jersey.....	GS	GS	L	GS	GS	GS	O	O	GS	BG	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS
New Mexico.....	E	E	E	E	G	O	G	G	E	O	GS	GS	GS	E	GS	G
New York.....	GS	GS	O	E	GS	O	G	E	B	GS	GS	GS	B	GS	GS	GS
North Carolina.....	E	E	E	E	G	O	G	(m)	E	E	E	GS	G	E	GS	GS
North Dakota.....	E	E	E(d)	E	E	O	B	E(d)	E	E(n)	E(n)	G	B	E	G	O
Ohio.....	E	E	E	E	GS	GS	O	O	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS
Oklahoma.....	E	E	E	E	G	G	O	O	E	B	E	B	B	E	B	G(o)
Oregon.....	E(p)	E	E(p)	E	G	G	O	O	E	G	E	GS	G	G	G	G
Pennsylvania.....	GS	E(u)	E	GS	GS	O	G	E(u)	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS
Rhode Island.....	E	E	O	E	O	GS	O	O	G	GS	GS	GS	GS	O	GS	GS
South Carolina.....	E	E	B(q)	E	GS	B(q)	O	E	E	E	GS	G	B	L	B	B
South Dakota.....	E	E	E	E	O	GS	O	L	E	GS	O	B	G	GS	GS	G
Tennessee.....	L	L	O	SC	G	O	G	L	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
Texas.....	GS	E	L	E	(r)	O	G(s)	E	B	E	GS	B	B	GS	B	O
Utah.....	E	E	E	E	GS	GS	O	O	B	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS
Vermont.....	E	E	E(d)	E	GS	O	G	E(d)	B	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS
Virginia.....	GSH	GSH	L	E	GSH	O	G	GSH	GSH	GSH	GS	G	GSH	B(t)	GSH	GSH
Washington.....	E	E	E(d)	E	GS	O	GS	E(d)	E	GS	GS	GS	GS	E	GS	GS
West Virginia.....	E	E	E	E	GS	O	GS	O	E	E	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS
Wisconsin.....	E	E	GS	E	GS	GS	O	O	E	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS
Wyoming.....	E	E	E(d)	GS	GS	O	G	E(d)	E	GS	G	GS	GS	GS	GS	GS

Legend: E—Elected. G—Appointed by Governor alone. GS—Appointed by Governor and approved by Senate. O—Office or equivalent does not exist. B—Appointed by appropriate departmental board. GE—Appointed by Governor and approved by either House. L—Chosen by Legislature. GC—Appointed by Governor and Council. SC—Appointed by Judges of Supreme Court. DG—Director with approval of the Governor. GSH—Appointed by Governor and approved by both Houses of the Legislature. BG—Appointed by appropriate departmental board with approval of Governor. CS—Civil service appointment by competitive examination.

- (a) The term finance refers to a department, variously designated a finance, revenue, administration, treasury, or executive department, in which fiscal and related operations have been grouped together. The department is ordinarily distinguished by the inclusion of a division of the budget and a division of accounts and control. In a few cases, either budget preparation or accounting control may be performed by another agency; yet the department is included under finance because the department head is the chief fiscal advisor of the Governor. Where it is indicated that a state has a finance department and it includes divisions of taxation, budget, or accounting, the columns with these headings will be marked with an "O" to indicate that there are no separate agencies for these functions.
- (b) The auditor does not have post-audit functions in every state. See Table on page 173.
- (c) See Table on page 173 for performance of pre-audit functions.
- (d) Audit and accounting control are responsibilities of the same person.

- (e) Budget preparation and accounting control are the responsibilities of the same person.
- (f) The Comptroller collects most of Florida's taxes.
- (g) Governor ex-officio budget officer assisted by auditor.
- (h) Governor is Director of Budget; Assistant Director appointed by Governor.
- (i) Secretary of State is ex-officio Insurance Commissioner.
- (j) Board of eight appointed by Governor from recommendations.
- (k) Appointed by Commissioner of Finance; approved by Governor and Council.
- (l) The office of Tax Commissioner is responsible for budget preparation as well as revenue collection.
- (m) Appointed by Auditor.
- (n) There is a combined Department of Agriculture and Labor in North Dakota headed by a single elective official.
- (o) Soil Conservation—Governor appoints board with consent of Senate. Board appoints Executive Director; Forestry and Water—Governor appoints chairman.
- (p) Secretary of State is ex-officio auditor.
- (q) State Auditor, appointed by Budget and Control Board, is head of Finance Division.
- (r) The Tax Commission in Texas is an ex-officio body which fixes the tax rate. The Comptroller is Tax Administrator.
- (s) Legislative Budget Board separate. In Texas this agency and Governor's budget officer work in the same budget field.
- (t) Appointed by State Corporation Commission.
- (u) Treasurer also serves as comptroller.
- (v) After January 1, 1955, superintendent will be appointed by 9-member State Board of Education.

TABLE 2
CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATUTORY ELECTIVE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS

State	Governor	Lt. Governor	Secretary of State	Attorney General	Treasurer	Auditor	Controller	Education	Agriculture	Labor	Insurance	Mines	Land	University Regents	Board of Education	Public Utilities Commission	Executive Council	Miscellaneous	Total Agencies	Total Officials
Alabama	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C(a)	C	C	C	C	C	C	S3(b)	C3	Tax Commission—S3	9	11
Arizona	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	9	13
Arkansas	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7	7
California	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	Board of Equalization—C4(c)	8	11
Colorado	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C6	C5	C	C	C	8	17
Connecticut	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	6	6
Delaware	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	Collector of Oyster Revenue—S	7	7
Florida	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S3	C	C	8	10
Georgia	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C5	C	C	11	15
Idaho	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7	7
Illinois	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S9	C	C	C	C	8	16
Indiana	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7	7
Iowa	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S(d)	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7	8
Kansas	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	Printer—C	9	9
Kentucky	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C(e)	C	C	C	C	C	C	C3	C	C	9	11
Louisiana	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C(g)	C	C	C	C	C	C8(h)	C3	C	C	11	23
Maine	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7	13
Maryland	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	4	4
Massachusetts	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	7	14
Michigan	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C8	C3(i)	C	C	Highway Commissioner—S	12	26
Minnesota	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S3	C	C	7	9
Mississippi	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	S(d)	C	C	C	C	C	C	S3	C	Tax Collector—S	13	17
																		Highway Commission—S3		

Missouri.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Montana.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	S3	..	..	8	10
Nebraska.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	C6	..	..	..	C3	..	..	9	16
Nevada.....	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	C	..	..	..	S	..	C5	S5(k)	..	..	..	Surveyor General—C Printer—S Fish & Game Commission—S17	13	37
New Hampshire.....	C	..	CL	..	CL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	C5	..	..	4	8
New Jersey.....	C	..	..	..	..	CL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
New Mexico.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	Corporation Commission—C3	9	11
New York.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	CL13	..	..	..	..	5	13
North Carolina.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	C	C	C	..	..	..	CL	..	..	..	Board of Public Welfare— CL7	12	117
North Dakota.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	C(l)	..	1C	..	..	..	100	..	C3	..	Tax Commissioner—C	11	13
Ohio.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	C3	..	..	6	6
Oklahoma.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	C	..	C5	..	..	..	..	C3	..	Commissioner of Charities & Corrections—C Examiner & Inspector—C	13	19
Oregon.....	C	..	C	S	C	(f)	..	S	..	S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Secy. of Internal Affairs—C	6	6
Pennsylvania.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
Rhode Island.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
South Carolina.....	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	C	S	..	SL	..	..	..	..	..	CL7	..	Adjutant & Inspector General—C Librarian—SL Bd. of Public Welfare—SL7 Employment Security Commission—SL3	14	28
South Dakota.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	SL	C	..	..	..	..	C	..	..	..	S3	..	..	10	12
Tennessee.....	C	SL	CL	C(m)	CL	..	CL	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	S3	..	..	7	9
Texas.....	C	C	..	C	C	C	C	..	S	..	..	..	C	..	..	S21	C3	..	..	9	31
Utah.....	C	C	..	C	C	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	C9	..	..	..	6	14
Vermont.....	C	C	C	S	C	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Virginia.....	C	C	..	C	..	CL	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	CL3	..	..	5	7
Washington.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	C	S	S	S	C	..	S12(n)	..	..	..	..	10	21
West Virginia.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	C	C	S	S	S	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
Wisconsin.....	C	C	C	C	C	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Wyoming.....	C	..	C	..	C	C	..	C	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5

Source: U. S. Department, Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Elective Offices of State and County Governments* (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1946); modified in accordance with the most recent information available to Council of State Governments.

Symbols: C—Constitutional. L—Elected by Legislature. S—Statutory.

(a) Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries.

(b) Where used, numbers indicate number of officials.

(c) Plus Controller, ex officio.

(d) After January, 1955, Superintendent will be appointed by new 9-member State Board of Education.

(e) Commissioner of Agriculture, Labor and Statistics.

(f) Secretary of State.

(g) Commissioner of Agriculture and Immigration.

(h) Plus 3 members appointed by Governor.

(i) Plus 1 ex officio.

(j) Commissioner of Agriculture and Commerce.

(k) Plus 2 ex officio.

(l) Commissioner of Agriculture and Labor.

(m) Elected by members of Supreme Court.

(n) Elected by local school board members in convention, plus 1 ex officio.

FINANCE MANAGEMENT*

THE FOLLOWING ARTICLE summarizes a few basic patterns or trends in state and territorial finance management for the period from 1951 to 1953 inclusive. The treatment is intended to be suggestive only of important organizational developments and other highlights, with primary emphasis on the budget process, revenue administration and treasury management.

For the period in review, the economic backdrop is the Korean War and the armed truce beginning in 1953. The defense expansion caused continuation of rising revenues and expenditures at the state level. Although revenues had been rising sharply since 1945, expenditures had risen, and still are rising, more rapidly. The expenditure gap has been met, for the most part, by accumulated surpluses, although the net state debt virtually doubled between 1948 and 1952.

The problem facing those concerned with budget, audit, treasury and revenue management is essentially how to cope efficiently with ever increasing volume and complexity of operations, and yet maintain responsiveness and accountability to the citizens. Progress has been made during the biennium both in organization and operating policies. The trend toward unifying general administrative services in a Department of Administration continues. There are signs of greater initiative by legislatures in dealing with budget formulation and the audit process. The performance budget is slowly but steadily emerging. Treasury officers and controllers are concerned about investments and working capital problems as financing shifts from a surplus to pay-as-you-go or even a deficit position. On the revenue front, at a time when the economy may be slowing up somewhat, a premium is placed on compliance and forecasting.

To maintain budgetary stability, the ac-

cent is on prudent financial planning. More and more attention is being devoted to intergovernmental fiscal relations. Numerous interim commissions and legislative studies are active for the purpose of finding ways to accomplish better results and to give the taxpayer more for his money.

IMPROVED FISCAL ORGANIZATION

The list of states is growing that have sought to unify major housekeeping and auxiliary services under a single department, usually called a Department of Administration or Finance. Though the details vary, the pattern is in the main similar. Arizona, Arkansas, Kansas, Maine and Hawaii are among those that have sought or accomplished changes along this line recently. In Arizona, the measure was adopted by the legislature but was declared unconstitutional. A new Department of Finance and Administration was established in Arkansas, where the Comptroller's office was abolished. This new department has three divisions—budget, purchasing and local audits—and operates the state motor car pool. Another new feature in Arkansas has been the creation of the office of Legislative Auditor, responsible for post-audit. In Kansas, a new Department of Administration was established by the legislature. Major functions will include general accounting, budget, purchasing and personnel. In Maine the legislature created a Department of Finance and Administration; in it the tax function is included along with budgeting, accounting, purchasing and administration of public buildings.

In Hawaii the legislature passed bills in 1951 and again in 1953 to create a Department of Finance to handle budget and accounting, including pre-audit and central services, and an Audit Department limited to post-audit. Both times the bills were vetoed on grounds that the objectives could be achieved within the existing framework.

*Prepared by WILLIAM G. HERZEL, Director, Research Staff, Kentucky Department of Revenue.

Evidence of the increased interest of legislatures in auditing and other fiscal matters may be seen in a 1953 enactment of West Virginia. There a legislative auditor was created "to provide for the more expeditious and efficient study and management of the financial problems which at each session confront the legislature, and to provide a tighter and more economical control by the legislature over the revenues and expenditures of the state."

BUDGET MANAGEMENT

Two areas of activity stand out on the budget front. The first is the possible modification of executive responsibility in budget making; the second is the emergence of the performance budget, together with new approaches in form of presentation.

Executive Budgeting

During some four decades, the budget process at the state level has developed into what is commonly known as the executive budget. The Governor is considered either the budget making authority (forty-one states) or is in a position to exercise authority as chairman of the budget board or committee (six states). In Arkansas, the Legislative Council is listed as making the direct legislative recommendations, although the budget division in the newly created Department of Finance and Administration has the duty of initial preparation in dealing with agency requests.

While the Governor in most states has come to have almost complete responsibility in the preparation phase, one may observe notable exceptions which could alter the situation eventually. The California and Texas legislatures have adopted unique approaches to the budget making process.

About a decade ago, the California legislature established a Joint Legislative Budget Committee assisted by a Legislative Auditor. The role of this official has become increasingly important, as evidenced by duties performed. The auditor and his staff technicians sit in on budget hearings of the agencies, conducted by the Director of Finance, and make their own program analyses. The Legislative Auditor's staff

reviews the Governor's budget before its submission to the legislature and makes a specific recommendation to the legislature on every item in the budget, independent of the Governor's recommendation. The legislature apparently feels the need for independent investigation and the additional information made available to it.

The experience in Texas since 1949 is also illuminating. Both the legislature and the Governor prepare budgets. (See "A Legislative Approach to State Budgeting," by Vernon A. McGee, Texas' Legislative Budget Director, *State Government*, August, 1953.) The legislature wanted continuation of the executive budget, but it also wanted to develop one independently through its own staff. Among the chief reasons was a desire for fact finding for the legislature itself. Other reasons included a need for staff help in developing appropriation bills, and a desire to assure a close and direct responsiveness of government to the will of the people. Close coordination exists between the legislative and executive budget offices to relieve agencies from making separate requests. Agency hearings are held jointly. The Texas Legislative Budget Board, in the words of its Director, "has become a well-traveled bridge between the legislative and executive branches of government."

Performance Budgets

Perhaps the most important recent development in the expenditure field centers on performance budgeting. The idea is not new, but the application is. What is a performance budget? The Hoover Commission defined it as "A budget based upon functions, activities, and projects . . . which would focus attention upon the general character and relative importance of the work to be done, or upon the service to be rendered, rather than upon the things to be acquired, such as personal services, supplies, equipment, and so on. . . . The all-important thing in budgeting is the work or the service to be accomplished, and what that work or service will cost."

To execute fully the performance idea, budget specialists cite at least two fundamental requirements. First, there should be a complete recasting of the accounting system around which to engineer the serv-

ice or functional structure. Second, the budget form should be oriented to a conveniently classified program analysis which expresses factually the kind, volume and quality of services performed and planned—all of which should be linked to standards and costs.

Several states are making progress toward performance analysis and presentation. Maryland recently has taken important action in the field. (See "The Performance Budget and Legislative Review," by John Wood Logan and John A. Donaho, *State Government*, July, 1953.) Among states utilizing the performance idea in part are Illinois, Kentucky, Michigan and Oklahoma. Others are laying the groundwork.

The significance of the Maryland operation lies partly in the way performance budgeting was initiated and partly in the comprehensiveness of the follow-through. To assure public acceptance and to insure constitutionality, an amendment to the constitution was voted in 1952. With this backing, the budget department revised the entire budgetary system so that the budget would be one package, including operating and capital needs, would cover all funds, including federal funds, and would establish simplified classification, with reduction of objects. Agency requests were considered diverting and unnecessary in the budget document itself, hence were not included in it as presented by the Governor to the legislature. The document is offered in clear, understandable style.

The Michigan budget authorities have produced possibly the most elaborate budget-document system. It includes the budget message with the budget in brief, and three plastic, bound volumes—two showing the operating budget and one the capital budget. Program analysis is excellently treated and is highlighted by graphic presentation. For understanding of long term perspective and short term detail, this series of documents sets a high standard; if a legislator or layman wants to know what Michigan government is doing and what it costs, he can find out pretty well from the document. Illinois is among other states that issue documents with effective analysis.

There has been much progress in the

budget process in many states. Budget directors state that the major problem is not one of securing program data from agencies but of development of techniques for evaluation; there is a lack of adequate yardsticks for measuring performance, and this is the area that needs to be opened up.

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

Major problems in revenue management continue, with the keynote on how to maximize compliance. Some interesting organizational developments have occurred recently which illustrate different viewpoints on how to increase efficiency in the revenue collection job.

For a number of years, the trend along organization lines at the state level has been toward integration of major revenue responsibilities into one department, with a single head appointed by the Chief Executive. There are numerous variations, but the unification concept has been accepted generally as sound modern practice. Kentucky and Massachusetts are among states that have instituted rather extensive reorganizations recently. They offer great contrast in the light of the general trend.

In May, 1953, the Kentucky Department of Revenue underwent a substantial internal reorganization by executive order. The department already was unified, but administrative and review responsibilities in it appeared to require clarification. This was because the Associate Commissioners of the Tax Commission—responsible to the head of the Revenue Department and, like him, appointed by the Governor—were directors of divisions within the department, and as such judged their own decisions on review. By the reorganization the Associate Commissioners cease to have administrative duties; they now deal only with review and equalization. Other changes included reducing the number of divisions and regrouping tax sections to bring better coordination in compliance work.

The reorganization of the Massachusetts Department of Corporations and Taxation, effective October 1, 1953, established a bi-partisan commission. The unitary head of the department is replaced by three commissioners, each of whom has operating duties. The commissioners are

appointed by the Governor, but for staggered, six year terms and only two may be from the same political party.

TREASURY MANAGEMENT

In surveying fiscal management from time to time, one of the sizeable gaps has been lack of information about treasury operations. This report attempts to fill the gap in part, as a result of answers to a questionnaire circulated by the Council of State Governments. Thirty-eight states and the territories of Alaska and Hawaii reported. Some of the more important findings are as follows.

Investment Practices

Twenty-six states of those reporting, and Hawaii, invest available general surpluses in federal securities; twelve of these states invest in combinations of federal, state and municipal securities. Permanent investments which include retirement funds show a different pattern. Only two of thirty states in this category limit such investments to federal securities; Alaska and Hawaii have the same limitation. Eight states go into private capital, including industrials and public utilities. North Dakota and Hawaii authorize mortgage investments. A total of twenty-eight states authorize investment in municipals.

Data available on earnings indicate a range from 2 to 3.5 per cent, with a median average of 2.6 per cent, for nineteen

states and two territories that reported.

Borrowing

Data are scanty on inter-fund borrowing. Eleven states permit it and eight reported prohibition. The thirty-eight states from which replies were received, plus Alaska and Hawaii, may practice it if specifically directed by legislation.

Great variation exists in terms of borrowing limits. In eight states there are, for all practical purposes, no restrictions on the borrowing power of the legislature. Twenty states have constitutional provisions prohibiting borrowing unless approval is first obtained through popular referendum. In the remaining states reporting, constitutions forbid incurring any debt, except for small amounts for casual deficits or in case of the defense of the state or a few other special purposes. Extensive borrowing in these states requires constitutional amendments. Warrants may be issued by four states and are prohibited in ten.

Bank Deposits

Information on handling of temporary bank deposits also reveals great variation in practice. Of states reporting, seventeen indicated no interest obtained. North Dakota reported a one-sixth per cent interest on demand deposits, and eighteen states reported interest ranging up to 3 per cent on time deposits. The median rate was 1.25 per cent.

STATE BUDGETARY PRACTICES

<i>State</i>	<i>Budget-making Authority</i>	<i>Official or Agency Preparing Budget</i>	<i>Date Estimates Must Be Submitted by Dept. or Agencies</i>	<i>Date Submitted to Legislature</i>	<i>Power of Legislature to Change Budget</i>	<i>Power of Item Veto by Governor</i>	<i>Fiscal Year Begins</i>
ALABAMA.....	Governor	Division of the Budget in Department of Finance	Feb. 1 or before, preceding each regular session	By the 5th day regular business session	Unlimited	Yes	Oct. 1
ARIZONA.....	Governor	Auditor	Sept. 1 each year	No date set	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
ARKANSAS.....	Legislative Council	Legislative Council	Nov. 1 even years	Date of convening session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
CALIFORNIA.....	Governor	Division of Budgets and Accounts, under Director of Finance	Small agencies, Sept. 15 Larger agencies, Oct. 1	January in odd years, March in even years	Limited: Constitution makes continuous appropriations, notably State support of public schools	Yes	July 1
COLORADO.....	Governor	Budget section of Division of Accounts and Control under State Controller who is civil service employee	Oct. 1 or before	10th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
CONNECTICUT....	Governor	Director of Budget	Oct. 1 or before	1st session day after Feb. 14	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
DELAWARE.....	Governor	Budget Commission	Sept. 15 even years	By 5th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
166 FLORIDA.....	Budget Commission: Governor as chairman and budget officer, and six elected officers: Secretary of State, Comptroller, Treasurer, Attorney General, Commissioner of Agriculture, Superintendent of Public Instruction	Budget Director, appointed by Governor	Nov. 15 in even years, before meeting of Legislature in April in odd years	1st day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
GEORGIA.....	Governor	Head of each State Agency	Governor sets a date before meeting of General Assembly	By 15th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
IDAHO.....	Governor	Director of Budget	Sept. 15 before Jan. session	10th day of session or before	Limited: Budget submitted to both House and Senate; change by amendment only	No	July 1
ILLINOIS.....	Governor	Director of Finance	Nov. 1 in even years	April 1 in odd years	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
INDIANA.....	Budget Committee: Two Senators of opposite parties, two Representatives of opposite parties, and Director of Budget, all appointed by Governor	Director of Budget	Sept. 1 in even years	Feb. 10 or before in odd years	Unlimited	No	July 1

167	IOWA.....	Governor	Comptroller	Sept. 1	Feb. 1 or before	Unlimited	No	July 1
	KANSAS.....	Governor	Budget Division of Department of Administration	Oct. 1 of year before session	Within 3 weeks of convening of regular session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	KENTUCKY.....	Governor	Division of Budget, Department of Finance	Oct. 1	3rd Mon. after convening of regular session or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	LOUISIANA.....	Governor	Budget Director	Jan. 15 before regular biennial session	20th day of regular session or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	MAINE.....	Governor	Commissioner of Finance and Administration	Oct. 1 of even years	End of 2nd week of session or before	Unlimited	No	July 1
	MARYLAND.....	Governor	Director of Department of Budget and Procurement	Sept. 15	20th day of sess. in odd years; 1st Wed. in Feb. in even years; 30th day for new Governor	Limited: Legislature may decrease but not increase except for own operating budget	No	July 1
	MASSACHUSETTS.....	Governor	Budget Commissioner	Sept. 15	Between 1st and 4th Wed. in Jan.	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	MICHIGAN.....	Governor	Budget Division of Department of Administration	Set by administrative action	10th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	MINNESOTA.....	Governor	Commissioner of Administration	Oct. 1 or before, preceding convening of Legislature	Within 3 weeks after inauguration of Governor	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	MISSISSIPPI.....	Governor	Budget Commission; Governor as <i>ex-officio</i> Director, Chairman of Tax Commission as <i>ex-officio</i> Assistant Director	Oct. 15 preceding convening of Legislature	Opening day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1, 1954 Appropriation on biennial basis
	MISSOURI.....	Governor	Division of Budget and Comptroller	Oct. 1	Jan. at beginning of biennial session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	MONTANA.....	Controller	Each Department submits individual budget	Sept. 1 of year before session	1st day of session (1st Mon. in Jan., odd years)	Limited: Cannot change salaries of constitutional officers	Yes	July 1
	NEBRASKA.....	Governor	Tax Commissioner	Sept. 15 in even years	15th day of regular session	Limited: Three-fifths vote required to increase Governor's recommendations; majority vote required to reject or decrease such items	No	July 1
	NEVADA.....	Governor and Budget Director	Budget Director	Oct. 1	10th day of session or before	Unlimited	No	July 1
	NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Governor	Comptroller	Oct. 1 in even years	Feb. 15 in odd years	Unlimited	No	July 1

STATE BUDGETARY PRACTICES—Continued

State	Budget-making Authority	Official or Agency Preparing Budget	Date Estimates Must Be Submitted by Dept. or Agencies	Date Submitted to Legislature	Power of Legislature to Change Budget	Power of Item Veto by Governor	Fiscal Year Begins
NEW JERSEY.....	Governor	Director of Division of Budget and Accounting of Department of the Treasury	Sept. 15	Feb. 1	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
NEW MEXICO.....	Governor	Budget Director	Nov. 15	On or before 15th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
NEW YORK.....	Governor	Division of Budget	Oct. 1 each year	Feb. 1	Limited: Cannot change form. Line item budget cannot be changed to lump sum budget	Yes	April 1
NORTH CAROLINA	Governor	Advisory Budget Commission: Chairman of Appropriations and Finance Committees and two members appointed by Governor	Sept. 1 preceding session	1st week of session	Unlimited	No	July 1
NORTH DAKOTA..	State Budget Board: Governor, Attorney General, Auditor, Chairmen of Appropriations Committees of House and Senate	Budget Director	No date set: about Aug. 1	Beginning of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
OHIO.....	Governor	Director of Finance	Nov. 1	1st week in Feb. in odd years	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
OKLAHOMA.....	Governor	Budget Director	No date set	1st day of session	Unlimited	Yes, in general appropriation act only	July 1
OREGON.....	Governor	Budget Division, Department of Finance and Administration	Oct. 1 of even year preceding legislative year	Dec. 20 of even year preceding legislative year	Limited: Appropriations set by constitutional amendment cannot be altered	Yes, constitutional	July 1 in odd years
PENNSYLVANIA...	Governor	Budget Secretary	Nov. 1 of even years	As Governor desires	Unlimited	Yes	June 1
RHODE ISLAND..	Governor	Budget Officer	Oct. 1	24th day of session	Limited: If increases or additions cannot be covered by revenue estimates or surplus, additional financing must be enacted as part of same legislation	No	July 1
SOUTH CAROLINA	State Budget and Control Board; Governor as chairman; Treasurer, Comptroller General, Chairman Senate Finance Committee, Chairman House Ways and Means Committee	Finance Division of State Budget and Control Board	Nov. 1 or discretion of Board	2nd Tues. in Jan.	Unlimited	Yes, in appropriations bill	July 1

SOUTH DAKOTA..	Governor	Division of Purchasing and Printing in Department of Finance	Oct. 15	By 5th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
TENNESSEE.....	Governor	Director of the Budget	Dec. 1 or before of even year	Jan. 14 or before unless change in Governor; then Mar. 1 or before	Unlimited	Yes, in so far as necessary to insure a balanced budget (b)	July 1
TEXAS.....	Governor	Executive Budget Officer, Executive Department	Aug. 15 of even years	5th day of session or before	Unlimited	Yes	Sept. 1
UTAH.....	Governor	Finance Commission	No date set	10 days after conv. of session or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
VERMONT.....	Governor	Governor-elect, Treasurer, Auditor of Accounts	Oct. 1, biennially	3rd Tues. of regular biennial session or before	Unlimited	No	July 1
VIRGINIA.....	Governor	Governor appoints a Director of Division of Budget, and other assistants	Sept. 15 in odd years	2nd Wed. in Jan. in even years	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
WASHINGTON.....	Governor	Director of Budget	1st Mon. in Sept.	5th day after conv. of sess. or before	Unlimited	Yes	April 1 (biennium) in odd years (a)
WEST VIRGINIA..	Board of Public Works: Governor as chairman; Secretary of State, Auditor, Attorney General, Treasurer, Superintendent of Schools and Commissioner of Agriculture	Director of Budget	Oct. 15 or before, of year preceding regular biennial session	10 days after conv. of sess. or before	Limited: May not increase items of budget bill except appropriations for Legislature and Judiciary	No	July 1
WISCONSIN.....	Governor	Director Department of Budgets and Accounts	Oct. 20 in even years	Feb. 1 in odd years or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
WYOMING.....	Governor	Assistant Budget Director	Nov. 1 preceding session in Jan.	Jan. 15 in odd years	Unlimited	Yes	April 1
ALASKA.....	Board of the Budget: Governor, Auditor, Treasurer	Heads of agencies submit directly to full board	90 days before convening of regular session	5th working day of session	Unlimited	Yes	April 1
GUAM.....	Governor	Chief, Budget Management	No date set	1st week in Jan.	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
HAWAII.....	Governor	Bureau of Budget. Governor appoints a Director	Oct. 15 or before, preceding each biennial session	3rd Wed. in Feb. in odd years, 20 days in advance to members of legislature	Unlimited	Yes	July 1 (biennium) in odd years
PUERTO RICO....	Governor	Director, Bureau of the Budget	Date set by Budget Director	2nd Mon. in Jan. or soon after (reg. sess.)	Unlimited	Yes (c)	July 1
VIRGIN ISLANDS..	Governor and Government Secretary	Governor, Government Secretary, and Administrator for St. Croix	90 days before end of fiscal year	.....	Limited: Governor has power of veto	Yes	July 1

(a) Changed to July 1, effective July 1, 1955.

(b) Item veto or item reduction proposed as constitutional amendment to be voted on

Nov. 3, 1953.

(c) In approving any appropriation bill that contains more than one item.

ANNUAL SALARIES OF STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS

Maximum or current figures, as of July, 1955

State	Governor	Executive Secretary to the Governor	Attorney General	Secretary of State	Lieutenant Governor	Auditor	Treasurer
Alabama.....	\$12,000	\$ 8,500	\$10,000	\$6,000	\$12(a)	\$6,000	\$6,000
Arizona.....	15,000	6,300	10,000	7,200	None	8,400	6,600
Arkansas.....	10,000	7,500	6,000	5,000	2,500	5,000	5,000
California.....	25,000	12,000	19,000	14,000(b)	(b)	16,000(b)	14,000(b)
Colorado.....	17,500(c)	7,000	9,000(c)	8,000(c)	3,600(c)	8,000(c)	8,000(c)
Connecticut.....	15,000(c)	15,000	12,500	8,000	5,000(c)	12,000	8,000
Delaware.....	12,000	6,000	7,500	8,000	12(d)	6,000	6,000
Florida.....	15,000	8,400	12,500	12,500	None	10,000	12,500
Georgia.....	12,000(e)	7,500(e)	7,500(e)	7,500(e)	2,000(e)	10,000(e)	7,500(e)
Idaho.....	10,000(c,g)	5,400(f)	5,000	5,000	20(d)	5,000	5,000
Illinois.....	25,000	10,700	16,000	16,000	12,500	16,000	16,000
Indiana.....	15,000	10,700	11,500	11,500	11,500(h)	11,500	11,500
Iowa.....	12,000	5,670	8,000	7,000	4,000	7,000	7,000
Kansas.....	15,000(b)	9,000	8,500(b)	7,500(b)	2,400(b)	7,500(b)	7,500(b)
Kentucky.....	10,000	6,500	8,500	6,000	3,000(i)	6,000	6,000
Louisiana.....	18,000	.....	12,500	16,800(j)	7,500	10,000	10,000
Maine.....	10,000	.....	7,000	7,000	None	7,000	5,000
Maryland.....	4,500(k)	10,183	12,000(l)	2,000(k)	None	9,000	2,500
Massachusetts.....	20,000	12,000	9,000	9,000	8,000	9,000	9,000
Michigan.....	22,500	10,000	12,500	12,500	4,400(m)	12,500	12,500
Minnesota.....	15,000	8,500	13,000	11,000	3,000(n)	11,000	11,000
Mississippi.....	15,000	7,500(o)	10,000	8,250	1,500	8,250	8,250
Missouri.....	10,000	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Montana.....	10,000	7,500	7,500	5,500	12(d)	5,000	5,000
Nebraska.....	11,000	7,500	6,500	6,500	1,744	6,500	6,500
Nevada.....	9,100	6,600	7,000	6,600	600(bt)	6,600	6,600
New Hampshire.....	12,000	10,000	10,350	8,050	None	10,350	8,050
New Jersey.....	30,000	12,000	18,000	13,000	None	10,000	18,000
New Mexico.....	15,000	7,800	10,000	8,400	35(a)	8,400	8,400
New York.....	25,000	16,500	20,000	15,000	10,000	C. 20,000	10,000
North Carolina.....	15,000	9,504	12,080	10,000	2,100(p)	10,000	10,000
North Dakota.....	9,000	5,400	7,500	5,000	1,000	5,000	5,000
Ohio.....	20,000	8,500	12,000	12,000	6,000	12,000	12,000
Oklahoma.....	15,000(q)	5,400	12,000	6,000	3,600	6,000	7,200
Oregon.....	15,000(r)	7,200(s)	10,000	10,000	None	(s)	10,000
Pennsylvania.....	25,000	.....	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Rhode Island.....	15,000	7,930	11,000	9,000	5,000	8,712(t)	9,000
South Carolina.....	12,000(u)	7,350	7,500	7,500	1,000(p)	9,000	7,500
South Dakota.....	9,500	5,640	7,200	6,000	2,100	6,000	6,000
Tennessee.....	12,000	7,800	10,500	7,800	750(v)	C. 7,800	7,800
Texas.....	12,000(k,u)	10,000	10,000(k)	6,000(k)	10(d,i)	13,200	6,000(k)
Utah.....	10,000	6,600	7,500	7,200	None	6,000	6,000
Vermont.....	11,000	(w)	7,000	6,500	2,500	6,500	7,500
Virginia.....	17,500	7,616	12,000	5,720	1,260	9,000	9,000
Washington.....	15,000	8,500(x)	10,000	8,500	6,000	8,500	8,500
West Virginia.....	12,500	6,500	7,500	7,250	None	7,250	7,250
Wisconsin.....	14,000	.....	10,000	8,000	7,500	10,500	8,000
Wyoming.....	12,000(c)	6,000	8,100	8,400(c)	None	8,400	8,400
Alaska.....	15,000	12,000	13,500	13,500	.....	10,000	10,000
Guam.....	13,125(y)	.....	9,880(z)	10,800(y)	.....	F. 7,800(z)	.....
Hawaii.....	16,000	10,000	12,500	14,040	.....	11,250	11,000
Puerto Rico.....	10,600(aa)	9,900	14,000(ab)	15,000(ac)	None(ac)	(ai)	14,000(ad)
Virgin Islands.....	15,000	.....	(bv)	8,800	.....	4,900	.....

B—Budget Officer; F—Finance Officer; C—Comptroller or Controller; R—Revenue Officer; T—Taxation Officer.

(a) Per diem. (Alabama, additional \$10 during session.)

(b) Effective on expiration of present term.

(c) Effective 1955.

(d) Per diem served; in Texas per diem served in legislative session.

(e) Minimum; Acts 1953 provided a minimum salary for elected officials with an automatic increase of \$800 for each four years of service until fixed maximum is reached. Minimum for Governor, \$12,000; maximum, \$16,000. Other elected officials, minimum \$7,500; maximum \$11,500; Treasurer plus \$10 per diem.

(f) Administrative Assistant.

(g) Plus residence.

(h) Additional \$1,200 as President of Senate and \$5 per legislative day.

(i) Same compensation as Governor when serving as Governor.

(j) \$8,000 as Secretary of State; \$4,000 as Chairman of Insurance Commission; \$4,800 as custodian of voting machines.

(k) Set by Constitution.

(l) Effective 1955.

(m) Salary \$2,900; expense account \$1,000; member State Administrative Board \$3,500.

(n) Plus \$5 per legislative day.

(o) For Executive Counsel; Executive Assistant, \$6,000.

(p) Plus \$700 (in South Carolina, \$1,500) as President of Senate.

(q) Plus maintenance; in Oklahoma, plus \$6,000 maintenance.

(r) Plus \$100 per month, for expenses.

(s) Budget Director is Executive Secretary to Governor; Secretary of State is Auditor.

(t) Director of Administration who has over-all financial control \$12,500.

(u) Plus mansion and other expenses.

(v) Plus \$300 as Speaker of Senate.

ANNUAL SALARIES OF STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS—Continued

Maximum or current figures, as of July, 1953

State	Chief Budget Officer	Revenue and/or Taxation	Super- intendent of Public Instruction	Adjutant General	Agri- culture	Chief Health Officer	Highways
Alabama.....	\$7,200	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$7,500	\$8,400	\$10,000	\$10,000
Arizona.....	(ae)	8,400(af)	9,600	6,000	300(af)	8,400	15(ag)
Arkansas.....	F. 10,000	R. 10,000	8,400	7,200	7,500	6,500	15,000
California.....	B. 13,200	14,000	15,000	(ah)	14,000	15,000	15,000(bu)
Colorado.....	8,000	8,500	10,000	7,500	8,400	11,400	10,200
Connecticut.....	B. 13,440	15,000	15,000	15,000	10,000	15,000	15,000
Delaware.....	7,500	T. 8,000	10,000	3,000	4,000	7,250	12,500
Florida.....	B. 10,000	C. 12,500	12,500	7,500	12,500	12,000	12,000
Georgia.....		10,000	7,500(e)	9,234	7,500(e)	10,000(e)	7,500(e)
Idaho.....	B. 5,400	T. 6,000	5,000	4,500	5,500	7,800	12,000
Illinois.....	F. 12,000	R. 12,000	12,000	10,000	12,000	12,000	1,000-1,500(aj)
Indiana.....	10,700	10,700	11,500	8,700	.....	15,000	9,700
Iowa.....	B.&C. 7,000	T. 6,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	8,000	4,500
Kansas.....	8,568	7,500	8,000(b)	6,000	8,500	12,000	9,500
Kentucky.....	B. 7,000	R. 7,500	8,500	6,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Louisiana.....	B. 9,300	12,500	12,500	12,900	10,000	12,000	15,000
Maine.....	9,984	7,644	9,000	7,000	7,000	9,984	4,000(af,ak)
Maryland.....	15,320	C. 8,000(l)	15,000	6,000	.....	14,000	15,000
Massachusetts.....	B. 10,000	T. 11,000	11,000	11,560	7,000	12,500	(al)
Michigan.....	B. 11,000(am)	12,000	12,500	10,315(an)	10,000	12,000	12,500
Minnesota.....	B. 11,300	T. 11,300	(ao)	(atr)	11,300	11,300	11,300
Mississippi.....	B. 7,500	9,350	8,250	7,500	8,250	9,350	6,600
Missouri.....	B. 7,000	R. 7,500	12,000	7,000	6,500	7,500	12,000
Montana.....	C. 7,000	7,000(ap)	6,600(aq)	6,600(aq)	7,000	12,000	10,000(ar)
Nebraska.....		7,500	6,500	6,600	7,000	9,240	7,500
Nevada.....	B. 6,600	10,000	6,600	1,600(ax)	6,600	10,140	8,400
New Hampshire.....	C. 10,350	T. 8,625	10,350	8,625	8,625	10,350	10,350(al)
New Jersey.....	C. 16,000	T. 13,000	18,000	(as)	18,000	18,000	18,000
New Mexico.....	C. 12,000	R. 9,600 T. 9,600	9,000	7,500	.....	11,000	13,380
New York.....	16,500	16,500	20,000	12,500	15,000	16,500	.....
North Carolina.....	13,398	13,398	10,000	8,910	10,000	13,398	13,398
North Dakota.....	B. 4,800	T. 6,000	5,400	5,000	5,000(at)	10,000(au)	9,600
Ohio.....	F. 12,000	T. 10,000(b)	10,000(b)	11,915	10,000	12,000	12,000
Oklahoma.....	B. 7,200	T. 12,000	12,000	7,200	7,200	12,000	15,000
Oregon.....	F. 11,000	T. 9,000(af)	10,000	8,000	9,000	12,000	15,000
Pennsylvania.....		15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Rhode Island.....	B. 9,720	T. 9,720	8,500	8,437	7,500	7,500	9,636
South Carolina.....	Auditor 9,000	8,775	7,500	7,500	8,100	11,000	10,000
South Dakota.....	B. 6,500	T. 6,500	6,000	4,800	6,000	10,080	7,860
Tennessee.....	B. 7,800	T. 7,800	7,800	7,800	7,800	10,800	7,800
Texas.....	(av)	6,000(k)	17,500(aw)	8,184	8,580	10,000(ax)	15,100
Utah.....	F. 6,000	T. 6,000	8,000	6,000	6,000	11,500	6,000
Vermont.....	Governor	T. 7,000(br)	7,500	6,500	6,500	8,996	7,000
Virginia.....	B. 9,000	11,000	11,500	8,000	9,000	10,000	13,500
Washington.....	3. 8,500	T. 8,500(af)	8,500	9,918	8,500	8,500	15,000
West Virginia.....	B. 8,000	T. 8,000	7,250	7,000	7,250	10,000	9,000
Wisconsin.....	B. 10,500	T. 10,500	10,500	8,000	9,000	10,000	9,500
Wyoming.....	Governor	7,000(ay)	8,400	6,000	6,200	9,800	10,440
Alaska.....		T. 10,800	13,500	9,000	8,000	13,500	9,500
Guam.....	6,864(z)	F. 8,190	7,800(z)	.....	7,800(z)	7,800(z)	(al)
Hawaii.....	B. 12,500	T. 11,000	12,000	12,941	11,000	12,500	(az)
Puerto Rico.....	B. 12,000	T. 14,000(ad)	14,000	8,500	14,000	14,000	14,000
Virgin Islands.....	F. 7,840	T. 4,200	5,935	.....	.....	7,040	.....

- (w) Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs \$5,500.
 (x) Assistant to the Governor.
 (y) Plus territorial post differential.
 (z) Plus territorial post differential where applicable.
 (aa) \$20,000, effective with next office holder.
 (ab) Official title is Secretary of Justice.
 (ac) Title is Executive Secretary of Puerto Rico. Duties also include function as first aide to governor.
 (ad) Official title is Secretary of Treasury; also responsible for collection of revenues.
 (ae) Vested in Governor and State Auditor.
 (af) For each of three members.
 (ag) Per diem for each of five members to 100 days, plus travel.
 (ah) Pay and allowances of rank held.
 (ai) Function of former Auditor transferred to other agencies.
 (aj) Per month.
 (ak) Plus expenses.

- (al) Department of Public Works includes Highways.
 (am) Classified (Civil Service) position, current salary listed; range \$10,968 to \$12,920.
 (an) Quarters and subsistence \$2,626.
 (ao) Commissioner of Public Welfare is also Superintendent of Public Institutions.
 (ap) For one member Board of Equalization; \$5,000 each for the other two members.
 (aq) Paid from federal funds.
 (ar) Chief Engineer.
 (as) Chief of Staff, Department of Defense.
 (at) Commissioner of Labor also serves as Commissioner of Agriculture, with a total salary of \$5,000.
 (au) Additional federal grant \$5,000.
 (av) Salary set by the Governor.
 (aw) Commissioner of Education.
 (ax) State's share to be supplemented by Federal funds.

ANNUAL SALARIES OF STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS—Continued

Maximum or current figures, as of July, 1953

State	Insurance	Labor	Mines and Minerals	Personnel	Public Safety	Public Works and Buildings	Purchasing	Welfare
Alabama.....	\$7,500	\$7,500	\$7,200	\$7,500	\$10,000	\$12,000	\$7,200	\$10,000
Arizona.....	8,400(af)	8,400(af)	6,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,400
Arkansas.....	7,500	6,000	(bj)	.....	6,000(bb)	.....	7,500	7,500
California.....	14,000	12,000(bc)	10,860	13,200	.....	16,000	12,600	13,000
Colorado.....	7,330	7,500(af)	7,000	7,500(af)	5,420	6,400	8,500	9,600
Connecticut.....	13,440	15,000	.....	12,000	15,000	15,000	12,000	15,000
Delaware.....	6,000	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,750
Florida.....	(bp)	12,000	.....	.....	9,000	9,000	.....	8,000
Georgia.....	7,500(c)	7,500(c)	7,800	9,060	6,000	5,000	7,500	7,000
Idaho.....	5,500	5,500	5,000	.....	3,420	5,500	5,500	7,800
Illinois.....	12,000	12,000	12,000	.....	12,000	12,000	10,000	12,000
Indiana.....	9,200	8,700	.....	7,200	10,000	10,700	.....	9,700
Iowa.....	7,000	4,600	4,200(ba)	5,220	6,500	8,000	4,500	5,000
Kansas.....	7,500(b)	6,500	.....	8,568	.....	.....	8,568	12,000
Kentucky.....	7,000	7,000	6,500	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,500
Louisiana.....	4,000(j)	9,000	10,000	12,000	9,000	12,000	7,800	11,160
Maine.....	7,000	6,000	3,600	6,344	6,604	5,824	5,720	(bd)
Maryland.....	7,500	7,500	7,042	7,500	6,500(bb)	8,000	(be)	9,900
Massachusetts.....	12,000	10,000	.....	10,000	10,000	15,000	10,000	10,000
Michigan.....	9,000	8,000	.....	12,920(am)	11,000	.....	12,920(am)	12,920(am)
Minnesota.....	9,200	8,375	9,200	11,300	7,272(bb)	.....	8,112	11,300(ao)
Mississippi.....	8,250	.....	5,750	.....	7,000	.....	.....	6,000
Missouri.....	7,000	7,500(af)	4,500(ba)	6,000	6,800(bb)	6,000	6,000	7,500
Montana.....	(bf)	5,000	.....	7,000	4,000	.....	(bg)	7,200
Nebraska.....	6,500	7,000(bh)	.....	.....	6,600	.....	5,000	5,340
Nevada.....	6,600	6,600	6,600	7,000	6,000(bb)	.....	6,600	6,600
New Hampshire.....	8,625	7,475	.....	8,050	.....	10,350(al)	8,050	10,350
New Jersey.....	18,000	18,000	.....	18,000(bj)	.....	.....	13,000	18,000(bi)
New Mexico.....	7,500	6,500	6,000	.....	5,520	.....	7,800	11,000
New York.....	16,500	16,500	.....	15,000(bj)	12,000	17,500	13,000	16,500
North Carolina.....	10,000	10,000	.....	9,900	.....	7,260	10,098	8,910
North Dakota.....	5,000	5,000(at)	4,800	.....	6,000	.....	3,840	8,400
Ohio.....	10,320	10,000	6,600	.....	.....	10,000(b)	11,760	12,000
Oklahoma.....	6,000	6,000	5,400	.....	10,000	7,500	5,400	12,000
Oregon.....	8,000	9,000	7,200	(bj)	.....	.....	6,840	9,000
Pennsylvania.....	15,000	15,000	15,000	.....	15,000	.....	15,000	15,000
Rhode Island.....	7,722	7,500	.....	8,712	.....	(bk)	11,726	7,500(q)
South Carolina.....	7,500	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,800	8,100
South Dakota.....	6,000	.....	3,600	.....	.....	6,000	.....	6,000
Tennessee.....	7,800	7,800	5,040	7,800	7,800	6,000	7,800	7,800
Texas.....	9,600	7,200	.....	.....	15,000	.....	8,580	6,300(ax)
Utah.....	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
Vermont.....	6,500	6,500	.....	6,000	6,000(bs)	.....	6,000	6,500
Virginia.....	8,500	8,500	5,600	8,000	9,500	7,298	7,680	9,500
Washington.....	8,500	8,500	7,668	7,200	8,500(bb)	10,000(bl)	8,016(bm)	8,500
West Virginia.....	7,000	7,000	7,000	.....	7,000	.....	7,000	7,000
Wisconsin.....	9,000	9,000	.....	9,000	.....	9,000	8,500	11,000
Wyoming.....	6,200	5,400	6,200	(bn)	5,400	.....	(bn)	6,540(bn)
Alaska.....	(bo)	9,000	9,000	7,560	10,000	(az)	.....	10,000
Guam.....	.....	7,800(z)	.....	7,800(z)	7,800(z)	7,800(z)	7,488(z)	.....
Hawaii.....	(bp)	10,080	.....	10,080	.....	12,000	7,200(bp)	10,500
Puerto Rico.....	8,500	14,000	(bq)	10,800	10,800(bb)	14,000(bq)	7,200	9,000
Virgin Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	4,400	.....	6,235	.....	6,235

(ay) \$4,000 as member of Public Service Commission; \$3,000 as member of Board of Equalization.

(az) Treasurer is Insurance Commissioner; Highways Engineer is Public Works Superintendent.

(ba) Inspector of Mines.

(bb) State Police. In Minnesota, Missouri, Nevada and Washington, State Highway Patrol.

(bc) Director of Industrial Relations.

(bd) Health and Welfare.

(be) Budget and procurement.

(bf) Included in salary of Auditor; Auditor is Insurance Commissioner.

(bg) Included in salary of State Controller; Controller is also Purchasing Agent.

(bh) \$3,000 from state funds; \$4,000 from Federal fund.

(bi) Department of Institutions and Agencies.

(bj) Director of Civil Service.

(bk) Chief, Division of Public Buildings, \$6,864; Director Public Works, \$8,500.

(bl) Division of Department of Public Institutions; Director of latter department receives \$10,000.

(bm) Department of Institutions, Purchasing Division.

(bn) Combined Secretary of Board of Supplies and Secretary of Board of Charities and Reform handles Personnel and Purchasing.

(bo) Auditor is Insurance Commissioner.

(bp) Public Works Superintendent is Highway Engineer; Budget Director is Purchasing Executive in Florida and Hawaii. Treasurer is Insurance Commissioner.

(bq) Secretary of Public Works is responsible for mines and minerals registration and for highways and public building construction and maintenance.

(br) Minimum; salary range is from \$5,000 to \$7,500.

(bs) Minimum; salary range is from \$6,000 to \$7,000.

(bt) Plus additional compensation while serving as Governor and President of the Senate.

(bu) State Highway Engineers.

(bv) Salary set by United States Attorney General.

STATE OFFICERS OR DEPARTMENTS IN CHARGE OF
PRE AUDIT and POST AUDIT
(As of August, 1953)

	Pre Audit	Post Audit		Pre Audit	Post Audit
Alabama.....	Comptroller (c)	Auditor (a) Chief Examiner (f)	North Carolina.	Auditor (a)	Auditor (a) Assistant Budget Director (d)
Arizona.....	Auditor (a)	Post Auditor (g)	North Dakota..	Auditor (a)	State Examiner (d) Board of Audits (a)
Arkansas.....	Comptroller (d)	Comptroller (d)	Ohio.....	Auditor (a) Director of Finance (d)	Auditor (a)
California.....	Controller (a)	Director of Finance (d)	Oklahoma.....	State Budget Officer	State Examiner and Inspector (a)
Colorado.....	Comptroller (h)	Auditor (a)	Oregon.....	Director of Finance and Administration (d) Secretary of State (a)	Auditor (a) Secretary of State (a)
Connecticut....	Comptroller (a)	Auditors (b)	Pennsylvania...	Auditor General (a)	Auditor General (a)
Delaware.....	Auditor (a)	Budget Commission (o)	Rhode Island...	Director, Department of Administration (d)	Finance Committee of General Assembly
Florida.....	Comptroller (a)	Auditor (d)	South Carolina.	Comptroller (a)	Auditor (k) Comptroller (b)
Georgia.....	Auditor (b)	Auditor (b)	South Dakota..	Auditor (a) Comptroller (b)	Comptroller (b)
Idaho.....	Auditor (a)	Auditor (a)	Tennessee.....	Director of Accounts (d)	Auditor (j) Department of Finance
Illinois.....	Director of Finance (d) Auditor (a)	Auditor (a)	Texas.....	Comptroller (a)	Auditor (a)
Indiana.....	Auditor (a)	State Examiner (d)	Utah.....	Auditor (a)	Auditor (a)
Iowa.....	Comptroller (d)	Auditor (a)	Vermont.....	Auditor (a)	Auditor (a)
Kansas.....	Controller in the Department of Administration (n)	Auditor (a)	Virginia.....	Comptroller (d) Director of the Budget (d)	Auditor (b) Auditor (a)
Kentucky.....	Controller (c)	Auditor (a)	Washington....	Auditor (a) Auditor (a)	Tax Commissioner (d)
Louisiana.....	At Agency Level	Auditor (a)	West Virginia..	Director of the Budget (d)	Auditor (d)
Maine.....	Controller (c)	Auditor (b)	Wisconsin.....	Director of Budget and Accounts (d)	State Examiner (d)
Maryland.....	Comptroller (a)	Auditor (d)	Wyoming.....	Auditor (a)	Auditor (a)
Massachusetts..	Comptroller (d)	Auditor (a)	Alaska.....	Auditor (a)	Auditor (d)
Michigan.....	Controller (d)	Auditor (a)	Hawaii.....	Auditor (d)	Controller (l)
Minnesota.....	Auditor (a)	Public Examiner (d)	Puerto Rico....	Secretary of the Treasury (l)	Comptroller General, U.S. Virgin Islands
Mississippi....	Auditor (a)	Auditor (a)	Virgin Islands..	Administrative Examination by Department of Finance	Auditor (m)
Missouri.....	Comptroller (d)	Auditor (a)			
Montana.....	Controller (d)	Controller (d)			
Nebraska.....	Auditor (a) Tax Commissioner (d)	Auditor (a) Tax Commissioner (d)			
Nevada.....	Budget Officer (d) Comptroller (a)	Legislative Auditor (e)			
New Hampshire..	Director of Accounts (i)	Legislative Budget Assistant			
New Jersey.....	Director of the Division of Budget and Accounting (d)	Auditor (b)			
New Mexico....	Auditor (a)	Comptroller (d)			
New York.....	Comptroller (a)	Comptroller (a)			

- (a) Elected.
(b) Appointed by Legislature.
(c) Appointed by Commissioner of Finance; in Alabama appointed by Director of Finance from Civil Service Register.
(d) Appointed by Governor.
(e) Appointment by Legislative Council Bureau.
(f) Appointed by Legislative Committee on Public Accounts, with consent of Senate.
(g) Appointed by Speaker of House, and President of the Senate with consent of the Legislature.
(h) Position subject to Civil Service.
(i) Appointed by the Comptroller subject to the approval of

- the Governor and Council.
(j) Appointed by Legislative Audit Committee with consent of Senate.
(k) Appointed by State Budget and Control Board; heads Finance Division of this board.
(l) Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the total members of each house.
(m) Appointed by Governor of the Virgin Islands.
(n) Appointed by Executive Director of Department of Administration from Civil Service Register.
(o) Three members elected; two members appointed by Governor.

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN STATE PURCHASING*

THE value of centralized purchasing as a part of good management was a lesson learned by industry during and following the period of World War I. In the years between the two world wars, this recognition steadily expanded until, currently, purchasing has become a specialized and professional adjunct of modern business. The development of centralized industrial procurement and the rising caliber of procurement personnel has strengthened the professional status of those in charge of purchasing and, as more emphasis is placed on the function, universal experience indicates an increasing return in good results. Few companies today would suggest a return to non-related, departmental buying programs, even under the most adverse business conditions. The simple facts are that sound and objective purchasing adds to corporate profits—through initial purchase savings, superior supply and standardization, and more effective administration.

Traditionally, states and other governmental subdivisions have been slower to effect administrative changes and to initiate reorganizations. With certain notable exceptions among the states, and for a multiplicity of reasons, the development of centralized purchasing began much later than in private industry and has progressed more slowly. As late as 1949, although most states had adopted at least the principle of centralized purchasing, only a relative few had made its benefits available to all departments of state government, and in most states staff personnel were inadequate in number, overworked, and able to do much less than they wished.

In recent years, however, there has been much progress. State purchasing has been the subject of serious study and survey by both legislative and citizens' committees. By July 1, 1953, nearly half of the states

had completed modern reorganizations in which single administrative agencies had become responsible for state buying.

These reorganizations have been accomplished under broadly differing statutes and in a variety of organizational patterns. But there has been a noticeable trend to placing the purchasing function in an integrated administrative and fiscal department—known variously as Department of Administration, Department of Finance, Department of Finance and Control, and similar names. Through 1949, only twelve states were thus organized; in the years since, this number has increased to twenty-one, with Arkansas and Kansas the most recent additions to the pattern. In at least four other states, studies are in process from which similar reorganizations may be the early result.

Under the administrative department director, closer control over expenditures is attained. General administrative improvement also results from the combining of the functions of budget preparation and control with other services that are made more uniform and economical by centralization and coordination. Generally, such services combine purchasing and stores operation with property control and disposal, printing and related operations, such as mail and messenger service, telephone and teletype communication, car pool management, multiple duplicating and microfilming, and equipment repair. In certain states the accounting and civil service activities have been included in the administrative department organization. In addition to economy, it may be argued that this type of organization not only lends itself to career service but places an effective management tool in the hands of the Chief Executive for carrying out his expressed policies.

One of the more interesting organizational comments relating to state administration and public purchasing was the recommendation of the 1951 Assembly In-

*Prepared by WILLIAM E. STEVENSON, Assistant Director of Purchases, Minnesota Department of Administration.

terim Committee on Governmental Reorganization in California. Its study recognized that an integrated department of finance represents modern thinking and is a goal to which many states are now directing their efforts in the development of a system of fiscal control and central purchasing. However, it pointed out, the State of California achieved that goal many years ago, and in consideration of the variety and magnitude of the services now concentrated in the California Department of Finance, there is some doubt as to whether the single Department of Finance can adequately direct the state's activities involved.

Accordingly, the study recommended, that thought be given to establishment of a general services office, either within the fiscal management department or as a separate agency directly responsible to the Chief Executive. Although no final recommendation was considered possible at the time of the study, it was concluded that the creation of such an office would permit the freeing of fiscal management from any supervisory concern with general services, thereby allowing the director of the Department of Finance to concentrate on financial administration. It was thought, further, that creation of such an agency would tend to eliminate the possibility of having the supervisory responsibility of the director diffused over such a multiplicity of activities that some service functions might be neglected. In short, it was felt that separation of the activities in question would facilitate better financial management, together with improved, uniform service.

The balance of the conclusions in the California study would seem to represent an expansion of current thinking rather than a departure. It undoubtedly will result in considerable additional study and discussion. Creation of a general services bureau within the department of finance would appear to be well within the basic concepts of the integrated department of finance, and is, in fact, the approach that Oregon, Rhode Island and several of the other smaller states have taken.

Concurrent with the trend previously noted relating to purchasing responsibility and organization, other changing aspects

of government administration have influenced the states' procurement functions. The rise of the public interest in governmental affairs and the many interim legislative and other study committees have had a wholesome effect on government generally, and this certainly has been reflected in improved public purchasing. More and more, the spending of public money at the state level is being recognized as big business, aggregating millions of dollars per annum per state; it also is recognized that, through more effective supply, better governmental services result. Students of public purchasing recognize the growing insistence on the part of legislatures, the executive branch and interested taxpayers that the procurement function be assigned to qualified administrators of proved integrity who possess the necessary training and experience in the procurement field. The day is rapidly waning in which the public purchasing official retains his office on the basis of political faithfulness to the exclusion of professional attitudes and capabilities.

The evolution of the merit system among the several states and the development of career service in government management have been of material assistance to many states. They have served to attract qualified purchasing personnel, tended to relieve purchasing staffs of political pressure and provided a working independence which encourages objective purchasing. Progress is clear not only in the growing care and thoroughness exercised in the selection of competent purchasing administrators, buyers and technical personnel, but also in the fact that during the past two years several states have taken action to establish compensation plans, designed not only to attract but to hold competent purchasing officers.

In keeping with this growing trend, it is interesting to note the recognition that both industrial and governmental purchasing have come to enjoy among colleges and universities. In many schools the growing importance of purchasing is reflected in specialized courses open to students as a part of the regular curriculum and, in many cases, available to extension students. Simultaneously, there is a slowly-growing library of excellent texts, most

of which are of relatively recent publication, on the general subject and its ramifications. These developments have served to improve purchasing standards; even more important, they have stirred noticeable interest in college students toward purchasing as a career.

Within the established central purchasing operations of the several states, old problems continue to be the subject of study. In some areas real progress is being made. Probably no aspects of public purchasing present graver problems than those involved in the determination of adequate quality and the development of purchase specifications, together with inspection and test techniques. Since 1951 Connecticut, California, Kansas, Oregon, Michigan and Minnesota are known to have initiated or expanded such activities. In each of these states, funds have been included in legislative appropriations to provide for the employment of technical personnel under the general title of "Standards Engineer" or "Specifications Engineer"; in most such instances, the creation of inspection service is a part of this staff addition. Creation of these positions, especially in the smaller states, is a great step forward. Resulting standards and procedures should provide wider and more equitable competition, with better prices for improved and consistent quality, and certainly will add assurance that full value is received for each tax dollar expended.

The growing emphasis by the several states on the development and use of adequate purchase specifications and delivery inspection is almost directly attributable to the activity of the National Association of State Purchasing Officials and to certain member states, notably New York, Pennsylvania and Massachusetts. Fortunately,

these states, longer at the business of centralized purchasing than most others, have personnel whose constant efforts have been directed to impress upon purchasing officers of other states that this activity is an absolute necessity to effective operation. In keeping with the policy of the National Association of State Purchasing Officials, its Standards Committee has assembled specification data from many sources, and from this material it is promulgating suggested standards from time to time for adoption and use by the several states and territories. Although this represents a voluntary, "extra-curricular" activity on the part of all contributing state purchasing agents, the individual contributions, plus the excellent interstate cooperation so far achieved, have served to raise purchasing performance standards in all states.

One of the more interesting trends in state purchasing is the growing volume of research relating to the participation of lesser governmental subdivisions in state contracts. In some states, statutes have been enacted which either permit or encourage local units of government to buy on the basis of state contracts. In rare instances they make purchase of certain commodities through the state agency mandatory. Texas, New York and North Carolina have had the greatest activity in this field to date. There are many potential advantages in it, and the probabilities of their being further explored and developed are good. References to such arrangements are appearing more frequently in governmental reorganization studies and in discussions among those interested in general government economy. It may well be that in this area we shall find important state purchasing trends of the future.

Personnel Systems

DEVELOPMENTS IN STATE MERIT SYSTEMS*

DURING the past few years state personnel programs have been extended, reorganized and improved to render greater service to state governments and their citizens. In almost every state some type of personnel legislation was considered during the legislative sessions of 1952 and 1953. Many of the bills concerned minor changes in policy or practice. But at the close of the 1953 legislative year many notable advances had been made.

They ranged from measures establishing statewide civil service systems in three states to extension of coverage and administrative reorganization in others. In addition, several important surveys of civil service systems were inaugurated.

RECENT STATE PERSONNEL LEGISLATION

Following are summaries of some of the outstanding developments in state merit systems during the past biennium:

Alabama. In December 1951, Alabama's electorate approved a constitutional amendment that gave constitutional sanction to the state personnel program. In addition the 1951 legislature extended merit system coverage to approximately 1,000 employees in county welfare and county road departments. The same session of the legislature appropriated a special fund of \$25,000 to bring the classification and pay plans up to date. This work was completed early in 1952.

Florida. The Florida legislature directed the State Budget Commission to prepare recommendations for establishing a personnel program designed to:

"1. Attract to the public service persons of high character and qualification

"2. Give to non-policy-making public employees reasonable security in their jobs if such jobs are well done and are necessary in the public interest

"3. Establish uniform practices among the several departments and institutions of the state respecting: (a) Personnel procurement, (b) Job classification, (c) Equitable compensation and pay scales, (d) Promotion and discharge, (e) Sick leave, (f) Vacations.

"4. Consolidate retirement plans and provide for uniform retirement practices where legal and practicable

"5. Promote sound personnel administration."

The initial study was to be financed by an appropriation of \$75,000. The commission will submit its report to the 1955 session of the legislature.

Georgia. Under the provisions of legislation passed by the Georgia legislature in 1952, the Governor may extend the coverage of the merit system to any department or agency at the request of the department or agency head. In 1952 the Departments of State and Law were covered, and in mid-1953 coverage was extended to six additional agencies: Agriculture, Comptroller General, Board of Corrections, Forestry, Pardons and Paroles, and Workmen's

*Prepared by the CIVIL SERVICE ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

Compensation. Employees in most state departments are now under the merit system.

Illinois. The General Assembly has created a Commission to Study State Government Personnel Administration and has appropriated \$50,000 for its operation. The commission is to consist of three members of the State Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and three members of the House of Representatives appointed by the speaker. It will report its findings and recommendations to the General Assembly by March 1, 1955 and will submit with its report drafts of legislation necessary to carry out its recommendations.

Kansas. The 1953 Kansas legislature abolished the Department of Civil Service and established a Personnel Division in a new State Department of Administration, effective July 1, 1953. The Executive Director of the Department of Administration (an appointee of the Governor) appoints the director of the Personnel Division following a competitive examination given by a special examining committee appointed by the Civil Service Board. The Personnel Director is in the classified civil service. The Civil Service Board under the new organization is an advisory body which also hears appeals brought by classified employees. The power to approve the civil service rules and the classification and pay plans is transferred to the State Finance Council, an ex-officio group of elected officials and legislators.

Louisiana. At the general elections of 1952, the electorate of Louisiana approved a constitutional amendment which gives constitutional status to a civil service system that will cover employees in all departments of the state government. This action re-established a statewide merit system previously abolished. The new law provides for appointment of a State Civil Service Commission of five members with overlapping six-year terms. This amendment also gives constitutional protection to the New Orleans Civil Service Commission.

The members of the State Civil Service Commission are appointed by the Governor on recommendation of the Presidents of Tulane University, Louisiana State Uni-

versity, Loyola University, Centenary College and Louisiana College. Two members of the New Orleans Civil Service Commission are appointed by the governing body of the city from nominations made by the Presidents of Loyola and Tulane Universities. The third member is appointed by the governing body of the city at its discretion.

Anticipating the success of the constitutional amendment at the polls, the Governor in August, 1952, asked the then existing Merit System Council (absorbed by the new commission) to undertake a statewide classification survey in preparation for expansion of the merit program. This survey was completed by the new commission staff. The new personnel program is financed through a constitutional mandate that the legislature must appropriate an amount equal to seven-tenths of one per cent of the aggregate annual pay roll.

Montana. The 1953 legislature passed an act to create a Department of State Personnel. Its work will be supervised by a Personnel Commission of four members, one of whom must be a state employee in the classified service. The existing Joint Merit System will continue to administer the personnel program of the departments operating with grants-in-aid from the federal government. The employees of such departments, however, will be included within the uniform classification plan to be developed by the new Personnel Director. The personnel administration law will not go into full effect until April 1, 1955. After this date, all applicants for employment in the classified service must qualify under the competitive provisions of the act, and employees in the classified service will be paid only after certification by the Personnel Director that all such employees have been appointed in accordance with the provisions of the law. This delay will permit the new Personnel Commission and Director to lay the foundation for a continuing merit system program without having to compromise quality to meet unreasonable installation deadlines.

Nevada. A statewide civil service program was created by act of the Nevada legislature at its 1953 session. A unique feature is the provision that the Governor must contract with a private consulting

firm to prepare the personnel rules and regulations, classification and pay plan, employee rating system, examination program and an examination for the competitive selection of the first Personnel Director. Thus the new agency will get under way with a full program installed by expert consultants. Not later than July 1, 1955, the new merit system program will absorb the existing State Merit Board serving the grant-in-aid agencies.

New York. The State Department of Civil Service was reorganized, effective July 1, 1953, under the terms of amendments to the civil service law passed by the 1953 session of the legislature. Previously, the commission as a whole had exercised administrative as well as policy-making functions. Although the Civil Service Commission is continued in its existing form, its President is made the administrative head of the Department of Civil Service and is responsible for the discharge of its duties and functions. The new law provides that the Governor shall designate one of the members of the commission to be its President and to serve in such capacity during the pleasure of the Governor. The President now will have power to appoint officers and employees of the department, to prescribe departmental organization and to perform other executive or administrative duties previously exercised by the commission as a whole. The commission as a whole, however, retains its rule-making, appellate and policy-making powers and its functions and authority in matters involving municipal civil service commissions.

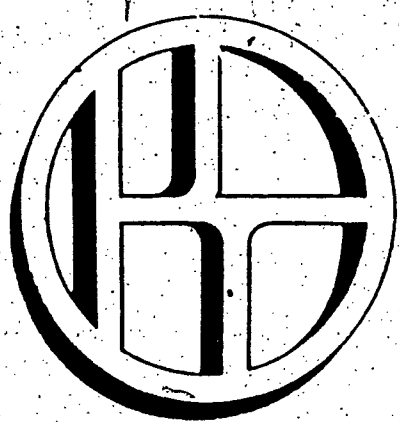
North Carolina. The 1953 legislature reduced the membership on the State Personnel Council from seven to five and the maximum number of state employees who can be named to the board from two to one. Of the other board members, at least one must have recognized standing in the field of personnel administration (not in the North Carolina state service) and another must be engaged actively in private business. This change in no way affects the functions of the council, which include promulgation of rules and regulations, approval of classification action and compensation standards, and general supervision of the personnel program.

PERSONNEL SERVICES TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Connecticut and Alabama have joined the growing list of states that have authorized their central personnel agencies or civil service commissions to perform technical services for county and municipal governments. Connecticut's legislation provides that "Any municipality or other political subdivision of the state may enter into an agreement with the state personnel director to procure the technical services available in the state personnel division for the establishment or continuation of local administration of a merit system. Any such agreement shall provide for the reimbursement of the state for the actual cost of such services and overhead, as determined by the director."

The Alabama legislation provides that "Subject to approval of the Personnel Board the Director may enter into agreements with any municipality or other political sub-division of the state to furnish services and facilities of the department to such municipality or political sub-division in the administration of its personnel on merit principles. Any such agreement shall provide for the reimbursement to the state of the reasonable cost of the services and facilities furnished, as determined by the Director. All municipalities and political sub-divisions of the state are hereby authorized to enter into such agreements. Funds obtained as reimbursement for such services shall be deposited into the accounts of the State Personnel Department and may be expended to help defray the expenses of said department." The latter provision assures that the funds so received shall increase the resources of the Personnel Department. Alabama's legislation further provides that "the Director may cooperate with governmental agencies or other jurisdictions within this State . . . in conducting joint tests for establishing lists from which eligibles shall be certified for appointment in accordance with the provisions of their respective laws."

Other states previously had authorized their civil service commissions or central personnel agencies to provide technical personnel services to local government jurisdictions. The California and Minne-



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sota programs, like those of Alabama and Connecticut, provide for a contractual relationship, with reimbursement of reasonable cost. In New York and New Jersey, the services are available without cost to any local jurisdictions that desire to use them.

In Massachusetts, the State Division of Civil Service provides classification and recruitment services for cities and towns and maintains related records and controls.

GENERAL REFERENCE WORKS ON STATE MERIT SYSTEMS

William E. Mosher, J. Donald Kingsley, and O. Glenn Stahl, *Public Personnel Administration* (3rd ed.), Harper and Brothers, New York, 1950. Civil Service Assembly of the United States and Canada, *Public Personnel Review* (a quarterly journal); *Position Classification in the Public Service*; *Employee Training in the Public Service*; *Public Relations of Public Personnel Agencies*; *Employee Relations in the Public Service*; *Recruiting Applicants for the Public Service*; *Oral Tests in Public Personnel Selection*; *Placement and Probation in the Public Service*. 1313 E. 60th Street, Chicago 37, Illinois.

STATE PERSONNEL AGENCIES

As of July, 1953*

State	Name of Agency	Established (a)	Coverage (b)
Alabama	State Personnel Board	1939	General
	Merit System Council	1944	County Depts. of Public Health
Arizona	Merit System Council	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs
	Merit System Council	1948	Highway Patrol
Arkansas	Merit System Council	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs
California	State Personnel Board	1913	General
Colorado	Civil Service Commission	1907	General
	Merit System Council	1940	County Depts. of Public Welfare
Connecticut	State Personnel Department	1937	General
Delaware	Merit System Council	1938	Grant-in-Aid Programs
Florida	Merit System Council	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs
Georgia	State Merit System for Personnel Administration	1939	General
Idaho	Merit System Council	1937	Dept. of Public Health, Employment Security Agency Dept. of Fish and Game
Illinois	Civil Service Commission	1905	General
	Merit System Council	1941	Downstate County Depts. of Welfare
	State Police Merit Board	1949	State Police
	Univ. Civil Serv. System	1951	Non-academic Personnel
Indiana	State Personnel Division	1941	Grant-in-Aid Programs, Library and Historical Dept., Bd. of Industrial Aid and Voc. Rehab. for Blind, State Hos- pitals, and Institutions
Iowa	Merit System Council	1939	Grant-in-Aid Programs
Kansas	Personnel Division, Dept. of Administration	1941	General
Kentucky	Personnel Council	1940	Dept. of Econ. Security, Div. of Child Welfare
	Merit Syst. Advisory Council	1941	Department of Health
	Div. of Personnel	1936	General
	Fish and Wildlife Comm.	1944	Conservation
	Police Personnel Bd.	1952	Uniformed State Police Officers
Louisiana	Dept. of State Civil Service	1953	General
Maine	Department of Personnel	1937	General
Maryland	Commissioner of Personnel	1921	General
Massachusetts	Division of Civil Service	1884	General
Michigan	Civil Service Commission	1937	General
Minnesota	Department of Civil Service	1939	General
	Co. Welfare Merit System	1941	County Boards of Welfare
Mississippi	Advisory Comm. on Personnel	1938	Employment Security Comm.
	Merit System Council	1939	Board of Health
	Merit System Council	1941	Public Welfare
	Merit System Council	1942	Crippled Children's Service
Missouri	Division of Personnel	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs, Dept. of Corrections, Div. of Men- tal Diseases
	Merit System	1950	Crippled Children's Service
Montana	State Personnel System	1953	General
	Joint Merit System	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs
Nebraska	Merit System Council	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs
Nevada	Department of Personnel	1953	General
	State Merit Board	1937	Grant-in-Aid Programs

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

STATE PERSONNEL AGENCIES—Continued

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State	Name of Agency	Established (a)	Coverage (b)
New Hampshire...	Division of Personnel	1950	Grant-in-Aid Programs
New Jersey.....	Civil Service Commission	1908	General
New Mexico.....	Merit System Council	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs
New York.....	Department of Civil Service	1883	General
North Carolina...	State Personnel Department	1949	General
	Merit System Council	1941	Grant-in-Aid Programs
North Dakota....	Merit System Council	1940	Public Welfare Bd., County Welfare Bd., Unemployment Compensation and Employment Service
	Merit System Council	1940	Department of Health
Ohio.....	Civil Service Commission	1913	General
Oklahoma.....	State Personnel Board	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs
Oregon.....	Civil Service Commission	1945	General
Pennsylvania....	Civil Service Commission	1941	Grant-in-Aid Programs, Liquor Control Bd., Rehabilitation Bureau, Parole Board
Rhode Island....	Div. of Personnel Admin.	1939	General
South Carolina...	Merit System Council	1936	Employment Security Commission
	Merit System Council	1937	Dept. of Public Welfare
	Merit System Council	1939	Div. Mental Hygiene, Bd. of Health, Mental Health Comm.
South Dakota....	Merit System Council	1940	Grant-in-Aid Prog., Veterans' Dept., Free Library Comm.
	Civil Service Commission	1949	State Highway Commission
Tennessee.....	Department of Personnel	1937	General
Texas.....	Merit System Council	1941	Public Welfare, Employment Comm.
	Merit System Council	1942	Dept. of Health and local health units
Utah.....	Merit System Council	1937	Employment Security, Pub. Welf., Health, Juvenile Courts
	Civil Service Commission	1945	Highway Patrol
Vermont.....	Personnel Board	1939	General
Virginia.....	State Personnel Department	1942	General
	Merit System Council	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs
Washington.....	State Personnel Board	1937	Grant-in-Aid Programs, Dept. of Fisheries, Children and Youth Service
West Virginia....	Merit System Council	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs, Conservation Div., Voc. Rehab., Dept. of Education
Wisconsin.....	Bureau of Personnel	1905	General
Wyoming.....	Joint Merit System	1940	Grant-in-Aid Programs

*Based on survey by the Civil Service Assembly, July, 1953.
 (a) The year shown in this column is that in which a merit system program was first established in the state. In a number of states subsequent changes, consolidations or extensions of coverage have occurred.

(b) The pattern of merit system coverage differs from state to state. In those states where coverage is shown as 'general,' employees in most state agencies are included in the merit system program.

In states where coverage is shown as "Grant-in-Aid Programs," coverage typically includes such functions as public welfare, employment security, public health, and related activities administered by state agencies participating in various aspects of the federal aid program. (See the 1952 Federal Security Agency publication, *Directory of State Merit Systems*.)

STATE EMPLOYMENT IN 1952 AND 1953*

STATE GOVERNMENT pay rolls amounted to \$273 million per month in April, 1953. This compares with \$255 million a year earlier and with \$111 million in April, 1946.

During 1952, state employment reached a new high, exceeding 1.1 million for the first time. The total ranged closely about this level during the twelve months that ended in April, 1953, except for the summer months which were marked by the usual seasonal drop in educational employees. Even in midsummer of 1952, however, the level of state employment was above 1 million.

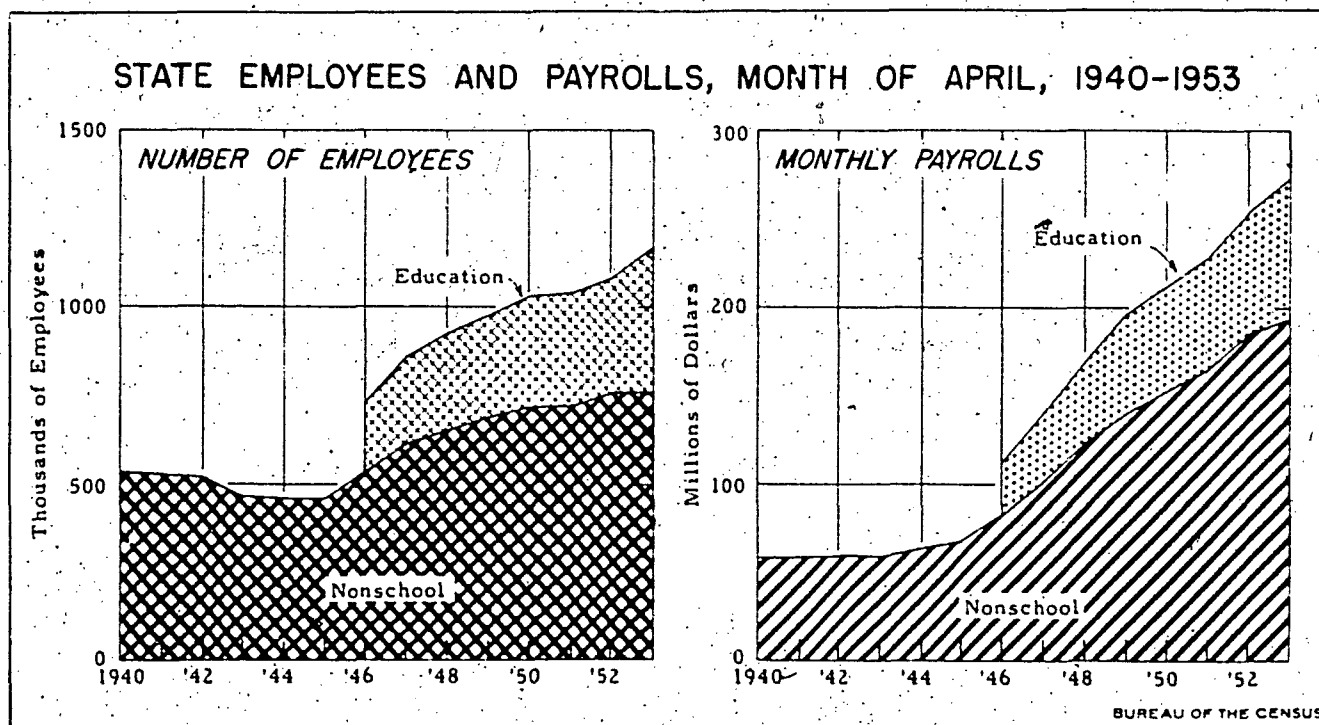
As indicated by the chart below and in Table 1, state employment rose rapidly after World War II and then more gradually, while state pay roll expenditure has climbed at an even more consistent and rapid rate during recent years. April-to-April changes in state employment and pay rolls since 1946 have been as shown in the following table in column two.

*Adapted from U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in April, 1953* and *State Distribution of Public Employment in 1952*.

Year	Per cent change	
	Number of employees	Monthly pay rolls
1952-1953.....	2.6	6.9
1951-1952.....	3.7	12.0
1950-1951.....	0.8	7.4
1949-1950.....	5.2	7.8
1948-1949.....	6.0	15.0
1947-1948.....	7.7	21.8
1946-1947.....	18.5	27.0

Figures available for nonschool personnel of state governments back to 1940 show that their total number dropped off from a 1940-41 level of about 530,000 to a war-time low for April of less than 460,000 in 1944 and 1945. The postwar increase rapidly cancelled out this drop, and by April, 1953 state nonschool employees numbered 761,000, or 44 per cent more than before World War II.

Of the total number of persons on state government pay rolls in April, 1953, 935,000 were employed on a full-time basis and 172,000 were part-time employees. The entire rise of 66,000 in state employment during the twenty-four-month interval from April, 1951 to April, 1953 involved



only the number of full-time personnel; the number of part-time state employees was unchanged.

FUNCTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF STATE PAY ROLLS

More state personnel and pay rolls are required for education than for any other function. As indicated in Table 2, the 336,000 state educational employees include 259,000 working for institutions of higher education, 46,000 directly engaged with public elementary and secondary schools, and 30,000 others—mainly employees of central state educational agencies and offices. Altogether, therefore, this function involves about three-tenths of all personnel and pay rolls of state governments.

Highways and hospitals are close together as the next ranking functions in terms of state employment, and together they account for another one-third of the total. Next, as employing functions, come natural resources activities, administration of employment security, and public welfare.

A functional distribution of the employment and pay rolls of individual state governments appears in Tables 5 and 6. Some of the interstate differences evident there result from differing degrees of delegation of responsibility to local governments for particular functions.

THE STATE'S SHARE OF PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT

State governments accounted for almost 16 per cent of the 7,061,000 persons on public pay rolls—federal, state and local—in April, 1953. The states have about 44 per cent as many employees as the federal government and about one-third as many as all local governments combined. Of total public pay rolls amounting to \$1,970,000 for the month of April, 1953, the states accounted for 14 per cent.

The states' share of public employment differs widely as among various governmental functions. National defense and the postal service are primarily federal functions, involving more than one-fifth of all public employment at that level. At the other extreme, local schools, police and fire protection, and local recreation

and public utility services primarily involve local government personnel. The states account, however, for most employment of public institutions of higher education and for a sizeable fraction of all governmental employees engaged in highway, public welfare, health and hospital, and natural resources activities. These facts are reflected in Table 2, relating to employment and pay rolls of state and local governments, and in the following summary distribution of civilian public personnel of all governmental levels as of October, 1952:

Function	Number of employees (in thousands)			
	Total	Federal (civilian)	State	Local
National defense	1,309	1,309	(a)	.....
Postal service	525	525		
Education	1,883	11	336	1,537
Highways	460	4	187	269
Public welfare	122	29	37	56
Health and hospitals	589	157	210	222
Police	254	16	21	217
Local fire protection	174	...		174
Natural resources	291	171	83	37
All other	1,497	362	230	905
Total	7,105	2,583	1,103	3,418

(a) Minor numbers for State National Guard included in "All other."

Differences between states in the pattern for assignment of functional responsibilities as between the state and local governments also result in considerable geographic variation in the fraction of all state and local employment accounted for by the state governments.

Nationally, local government personnel outnumber the personnel of the states by a ratio of three to one, and in some areas the ratio is over four to one. In North Carolina and Delaware, however, persons on state pay rolls outnumber local employees—mainly reflecting direct state payment of local school staffs—and some other state governments also comprise a considerably larger-than-average fraction of the state-local total.

AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS

Average monthly earnings of full-time state government employees in April, 1953 amounted to \$275. This compares with

\$271 in October, 1952 and with \$263 in April, 1952.

There is considerable range in average earnings of full-time employees as among various individual states. As indicated in Table 4, the average earnings in October, 1952 ranged from well over \$300 per month for eight state governments down to less than \$220 per month for eight others.

Similarly, some state activities tend to involve higher earning rates than others. In October, 1952, the forty-eight-state average pay of full-time employees ranged downward from \$297 for educational personnel to \$226 for employees of state hospitals. In part, no doubt, this latter figure is relatively low because the pay roll amounts reported have to do only with cash payments and include no allowance for supplements in the form of housing, meals or other perquisites rather commonly provided to certain hospital employees. Average earnings for full-time state employees engaged in various functions were as follows in October, 1952:

Education.....	\$297
Employment security adminis- tration.....	295
Police.....	293
Health.....	264
Natural resources.....	264
Highways.....	257
State liquor stores.....	252
Public welfare.....	241
Hospitals.....	226
"All other" employees.....	300

EMPLOYMENT BY INDIVIDUAL STATES

Practically one half of all pay rolls and employees of the forty-eight state governments are accounted for by eight states. These, in descending order of number of employees, are New York, California, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Texas, Illinois, Ohio and Michigan.

The relatively high volume of state employment in North Carolina reflects state operation of local public schools there, in lieu of local operation as is commonly the case elsewhere.

As this example suggests, care must be exercised in comparing employment and pay roll data for individual state governments, which differ considerably in the scope and intensity of functions they perform. These differences arise from economic, geographic and traditional factors that influence the total scale of public services and the allocation of responsibility as between the states and their respective local governments, particularly in such fields as schools, highways, public welfare, and health and hospitals.

It will be noted from the summary state-by-state figures in Table 3 that a relatively high level of state government employment often is associated with a relatively low level of employment by local governments. The Census Bureau report, *State Distribution of Public Employment in 1952*, provides additional data in this regard by showing employment and pay rolls for both state and local governments, by state-area, in terms of various functions.

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF STATE EMPLOYMENT: 1940-1953*

Month and year	Number of employees (in thousands)						Monthly pay roll (in millions)					
	Total			Full-time			Total			Full-time		
	All	School	Non-school	All	School	Non-school	All	School	Non-school	All	School	Non-school
1953:												
April.....	1,107	346	761	935	234	701	\$273.0	\$77.9	\$195.1	\$256.7	\$70.2	\$186.5
March.....	1,111	350	761	934	234	700	275.0	78.5	196.5	257.3	69.5	187.8
February.....	1,105	346	759	932	234	698	269.2	77.1	192.1	253.3	69.4	183.9
January.....	1,113	341	773	940	233	707	274.5	77.0	197.6	257.4	69.4	188.0
1952:												
December.....	1,103	339	764	932	233	700	271.2	75.3	195.9	254.5	67.7	186.8
November.....	1,109	342	767	934	232	701	268.1	76.3	191.7	253.2	69.0	184.2
October.....	1,103	336	768	936	227	708	270.8	75.6	195.3	254.0	67.5	186.4
September.....	1,079	299	781	926	209	717	262.8	69.2	193.6	246.1	62.0	184.1
August.....	1,011	227	784	883	162	721	250.1	55.4	194.7	233.4	48.5	184.9
July.....	1,019	235	784	883	163	719	251.8	56.7	195.0	234.6	49.3	185.3
June.....	1,059	282	778	899	187	712	253.6	63.7	189.9	237.5	56.5	181.0
May.....	1,090	322	768	921	217	704	260.3	71.1	189.2	244.1	63.9	180.2
April.....	1,079	320	759	911	215	696	255.4	69.6	185.8	239.5	62.6	176.9
April, prior years:												
1951.....	1,041	318	723	869	213	656	228.0	63.0	165.0	NA	NA	NA
1950.....	1,033	309	724	NA	NA	NA	212.2	58.8	153.4	NA	NA	NA
1949.....	982	294	688	NA	NA	NA	196.9	56.7	140.2	NA	NA	NA
1948.....	926	277	649	NA	NA	NA	171.2	47.5	123.7	NA	NA	NA
1947.....	860	253	607	NA	NA	NA	140.6	38.4	102.2	NA	NA	NA
1946.....	726	199	527	NA	NA	NA	110.7	28.0	82.7	NA	NA	NA
1945.....	NA	NA	459	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	68.4	NA	NA	NA
1944.....	NA	NA	458	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	62.6	NA	NA	NA
1943.....	NA	NA	469	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	59.0	NA	NA	NA
1942.....	NA	NA	523	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	59.9	NA	NA	NA
1941.....	NA	NA	528	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	59.4	NA	NA	NA
1940.....	NA	NA	529	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	59.0	NA	NA	NA

*Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals. NA indicates data not available.

TABLE 2
EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS OF STATE AND LOCAL
GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION: OCTOBER, 1952

Function	Number of employees (in thousands)			October payrolls (in millions)		
	Total	State	Total	Total	State	Total
Total all functions.....	4,522	1,103	3,418	\$1,123.7	\$270.8	\$852.9
Education, total.....	1,873	336	1,537	502.9	75.6	427.3
Elementary and secondary schools.....	1,561	46	1,515	434.2	11.7	422.5
Institutions of higher education.....	281	259	22	61.3	56.5	4.8
Other.....	30	30	.....	7.3	7.3	.....
Highways.....	456	187	269	107.0	46.9	60.1
Public welfare.....	93	37	56	21.5	9.1	12.5
Health.....	73	27	46	18.4	6.8	11.6
Hospitals.....	359	183	176	75.0	40.9	34.1
Police.....	238	21	217	67.1	6.1	61.0
Local fire protection.....	174	.....	174	37.5	.....	37.5
Natural resources.....	121	83	37	26.0	19.5	6.6
Sanitation.....	106	.....	106	26.8	.....	26.8
Local parks and recreation.....	61	.....	61	14.0	.....	14.0
Housing and community redevelopment.....	22	.....	22	6.0	.....	6.0
Employment security administration.....	44	44	.....	12.8	12.8	.....
State liquor stores.....	14	14	.....	3.5	3.5	.....
Local utilities, total.....	227	.....	227	68.6	.....	68.6
Water supply.....	92	.....	92	23.8	.....	23.8
Electric light and power.....	46	.....	46	14.3	.....	14.3
Transit.....	85	.....	85	29.4	.....	29.4
Gas supply.....	4	.....	4	1.1	.....	1.1
All other.....	661	172	489	136.6	49.6	86.9

TABLE 3
NUMBER OF STATE AND LOCAL EMPLOYEES: OCTOBER, 1952

State	Number of employees				Number per 1000 population (a)		
	State		Local		Full-time equivalent		
	Total	Full-time equivalent, total	Total	Full-time equivalent, total	State and local	State	Local
Total.....	1,103,441	998,580	3,418,263	3,013,132	25.8	6.4	19.3
Alabama.....	18,963	17,414	54,207	50,452	22.2	5.7	16.5
Arizona.....	6,985	6,285	17,672	16,226	26.2	7.3	18.9
Arkansas.....	12,377	10,532	30,592	27,033	20.0	5.6	14.4
California.....	78,272	73,042	316,827	288,332	31.7	6.4	25.3
Colorado.....	12,118	10,264	34,854	30,559	28.5	7.2	21.4
Connecticut.....	19,306	17,798	41,542	35,551	25.4	8.5	16.9
Delaware.....	5,550	5,161	4,725	4,426	28.4	15.3	13.1
Florida.....	26,219	25,003	73,780	69,453	30.5	8.1	22.4
Georgia.....	19,981	18,532	66,932	62,397	23.0	5.3	17.8
Idaho.....	6,500	5,166	13,950	10,982	26.6	8.5	18.1
Illinois.....	43,868	42,024	194,873	169,978	23.8	4.7	19.1
Indiana.....	26,113	21,809	84,997	75,227	23.6	5.3	18.3
Iowa.....	23,036	19,428	66,636	54,994	28.1	7.3	20.8
Kansas.....	16,656	14,067	47,876	39,935	27.0	7.0	19.9
Kentucky.....	17,974	16,257	44,291	40,219	19.4	5.6	13.8
Louisiana.....	28,316	26,646	50,307	46,596	26.0	9.5	16.5
Maine.....	9,550	9,147	20,137	14,421	26.7	10.3	16.3
Maryland.....	17,422	16,054	46,061	43,640	23.6	6.4	17.3
Massachusetts.....	32,281	31,476	131,985	114,091	30.4	6.6	23.8
Michigan.....	38,717	34,879	162,740	139,075	25.9	5.2	20.7
Minnesota.....	26,013	22,787	81,349	61,815	28.0	7.5	20.5
Mississippi.....	16,266	13,919	37,790	33,331	21.7	6.4	15.3
Missouri.....	22,762	19,859	80,892	72,146	22.7	4.9	17.8
Montana.....	6,794	5,759	13,891	12,234	30.4	9.7	20.7
Nebraska.....	11,038	9,759	37,492	31,749	30.3	7.1	23.2
Nevada.....	1,946	1,801	5,169	4,486	34.9	10.0	24.9
New Hampshire.....	6,175	5,024	13,775	8,761	25.6	9.3	16.3
New Jersey.....	25,674	23,584	109,486	98,996	24.0	4.6	19.4
New Mexico.....	8,558	7,089	13,593	12,652	27.2	9.8	17.5
New York.....	89,728	87,851	427,719	394,643	31.8	8.8	26.0
North Carolina.....	75,958	70,806	26,705	24,020	22.7	16.9	5.7
North Dakota.....	5,214	4,622	19,875	12,149	28.0	7.7	20.2
Ohio.....	41,640	35,656	189,309	156,584	23.5	4.4	19.2
Oklahoma.....	20,187	17,746	48,719	43,042	26.8	7.8	19.0
Oregon.....	17,665	14,797	35,744	30,872	28.7	9.3	19.4
Pennsylvania.....	65,936	61,929	174,042	153,292	20.2	5.8	14.4
Rhode Island.....	7,612	7,051	13,287	12,348	23.7	8.6	15.1
South Carolina.....	14,575	13,750	40,768	37,560	24.1	6.5	17.6
South Dakota.....	5,365	4,833	19,298	13,949	28.3	7.3	21.0
Tennessee.....	18,699	15,818	61,878	57,656	22.6	4.9	17.7
Texas.....	44,499	37,638	164,214	153,793	23.4	4.6	18.8
Utah.....	8,352	6,966	17,251	13,858	28.3	9.5	18.8
Vermont.....	4,627	3,902	8,474	5,872	26.3	10.5	15.8
Virginia.....	30,883	28,588	55,932	51,185	22.8	8.2	14.6
Washington.....	22,099	18,122	64,431	55,902	30.0	7.3	22.7
West Virginia.....	19,818	17,341	30,578	28,318	23.4	8.9	14.5
Wisconsin.....	21,948	17,884	93,014	71,258	25.2	5.1	20.1
Wyoming.....	3,206	2,715	7,846	6,623	30.3	8.8	21.5

(a) Computation based on estimated population in continental United States as of July 1, 1952.

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

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TABLE 4
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAY ROLLS BY STATE:
OCTOBER, 1952

State	Total payroll for October					Computed average October earnings		
	Amount (in thousands)			Per cent of state-local total		Full-time employees		
	Total	State	Local	State	Local	State and local	State	Local
Total	\$1,123,747.6	\$270,849.7	\$852,897.9	24.1	75.9	\$281	\$271	\$283
Alabama	14,733.2	3,757.8	10,975.4	25.5	74.5	217	216	217
Arizona	6,810.7	1,694.5	5,116.2	24.9	75.1	303	270	315
Arkansas	7,056.2	2,119.6	4,936.6	30.0	70.0	188	201	182
California	121,952.1	26,801.4	95,150.7	22.0	78.0	337	367	330
Colorado	10,608.1	2,834.8	7,773.3	26.7	73.3	260	276	255
Connecticut	15,938.9	4,791.2	11,147.7	30.1	69.9	299	269	314
Delaware	2,702.3	1,349.3	1,353.0	49.9	50.1	282	261	306
Florida	22,152.9	5,479.1	16,673.8	24.7	75.3	235	219	240
Georgia	17,240.8	4,094.9	13,145.9	23.8	76.2	213	221	211
Idaho	3,948.1	1,319.1	2,629.0	33.4	66.6	244	255	240
Illinois	66,918.1	11,308.0	55,610.1	16.9	83.1	317	269	328
Indiana	26,942.7	6,057.5	20,885.2	22.5	77.5	282	278	283
Iowa	18,446.5	4,872.7	13,573.8	26.4	73.6	248	251	247
Kansas	13,524.9	3,563.5	9,961.4	26.3	73.7	251	253	250
Kentucky	12,659.9	3,544.6	9,115.3	28.0	72.0	224	218	227
Louisiana	17,557.8	5,957.3	11,600.5	33.9	66.1	240	224	250
Maine	4,803.4	1,849.4	2,954.0	38.5	61.5	204	202	206
Maryland	16,945.3	4,277.6	12,667.7	25.2	74.8	284	266	290
Massachusetts	40,539.4	8,818.7	31,720.7	21.8	78.2	279	280	278
Michigan	59,546.4	11,917.3	47,629.1	20.0	80.0	342	342	342
Minnesota	24,412.4	6,731.7	17,680.7	27.6	72.4	289	295	287
Mississippi	8,890.0	2,935.8	5,954.2	33.0	67.0	188	211	179
Missouri	22,544.5	4,558.0	17,986.5	20.2	79.8	246	230	250
Montana	5,137.3	1,688.5	3,448.8	32.9	67.1	286	293	283
Nebraska	10,052.0	2,261.0	7,791.0	22.5	77.5	243	232	246
Nevada	1,825.9	606.6	1,219.3	33.2	66.8	291	337	272
New Hampshire	3,413.1	1,347.4	2,065.7	39.5	60.5	249	268	237
New Jersey	36,980.4	7,230.0	29,750.4	19.6	80.4	302	307	301
New Mexico	5,228.5	1,786.5	3,442.0	34.2	65.8	265	252	272
New York	154,262.0	27,536.5	126,725.5	17.9	82.1	320	313	322
North Carolina	23,147.1	18,048.3	5,098.8	78.0	22.0	244	255	212
North Dakota	4,506.3	1,366.4	3,139.9	30.3	69.7	267	296	256
Ohio	53,261.2	9,789.0	43,472.2	18.4	81.6	277	275	277
Oklahoma	14,142.5	4,116.1	10,026.4	29.1	70.9	233	232	233
Oregon	14,095.5	4,530.4	9,565.1	32.1	67.9	309	306	310
Pennsylvania	60,430.5	16,060.2	44,370.3	26.6	73.4	283	259	290
Rhode Island	5,065.7	1,693.2	3,372.5	33.4	66.6	261	240	273
South Carolina	10,402.7	3,041.2	7,361.5	29.2	70.8	203	221	196
South Dakota	4,315.8	1,198.9	3,116.9	27.8	72.2	230	248	224
Tennessee	16,044.9	3,495.5	12,549.4	21.8	78.2	218	221	218
Texas	48,269.2	9,847.0	38,422.2	20.4	79.6	252	262	250
Utah	5,452.9	1,913.1	3,539.8	35.1	64.9	262	275	256
Vermont	2,207.9	938.2	1,269.7	42.5	57.5	227	240	217
Virginia	18,327.2	6,012.9	12,314.3	32.8	67.2	230	210	241
Washington	22,857.0	5,654.9	17,202.1	24.7	75.3	309	312	308
West Virginia	11,449.1	3,746.9	7,702.2	32.7	67.3	252	216	273
Wisconsin	27,057.3	5,508.2	21,549.1	20.4	79.6	304	308	303
Wyoming	2,473.7	799.0	1,674.7	32.3	67.7	265	294	253

TABLE 5
FUNCTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF STATE EMPLOYEES, BY STATE:
OCTOBER, 1952

State	Total, all functions	Educational	Highways	Health and hospitals	Police	Public welfare	Natural resources	State liquor stores	All other
Total.....	1,103,441	335,551	186,781	210,071	21,007	36,744	83,361	14,325	215,601
Alabama.....	18,963	5,960	3,002	2,566	500	947	2,412	721	2,855
Arizona.....	6,985	2,133	1,733	619	118	321	466	...	1,595
Arkansas.....	12,377	4,470	2,687	2,593	160	548	1,002	...	917
California.....	78,272	24,591	9,161	11,892	2,610	489	6,980	...	22,549
Colorado.....	12,118	5,192	1,286	2,221	263	174	1,070	...	1,912
Connecticut.....	19,306	5,293	2,767	4,775	492	786	920	...	4,273
Delaware.....	5,550	1,830	1,014	1,038	156	261	415	...	836
Florida.....	26,219	6,568	5,563	2,700	600	700	2,188	...	7,900
Georgia.....	19,981	5,847	4,897	3,376	457	210	2,422	...	2,772
Idaho.....	6,500	2,441	1,124	679	146	176	920	226	788
Illinois.....	43,868	10,942	6,102	10,154	913	3,379	1,637	...	10,741
Indiana.....	26,113	11,634	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	...	NA
Iowa.....	23,036	8,910	2,328	4,987	279	1,347	1,649	842	2,694
Kansas.....	16,656	7,325	2,745	2,633	124	359	1,004	...	2,466
Kentucky.....	17,974	4,208	5,768	2,719	348	681	1,679	...	2,571
Louisiana.....	28,316	7,110	4,735	7,626	334	1,836	2,578	...	4,097
Maine.....	9,550	1,396	3,405	1,394	185	315	1,121	301	1,433
Maryland.....	17,422	4,656	2,817	4,684	376	44	1,018	...	3,827
Massachusetts.....	32,281	2,533	4,180	11,513	465	1,222	1,002	...	11,366
Michigan.....	38,717	15,923	2,768	7,390	886	1,878	2,334	873	6,665
Minnesota.....	26,013	9,715	3,933	5,631	239	401	1,786	...	4,308
Mississippi.....	16,266	4,128	2,538	2,951	302	700	4,092	...	1,555
Missouri.....	22,762	5,630	4,208	4,179	481	1,746	1,515	...	5,003
Montana.....	6,794	1,995	1,448	617	111	312	1,043	4385	883
Nebraska.....	11,038	3,584	1,500	2,076	190	38	1,114	...	2,536
Nevada.....	1,946	341	656	133	32	53	323	...	408
New Hampshire.....	6,175	1,538	1,494	1,189	74	198	461	231	990
New Jersey.....	25,674	4,441	3,690	6,255	693	1,011	1,762	...	7,822
New Mexico.....	8,558	3,395	1,566	774	93	672	739	...	1,319
New York.....	89,728	8,360	11,760	33,218	919	1,584	5,493	...	28,394
North Carolina.....	75,958	52,151	11,319	4,103	567	96	2,538	...	5,184
North Dakota.....	5,214	1,697	926	889	46	102	467	...	1,087
Ohio.....	41,640	12,548	7,002	NA	766	NA	1,618	1,817	NA
Oklahoma.....	20,187	7,555	2,374	3,959	458	1,121	1,975	...	2,745
Oregon.....	17,665	4,459	2,838	2,134	374	829	2,414	513	4,104
Pennsylvania.....	65,936	8,176	15,480	NA	1,960	NA	3,182	4,914	NA
Rhode Island.....	7,612	1,375	941	1,907	182	561	417	...	2,229
South Carolina.....	14,575	3,664	3,624	2,089	354	612	1,822	...	2,410
South Dakota.....	5,365	1,910	1,129	590	86	342	235	...	1,073
Tennessee.....	18,699	5,147	4,143	2,487	703	1,078	2,748	...	2,393
Texas.....	44,499	17,049	9,780	6,314	671	1,861	2,992	...	5,832
Utah.....	8,352	3,663	1,180	688	103	213	745	193	1,567
Vermont.....	4,627	1,277	990	510	152	108	429	98	1,063
Virginia.....	30,883	7,396	10,117	5,907	590	NA	2,391	1,314	NA
Washington.....	22,099	7,975	3,037	2,152	512	1,381	2,455	935	3,652
West Virginia.....	19,818	5,680	6,291	2,101	259	712	1,812	941	2,022
Wisconsin.....	21,948	10,638	778	2,493	NA	1,711	2,180	...	4,056
Wyoming.....	3,206	1,102	620	337	56	169	462	21	439

NA indicates data not available.

TABLE 6
FUNCTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF STATE PAY ROLLS, BY STATE:
October, 1952
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total, all functions	Educational	Highways	Health and hospitals	Police	Public welfare	Natural resources	State liquor stores	All other
Total	\$270,849.7	\$75,591.0	\$46,870.3	\$47,752.8	\$6,149.1	\$9,054.6	\$19,468.9	\$3,511.5	\$62,451.5
Alabama	3,757.8	1,022.0	594.2	406.4	132.2	215.9	446.4	171.6	769.1
Arizona	1,694.5	371.6	563.5	137.7	41.9	57.4	124.4	.....	398.0
Arkansas	2,119.6	723.2	481.6	348.9	35.6	98.9	173.1	.....	258.3
California	26,801.4	7,235.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.....	NA
Colorado	2,834.8	1,039.4	406.6	502.4	79.2	45.9	256.9	.....	504.4
Connecticut	4,791.2	1,131.1	847.4	1,082.0	137.6	168.3	232.7	.....	1,192.1
Delaware	1,349.3	558.9	240.3	190.9	47.7	51.1	65.6	.....	194.8
Florida	5,479.1	1,436.4	988.5	475.0	123.0	152.0	463.2	.....	1,841.0
Georgia	4,094.9	1,172.5	938.6	658.4	94.9	56.1	436.4	.....	738.0
Idaho	1,319.1	358.6	332.0	124.5	38.0	44.4	198.4	33.1	190.1
Illinois	11,308.0	2,754.0	1,685.2	2,357.1	290.1	856.6	428.2	.....	2,936.8
Indiana	6,057.5	2,499.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.....	NA
Iowa	4,872.7	1,839.3	624.8	899.7	76.6	253.9	358.8	176.9	642.7
Kansas	3,563.5	1,466.9	693.5	481.5	30.7	79.4	213.4	.....	598.1
Kentucky	3,544.6	785.6	1,197.1	433.0	80.9	157.1	283.9	.....	607.0
Louisiana	5,957.3	1,488.4	981.0	1,237.9	90.1	501.8	555.2	.....	1,102.9
Maine	1,849.4	265.4	497.2	269.8	49.8	73.8	258.1	70.3	365.0
Maryland	4,277.6	1,000.9	768.6	1,074.2	92.1	15.7	277.4	.....	1,048.7
Massachusetts	8,818.7	618.9	1,158.7	2,732.3	153.9	329.4	279.6	.....	3,545.9
Michigan	11,917.3	4,415.3	1,035.1	2,215.5	321.4	598.5	717.0	271.9	2,342.6
Minnesota	6,731.7	2,469.3	1,016.5	1,425.9	75.2	96.8	478.3	.....	1,169.7
Mississippi	2,935.8	733.1	475.5	426.0	76.9	162.6	611.1	.....	450.6
Missouri	4,558.0	933.7	1,009.6	648.9	128.2	328.2	359.5	.....	1,149.9
Montana	1,688.5	404.6	511.0	144.1	31.1	71.5	239.9	78.0	208.3
Nebraska	2,261.0	516.4	454.0	382.1	53.1	11.6	269.4	.....	574.4
Nevada	606.6	103.6	231.4	29.8	8.9	14.6	100.4	.....	117.9
New Hampshire	1,347.4	274.0	327.0	263.7	23.6	47.4	99.1	60.6	252.0
New Jersey	7,230.0	1,144.2	1,143.0	1,537.8	227.2	333.6	412.7	.....	2,431.5
New Mexico	1,786.5	593.0	359.4	138.4	31.7	152.0	162.1	.....	349.9
New York	27,536.5	2,633.4	3,287.8	9,146.4	296.2	500.3	1,320.6	.....	10,351.8
North Carolina	18,048.3	12,953.5	2,401.8	683.6	151.6	25.9	580.8	.....	1,251.1
North Dakota	1,366.4	489.5	279.6	152.3	13.4	22.6	131.7	.....	277.3
Ohio	9,789.0	2,423.9	1,943.1	NA	236.5	NA	416.3	419.8	NA
Oklahoma	4,116.1	1,544.4	503.7	654.3	109.3	258.2	405.3	.....	640.9
Oregon	4,530.4	885.3	956.5	502.9	120.8	217.2	604.0	141.8	1,101.9
Pennsylvania	16,060.2	1,938.3	3,931.5	NA	579.9	NA	669.3	1,197.3	NA
Rhode Island	1,693.2	301.3	189.7	281.6	28.3	154.2	82.2	.....	655.9
South Carolina	3,041.2	790.8	678.7	402.7	85.2	142.2	335.8	.....	605.8
South Dakota	1,198.9	420.7	290.1	93.1	22.0	62.0	60.6	.....	250.4
Tennessee	3,495.5	945.5	778.7	404.6	171.6	246.9	412.4	.....	535.8
Texas	9,847.0	3,247.6	2,778.1	1,103.5	184.0	394.8	608.0	.....	1,531.0
Utah	1,913.1	796.4	345.5	153.2	30.0	56.2	139.6	33.7	358.5
Vermont	938.2	218.2	237.8	107.3	40.1	26.7	100.4	22.4	185.3
Virginia	6,012.9	1,494.2	1,622.3	1,138.8	166.5	NA	489.9	336.7	NA
Washington	5,654.9	1,757.2	1,006.4	510.4	154.7	367.0	736.3	253.6	869.3
West Virginia	3,746.9	760.6	1,443.2	336.7	66.1	137.9	296.4	238.0	468.0
Wisconsin	5,508.2	2,382.2	283.7	608.0	NA	458.6	561.0	.....	1,192.0
Wyoming	799.0	252.8	186.0	63.0	17.7	39.0	118.9	5.8	115.8

NA indicates data not available.

RETIREMENT COVERAGE OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES*

OF THE 4.5 million persons on state and local government payrolls in October, 1952, 3 million were covered by employee retirement plans administered by these governments. Approximately 440,000, or 30 per cent of the other 1.5 million, were participating in the Federal Old Age and Survivors Insurance Program, with wage deductions and payroll taxes paid by their employing governments under approved agreements with the federal government.¹

These figures reflect marked changes which have occurred since retirement coverage of state and local employees was last closely measured eleven years ago.² Of the 3.3 million persons then on state and local government payrolls, only 1.5 million were covered by retirement systems. None were then under the federal O.A.S.I. plan, its coverage having only become potentially available to state and local government employees—subject to certain restrictions and conditions—under federal legislation adopted in 1950.

It should be noted that the data in this report are estimates based on a sample survey, and are therefore subject to sampling variation. Moreover, the retirement coverage situation reported here is in process of extensive change, involving the dissolution or modification of some state and local government retirement plans and in numerous jurisdictions the adoption or extension of agreements for O.A.S.I. coverage.

As to the numbers and proportions of state and local government employees who

*Adapted from U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Retirement Coverage of State and Local Government Employees*, March 1953.—This report was based upon a survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Old Age and Survivors Insurance of the Social Security Administration, Federal Security Agency. Survey plans were developed jointly by the two agencies, and the project was carried out under the immediate direction of Joseph F. Arben, Supervisor of the Surveys Section of the Governments Division, Bureau of the Census.

lack retirement coverage, it should also be noted that the total employment figures shown include part-time and temporary personnel, and that the "noncovered" group comprises both employees whose positions are outside any type of retirement provisions and those in positions potentially subject to coverage but individually excluded by option, age, recency of employment or other disqualifying factors.

Of the 1.1 million persons on state government payrolls in October, 1952, one-fifth lacked retirement coverage, while more than 24 per cent of the 3.4 million local government employees were reported in this category. A sharp difference appears on this score as between school and nonschool personnel at the local level. Thirty per cent of local nonschool employees lacked retirement coverage, with 57 per cent under state or local plans and nearly 13 per cent under O.A.S.I. However, only 17 per cent of the 1.6 million persons on local school payrolls (including non-teaching personnel as well as teachers) lacked retirement coverage, with about 79 per cent under state or local plans and only 4 per cent under O.A.S.I.

The local nonschool figures include about 366,000 police and fire employees (not only uniformed forces but also clerical and civilian personnel concerned with these functions). About 23 per cent of this total number lacked retirement coverage in October, 1952, with 71 per cent under state or local plans and 6 per cent covered by O.A.S.I.

In the fiscal year 1952, contributory employee retirement systems administered by state governments had receipts totaling

¹The total number of state and local government employees under the O.A.S.I. Program as of October 1952 was somewhat greater, including perhaps as many as 85,000 persons who were simultaneously under both types of coverage and are counted in this report only once, under "state and local retirement plans." See footnote (a), Table 2.

²See Bureau of the Census, *Retirement Systems for State and Local Government Employees: 1941*.

about \$842 million, including \$350 million of employee contributions, \$387 million of contributions from the states and local governments, and \$105 million of earnings on investments. Such systems paid out \$256 million, mainly in benefits and withdrawals, and held assets at the end of the year in excess of \$4.0 billion. Some state-administered systems are for local government employees as well as state government personnel, and some apply only to local government employees, such as school teachers.

The 749 contributory retirement systems administered by cities of over 25,000 in-

habitants had receipts in fiscal 1952 totaling \$454 million. These systems paid out \$230 million during the year, and held assets totaling nearly \$2.1 billion at the close of fiscal 1952. It should be noted that these figures concern only formal systems financed in part by employee assessments or contributions, while the employee coverage numbers given in this report apply a somewhat broader concept of retirement plans.

Recent figures are lacking as to the far smaller financial amounts involved in the conduct of retirement systems by a scattering of other local governments.

TABLE 1
U. S. SUMMARY: STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES; BY
RETIREMENT COVERAGE AND BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT
OCTOBER, 1952

Item	Total	Number of employees (in thousands)			Per cent of line total		
		Covered by state or local re- tirement plan(a)	Covered by federal old- age and survivors insurance(a)	Without retirement or pension coverage	Covered by state or local re- tirement plan(a)	Covered by federal old- age and survivors insurance(a)	Without retirement or pension coverage
State and local.....	4,510.0	3,021.3	438.1	1,050.7	67.0	9.7	23.3
State.....	1,101.5	745.7	135.9	219.9	67.7	12.3	20.0
Education.....	315.9	166.0	26.4	123.5	52.6	8.4	39.1
Nonschool.....	785.6	579.7	109.5	96.5	73.8	13.9	12.3
Local.....	3,408.5	2,275.5	302.2	830.8	66.8	8.9	24.4
Education.....	1,537.1	1,208.4	64.0	264.7	78.6	4.2	17.2
Nonschool, total.....	1,871.4	1,067.1	238.2	566.1	57.0	12.7	30.3
City.....	1,157.9	759.8	112.3	285.9	65.6	9.7	24.7
County.....	441.5	211.2	99.4	130.9	47.8	22.5	29.6
Township.....	145.9	36.1	7.8	102.0	24.7	5.3	69.9
Special district.....	126.0	60.0	18.6	47.3	47.7	14.8	37.5

NOTE: These data are estimates and are subject to sampling variation. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

(a) Employees covered by federal O.A.S.I. and also by supplemental state or local plans have been counted only once, in the latter category (see footnote (a), Table 2).

TABLE 2
ALL EMPLOYEES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY STATE
AND BY RETIREMENT COVERAGE: OCTOBER, 1952

Item	Total	Number of employees (in thousands)			Per cent of line total		
		Covered by state or local re- tirement plan(a)	Covered by federal old- age and survivors insurance(a)	Without retirement or pension coverage	Covered by state or local re- tirement plan(a)	Covered by federal old- age and survivors insurance(a)	Without retirement or pension coverage
U. S. Total	4,510.0	3,021.3	438.1	1,050.7	67.0	9.7	23.3
State.....	1,101.5	745.7	135.9	219.9	67.7	12.3	20.0
Local.....	3,408.5	2,275.5	302.2	830.8	66.8	8.9	24.4
Alabama	72.1	39.0	17.6	15.5	54.1	24.3	21.5
State.....	19.0	11.1	2.5	5.3	58.8	13.2	28.0
Local.....	53.2	27.9	15.0	10.2	52.5	28.3	19.2
Arizona	24.6	13.4	5.4	5.8	54.5	21.8	23.6
State.....	6.2	4.4	....	1.9	70.3	....	29.7
Local.....	18.3	9.0	5.4	3.9	49.2	29.3	21.5
Arkansas	42.7	15.8	17.3	9.5	37.1	40.5	22.4
State.....	12.4	1.6	8.7	2.1	12.9	69.9	17.1
Local.....	30.3	14.2	8.6	7.4	47.0	28.5	24.5
California	388.5	299.9	12.8	75.8	77.2	3.3	19.5
State.....	76.0	64.8	(b)	11.2	85.3	....	14.7
Local.....	312.5	235.0(a)	12.8(a)	64.6	75.2(a)	4.1(a)	20.7
Colorado	46.5	28.4	6.9	11.2	61.1	14.9	24.0
State.....	12.1	9.8	....	2.4	80.5	....	19.5
Local.....	34.4	18.7	6.9	8.8	54.3	20.1	25.6
Connecticut	61.8	48.4	3.9	9.6	78.2	6.2	15.5
State.....	19.6	18.9	....	.6	96.8	....	3.2
Local.....	42.3	29.4	3.9	9.0	69.6	9.1	21.2
Delaware	10.3	7.5	.4	2.5	72.5	3.4	24.1
State.....	5.5	4.0	....	1.5	72.4	....	27.6
Local.....	4.8	3.5	.4	1.0	72.5	7.4	20.1
District of Columbia (Local).....	19.9	19.9	....	....	100.0	....	....
Florida	101.0	69.7	7.1	24.1	69.0	7.1	23.9
State.....	26.2	22.6	....	3.7	86.0	....	14.0
Local.....	74.7	47.1	7.1	20.5	63.1	9.6	27.4
Georgia	85.8	49.5	....	36.4	57.6	....	42.4
State.....	20.0	10.1	....	9.9	50.7	....	49.3
Local.....	65.8	39.3	....	26.5	59.7	....	40.3
Idaho	20.9	5.7	12.3	2.9	27.5	58.7	13.8
State.....	6.5	.5	5.5	.4	8.2	84.9	6.8
Local.....	14.4	5.2	6.8	2.4	36.2	46.9	16.9
Illinois	239.3	182.7	....	56.6	76.4	....	23.6
State.....	43.7	34.8	....	9.0	79.5	....	20.5
Local.....	195.5	147.9(a)	(a)	47.6	75.7(a)	(a)	24.3
Indiana	112.5	NA	16.9	NA	NA	15.0	NA
State.....	26.1	NA	....	NA	NA	....	NA
Local.....	86.4	40.8	16.9	28.7	47.3	19.5	33.2
Iowa	91.3	74.0	....	17.2	81.2	....	18.9
State.....	23.0	17.8	....	5.2	77.4	....	22.6
Local.....	68.2	56.2	....	12.0	82.4	....	17.6
Kansas	65.5	21.3	28.8	15.4	32.5	44.0	23.5
State.....	16.7	.3	13.8	2.6	1.9	82.7	15.4
Local.....	48.9	21.0	15.1	12.8	43.0	30.8	26.2
Kentucky	61.5	24.2	29.4	7.9	39.3	47.8	12.9
State.....	18.0	.6	16.1	1.3	3.1	89.7	7.2
Local.....	43.6	23.7	13.3	6.6	54.3	30.5	15.3
Louisiana	78.8	55.9	.4	22.6	70.9	.5	28.6
State.....	27.8	23.9	.4	3.5	85.9	1.5	12.6
Local.....	51.0	32.0	....	19.1	62.7	....	37.3
Maine	30.3	17.1	2.1	11.1	56.5	6.9	36.6
State.....	9.6	6.2	.4	2.9	65.2	4.5	30.3
Local.....	20.7	10.9	1.7	8.2	52.5	8.1	39.4
Maryland	64.0	NA	2.2	NA	NA	3.4	NA
State.....	17.4	NA	....	NA	NA	....	NA
Local.....	46.6	32.5	2.2	11.9	69.8	4.7	25.5
Massachusetts	166.3	129.4	....	36.8	77.8	....	22.2
State.....	32.1	28.5	....	3.7	88.5	....	11.5
Local.....	134.1	101.0(a)	(a)	33.2	75.3(a)	(a)	24.7
Michigan	202.3	157.4	9.1	35.7	77.8	4.5	17.7
State.....	40.8	31.1	....	9.7	76.3	....	23.7
Local.....	161.4	126.3	9.1	26.0	78.2	5.7	16.1
Minnesota	108.4	NA	....	NA	NA	....	NA
State.....	26.0	NA	....	NA	NA	....	NA
Local.....	81.3	50.8	....	30.6	62.4	....	37.6
Mississippi	55.9	1.8	36.8	17.3	3.1	65.9	30.9
State.....	16.3	....	12.6	3.6	....	77.6	22.4
Local.....	39.6	1.8	24.2	13.6	4.4	61.1	34.4
Missouri	104.9	35.8	54.4	14.6	34.2	51.9	14.0
State.....	22.8	.3	21.9	.6	1.3	96.2	2.5
Local.....	82.1	35.5	32.5	14.1	43.3	39.6	17.1
Montana	20.8	14.5	....	6.3	69.6	....	30.4
State.....	6.8	5.0	....	1.8	73.0	....	27.0
Local.....	14.0	9.5	....	4.5	68.0	....	32.0
Nebraska	48.6	18.6	17.4	12.5	38.3	35.9	25.8
State.....	11.0	2.3	7.6	1.2	20.7	68.6	10.7
Local.....	37.5	16.3	9.8	11.4	43.5	26.2	30.3

TABLE 2—Continued
ALL EMPLOYEES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY STATE
AND BY RETIREMENT COVERAGE: OCTOBER, 1952

Item	Total	Number of employees (in thousands)			Per cent of line total		
		Covered by state or local re- tirement plan (a)	Covered by federal old- age and survivors insurance(a)	Without retirement or pension coverage	Covered by state or local re- tirement plan(a)	Covered by federal old- age and survivors insurance(a)	Without retirement or pension coverage
Nevada.....	6.9	5.9	.....	1.0	85.7	.....	14.3
State.....	1.8	1.8	.....	(b)	97.6	.....	2.4
Local.....	5.0	4.1	.....	1.0	81.3	.....	18.7
New Hampshire.....	19.4	9.8	1.2	8.5	50.3	6.1	43.6
State.....	6.2	3.5	.4	2.3	56.5	6.9	36.7
Local.....	13.2	6.3	.8	6.2	47.4	5.8	46.8
New Jersey.....	136.8	90.7	.....	46.1	66.3	.....	33.7
State.....	25.4	14.5	.....	10.9	57.0	.....	43.0
Local.....	111.5	76.2	.....	35.2	68.4	.....	31.6
New Mexico.....	22.0	15.4	.....	6.6	70.1	.....	29.9
State.....	8.6	5.7	.....	2.9	66.1	.....	33.9
Local.....	13.5	9.8	.....	3.7	72.6	.....	27.4
New York.....	508.1	426.6	.....	NA	84.0	.....	NA
State.....	89.7	80.1	.....	NA	89.2	.....	NA
Local.....	418.4	346.5	.....	NA	82.8	.....	NA
North Carolina.....	103.2	66.9	4.5	31.8	64.9	4.4	30.8
State.....	75.8	55.7	.5	19.6	73.5	.6	25.9
Local.....	27.4	11.2	4.0	12.1	40.9	14.7	44.4
North Dakota.....	24.1	16.9	.....	7.3	69.8	.....	30.2
State.....	5.3	4.9	.....	.3	93.5	.....	6.5
Local.....	18.8	11.9	.....	6.9	63.2	.....	36.8
Ohio.....	234.0	185.2	.....	48.7	79.2	.....	20.8
State.....	41.6	36.3	.....	5.3	87.2	.....	12.8
Local.....	192.3	148.9(a)	(a)	43.4	77.4(a)	(a)	22.6
Oklahoma.....	70.4	24.4	30.3	15.6	34.7	43.1	22.2
State.....	20.2	2.1	14.6	3.5	10.3	72.5	17.2
Local.....	50.2	22.3	15.7	12.2	44.5	31.3	24.3
Oregon.....	53.5	34.9	3.8	14.8	65.3	7.1	27.6
State.....	17.7	12.5	.....	5.2	70.5	.....	29.5
Local.....	35.8	22.5	3.8	9.6	62.8	10.6	26.7
Pennsylvania.....	235.8	168.3	5.1	62.4	71.4	2.2	26.5
State.....	65.9	48.7	.....	17.2	73.9	.....	26.1
Local.....	169.9	119.5	5.1	45.2	70.4	23.0	26.6
Rhode Island.....	21.0	15.3	3.3	2.5	72.7	15.5	11.8
State.....	7.6	7.1	.....	.5	93.8	.....	6.2
Local.....	13.4	8.1	3.3	2.0	60.7	24.3	15.0
South Carolina.....	54.3	37.6	.....	16.7	69.2	.....	30.8
State.....	14.6	12.5	.....	2.1	85.5	.....	14.5
Local.....	39.7	25.1	.....	14.6	63.3	.....	36.7
South Dakota.....	24.2	.4	19.2	4.6	1.7	79.3	19.1
State.....	5.3	.4	4.5	.4	7.5	85.2	7.3
Local.....	18.9	.....	14.7	4.2	77.6	.....	22.4
Tennessee.....	79.3	NA	8.1	NA	NA	10.2	NA
State.....	18.7	NA	.....	NA	NA	.....	NA
Local.....	60.6	35.0	8.1	17.4	57.9	13.4	28.7
Texas.....	206.9	137.1	12.7	57.1	66.3	6.1	27.6
State.....	44.5	32.8	.....	11.7	73.6	.....	26.4
Local.....	162.4	104.3	12.7	45.4	64.2	7.8	27.9
Utah.....	25.6	10.9	4.3	10.1	42.5	16.8	40.7
State.....	8.4	1.7	.....	6.6	20.4	.....	79.6
Local.....	17.3	9.2	4.3	3.8	53.2	24.9	21.9
Vermont.....	12.8	5.2	2.3	5.3	40.5	17.9	41.6
State.....	4.6	2.3	.5	1.8	49.6	11.7	38.7
Local.....	8.1	2.9	1.7	3.5	35.4	21.5	43.2
Virginia.....	85.9	50.9(a)	28.5(a)	6.5	59.3(a)	33.2(a)	7.6
State.....	30.9	19.0	12.0	.....	61.3	38.7	.....
Local.....	54.9	31.9	16.5	6.5	58.1	30.0	11.8
Washington.....	85.9	61.2	4.1	20.6	71.2	4.8	24.0
State.....	22.1	15.1	.....	7.0	68.3	.....	31.7
Local.....	63.8	46.1	4.1	13.6	72.3	6.4	21.3
West Virginia.....	49.8	24.2	17.8	7.7	48.7	35.8	15.5
State.....	19.8	3.1	13.5	3.2	15.5	68.2	16.3
Local.....	30.0	21.2	4.3	4.5	70.6	14.4	15.0
Wisconsin.....	115.7	69.3	8.9	37.5	59.9	7.7	32.4
State.....	21.9	15.9	.3	5.7	72.7	1.3	26.0
Local.....	93.8	53.4	8.6	31.8	56.9	9.2	33.9
Wyoming.....	11.1	5.4	2.8	2.9	48.8	25.4	25.8
State.....	3.2	2.0	.....	1.2	63.8	.....	36.2
Local.....	7.9	3.4	2.8	1.7	42.8	35.6	21.6

NOTE: These data are estimates and are subject to sampling variation. Because of rounding, detail may not add to totals.

NA indicates data not available; estimates for items marked "NA" are included in related totals.

(a) Employees covered by federal O.A.S.I. and also by supplemental state or local retirement plans have been counted only once, in the latter category, to avoid duplication. Such supplemental coverage did not occur on a significant scale in October 1952 except in Virginia and for certain transit systems in other

states, notably the San Francisco Municipal Transit System (3.7 thousand employees), Chicago Transit Authority (17.5 thousand employees), Boston Metropolitan Transit Authority (7.7 thousand employees), and the Cleveland Municipal Transit System (4.0 thousand employees). Substantially all of the 50.9 thousand state and local employees shown as covered by state or local retirement plans in Virginia and the 32.7 employees of the above-named transit systems are believed also to be covered by Federal Old Age and Survivors Insurance.

(b) Less than 50.

UNDERLYING TRENDS IN PENSION PROVISIONS FOR PUBLIC EMPLOYEES*

THERE were 4,500,000 persons on state and local government pay rolls in October, 1952. This was an increase of 1,200,000 since 1941. Of the total number of employees now in service, about 3 million, or approximately two-thirds, are covered by retirement plans administered by the states and local government agencies. Of the remaining 1,500,000 public employees, about 440,000—or 30 per cent—are participating in the Old Age and Survivors Insurance program under the Federal Social Security Act. By comparison in 1942 there were 3,300,000 on state and local government pay rolls, and of this number 1,500,000, or slightly in excess of 45 per cent, were covered by retirement provisions. Since retirement coverage for public employees under the Social Security Act did not become effective until January 1, 1951, no employees were under it in 1942.¹

Thirty-seven states maintain separate retirement systems for state employees. Several of these plans also include employees of local governments on a permissive basis. Ohio is the single exception in respect to manner of coverage of local governments; it provides for their compulsory participation in its system. Several states have separate plans for specialized personnel such as state highway police, conservation wardens and forest rangers, and veterans.

Thirty-eight states have enacted enabling legislation embracing social security coverage for public employees. These states are the following.

Alabama	Kentucky	Rhode Island
Arizona	Maine	South Carolina
Arkansas	Maryland	South Dakota
California	Massachusetts	Tennessee
Colorado	Michigan	Texas
Connecticut	Missouri	Utah
Delaware	Nebraska	Vermont
Florida	New Hampshire	Virginia
Georgia	New Jersey	Washington
Idaho	North Carolina	West Virginia
Illinois	Oklahoma	Wisconsin
Indiana	Oregon	Wyoming
Kansas	Pennsylvania	

All of these states except South Dakota provide for the local option feature in such legislation. South Dakota has enacted a mandatory law applicable to its political subdivisions for participation of all units under the federal-state agreement entered into pursuant to the legislation.

Alaska, the Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico also have approved enabling legislation extending social security coverage to their employees and the employees of their local government agencies.

Fourteen states maintaining retirement systems for state employees have enacted legislation placing under social security employees in classifications not covered by the state systems. Several states now provide or are contemplating dual coverage under federal social security and a supplemental local plan. These include Alabama, Arizona, Iowa, Mississippi, South Carolina, Utah, Virginia and Wyoming. In Virginia this was accomplished by three steps, namely: (1) repeal of the retirement system for state employees; (2) extension of social security coverage; and (3) reenactment of the state plan on an adjusted basis, with lower rates of benefit and reduced contributions, to give effect to the additional coverage under social security. Thus, coordination between the two types of programs was established. South Dakota repealed its State Teachers Retirement System and extended social security coverage, but without providing supplemental benefits.

Previous to recent enactment Mississippi

*Prepared by A. A. WEINBERG, Chairman, Committee on Public Employee Retirement Administration, Municipal Finance Officers Association. For state-by-state data on coverage, qualifications and financing of retirement systems for state employees, see table by the author in 1952-53 edition of *The Book of the States*, pp. 194-197.

¹Retirement coverage of state and local government employees, Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, March, 1953.

did not have a retirement system for state employees. Recently, it approved legislation providing coverage for social security, then adopted a supplementary retirement plan. The states of Arizona, Arkansas, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nebraska, Oklahoma, South Dakota and West Virginia, which formerly did not have state-administered retirement systems for their employees, have embraced social security coverage for them under the permissive legislation made effective in 1951.

INTERNAL FORCES

Problems relating to pensions for public employees, like other problems of broad content in public administration, seldom remain static. The impact of ever-changing conditions, the introduction of new and unforeseen factors created by social and economic trends, a greater awareness on the part of the public of the purposes, objectives and accomplishments of retirement plans, a broadening public consciousness of the cost implications of pensions, and the continuing desire of public employees to improve their retirement plans in keeping with realistic economic conditions and trends in industrial employment—these and a multitude of other factors make the entire subject one of dynamic content which requires constant reevaluation, study and analysis. Evidence of this is presented by the increasing number of legislative proposals at each session of the legislatures of the several states to provide for such objectives as the elimination of inequities and discriminatory provisions, improved benefit schedules and standards, realistic qualifying conditions, reciprocal transfers of pension credits between public agencies on an intrastate basis, more adequate financing and greater simplification of pension laws—many of which are so complex in structure and language as to be incomprehensible in meaning. Such changes are desirable and necessary if the retirement plans are to continue to operate at maximum effectiveness as an adjunct of a sound and progressive personnel policy.

Pressures from employees are being directed toward improvement in their particular status. Local governments are constantly faced with the problem of reconciling employee demands, many of which

have substantial merit when considered alone, to the broader and more compelling principles which must adjust such demands to the greater interests involved.

From the employee point of view the pension problem, under present circumstances, is simply that of securing adequate benefits and expectancies to offset the devastating effects of inflated costs of living, which have materially reduced the value of their benefits. Most employee groups are reasonably aware of the necessity of sound and equitable financing and are willing to pattern their demands to recommended conservative pension principles. The problem, in addition to the factors already noted, is complicated by variations in benefits among plans in effect within the states, where several retirement plans are in force on a departmental or occupational basis, embodying discriminatory features. Officials generally are alert to these problems, and are aware of the need for achieving a balance between the demands of public employees and the principles of sound pension planning.

EXTERNAL FACTORS

The expansion of industrial pension plans during recent years and the impact of the Federal Social Security Act have added to the dissatisfaction of public employees with their own plans. Rates of benefit in many industrial plans under combined social security and supplemental provisions are more liberal than under public employee retirement plans. In many industrial plans the financing of the entire pension cost for the supplemental plan is assumed by the employer, with no contribution required of the employee. The inception of social security coverage for public employees, in 1951, has had a growing influence on public employees presently excluded from it. Many employees are asking why coverage is not provided for them that coordinates local plans with federal social security, as has occurred in industry. Interim legislative committees, created to study public employee pensions, and public officials generally are considering the advisability of such coordination, under which benefits for short-term service and dependents would be maximized and the immediate and current

costs to the public and the employees reduced without impairment of the employees' rights and expectancies. Treating state and municipal pension policy in the isolation of geographic boundaries is becoming less and less common. The Social Security Act, with its widening area of operation, is a vital force in the development and evaluation of pension policy for public employees.

The governmental objectives of state and municipal plans—namely to attract competent personnel into the public service, to induce career service and to provide for a systematic plan of retirement of aged employees—cannot be achieved exclusively under the Social Security Act, the principal purpose of which is social in character. To maintain public belief in the need for local pension plans, however, it is essential that their costs be budgeted properly in accordance with actuarial requirements and that the burden of public support does not become oppressive. If local plans continue to pyramid huge deficits in reserves, and current costs continue to rise to the point where public reaction is severe, a public demand may develop that social security supplant the local plans. Public officials generally believe that such a result would be undesirable. At the same time they feel that a modified plan of coordination, preserving the personnel objectives of state and local governments, would be acceptable and in the best interests of government.

CURRENT TRENDS

Public employee retirement plans are in a state of transition. The legislative policy of state and local governments is being influenced more and more by the operation of the federal social security program. Since public employees who are members of state and local plans are not eligible for coverage under social security—unless the social security coverage preceded coverage under the state or local plans—conflict and uncertainty as to future policy affect the operations of these plans.

Employee pressures for social security coverage probably will become intensified in future years. As more employees having social security wage credits established by previous employments come into public

service, demands may be expected to increase for extension of social security coverage to presently excluded groups. This probably will be more common among the general-occupational classifications than the uniformed personnel or teachers, although such pressures will apply among the latter groups in varying degrees.

Current policy is being directed toward a further strengthening of the position of the local plans, both functionally and financially. Plans now in effect for small membership groups are being reappraised with the idea of having them merged with larger units. Membership conditions are being liberalized so as to broaden the scope of coverage. Qualifying conditions are undergoing revision and modernization. Benefit schedules are being re-examined in the light of present conditions to determine their adequacy. Vesting of pension credit after fixed periods of service is being provided in many plans. The benefit formulas and general patterns of the plans are being simplified in keeping with current demands.

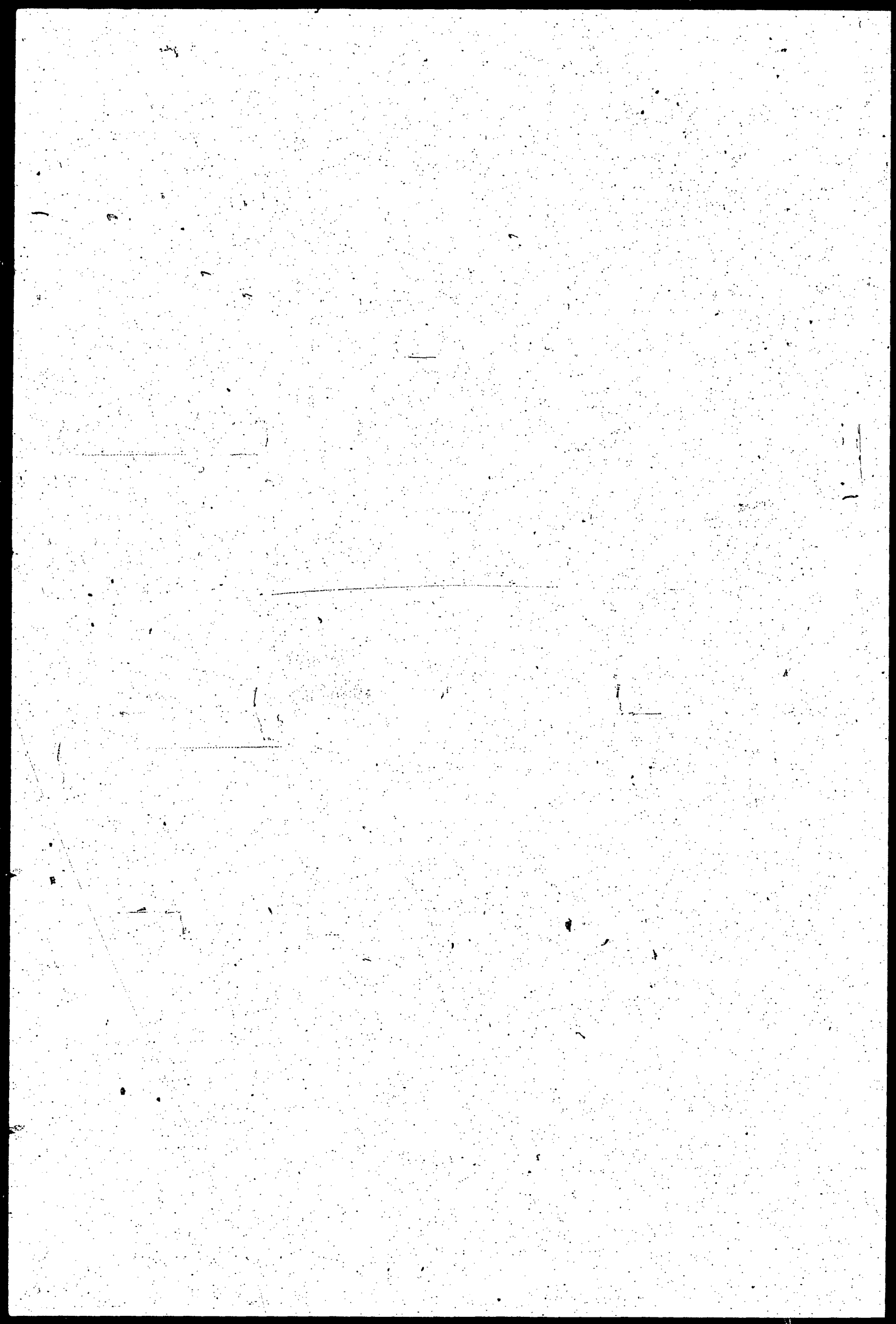
Provisions for dependents are being made in an increasing number of plans. When the provision in the Social Security Act barring coverage for those under existing retirement systems is modified, these benefits will be provided through a method of coordination with federal social security. There is a movement in a great many jurisdictions for revision and improvement of financial policies and provisions of the local plans for the purpose of meeting their financial requirements more adequately and in keeping with recognized actuarial principles. Employee contributions and employer contributions are being increased to provide additional revenues for the retirement systems. Other adjustments in financial provisions are being made to bring about a more equitable sharing of cost on the part of the employees. The basic trend is toward a greater measure of current funding of pension liabilities and the provision for these liabilities as they are incurred.

While social security ultimately will cost the same as benefits under local plans, some public officials are attracted to this program by the immediate lower outlay and the favorable effect on state or municipi-

pal budgets. The lesser rate of current contribution, the assurance of continuity of credits regardless of changes in employment, the larger benefits payable for short-term employment, the weighting of the benefit formula in favor of workers at the lower salary levels, and the benefits payable for various kinds of dependents make the program more attractive for many employees at the lower salary levels. On the other hand, the local plans are important for the stabilization of employment and the maintenance of an enlightened and constructive personnel policy in public administration. These plans play an im-

portant role in the recruitment policy of government. It has become increasingly clear to public officials that a national plan cannot promote this impelling objective, because the primary purpose of social security is humanitarian, whereas the all-important objective of local plans is to provide for the systematic retirement of employees.

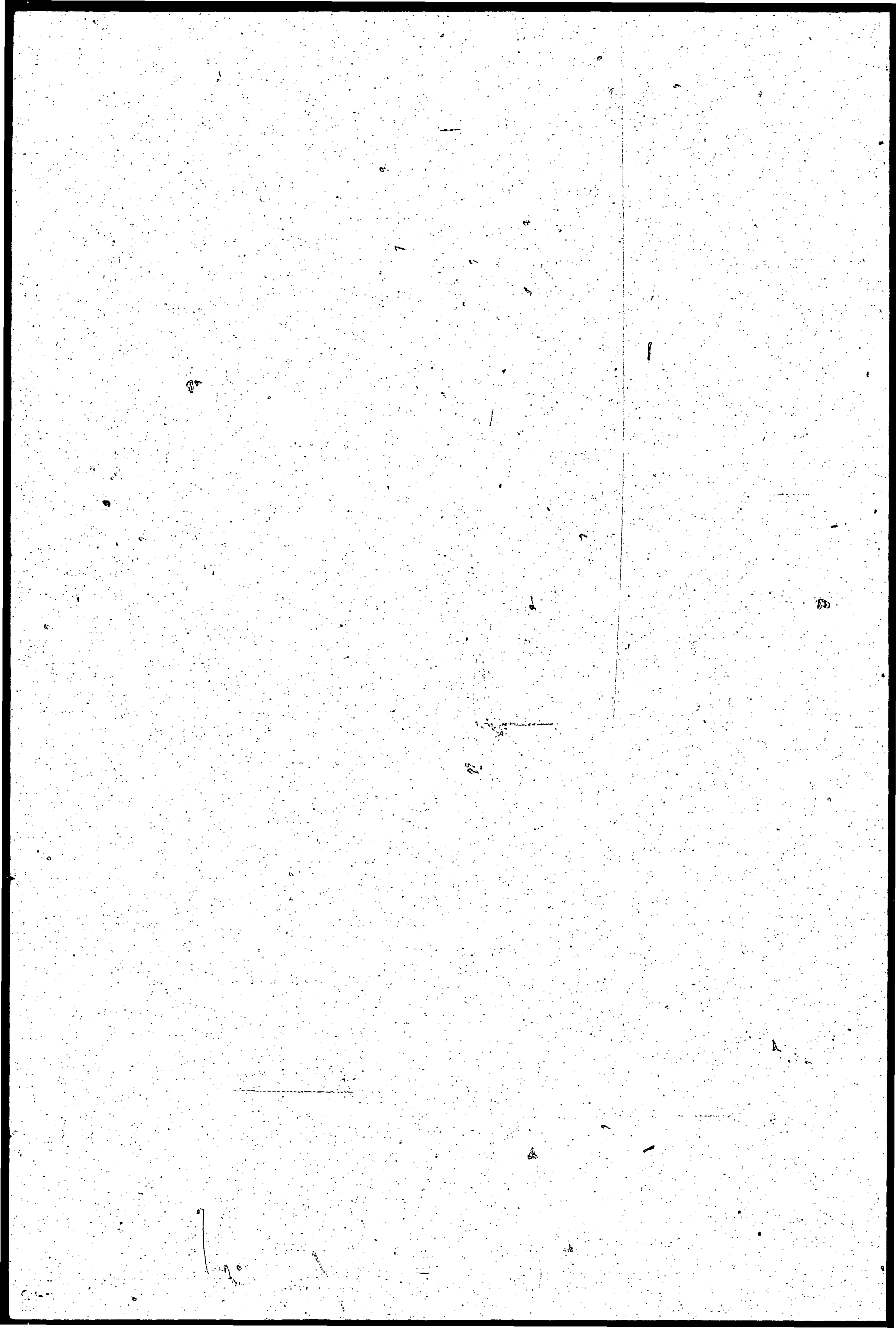
The broader perspective, which is receiving increasing acceptance among public officials, comprehends the advantages and limitations of both the social security and the local plans, and recognizes their respective objectives and accomplishments.



Section: V

FINANCE

1. Revenue and Expenditure
2. Taxation



Revenue and Expenditure

STATE FINANCES IN 1952*

REVENUE of state governments from all sources totaled \$16,815 million in the fiscal year 1952. This was 8.2 per cent more than in fiscal 1951, and 145 per cent more than in 1942.¹ These totals include gross sales revenue of liquor stores operated by sixteen states and contributions and investment earnings of social insurance systems administered by state governments. General revenue alone—i.e., excluding liquor store and insurance trust amounts—totaled \$13,429 million in 1952, up 8.3 per cent from 1951.

State government borrowing in 1952 amounted to \$1,147 million, so that the grand total of borrowing and revenue from all sources amounted to \$17,962 million, or \$117.73 per capita.

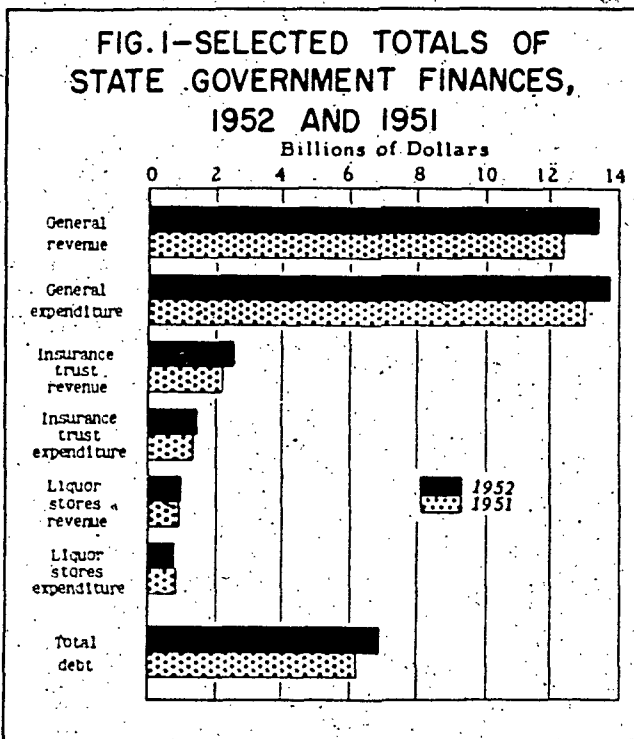
State spending for all purposes in fiscal 1952 was \$15,834 million, as against \$15,020 million in 1951 and \$5,343 million in 1942. Insurance trust expenditure rose 9.3 per cent from 1951 to 1952 and liquor store spending decreased 4.3 per cent. General expenditure alone—i.e., excluding liquor store and social insurance amounts—totaled \$13,697 million in 1952, or 5.6 per cent more than in 1951. The 1942

total of state general expenditure was \$4,549 million.

Debt redemption during fiscal 1952 amounted to \$495 million, so that the total of debt redemption and expenditure for all purposes was \$16,329 million, or \$107.02 per capita.

State debt outstanding rose to a new high of \$6,874 million at the end of fiscal 1952, as compared with \$6,223 million a year earlier, \$2,353 million in 1946, and \$3,257 million at the end of fiscal 1942.

National totals of state finances for the period 1942 through 1952 are presented in Table 1 and summarized in the chart below. Major 1952 income and outgo for individual states appear in Table 2.



*Adapted from Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952 and Revised Summary of State Government Finances, 1942-1950*.

¹Data contained in the Census Bureau's annual series on "State Finances" are for state fiscal years that end on June 30, except for six states with earlier closing dates (in the same calendar year—May 31 for Pennsylvania, March 31 for New York and Washington; in the previous calendar year—September 30 for Alabama and Wyoming, August 31 for Texas).

GENERAL REVENUE

Taxes supplied \$9,857 million or almost three-fourths of all state general revenue in 1952. State tax yields rose 10.3 per cent from the previous year's amount. Intergovernmental revenue from the federal government supplied \$2,329 million in 1952, slightly less than in 1951. Intergovernmental revenue from local governments amounted to \$156 million. Charges and miscellaneous general revenue amounted to \$1,087 million, 13.1 per cent more than in the preceding year.

Altogether, general and selective sales and gross receipts taxes yielded \$5,730 million, or nearly three-fifths of the total collected from all state tax sources.

Table 2 provides summary 1952 figures on general revenue of each state. Later and more detailed data on taxes appear in the section on "State Tax Collections in 1953," beginning on page 223.

GENERAL EXPENDITURE

Education accounts for a considerably larger fraction of state general expenditure than any other function. In 1952 the states spent \$4,026 million for this purpose, 8.8 per cent more than in 1951 and 241 per cent more than in 1942. Of the 1952 total, \$2,525 million was in the form of fiscal aid to local governments for support of public schools, as against \$790 million in 1942. Expenditures for state institutions of higher education totaled \$1,180 million in 1952, including \$222 million for operation of commercial activities, such as dormitories and dining halls. State revenue from charges for these activities amounted to \$240 million.

State expenditure for highways in 1952 amounted to \$3,290 million, or 11.3 per cent more than in the previous year. About two-thirds of the total was spent for construction and maintenance of regular highway facilities, \$734 million was transferred to local governments for highway purposes, and \$290 million was spent for state toll roads and bridges.

Public welfare cost, including \$976 million in fiscal aid to local governments, totaled \$2,386 million. The related 1942 total was \$913 million. Health and hospital spending amounted to \$1,258 million

in 1952. Some increase occurred from 1951 to 1952 in state spending for most of the other general government functions. However, the cost of "veterans' services" dropped sharply as bonus programs previously authorized in several states neared completion. Figures on general expenditure of each state appear in Table 5.

EXPENDITURE BY CHARACTER AND OBJECT

Nearly one-third of all state expenditure in 1952 was for current operation, amounting to \$5,173 million. Capital outlay, primarily for contract construction, amounted to \$2,658 million, or about one-sixth of total expenditure. These two kinds of spending were each up about 7 per cent from 1951 to 1952. Insurance benefits and repayments rose 9.3 per cent to \$1,413 million. Expenditure for assistance and subsidies dropped 12.6 per cent to \$1,402 million, owing to the tapering off of bonus payments. Interest payments on debt were up 11 per cent to \$144 million. Together, these various kinds of direct state expenditure totaled \$10,790 million in 1952, as against \$10,342 million in 1951 and \$3,563 million in 1942.

Intergovernmental expenditure, comprising primarily fiscal aid but also including reimbursements to local governments for services, amounted to \$5,044 million in 1952. This compares with \$4,678 million in 1951 and \$1,780 million in 1942.

Total state spending for personal services was \$2,956 million, or about one-sixth of all state expenditure in 1952. Personal service costs are mainly for "current operation," but include also some amounts for force account construction.

Table 4 provides individual-state figures for these character and object classes of state spending. Additional data on state intergovernmental expenditure appear in the section "State Aid to Local Governments in 1952."

INSURANCE TRUST FINANCES

Every state operates a system of unemployment insurance and one or more public employee retirement systems. Most states also administer workmen's compensation systems, and a few have other social insurance systems. Transactions of these

various systems—exclusive of administrative costs (treated as general expenditure) and state contributions (which are classified as intragovernmental transactions)—are reported as insurance trust revenue and insurance trust expenditure in Tables 1 and 2.

State unemployment compensation systems received revenue of \$1,597 million in 1952 and made benefit payments of \$971 million. State-administered employee-retirement systems had revenue of \$579 million in 1952 and expenditure of \$247 million. The smaller amounts involved for workmen's compensation and scattered other systems brought total insurance trust revenue to \$2,462 million and insurance trust expenditure to \$1,413 million.

INDEBTEDNESS, BORROWING AND DEBT REDEMPTION

Of the \$6,874 million of state debt outstanding at the end of fiscal 1952, all except \$235 million was of long-term nature. In addition to \$4,926 million of long-term obligations backed by the states' full faith and credit, \$1,714 million of nonguaranteed debt was outstanding. Net long-term state debt—allowing for debt offsets of \$1,019 million—amounted to \$5,620 million.

Half of the \$1,147 million total of state borrowing in fiscal 1952 was accounted for by four states—California, Massachusetts, New Jersey and West Virginia. However, at least minor amounts of borrowing were reported for all except thirteen of the remaining states. The \$495 million devoted to redemption of debt in

1952 includes some amount for every state. Debt statistics for individual states appear in Table 6, and data as to borrowing and debt redemption are in Table 2.

CASH AND SECURITY HOLDERS

Cash and security holdings of the forty-eight states amounted to \$21,492 million at the end of fiscal 1952. Of this total, \$7,757 million represented unemployment fund balances in the United States Treasury, \$5,054 million was for other insurance trust reserves, and \$1,019 million was held as debt offsets; holdings of all other funds and accounts amounted to \$7,662 million.

INDIVIDUAL STATE COMPARISONS

Caution must be used in attempting to draw conclusions from direct comparison of financial amounts for individual state governments. The states vary widely in the scope and intensity of their responsibilities. Such variations reflect differences in state and local traditions as to the extent and character of public services; in economic ability to support such services; and in the patterns for distribution of responsibility, as between the state and local levels, for performing and financing particular governmental functions. Some state governments directly administer certain activities which elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without state fiscal aid. The fraction which state government amounts make up of total state and local finances therefore differs materially from one state area to another.

TABLE 1
NATIONAL TOTALS OF STATE GOVERNMENT FINANCE: 1942-1952

Item	Amounts in millions							Per cent change		Per cent distribution	Per capita	
	1952	1951	1950	1948	1946	1944	1942	1951-1952	1942-1952		1952	1942
Revenue and borrowing....	\$17,962	\$16,831	\$15,331	\$12,736	\$8,652	\$7,721	\$7,040	6.7	155.2	.....	\$117.73	\$53.19
Borrowing.....	1,147	1,284	1,428	910	77	26	170	-10.7	576.4	.....	7.52	1.28
Revenue, total.....	16,815	15,547	13,903	11,826	8,576	7,695	6,870	8.2	144.8	.....	110.21	51.91
General revenue.....	13,429	12,402	11,262	9,257	6,283	5,465	5,132	8.3	161.7	100.0	88.02	38.77
Taxes, total(a).....	9,857	8,933	7,930	6,743	4,937	4,071	3,903	10.3	152.5	73.4	64.61	29.49
Intergovernmental revenue.....	2,485	2,508	2,423	4,740	864	981	858	-0.9	189.8	18.5	16.29	6.48
From Federal Government.....	2,329	2,359	2,275	1,643	802	926	802	-1.3	190.5	17.3	15.26	6.06
Public welfare.....	1,149	1,185	1,107	731	432	415	369	-3.0	211.1	8.6	7.53	2.79
Education.....	293	329	345	320	99	215	137	-10.8	114.1	2.2	1.92	1.03
Highways.....	413	430	438	303	66	144	169	-4.0	143.6	3.1	2.70	1.28
Employment security administration.....	187	175	168	152	63	36	57	6.3	226.1	1.4	1.22	.43
Other.....	287	240	217	137	140	116	69	26.9	317.5	1.3	1.88	.52
From local governments.....	156	149	148	97	63	55	56	4.7	179.4	1.2	1.02	.42
Charges and miscellaneous general revenue..	1,087	961	909	774	482	413	370	13.1	193.4	8.1	7.12	2.80
Liquor stores revenue.....	924	904	810	857	798	528	373	2.2	147.9	.....	6.06	2.82
Insurance trust revenue..	2,462	2,242	1,831	1,711	1,494	1,702	1,366	9.8	80.2	100.0	16.14	10.32
Employee retirement..	579	500	425	296	193	142	115	15.6	402.6	23.5	3.79	.87
Unemployment compensation.....	1,597	1,483	1,176	1,203	1,162	1,405	1,134	7.6	40.8	64.8	10.46	8.57
Other.....	287	257	229	212	140	154	117	-5.9	146.2	2.5	1.88	.88
Debt outstanding at end of fiscal year, total.....	6,874	6,223	5,285	3,676	2,353	2,776	3,257	10.5	111.1	100.0	45.06	24.61
Long-term.....	6,640	5,974	5,168	3,568	2,328	2,768	3,096	11.1	114.5	96.6	43.52	23.39
Full faith and credit...	4,926	4,688	4,209	3,070	1,970	2,281	2,641	5.1	86.5	71.7	32.29	19.95
Nonguaranteed.....	1,714	1,286	958	499	358	486	455	33.3	276.7	24.9	11.23	3.44
Short-term.....	235	249	118	108	25	8	161	-5.9	45.8	3.4	1.54	1.22
Net long-term.....	5,620	4,944	4,246	2,911	1,727	2,112	2,563	13.7	119.2	81.8	36.84	19.37
Full faith and credit only	3,984	3,761	3,379	2,440	1,381	1,710	2,123	5.9	87.7	58.0	26.11	16.04
Expenditure and debt redemption.....	16,329	15,367	15,373	11,382	7,296	5,400	5,746	6.3	184.2	.....	107.02	43.41
Debt redemption.....	495	346	291	202	231	240	403	42.8	22.8	.....	3.24	3.04
Expenditure, total.....	15,834	15,020	15,082	11,181	7,066	5,161	5,343	5.4	196.4	.....	103.78	40.37
General expenditure.....	13,697	12,972	12,250	9,469	5,245	4,508	4,549	5.6	201.1	100.0	89.78	34.37
Public safety.....	378	351	328	249	162	149	146	7.6	159.1	2.8	2.48	1.10
Public welfare.....	2,386	2,390	2,358	1,610	1,056	945	913	-0.2	161.4	17.4	15.64	6.90
Old age assistance...	1,400	1,397	1,396	988	709	647	509	0.2	175.3	10.2	9.18	3.84
Aid to dependent children.....	506	520	480	306	153	121	134	-2.6	278.4	3.7	3.32	1.01
Other (including all public welfare administration).....	479	473	481	315	195	177	270	6.9	77.4	1.3	3.14	2.04
Education.....	4,026	3,701	3,413	2,636	1,471	1,350	1,182	8.8	240.7	29.4	26.39	8.93
State institutions of higher education..	1,180	1,166	1,107	895	397	380	296	1.2	298.3	8.6	7.74	2.24
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	2,525	2,248	2,054	1,554	953	861	790	12.3	219.6	18.4	16.55	5.97
Other.....	321	287	251	186	121	109	95	11.7	237.6	2.3	2.10	.72
Highways.....	3,290	2,955	2,668	2,016	952	838	1,134	11.3	190.2	24.0	21.56	8.56
Regular State highway facilities.....	2,266	2,105	1,953	1,476	606	534	771	7.7	193.8	16.5	14.85	5.83
State toll highway facilities.....	290	183	105	34	7	6	19	58.2	(b)	2.1	1.90	.14
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	734	667	610	507	339	298	344	10.0	113.6	5.4	4.81	2.60
Health and hospitals...	1,258	1,139	1,042	700	447	347	311	10.4	304.8	9.2	8.24	2.35
State hospitals and institutions for handicapped.....	968	864	788	533	308	253	235	12.1	311.2	7.1	6.34	1.78
Other.....	290	276	254	167	139	94	75	5.0	284.7	2.1	1.90	.57

NOTE: Because of rounding, detail does not always add to total. Per capita and per cent figures are computed on the basis of amounts rounded to the nearest thousand. N.A. signifies data not available.
(a) For detail, see Table 1 of section on "State Tax Collections in 1953," page 223.

(b) Not computed.

(c) Figures relate to total population excluding armed forces overseas.

(d) Source, Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business.

TABLE 1—Continued

NATIONAL TOTALS OF STATE GOVERNMENT FINANCE: 1942-1952

Item	Amount in millions							Per cent change		Per cent distribution	Per capita	
										1952		
	1952	1951	1950	1948	1946	1944	1942	1951-1952	1942-1952		1952	1942
Expenditure (continued)												
Natural resources.....	\$ 548	\$ 518	\$ 477	\$ 346	\$ 209	\$ 165	\$ 160	5.9	241.6	4.0	\$ 3.59	\$1.21
Employment security administration.....	177	166	172	150	60	35	59	6.7	199.6	1.3	1.16	.45
General control.....	368	346	322	270	195	164	166	6.3	121.6	2.7	2.41	1.25
Miscellaneous and unallocable.....	1,202	1,333	1,407	1,493	692	515	479	-9.8	164.3	8.8	8.30	3.62
Veterans' services.....	143	335	462	633	54	1	1	-57.4	(b)	1.0	.94	.....
State aid for unspecified purposes.....	510	513	482	428	357	274	224	-0.6	127.3	3.7	3.34	1.69
Interest.....	144	130	109	86	84	101	122	11.0	18.1	1.1	.95	.92
Other (includes intergovernmental aid for specified purposes n.e.c.).....	470	426	417	345	196	138	132	7.1	255.3	2.0	3.08	1.00
Liquor stores expenditure.....	723	756	654	691	663	426	288	-4.3	150.9	.....	4.74	2.18
Insurance trust expenditure.....	1,413	1,293	2,177	1,020	1,158	226	505	9.3	179.8	100.0	9.26	3.82
Employee retirement.....	247	200	163	123	92	71	65	23.4	277.8	17.5	1.62	.49
Unemployment compensation.....	971	916	1,845	756	965	65	369	6.0	163.2	68.7	6.37	2.79
Other.....	195	177	169	141	102	90	71	3.6	175.4	2.7	1.28	.54
Total expenditure by character and object.....	15,834	15,020	15,082	11,180	7,066	5,161	5,343	5.4	.....	100.0	103.78	40.37
Direct expenditure.....	10,790	10,342	10,864	7,897	4,974	3,319	3,563	4.3	202.9	68.1	70.72	26.92
Current operation.....	5,173	4,830	4,450	3,837	2,701	2,134	1,827	7.1	183.1	32.7	33.90	13.81
Capital outlay.....	2,658	2,486	2,237	1,456	368	330	642	6.9	314.3	16.8	17.42	4.85
Construction.....	2,323	2,196	1,966	1,268	292	288	NA	5.7	.....	14.7	15.22	.....
Purchase of land and existing structures.....	178	142	131	71	33	15	NA	25.5	.....	1.1	1.17	.....
Equipment.....	158	148	141	117	42	27	NA	6.6	.....	1.0	1.03	.....
Assistance and subsidies.....	1,402	1,604	1,891	1,499	663	527	466	-12.6	200.7	8.9	9.19	3.52
Interest on debt.....	144	130	109	86	84	101	122	11.0	18.1	0.9	.95	.92
Insurance benefits and repayments.....	1,413	1,293	2,177	1,020	1,158	226	505	9.3	179.8	8.9	9.26	3.82
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	5,044	4,678	4,217	3,283	2,092	1,842	1,700	7.8	183.3	31.9	33.06	13.45
Cash and security holdings at end of fiscal year.....	21,492	19,591	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.7	NA	100.0	140.86	NA
Unemployment fund balance in U.S. Treasury.....	7,757	7,140	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.8	NA	36.1	50.84	NA
Cash and deposits.....	3,558	3,319	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.2	NA	16.6	23.32	NA
Securities.....	10,177	9,132	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.4	NA	47.4	66.71	NA
Total by purpose:												
Insurance trust.....	12,810	11,540	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.0	NA	59.6	83.96	NA
Debt offsets.....	1,019	1,030	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1.0	NA	4.7	6.68	NA
Other.....	7,662	7,021	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.1	NA	35.7	50.22	NA

EXHIBIT DATA

Estimated population, July 1 of preceding calendar year (thousands) (c).....	152,572	150,450	147,858	142,558	131,605	133,345	132,357	15.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Income payments to resident individuals during preceding calendar year (in millions of dollars) (d).....	\$241,248	\$215,600	\$195,322	\$183,984	\$155,928	\$140,687	\$91,438	163.8	.....	\$1,581.21	\$690.84	.....

TABLE 2
SUMMARY FINANCIAL AGGREGATES, BY STATE: 1952
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Revenue and borrowing	Expend- iture and debt redemption	Borrow- ing	Debt redemp- tion	Revenue	Expend- iture	General revenue	General expend- iture	Liquor stores revenue	Liquor stores expend- iture	Insurance trust revenue	Insurance trust expend- iture
All states.....	\$17,962,320	\$16,328,522	\$1,147,349	\$494,570	\$16,814,971	\$15,833,952	\$13,428,897	\$13,697,259	\$923,871	\$723,255	\$2,462,203	\$1,413,438
Alabama.....	270,256	260,459	10	4,062	270,246	256,397	208,940	217,426	40,564	29,526	20,742	9,445
Arizona.....	120,526	98,207	.....	160	120,526	98,047	99,953	92,038	.....	.....	20,573	6,009
Arkansas.....	156,705	150,701	310	5,809	156,395	144,892	145,574	138,019	.....	.....	10,821	6,873
California.....	1,890,966	1,623,298	148,987	22,315	1,741,979	1,600,923	1,396,822	1,415,226	.....	.....	345,157	185,697
Colorado.....	179,927	166,260	3,137	2,143	176,790	164,117	162,852	159,466	.....	.....	13,938	4,651
Connecticut.....	236,431	192,792	17,866	8,927	218,565	183,865	171,878	166,816	.....	.....	46,687	17,049
Delaware.....	52,008	61,142	11,435	1,922	40,573	59,220	38,332	58,116	.....	.....	2,241	1,104
Florida.....	343,091	303,591	20,880	859	322,211	302,732	300,352	291,403	.....	.....	21,859	11,329
Georgia.....	341,321	281,907	1,000	349	340,321	281,558	315,755	269,887	.....	.....	24,566	11,671
Idaho.....	82,274	71,018	.....	83	82,274	70,935	62,254	57,961	11,748	8,821	8,272	4,153
Illinois.....	693,403	641,531	2,770	27,685	690,633	613,846	582,152	544,059	.....	.....	108,781	69,787
Indiana.....	372,745	337,551	150	1,039	372,595	336,512	332,976	310,187	.....	.....	39,619	26,325
Iowa.....	296,301	293,103	748	2,201	295,553	290,902	237,575	253,376	39,119	31,379	18,859	6,147
Kansas.....	203,784	188,489	105	1,005	203,679	187,484	192,114	182,543	.....	.....	11,565	4,941
Kentucky.....	210,175	210,602	.....	665	210,175	209,937	186,331	196,634	.....	.....	23,844	13,303
Louisiana.....	456,011	413,689	2,000	11,120	454,011	402,569	416,374	385,792	.....	.....	37,637	16,777
Maine.....	111,664	97,939	.....	1,784	111,664	96,155	81,623	73,171	19,449	14,932	10,592	8,052
Maryland.....	265,441	261,390	46,304	6,003	219,137	255,387	195,041	242,687	.....	.....	24,096	12,700
Massachusetts.....	635,756	542,140	115,805	32,824	519,951	509,316	407,352	438,004	.....	.....	112,599	71,312
Michigan.....	983,082	899,734	80,656	15,116	902,426	884,618	658,639	703,109	139,746	107,820	104,041	73,689
Minnesota.....	363,407	331,418	10,767	19,280	352,640	312,138	328,318	296,922	.....	.....	24,322	15,216
Mississippi.....	171,286	167,902	.....	6,695	171,286	161,207	163,940	154,944	.....	.....	7,346	6,263
Missouri.....	318,982	296,708	.....	8,123	318,982	288,585	287,134	273,589	.....	.....	31,848	14,996
Montana.....	121,086	89,336	22,188	1,215	98,898	88,121	71,630	70,812	16,175	12,254	11,093	5,055

Nebraska	106,175	101,096	.....	83	106,175	101,013	100,374	98,228	.....	5,801	2,785
Nevada	34,873	32,560	.....	125	34,818	32,435	27,335	27,953	.....	7,483	4,482
New Hampshire	69,655	65,831	3,100	2,264	66,555	63,567	40,291	43,673	12,673	9,280	7,221
New Jersey	525,525	456,811	165,000	4,789	360,525	452,022	242,768	383,463	.....	117,757	68,559
New Mexico	122,779	100,483	3,700	2,156	119,079	98,327	113,108	96,680	.....	5,971	1,647
New York	1,848,382	1,600,757	72,600	100,382	1,775,782	1,500,375	1,248,073	1,221,189	.....	527,709	279,186
North Carolina	400,938	463,848	.....	13,238	400,938	450,610	361,626	424,276	.....	39,312	26,334
North Dakota	91,052	83,413	.....	4,866	91,052	78,547	85,292	75,069	.....	5,760	3,478
Ohio	903,203	837,896	1,646	13,666	901,557	824,230	576,209	596,282	162,278	163,070	91,167
Oklahoma	297,928	317,814	2,795	5,035	295,133	312,779	281,396	305,093	.....	13,737	7,086
Oregon	337,641	274,020	76,858	2,624	260,783	271,396	180,372	212,863	41,533	38,878	28,302
Pennsylvania	1,117,909	1,189,997	52,900	116,491	1,065,009	1,073,506	707,083	798,644	204,190	153,736	109,349
Rhode Island	96,048	95,074	.....	2,447	96,048	92,627	70,509	64,734	.....	25,539	27,893
South Carolina	228,357	198,256	12,500	6,894	215,857	191,362	195,907	181,389	.....	19,950	9,973
South Dakota	70,703	67,195	.....	7,035	70,703	60,160	68,941	58,736	.....	1,762	1,424
Tennessee	270,519	267,453	5,000	8,132	265,519	259,321	241,380	239,155	.....	24,139	20,166
Texas	673,812	615,007	4,000	4,666	669,812	610,341	629,328	597,318	.....	40,484	13,023
Utah	101,732	89,516	847	204	100,885	89,312	78,574	74,440	13,235	9,349	5,523
Vermont	47,219	39,652	.....	645	47,219	39,007	36,858	30,126	6,589	6,396	2,485
Virginia	351,144	350,535	.....	1,194	351,144	349,341	231,525	253,891	101,274	81,370	14,080
Washington	558,507	427,427	89,321	7,058	469,186	420,369	337,129	336,576	63,320	39,510	44,283
West Virginia	405,206	281,003	169,700	8,169	235,506	272,834	159,141	218,427	41,325	31,037	23,370
Wisconsin	366,508	342,273	1,144	548	365,364	341,725	324,145	325,427	.....	41,219	16,298
Wyoming	59,877	49,698	1,065	415	58,812	49,283	47,622	41,440	6,342	5,663	2,180

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*.

TABLE 3
STATE GENERAL REVENUE, BY SOURCE AND BY STATE: 1952
(In thousands of dollars, except per capita)

State	Total General revenue		Taxes								Inter-governmental revenue	Charges and miscellaneous general revenue
	Amount	Per capita	Sales and gross receipts				Licenses		Individual income	Corporation income		
			Total	Total	General	Motor Fuels	Total	Motor Vehicle				
All states.....	\$13,428,897	\$88.02	\$9,856,970	\$5,730,037	\$2,228,595	\$1,870,297	\$1,476,133	\$865,972	\$913,130 (a)	\$837,763 (a)	\$2,485,054	\$1,086,873
Alabama.....	208,940	68.69	131,670	88,989	37,165	36,929	14,851	7,772	16,258 (a)	1,093 (a)	56,877	20,393
Arizona.....	99,953	124.17	69,638	43,475	22,246	13,545	6,068	4,200	4,915	6,257	20,102	10,213
Arkansas.....	145,574	76.22	99,589	69,908	27,569	26,559	13,201	9,156	4,149	8,661	38,640	7,345
California.....	1,396,822	126.71	1,064,990	658,424	416,494	160,301	95,206	66,974	91,176	119,386	243,269	88,563
208 Colorado.....	162,852	118.35	106,302	63,173	30,986	24,350	12,791	7,285	14,053	6,121	39,533	17,017
Connecticut.....	171,878	84.34	132,118	85,919	35,164	21,466	17,337	9,178	.....	22,189	22,704	17,056
Delaware.....	38,332	116.51	24,071	9,150	2 (b)	5,032	8,231	1,406	4,607	.....	5,141	9,120
Florida.....	300,352	101.44	228,784	174,212	54,115	63,938	43,212	26,015	.....	.....	56,286	15,282
Georgia.....	315,755	90.60	228,124	170,007	93,654	51,639	10,090	6,086	15,856	23,524	72,332	15,299
Idaho.....	62,254	105.52	38,288	16,636	.....	11,292	7,681	4,041	6,752	4,064	15,881	8,085
Illinois.....	582,152	66.00	455,172	382,756	191,934	82,435	60,535	45,416	.....	.....	107,426	19,554
Indiana.....	332,976	82.50	258,543	205,882	126,746	46,840	35,336	25,302	.....	.....	43,937	30,496
Iowa.....	237,575	90.50	168,244	104,489	59,289	31,620	37,013	32,550	19,703	2,884	51,331	18,000
Kansas.....	192,114	98.52	132,655	88,368	44,684	29,250	20,494	15,462	10,941	3,790	42,184	17,275
Kentucky.....	186,331	63.77	129,010	71,460	.....	41,453	14,883	8,587	18,112	10,853	45,502	11,819
Louisiana.....	416,374	151.02	283,158	161,847	54,288	50,215	20,623	7,987	22,766(a)	(a)	91,799	41,417
Maine.....	81,623	91.51	56,238	37,483	11,212	14,114	10,986	6,312	.....	.....	19,039	6,346
Maryland.....	195,041	79.90	153,347	87,109	29,246	28,135	21,933	16,366	22,240	14,627	22,737	18,957
Massachusetts.....	407,352	86.08	315,222	106,035	.....	37,231	93,997	12,941	74,555	29,114 (c)	73,055	19,075
Michigan.....	658,639	100.63	502,554	372,457	245,660	78,951	91,307	49,681	.....	.....	94,868	61,217
Minnesota.....	328,318	109.66	232,648	86,551	.....	38,556	33,890	25,926	45,761	21,696	49,969	45,701
Mississippi.....	163,940	74.79	109,826	79,123	30,864	32,450	7,687	3,383	5,226	10,042	41,994	12,120
Missouri.....	287,134	71.02	184,957	119,244	83,287	22,872	30,194	19,963	25,436 (a)	(a)	89,154	13,023
Montana.....	71,630	121.61	37,332	17,821	.....	10,999	6,067	1,935	5,325	2,284	18,903	15,395

Nebraska.....	100,374	74.46	56,178	30,556	.....	22,723	5,394	2,056	.....	.....	27,294	16,902
Nevada.....	27,335	159.85	14,299	8,161	.....	4,861	3,572	2,096	.....	.....	7,375	3,661
New Hampshire.....	40,291	75.45	25,373	14,081	.....	6,768	6,360	4,153	1,228	.....	9,566	5,352
New Jersey.....	242,768	48.81	178,203	99,979	.....	39,584	62,733	38,972	.....	.....	45,335	19,230
New Mexico.....	113,105	160.66	64,662	43,516	22,618	14,708	8,212	5,877	2,235	1,271	24,783	23,663
New York.....	1,248,073	83.06	1,023,582	322,162	.....	102,494	131,067	83,115	296,989	218,129	157,303	67,188
North Carolina.....	361,626	87.45	278,482	151,111	51,821	69,648	38,554	20,866	36,468	42,564	58,339	24,805
North Dakota.....	85,292	140.99	45,011	27,096	12,290	7,454	8,598	6,571	4,091	1,391	15,731	24,550
Ohio.....	576,209	71.46	451,026	345,211	165,246	87,024	82,496	57,141	.....	.....	92,696	32,487
Oklahoma.....	281,396	124.18	187,756	111,152	40,990	42,514	28,814	21,979	9,695	8,850	68,188	25,452
Oregon.....	180,372	115.77	128,340	34,943	.....	29,373	25,343	18,091	42,825	22,071	36,399	15,633
Pennsylvania.....	707,083	66.96	540,125	238,352	.....	116,308	142,974	55,654	.....	127,854	111,858	55,100
Rhode Island.....	70,509	88.91	53,225	36,543	12,526	6,889	6,553	4,430	.....	7,983	13,615	3,669
South Carolina.....	195,907	92.19	147,046	104,664	37,581	36,178	9,632	5,098	12,088	17,520	33,943	14,918
South Dakota.....	68,941	106.55	38,912	32,672	16,137	9,516	4,234	2,634	.....	161	17,900	12,129
Tennessee.....	241,380	72.75	179,343	127,077	49,322	49,600	27,669	12,572	3,608	16,791	51,874	10,163
Texas.....	629,328	78.75	413,669	188,330	.....	95,684	53,325	33,882	.....	.....	139,910	75,749
Utah.....	78,574	110.82	54,380	31,309	16,890	10,859	4,804	3,090	7,303	3,227	17,244	6,950
Vermont.....	36,858	98.82	28,497	11,318	.....	5,101	5,883	4,551	7,042	2,912	6,831	1,530
Virginia.....	231,525	68.40	166,559	74,805	.....	49,101	29,551	15,093	24,595	22,425	31,276	33,690
Washington.....	337,129	139.02	249,085	208,191	135,230	43,954	21,736	11,694	.....	.....	56,315	31,729
West Virginia.....	159,141	79.77	122,829	104,522	65,535	19,006	15,941	11,118	.....	.....	27,912	8,400
Wisconsin.....	324,145	93.28	243,753	69,214	.....	35,323	34,595	28,496	57,132	58,029	52,644	27,748
Wyoming.....	47,622	161.43	24,155	14,554	7,804	5,455	4,480	2,819	.....	.....	18,060	5,407

(a) Combined corporation and individual income taxes for three states—Alabama, Louisiana, and Missouri—are tabulated with individual income taxes. Amount shown as corporation tax for Alabama represents only tax on financial institutions.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*.

(b) Back taxes only.

(c) Amount for licenses includes \$61,226,000, corporation excise taxes and surtaxes measured in part by net income and in part by corporate excess.

TABLE 4
SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE BY CHARACTER AND OBJECT AND BY STATE: 1952
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Capital outlay										Exhibit: Total personal services	
	Total	Current operation	Total capital outlay	Construction			Purchase of land and existing structures	Equip- ment	Assist- ance and sub- sidies (a)	Insurance benefits and repa- ments		Inter- gov- ern- mental expend- iture
				Total construc- tion	Construc- tion only	Contract only						
All States	\$15,833,952	\$5,172,705	\$2,658,079	\$2,322,502	\$2,083,931	\$177,925	\$157,652	\$144,334	\$1,401,784	\$1,413,438	\$5,043,612	\$2,956,082
Alabama	256,397	93,140	24,482	21,144	17,274	556	2,782	2,087	764	9,445	126,479	39,798
Arizona	98,047	29,593	19,372	18,054	17,529	78	1,240	104	12,809	6,009	30,160	16,815
Arkansas	144,892	43,286	25,986	24,260	23,785	78	1,648	4,180	22,809	6,873	41,758	24,174
California	1,600,923	384,517	206,849	145,402	141,060	42,866	18,581	9,403	2,324	185,697	812,133	265,785
Colorado	164,117	50,389	26,829	24,561	23,939	287	1,981	515	153	4,651	81,580	33,027
Connecticut	183,865	83,531	36,657	31,503	31,459	3,309	1,845	2,942	21,212	1,049	22,474	52,887
Delaware	59,220	21,056	20,884	19,867	18,678	456	561	2,379	1,815	1,104	11,982	33,538
Florida	302,732	94,746	68,571	61,386	57,707	4,302	2,883	1,680	44,330	11,329	82,076	56,355
Georgia	281,558	73,794	49,757	44,120	34,542	577	5,060	572	47,357	11,671	98,407	47,769
Idaho	70,935	31,274	13,260	11,547	10,066	525	1,188	35	9,104	4,153	13,109	15,287
Illinois	613,846	206,874	92,992	83,836	77,897	4,075	5,081	8,538	103,332	69,787	132,323	141,128
Indiana	336,512	105,330	50,904	42,849	39,439	3,049	5,006	424	26,416	26,325	127,113	68,155
Iowa	290,902	110,251	56,420	52,905	51,772	1,764	1,751	452	35,622	6,147	82,010	50,624
Kansas	187,484	69,574	34,118	29,278	28,581	2,817	2,023	212	304	4,941	78,335	39,419
Kentucky	209,937	64,985	52,805	46,626	38,482	3,918	2,321	253	34,076	13,303	43,855	41,528
Louisiana	402,569	108,228	59,297	54,852	41,325	341	4,104	7,755	95,469	16,777	115,043	65,142
Maine	96,155	51,656	10,658	9,273	8,445	480	905	768	13,704	8,052	11,317	21,203
Maryland	255,387	72,910	74,924	70,374	68,653	2,281	2,269	3,369	3,250	12,700	88,234	45,335
Massachusetts	509,316	161,675	77,920	72,659	62,150	1,885	3,376	5,450	3,072	71,312	189,887	112,382
Michigan	884,618	307,295	91,930	75,478	71,505	10,964	5,488	4,977	84,715	73,689	322,012	137,580
Minnesota	312,138	114,631	58,395	50,261	45,267	4,341	3,793	2,308	2,323	15,216	119,265	73,560
Mississippi	161,207	47,201	26,618	23,468	20,087	1,188	1,962	2,349	17,696	6,263	61,080	28,159
Missouri	288,585	76,558	38,000	33,185	30,878	2,506	2,309	1,104	94,109	14,996	63,818	49,241
Montana	88,121	40,135	17,612	15,874	14,490	584	1,154	526	13,441	5,055	11,352	17,005

Nebraska.....	101,013	42,600	18,863	17,242	16,134	599	1,022	415	19	2,785	36,331	25,801
Nevada.....	32,435	15,682	5,990	5,701	5,651	175	114	1,962	28	4,482	4,291	6,653
New Hampshire.....	63,567	36,813	9,549	8,920	7,062	282	347	6,630	444	7,221	2,910	16,153
New Jersey.....	452,022	97,589	200,013	189,683	185,694	7,261	3,069	11,193	6,704	68,559	67,964	71,336
New Mexico.....	98,327	33,425	19,431	17,552	16,163	459	1,420	10,690	801	1,647	32,333	20,499
New York.....	1,500,375	405,007	159,566	131,669	121,712	21,763	6,134	2,176	23,517	279,186	630,923	304,839
North Carolina.....	450,610	219,273	124,976	142,915	60,976	3,244	8,817	4,908	6,311	26,334	68,808	173,846
North Dakota.....	78,547	37,767	15,341	14,223	13,432	145	973	8,019	799	3,478	13,143	13,648
Ohio.....	824,230	312,559	90,975	78,014	69,327	6,847	6,114	65,161	3,430	91,167	260,938	112,534
Oklahoma.....	312,779	79,678	67,335	61,758	61,756	1,982	3,595	77,355	4,085	7,686	76,640	45,818
Oregon.....	271,396	100,410	41,375	32,707	32,582	5,505	3,163	50,057	863	28,302	50,389	48,702
Pennsylvania.....	1,073,506	417,934	209,306	189,986	155,971	15,219	4,101	130,949	18,641	109,349	187,327	184,536
Rhode Island.....	92,627	27,645	12,851	11,662	11,002	743	446	10,594	1,315	27,893	12,329	19,315
South Carolina.....	191,362	58,278	36,609	25,396	21,354	908	10,305	19,968	2,217	9,973	64,317	33,532
South Dakota.....	60,160	24,636	18,337	17,273	16,188	447	617	8,597	522	1,424	6,644	13,388
Tennessee.....	259,321	62,776	53,861	48,588	42,989	1,179	4,094	36,709	2,225	20,166	83,584	39,255
Texas.....	610,341	164,465	133,280	122,646	116,491	798	9,836	101,755	1,658	13,023	196,160	94,769
Utah.....	89,312	39,079	11,460	9,383	8,388	833	1,244	12,061	47	5,523	21,142	21,066
Vermont.....	39,007	21,537	3,535	3,151	2,853	68	316	5,291	79	2,485	6,080	9,224
Virginia.....	349,341	181,189	65,652	57,570	46,333	4,601	3,481	1,072	1,046	14,080	86,302	68,369
Washington.....	420,369	144,054	42,744	30,399	26,599	9,557	2,788	74,053	4,255	44,283	113,980	65,218
West Virginia.....	272,834	97,588	26,439	20,784	20,766	1,584	4,071	73,636	2,728	23,370	49,073	41,466
Wisconsin.....	341,725	89,815	43,273	41,647	39,619	319	1,307	636	129	16,298	191,574	61,251
Wyoming.....	49,283	20,277	12,018	10,871	9,879	180	967	91	89	2,180	14,628	8,948

(a) Includes bonus payments to veterans, amounting to \$125,001 thousand.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*.

TABLE 5
STATE GENERAL EXPENDITURE IN TOTAL AND FOR
SELECTED FUNCTIONS, BY STATE: 1952

State	Amount in thousands					Per capita				
	Total general-ex- penditure	Public welfare	Edu- cation	High- ways	Health and hos- pitals	Total general expen- diture	Public wel- fare	Educa- tion	High- ways	Health and hos- pitals
Total.....	\$13,697,259	\$2,385,924	\$4,026,038	\$3,289,504	\$1,257,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	217,426	33,382	93,055	45,835	14,983	\$ 71.47	\$10.97	\$30.59	\$15.07	\$ 4.93
Arizona.....	92,038	13,986	25,069	22,795	3,449	114.33	17.37	31.14	28.32	4.28
Arkansas.....	138,019	24,674	46,039	34,900	9,160	72.26	12.92	24.10	18.27	4.80
California.....	1,415,226	289,775	446,352	234,927	91,347	128.38	26.29	40.49	21.31	8.29
Colorado.....	159,466	54,798	34,302	38,467	13,127	115.89	39.82	24.93	27.96	9.54
Connecticut.....	166,816	32,034	34,675	34,432	29,867	81.85	15.72	17.01	16.89	14.66
Delaware.....	58,116	2,755	22,601	19,076	5,200	176.64	8.37	68.70	57.98	15.81
Florida.....	291,403	46,324	88,005	88,016	22,790	98.41	15.64	29.72	29.73	7.70
Georgia.....	269,887	51,826	107,030	58,237	22,793	77.44	14.87	30.71	16.71	6.54
Idaho.....	57,961	9,766	13,496	19,756	4,002	98.24	16.55	22.87	33.48	6.78
Illinois.....	544,059	136,205	141,786	115,368	60,999	61.68	15.44	16.08	13.08	6.92
Indiana.....	310,187	29,114	116,250	75,436	26,292	76.86	7.21	28.80	18.69	6.51
Iowa.....	253,376	39,576	54,405	87,968	17,151	96.52	15.08	20.73	33.51	6.53
Kansas.....	182,543	30,909	54,595	45,678	15,841	93.61	15.86	28.00	23.42	8.12
Kentucky.....	196,634	37,528	51,317	59,997	13,922	67.29	12.84	17.56	20.53	4.76
Louisiana.....	385,792	102,308	103,086	71,839	29,709	139.93	37.11	37.39	26.06	10.78
Maine.....	73,171	15,163	12,642	25,092	6,399	82.03	17.00	14.47	28.13	7.17
Maryland.....	242,687	14,297	55,099	85,998	36,644	99.42	5.86	22.57	35.23	15.01
Massachusetts.....	438,004	109,965	42,894	91,577	57,381	92.56	23.24	9.06	19.35	12.13
Michigan.....	703,109	95,654	253,724	148,487	70,585	107.43	14.61	38.77	22.69	10.78
Minnesota.....	296,922	41,354	102,235	70,536	29,721	99.17	13.81	34.15	23.56	9.93
Mississippi.....	154,944	19,895	49,543	41,616	14,661	70.69	9.08	22.60	18.99	6.69
Missouri.....	273,589	98,672	79,440	45,769	15,201	67.67	24.41	19.65	11.32	3.76
Montana.....	70,812	12,869	18,464	20,175	5,210	120.22	21.85	31.35	34.25	8.85
Nebraska.....	98,228	19,472	21,414	34,337	10,354	72.87	14.45	15.89	25.47	7.68
Nevada.....	27,953	2,379	4,718	9,414	920	163.47	13.91	27.59	55.05	5.38
New Hampshire.....	43,673	7,246	6,540	14,509	5,227	81.78	13.57	12.25	27.17	9.79
New Jersey.....	383,463	26,746	48,727	205,277	39,180	77.09	5.38	9.80	41.27	7.88
New Mexico.....	96,680	12,508	43,958	21,492	4,059	137.33	17.77	62.44	30.53	5.77
New York.....	1,221,189	211,834	338,454	155,471	191,558	81.27	14.10	22.52	10.35	12.75
North Carolina.....	424,276	27,381	184,080	133,911	28,681	102.61	6.62	44.52	32.38	6.94
North Dakota.....	75,069	8,535	17,649	20,503	3,626	124.08	14.11	29.17	33.89	5.99
Ohio.....	596,282	111,818	147,498	175,776	52,566	73.95	13.87	18.29	21.80	6.52
Oklahoma.....	305,093	82,355	92,486	77,735	22,924	134.64	36.34	40.81	34.30	10.12
Oregon.....	212,863	29,825	53,337	61,069	10,282	136.63	19.14	34.23	39.20	6.60
Pennsylvania.....	798,644	114,369	198,776	224,927	109,910	75.64	10.83	18.83	21.30	10.41
Rhode Island.....	64,734	14,703	8,840	11,025	7,961	81.63	18.54	11.15	13.90	10.04
South Carolina.....	181,389	21,904	76,170	37,955	11,052	85.36	10.31	35.84	17.86	5.20
South Dakota.....	58,736	9,765	12,623	21,809	3,189	90.78	15.09	19.51	33.71	4.93
Tennessee.....	239,155	40,936	82,392	63,343	14,961	72.08	12.34	24.83	19.09	4.51
Texas.....	597,318	107,603	260,798	140,923	37,893	74.75	13.47	32.64	17.64	4.74
Utah.....	74,440	12,999	31,976	15,355	3,327	104.99	18.33	45.10	21.66	4.69
Vermont.....	30,126	5,072	5,190	9,966	3,118	80.77	13.60	13.91	26.72	8.36
Virginia.....	253,891	13,461	90,594	75,348	28,988	75.00	3.98	26.76	22.26	8.56
Washington.....	336,576	90,360	111,160	65,751	15,679	138.79	37.26	45.84	27.11	6.47
West Virginia.....	218,427	25,079	64,018	45,094	10,152	109.49	12.57	32.09	22.60	5.09
Wisconsin.....	325,427	42,495	66,418	72,789	23,915	93.65	12.23	19.11	20.95	6.88
Wyoming.....	41,440	4,250	12,118	13,748	1,800	140.47	14.41	41.08	46.60	6.10

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*.

TABLE 6
STATE DEBT OUTSTANDING AND LONG-TERM DEBT
ISSUED AND RETIRED, BY STATE: 1952
(In thousands of dollars, except per capita)

State	Debt outstanding at end of fiscal year								
	Total		Long-term			Short term	Net long-term		Full faith and credit
	Amount	Per capita	Total	Full faith and credit	Non-guaranteed		Amount	Per capita	
All States.....	\$6,874,135	\$ 45.06	\$6,639,538	\$4,926,001	\$1,713,537	\$234,597	\$5,620,280	\$ 36.84	\$3,983,983
Alabama.....	51,147	16.81	51,112	40,897	10,215	35	31,185	10.25	22,618
Arizona.....	3,244	4.03	3,244	676	2,568	....	2,834	3.52	661
Arkansas.....	131,063	68.62	131,063	122,682	8,381	....	120,676	63.18	113,051
California.....	522,333	47.38	522,333	492,478	29,855	....	280,838	25.48	262,893
Colorado.....	19,807	14.39	16,603	....	16,603	3,204	15,239	11.07	....
Connecticut.....	237,725	116.65	82,459	82,459	....	155,266	79,391	38.96	79,391
Delaware.....	92,718	281.82	90,618	40,837	49,781	2,100	90,618	275.43	40,837
Florida.....	71,356	24.10	71,356	....	71,356	....	65,532	22.13	....
Georgia.....	20,883	5.99	20,883	39	20,844	....	20,159	5.78	....
Idaho.....	1,209	2.05	1,209	....	1,209	....	1,209	2.05	....
Illinois.....	381,251	43.23	381,251	363,348	17,903	....	364,144	41.29	346,806
Indiana.....	18,133	4.49	18,133	....	18,133	....	13,750	3.41	....
Iowa.....	32,879	12.53	32,879	29,750	3,129	....	32,870	12.52	29,741
Kansas.....	5,600	2.87	5,600	3,250	2,350	....	4,528	2.32	2,178
Kentucky.....	10,306	3.53	10,306	....	10,306	....	9,827	3.36	....
Louisiana.....	215,367	78.12	215,367	194,123	21,244	....	199,755	72.45	181,233
Maine.....	26,653	29.88	26,653	5,902	20,751	....	25,991	29.14	5,736
Maryland.....	205,458	84.17	205,458	91,531	113,927	....	163,059	66.80	55,461
Massachusetts.....	402,007	84.95	396,692	365,802	30,890	5,315	391,135	82.66	361,110
Michigan.....	351,038	53.63	351,038	234,496	116,542	....	343,810	52.53	232,402
Minnesota.....	120,525	40.26	120,525	118,905	1,620	....	113,941	38.06	112,321
Mississippi.....	75,685	34.53	75,597	4,761	70,836	88	69,035	31.49	....
Missouri.....	26,092	6.45	26,092	22,000	4,092	....	18,240	4.51	14,803
Montana.....	44,970	76.35	44,970	5,811	39,159	....	36,830	62.53	4,754
Nebraska.....	826	.61	826	....	826	....	826	.61	....
Nevada.....	885	5.18	885	885	....	....	819	4.79	819
New Hampshire.....	26,279	49.21	20,179	19,077	1,102	6,100	17,897	33.51	16,795
New Jersey.....	324,513	65.24	324,513	94,296	230,217	....	321,793	64.70	91,576
New Mexico.....	29,570	42.00	29,570	19,175	10,395	....	27,613	39.22	17,563
New York.....	909,052	60.50	896,256	865,192	31,064	12,796	523,721	34.85	494,024
North Carolina.....	274,514	66.39	274,514	273,614	900	....	211,519	51.15	210,825
North Dakota.....	34,566	57.13	34,566	33,305	1,261	....	10,800	17.85	9,733
Ohio.....	165,211	20.49	165,211	162,595	2,616	....	161,883	20.08	159,305
Oklahoma.....	126,568	55.86	126,568	43,337	83,231	....	111,554	49.23	29,619
Oregon.....	116,564	74.82	116,564	116,427	137	....	83,351	53.50	83,342
Pennsylvania.....	895,059	84.77	895,059	483,641	411,418	....	869,879	82.38	470,845
Rhode Island.....	51,837	65.37	51,837	50,242	1,595	....	46,201	58.26	44,606
South Carolina.....	124,749	58.71	124,624	77,160	47,464	125	112,636	53.01	67,597
South Dakota.....	21,123	32.65	21,123	20,815	308	....	5,477	8.47	5,295
Tennessee.....	100,262	30.22	100,262	97,364	2,898	....	93,863	28.29	90,985
Texas.....	80,825	10.11	80,825	42,777	38,048	....	77,861	9.74	42,164
Utah.....	1,424	2.01	1,424	470	954	....	907	1.28	....
Vermont.....	4,999	13.40	4,999	4,999	....	....	4,999	13.40	4,999
Virginia.....	37,217	10.99	37,217	12,009	25,208	....	26,890	7.94	3,678
Washington.....	225,633	93.04	176,065	142,677	33,388	49,568	169,790	70.02	136,855
West Virginia.....	245,800	123.21	245,800	145,677	100,123	....	236,241	118.42	136,342
Wisconsin.....	4,727	1.36	4,727	....	4,727	....	4,727	1.36	....
Wyoming.....	4,483	15.20	4,483	520	3,963	....	4,437	15.04	520

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952*.

2

Taxation

RECENT TRENDS IN STATE TAXATION*

TAXES were a major issue in many of the legislative sessions that were held in 1953, but fewer states raised rates or adopted new taxes than in any of the odd years—when most of the legislative sessions are held—since the end of the war. In 1951, more than half of the states increased tax rates or adopted new levies; in 1947 and 1949, the sessions produced an even greater volume of revenue-raising legislation. In 1953, by contrast, new taxes were enacted or tax rates raised in only about one-fourth of the states.

Revenue-raising legislation substantially followed the recommendations made by Governors in their budget messages. Although in about two-thirds of the budgets submitted in 1953, recommended expenditures exceeded estimated revenues, proposals for new or higher taxes were infrequent. In most of these states, balances in state funds were sufficient to meet appropriation requirements in excess of anticipated revenues. Budget messages, while raising the question of whether revenue resources were adequate to meet long-run expenditure needs, usually proposed no immediate expansion in state tax systems. Messages repeatedly stressed the desirability of reducing the heavy federal-state-local tax burden but also cited the mounting demands on state services caused by growing populations and higher prices.

Legislative action in 1953 reflected this widespread position in favor of holding

the line on taxes. Increases in broad-based taxes were enacted only in states in which Governors had stressed impending deficits and the immediate need for added revenues. In a few states, legislative reluctance to raise tax levels went beyond that of the executive branch of government. In these, Governors had recommended new revenue measures in 1953 to meet the upward trend in expenditures, but legislatures did not enact them.

In summary, four states enacted legislation in 1953 to increase revenue from sales or income taxes, and three states cut income tax rates. In the selected excise field, legislative attention was concerned principally with highway-user taxes. Five states raised motor fuel tax rates and five provided for higher taxes on motor vehicles generally or on motor carriers exclusively. Only two states raised cigarette tax rates, and there were no significant changes in liquor excise rates.

In 1952, when thirteen states held regular sessions, legislation affecting tax rates was enacted by some half-dozen states. In the income tax field, Maryland allowed a 15 per cent credit on income taxes payable in 1952; Mississippi raised rates for several income brackets but offset them by higher personal exemptions. Gasoline taxes were raised by Massachusetts, from 4.3 to 5 cents per gallon; by Missouri, from 2 to 3 cents per gallon; and by the District of Columbia, from 4 to 5 cents per gallon. Louisiana lowered its gas tax rate from 9 to 7 cents per gallon. Michigan raised the

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rate on income from intangible property from 3 to 3.5 per cent and its corporate franchise tax rate from 3.5 to 4 mills of paid-up capital and surplus.

Although tax rate measures were relatively infrequent in 1953, a heavy volume of legislation dealing with other aspects of state taxation emerged from the sessions. Principal tax changes enacted during the year are summarized below, with notation of additional changes in 1952. (Unless otherwise indicated the measures reported were enacted in 1953.)

INCOME TAXES

Connecticut increased its rate on corporate net income from 3 to 3.75 per cent for the 1953 and 1954 income years. Delaware raised its personal income tax rates, which had ranged from 1 to 3 per cent, up to 1 to 6 per cent. Delaware also broadened its tax base to include nonresidents, which it previously excluded, and reimposed pay roll withholding, which had been in effect under a modified gross income tax in 1949-50.

Tax cuts were enacted by three states: Idaho, which allowed a 15 per cent tax credit to individuals and corporations, beginning with the 1953 tax year; North Dakota, which broadened its minimum 1 per cent bracket and lowered its maximum rate from 15 to 11 per cent; and Vermont, in which a 15 per cent surtax on individual and corporate income enacted in 1951 was allowed to expire. Colorado, Maryland, and New York extended temporary income tax reductions allowed in prior years, and Iowa made permanent a 25 per cent income tax credit and higher personal exemptions first allowed on a temporary basis in 1947. Virginia, on the basis of an automatic tax reduction law geared to the excess of revenues over budget estimates, allowed a 6 per cent tax credit to individual and corporate income taxpayers; a 9 per cent credit had been allowed in 1952. Massachusetts and Pennsylvania extended temporary additional taxes. Wisconsin terminated a 2 per cent discount allowed taxpayers for prompt filing; it adjusted its individual and corporate income tax rates to include a teachers' retirement surtax previously imposed.

A number of states revised personal ex-

emptions and credits. Delaware and Oregon adopted the federal \$600 unit exemption, and Wisconsin provided for a \$7.00 unit tax credit. Idaho allowed an additional \$5.00 credit for each dependent. Delaware and Kansas both allowed an additional \$600 exemption to persons over 65 and to the blind. North Dakota allowed an additional \$600 exemption to taxpayers over 65 and increased personal exemption for single taxpayers and dependents from \$500 to \$600. Utah raised dependency allowances from \$300 to \$600.

A new law adopted by New Mexico will give taxpayers the option of paying a tax of 4 per cent of the total due to the federal government in lieu of their regular state income tax liability. Utah, which adopted a similar optional tax in 1951, replaced it in 1953 with a law permitting any taxpayer to compute his tax by applying state rates to the net income reported to the federal government after deducting federal income taxes and various credits allowed under federal law.

Many states revised their income tax statutes in some respect to conform to the federal internal revenue code. The federal provision adopted most frequently by the states in 1953 was that of the act passed by Congress in 1951 allowing taxpayers to offset the gain from the sale of a residence with the cost of purchasing a new residence. States which adopted a provision of this type in 1953 included Arkansas, Kansas, Minnesota, New York, Oklahoma, South Carolina and Wisconsin. In 1952 California, Georgia and Virginia adopted such provisions; Oregon has had such a law since 1951.

SALES TAXES

Pennsylvania in 1953 adopted a new 1 per cent general sales tax which exempted food and clothing. Michigan added a new business receipts tax to the general sales tax already on its statute books. The new levy, imposed at a 4 mill rate, applies to business and professional activities but excludes employee compensation. In computing the tax the taxpayer is allowed an exemption of \$10,000 of his adjusted receipts, which, by definition, may not exceed 50 per cent of gross receipts after certain specified deductions.

One state, Connecticut, raised its sales tax rate, from 2 to 3 per cent. North Dakota extended its sales tax for another two years, and Rhode Island made a previously-enacted, temporary rate increase effective for another year. Washington extended a temporary sales tax on liquor and hotel rentals. Illinois imposed a new 2 per cent excise on the purchase price of a motor vehicle not previously titled in the state; for the first time the state exempted sales to governmental and charitable institutions.

MOTOR FUEL TAXES

Effective July 1, 1953, California raised its gas tax rate from 4.5 to 6 cents per gallon and its special fuels tax rate from 4.5 to 7 cents per gallon. It provided, however, that on July 1, 1955, the gas tax rate would be cut to 5.5 cents per gallon and the special fuels tax rate to 6.5 cents. Iowa increased tax rates on gasoline from 4 to 5 cents per gallon and on special fuels from 4 to 6 cents. In Maryland and Nebraska motor fuel tax rates were raised from 5 to 6 cents per gallon, and in Ohio from 4 to 5 cents.

—States which boosted rates in prior years and either extended them or made them permanent in 1953 included Colorado, Kansas, Nevada, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and South Carolina. Kansas and New Hampshire enacted contingent rate boosts—an increase in gas tax rates equivalent to any reduction or repeal that might be effected of the federal government's 2 cents per gallon tax.

Nine states—Arkansas, Idaho, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, Nevada, Oklahoma, South Dakota and Wisconsin—revised their special fuels tax laws to place responsibility for collection of the tax on the seller making deliveries into the motor vehicle supply tank of the consumer. The 1953 enactments brought to twenty-two the number of states that have adopted this method of collecting special fuels taxes. In 1952 similar legislation was adopted by Kentucky, Louisiana, Missouri, New York and Pennsylvania. In addition, in 1952, Virginia adopted a measure which made the distributor and not the retailer primarily responsible for collection of taxes on special fuels sold for use in motor

vehicles. Similarly, Minnesota, which imposed collection requirements on the seller in 1951, expanded its law in 1953 to permit payment by distributors.

Florida in 1953 provided for a refund of 4 cents of its 7-cents-per-gallon tax for the use of motor fuel for agricultural and commercial fishing purposes. A number of states changed statutory provisions relating to tax credits to dealers to compensate for losses and handling. Colorado required distributors to give retailers half of the 2 per cent credit allowed by the state. North Dakota increased the percentage allowed dealers from 1.5 to 2 per cent. Texas required that allowances, increased from 1 to 1.5 per cent, be shared equally by distributor, wholesaler and retailer.

MOTOR VEHICLE TAXES

States raising motor vehicle fees included California, Maryland, Montana and North Dakota. California provided that the increased fees would be reduced July 1, 1955, although they would remain at a higher level than in the first half of 1953. Ohio adopted a new truck mileage tax at rates ranging from $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per mile on trucks with three or more axles up to 2.5 cents per mile on various truck and tractor-trailer combinations operating on four or more axles. Idaho repealed a truck mileage tax it had enacted in 1951 and replaced it with a series of registration fees graduated according to gross weight. Wisconsin repealed a truck mileage tax which had been invalidated by its courts on the grounds that excessive exemptions had been allowed by the legislature and replaced it with higher weight fees. North Dakota raised the rates of its alternate truck mileage tax.

New York, which has taxed trucks on a weight mileage basis since 1951, increased its maximum rate from 2.4 cents per mile on vehicles over 62,000 pounds to 3.5 cents per mile plus 2 mills per mile for each ton of gross weight over 76,000 pounds. New York also removed an exemption allowed vehicles operating within a public service zone or within the limits of a municipality. Illinois repealed an increase in truck fees enacted by the 1951 legislature and scheduled to go into effect on January 1, 1954, and it adopted an op-

tional mileage tax. Tennessee raised its maximum gross weight limit from 42,000 to 55,980 pounds and imposed higher registration fees on vehicles in the heaviest bracket.

In addition to states that raised rates on highway-user taxes, a growing number of states turned to toll road financing to extend their highway systems. States which created new toll road authorities included Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, Texas and Wisconsin.

CIGARETTE TAXES

Iowa increased its rate on cigarettes from 2 to 3 cents per pack on standard size cigarettes and boosted its rate on cigarette papers and tubes. Delaware, which also increased its rate from 2 to 3 cents per pack, reduced the commission paid dealers for affixing stamps from 7.5 to 5 per cent of the value of the stamps. Two other states that revised stamp discount allowances were Maine, which increased its discount rate from 3.5 to 4 per cent, and Washington, which raised its effective discount from 2.5 to 5 per cent. Massachusetts extended a temporary additional tax of 1 cent per pack.

In addition, Nevada adopted a use tax and required the licensing of distributors of tax-free cigarettes. Illinois gave its revenue department power to authorize out-of-state manufacturers to pay cigarette taxes and to imprint tax stamps on the cigarette pack under the wrapper.

SEVERANCE TAXES

At least six states enacted legislation to increase revenues from taxes on the severance of natural resources. Colorado imposed a new tax on gas and oil, graduated from 2 to 5 per cent on gross income from production. It also raised the rate of its conservation taxes from one to two mills on each barrel of oil and each 50,000 cubic feet of natural gas produced in the state.

North Dakota enacted a new tax of 4.25 per cent of the gross value of all oil and gas produced at the well. Nevada entered the severance tax field with a levy of 5 mills on each barrel of oil and each 50,000 cubic feet of gas produced and marketed. Montana imposed a new tax

on gas and oil to finance a newly established Oil and Gas Conservation Commission.

Two states, Arkansas and Oregon, raised fees on the severance of timber. In Oregon, a basic tax of 4 cents per 1,000 board feet of forest products harvested replaced a tax of 5 cents in effect since 1947, but the new law imposed an additional tax of 4 cents per 1,000 board feet on lands subject to fire patrol protection west of the Cascade Range. Proceeds of the tax are earmarked for research and fire suppression and are subject to a 50 per cent reduction when balances in the dedicated funds reach a specified level.

MISCELLANEOUS

Increased alcoholic beverage tax rates were enacted in Tennessee, which imposed a new 17 per cent tax on the wholesale selling price of beer, and by Arkansas, which levied an additional 3 per cent tax on the wholesale selling price of distilled spirits and wine but reduced another tax on wholesalers from 25 to 20 cents per case of liquor. Arkansas, Colorado and Wisconsin substituted the monthly-report method of tax payment for tax stamps in collecting excises on beer.

In the property tax field, a new Nebraska law requires that property be assessed at 50 per cent of actual value. Its enactment law followed a State Supreme Court decision invalidating the use of a 50 per cent ratio by the State Board of Equalization because the statute then in effect required equalization at actual value. Connecticut repealed its taxes on intangibles. Connecticut and Wyoming provided for exemption from personal property taxes of property in transit through the state.

South Dakota became the twenty-second state to open its courts to tax suits by other states through enactment of a tax comity law. Massachusetts provided for a major reorganization of its principal tax agency, the Department of Corporations and Taxation, by placing administration with a three-member commission instead of a single commissioner. In North Dakota, administration of the state's truck-mileage tax was transferred from the public service commission to the registrar of

motor vehicles. Many states authorized tax study groups to investigate various aspects of state and local taxation. These

included Connecticut, Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New York, Utah and West Virginia.

TABLE 1
RANGE OF STATE INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES
As of July 1, 1953

Individual income	Tax rate (per cent)	Individual income	Tax rate (per cent)
Alabama		Missouri	
\$0 to \$1,000.....	1.5	\$0 to \$1,000.....	1(e)
Over \$5,000.....	5	Over \$9,000.....	4(e)
Arizona		Montana	
\$0 to \$2,000.....	1	\$0 to \$2,000.....	1
Over \$9,000.....	4.5	Over \$6,000.....	4
Arkansas		New Hampshire	
\$0 to \$3,000.....	1	Dividends and interest in excess of	
Over \$25,000.....	5	\$600.....	Average property
California			tax rates
\$0 to \$5,000.....	1	New Mexico	
Over \$25,000.....	6	\$0 to \$10,000.....	1
Colorado(a)		Over \$100,000.....	4
\$0 to \$1,000.....	1	New York(f)	
Over \$11,000.....	10	\$0 to \$1,000.....	2
Surtax on income from intangibles		Over \$9,000.....	7
in excess of \$600.....	2	Net capital gains.....	One-half regular
Delaware			rates
\$0 to \$3,000.....	1	Unincorporated businesses.....	3
Over \$100,000.....	6	North Carolina	
Georgia		\$0 to \$2,000.....	3
\$0 to \$1,000.....	1	Over \$10,000.....	7
Over \$20,000.....	7	North Dakota	
Idaho(b)		\$0 to \$3,000.....	1
\$0 to \$1,000.....	1.5	Over \$15,000.....	11
Over \$5,000.....	8	Oklahoma	
Iowa		\$0 to \$1,500.....	1
\$0 to \$1,000.....	0.75	Over \$7,500.....	6
Over \$5,000.....	3.75	Oregon	
Kansas		\$0 to \$500.....	2
\$0 to \$2,000.....	1	Over \$8,000.....	8
Over \$7,000.....	4	South Carolina	
Kentucky		\$0 to \$2,000.....	2
\$0 to \$3,000.....	2	Over \$6,000.....	5
Over \$8,000.....	6	Tennessee	
Louisiana		Dividends and interest.....	6
\$0 to \$10,000.....	2	Dividends from corporations of	
\$10,001 to \$50,000.....	4	whose property at least 75 per	
Over \$50,000.....	6	cent is assessable for property	
Maryland(c)		tax.....	4
Investment income.....	5	Utah	
Other income.....	2	\$0 to \$1,000.....	1
Massachusetts		Over \$4,000.....	5
Earned income, professional income		Vermont	
and annuities.....	3.075(d)	\$0 to \$1,000.....	1.5
Capital Gains.....	7.38(d)	Over \$5,000.....	5.5
Interest and dividends.....	7.38(d)	Virginia(g)	
Minnesota		\$0 to \$3,000.....	2
\$0 to \$1,000.....	1	\$3,001 to \$5,000.....	3
Over \$20,000.....	10	Over \$5,000.....	5
Veterans bonus surtax.....	5% of prevailing	Wisconsin(h)	
	rates	\$0 to \$1,000.....	1
Mississippi		Over \$14,000.....	8.5
\$0 to \$4,000.....	1	D. of C.	
Over \$25,000.....	6	\$0 to \$5,000.....	1.5
		Over \$15,000.....	3

(a) A credit of 20 per cent of the net tax due is allowed for taxable year 1953.

(b) A credit of 15 per cent is allowed beginning with taxable year 1953.

(c) A credit of 15 per cent was allowed on income for calendar year 1952 and fiscal years ending in 1953.

(d) Rates given include additional taxes of 1 per cent on earned income, professional income and annuities, and 3 per cent on capital gains, both on 1953 and 1954 income, plus an additional tax of 23 per cent of the regular tax on all income categories, continued through 1954 and 1955.

(e) Deductions: \$0 to \$9,000—\$5 to \$90; over \$9,000—\$135.

(f) A 10 per cent reduction in rates is allowed for calendar year 1952 and for fiscal years ending in 1953.

(g) For the tax year 1952, a 6 per cent tax credit was allowed on the basis of a statute which provides for an automatic tax reduction contingent upon the extent by which general fund revenues exceed budget estimates.

(h) Effective beginning taxable year 1953.

TABLE 2

RANGE OF STATE CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATES

As of July 1, 1953

Corporate income	Tax rate (per cent)	Corporate income	Tax rate (per cent)
Alabama		Minnesota	
Net income, in excess of credits.....	3	Net income above exemption of \$500.....	6
Financial corporations.....	6	National and state banks.....	8(f)
Arizona		Surtax on corporations other than banks, for veterans' bonuses.....	5% of prevail- ing rates
Business corporations:		Mississippi	
\$0 to \$1,000.....	1	\$0 to \$4,000.....	1
Over \$6,000.....	5	Over \$25,000.....	6
Banks.....	5	Missouri	
Arkansas		Business corporations.....	2
\$0 to \$3,000.....	1	Banks and trust companies.....	7
Over \$25,000.....	5	Montana	3
California		New Mexico	2
Business and public utility corpora- tions.....	4	New York	
National and state banks and financial corporations.....	4-8(a)	Business corporations.....	5.5(g)
Corporations not taxed as above.....	4	National banks.....	4.5
Colorado		State banks and financial corporations	4.5
Business corporations.....	5(b)	North Carolina	6
Banks and financial corporations in lieu of other taxes.....	6	North Dakota	
Connecticut		Business corporations:	
Business corporations, banks, and financial corporations.....	3.75(c)	\$0 to \$3,000.....	3
Georgia	5.5	Over \$15,000.....	6
Idaho(d)		Banks and trust companies.....	4
Business corporations and banks:		Oklahoma	4
\$0 to \$1,000.....	1.5	Oregon	8(h)
Over \$5,000.....	8	Pennsylvania	5
Iowa	2	Rhode Island	
Kansas	2	Business corporations.....	5(i)
Kentucky	4.5	Banks.....	4
Louisiana	4	South Carolina	
Maryland	4	Business corporations.....	4.5
Massachusetts		Banks.....	4.5
Business corporations.....	6.765(e)	South Dakota	
Banks, trust companies.....	Not to exceed 8%	Banks.....	3
Utility corporations.....	4	Tennessee	3.75
		Utah	
		National banks.....	3
		Business corporations and state banks.	3(j)
		Vermont	4
		Virginia	5(k)
		Wisconsin	
		\$0 to \$1,000.....	2(l)
		Over \$6,000.....	7

(a) Rate adjusted annually with maximum of 8 per cent, minimum of 4 per cent, but never less than \$25 for financial corporations.

(b) A credit of 20 per cent of the net tax due is allowed for the calendar year 1953 or the fiscal year beginning in 1953.

(c) Effective for income years beginning in 1953 and 1954 when tax paid shall not be less than \$20, or 1.9 mills per \$1.00 of capital less stock holdings.

(d) A credit of 15 per cent is allowed beginning with taxable year 1953.

(e) Effective rate in 1954 and 1955 is 6.765 per cent, comprised of the following: permanent tax, 2½ per cent; temporary additional excise of 3 per cent; temporary surtax of 20 per cent of taxes assessed; additional surtax for old age pensions, 3 per cent of taxes assessed.

(f) Trust companies not doing a banking business are taxed at 6 per cent of gross earnings in lieu of ad valorem taxes on capital stock and personal property.

(g) Or \$25 or 1 mill per \$1.00 of capital, if either is greater than the tax computed on net income.

(h) Mercantile, manufacturing and business corporations are allowed an offset for personal property taxes paid, up to 50 per cent of income tax.

(i) Or 40 cents per \$100 of corporate excess is collected if greater than the tax computed on net income.

(j) State banks and corporations pay 3 per cent of net income or 1/20 per cent of value of tangible property, whichever is greater, but not less than \$10.

(k) A tax credit of 6 per cent was allowed on income for calendar 1953 or for a fiscal year beginning in 1953.

(l) Effective beginning with taxable year 1953.

TABLE B

STATE AGENCIES ADMINISTERING MAJOR STATE TAXES*
As of July 1, 1953

State	Income	Sales	Gasoline	Motor Vehicle
Alabama.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.
Arizona.....	Tax. Commn.	Tax. Commn.	Highway Dept.	Highway Dept.
Arkansas.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.
California.....	Fran. Tax. Bd.	Bd. of Equal.	Bd. of Equal.	Dept. Mot. Veh.
Colorado.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.
Connecticut.....	Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	Commissr. Mot. Veh.	Commissr. Mot. Veh.
Delaware.....	Tax Dept.	Comptroller	Highway Dept.	Commissr. Mot. Veh.
Florida.....		Comptroller	Comptroller	Commissr. Mot. Veh.
Georgia.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.
Idaho.....	Tax Collector		Tax Collector	Tax Collector
Illinois.....		Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Secy. of State
Indiana.....		Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Secy. of State
Iowa.....	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Treasurer	Dept. Pub. Sfty.
Kansas.....	Commn. Rev. & Tax.	Commn. Rev. & Tax.	Commn. Rev. & Tax.	Highway Commn.
Kentucky.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.
Louisiana.....	Dept. of Rev.		Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.
Maine.....		Bur. of Tax.	Bur. of Tax.	Secy. of State
Maryland.....	Comptroller	Comptroller	Comptroller	Commissr. Mot. Veh.
Massachusetts.....	Commissr. Corp. & Tax.		Commissr. Corp. & Tax.	Reg. Mot. Veh.
Michigan.....		Dept. of Rev.	Secy. of State	Secy. of State
Minnesota.....	Dept. of Tax.		Dept. of Tax.	Secy. of State
Mississippi.....	Tax. Commn.	Tax. Commn.	Mot. Veh. Compt.	Mot. Veh. Compt.
Missouri.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.
Montana.....	Bd. of Equal.		Bd. of Equal.	Reg. Mot. Veh.
Nebraska.....			Dept. Agric. & Insp.	Dept. Rds. & Irrig.
Nevada.....			Tax Commn.	Pub. Serv. Commn.
New Hampshire.....	Tax. Commn.		Commissr. Mot. Veh.	Commissr. Mot. Veh.
New Jersey.....			Dept. of Treas.	Dept. Law & Pub. Sfty.
New Mexico.....	Bur. of Rev.	Bur. of Rev.	Bur. of Rev.	Bur. of Rev.
New York.....	Dept. Tax. & Fin.		Dept. Tax. & Fin.	Dept. Tax. & Fin.
North Carolina.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. Mot. Veh.
North Dakota.....	Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	Auditor	Dept. Mot. Veh.
Ohio.....		Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	Reg. Mot. Veh.
Oklahoma.....	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.
Oregon.....	Tax Commn.		Secy. of State	Secy. of State
Pennsylvania.....	Dept. of Rev.		Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.
Rhode Island.....	Dept. of Admin.	Dept. of Admin.	Dept. of Admin.	Reg. Mot. Veh.
South Carolina.....	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Highway Commn.
South Dakota.....		Div. of Tax.	Div. of Licensing	Secy. of State
Tennessee.....	Dept. Fin. & Tax.	Dept. Fin. & Tax.	Dept. Fin. & Tax.	Dept. Fin. & Tax.
Texas.....			Comptroller	Highway Dept.
Utah.....	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.
Vermont.....	Commissr. of Taxes		Mot. Veh. Dept.	Mot. Veh. Dept.
Virginia.....	Dept. of Tax.		Div. Mot. Veh.	Div. Mot. Veh.
Washington.....		Tax Commn.	Dept. of Licenses	Dept. of Licenses
West Virginia.....		Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	Dept. Mot. Veh.
Wisconsin.....	Dept. of Tax.		Dept. of Tax.	Mot. Veh. Dept.
Wyoming.....		Bd. of Equal.	Highway Dept.	Highway Dept.

*Prepared by the Federation of Tax Administrators. See roster of state officials for names, titles, and addresses of tax offices.

TABLE 3—Continued
STATE AGENCIES ADMINISTERING MAJOR STATE TAXES*
As of July 1, 1953

Tobacco	Death	Alcoholic Beverages	No. of Agencies	State
Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Al. Bev. Contr. Bd.	2	Alabama
Tax. Commn.	Treasurer	Dept. Liq. Lic. & Contr.	4	Arizona
Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	1	Arkansas
.....	Controller	Bd. of Equal.	4	California
.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	1	Colorado
Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	2	Connecticut
Tax Dept.	Tax Dept.	Liquor Commn.	4	Delaware
Bev. Dept.	Comptroller	Bev. Dept.	3	Florida
Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	1	Georgia
Tax Collector	Tax Collector	Tax Collector	1	Idaho
Dept. of Rev.	Atty. Gen.	Dept. of Rev.	3	Illinois
Alcoh. Bev. Commn.	Dept. of Rev.	Al. Bev. Commn.	3	Indiana
Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	3	Iowa
Commn. Rev. & Tax.	Com. Rev. & Tax.	Commn. Rev. & Tax. & Dir	3	Kansas
Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Al. Bev. Contr.	3	Kentucky
Dept. of Rev.	Local	Dept. of Rev.	1	Louisiana
Bur. of Tax.	Bur. of Tax.	Dept. of Rev.	2	
.....	Comptroller	Liquor Commn.	3	Maine
Commissr. Corp. & Tax.	Commissr. Corp. & Tax.	Comptroller	2	Maryland
Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Commissr. Corp. & Tax.	1	Massachusetts
Dept. of Tax.	Dept. of Tax.	Liquor Contr. Commn.	3	Michigan
Tax. Commn.	Tax. Commn.	Liquor Contr. Commn.	3	Minnesota
.....	Dept. of Rev.	Tax. Commn.	2	Mississippi
Bd. of Equal.	Bd. of Equal.	Dept. of Rev.	1	Missouri
Dept. Agric. & Insp.	Tax Commissr.	Liquor Contr. Bd.	3	Montana
Tax Commn.	.....	Liquor Contr. Commn.	4	Nebraska
Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	2	Nevada
Dept. of Treas.	Dept. of Treas.	Liquor Commn.	4	New Hampshire
Bur. of Rev.	Bur. of Rev.	Dept. of Treas.	2	New Jersey
Dept. Tax. & Fin.	Dept. Tax. & Fin.	Bur. of Rev.	1	New Mexico
.....	Dept. of Rev.	Dept. Tax. & Fin.	1	New York
Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	Dept. of Rev.	2	North Carolina
Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr. & Treas.	4	North Dakota
Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Tax Commissr.	2	Ohio
.....	Treasurer	Tax Commn.	1	Oklahoma
Dept. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Liquor Contr. Commn.	4	Oregon
Dept. of Admin.	Dept. of Admin.	Liquor Contr. Bd.—Dept. of Rev	2	Pennsylvania
Tax Commn.	Tax Commn.	Dept. of Admin.	2	Rhode Island
Div. of Lic.—Tr.	Div. of Tax.	Tax Commn.	2	South Carolina
Dept. Fin. & Tax.	Dept. Fin. & Tax.	Div. of Licensing	4	South Dakota
Comptroller	Comptroller	Dept. Fin. & Tax.	1	Tennessee
Tax. Commn.	Tax. Commn.	Liq. Contr. Bd.	3	Texas
Commissr. of Taxes	Commissr. of Taxes	Tax. Commn.	1	Utah
.....	Dept. of Tax.	Liquor Contr. Bd.	3	Vermont
Tax. Commn.	Tax Commn.	Dept. of Tax.	2	Virginia
Tax Commissr.	Tax Commissr.	Liquor Contr. Bd.	3	Washington
Dept. of Tax.	Dept. of Tax.	Liquor Contr. Commn.	3	West Virginia
Bd. of Equal.	Inherit. Tax Commissr.	Dept. of Tax.	2	Wisconsin
		Liquor Commn.	4	Wyoming

TABLE 4

STATE EXCISE TAX RATES

As of July 1, 1953

State	Sales and gross receipts (per cent)	Cigarettes (cents per pack)	Gasoline (cents per gallon)	Distilled spirits(a) (dollars per gallon)	State	Sales and gross receipts (per cent)	Cigarettes (cents per pack)	Gasoline (cents per gallon)	Distilled spirits(a) (dollars per gallon)
Alabama.....	3	3	6	.....	Nebraska.....	..	3	6	\$1.20
Arizona.....	2(b)	2	5	\$1.20	Nevada.....	..	3	5.5(k)	.80
Arkansas.....	2	6	6.5	2.50(c)	New Hampshire..	..	3	5	.....
California.....	3	..	6(d)	.80	New Jersey....	..	3	3	1.50
Colorado.....	2	..	6	1.60	New Mexico....	2(l)	4	6	1.30
Connecticut..	3	3	4	1.00	New York.....	..	3	4	1.50
Delaware.....	..	3	5	1.00	North Carolina..	3(m)	..	7	.....
Florida.....	3	5(e)	7	2.17-4.34	North Dakota..	2	6	5	2.50
Georgia.....	3	3	6	1.00	Ohio.....	3	2	5	.....
Idaho.....	..	3	6	.....	Oklahoma.....	2	5	6.5(n)	.....
Illinois.....	2	3	5	1.00	Oregon.....	..	..	6	.....
Indiana.....	½-1¼(f)	3	4	2.08	Pennsylvania..	1(o)	4	5	.....
Iowa.....	2	3	5	.....	Rhode Island..	2	3	4	1.50
Kansas.....	2	3	5	1.00	South Carolina..	3	3	7	2.72
Kentucky.....	..	2-3(g)	7	1.28	South Dakota..	2	3	5	.75
Louisiana.....	2	8	7	1.58	Tennessee.....	2	5	7	2.00
Maine.....	2	4	6	.....	Texas.....	..	4	4	1.41
Maryland.....	2	..	6	1.25	Utah.....	2	2	5	.....
Massachusetts	..	5	5	2.25	Vermont.....	..	4	5	.....
Michigan.....	3(h)	3	4.5	.....	Virginia.....	..	..	6	.....
Minnesota.....	..	4	5	2.75(i)	Washington..	3(p)	4	6.5	.....
Mississippi...	2(j)	4	7	.....	West Virginia..	2(q)	4	5	.....
Missouri.....	2	..	3	.80	Wisconsin.....	..	3	4	2.00
Montana.....	..	4	6	.....	Wyoming.....	2	2	5	.....
					D. of C.	2	1	5	.75

- (a) Two states, Mississippi and Oklahoma, prohibit the sale of liquors of alcoholic content above 3.2 per cent and 4 per cent, respectively. Sixteen states have liquor monopoly systems (Alabama, Idaho, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Montana, New Hampshire, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia and Wyoming). Some of the monopoly states impose taxes, generally expressed in terms of a percentage of retail price. Vermont, however, levies a tax of \$2.80 per gallon. North Carolina has county operated stores in counties which vote in favor of their operation, and the state imposes a tax of 8½ per cent of retail price.
- (b) This rate is for retailers. Also gross income tax rates varying from ¼ per cent for manufacturers to 1 per cent for extractive industries and 2 per cent for rentals.
- (c) Wholesalers pay the following additional taxes: (1) 20 cents per case of liquor and (2) 3 per cent of the wholesale selling price of all liquor, to be passed on to the retailer and the consumer. In addition, a special excise of 3 per cent is imposed on retail receipts from the sale of liquor.
- (d) A 6 cents per gallon tax is in effect from July 1, 1953 through June 30, 1955, after which the rate is reduced to 5.5 cents per gallon.
- (e) Municipalities may impose a like tax at the same rate, with full credit given in such instances for the state tax.
- (f) Wholesale, ½ per cent; retail, ¾ per cent; income from personal services, 1¼ per cent; includes temporary additional rates imposed for veterans' bonus purposes.

- (g) Kentucky taxes cigarettes at the rate of one cent on each 10 cents or fractional part thereof of retail sales price.
- (h) In addition to its 3 per cent sales tax, Michigan imposes a business receipts tax, effective from July 1, 1953 through March 15, 1955. The tax is levied at the rate of 4 mills on the adjusted receipts of business which, by definition, may not exceed 50 per cent of gross receipts less specified deductions.
- (i) Includes 10 per cent veterans' bonus surtax, effective July 1, 1949, to December 31, 1958.
- (j) Wholesale sales, ¼ per cent; water, gas, and electricity, 2 per cent.
- (k) Includes 1 cent per gallon additional tax, optional with individual counties, but adopted by all.
- (l) Wholesalers, ¼ per cent.
- (m) Wholesale merchants, 1.20 per cent.
- (n) An additional excise of .08 cents per gallon is imposed on all gasoline, naphtha, and motor fuel manufactured or delivered in the state for resale to consumers.
- (o) The tax became effective September 1, 1953.
- (p) Also has a gross income tax with rates varying from 1/100 per cent to ½ per cent, according to type of business, on which a 20 per cent surtax was imposed in 1951.
- (q) Also has a gross income tax of 195/1000 per cent to 7.8 per cent, according to type of business, less 10 per cent of total net balance of taxes due.

STATE TAX COLLECTIONS IN 1953*

STATE tax collections in the 1953 fiscal year¹ totaled \$10.5 billion. This amount was up 7.0 per cent from the \$9.9 billion collected in 1952 and was 170.1 per cent higher than the 1942 amount of \$3.9 billion.

The 1952-1953 rise of \$0.7 billion was substantially less than those of the two previous years, but it was about equal to the average annual increase of the 7-year period, 1945-1952. The chart (page 224) shows trends in tax revenue since 1942.

Tax figures discussed here are net of refunds paid, but include amounts of state-imposed taxes collected or received by the state and subsequently distributed to local governments. Locally collected and retained tax amounts are not included. The 1953 figures are preliminary.

Statistics on state revenue in 1953 from nontax sources have not been compiled at this writing. In fiscal 1952 the states received nearly \$7.0 billion from such sources, including \$2.3 billion from the federal government and \$2.5 billion from insurance trust sources. About two-thirds of all state insurance trust revenue in 1952 represented "contributions" collected for unemployment compensation. Such contributions were classified as tax revenue in Census reports for several years prior to 1951. However, in Census reports for 1951 and subsequent years, tax revenue figures (including prior year amounts) are exclusive of such unemployment compensation contributions.

MAJOR TAX SOURCES

All major tax categories, except property and corporation net income taxes, shared in the 1952-1953 net rise in state tax

yields. The largest amount of increase was provided by general sales and gross receipts taxes—up \$204 million or 9.2 per cent. Sales taxes on motor fuel were up \$147 million, or 7.8 per cent.

General sales and gross receipts taxes continued as the largest single source of state tax revenue, providing \$2.4 billion. This category accounted for more than one-fifth of total state tax yields in 1953, even though such taxes were in effect in only thirty-one states.

The next ranking source was the sales tax on motor fuel, which produced \$2,017 million. Tobacco sales taxes provided \$467 million, up 4.0 per cent from the 1952 amount. Alcoholic beverage sales taxes produced \$465 million, or 5.4 per cent more than in the previous year. Altogether, general and selective sales and gross receipts taxes yielded \$6,199 million, or nearly three-fifths of the total collected from all state tax sources.

Corporation and individual income taxes together increased slightly from \$1,751 million in 1952 to \$1,779 million in 1953. The yield of individual income taxes (imposed by thirty-one states) was up 6.1 per cent to reach a new high of \$969 million. This figure includes corporation tax amounts for three states which reported combined income tax figures in both 1952 and 1953, as indicated by footnote 1, Table 3. Corporation net income taxes amounted to \$810 million, or 3.3 per cent less than the 1952 record total for this category.

Motor vehicle and motor vehicle operators license taxes provided \$1,012 million in 1953, up \$88 million or 9.5 per cent from the 1952 level. Motor vehicle licenses include truck mileage and weight taxes, and other motor carrier taxes except those measured by gross receipts, net income, or assessed valuation.

Sharp rates of increase, although involving much smaller tax amounts, appear for corporation license taxes (up 17.5

*Adapted from U. S. Bureau of the Census, *State Tax Collections in 1953* (August, 1953).

¹Data contained in the Census Bureau's annual series on "State Finances" are for state fiscal years that end on June 30, except for six states with earlier closing dates (three in the spring and three between the preceding August and December), as shown in Table 5.

per cent to \$266 million), for selective sales and gross receipts taxes on insurance companies (up 11.2 per cent to \$316 million), and for miscellaneous minor taxes.

State property taxes totaled \$365 million in 1953, or slightly less than in 1952. This source, of course, has been almost entirely relinquished to local governments by most states. State property levies are generally at only nominal rates or apply to limited types of property, such as intangibles, motor vehicles, or particular classes of utility property.

INDIVIDUAL STATE COMPARISONS

Forty-one states reported higher total tax yields in 1953 than in 1952. The collections of seventeen states were up by less than 5 per cent; sixteen states reported gains of 5 to 10 per cent; five states show increases of 10 to 15 per cent; and a rise of more than 15 per cent appears for three states—Alabama (20.7 per cent), Nevada (17.5 per cent) and Michigan (15.9 per cent). The greatest amounts of increase are shown for New York (up \$93 million, or 9.1 per cent), Michigan (up \$79 million), and California (up \$74 million, or 7.0 per cent).

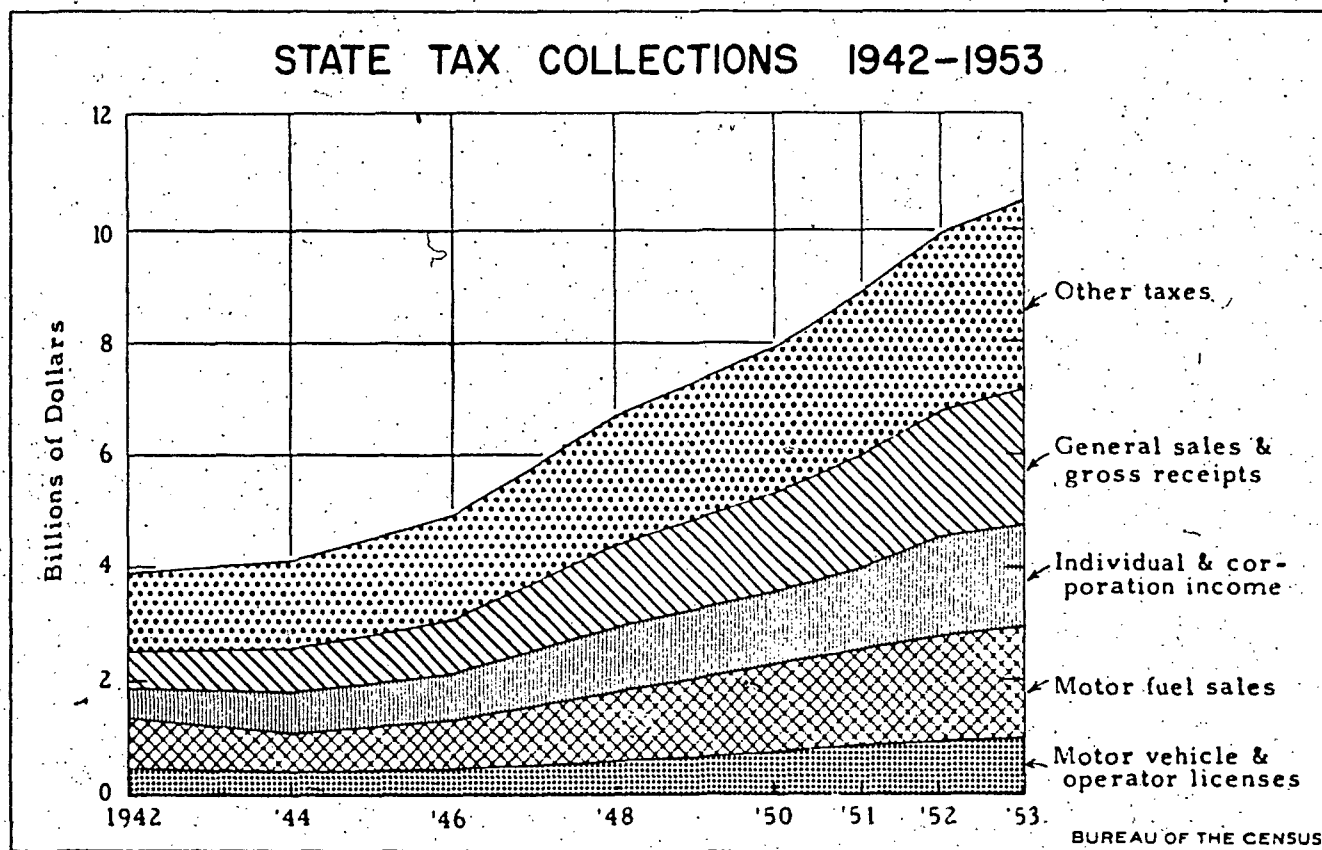
Tax revenue of Utah was down 8.4 per

cent from the 1952 level, and that of South Dakota was down 7.3 per cent. Decreases of less than 5 per cent appear for five states.

California collected \$1,139 million in state taxes and New York \$1,117 million in fiscal 1953, far more than the next ranking states of Pennsylvania (\$595 million), Michigan (\$582 million) and Illinois (\$514 million).

Per capita amounts of state tax revenue in 1953 ranged from about \$107 in Washington down to \$37 in New Jersey. The forty-eight-state average equaled \$68. The ratio of state tax yields in fiscal 1953 to income payments in the calendar year 1952 averaged 4.2 per cent, and ranged from less than 3.0 per cent in three states to more than 7.0 per cent in two states.

Caution must be used in attempting comparisons of tax figures for individual state governments. The states vary greatly as to the scope and intensity of public services, in economic resources, and in the pattern for distribution of responsibility, as between the state and local levels, for performing and financing particular functions. Some states directly administer certain activities which elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or with-



out state fiscal aid. In particular, it should be noted that the proportion of state-local tax revenue which is contributed by state-imposed taxes differs markedly from one state area to another.

The most recent comprehensive state and local government data on a state-area basis were provided by the 1942 Census of Governments. In 1942, the state govern-

ment share of combined state and local tax revenue ranged from over 70 per cent in two states down to less than 30 per cent in one state. Available data indicate that in many states the state proportion of total state-local taxes has risen in recent years.²

²See ROGER A. FREEMAN, "The State and Local Tax Burden," *State Government*, Vol. XXVI, No. 4, April, 1953.

TABLE 1
STATE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY TYPE OF TAX: 1942-1953*

Tax source	Amount in millions (a)						Per cent change(b)		Per cent distribution 1953	Per capita(b,c)	
	1953 (Pre-lim.)	1952	1950	1948	1946	1942	From 1952 to 1953	From 1942 to 1953		1953	1942
Total collections	\$10,542	\$9,857	\$7,930	\$6,743	\$4,937	\$3,903	7.0	170.1	100.0	\$68.04	\$29.50
Sales and gross receipts.....	6,199	5,730	4,670	4,042	2,803	2,218	8.2	179.5	58.8	40.01	16.76
General sales or gross receipts.....	2,433	2,229	1,670	1,478	899	632	9.2	284.8	23.1	15.70	4.78
Motor fuels.....	2,017	1,870	1,544	1,259	886	940	7.8	114.4	19.1	13.02	7.11
Alcoholic beverages.....	465	442	420	425	402	257	5.4	81.3	4.4	3.00	1.94
Tobacco products.....	467	449	414	337	198	130	4.0	259.4	4.4	3.01	.98
Insurance.....	316	284	241	193	145	113	11.2	178.8	3.0	2.04	.86
Public utilities.....	249	228	185	155	132	100	9.0	148.9	2.4	1.61	.76
Other.....	252	228	195	194	142	45	10.6	461.8	2.4	1.63	.34
License.....	1,630	1,476	1,228	1,000	783	708	10.4	130.2	15.5	10.52	5.35
Motor vehicles and operators.....	1,012	924	755	593	439	431	9.5	134.7	9.6	6.53	3.26
Corporations in general.....	266	226	176	149	121	93	17.5	185.6	2.5	1.72	.70
Alcoholic beverages.....	79	77	77	74	67	56	2.9	42.7	0.8	.51	.42
Hunting and fishing.....	76	70	60	48	33	24	9.2	215.6	0.7	.49	.18
Other.....	196	178	160	136	123	104	9.9	89.1	1.9	1.27	.78
Income.....	1,779	1,751	1,310	1,084	831	518	1.6	243.3	16.9	11.48	3.92
Individual income(d).....	969	913	724	499	389	249	6.1	288.4	9.2	6.25	1.88
Corporation net income(d).....	810	838	586	585	442	269	-3.3	201.4	7.7	5.23	2.03
Property.....	365	370	307	276	249	264	-1.3	38.0	3.5	2.36	2.00
Death and gift.....	222	211	168	179	141	110	5.2	102.1	2.1	1.43	.83
Severance.....	286	272	211	131	90	62	5.4	359.6	2.7	1.85	.47
Other.....	61	47	36	30	41	23	28.5	162.7	0.6	.39	.17

* Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *State Tax Collections in 1953*.

NOTE: Because of rounding, detail does not always add to totals.

(a) Historical tax figures, by state, appear in Bureau of the Census, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1952 and Revised Summary of State Government Finances, 1942-1950*.

(b) Computed on the basis of amounts rounded to nearest thousand.

(c) Per capita figures for 1953 are based on 1952 population figures shown in Table 6; those for 1942 are based on estimated total population of the forty-eight states on July 1, 1941 (132,300,000; excludes armed forces overseas).

(d) Individual income tax figures include corporation net income tax amounts for from one to three states in each fiscal year shown; see also footnote 1, Table 3.

TABLE 2
STATE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY MAJOR SOURCE AND BY STATE: 1953*
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Sales and gross receipts (Table 4)	Licenses (Table 5)	Indi- vidual income	Corpora- tion net income	Property	Death and gift	Sever- ance	Poll	Document and stock transfer	Other
Number of states using tax	48	48	48	31	33	45	47	24	9	13	8
Total	\$10,542,105	\$6,199,047	\$1,630,045	\$968,900(a)	\$809,955(a)	\$364,917	\$222,023	\$286,414	\$8,965	\$51,245	\$594
Alabama	158,963	111,622	17,905	16,851(a)	1,076(a)	8,623	784	947	510	609	36
Arizona	74,540	47,692	7,357	5,643	3,444	10,259	145	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas	102,492	72,194	14,081	3,822	8,425	260	149	3,561	.....	.....	.....
California	1,139,442	737,746	93,784	94,324	119,107	71,785	21,874	822	.....	.....	.....
226 Colorado	111,431	67,841	13,736	13,594	5,515	7,516	3,167	62	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut	138,306	91,218	18,052	.....	19,858	472	8,706	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware	25,573	9,972	9,891	3,077	.....	1,151	1,482	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida	252,485	193,563	46,914	.....	.....	6,203	1,690	53	.....	4,005	57
Georgia	218,055	177,735	10,670	13,864	14,212	878	696	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	38,765	17,330	8,654	6,706	3,518	2,174	248	135	.....	.....	.....
Illinois	514,435	421,436	80,135	.....	.....	427	12,437	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana	284,117	226,356	38,191	.....	.....	13,963	4,450	346	811	.....	.....
Iowa	169,353	105,774	38,217	18,214	2,312	133	4,625	.....	78(b)	.....	.....
Kansas	137,022	91,987	20,687	11,799	3,289	7,486	1,514	260	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	137,911	74,859	16,031	20,284	9,765	13,361	2,920	153	.....	538	.....
Louisiana	287,188	164,246	22,352	18,586(a)	(a)	14,655	1,490	65,859	.....	.....	.....
Maine	56,702	41,679	11,748	.....	.....	1,157	2,115	.....	3	.....	.....
Maryland	165,486	93,312	22,670	24,679	16,304	3,337	3,879	.....	.....	1,305	.....
Massachusetts	321,734	119,474	90,278(c)	74,611	24,653(c)	254	12,212	.....	.....	252	.....
Michigan	582,444	406,058	135,942	.....	.....	31,507	8,213	724	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	227,589	90,956	34,615	47,140	16,222	11,710	3,450	23,362	.....	134	.....
Mississippi	112,427	81,296	8,874	5,467	8,889	1,446	256	6,199	.....	.....	.....
Missouri	207,221	137,394	33,306	25,896(a)	(a)	7,326	3,299	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana	37,406	18,858	5,630	4,898	1,610	4,255	824	1,331	.....	.....	.....

Nebraska.....	58,882	31,510	4,511	.....	.....	21,684	343	.....	834	.....	110
Nevada.....	16,804	9,959	4,110	.....	.....	2,513	.....	112	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	26,967	14,925	6,622	1,271	.....	1,452	1,284	17	1,396	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	189,001	107,417	67,506	.....	.....	3,088	10,990	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	70,418	49,141	8,946	2,165	1,080	4,023	325	4,725	.....	.....	13
New York.....	1,116,863	342,798	155,784	337,044	225,720	2,132	30,044	.....	.....	23,341	51
North Carolina.....	287,817	161,396	41,215	37,385	38,429	5,879	3,462	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	44,472	28,043	8,469	3,561	967	3,267	165	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	491,594	380,445	86,806	.....	.....	19,738	4,605	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	196,181	117,481	30,605	9,175	8,538	2(b)	3,002	27,378	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	129,779	36,416	27,703	43,600	18,606	21	2,810	623	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	594,795	250,279	150,794	.....	142,467	1,534	33,176	.....	.....	16,545	.....
Rhode Island.....	56,172	39,305	6,877	.....	7,683	.....	2,307	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	159,477	116,122	12,200	12,591	14,717	1,893	1,099	.....	.....	855	.....
South Dakota.....	36,060	30,098	4,436	.....	151	118	616	641	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	185,458	133,393	27,959	3,474	16,275	29(b)	3,163	.....	.....	900	265
Texas.....	447,430	204,672	62,560	.....	.....	24,257	6,131	146,949	2,652	209	.....
Utah.....	49,805	33,161	5,500	5,272	2,997	383	648	1,844	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	27,618	11,667	6,107	6,040	2,321	349	641	.....	493	.....	.....
Virginia.....	188,654	85,805	30,921	33,849	20,634	10,776	2,981	183	1,412	2,047	46
Washington.....	265,630	221,313	22,980	.....	.....	16,545	4,287	.....	.....	505	.....
West Virginia.....	122,133	104,253	15,515	.....	.....	288	1,301	.....	776	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	252,885	72,868	37,041	64,018	51,171	19,789	7,854	128	.....	.....	16
Wyoming.....	26,123	15,982	5,158	.....	.....	4,819	164	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *State Tax Collections in 1953*.

(a) Combined corporation and individual income taxes for three States—Alabama, Louisiana and Missouri—are tabulated with individual income taxes. Amount shown as corporation tax for Alabama represents only tax on financial institutions.

(b) Back taxes only; not counted with "Number of states using tax."

(c) Amount for licenses includes corporation taxes measured in part by net income; see also footnote 3, Table 5.

TABLE 3
SALES AND GROSS RECEIPTS TAX COLLECTIONS, BY STATE: 1953*
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	General sales or gross receipts	Selective sales and gross receipts								Other
			Total	Motor fuels	Alcoholic beverages	Tobacco prod- ucts	Insurance	Public utilities	Pari- mutuels	Amuse- ments	
Number of states using tax	48	31	48	48	48	41	48	36	23	32	31
Total	\$6,199,047	\$2,432,786	\$3,766,261	\$2,016,793	\$465,359	\$467,003	\$315,626	\$249,082	\$158,259	\$12,834	\$81,305
Alabama	111,622	55,930	55,692	40,046	1,540	7,987	3,533	2,072	.....	45	469
Arizona	47,692	24,379	23,313	15,083	2,518	2,240	1,118	1,424	930	.....	.....
Arkansas	72,194	28,502	43,692	27,663	6,042	6,838	2,274	.....	856	14	5
California	737,746	461,817	275,929	184,637	19,565	.....	29,171	14,541	21,186	120	6,709(a)
Colorado	67,841	33,712	34,129	25,690	3,941	.....	2,596	.....	1,895	5	2
Connecticut	91,218	37,098	54,120	22,857	5,920	8,800	8,474	6,173	.....	4	1,892(b)
Delaware	9,972	1(c)	9,971	5,445	1,053	1,149	1,027	21	1,191	85	.....
Florida	193,563	62,517	131,046	69,566	28,293	74,229	5,838	3,204	19,912(d)	(d)	4
Georgia	177,735	97,818	79,917	54,253	10,584	9,196	5,185	.....	.....	.....	699
Idaho	17,330	.....	17,330	11,737	823	1,706	1,515	856	.....	166	527
Illinois	421,436	205,475	215,961	97,217	24,340	30,867	18,544	29,407	14,901	685	.....
Indiana	226,356	142,401	83,955	50,054	13,233	13,767(e)	6,856	.....	.....	45	.....
Iowa	105,774	60,413	45,361	31,449	3,129	5,107	4,810	.....	.....	.....	866
Kansas	91,987	47,057	44,930	29,932	5,181	5,497	4,069	251	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	74,859	.....	74,859	44,192	8,418	5,801	4,295	3,731	1,016	1,601	5,805(f)
Louisiana	164,246	59,293	104,953	44,278	16,640	19,649	4,977	14,986	1,434	76	2,913(g)
Maine	41,679	13,969	27,710	14,945	2,243	5,443	1,663	2,760	656	.....	.....
Maryland	93,312	31,357	61,955	30,739	6,261	.....	5,230	4,989	6,194	422	8,120(f)
Massachusetts	119,474	.....	119,474	46,463	21,791	28,364	6,967	.....	9,683	28	6,178(h)
Michigan	406,058	271,766	134,292	82,625	7,392	25,740	13,058	.....	5,430	47	.....
Minnesota	90,956	.....	90,956	39,954	14,668	11,723	5,864	18,214	.....	7	526
Mississippi	81,296	32,368	48,928	33,574	4,169	6,996	2,417	.....	.....	487	1,285
Missouri	137,394	88,459	48,935	34,108	5,953	.....	8,703	85	.....	.....	86
Montana	18,858	.....	18,858	12,337	1,781	2,923	1,051	708	.....	58	.....

Nebraska	31,510	.....	31,510	23,425	2,794	4,043	1,241	7	.....	NA	.....
Nevada	9,959	.....	9,959	5,934	702	960	359	.....	.....	2,004	.....
New Hampshire	14,925	.....	14,925	7,118	1,046	3,084	1,247	.....	2,430	.....	.....
New Jersey	107,417	.....	107,417	41,129	16,691	19,675	11,227	.....	18,663	32	.....
New Mexico	49,141	26,176	22,965	16,033	1,646	2,613	1,125	951	375	25	197
New York	342,798	.....	342,798	108,328	46,861	61,609	40,547	45,033	38,502	1,918	.....
North Carolina	161,396	55,198	106,198	73,821	10,964	.....	6,811	14,348	.....	.....	254
North Dakota	28,043	12,669	15,374	7,348	2,911	3,506	1,017	2	.....	.....	590
Ohio	380,445	188,971	191,474	91,370	33,716	20,800	18,233	24,665	2,690	.....	.....
Oklahoma	117,481	43,311	74,170	44,813	6,196	11,144	6,503	329	.....	.....	5,185(f)
Oregon	36,416	.....	36,416	30,540	1,346	.....	3,322	177	922	.....	109
Pennsylvania	250,279	.....	250,279	121,465	45,519	45,103	23,123	14,916	.....	72	81
229 Rhode Island	-39,305	13,311	25,994	7,364	2,184	3,466	1,766	3,215	6,868	2	1,129
South Carolina	116,122	46,026	70,096	38,426	13,381	6,158	3,205	3,802	.....	466	4,658(i)
South Dakota	30,098	12,365	17,733	10,267	2,627	1,751	1,199	30	60	.....	1,799
Tennessee	133,393	51,251	82,142	52,876	8,059	13,647	5,549	1,400	.....	312	299
Texas	204,672	.....	204,672	104,734	17,044	34,889	16,210	7,983	.....	437	23,375(j)
Utah	33,161	17,171	15,990	12,192	763	942	1,401	52	.....	.....	640
Vermont	11,667	.....	11,667	5,347	2,794	1,904	776	845	.....	(k)	1
Virginia	85,805	.....	85,805	57,170	8,266	.....	6,838	13,518	.....	13	.....
Washington	221,313	139,036	82,277	46,271	7,713	10,784	4,686	8,394	777	3,652	.....
West Virginia	104,253	64,728	39,525	19,512	3,604	5,532	2,988	.....	1,688	.....	6,201(l)
Wisconsin	72,868	.....	72,868	36,652	12,518	10,629	6,372	5,990	.....	6	701
Wyoming	15,982	8,241	7,741	5,814	536	742	646	3	.....	.....	.....

* Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *State Tax Collections in 1953*.

NA signifies not available.

(a) Agricultural marketing taxes.

(b) Tax on gross income of unincorporated businesses.

(c) Back taxes only; not included with "Number of states using tax."

(d) Amount for admissions tax (\$569 thousand in 1952) included with pari-mutuels tax.

(e) Includes related license taxes.

(f) Tax on motor vehicles.

(g) Taxes on soft drinks and on lubricating oil.

(h) Tax on meals.

(i) Tax on soft drinks.

(j) Includes (in thousands): \$16,885 on motor vehicles, \$2,286 on carbon black, \$1,807 on cement, and \$1,034 on radio sales.

(k) Less than \$500.

(l) Comprises taxes on motor vehicles, \$3,143 thousand, and on soft drinks, \$3,058 thousand.

TABLE 4
 LICENSE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY STATE: 1953*
 (In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle opera- tors	Corpora- tions in general	Public utili- ties	Alco- holic bever- ages	Chain stores	Amuse- ments	Occupations and businesses, n.e.c.	Hunting and fishing	Other
Number of states using tax	48	48	47	48	29	48	17	36	48	48	28
Total.....	\$1,630,045	\$949,977	\$62,367	\$265,968	\$19,472	\$79,336	\$5,451	\$5,066	\$162,062	\$76,303	\$4,043
Alabama.....	17,905	8,449	1,776	2,971	306	146	96	...	3,515	646	...
Arizona.....	7,357	4,883	393	294	...	175	...	...	755	857	...
Arkansas.....	14,081	9,463	669	530	101	563	...	84	1,368	1,303	...
California.....	93,784	63,232	3,288	521	320	8,577	...	...	11,722	6,006	118
Colorado.....	13,736	8,007	176	246	64	785	212	11	1,324	2,908	3
Connecticut.....	18,052	9,625	3,026	427	...	3,120	...	110	1,128	492	124
Delaware.....	9,891	1,994	178	6,062	233	200	104	1	1,043	40	36
Florida.....	46,914	28,658	1,666	893	80	1,321	960	9	11,989	1,338	...
Georgia.....	10,670	6,353	150	1,327	...	274	...	...	2,054	512	...
Idaho.....	8,654	4,725	180	214	8	449	...	438	1,306	1,258	76
Illinois.....	80,135	66,308	1,681	4,364	...	1,137	...	499	4,178	1,968	...
Indiana.....	38,191	28,166(a)	(a)	128	320	5,059	543(b)	15	2,654	1,073	233
Iowa.....	38,217	33,910	1,179	267	14	76	32	...	1,306	1,057	376
Kansas.....	20,687	16,232	225	558	157	467	...	47	2,111	850	40
Kentucky.....	16,031	8,881	1,161	1,507	...	807	...	133	2,061	1,478	3
Louisiana.....	22,352	8,522	814	5,936	...	934	149	9	5,474	514	...
Maine.....	11,748	6,605	733	200	...	477	...	28	2,236	1,379	90
Maryland.....	22,670	16,861	476	504	...	122	50	302	3,524	639	192
Massachusetts.....	90,278	13,282	4,836	52,948(c)	9,032	438	...	336	8,479	927	...
Michigan.....	135,942	53,100	1,968	65,516	296	4,938	479	12	3,818	5,806	9
Minnesota.....	34,615	26,953	540	101	19	97	...	8	3,435	3,462	...
Mississippi.....	8,874	3,693	954	1,429	371	75	84	...	1,714	554	...
Missouri.....	33,306	22,098	1,105	3,796	239	1,556	...	38	2,213	2,260	1
Montana.....	5,630	2,230	273	72	...	1,001	151	...	766	1,099	38

Nebraska.....	4,511	2,201	77	276	.....	151	...	20	1,059	727	...
Nevada.....	4,110	2,398	81	182	.....	18	...	367	260	650	154
New Hampshire.....	6,622	4,342	536	124	.....	231	...	...	514	874	1
New Jersey.....	67,506	41,046	8,100	10,951	1,729	610	...	...	3,766	1,217	87
New Mexico.....	8,946	5,754	425	520	729	57	...	7	739	715	...
New York.....	155,784	101,485(d)	6,876	2,064	3,895	23,918	...	539	13,182	3,635	190
North Carolina.....	41,215	21,826	928	5,690	48	85	193	578	10,575	1,292	...
North Dakota.....	8,469	6,924	47	21	.....	190	...	44	842	401	...
Ohio.....	86,806	61,462	1,260	10,099	230	7,436	...	281	3,038	2,974	26
Oklahoma.....	30,605	23,589	1,665	2,255	1	295	...	344	1,000	1,456	...
Oregon.....	27,703	20,185	684	485	.....	615	...	300	2,521	2,574	339
Pennsylvania.....	150,794	61,075	5,507	59,311	7	8,016	...	16	10,670	5,167	1,025(e)
Rhode Island.....	6,877	4,654	718	101	.....	62	...	19	1,241	82	...
South Carolina.....	12,200	6,634	1,169	576	.....	836	345	215	1,911	514	...
South Dakota.....	436	2,736	.....	29	.....	137	52	NA	558	920	4
Tennessee.....	27,959	12,848	449	5,430	96	274	140	117	7,519	1,086	...
Texas.....	62,560	37,229	2,837	14,512	24	1,371	1,761	8	3,272	1,546	...
Utah.....	5,500	3,551	159	124	4	2	.....	...	379	1,204	77
Vermont.....	6,107	4,765	403	19	15	154	...	61	211	472	7
Virginia.....	30,921	15,780	306	769	.....	246	...	67	12,190	1,363	200
Washington.....	22,980	12,380	1,784	448	860	1,269	...	NA	2,672	3,001	566
West Virginia.....	15,515	11,504	364	846	202	487	100	...	1,108	888	16
Wisconsin.....	37,041	30,176	501	254	72	68	...	3	2,510	3,445	12
Wyoming.....	5,158	3,203	44	71	.....	14	...	...	152	1,674	...

* Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *State Tax Collections in 1953*.

NA signifies data not available for this report.

- (a) Amount for motor vehicle licenses includes operators' licenses.
 (b) Includes license tax on single stores.

(c) Includes \$52,112 thousand corporation excise taxes and surtaxes measured in part by net income and in part by corporate excess.

(d) Includes \$2,519 thousand collected from truck mileage tax in prior year and held in escrow pending determination as to legality of tax.

(e) Dog licenses.

TABLE 5
FISCAL YEAR, POPULATION, AND INCOME PAYMENTS, BY STATE*

State	Date of close of fiscal year	Total population excluding armed forces overseas		Income payments to individuals(a)			
		July 1, 1952 (estimated)	April 1, 1950 (enumerated)	1952		1951	
				Amount (millions)	Per capita	Amount (millions)	Per capita
Total.....		154,931,000(b)	149,895,183(b)	\$253,589(b)	\$1,637(b)	\$240,816(b)	\$1,578(b)
Alabama.....	Sept. 30, 1952	3,051,000	3,061,743	3,089	1,012	2,924	959
Arizona.....	June 30, 1953	859,000	749,587	1,287	1,498	1,145	1,421
Arkansas.....	June 30, 1953	1,876,000	1,909,511	1,785	951	1,753	918
California.....	June 30, 1953	11,390,000	10,586,223	23,146	2,032	21,214	1,915
Colorado.....	June 30, 1953	1,431,000	1,325,089	2,316	1,618	2,139	1,547
Connecticut.....	June 30, 1953	2,103,000	2,007,280	4,375	2,080	4,092	2,015
Delaware.....	June 30, 1953	338,000	318,085	764	2,260	719	2,179
Florida.....	June 30, 1953	3,100,000	2,771,305	4,088	1,319	3,789	1,277
Georgia.....	June 30, 1953	3,515,000	3,444,578	3,998	1,137	3,842	1,100
Idaho.....	June 30, 1953	608,000	588,637	874	1,438	808	1,372
Illinois.....	June 30, 1953	8,918,000	8,712,176	17,681	1,983	16,978	1,929
Indiana.....	June 30, 1953	4,104,000	3,934,224	6,917	1,685	6,664	1,651
Iowa.....	June 30, 1953	2,645,000	2,621,073	4,087	1,545	3,979	1,522
Kansas.....	June 30, 1953	2,002,000	1,905,299	3,400	1,698	2,833	1,453
Kentucky.....	June 30, 1953	2,916,000	2,944,806	3,311	1,135	3,111	1,058
Louisiana.....	June 30, 1953	2,816,000	2,683,516	3,396	1,206	3,138	1,138
Maine.....	June 30, 1953	884,000	913,774	1,203	1,361	1,135	1,274
Maryland.....	June 30, 1953	2,526,000	2,343,001	4,449	1,761	4,175	1,702
Massachusetts.....	June 30, 1953	4,795,000	4,690,514	8,385	1,749	8,173	1,728
Michigan.....	June 30, 1953	6,708,000	6,371,766	12,172	1,815	11,438	1,753
Minnesota.....	June 30, 1953	3,021,000	2,982,483	4,505	1,491	4,411	1,478
Mississippi.....	June 30, 1953	2,173,000	2,178,914	1,778	818	1,688	770
Missouri.....	June 30, 1953	4,056,000	3,954,653	6,420	1,583	6,140	1,519
Montana.....	June 30, 1953	591,000	591,024	1,003	1,697	1,022	1,738

Nebraska	June 30, 1953	1,371,000	1,325,510	2,147	1,566	2,030	1,512
Nevada	June 30, 1953	180,000	160,083	405	2,250	353	2,064
New Hampshire	June 30, 1953	538,000	533,242	823	1,530	786	1,477
New Jersey	June 30, 1953	5,103,000	4,835,329	9,996	1,959	9,358	1,882
New Mexico	June 30, 1953	725,000	681,187	965	1,331	916	1,297
New York	March 31, 1953	15,179,000	14,830,192	30,935	2,038	29,912	1,997
North Carolina	June 30, 1953	4,180,000	4,061,929	4,383	1,049	4,290	1,035
North Dakota	June 30, 1953	600,000	619,636	734	1,223	826	1,370
Ohio	June 30, 1953	8,174,000	7,946,627	15,378	1,881	14,511	1,806
Oklahoma	June 30, 1953	2,265,000	2,233,351	2,910	1,285	2,692	1,187
Oregon	June 30, 1953	1,594,000	1,521,341	2,763	1,733	2,595	1,670
Pennsylvania	May 31, 1953	10,667,000	10,498,012	18,245	1,710	17,542	1,667
Rhode Island	June 30, 1953	817,000	791,896	1,352	1,655	1,316	1,655
South Carolina	June 30, 1953	2,130,000	2,117,027	2,341	1,099	2,128	992
South Dakota	June 30, 1953	664,000	652,740	835	1,258	964	1,492
Tennessee	June 30, 1953	3,257,000	3,291,718	3,669	1,126	3,536	1,068
Texas	Aug. 31, 1952	8,189,000	7,711,194	11,887	1,452	11,189	1,396
Utah	June 30, 1953	737,000	688,862	1,069	1,450	1,019	1,439
Vermont	June 30, 1953	372,000	377,747	497	1,336	481	1,293
Virginia	June 30, 1953	3,498,000	3,318,680	4,624	1,322	4,357	1,272
Washington	March 31, 1953	2,467,000	2,378,963	4,466	1,810	4,217	1,738
West Virginia	June 30, 1953	1,951,000	2,005,552	2,404	1,232	2,340	1,178
Wisconsin	June 30, 1953	3,539,000	3,434,575	5,837	1,649	5,638	1,624
Wyoming	Sept. 30, 1952	308,000	290,529	495	1,607	510	1,729

* Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *State Tax Collections in 1953*.

(a) Source: "State Income Payments in 1952," U. S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*, August, 1953. Data are for calendar years; the 1951 data have been revised. Figures herein for six States (Maine, Maryland, New Hampshire, New

Jersey, New York and Virginia) are adjusted to a "residence basis," as described in footnote 2, Table 7, of the cited article.

(b) Does not include data for the District of Columbia.

TABLE 6

STATE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY STATE: 1942-1953*

State	Amount (in millions)				Per cent change (a)		1953. amount per capita (b)	1953 as per cent of income payments in 1952 (c)
	1953 (Prelim.)	1952	1950	1942	1952 to 1953	1942 to 1953		
Total.....	\$10,542	\$9,857	\$7,930	\$3,903	7.0	170.1	\$68.04	4.2
Alabama.....	159	132	116	52	20.7	207.8	52.10	5.1
Arizona.....	75	70	48	24	7.0	212.9	86.78	5.8
Arkansas.....	102	100	85	41	2.9	150.2	54.63	5.7
California.....	1,139	1,065	811	336	7.0	239.6	100.01	1.9
Colorado.....	111	106	89	39	4.8	186.6	77.87	4.8
Connecticut.....	138	132	106	58	4.7	137.7	65.77	3.2
Delaware.....	26	24	26	11	6.2	134.6	75.66	3.4
Florida.....	252	229	170	60	10.4	321.5	81.45	6.2
Georgia.....	218	228	125	59	-4.4	269.8	62.04	5.5
Idaho.....	39	38	30	13	1.2	192.4	63.76	4.5
Illinois.....	514	455	380	230	13.0	123.4	57.69	2.9
Indiana.....	284	259	203	97	9.9	193.3	69.23	4.1
Iowa.....	169	168	146	71	0.7	138.4	64.03	4.1
Kansas.....	137	133	119	45	3.3	202.3	68.44	4.0
Kentucky.....	138	129	107	53	6.9	159.7	47.29	4.2
Louisiana.....	287	283	241	81	1.4	253.8	101.98	8.5
Maine.....	57	56	42	23	0.8	145.3	64.14	4.7
Maryland.....	165	153	131	48	7.9	242.4	65.51	3.7
Massachusetts.....	322	315	235	124	2.1	158.5	67.10	3.8
Michigan.....	582	503	393	184	15.9	215.8	86.83	4.8
Minnesota.....	228	233	189	92	-2.2	146.4	75.34	5.1
Mississippi.....	112	140	87	42	2.4	167.2	51.74	6.3
Missouri.....	207	185	162	84	12.0	147.7	51.09	3.2
Montana.....	37	37	30	14	0.2	160.9	63.29	3.7
Nebraska.....	59	56	54	24	4.8	149.2	42.95	2.7
Nevada.....	17	14	11	5	7.5	261.5	93.36	4.2
New Hampshire.....	27	25	20	13	6.3	100.1	50.12	3.3
New Jersey.....	189	178	148	102	6.1	85.2	37.04	1.9
New Mexico.....	70	65	51	18	8.9	284.8	97.13	7.3
New York.....	1,117	1,024	892	484	9.1	130.8	73.58	3.6
North Carolina.....	288	278	213	99	3.4	190.2	68.86	6.6
North Dakota.....	44	45	39	19	-1.2	135.8	74.12	6.0
Ohio.....	492	451	379	229	9.0	114.4	60.14	3.2
Oklahoma.....	196	188	158	73	4.5	169.0	86.61	6.7
Oregon.....	130	128	100	36	1.1	259.3	81.42	4.7
Pennsylvania.....	595	540	439	290	10.1	105.0	55.76	3.3
Rhode Island.....	56	53	38	17	5.5	229.4	68.67	4.1
South Carolina.....	159	147	90	45	8.5	256.3	74.87	6.8
South Dakota.....	36	39	38	15	-7.3	142.5	54.31	4.3
Tennessee.....	185	179	150	54	3.4	245.6	56.94	5.0
Texas.....	447	414	315	135	8.2	232.1	54.64	3.8
Utah.....	50	54	44	21	-8.4	141.5	67.58	4.7
Vermont.....	28	28	20	11	-3.1	144.4	74.24	5.6
Virginia.....	189	167	147	66	13.3	187.2	53.93	4.1
Washington.....	266	249	202	90	6.6	193.9	107.67	6.0
West Virginia.....	122	123	94	57	-0.6	114.8	62.60	5.1
Wisconsin.....	253	244	198	111	3.7	128.1	71.46	4.3
Wyoming.....	26	24	18	7	8.1	252.8	84.81	5.3

* Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *State Tax Collections in 1953*.

NOTE: Because of rounding, detail does not always add to totals.

(a) Computed on the basis of amounts rounded to nearest thousand.

(b) Based on 1952 population figures shown in Table 5.

(c) For data on income payments, see Table 5.

Section VI

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

1. Education
2. Highways, Highway Safety and Aviation
3. Health and Welfare
4. Defense and Public Protection
5. Corrections
6. Planning and Development
7. Natural Resources
8. Labor and Industrial Relations
9. State Regulatory Activities

1

Education

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS*

IN TERMS of numbers of people involved, public education is our most important government service. In the year just closed (1952-53), it is estimated that 27.5 million pupils attended public elementary and secondary schools, in which slightly over a million teachers, principals and supervisors were employed—with current expenditure of around \$5.6 billion in the forty-eight states and the District of Columbia. With an allowance of roughly \$1 billion for capital outlay, public education consumed 2.3 per cent of net national income in 1952. The current expenditure figure represented an increase of \$370 millions over the previous school year, and pupil enrollments had risen by 821,000 over 1951-52.

From the point of view of the federal system as a whole, education is the most completely decentralized of all governmental activities. Legally and constitutionally a responsibility of the states, its political and financial base is shared among state governments, municipalities, county school superintendents, and independent school districts in a complex pattern which reflects the historical tradition and social conditions of the various commonwealths and localities. As such, it poses a bundle of problems for state and local governments.

The first of these problems relates to the division of responsibility between state

and locality for decision on educational policy. Policies concerning minimum educational requirements for teachers are laid down in the state laws in most cases, and in recent years the prescription of a minimum state salary schedule has become increasingly popular. The administrative arm of the state government in educational matters is generally known as the office of the state superintendent of public instruction. This official is charged with certain inspectorial functions, but in recent years emphasis has shifted from routine inspection to the encouragement of desirable educational practices through the provision of consultative services to the local school systems. In many instances, state officials may exercise administrative discretion over the local school budget. In about ten states, the total budget or separate portions thereof is subject to approval by a state agency—frequently by a tax board or commission outside the educational chain of command. This poses problems of interdepartmental coordination at the state level.

The second problem is that of the total amount of money to be spent for public schools and the division of support between the state and the district or municipality. As a matter of simple arithmetic, this problem will become more painful and acute in the years ahead. As the result of war and postwar increases in birth rates, enrollments in the public schools already have risen 4.3 millions from the low of 23.2 millions in 1944-45, and are, some authorities estimate, destined to rise by

*Text and tables prepared by PROCTER THOMSON and HARLAN BEEM of the Midwest Administration Center, University of Chicago, with the assistance of ALEXANDER WOODROW of the Center.

another 8 millions in the next decade. Superimposed upon an already inadequate physical plant, the fiscal consequences of this horde of pupils are not difficult to foresee.

A third problem, or rather a set of problems, includes some hardy perennials with which educators have struggled with varying degrees of success for at least the last half century. Although they are primarily of interest to local school administrators and teachers, state policy has sufficient impact on these matters to merit their discussion here. It is not always realized by people outside the educational field that the "coverage" of the school-age population actually given by the public schools is still woefully incomplete; somewhat under half of all students who enter as high school freshmen drop out prior to completion of four years of secondary training. Other gaps include the children of migratory workers and handicapped or exceptional children requiring special provisions not always available in poorly organized systems. Designing the high school curriculum so that it will provide adequate preparation for, roughly, the one out of every four high school graduates who goes on to college and, at the same time, give terminal education for those who enter the job market poses a difficult dilemma for the educational policy maker. A final member of this group of problems is the attempt of educational administrators to lift themselves out of the narrow routine of technical, administrative duties and become aware of, and capable of dealing with, a broader range of social and economic forces. This is indicated in the changing role of education and the changed relationship of the school to the community—partly reflected in such movements as that of the "community school," where problems and issues of the locality are made a part of classroom experience.

Under the pressure of chronic school problems, the legislature in state after state has found it expedient to provide for special interim commissions, or special studies by legislative councils, on educational subjects. In New York and Illinois each at least one such commission has summed up the persistence of educational problems in the state by referring to the

twentieth century as characterized by a "parade of commissions." The trend continues; during the past two years seven states provided for special commissions to study and report on school problems to the next session of the legislatures. The impact of school problems so acutely felt by state legislatures and Governors also has brought increased public interest. The National Parent Teacher Association has doubled its membership since 1946. The number of formally-organized, local-community lay committees working with school officials on school problems has increased 700 per cent since 1950.

DISTRICT REORGANIZATION

Of the 116,743 governmental units tabulated by the Census Bureau in 1952, 67,346 were school districts. The well-nigh universal verdict of students of government in general and educators in particular is that the number of school administrative units should be drastically reduced. The school district should be of sufficient size to secure the advantages of specialization and division of labor that go with large scale operation. Further, the electorate should be sufficiently numerous to provide that diversity of talent and variety of points of view out of which good educational leadership emerges. The small district tends to offer low-grade education at high cost per pupil.

Despite several generations of eloquent persuasion and a good deal of hard work on the part of educators, leaders of government and citizens, district reorganization is a formidable task. Outside of the simple and obvious attachment to what is customary or traditional, many other political, social and economic considerations make it difficult to secure leverage for accomplishing this objective. Wealthy districts may believe they lose more by assuming a portion of the burdens of their poorer neighbors than they gain through securing the benefits of large scale operation. Not all superintendents or school boards are enthusiastic about mergers which may involve abolition of their jobs or their political positions.

The political strategy adopted to overcome these and other barriers has generally followed two main patterns—whole-

sale reorganization through mandatory laws, or gradual consolidation through statutes that permit and encourage voluntary local effort.

As a joint result of state legislation and local effort, the number of school districts has been reduced by 61,315 in the twenty years between 1932 and 1952—almost a 50 per cent reduction. In the last decade alone a 38 per cent reduction in number of districts was registered. Since 1948, Arkansas has brought the number of its school districts down from around 1,600 to 423; Colorado went from approximately 1,800 districts in 1949 to slightly over 1,200 in 1951; Illinois from 11,061 in 1946-47 to 9,459 in 1948 to 3,658 in late 1951; since 1948 Missouri has reduced from 8,470 to around 4,600; New York went from 4,609 in 1947-48 to 3,161 in 1951-52; Oklahoma stands at around 2,100 now as contrasted with 4,450 in 1947; Texas cut from 4,412 in 1948 to 2,274 in 1951-52. Within recent years about 1,000 districts each have been eliminated in Minnesota and Wisconsin, and 700 in Idaho. The state commission on school district reorganization set up by the state of Washington in 1941—which provided a pattern for joint state and local cooperation followed in much recent legislation—led to the reduction of districts in that commonwealth from 1,451 to 591 between 1940 and 1950.

The most significant areas of progress have been in the elimination of one-teacher schools and of phantom districts which do not actually operate an attendance unit. For instance, a Texas law of 1949 requires districts which have failed to operate a school for two years in a row to merge with a neighboring district.

To supplement this catalog of recent progress, mention should be made of commonwealths that already had achieved a substantial degree of consolidation. Using the mandatory strategy, West Virginia had abolished existing districts in 1933 and recombined them into fifty-five county-unit systems. Other southern states also had consolidated their school systems, frequently on a county-unit basis. As of 1947-48, there were 108 districts in Alabama, 67 in Florida, 189 in Georgia, 67 in Louisiana, 24 in Maryland, 172 in

North Carolina, 150 in Tennessee and 125 in Virginia; these were also the states which had no school districts employing nine teachers or less.

STATE AID TO EDUCATION

Of total current expense for public elementary and secondary schools in 1952-53, 44.6 per cent was contributed by the states and the remainder by the localities. (This excludes capital outlay and interest, and also omits the modest 1 to 2 per cent derived from federal funds, which is unimportant in total, although frequently a sizeable proportion of certain special programs.) Extreme variations are evident in the extent to which the individual states support public schools from state funds. Percentages of current operating costs from state funds ranged from a high of 92 per cent in one state to a low of 1 per cent in another.

What is the significance of state support in terms of a commonwealth's budget as a whole? In the fiscal year 1952 the states disbursed \$2,543 million for aid to public elementary and secondary schools, or about 16 per cent of total state expenditures of \$15,834 million. (Taken from census bureau estimates, data on "total state expenditures" exclude borrowing but include insurance trust plus liquor store expenditures; census data on school grants-in-aid have been revised by reclassifying some of the figures reported for California and North Carolina.) In this respect, also, the states evidence wide variation, the range for percentage of the state budget allocated to public schools running from a high of 29.8 to a low of 1.6.

To round out the picture it should be indicated that the states expended \$1,180 million for higher education and supported libraries, state departments of education and other school-related activities, for a grand total of \$4,026 million in fiscal 1952. Thus the educational package as a whole takes about a quarter of the state budget, by far the largest share of any function in which the commonwealths engaged.

These data pose an extremely important policy issue, with which state officials and legislators have been concerned increasingly in recent years. What is the appropriate division of responsibility between the

state and the locality in the financing of public elementary and secondary education? In general, two separate reasons are advanced for state governments to pay subsidies to local school districts. The first is that local school districts differ widely in fiscal capacity, and aid is required in order to equalize the level of educational opportunity. The second reason is that the property tax, the kingpin of local school finance, may be extremely burdensome, so that a subsidy derived from state sales or income taxes represents a more effective method of taking care of a portion of the cost of schools.

The typical state-aid program contains at least four major provisions. First, there is the requirement that the local school district levy local taxes up to a certain level in order to participate in the program. Second, there is the establishment of the equalization level—expressed in terms of dollars per pupil, per teacher, per classroom or other “unit”; the state pays the difference between the equalization level and the dollars per unit yielded by the mandatory local tax levy. Third, there is the flat grant, disbursed to all districts on the basis of a certain number of dollars per pupil or other unit. This is an inducement to the wealthier districts to support equalization aid for the less prosperous districts, and the flat grant also provides a measure of relief for the local property taxpayers. As of 1949–50 about 55 per cent of state aid to schools was absorbed by flat grants. The fourth element is represented by special aids for particular portions of the school program—aid to handicapped children, provisions for vocational training, transportation aid, etc.

At least twenty-one states in recent years have greatly increased their level of state support for foundation programs, most of the additional funds going into equalization aid rather than flat grant disbursements. For example, the 1951 legislature in Georgia raised expenditure per pupil for operating expenses from \$103 to \$144; in Washington aid was raised from 20 to 30 cents per day for each pupil in average daily attendance; the 1952 Kentucky legislature increased the school equalization fund and submitted to the electorate a proposed constitutional amendment that would

do away with present requirements that 75 per cent of the common school fund be distributed on a flat grant basis. Illinois raised its equalization level from \$160 to \$173 per pupil. The 1953 Minnesota legislature raised equalization aid from \$85 to \$95 and increased basic aid from \$70 to \$80.

A type of specific aid that has recently come in for special attention by state legislatures is the provision of funds for school building requirements. In the past several years, five states have increased aid for this purpose, three have liberalized borrowing power of schools and four have augmented local taxing power for building purposes. The 1951 Indiana legislature created a State School Building Authority empowered to “buy, lease and hold” school plant and to finance new construction by bond issues; school districts can rent buildings and sites from the Authority. New York in 1951 provided emergency building aid for districts confronting rapid population growth and inadequate financial resources; in 1953 a \$1.7 million appropriation was made for construction aid to districts whose population had been increased by new housing projects.

Problems of constructing and paying for school buildings were complicated in 1952 by the removal of price supports for government bonds and the resulting rise in interest rates; average rates for school bonds rose to 3.14 per cent in August, 1953, although this increase in borrowing costs was, to some extent, compensated for by the fact that removal of Federal Reserve supports operated to slow down the upward rise in prices and other costs.

OVER-ALL SCHOOL FINANCE

The \$5,596,054,000 estimated expenditure from state and local funds for current operation of public schools in 1952–53 (excluding capital expenditure and debt retirement) represented an average cost of \$228 per pupil in average daily attendance for the forty-eight states and the District of Columbia. The corresponding total for the previous year was \$5.2 billions, and the average \$218. (These data are based on preliminary figures of the National Education Association.) Total revenue receipts of public elementary and secondary schools

for 1949-50—the latest year for which data are available from the United States Office of Education's *Biennial Survey*—were \$5,437,044,000, of which federal sources contributed 2.9 per cent, state sources 39.8 per cent, county sources 6.0 per cent, and local (school or municipal) taxes 51.3 per cent. Expenditures for all purposes except debt retirement that same year added up to \$5,837,643,000, of which 51.4 per cent went for teaching and administrative salaries, 17.4 per cent for sites, buildings and apparatus and 31.2 per cent for operation, maintenance, auxiliary services, interest, etc. (Because of the large number of districts involved, together with the diversity in accounting and reporting procedures, these and other educational statistics should be regarded as approximations. Although the above 1949-50 revenue and expenditure figures indicate a net deficit of about \$400 millions for the public school system as a whole, suggesting that cash balances were reduced or net indebtedness increased by roughly that amount, there is a generous margin of error on both sides of the account.)

The existence of wide diversity among the various states in respect to the financing of public education already has been stressed. Another striking confirmation of this fact is found when one examines the percentage of all income accruing to residents of the states that is expended both from state and local sources for the support of public elementary and secondary schools. Using income payments by states for 1952 (Department of Commerce data) and current expenditures for schools (excluding capital outlay and debt) for the academic year that ended in 1952, it is found that the three states with the highest fractions of income payments devoted to public schools had percentages of 3.23, 3.22 and 3.20 respectively for that purpose, and that those with the lowest fractions had percentages of 1.56, 1.58 and 1.63. The District of Columbia was still lower, with 1.35.

It is commonly observed that the greatest relative effort to support government services in general and education in particular usually is made by the areas with the poorest endowment in wealth, income and fiscal capacity. Statistics of recent

years bear out this tendency. One comparison which is often employed in this connection is that between per cent of state income devoted to schools and per capita income by states—the latter representing a crude index of fiscal capacity. For this same period it is found that the half dozen units with the highest per capita income, having an unweighted average income of \$2,132 per person, allocate 1.72 per cent for current expenditure of public elementary and secondary schools, while the six states at the other end of the income scale, with an average of \$1,009 per person, use 2.34 per cent of their income for schools.

ENROLLMENTS AND POPULATION

For 1953-54 the estimated enrollments in public schools in the United States is 29.8 million pupils. The increase is concentrated in the elementary grades, where 1,300,000 new pupils were anticipated for the year. Private school enrollments are increasing at an even more rapid rate.

To meet this host of children, some 45,700 qualified elementary teachers graduated from colleges in 1953. Not all will teach. More than 63,000 sub-standard teaching certificates still were current in 1952-53. In addition, approximately 35,000 elementary teachers are expected to retire or leave the profession during the current year. The shortage of qualified elementary teachers, then, will persist—the net shortage being estimated as high as 72,000 and as low as 50,000.

In an ordinary market a shortage of this magnitude would lead to an increase in salary levels that would have the effect of increasing the number of teachers supplied; but since salaries in public employment tend to be less flexible than in other fields, the rise in teachers pay that has occurred since the close of the war has not been rapid enough to equalize supply and demand.

The problems incident to increased enrollments are not uniform in their impact. In addition to the increase in birth rate there has been an unprecedented increase in the mobility of the population. Between 1940 and 1947 more than 13 million people moved from one county to another within their respective states and 12 mil-

lion crossed state lines. The Bureau of the Census concludes that "probably never in the history of the United States has there been internal population movement of such magnitude. . . ."¹

The highest per cent of migrants was among the rural non-farm groups, the highest number, urban dwellers. Nationwide, the trek was toward the West. Far western states increased about a fourth in population in seven years. Within the states the trend was toward the metropolitan areas, with city suburbs receiving the brunt of the influx. Approximately half of the total population increase in the United States was concentrated in 168 metropolitan areas. Central cities of these 168 areas increased 13 per cent, outlying suburbs 34.7 per cent.

¹U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census *Internal Migration in the United States: April, 1940, to April, 1947*. Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Series P-20, No. 14, Washington, D.C., the Bureau, April 15, 1948, P. 1.

Since many of the new suburbanites are people in the child-bearing age group, it is not uncommon to find suburban school districts increasing in enrollment as rapidly as 30 per cent per year.

Eight states have now provided some state building authority to underwrite indebtedness of hard-pressed local districts that lack sufficient borrowing power to erect needed buildings. In several others such proposals have been under consideration by state legislatures. Means used include state revolving funds to make loans to districts and authorities to erect the buildings and lease them to the schools until paid for. State revenue bonds generally finance the programs.

According to the U.S. Office of Education, 47,000 new classrooms were built in 1951-52. This record figure was broken the following year when approximately 50,000 were built, and estimates indicate that construction for 1953-54 will exceed that number.

TABLE 1

ESTIMATED PUPIL ENROLLMENT, PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND
SECONDARY SCHOOLS*

State	Total enrolled, 1951-52	1952-53 enrollment		
		Elementary	Secondary	Total
Alabama.....	685,000 (a)	525,000 (a)	170,300 (a)	695,300 (a)
Arizona.....	171,711	145,000	35,000	180,000
Arkansas.....	440,000 (a)	309,000 (a)	146,000 (a)	455,000 (a)
California.....	1,917,689	1,550,000	510,000	2,060,000
Colorado.....	237,000	173,100	64,050	237,150
Connecticut.....	295,724	227,792	83,653	311,445
Delaware.....	49,567	30,705	19,655	50,360
Florida.....	558,100	370,000	214,000	584,000
Georgia.....	806,243	628,000 (a)	190,000 (a)	818,000
Idaho.....	127,000 (a)	97,500 (a)	31,000 (a)	128,500 (a)
Illinois.....	1,245,000	972,000	318,000	1,290,000
Indiana.....	714,000 (a)	537,200 (a)	197,800 (a)	735,000 (a)
Iowa.....	492,000	354,500	145,500	500,000
Kansas.....	342,000	262,000	87,000	349,000
Kentucky.....	570,000	492,150	86,850	579,000
Louisiana.....	536,023	447,500	112,500	560,000
Maine.....	161,000	127,950	35,100	163,050
Maryland.....	370,000 (a)	250,000 (a)	135,000 (a)	385,000 (a)
Massachusetts.....	637,000	467,200	165,300	632,500
Michigan.....	1,117,000	790,000	400,000	1,190,000
Minnesota.....	523,091	350,000	194,000	544,000
Mississippi.....	550,782	464,000	87,700	551,700
Missouri.....	673,083	530,000	152,000	682,000
Montana.....	111,170	88,000	28,300	116,300
Nebraska.....	231,000 (a)	174,000 (a)	61,000 (a)	235,000 (a)
Nevada.....	30,000	24,200	6,800	31,000
New Hampshire.....	75,862	53,700	23,820	77,520
New Jersey.....	682,216	561,000	147,000	708,000
New Mexico.....	155,500 (a)	134,600 (a)	26,400 (a)	161,000 (a)
New York.....	2,024,000	1,570,000	528,000	2,098,000
North Carolina.....	912,597	732,084	198,265	930,349
North Dakota.....	115,877	89,700 (a)	27,300 (a)	117,000 (a)
Ohio.....	1,257,683	860,500 (a)	439,500 (a)	1,300,000 (a)
Oklahoma.....	519,700	410,700	119,300	530,000
Oregon.....	293,000 (a)	234,000 (a)	71,000 (a)	305,000 (a)
Pennsylvania.....	1,654,000	1,078,000	624,000	1,702,000
Rhode Island.....	102,000	69,500	35,500	105,000
South Carolina.....	512,199	395,000	130,000	525,000
South Dakota.....	121,450	93,000	30,000	123,000
Tennessee.....	685,000	567,000	133,000	700,000
Texas.....	1,567,777	1,190,823	403,317	1,594,140
Utah.....	168,446	104,665	65,006	169,671
Vermont.....	64,398	51,100	16,600	67,700
Virginia.....	638,767	487,300 (a)	167,700 (a)	655,000 (a)
Washington.....	462,578	373,268	105,932	479,200
West Virginia.....	437,115	292,000	148,000	440,000
Wisconsin.....	512,450	375,000	145,000	520,000
Wyoming.....	61,926	47,700	14,650	62,350
District of Columbia.....	95,932	62,780	37,039	99,819
Total.....	26,711,656	20,220,217	7,312,837	27,533,054

*Research Division, National Education Association. "Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1952-53," issued Nov., 1952. Table 7, p. 15.

(a) National Education Association Research Division estimate.

TABLE 2

TOTAL POPULATION 1950, SCHOOL AGE POPULATION 5-17 YEARS,
AND ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY
SCHOOLS 1950-51

State	1950 Population (a) (in thousands)	1950 School age population 5-17 years (b) (in thousands)	1950-1951 Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools (c) (in thousands)	Ratio of enroll- ment to school age population 5-17 years (d) (in per cent)
United States.....	151,228	30,585	25,795	84.3
Alabama.....	3,049	783	681	87.0
Arizona.....	755	181	161	89.0
Arkansas.....	1,922	482	426	88.4
California.....	10,638	1,860	1,776	95.5
Colorado.....	1,329	271	217	80.1
Connecticut.....	2,011	353	295	83.6
Delaware.....	321	61	48	78.7
Florida.....	2,820	542	527	97.2
Georgia.....	3,451	841	788	93.7
Idaho.....	589	142	125	88.0
Illinois.....	8,767	1,565	1,204	76.9
Indiana.....	3,961	788	690	87.9
Iowa.....	2,637	536	478	89.2
Kansas.....	1,910	380	337	88.7
Kentucky.....	2,945	713	563	79.0
Louisiana.....	2,716	637	470	73.8
Maine.....	909	196	158	80.6
Maryland.....	2,359	458	347	75.8
Massachusetts.....	4,704	838	619	73.9
Michigan.....	6,416	1,298	1,066	82.1
Minnesota.....	2,974	616	520	84.4
Mississippi.....	2,172	574	477	83.1
Missouri.....	3,990	765	650	85.0
Montana.....	592	127	108	85.0
Nebraska.....	1,332	266	230	86.5
Nevada.....	161	30	31	103.3
New Hampshire.....	532	103	72	69.9
New Jersey.....	4,854	834	683	81.9
New Mexico.....	684	176	150	85.2
New York.....	14,882	2,514	1,995	79.4
North Carolina.....	4,067	1,028	907	88.2
North Dakota.....	619	148	115	77.7
Ohio.....	7,967	1,505	1,247	82.9
Oklahoma.....	2,235	508	509	100.2
Oregon.....	1,530	298	280	94.0
Pennsylvania.....	10,533	2,030	1,602	78.9
Rhode Island.....	789	139	98	70.5
South Carolina.....	2,090	575	503	87.5
South Dakota.....	655	144	118	81.9
Tennessee.....	3,313	770	674	87.5
Texas.....	7,739	1,695	1,449	85.5
Utah.....	693	172	162	94.1
Vermont.....	377	81	60	74.1
Virginia.....	3,308	733	625	85.3
Washington.....	2,381	452	447	98.9
West Virginia.....	2,014	500	443	88.6
Wisconsin.....	3,442	699	510	73.0
Wyoming.....	290	63	60	95.2
District of Columbia.....	806	113	94	83.2

(a) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. *Current Population Reports-Population Estimates*, Series P-25, No. 70. Washington: March 24, 1953. Table I, p. 3.

(b) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. *1950 United States Census of Population-General Characteristics*, P.B. Series by States, Table 15. Washington: 1952.

(c) National Education Association Research Division. "Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools

for the School Year 1951-52." Issued Nov., 1951. Table 7, p. 15.

(d) Many factors, such as high frequency of private and parochial schools, compulsory attendance laws, etc., will have a marked effect on these ratios. Also, the age for beginners differs from state to state, and the proportion of those enrolled who are older than seventeen may vary to a marked degree across the nation. (This element may serve to account for ratios over 100 per cent in Nevada and Oklahoma.)

TABLE 3

ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES, PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1951-52 AND 1952-53*

State	Current expenditure (state and local)		Expenditure per pupil (ADA)		Per cent of cur- rent revenues from state	
	1951-52	1952-53	1951-52	1952-53	1951-52	1952-53
Alabama.....	\$67,000,000 (a)	\$70,492,300 (a)	\$110.00	\$117.00 (a)	83.0	83.0 (a)
Arizona.....	33,875,900	35,500,000	259.53	272.00	36.6	36.0
Arkansas.....	38,300,000 (a)	42,044,200 (a)	105.00	110.00 (a)	65.0	66.0 (a)
California.....	485,000,000	549,000,000	269.00	284.00	47.0	48.0
Colorado.....	53,000,000	57,000,000	260.00	285.00	20.0	24.0
Connecticut.....	71,650,000	78,170,000	240.00	251.00	17.6	17.3
Delaware.....	13,704,425	14,200,000	314.58	315.00	91.7	92.0
Florida.....	89,387,941	97,000,000	194.00	198.00	56.0	55.0
Georgia.....	93,000,000	109,000,000	142.41	162.00 (a)	70.0	72.0 (a)
Idaho.....	22,500,000	23,515,600 (a)	193.00	200.00 (a)	25.0	30.0 (a)
Illinois.....	299,096,446	317,100,000	247.00	278.00	23.0	25.0
Indiana.....	150,500,000 (a)	156,922,500 (a)	247.00 (a)	250.00 (a)	41.0	42.0 (a)
Iowa.....	105,000,000	107,871,000	243.00	246.00	14.5	25.0
Kansas.....	70,000,000	75,308,000	245.00	250.00	27.0	26.0
Kentucky.....	67,000,000	76,552,500	140.00	155.00	45.5	46.0
Louisiana.....	94,013,005	99,000,000	218.00	235.00	80.0	76.0
Maine.....	24,622,536	25,607,437	189.00	200.00	24.0	25.0
Maryland.....	89,063,993	94,334,600 (a)	240.75	275.00 (a)	34.2	35.0 (a)
Massachusetts.....	143,500,000	150,000,000	256.00	260.00 (a)	15.0	15.5 (a)
Michigan.....	260,000,000	280,100,000 (a)	233.00	255.00 (a)	60.0	62.0
Minnesota.....	127,505,500	140,275,000	278.00	294.00	44.0	46.0
Mississippi.....	40,880,488	47,789,000 (a)	88.27	97.00 (a)	49.9	54.6
Missouri.....	116,423,379	124,759,000	204.00	217.00	42.0	43.0
Montana.....	28,531,309	29,528,000	273.00	284.00	30.3	39.0
Nebraska.....	44,200,000	45,538,000 (a)	215.00	217.00 (a)	0.7	1.0 (a)
Nevada.....	6,400,000	7,866,000	250.00	254.00	35.5	36.0
New Hampshire.....	15,100,000	15,574,000 (a)	225.00	230.00 (a)	3.9	3.8
New Jersey.....	196,600,000	213,192,000 (a)	312.00	329.00 (a)	17.8 (a)	18.0 (a)
New Mexico.....	28,330,000	30,068,400 (a)	225.00	230.00 (a)	85.0	86.0 (a)
New York.....	580,000,000	610,000,000	325.00	335.00	45.0	45.0
North Carolina.....	121,090,987	130,482,002	146.00	154.00	83.8	83.8
North Dakota.....	23,468,295	24,589,400 (a)	224.49	233.00 (a)	21.7	22.0 (a)
Ohio.....	240,000,000	261,296,100 (a)	200.00	207.00 (a)	43.3	44.0 (a)
Oklahoma.....	87,850,534	90,000,000	206.00	215.00	52.0	50.0
Oregon.....	73,965,711	80,793,000 (a)	280.00 (a)	294.00 (a)	40.0	41.0 (a)
Pennsylvania.....	332,469,000	349,873,000	201.01	204.37	42.0	42.5
Rhode Island.....	22,100,000	23,123,000 (a)	252.00	254.00 (a)	16.5	17.0 (a)
South Carolina.....	59,107,584	61,000,000	128.00	132.00	56.0	58.0
South Dakota.....	26,857,969	27,500,000 (a)	221.14	225.82	11.1	11.0
Tennessee.....	79,100,000	80,200,000	133.00	135.00	56.9	57.4
Texas.....	253,033,439	260,000,000	203.61	205.82	63.5	63.5
Utah.....	28,300,000	29,000,000	185.40	190.00	58.0	60.0
Vermont.....	12,405,325	12,500,000 (a)	192.64	195.00 (a)	21.5	22.0 (a)
Virginia.....	85,000,000	92,983,800 (a)	155.61	158.00 (a)	36.0	38.0 (a)
Washington.....	103,831,089	110,886,900 (a)	256.41	260.00	60.0	61.0 (a)
West Virginia.....	68,162,876	71,517,600 (a)	171.87	180.00 (a)	68.0	67.0
Wisconsin.....	115,334,714	126,224,800	241.00	260.00	20.0	21.0
Wyoming.....	15,970,217	16,440,300	314.00	320.00	47.5	48.0
Dist. of Columbia.....	23,929,653	24,336,200	275.00	274.00	....	....
Total.....	\$5,226,162,315	\$5,596,053,639	\$217.66	\$228.40	43.6	44.6

*Research Division, National Education Association. "Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1952-53," issued Nov., 1952; Table 6, p. 14.

(a) National Education Association Research Division estimate.

TABLE 4

ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF TEACHERS,
PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS*

State	All instructional staff (a)		Classroom teacher only (estimated average salary 1952-53)		
	1951-52	1952-53	Elementary	Secondary	All
Alabama	\$2,375 (b)	\$2,495 (b)	\$2,245 (b)	\$2,895 (b)	\$2,420 (b)
Arizona	3,839	3,900	3,700	4,050	3,800
Arkansas	2,000 (b)	2,100 (b)	1,890 (b)	2,435 (b)	2,035 (b)
California	4,197	4,600	4,000	4,900	4,300
Colorado	3,133	3,500	3,125	3,663	3,300
Connecticut	3,857	3,937	3,632	4,135	3,806
Delaware	3,892	4,150	4,058	4,276	4,125
Florida	3,236	3,310	3,130 (b)	3,550 (b)	3,240
Georgia	2,525	2,575	2,300 (b)	2,780	2,475 (b)
Idaho	2,790 (b)	2,845 (b)	2,625 (b)	3,010 (b)	2,770 (b)
Illinois	3,800	4,050	3,700	4,100	3,850
Indiana	3,650 (b)	3,830 (b)	3,535 (b)	4,050 (b)	3,730 (b)
Iowa	2,976	3,148	2,752	3,604	3,093
Kansas	2,935	3,135	2,750	3,500	3,025
Kentucky	2,225	2,350	2,100	2,700	2,260
Louisiana	3,170	3,420	3,025	3,750	3,246 (b)
Maine	2,400 (b)	2,500 (b)	2,262	2,932	2,451
Maryland	3,895 (b)	4,085 (b)	3,800 (b)	4,325 (b)	3,960 (b)
Massachusetts	3,720	3,870	3,670	3,970	3,820
Michigan	3,800 (b)	4,000 (b)	3,700 (b)	4,225 (b)	3,900
Minnesota	3,565	3,550	3,050	3,950	3,475
Mississippi	1,665	1,870	1,580	2,220	1,774
Missouri	2,872	3,000	2,770	3,360	2,930
Montana	3,219	3,309	3,067	3,760	3,265
Nebraska	2,480 (b)	2,555 (b)	2,300 (b)	2,960 (b)	2,475 (b)
Nevada	3,430	3,600	3,320	3,805	3,500
New Hampshire	2,980	3,100	2,840	3,330	3,040
New Jersey	3,850	3,975	3,670 (b)	4,200 (b)	3,868
New Mexico	3,657 (b)	3,560 (b)	3,285 (b)	3,765 (b)	3,465 (b)
New York	4,525	4,750	4,325	5,025	4,625
North Carolina	2,095	2,040	2,936	2,982	2,948
North Dakota	2,275	2,500	2,400 (b)	2,800 (b)	2,425 (b)
Ohio	3,560 (b)	3,740 (b)	3,410 (b)	3,870 (b)	3,600 (b)
Oklahoma	3,113	3,150	2,900	3,350	3,000
Oregon	3,650 (b)	3,825 (b)	3,525 (b)	4,050 (b)	3,725 (b)
Pennsylvania	3,528	3,602	3,300 (b)	3,750 (b)	3,490
Rhode Island	3,425	3,525	3,255	3,730	3,435
South Carolina	2,434 (b)	2,500 (b)	2,280	2,850	2,440
South Dakota	2,415	2,550	2,450	3,000	2,500 (b)
Tennessee	2,420	2,540	2,285	2,950	2,465
Texas	3,229	3,260	3,125	3,354	3,240
Utah	3,250	3,325 (b)	3,200	3,500	3,300
Vermont	2,550	2,680	2,385	3,070	2,625
Virginia	2,585 (b)	2,740 (b)	2,530 (b)	2,900 (b)	2,670 (b)
Washington	3,820	3,850	3,640	4,020	3,725
West Virginia	2,954	3,000	2,770 (b)	3,174 (b)	2,925 (b)
Wisconsin	3,279	3,504	3,095	3,945	3,418
Wyoming	3,095	3,350 (b)	3,050 (b)	3,630 (b)	3,250
Average	\$3,365	\$3,530	\$3,205	\$3,795	\$3,405

*Research Division, National Education Association, "Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1952-53," issued Nov., 1952, Table 4, p. 12.

(a) Includes classroom teachers, principals, and supervisors.
(b) National Education Association Research Division estimate.

TABLE 5

TOTAL STATE EXPENDITURES AND EDUCATION GRANTS TO
LOCAL DISTRICTS IN 1952, BY STATE

State	Total expenditures (a) (in thousands) (c)	Education grants-in-aid to local school districts	
		Amount (b) (in thousands)	Per cent of total expenditures
All states.....	\$15,833,952	\$2,542,713	16.06
Alabama.....	256,397	63,670	24.83
Arizona.....	98,047	13,485	13.75
Arkansas.....	144,892	29,097	20.08
California.....	1,600,923	255,465	15.96
Colorado.....	164,117	12,466	7.60
Connecticut.....	183,865	14,179	7.71
Delaware.....	59,220	10,596	17.89
Florida.....	302,732	59,264	19.58
Georgia.....	281,558	74,828	26.58
Idaho.....	70,935	6,233	8.79
Illinois.....	613,846	71,108	11.58
Indiana.....	336,512	62,816	18.67
Iowa.....	290,902	23,887	8.21
Kansas.....	187,484	23,804	12.70
Kentucky.....	209,937	36,365	17.32
Louisiana.....	402,569	70,352	17.48
Maine.....	96,155	6,682	6.95
Maryland.....	255,387	33,174	12.99
Massachusetts.....	509,316	29,521	5.80
Michigan.....	884,618	161,930	18.31
Minnesota.....	312,138	57,363	18.38
Mississippi.....	161,207	32,706	20.29
Missouri.....	288,585	58,736	20.35
Montana.....	88,121	10,338	11.73
Nebraska.....	101,013	5,887	5.83
Nevada.....	32,435	2,802	8.64
New Hampshire.....	63,567	994	1.56
New Jersey.....	452,022	26,899	5.95
New Mexico.....	98,327	29,302	29.80
New York.....	1,500,375	275,644	18.37
North Carolina.....	450,610	132,787	29.47
North Dakota.....	78,547	8,089	10.30
Ohio.....	824,230	96,310	11.68
Oklahoma.....	312,779	47,939	15.33
Oregon.....	271,396	32,125	11.84
Pennsylvania.....	1,073,506	150,212	13.99
Rhode Island.....	92,627	3,502	3.78
South Carolina.....	191,362	47,015	24.57
South Dakota.....	60,160	4,382	7.28
Tennessee.....	259,321	57,574	22.20
Texas.....	610,341	173,877	28.49
Utah.....	89,312	17,508	19.60
Vermont.....	39,007	3,002	7.70
Virginia.....	349,341	54,872	15.71
Washington.....	420,369	72,812	17.32
West Virginia.....	272,834	46,783	17.15
Wisconsin.....	341,725	27,276	7.98
Wyoming.....	49,283	7,055	14.32

(a) U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. *Compendium of State Government Finances* in 1952. Washington: 1953. Table 2, p. 8.

(b) *Ibid.*, Table 21, p. 33. The figures for California, North Carolina, and the total were adjusted in view of the footnotes to

the original table.

(c) These figures include liquor store expenditures and insurance trust expenditures. With these two items subtracted the adjusted figure for the total United States would be \$13,697,259,000.

TABLE 6

TOTAL INCOME PAYMENTS (1952), CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR
PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION (1951-52)
AND INCOME PER CAPITA (1952), BY INDIVIDUAL STATE

State	1952 Total income payments to individuals (a) (in millions)	1951-52 Current expenditure for education (state and local) (b) (in thousands)	Ratio of expenditure to income (in per cent)	Income per capita (c) (in dollars)
United States.....	\$255,367	\$5,226,162	2.05	\$1,639
Alabama.....	3,089	67,000	2.17	1,012
Arizona.....	1,787	33,876	2.63	1,498
Arkansas.....	1,785	38,300	2.15	951
California.....	23,146	485,000	2.10	2,032
Colorado.....	2,316	53,000	2.29	1,618
Connecticut.....	4,375	71,650	1.64	2,080
Delaware.....	764	13,704	1.79	2,260
Florida.....	4,088	89,388	2.19	1,319
Georgia.....	3,998	93,000	2.33	1,137
Idaho.....	874	22,500	2.57	1,438
Illinois.....	17,681	299,096	1.69	1,983
Indiana.....	6,917	150,500	2.18	1,685
Iowa.....	4,087	105,000	2.57	1,545
Kansas.....	3,400	70,000	2.06	1,698
Kentucky.....	3,311	67,000	2.02	1,135
Louisiana.....	3,396	94,013	2.77	1,206
Maine.....	1,203	24,623	2.05	1,361
Maryland.....	4,449	89,064	2.00	1,761
Massachusetts.....	8,385	143,500	1.71	1,749
Michigan.....	12,172	260,000	2.14	1,815
Minnesota.....	4,505	127,506	2.83	1,491
Mississippi.....	1,778	40,880	2.30	818
Missouri.....	6,420	116,423	1.81	1,583
Montana.....	1,003	28,531	2.84	1,697
Nebraska.....	2,147	44,200	2.06	1,566
Nevada.....	405	6,400	1.58	2,250
New Hampshire.....	823	15,100	1.83	1,530
New Jersey.....	9,996	196,600	1.97	1,959
New Mexico.....	965	28,330	2.94	1,331
New York.....	30,935	580,000	1.87	2,038
North Carolina.....	4,383	121,091	2.76	1,049
North Dakota.....	734	23,468	3.20	1,223
Ohio.....	15,378	240,000	1.56	1,881
Oklahoma.....	2,910	87,850	3.02	1,285
Oregon.....	2,763	73,966	2.68	1,733
Pennsylvania.....	18,245	332,469	1.82	1,710
Rhode Island.....	1,352	22,100	1.63	1,655
South Carolina.....	2,341	59,108	2.52	1,099
South Dakota.....	835	26,858	3.22	1,258
Tennessee.....	3,669	79,100	2.16	1,126
Texas.....	11,887	253,033	2.13	1,452
Utah.....	1,069	28,300	2.65	1,450
Vermont.....	497	12,405	2.50	1,336
Virginia.....	4,624	85,000	1.84	1,322
Washington.....	4,466	103,831	2.32	1,810
West Virginia.....	2,404	68,163	2.84	1,232
Wisconsin.....	5,837	115,335	1.98	1,649
Wyoming.....	495	15,970	3.23	1,607
District of Columbia.....	1,778	23,930	1.35	2,129

(a) U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. *Survey of Current Business*, August, 1953, Table 7, p. 15. Income totals were adjusted for District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, New York, New Jersey, Maine and New Hampshire to a residence basis.

(b) Research Division, National Education Association. "Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1952-53," issued November, 1952. Table 6, p. 14.

(c) *Survey of Current Business*, Table 5, p. 13.

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TABLE 7

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, PRINCIPALS, AND SUPERVISORS, IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS
1951-52 and 1952-53*

State	1951-52				1952-53			
	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Principals, etc.	Total	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Principals, etc.	Total
Alabama	13,800(a)	8,900(a)	650(a)	23,350(a)	14,300(a)	8,900(a)	660(a)	23,860(a)
Arizona	4,220	1,431	378	6,029	4,515	1,503	404	6,422
Arkansas	8,400(a)	4,750(a)	400(a)	13,550(a)	8,470(a)	4,775(a)	405(a)	13,650(a)
California	40,032	24,449	6,098	70,579	43,000	25,500	6,150	74,650
Colorado	7,136	2,640	712	10,488	7,500	2,700	730	10,930
Connecticut	7,417	3,895	1,048	12,360	7,574	3,910	1,053	12,537
Delaware	1,107	960	186	2,253	1,187	1,000	195	2,382
Florida	11,230	7,767	1,053	20,050	12,106	8,194	1,100	21,400
Georgia	17,651	7,991	749	26,391	17,950	8,200	749	26,899
Idaho	3,200(a)	1,550(a)	340(a)	5,090(a)	3,225(a)	1,560(a)	340(a)	5,125(a)
Illinois	31,900	14,044	2,500	48,444	32,000	14,100	2,530	48,630
Indiana	13,300(a)	11,200(a)	1,500(a)	26,000(a)	13,800(a)	11,300(a)	1,500(a)	26,600(a)
Iowa	15,582	7,424	1,176	24,182	14,552	6,879	1,181	22,612
Kansas	10,550	5,650	1,800	18,000	10,750	5,700	1,800	18,250
Kentucky	13,088	5,275	1,400	19,763	13,300	5,300	1,450	20,050
Louisiana	12,268(a)	5,313(a)	1,720(a)	19,301(a)	12,617(a)	5,522(a)	1,800(a)	19,939(a)
Maine	4,600	1,645	180	6,425	4,700	1,700	180	6,580
Maryland	7,179(a)	5,740(a)	750(a)	13,669(a)	7,850(a)	6,180(a)	770(a)	14,800(a)
Massachusetts	15,312	9,561	1,064	25,937	15,400	9,960	1,165	26,525
Michigan	24,500	15,500	1,720	41,720	25,700	16,300	1,740	43,740
Minnesota	12,253	8,398	1,277	21,928	12,600	8,600	1,300	22,500
Mississippi	11,036	4,980	633	16,649	11,050	4,980	640	16,670
Missouri	16,806	6,312	1,624	24,742	17,000	6,400	1,600	25,000
Montana	3,576	1,334	285	5,195	3,715	1,354	290	5,359
Nebraska	8,850(a)	3,200(a)	415(a)	12,465(a)	8,920(a)	3,220(a)	420(a)	12,560(a)
Nevada	961	341	76	1,378	1,020	350	80	1,450
New Hampshire	1,839	1,152	165	3,156	1,890	1,172	165	3,227
New Jersey	19,999	8,280	1,620	29,899	21,000	8,200	1,640	30,840
New Mexico	3,838(a)	1,600(a)	529(a)	5,967(a)	3,925(a)	1,625(a)	530(a)	6,080(a)
New York	53,900	26,600	4,200	84,700	56,500	26,700	4,250	87,450
North Carolina	21,489	7,408	1,752	30,649	22,616	7,636	1,856	32,108
North Dakota	5,010	1,678	448	7,136	5,050	1,680	450	7,180
Ohio	25,000(a)	17,300(a)	4,200(a)	46,500(a)	25,875(a)	17,100(a)	4,375(a)	47,350(a)
Oklahoma	10,775	6,377	2,318	19,470	10,850	6,420	2,330	19,600
Oregon	8,000(a)	3,500(a)	850(a)	12,350(a)	8,550(a)	3,875(a)	850(a)	13,275(a)
Pennsylvania	32,709	25,118	5,320	63,147	33,760	26,015	5,496	65,271
Rhode Island	2,050	1,720	230	4,000	2,100	1,720	230	4,050
South Carolina	12,226	5,253	476	17,955	12,458	5,358	485	18,301
South Dakota	5,315	1,706	200	7,221	5,350	1,710	200	7,260
Tennessee	17,175	5,725	600	23,500	17,475	5,825	600	23,900
Texas	34,928	16,067	1,465	52,460	35,374	16,267	1,495	53,136
Utah	2,848	2,346	498	5,692	2,950	2,300	520	5,770
Vermont	1,780	578	197	2,555	1,800(a)	680(a)	200(a)	2,680(a)
Virginia	13,374	7,263	2,363	23,000	13,750(a)	7,275(a)	2,350(a)	23,375(a)
Washington	11,111	4,615	943	16,669	11,520	4,630	945	17,095
West Virginia	8,937	5,513	1,820	16,270	9,000	5,600	1,800	16,400
Wisconsin	15,461	6,405	547	22,413	15,900	6,480	560	22,940
Wyoming	1,789	969	234	2,992	1,830	980	235	3,045
District of Columbia	1,778	1,650	204	3,632	1,787	1,648	230	3,665
Total	627,285	329,173	60,913	1,017,371	646,111	334,983	62,024	1,043,118

*Research Division, National Education Association. "Advance Estimate of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1952-53," issued Nov., 1952. Table 1, p. 9.

(a) National Education Association Research Division estimate.

THE STATES AND HIGHER EDUCATION

OVER the last few years higher education has been examined more closely than at any previous time in its history. Since the close of World War II, more than two-thirds of the states have launched surveys of state government organization. Many of these examined state systems of higher education in terms of their place in the general framework of state government. And almost all of the surveys concerned themselves with developments in state administrative reorganization affecting higher education—developments such as centralized purchasing, centralized personnel services, executive budgeting, etc. During the same period more than half of the states conducted separate studies of higher education. These studies focused attention on needs of the states for higher educational programs and services and the manner in which the needs are being met.

ORGANIZATION AND COORDINATION

With increasing intensity state governments are seeking to find out how the programs and activities of state institutions of higher education can best be coordinated to assure the most effective utilization of available resources. Various coordinating mechanisms have been developed over the years, including: (1) the informal, voluntary inter-institutional council, composed of officials of higher educational institutions or of boards that govern them; (2) the multi-institution board, which directly governs two or more separate institutions; and (3) the formally established central coordinating board, created for the purpose of coordinating programs and activities carried on by institutions which operate under the immediate supervision of their respective direct governing boards.

Voluntary, informal councils are found in almost all the states. Most of them are state-wide in scope, their memberships including representatives of all institutions receiving state support. Their internal

structures vary widely; most of them meet infrequently; and none maintains a separate full-time staff. The scope of their activities generally is quite limited, and the degree of actual coordination they achieve is difficult to assess.

Two-thirds of all state institutions of higher education are governed by boards which have more than one institution each under their jurisdiction. Thirty-six states group institutions in this manner. Twelve of them—Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Iowa, Kansas, Mississippi, Montana, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island and South Dakota—each have a single board that governs all state institutions of higher education. These central boards not only participate in the decisions which relate directly to the operation of individual institutions but also in decisions relating to state-wide coordination of higher education.

During the last few years a new type of board—the central state coordinating board—has been established in three states, Oklahoma, New York and New Mexico. The Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education, established by constitutional amendment in 1941 as a state-wide coordinating agency, possess broad authority over all state institutions of higher education; they do not, however, directly operate any of the institutions. The Trustees of the State University of New York, established by legislative enactment in 1948, perform both the coordinating and operating functions with respect to state institutions of higher education. The New Mexico Board of Educational Finance, established by statute in 1951, exercises no powers of direct supervision but has authority to review and coordinate budget requests of the several institutions and to recommend appropriate action to the Governor and the legislature.

Coordinating machinery necessarily varies from state to state in order to serve individual state needs. There is, how-

ever, an important trend toward closer coordination of the programs and activities of state institutions of higher education. Legislative councils and special interim committees in several states are studying the existing organizational structures in an effort to find ways of achieving more effective over-all coordination. In other states central budget agencies and central state educational agencies are attempting to develop yardsticks that may be used in determining institutional needs and to devise formulas on which legislative bodies may base the appropriation of state funds for support of higher education.

INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Since World War II interstate cooperation in higher education has developed rapidly. Expanding programs and soaring costs ordinarily mean that only heavily populated, relatively wealthy states can hope to provide complete selections of undergraduate, graduate and professional programs. Most individual states in less heavily populated regions, such as the South and the West, have neither adequate resources nor sufficient student demand to justify the maintenance of a full catalog of programs on all academic levels.

Recognizing the seriousness of the problem in the South, the Southern Governors' Conference in 1948 officially endorsed a plan for regional cooperation in higher education. Under the plan the fourteen southern states, by interstate compact, pooled their established facilities in order that the institutions within each state might better serve the entire region.

First applied in the fields of medicine, dentistry and veterinary medicine—all of them high-cost fields—the program provides that a state without educational facilities in these fields may pay the cost of educating its students at established public and private schools in other states of the region. Through the plan established institutions, both public and private, may be significantly strengthened, and the needs of the states within the region may be met.

More recently the West, under the leadership of the Western Governors' Conference, undertook a similar program of regional cooperation in higher education.

In 1951 five states—Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon and Utah—established by compact the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. A sixth state, Arizona, ratified the compact in 1952, and two others, Idaho and Wyoming, joined in 1953. Here, as in the South, the plan envisions more effective utilization of established institutions in meeting the needs of the entire region.

ENROLLMENT

Following the close of World War II, America's institutions of higher education experienced an unprecedented rise in attendance due to the large number of veterans enrolled under the "G. I. Bill of Rights." As veteran enrollment diminished, total collegiate enrollment also decreased, until the low point was reached in the academic year 1951-52.

Educational administrators anticipated additional drops in enrollment in 1952 and 1953, but these did not materialize. Fall enrollment in 1952 totaled 2,148,284, which was 1.5 per cent larger than in the preceding year. Enrollment increased again in 1953; fall enrollment was 2,250,701, a gain of 4.8 per cent over 1952. Of these, 571,533 were new students who enrolled for the first time in any institution of higher education. The number of 1953 first-time students is 6.5 per cent greater than the 1952 figure. It now appears that enrollments will continue to increase, and it is likely that within a relatively few years the nation will find that the facilities of its institutions of higher education are seriously overtaxed. Table 1 presents fall enrollment data by states for 1952 and 1953.

EARNED DEGREES

A total of 374,189 degrees were conferred in 1952-53; of these 304,857 were bachelor's or first professional degrees; 61,023 were master's or second professional; and 8,309 were doctor's. It was the third consecutive year in which degrees conferred by America's colleges and universities decreased in number. This trend is expected to continue until about 1955, when the increased freshman enrollments of 1951 and 1952 will begin to be reflected in the numbers of degrees granted.

The largest number of bachelor's and first professional degrees were conferred in 1949-50. Master's and second professional degrees reached their peak a year later, in 1950-51. The number of doctor's degrees continues to grow; the number conferred in 1952-53 was 8.1 per cent greater than of those granted the preceding year. Table 2 presents the number of degrees conferred in 1951-52 and 1952-53.

FINANCES

America's institutions of higher education expended funds for a variety of purposes. Table 3 presents information on expenditures by major categories for selected years from 1932 to 1950.

These funds are received by the institutions from a number of different sources. The amount received from each source and the proportionate share of total income which each source provides vary not only from year to year but also among various types of institutions. Relatively accurate income data are available from 1918 to 1950. At present information of this type is gathered at two-year intervals by the United States Office of Education. Fiscal data for the academic year 1951-52 will be published in 1954.

The bulk of the funds received by institutions of higher education are spent for "educational and general purposes." These are the funds which are used to pay the salaries of teachers, researchers, administrators, etc.; to purchase educational supplies, carry on extension programs and maintain physical plant—in general to meet the expenses most directly related to educational programs. Table 4 presents information relating to sources of educational and general income for selected years from 1918 to 1950 by type of institution.

For the academic year that ended in 1950, income for educational and general purposes totaled more than \$1.8 billion. This was 19.5 per cent greater than receipts for the same purposes in 1948.

Over the past three decades, one-third to one-half of all educational and general funds for institutions of higher education has come from governmental sources—state, federal and local; one-fifth to one-third from student fees; and one-third to

one-fifth from all other sources, including private gifts and endowment earnings.

The share of educational and general income supplied by state governments for all institutions, public and private, dropped from more than one-third in the years immediately following World War I to about one-fourth in the late 30's and in the 40's. It now appears that the relative state share may be increasing.

State governments in 1918 provided more than \$43.2 million of educational and general funds for public and private institutions. This amount was approximately 6 per cent of state expenditures for all purposes. The \$492 million of state funds made available in 1950 for educational and general purposes of higher education was 4.2 per cent of total state expenditures. During the past three decades total state expenditures multiplied seventeen times, state expenditures for health and sanitation multiplied sixteen times, state support of elementary and secondary education multiplied seventeen times, and state public welfare expenditures multiplied fifty times. In contrast, state support of higher education multiplied eleven times.

The great bulk of state funds has gone to public rather than private institutions. In 1918 public higher educational institutions received 60.1 per cent of their educational and general income from state governments. The relative state contribution decreased steadily until it reached a low of 40.6 per cent in 1948; in 1950 however, the share from state governments increased to 46.8 per cent. Whether this heralds the start of an upward trend remains to be seen. In view of the fact that state governments are faced constantly with insistent demands for increased support of a wide variety of other functions and services, it appears unlikely that the state share, as distinct from dollar amounts, will rise substantially in the immediate future.

Particularly during the last decade, federal funds have been an important source of educational and general income. Federal funds for all purposes, including payments of veterans' fees, constituted 33.4 per cent of total educational and general income in 1948 and 27.9 per cent in 1950.

Federal funds are important revenue sources for public and private institutions alike. Although few private institutions receive federal funds appropriated for land-grant institutional activities, private as well as public institutions contract with the federal government to provide contract courses (now largely discontinued) and to undertake extensive contract research projects.

Fees paid by students (other than federal payments for veterans' fees) continue to be a major source of educational and general income. This source accounted for 20.1 per cent of the total in 1948 and 21.7 per cent in 1950. In dollar amounts receipts from this source were nearly 30 per cent greater in 1950 than in 1948. This is a relatively flexible source of income; it may be used to fill the gap between funds available from other sources and the total amount needed to provide education services.

During 1948-1950 endowment earnings continued to diminish in relative importance as a source of educational and general income. Endowments are of greater significance percentage-wise to private than to public institutions. In 1918 more than one-third of the educational and general income of private institutions came from endowment earnings; in 1950 this source provided only about one-tenth of the total.

It is generally agreed that the explanation for this phenomenon lies in the limitations that current governmental tax policies impose on the amassing of large fortunes—limitations that are reflected in the relatively modest additions which have been made in recent years to institutional endowment funds.

Faced with the diminishing importance of a major income source, institutional

administrators are intensifying their efforts to secure gifts and grants from individuals and from foundations. In contrast to endowments, the principle as well as any earnings of private gifts and grants may be expended.

Since 1946 private gifts and grants have accounted for a greater share of the income of public institutions than have endowment earnings. And in 1950, for the first time, private institutions also received more income from gifts and grants (11.9 per cent), than from endowment earnings (10.7 per cent).

The study, *Higher Education in the Forty-Eight States*, which the Council of State Governments completed for the Governors' Conference in 1952, surveyed the programs and activities of the nation's institutions of higher education, reviewed the general purposes for which the institutions expend their funds, analyzed the sources from which they receive their income, and examined the manner in which the states are organized for the support and direction of state institutions of higher education. The findings of the survey emphasized several conclusions important for the future: First, it appears certain that public demand for the services provided by institutions of higher education will continue to mount, and consequently that expenditures will continue to increase. Second, it seems clear that public funds will continue to supply the major share of income received by institutions of higher education. And third, in order that available resources and facilities may be utilized most effectively it is highly important that means be found to achieve sound coordination of educational programs and activities, particularly among public institutions of higher education.

TABLE 1

TOTAL ENROLLMENT AND FIRST-TIME STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS
OF HIGHER EDUCATION, BY STATE

Fall of 1953 and 1952

State	Total		Per cent Change	First-time Students		Per cent Change
	1953	1952		1953	1952	
Total.....	2,250,701	2,148,284	+ 4.8	571,533	536,879	+ 6.5
Alabama.....	28,609	27,321	+ 4.7	7,764	7,311	+ 6.2
Arizona.....	13,575	11,609	+16.9	4,375	3,961	+10.5
Arkansas.....	16,274	17,067	- 4.6	4,983	4,844	+ 2.9
California.....	234,454	211,156	+11.0	71,247	61,944	+15.0
Colorado.....	25,867	27,391	- 5.6	6,941	7,212	- 3.8
Connecticut.....	33,225	30,535	+ 8.8	7,426	7,311	+ 1.6
Delaware.....	4,603	3,035	+51.7	837	812	+ 3.1
Florida.....	35,778	35,569	+ 0.6	9,595	9,473	+ 1.3
Georgia.....	34,001	31,849	+ 6.8	9,439	8,068	+17.0
Idaho.....	7,041	6,892	+ 2.2	2,861	2,698	+ 6.0
Illinois.....	128,039	125,715	+ 1.8	28,125	28,350	- 0.8
Indiana.....	59,459	56,729	+ 4.8	15,309	15,478	- 1.1
Iowa.....	36,392	33,794	+ 7.7	10,406	10,349	+ 0.6
Kansas.....	30,554	28,989	+ 5.4	10,226	9,163	+11.6
Kentucky.....	26,653	26,800	- 0.5	6,710	6,998	- 4.1
Louisiana.....	36,674	33,506	+ 9.5	9,451	8,833	+ 7.0
Maine.....	7,168	7,303	- 1.8	2,363	2,327	+ 1.5
Maryland.....	36,588	37,093	- 1.4	7,695	7,724	- 0.4
Massachusetts.....	92,869	93,993	- 1.2	21,552	21,810	- 1.2
Michigan.....	99,132	87,992	+12.7	22,535	19,627	+14.8
Minnesota.....	41,898	40,333	+ 3.9	11,619	11,166	+ 4.1
Mississippi.....	20,185	18,010	+12.1	6,686	6,087	+ 9.8
Missouri.....	53,669	50,515	+ 6.2	13,705	13,022	+ 5.2
Montana.....	7,098	6,652	+ 6.7	2,472	2,159	+14.5
Nebraska.....	19,417	18,918	+ 2.6	5,531	5,344	+ 3.5
Nevada.....	1,321	1,251	+ 5.6	435	346	+25.7
New Hampshire.....	8,206	7,898	+ 3.9	2,440	2,478	- 1.5
New Jersey.....	45,571	39,478	+15.4	9,684	9,286	+ 4.3
New Mexico.....	8,742	8,428	+ 3.7	2,189	2,392	- 8.5
New York.....	289,312	288,640	+ 0.2	51,243	49,240	+ 4.1
North Carolina.....	42,840	41,765	+ 2.6	13,731	13,198	+ 4.0
North Dakota.....	7,238	6,944	+ 4.2	2,889	2,624	+10.1
Ohio.....	113,168	110,630	+ 2.3	27,963	25,516	+ 9.6
Oklahoma.....	36,436	36,650	- 0.6	11,417	11,023	+ 3.6
Oregon.....	22,685	22,462	+ 1.0	6,137	6,152	- 0.2
Pennsylvania.....	131,943	121,158	+ 8.9	28,155	23,854	+18.0
Rhode Island.....	10,858	9,728	+11.6	2,984	2,947	+ 1.3
South Carolina.....	21,617	20,472	+ 5.6	6,124	6,168	- 0.7
South Dakota.....	7,548	6,495	+16.2	2,628	2,726	- 3.6
Tennessee.....	36,710	35,647	+ 3.0	10,502	10,057	+ 4.4
Texas.....	123,052	119,483	+ 3.0	34,706	29,825	+16.4
Utah.....	21,080	21,484	- 1.9	6,063	6,457	- 6.1
Vermont.....	6,866	6,873	- 0.1	2,177	2,117	+ 2.8
Virginia.....	32,137	31,452	+ 2.2	10,231	9,621	+ 6.3
Washington.....	37,757	34,698	+ 8.8	10,846	11,009	- 1.5
West Virginia.....	17,730	17,519	+ 1.2	5,400	5,176	+ 4.3
Wisconsin.....	45,283	41,032	+10.4	12,589	11,505	+ 9.4
Wyoming.....	3,442	3,499	- 1.6	989	857	+15.4
Dist. of Columbia.....	30,290	31,790	- 4.7	4,594	5,665	-18.9
Outlying parts.....	19,647	14,042	+39.9	5,564	4,569	+21.8

Source: Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Office of Education.

TABLE 2

EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED IN HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, BY LEVEL OF DEGREE, AND BY STATE

State	Bachelor's and first professional		Master's and second professional		Doctor's	
	1952-53	1951-52	1952-53	1951-52	1952-53	1951-52
Alabama.....	5,437	5,852	621	706	3	2
Arizona.....	1,669	1,675	313	255	3	1
Arkansas.....	2,785	3,015	441	413	8	—
California.....	20,176	21,761	3,900	3,855	794	793
Colorado.....	4,462	5,133	1,533	1,416	118	113
Connecticut.....	4,683	4,576	913	916	210	206
Delaware.....	428	540	101	119	24	14
Florida.....	5,188	5,688	824	753	64	29
Georgia.....	6,077	6,093	635	677	20	13
Idaho.....	1,019	1,011	83	112	—	—
Illinois.....	15,859	18,082	4,064	4,709	760	716
Indiana.....	9,004	10,599	1,777	1,880	401	347
Iowa.....	5,106	5,832	858	1,065	312	276
Kansas.....	4,334	4,683	505	612	79	65
Kentucky.....	3,905	4,315	596	624	42	60
Louisiana.....	4,141	5,022	641	542	77	46
Maine.....	1,476	1,579	113	133	—	—
Maryland.....	5,035	5,184	586	617	146	142
Massachusetts.....	14,496	15,271	3,979	4,044	613	630
Michigan.....	12,577	13,862	3,020	3,102	423	347
Minnesota.....	7,123	7,473	960	971	205	197
Mississippi.....	2,774	3,112	428	313	4	—
Missouri.....	7,176	8,120	1,084	1,232	160	166
Montana.....	1,083	1,232	121	159	—	—
Nebraska.....	2,846	3,216	350	417	58	34
Nevada.....	200	203	7	5	—	—
New Hampshire.....	1,501	1,622	165	154	—	—
New Jersey.....	6,292	6,896	902	1,057	150	152
New Mexico.....	1,220	1,336	307	244	10	11
New York.....	34,602	37,702	10,711	11,278	1,444	1,273
North Carolina.....	6,880	7,249	1,014	1,069	182	150
North Dakota.....	980	1,090	115	92	8	6
Ohio.....	15,659	17,094	2,069	2,297	358	359
Oklahoma.....	5,413	5,910	1,030	1,049	56	39
Oregon.....	3,676	3,777	553	470	58	55
Pennsylvania.....	21,120	22,489	3,384	3,608	458	473
Rhode Island.....	2,074	2,382	159	102	43	30
South Carolina.....	3,444	3,273	277	313	2	4
South Dakota.....	1,068	1,144	101	109	—	—
Tennessee.....	5,734	6,229	1,597	1,588	85	71
Texas.....	15,494	16,885	5,308	5,325	220	175
Utah.....	2,781	2,732	326	296	29	40
Vermont.....	1,331	1,371	197	206	—	2
Virginia.....	5,207	5,731	551	472	50	55
Washington.....	5,690	6,504	656	565	115	96
West Virginia.....	2,845	3,162	661	695	8	4
Wisconsin.....	6,716	7,494	1,064	1,234	344	332
Wyoming.....	407	499	155	141	13	5
Dist. of Columbia.....	3,856	4,286	1,204	1,407	150	154
Alaska.....	31	28	4	2	—	—
Hawaii.....	688	720	40	42	2	—
Puerto Rico.....	1,089	1,190	20	9	—	—
United States.....	304,857	331,924	61,023	63,471	8,309	7,683

Source: Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Office of Education.

TABLE 3
EXPENDITURE DATA BY MAJOR CLASSES FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, BY TYPE
OF CONTROL, FOR SELECTED YEARS 1932 TO 1950*
(In thousands of dollars)†

	No. inst's report- ing	Educational and general (a)	Rate of change (%)	Auxiliary enter- prises (b)	Rate of change (%)	Other nonedu- cational (c)	Rate of change (%)	Total current (d)	Rate of change (%)	Capital outlay (e)	Rate of change (%)
<i>All Institutions.</i>											
1932.....	1,356	\$ 418,624	(f)	\$ 90,897	(f)	\$24,993	(f)	\$ 534,514	(f)	\$ 98,290	(f)
1934.....	1,326	368,280	-12.04	77,766	-14.44	20,938	-16.22	466,984	-12.63	29,503	-69.98
1936.....	1,539	416,849	13.20	95,152	22.35	24,154	15.35	536,156	14.81	47,369	60.55
1938.....	1,586	475,191	13.99	115,620	21.51	23,574	-2.40	614,385	14.59	70,465	48.75
1940.....	1,607	517,043	8.80	123,473	6.79	26,782	13.65	667,299	8.61	80,260	13.90
1942.....	1,626	567,519	9.76	136,617	10.64	26,644	-.51	730,780	9.51	46,696	-41.81
1944(g).....	1,563	656,802	15.73	199,344	45.91	20,928	-21.45	877,074	20.01	27,427	-41.26
1946.....	1,767(h)	819,169	24.72	242,028	21.44	26,067	24.59	1,087,264	23.96	71,317	160.02
1948.....	1,787	1,377,919	68.20	434,040	79.33	52,687	102.12	1,864,647	71.49	306,371	329.59
1950.....	1,868	1,692,858	22.85	471,973	8.73	62,816	19.22	2,227,647	19.46	416,745	36.02
<i>Publicly Controlled Institutions</i>											
1932.....	499	\$203,855	(f)	\$ 33,621	(f)	\$ 3,426	(f)	\$ 240,903	(f)	\$ 39,423	(f)
1934.....	484	175,024	-14.24	28,158	-16.24	3,061	-10.65	206,243	-14.38	11,440	-70.98
1936.....	565	205,350	17.32	37,773	34.14	4,690	53.21	247,814	20.15	32,095	180.55
1938.....	586	238,906	16.34	47,933	26.89	3,543	-24.45	290,382	17.17	40,926	27.51
1940.....	592	264,434	10.68	51,567	7.58	5,023	41.77	321,025	10.58	59,706	45.88
1942.....	603	295,574	11.77	61,060	18.40	4,904	-2.36	361,537	12.61	25,447	-57.37
1944(c).....	582	319,888	8.22	93,767	53.56	4,519	-7.85	418,174	15.66	15,205	-40.24
1946.....	623(h)	391,933	22.52	119,314	27.24	6,263	38.59	517,510	23.75	32,316	112.53

Publicly Controlled Institutions (Cont'd)											
1948.....	629	690,312	78.42	216,747	81.66	17,110	173.19	933,169	80.31	183,196	465.38
1950.....	665	884,468	26.47	231,085	6.61	19,960	16.65	1,135,514	21.68	275,985	50.65
Privately Controlled Institutions											
1932.....	857	\$214,769	(f)	\$ 57,276	(f)	\$21,567	(f)	\$ 293,611	(f)	\$ 58,867	(f)
1934.....	842	193,256	-10.01	49,608	-13.38	17,877	-17.10	260,741	-11.19	18,063	-69.31
1936.....	974	211,499	9.43	57,379	15.66	19,464	8.87	288,342	10.59	15,274	-15.44
1938.....	1,000	236,285	11.71	67,687	17.96	20,031	2.91	324,003	12.36	29,539	93.39
1940.....	1,015	252,609	6.90	71,906	6.23	21,759	8.62	346,274	6.87	20,554	-30.41
1942.....	1,023	271,945	7.65	75,557	5.07	21,740	-.08	369,243	6.63	21,249	3.38
1944(g).....	981	336,914	23.89	105,577	39.73	16,409	-24.52	458,900	24.28	12,222	-42.48
1946.....	1,144(h)	427,235	26.80	122,714	16.23	19,804	20.68	569,754	24.15	39,000	187.74
1948.....	1,158	678,606	58.83	217,293	77.07	35,577	79.64	931,476	63.48	123,175	215.83
1950.....	1,203	808,390	19.12	240,888	10.85	42,855	20.45	1,092,133	17.24	140,760	14.27

Source: *Higher Education in the Forty-Eight States*, The Council of State Governments, 1952.

* The data in this table are for the continental United States only and do not include the United States Service Schools.

† Totals presented do not always represent exact totals since each entry was independently rounded.

(a) Educational and General Expenditures as a major expenditure classification includes expenditures for the following purposes: administrative and general expense, resident instruction, organized research (separately budgeted), libraries, physical plant operation and maintenance, extension, and organized activities related to instruction.

(b) Auxiliary Enterprises as a major expenditure classification includes expenditures for the following purposes primarily: dormitories and dining halls, student unions, bookstores, and in some institutions, university presses, and athletics.

(c) Other Noneducational Expenditures as a major expenditure classification includes expenditures for the following purposes primarily: fellowships, scholarships, and interest on debt (not payment on principal).

(d) This expenditure category includes Educational and General Expenditures, Auxiliary Enterprises, and Other Noneducational Expenditures.

(e) Capital Outlay as a major expenditure classification includes expenditures for the following purposes primarily: increase in the physical property of the institution such as purchase, construction and remodeling of buildings (does not include maintenance), purchase of new land, and equipment.

(f) Data comparable to those of preceding year not available.

(g) The data for 1944 include expenditures for federal contract courses (preparation for specific wartime tasks) to the extent that these expenditures were not segregated by the reporting institutions from the outlay shown for this year under one or more of the four major expenditure classes. However, some institutions did report their expenditures of such federal funds separately, and the totals (not included in any data shown for 1944) were: public institutions \$66,828,251, private institutions \$30,215,635, and all institutions \$97,043,886.

(h) Data include estimates for those schools not reporting—public, 156; private, 144; all, 400.

TABLE 4

SOURCES OF EDUCATIONAL AND GENERAL INCOME FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, FOR SELECTED YEARS 1918 TO 1950

(In thousands of dollars) *

U. S. Totals	1918		1930		1934		1938		1942		1946		1948		1950	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
Land-Grant Institutions																
Student Fees	3,491	8.5	18,277	13.5	17,133	16.9	24,420	16.2	27,958	15.1	31,001	11.4	41,929	8.7	49,144	8.8
Veterans Fees											9,583	3.5	86,070	18.0	65,968	11.8
Other Federal	5,863	14.4	14,718	10.9	15,902	15.6	27,799	18.5	38,893	20.9	70,123	25.9	87,492	18.3	109,782	19.6
State Government	21,452	52.5	72,399	53.4	53,271	52.4	70,721	47.0	84,323	45.5	112,896	41.7	190,945	39.9	254,058	45.5
Local Government							2,690	1.8	2,714	1.5	2,529	0.9	3,029	0.6	3,555	0.6
Private Gifts	270	0.7	1,988	1.4	1,665	1.6	3,733	2.5	6,230	3.4	9,081	3.3	14,182	3.0	18,783	3.3
Endowment Earnings	2,583	6.3	6,076	4.5	5,039	5.0	6,392	4.3	6,776	3.6	8,483	3.2	7,558	1.6	8,988	1.6
All Other	7,175	17.6	22,154	16.3	8,642	8.5	14,557	9.7	18,402	9.9	27,334	10.1	47,471	9.9	48,750	8.8
Total	40,834	100	135,613	100	101,652	100	150,311	100	185,296	100	271,030	100	478,676	100	558,628	100
State Universities and Colleges																
Student Fees	1,618	12.8	10,106	18.4	9,593	25.4	13,316	23.8	16,441	23.2	13,904	13.3	24,062	13.0	30,045	12.5
Veterans Fees											6,374	6.1	40,161	21.7	35,045	14.6
Other Federal	2	—	219	0.2	102	0.3	491	0.9	1,751	2.5	7,115	6.8	4,004	2.2	9,142	3.8
State Government	8,691	68.8	31,149	56.8	20,732	55.0	31,608	56.6	37,899	53.5	54,436	52.0	88,438	47.8	127,981	53.4
Local Government							407	0.8	755	1.1	337	0.3	555	0.3	568	0.2
Private Gifts	57	0.5	3,548	1.0	883	2.3	1,092	2.0	2,398	3.4	3,239	3.1	3,369	1.8	5,209	2.2
Endowment Earnings	963	7.6	2,644	4.8	1,829	4.9	1,881	3.4	2,372	3.4	2,937	2.8	2,275	1.2	2,139	0.9
All Other	1,304	10.3	10,287	18.8	4,547	12.1	6,988	12.5	9,155	12.9	16,248	15.6	22,202	12.0	29,607	12.4
Total	12,635	100	54,853	100	37,685	100	55,847	100	70,772	100	104,589	100	185,067	100	239,736	100
State Teachers Colleges																
Student Fees	1,472	10.6	5,049	12.1	5,727	18.8	7,550	19.1	7,787	17.9	5,797	12.8	12,214	15.2	15,889	15.1
Veterans Fees											1,541	3.4	14,857	18.5	14,938	14.2
Other Federal			107	0.3	60	0.2	34	0.1	124	0.3	556	1.2	118	0.1	260	0.2
State Government	11,504	82.6	35,240	84.3	23,937	78.5	30,226	76.6	33,529	77.1	34,696	76.4	49,411	61.4	69,645	66.4
Local Government							987	2.5	708	1.6	553	1.2	1,242	1.5	1,320	1.3
Private Gifts					32	0.1	96	0.2	206	0.5	923	2.0	48	0.1	54	0.1
Endowment Earnings	134	1.0	84	0.2	109	0.4	193	0.5	248	0.6	145	0.3	175	0.2	189	0.2
All Other	812	5.8	1,293	3.1	626	2.0	399	1.0	898	2.0	1,203	2.7	2,427	3.0	2,627	2.5
Total	13,922	100	41,773	100	30,490	100	39,486	100	43,499	100	45,414	100	80,492	100	104,922	100
State Junior Colleges																
Student Fees	2	0.9	506	22.8	343	18.5	510	16.7	788	20.6	769	14.4	1,602	11.4	1,737	10.7
Veterans Fees											260	4.9	5,675	40.9	2,015	12.4
Other Federal			33	1.5	91	4.9	47	1.6	124	3.3	109	2.0	6	—	121	0.7
State Government	164	92.9	1,439	64.8	1,255	67.8	2,287	75.3	2,493	65.2	3,522	66.0	5,794	41.7	10,507	64.7
Local Government							37	1.2	59	1.5	264	4.9	121	0.9	998	6.1
Private Gifts			5	0.2	44	2.4	29	0.9	41	1.1	11	0.2			1	—
Endowment Earnings	10	5.7	99	4.5	13	0.7	46	1.5	47	1.2	15	0.3	94	0.7	188	1.2
All Other	1	0.5	138	6.2	105	5.7	84	2.8	271	7.1	390	7.3	610	4.4	691	4.2
Total	177	100	2,220	100	1,851	100	3,041	100	3,823	100	5,339	100	13,884	100	16,259	100

Municipal Colleges																
Student Fees.....	122	7.9	2,167	20.4	2,647	23.8	3,947	22.7	4,836	25.7	5,282	21.3	6,824	15.4	9,636	19.6
Veterans Fees.....											2,153	8.7	12,641	28.6	9,150	18.5
Other Federal.....			120	1.1	23	0.2	25	0.1	288	1.5	135	0.5	895	2.0	783	1.6
State Government.....					226	2.0	220	1.3	119	0.6	310	1.3	688	1.6	4,587	9.3
Local Government.....	1,386	89.7	7,475	70.2	7,471	67.0	10,296	59.1	12,240	65.1	15,705	63.3	20,689	46.7	22,143	44.8
Private Gifts.....			172	1.6	222	2.0	416	2.4	614	3.3	1,159	0.6	1,280	2.9	1,674	3.4
Endowment Earnings.....	13	0.9	530	5.0	310	2.8	424	2.4	459	2.4	459	1.9	545	1.2	606	1.2
All Other.....	23	1.5	184	1.7	249	2.2	2,082	12.0	252	1.4	586	2.4	714	1.6	813	1.6
Total.....	1,543	100	10,648	100	11,148	100	17,410	100	18,807	100	25,788	100	44,277	100	49,393	100
Local Public Junior Colleges																
Student Fees.....	8	6.0	15	13.9	1,022	13.2	1,526	14.2	1,763	10.9	1,312	10.7	5,323	10.7	5,451	8.9
Veterans Fees.....											854	7.0	11,501	23.0	8,337	13.5
Other Federal.....					28	0.4	30	0.3	343	2.1	58	0.5	232	0.5	564	0.9
State Government.....							2,416	22.4	4,508	27.9	1,863	15.3	10,785	21.6	15,761	25.5
Local Government.....	131	94.0	91	84.6	6,528	84.3	6,484	60.2	9,136	56.6	7,527	61.8	20,650	41.4	30,270	48.8
Private Gifts.....					12	0.2	66	0.6	36	0.3	58	0.5	10	—	29	0.1
Endowment Earnings.....					2	—	—	—	3	—	10	0.1	79	0.2	93	0.1
All Other.....			2	1.5	149	1.9	247	2.3	356	2.2	496	4.1	1,302	2.6	1,328	2.2
Total.....	140	100	108	100	7,742	100	10,770	100	16,145	100	12,179	100	49,882	100	61,834	100
Other Local Public Institutions																
All Sources.....	275	100	1,673	100	1,357	100	1,405	100	1,798	100	713	100	1,632	100	1,816	100
All Public Institutions																
Student Fees.....	6,710	9.7	36,132	14.6	36,510	19.0	51,312	18.4	59,698	17.6	58,102	12.5	91,992	10.8	112,024	10.8
Veterans Fees.....											20,768	4.5	170,970	20.0	135,496	13.1
Other Federal.....	5,866	8.4	15,097	6.1	16,205	8.4	28,434	10.2	41,523	12.2	78,095	16.8	92,747	10.9	120,252	11.6
State Government.....	41,812	60.1	140,227	56.8	99,421	51.8	137,899	49.6	163,300	48.0	207,811	44.7	346,536	40.6	482,963	46.8
Local Government.....	1,776	2.6	9,226	3.7	15,307	8.0	21,894	7.9	26,854	7.9	27,491	5.9	47,319	5.5	60,061	5.8
Private Gifts.....	327	0.5	2,713	1.1	2,858	1.5	5,432	1.9	9,525	2.8	14,472	3.1	18,880	2.2	25,751	2.5
Endowment Earnings.....	3,702	5.3	9,434	3.8	7,303	3.8	8,938	3.2	9,905	2.9	12,049	2.6	10,707	1.3	12,204	1.2
All Other.....	9,324	13.4	34,057	13.9	14,321	7.5	24,362	8.8	29,334	8.6	46,264	9.9	74,749	8.7	83,838	8.2
Total.....	69,526	100	246,886	100	191,925	100	278,271	100	340,140	100	465,053	100	853,911	100	1,032,588	100
All Private Institutions																
Student Fees.....	19,123	36.7	108,314	46.5	101,748	52.4	127,683	52.3	141,684	51.0	137,817	36.3	212,608	32.0	282,586	36.1
Veterans Fees.....											34,985	9.2	193,755	29.1	171,830	21.9
Other Federal.....	109	0.2	381	0.2	876	0.5	911	0.4	8,519	3.1	45,874	12.1	50,118	7.5	78,728	10.1
State Government.....	1,430	2.7	3,204	1.4	2,648	1.4	3,060	1.3	3,261	1.2	4,274	1.1	5,665	0.9	8,995	1.1
Local Government.....	4	—	—	—	175	0.1	197	0.1	203	0.1	176	—	281	—	1,312	0.2
Private Gifts.....	5,155	9.9	22,218	9.5	24,610	12.7	31,476	12.9	36,391	13.0	55,039	14.5	72,578	10.9	92,875	11.9
Endowment Earnings.....	18,773	36.1	58,762	25.2	48,231	24.8	61,716	25.3	64,169	23.1	65,448	17.2	75,966	11.4	84,137	10.7
All Other.....	7,481	14.4	40,059	17.2	15,768	8.1	18,793	7.7	23,784	8.5	36,257	9.6	54,300	8.2	62,775	8.0
Total.....	52,075	100	232,938	100	194,055	100	243,836	100	278,012	100	379,872	100	665,273	100	783,239	100
All Institutions																
Student Fees.....	25,842	21.2	144,446	30.1	138,257	35.8	178,995	34.3	201,382	32.6	195,920	23.2	304,600	20.1	394,610	21.7
Veterans Fees.....											55,753	6.6	364,725	24.0	307,326	16.9
Other Federal.....	5,974	4.9	15,478	3.2	17,081	4.4	29,345	5.6	50,042	8.1	123,970	14.7	142,866	9.4	198,980	11.0
State Government.....	43,242	35.6	143,431	29.9	102,069	26.5	140,959	27.0	166,561	26.9	212,086	25.1	352,201	23.2	491,958	27.0
Local Government.....	1,780	1.5	9,226	1.9	15,482	4.0	22,091	4.2	27,057	4.4	27,668	3.3	47,600	3.1	61,373	3.3
Private Gifts.....	5,483	4.5	24,931	5.2	27,468	7.1	36,908	7.1	45,916	7.4	69,511	8.2	91,468	6.0	118,626	6.6
Endowment Earnings.....	22,475	18.5	68,196	14.2	55,533	14.4	70,654	13.5	74,074	12.0	77,497	9.2	86,673	5.7	96,341	5.4
All Other.....	16,805	13.8	74,116	15.5	30,089	7.8	43,155	8.3	53,119	8.6	82,521	9.7	129,049	8.5	146,613	8.1
Total.....	121,601	100	479,825	100	385,980	100	522,107	100	618,152	100	844,925	100	1,519,183	100	1,815,826	100

* Since all figures are individually rounded, totals may not equal the sum of individual entries. Dashes represent figures eliminated by rounding.
Source: *Higher Education in the Forty-Eight States, The Council of State Governments, 1952.*

LIBRARY SERVICES AND LEGISLATION*

SINCE each state in the nation has the responsibility to organize its state library services as it sees fit, a variation of organizational patterns exists. A survey by the National Association of State Libraries made in 1950, indicates that five rather distinct library functions are provided by the states with few exceptions, as follows:

1. *General library service*—direct service to the public or state officials, either in person or by mail, ranging from service similar to that of any ordinary public library to special fields, such as genealogy.

2. *Extension service*—advice and help in the development and improvement of local library service, including traveling service, inter-library loans and grants-in-aid.

3. *Historical and archival*—collection and preservation of records concerned with state history.

4. *Legislative reference*—special service to the legislature and state officials in connection with legislation, ranging from special reference and research to bill-drafting.

5. *Law library service*—maintenance of special collections of federal, state and local law publications and court decisions, which may include special reference service peculiar to law libraries.

This report of library legislation is concerned primarily with recent laws and other provisions affecting those state library agencies that are responsible for giving general and extension service.

ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES

The movement to establish state library commissions began in Massachusetts in 1890, and library extension is now a function of commissions in thirteen states. Massachusetts has amended its original legislation many times. In 1952 its legislature, recognizing the need for a more progressive concept of statewide library

extension, provided for a Division of Library Extension, a Director and Supervisor of Field Services and a State Board of Library Commissioners.

In 1953, Idaho changed the membership of the State Library Commission from a totally ex-officio body to that of three members appointed by the Governor in addition to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, who remains an ex-officio member. North Carolina increased the membership of its State Library Commission from five to eight, and Texas enlarged its commission from five to six.

Administrative changes indicating steps toward integration of library functions were effected in Oklahoma and Wyoming in 1953. The Oklahoma Library Commission was made the Library Extension Division and placed under the administration of the State Librarian. The members of the Library Commission, with the Superintendent of Public Instruction, will serve as an Advisory Board to the State Librarian on library extension matters. In Wyoming, a non-partisan State Library, Archives and Historical Board of nine members, appointed by the Governor, will serve in the interest of both the State Library and the State Archives and Historical Department.

The 1953 legislature of South Dakota approved an amendment to the law that governs its Library Commission. The amendment permits decentralization of the state's extension services and establishment of regional library centers is possible.

FINANCIAL SUPPORT¹

All states except two provide funds, of widely varying amounts, to carry out library extension. Those in charge of the agencies in approximately three-fourths of the states do not consider the appropriations adequate, but the amounts are increasing. From twenty-seven states reports show that the legislatures of 1953

¹See table, page 263.

*Prepared by S. JANICE KEE, Executive Secretary, Public Libraries Division, American Library Association.

approved increases in the funds allowed for library extension programs. Four states, in which biennial appropriations were made in 1952, also reported increases, and only three states reported any kind of cut-back in funds. Mississippi is one example state that has made notable progress in building up its support of the library extension program. In 1944 the biennial appropriation for the State Library Commission was \$12,500; in 1952 it was set at \$204,800. Missouri has made a similar advance, to an appropriation of \$654,000 for its State Library in the 1953-55 biennium.

Twenty states now allocate monies for grants-in-aid to establish and strengthen municipal, county and regional public libraries. At least thirteen of these reported an increase in the amount appropriated in 1953 for the purpose. Very substantial increases were shown by Maryland, New York, Ohio and Pennsylvania. The Library Extension Division of Kentucky was granted authority by the 1952 legislature to use a biennial appropriation of \$110,000 for promoting, aiding and equalizing public library service, particularly in rural areas. A grants-in-aid program that has been in force in Washington since 1945 was rejected by the 1953 legislature.

Several states that do not make "grants" have outstanding service programs of financial assistance to local libraries and to communities without libraries. Services include purchasing of books, paying the salaries of qualified librarians, operating regional library centers, furnishing direct bookmobile service and conducting library demonstrations at the county and regional level. In Georgia the major part of \$550,000 is budgeted for purchase, through the state, of library materials selected and ordered by local county and regional library systems. An additional \$280,000 is set up for payment of salaries for locally employed county and regional librarians on the basis of experience and training. Alabama provides state funds for the purchase of books and the payment of salaries. Approximately one-third of the expenditures of the Illinois State Library is made by the Extension Service Section in its program of district library demonstrations and other services. The Louisiana State Library

uses more than half of its appropriation for parish library demonstrations. The West Virginia Library Commission has been supporting one new regional library demonstration each year for the past three years. In Vermont, Tennessee and Massachusetts state funds were continued and increased in 1953 for the support of regional libraries or centers.

LARGER UNITS OF LIBRARY SERVICE

Legislation pointing toward a trend to enlarge library units of operation was reported by several states for 1953. In Connecticut, Florida, Michigan, New Jersey, as in Massachusetts and Virginia in 1952, laws were enacted that broaden the scope of public library service permissible by legal contract.

In Michigan the state aid to public libraries law was amended, transferring unexpended balances in the county and regional library development fund to the State Board of Libraries in order to encourage the federation and cooperation of libraries, and to demonstrate regional library service.

In New York an amendment to the state aid law provides additional incentives for multi-county systems serving populations of 70,000 or over and provides for payment of grants-in-aid in the first year for whatever fraction of the year the county or multi-county library systems are approved.

County library laws were amended in several states in 1953. Florida legislation removed a referendum provision that had been required for a county library tax. In Ohio the county prosecutor was made the legal adviser for county districts, and a county district library was granted authority to appeal directly to the State Board of Tax Appeals. Also in Ohio authority to secure bookmobile insurance was granted. The basic library law of Indiana was amended and clarified by the 1953 legislature. In North Carolina amendments provide for a call for a vote on a library tax by the County Commissioners without a petition, and removal from the law of a stated minimum library tax. Several enactments in South Carolina provide for increase of millage, reorganization, new regulations for local boards of trustees and

appointment of building commissions for individual county libraries.

BOOKMOBILES

The bookmobile, a library on wheels, is used for giving direct library service to people and for demonstration purposes. A survey in October, 1952, showed a count of 721 bookmobiles in operation in the United States, fifty of them state-owned. The legislature of Maine approved purchase of the first bookmobile in that state in 1953, to be used in state-supported regional library service. In Nebraska an appropriation bill provided for expenditure of funds for a bookmobile and its operation costs for five years.

SALARY INCREASES FOR STATE LIBRARIANS

Adjustments in the salaries of the State Librarian of Oregon and the Secretary of the Public Library Commission in Ne-

braska were made in 1953 by special acts of the legislatures. Salary increases were shown in a large number of the states through upgrading, adoption of classification and pay plan, cost-of-living increases, and regular increments provided for in existing pay plans.

STATE LIBRARY BUILDINGS

Tennessee's new State Library and Archives building, constructed at a cost of \$2.5 million, as a memorial to the citizens of the state who served in World War II, was formally opened June 17, 1953. It is a five-story structure, designed to house 250,000 volumes now owned, with allowance for expansion.

Legislation of 1953 in New York and New Hampshire provided for remodeling and improving the state library buildings, and the Washington legislature appropriated \$30,000 to be used for planning the quarters of a state library.

EXPENDITURES OF THE STATE LIBRARY AGENCIES THAT INCLUDE
PUBLIC LIBRARY EXTENSION SERVICE AS ONE FUNCTION*

State	Name of Agency	Date	Appropriation for Agency	Appropriation for grants-in-aid to public libraries
Alabama.....	Public Library Service Division, Department of Archives and History (2)	1953-55	\$126,000	none
Arizona.....	Department of Library and Archives (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	1953-54	51,180(a)	none
Arkansas.....	State Library Commission (1) (2)	1953-55	307,700	\$160,000(b)
California.....	State Library, Dept. of Education (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	1953-54	494,439	none
Colorado.....	State Library, Dept. of Education (1) (2) (3 in part)	1953-54	41,325	none
Connecticut....	Bureau of Libraries, Dept. of Education (1 in part) (2)	1953-54	38,055	20,000(c)
Delaware.....	Library Commission for the State (1) (2)	1953-54	27,840	10,200(c)
Florida.....	State Library (1) (2) (3)	1953-55	100,000	none
Georgia.....	Div. of Instructional Materials and Library Service, Department of Education (1) (2)	1953-54	830,000(d)	none
Idaho.....	State Traveling Library (1) (2) (3) (4)	1953-55	26,140	none
Illinois.....	State Library (1) (2) (3) (4 in part) (5 in part)	1953-55	1,251,660(e)	none
Indiana.....	State Library (1) (2) (3)	1953-55	540,190	none
Iowa.....	State Traveling Library (2)	1953-55	112,090	none
Kansas.....	State Library and Traveling Libraries Commission (1) (2) (4) (5)	1954 and 1955	216,296	none
Kentucky.....	Library Extension Division, Department of Library and Archives (1) (2)	1952-54	70,800	110,000(c)
Louisiana.....	State Library (1) (2) (4)	1952-54	512,000(e)	none
Maine.....	State Library (1) (2) (3) (4 in part) (5)	1953-55	215,431	24,250(b)
Maryland.....	Division of Library Extension, Dept. of Education (1 in part) (2)	1953-54	110,000	335,314(c)(f)
Massachusetts..	Div. of Library Extension, Dept. of Education (1) (2)	1953-54	108,690(g)	none
Michigan.....	State Library (1) (2) (3 in part) (5)	1953-54	740,367	362,000(b)
Minnesota.....	Library Division, Department of Education (1) (2)	1953-55	100,690	none
Mississippi....	State Library Commission (1) (2)	1952-54	204,800	50,825(b)
Missouri.....	State Library (1) (2)	1953-55	654,000(e)	400,000(b)
Montana.....	State Library Extension Commission (1) (2)	1953-55	31,352	none
Nebraska.....	State Public Library Commission (1 in part) (2)	1953-55	116,900	none
Nevada.....	State Library (1) (2) (4) (5)	1953-55	69,808	none
New Hampshire..	State Library (1) (2) (3 in part) (4) (5)	1953-55	258,500	3,000(b)
New Jersey.....	Public and School Library Service Bureau, Division of State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of Education (1) (2)	1953-54	104,222	10,000(b)(c)
New Mexico....	State Library Commission (1) (2)	1953-55	194,300	36,000(b)
New York.....	State Library, State Education Dept. (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	1953-54	735,773(g)	2,765,373(c)
North Carolina..	State Library Commission (2)	1953-55	79,401	829,640(c)
North Dakota..	State Library Commission (1) (2)	1953-55	76,650	500(b)
Ohio.....	State Library (1) (2)	1953-55	517,592	320,000(b)
Oklahoma.....	State Library (1) (2) (3 in part) (4) (5)	1953-55	167,000	none
Oregon.....	State Library (1) (2) (3 in part) (4)	1953-55	508,228	none
Pennsylvania...	State Library (1) (2) (5)	1953-55	456,500	206,000(c)
Rhode Island...	State Library (1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	1953-54	77,495	20,000(b)
South Carolina..	State Library Board (1) (2)	1952-54	191,680	129,000(b)
South Dakota...	State Library Commission (1) (2) (4)	1953-55	75,770	none
Tennessee.....	State Library and Archives (1) (2) (3) (5)	1953-55	850,000(g)	none
Texas.....	State Library (1) (2) (3) (4) (5 in part)	1953-55	320,462	none
Utah.....	Library Division, Dept. of Public Instruction (2)		none	none
Vermont.....	Free Public Library Commission (1) (2)	1953-55	252,460(g)	none
Virginia.....	State Library (1) (2) (3)	1952-54	817,980(e)	145,000(b)
Washington.....	State Library (1) (2) (4)	1953-55	215,558	none
West Virginia...	State Library Commission (1) (2)	1953-55	168,720(e)	none
Wisconsin.....	Free Library Commission (1) (2) (4)	1953-55	328,200	none
Wyoming.....	State Library (1) (2) (4) (5)	1953-55	56,915	none

*Prepared August, 1953, by the American Library Association.

The functions performed by state library agencies are:

- (1) General library service.
- (2) Extension service including traveling libraries and improving and/or establishing public libraries.
- (3) Historical and archival.
- (4) Legislative reference.
- (5) Law library.

(a) Does not provide funds for extension service.

(b) Grants-in-aid are included in the agency appropriation.

(c) Grants-in-aid are not included in the agency appropriation.

(d) Includes funds for salaries of locally employed librarians and for books.

(e) Includes funds for state supported county and regional library demonstrations.

(f) For 1953-54.

(g) Includes funds for state-supported regional library centers.

Highways, Highway Safety, Aviation

HIGHWAY SYSTEMS AND MOTOR VEHICLE REGULATION

PROVIDING highways for the nation is a function for which all three levels of government — federal, state and local — share responsibility. It affects directly the entire population, for most citizens are highway users, and all depend upon highway transport for some of the goods and services they need. It is a constantly expanding service, for highway construction and maintenance must keep pace with a continual increase in the number of motor vehicles using the roads.

Although all levels of government share in the task, primary responsibility in this area rests with state governments. States provide most of the funds for highway construction, and state highway departments have charge of the work. On federal aid highways, federal grants are available for construction, but states must match these funds. Federal officials assist state officials in supervising the aided projects. States pay the great bulk of highway maintenance cost. Local governments have responsibility for the upkeep and maintenance of urban and some rural roads; in general, expenditures for this purpose come from local revenues, but some states make grants to local governments for the purpose. Finally, the regulation of motor vehicles is primarily a duty of state governments.

In 1951, states contributed revenues of approximately \$2,660 million for all highway purposes and in 1952 about \$2,938 million. Local revenues for highways were about \$1,142 million in 1951 and \$1,175 million in 1952. Highway revenue con-

tributions by the federal government were approximately \$459 million in 1951 and \$526 million in 1952. Thus state funds represented more than 62 per cent of total governmental revenues for highways in 1951 and about 63 per cent in 1952. Local funds, correspondingly, represented about 27 per cent in 1951 and 25 per cent in 1952.

As those figures suggest, expenditures for highways represent an appreciable portion of total state expenditures. In 1951, state expenditures for highways were almost one-fifth of total state expenditures and slightly more than that in 1952. There are considerable variations among states in this regard. In 1952, highway expenditures in each of four states amounted to less than 15 per cent of total expenditures and in one of these states were only about 10 per cent of total expenditures. On the other hand, in each of three other states, expenditures for highways were approximately one-third of total expenditures, and in one state they amounted to 45 per cent of total expenditures.

HIGHWAY NEEDS AND PLANS

Despite recent large expenditures for highway purposes, needs in this field continue to be great. Reliable estimates suggest that an expenditure of some \$50 billion in the next ten years is needed for highway construction in order to provide an adequate road system for the nation.

Several states recently have begun work on long-range highway programs. Exam-

ples from some of these states indicate the magnitude of the task involved. On the basis of a study in 1953 California estimates a need to spend \$3.4 billion on 12,000 miles of highways within the next ten to fifteen years. Illinois began a ten-year highway program in 1951 which contemplates the expenditure of some \$1,151 million on 7,400 miles of roads; in the first two years, the state completed work on 1,600 miles at a cost of approximately \$135 million. In 1953, Maryland inaugurated work on a twelve-year highway program estimated to cost \$568 million. A study of highway needs in Massachusetts in 1947 estimated that major improvements would be required in the ensuing ten years on 1,500 miles of highways. Cost estimates, revised to reflect price increases, total \$1,300 million. During the first five years of the program, 430 miles were completed at a cost of more than \$300 million. In 1951, Pennsylvania undertook a twelve-year program of new construction and reconstruction of highways. Program plans included work on more than 12,000 miles of roads at an estimated cost of almost \$1.5 billion. In the first two years, work was completed on almost 1,900 miles at a cost of some \$250 million. A 1949 report in Washington recommended an expenditure of more than \$512 million for construction during the next fifteen years in order to bring highways up to desirable standards. During the three years following this report, the state expended approximately \$79 million for highway construction.

HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE

Federal-aid highway projects completed during 1951 amounted to 17,060 miles at a total cost of more than \$770 million. Of this amount, state funds accounted for \$382 million. During 1952, federal-aid projects were completed on 22,147 miles of highway at a total cost of \$978 million. State funds used for this work amounted to \$472 million.

Expenditures by the states for construction work on state administered highways—including federal-aid roads but exclusive of toll facilities—totaled \$1,456 million in 1951. During the year, the states built 41,864 miles of road on highways

under state control. Maintenance expenditures by states for these roads were approximately \$533 million. For 1952, comparable figures are \$1,757 million for construction of 46,354 miles and \$563 million for maintenance.

Highway construction contracts awarded by states provide an index of work in this field. In 1951, states awarded contracts for more than 13,000 projects covering about 55,000 miles at a total cost of almost \$1,384 million. Figures for 1952 indicate increased activity; contract awards were made for 15,000 projects, involving 56,764 miles at a total cost of \$1,696 million.

HIGHWAY FINANCE

Major problems of finance necessarily characterize the highway field. What portion of highway funds should be raised from motor fuel taxes and what portion from license and registration fees? How can these taxes be adjusted among various classes of vehicles so that all bear an equitable share of highway costs? What should be the role of the federal government in highway financing? Are toll roads an acceptable alternative as a means of meeting the need for modern expressways?

During the past biennium, the states dealt with such questions in a variety of ways. Several raised motor fuel tax rates and some revised registration fee schedules. A number of states inaugurated or expanded toll road programs. Many states proposed major changes in the activities of the federal government in the highway field.

In 1952, Missouri increased its gasoline tax from 2 to 3 cents per gallon and also raised taxes on diesel fuels. Louisiana reduced its tax on gasoline and special fuels from 9 to 7 cents per gallon. Previously scheduled increases which took effect on January 1, 1953, raised gasoline taxes in Illinois from 4 to 5 cents and in Massachusetts from 4.3 to 5 cents. California increased its gasoline tax from 4.5 to 6 cents per gallon in 1953 and its diesel fuel tax from 4.5 to 7 cents per gallon, but provided that these taxes should be reduced .5 cents per gallon after two years. Other increases in 1953 included action in Iowa, which raised its gasoline tax from 4 to 5 cents per gallon for the next two years and its special

fuel tax from 4 to 6 cents per gallon; Maryland, which raised taxes from 5 to 6 cents per gallon; Nebraska, which increased taxes on all fuels for the next two years from 5 to 6 cents per gallon; and Ohio, which increased its tax from 4 to 5 cents per gallon. Colorado and Nevada placed previously imposed gasoline tax increases on a permanent basis, and Kansas, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and South Carolina extended temporary increases.

As a part of its highway finance program, California also increased registration fees for motor vehicles. Part of the increase is temporary, to expire on July 1, 1955. Delaware increased license fees for most classes of vehicles. Maryland raised fees for trucks, buses and passenger cars as one means of obtaining additional funds for its highway program; the new fee schedules will not take effect until April, 1955. Montana provided increased license fees for trucks traveling more than 24,000 miles per year in the state and made some additional changes in its registration fees and gross vehicle weight tax schedule. Nebraska raised registration fees for most classes of vehicles and New York raised mileage tax rates for vehicles weighing more than 62,000 pounds. North Dakota increased its mileage tax rates sharply. South Dakota passed legislation levying additional registration fees on all motor vehicles, with the provision that funds from this source be used only for construction and maintenance of highways under the jurisdiction of the State Highway Commission. Idaho and Wisconsin replaced mileage taxes with registration fees, and Ohio enacted an axle-mile tax. Illinois reduced registration fees for trucks and buses and provided a mileage tax option to be paid in lieu of registration fees.

Delaware, Maryland, New Hampshire, Ohio, Oregon, Tennessee and Washington authorized the issuance of bonds for highway construction. Use of these funds is limited in some states to specific types of roads; in others, funds from bond sales will help to pay for a general highway improvement program.

The states are giving increasing attention to federal-state relations in the highway field. Many state officials question the desirability of the federal tax on motor

fuels and believe that this field of taxation should be reserved to the states. They point out that federal motor fuel tax collections greatly exceed the amounts returned to the states in grants for highways. Approximately three-fourths of the states would have more money for highway purposes if the federal tax and federal grants were discontinued and the states levied the additional 2-cent gasoline tax.

These factors led to considerable legislative action in 1953. Legislatures in at least twenty-five states passed resolutions requesting Congress to repeal the federal motor fuel tax. In a few instances, the resolutions contained an alternative proposal that federal highway grants be increased to equal the revenues collected by motor fuel taxes. Two states enacted increases in their state gasoline tax rates contingent upon reduction or elimination of federal gasoline taxes.

TOLL ROADS

The construction of high speed, limited access highways is one of the most pressing needs of the nation's highway system. Facilities of this type are extremely costly, and many states do not have sufficient revenues available for the purpose. To meet this situation, several states have created special agencies, usually termed Authorities, with the power to issue revenue bonds, construct and operate expressways and collect tolls for the use of these facilities. Toll revenues are used to pay operating costs and retire bonds.

Toll road Authorities already are constructing or operating highways in Maine, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and West Virginia, and similar agencies are expected to undertake construction soon in Georgia, Indiana and Massachusetts. In 1953, legislatures in seven additional states—Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, Texas and Wisconsin—established toll road Authorities. At least three other states empowered existing Authorities to extend present toll road facilities or to construct new ones. Highway departments in three states—Colorado, Connecticut and New Hampshire—have constructed toll roads, and the latter two were authorized by legislation in 1953 to undertake further construction. At

least two other states, Kentucky and Virginia, have authorized their highway departments to build toll roads.

The importance of the toll road development for the nation's highway system is illustrated by figures on the number of miles of construction and the cost of these roads. In November, 1952, toll roads, with a total length of 627 miles, were in operation in seven states. These facilities cost an estimated \$580 million. At the same time, 1,132 miles of toll highways were under construction in five states at an estimated cost of \$1,276 million. An additional 1,560 miles of toll highways were authorized or projected in eleven states at an estimated cost of \$1,270 million.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGULATION

During the past two years, states made several changes in legislation regulating the use of motor vehicles and continued their efforts to improve the enforcement of these statutes. Legislators and other state officials recognize increasingly that proper legislation, effectively enforced, can help promote highway safety and reduce costs of road maintenance.

Arkansas and Tennessee replaced formulas for determining allowable weights of motor vehicles with specific provisions that take axle loads into account. Allowable weights in Arkansas now range from 32,000 pounds to 56,000 pounds, and in Tennessee from 32,000 pounds to 55,980 pounds. The former maximum weight permitted in Tennessee was 42,000 pounds. Illinois made slight changes in maximum weight allowances, and Iowa provided a

general, slight increase in allowable weights, with a new range from 34,930 pounds to 65,478 pounds. Florida raised the permissible axle weight from 18,000 to 20,000 pounds, and Montana revised its weight table, increasing the maximum allowable weight from 73,280 pounds to 76,800 pounds.

At least eleven states—Arkansas, California, Colorado, Idaho, Missouri, Nebraska, New York, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas and Wisconsin—increased the maximum permissible length for buses from 35 feet to 40 feet, and Delaware increased permissible length to 42 feet; some of these laws apply only to certain classes of buses. Four states—Arkansas, California, Indiana, and Wisconsin—increased permissive lengths for other classes of vehicles, while Arkansas, Delaware, Indiana, North Carolina and Wyoming raised the maximum height permitted some types of vehicles.

In an effort to strengthen the enforcement of motor vehicle height and weight restrictions, several states adopted new schedules of penalties for violations of these provisions. States passing legislation of this type included Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Maine, Nebraska, Nevada, North Carolina, North Dakota, South Dakota, Texas and Wisconsin. At least eight states—Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, Pennsylvania, Texas and Vermont—adopted statutes increasing the number of state police to aid in vehicle law enforcement, and an Indiana law authorizes the state police to employ civilians for checking truck weights.

TABLE 1
EXISTING MILEAGE OF STATE-ADMINISTERED ROADS
AND STREETS—SUMMARY 1952*

State	Total mileage							Total state-administered roads and streets
	State primary system	State secondary system	County roads under state control	Total	Municipal extensions of state systems	Total existing mileage, state systems	Other state roads (a)	
Alabama.....	7,064	.....	3,145	10,209	832	11,041	.....	11,041
Arizona.....	3,868	.....	.....	3,868	94	3,962	3	3,965
Arkansas.....	9,456	.....	.....	9,456	536	9,992	.....	9,992
California.....	12,620	.....	.....	12,620	1,242	13,862	285	14,147
Colorado.....	3,779	8,033	.....	11,812	442	12,254	17	12,271
Connecticut.....	2,366	.....	.....	2,366	592	2,958	188	3,146
Delaware.....	439	1,213	2,165	3,817	160	3,977	.....	3,977
Florida.....	8,607	1,491	.....	10,098	1,167	11,265	26	11,291
Georgia.....	13,636	.....	.....	13,636	1,481	15,117	22	15,139
Idaho.....	4,550	.....	.....	4,550	207	4,757	5	4,762
Illinois.....	10,433	.....	.....	10,433	1,788	12,221	.....	12,221
Indiana.....	9,722	.....	.....	9,722	903	10,625	.....	10,625
Iowa.....	8,679	.....	.....	8,679	1,054	9,733	112	9,845
Kansas.....	9,438	.....	.....	9,438	521	9,959	.....	9,959
Kentucky.....	15,232	.....	.....	15,232	609	15,841	.....	15,841
Louisiana.....	2,198	11,826 (b)	.....	14,024	971	14,995	.....	14,995
Maine.....	2,921	7,739 (c)	.....	10,660	403	11,063	75	11,138
Maryland.....	4,519	.....	.....	4,519	245	4,764	.....	4,764
Massachusetts.....	1,940	.....	.....	1,940	130	2,070	141	2,211
Michigan.....	8,290	.....	.....	8,290	1,021	9,311	.....	9,311
Minnesota.....	10,390	.....	.....	10,390	1,460	11,850	1,256	13,106
Mississippi.....	7,091	.....	.....	7,091	513	7,604	.....	7,604
Missouri.....	7,900	11,256	.....	19,156	1,011	20,167	.....	20,167
Montana.....	5,511	3,259 (d)	.....	8,770	213	8,983	.....	8,983
Nebraska.....	9,367	.....	.....	9,367	412	9,779	33	9,812
Nevada.....	2,143	3,427	271 (e)	5,841	68	5,909	.....	5,909
New Hampshire.....	1,486	2,161	.....	3,647	275	3,922	15	3,937
New Jersey.....	1,232	.....	.....	1,232	529	1,761	570	2,331
New Mexico.....	10,532	.....	.....	10,532	381	10,913	3	10,916
New York.....	14,379	.....	.....	14,379	886	15,265	537	15,802
North Carolina.....	10,729	.....	54,269	64,998	2,412	67,410	45	67,455
North Dakota.....	6,543	.....	.....	6,543	243	6,786	.....	6,786
Ohio.....	16,031	.....	.....	16,031	2,366	18,397	.....	18,397
Oklahoma.....	9,691	.....	.....	9,691	528	10,219	.....	10,219
Oregon.....	4,496	2,406	.....	6,902	391	7,293	796	8,089
Pennsylvania.....	12,901	25,355	.....	38,256	2,874	41,130	3,658	44,788
Rhode Island.....	518	.....	.....	518	338	856	64	920
South Carolina.....	8,118	13,023	.....	21,141	1,875	23,016	119	23,135
South Dakota.....	6,141	.....	.....	6,141	220	6,361	63	6,424
Tennessee.....	7,538	.....	.....	7,538	604	8,142	355	8,497
Texas.....	40,075	.....	.....	40,075	2,236	42,311	.....	42,311
Utah.....	4,837	.....	.....	4,837	599	5,436	.....	5,436
Vermont.....	1,766	.....	.....	1,766	160	1,926	68	1,994
Virginia.....	8,360 (f)	.....	40,001 (g)	48,361	440	48,801	.....	48,801
Washington.....	3,789	2,090	.....	5,879	454	6,333	143	6,476
West Virginia.....	4,492	.....	26,205	30,697	560	31,257	.....	31,257
Wisconsin.....	10,029	.....	.....	10,029	1,234	11,263	81	11,344
Wyoming.....	4,734	.....	.....	4,734	117	4,851	.....	4,851
Total.....	370,576	93,279	126,056	589,911	37,797	627,708	8,680	636,388

* Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U. S. Department of Commerce. Compiled for end of calendar year from reports of state authorities.

(a) Includes mileage of state park, forest, institutional, toll and other roads under state control.

(b) Includes 6,588 miles designated as farm-to-market system; all of which are surfaced.

(c) State-aid system.

(d) Includes 19 miles designated as state-aid system, all of which are surfaced.

(e) Mileage maintained by the state without being added to the existing state highway system.

(f) Includes 267 miles maintained by state in incorporated towns of less than 3,500 population. Segregation is not available.

(g) Includes mileage maintained by the state in incorporated towns of less than 3,500 population. Segregation is not available.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

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TABLE 2
MILEAGE OF DESIGNATED FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY SYSTEMS
BY STATE
As of June 30, 1953*

State or Territory	Federal-aid primary highway system			Federal-aid secondary highway system
	Total	Rural	Urban	
Alabama.....	5,086	4,765	321	11,638
Arizona.....	2,522	2,430	92	3,001
Arkansas.....	3,482	3,281	201	13,151
California.....	7,188	6,377	811	9,507
Colorado.....	4,050	3,938	112	3,787
Connecticut.....	1,092	811	281	1,117
Delaware.....	532	488	44	1,275
Florida.....	4,314	3,855	459	10,425
Georgia.....	7,392	7,040	352	12,322
Idaho.....	3,369	3,320	49	3,755
Illinois.....	10,324	9,277	1,047	8,402
Indiana.....	4,851	4,231	620	15,564
Iowa.....	9,721	9,287	434	33,037
Kansas.....	8,131	7,874	257	21,569
Kentucky.....	3,892	3,643	249	13,924
Louisiana.....	2,653	2,409	244	5,607
Maine.....	1,644	1,557	87	2,261
Maryland.....	1,993	1,685	308	5,552
Massachusetts.....	2,057	1,221	836	2,176
Michigan.....	6,543	6,032	511	18,550
Minnesota.....	7,401	6,906	495	15,685
Mississippi.....	4,567	4,385	182	8,911
Missouri.....	8,112	7,825	287	14,218
Montana.....	5,866	5,799	67	3,317
Nebraska.....	5,402	5,260	142	10,818
Nevada.....	2,197	2,165	32	2,099
New Hampshire.....	1,201	1,074	127	1,299
New Jersey.....	1,696	1,155	541	1,921
New Mexico.....	4,121	3,988	133	4,443
New York.....	10,457	8,672	1,785	19,344
North Carolina.....	6,829	6,447	382	14,703
North Dakota.....	3,222	3,170	52	10,749
Ohio.....	7,640	6,543	1,097	12,326
Oklahoma.....	7,408	7,154	254	10,795
Oregon.....	3,959	3,740	189	4,756
Pennsylvania.....	7,755	6,557	1,198	10,882
Rhode Island.....	474	234	240	344
South Carolina.....	4,520	4,292	228	10,884
South Dakota.....	4,199	4,108	91	12,057
Tennessee.....	5,194	4,930	264	9,332
Texas.....	15,996	15,293	703	24,431
Utah.....	2,292	2,169	123	2,955
Vermont.....	1,248	1,183	65	1,786
Virginia.....	5,171	4,767	404	16,769
Washington.....	3,672	3,303	369	6,972
West Virginia.....	2,423	2,187	236	10,991
Wisconsin.....	6,120	5,595	525	16,947
Wyoming.....	3,441	3,397	44	1,990
District of Columbia.....	148	.....	148	58
Hawaii.....	538	510	28	579
Puerto Rico.....	570	434	136	1,021
Total.....	234,675	216,793	17,882	460,002

*Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.

TABLE 3
 RECEIPTS FOR STATE-ADMINISTERED HIGHWAYS—1952*(a)
 (In thousands of dollars)

State	Receipts from Current State Imposts (b)								Other Receipts								Total Receipts
	Highway-User Revenue				Road, Bridge, and Ferry Tolls	Appropriations from General Funds	Other State Imposts (c)	Total	Federal Funds		Transfers from Local Governments		Issue of Bonds, Notes, Etc.				
	Motor-Fuel Taxes	Motor-Vehicle Fees, Etc.	Motor-Carrier Taxes	Total					Bureau of Public Roads	Other Agencies	From Counties, Etc.	From Cities	For Construction Etc.	For Debt Service, Including Refunding	Miscellaneous Receipts	Total	
Alabama	12,770	3,887	814	17,471	—	—	395	17,866	4,468	—	—	—	25,000	5	292	29,765	47,631
Arizona	9,620	3,924	1,174	14,718	—	—	—	14,718	6,019	—	—	—	—	—	5	6,024	20,742
Arkansas	21,368	8,234	—	29,602	—	—	—	29,602	8,511	—	—	—	—	—	97	8,608	38,210
California	93,618	44,248	11,890	149,756	10,825	—	—	160,581	19,527	1,419	315	520	13,754	7,428	2,130	45,093	205,674
Colorado	15,673	2,368	1,207	19,248	359	—	—	19,607	6,548	—	1,235	—	—	—	216	7,999	27,606
Connecticut	17,747	8,337	—	26,084	3,829	—	—	29,913	3,726	—	81	—	—	—	1,019	4,826	34,739
Delaware	2,887	1,009	—	3,896	5,836	—	—	9,732	1,739	—	—	—	7,500	44	234	9,517	19,249
Florida	52,510	2,123	—	54,633	1,692	—	—	56,325	6,752	—	197	37	712	4,694	784	13,176	69,501
Georgia	38,157	3,760	31	41,948	—	—	—	41,948	9,205	—	1,047	—	—	—	457	10,709	52,657
Idaho	7,603	3,131	147	10,881	—	—	8	10,889	3,902	1,577	—	6	—	—	25	5,510	16,399
Illinois	25,741	42,097	—	67,838	618	—	—	68,456	24,364	—	3,114	1,551	—	—	270	29,299	97,755
Indiana	26,100	13,124	106	39,330	—	1,642	—	40,972	11,492	—	—	1	—	—	399	11,892	52,864
Iowa	13,081	15,107	134	28,322	—	249	4,015	32,586	7,499	—	—	—	—	—	53	7,552	40,138
Kansas	20,493	9,737	2,304	32,534	—	—	—	32,534	9,082	—	—	188	—	—	25	9,295	41,829
Kentucky	37,907	10,236	1,092	49,235	257	—	—	49,492	7,950	223	20	—	—	—	216	8,409	57,901
Louisiana	39,057	6,508	—	45,565	—	5,421	2,868	53,854	9,847	724	—	892	—	—	565	12,028	65,882
Maine	12,994	6,067	—	19,061	1,724	—	—	20,785	4,779	—	1,737	201	13,507	452	180	20,856	41,641
Maryland	14,688	14,539	29	29,256	6,211	—	—	35,467	2,473	—	185	37	—	—	913	3,608	39,075
Massachusetts	36,050	10,068	36	46,154	1,351	765	—	48,270	9,165	—	—	—	29,618	—	502	39,285	87,555
Michigan	38,337	23,417	525	62,279	2,062	2,377	—	66,718	16,718	—	45	—	80,552	—	1,351	98,666	165,384
Minnesota	26,105	25,008	—	51,113	—	—	—	51,113	8,357	—	—	—	—	—	630	8,987	60,100
Mississippi	19,868	844	—	20,712	—	530	173	21,415	6,325	2,029	78	30	—	—	7	8,469	29,884
Missouri	27,908	17,689	901	46,498	—	—	540	47,038	13,371	724	575	81	14,928	1,096	301	31,076	78,114
Montana	11,950	2,329	—	14,279	—	—	—	14,279	7,741	475	—	—	—	—	143	8,359	22,638

Nebraska	10,844	2,778	—	13,622	—	14	—	13,636	7,656	1,575	697	331	—	—	10	10,269	23,905
Nevada	3,657	624	1,221	5,502	—	—	—	5,502	4,323	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,323	9,825
New Hampshire	6,508	4,015	28	10,551	872	—	—	11,423	2,438	9	195	140	10,000	20	45	12,847	24,270
New Jersey	22,480	23,013	109	45,602	17,165	—	—	62,767	5,436	—	—	—	47,588	7,844	2,025	62,893	125,660
New Mexico	15,253	2,714	885	18,852	—	—	—	18,852	8,656	—	65	—	—	—	49	8,770	27,622
New York	71,108	54,800	6,621	132,529	40,737	—	—	173,266	19,566	—	68	3,070	5,928	20	6,796	35,448	208,714
North Carolina	66,694	22,634	—	89,328	—	—	—	89,328	8,834	—	—	37	—	—	630	9,501	98,829
North Dakota	6,010	3,036	—	9,046	—	—	66	9,112	6,412	323	187	161	—	—	—	7,083	16,195
Ohio	49,728	19,975	996	70,699	364	3,324	—	74,387	19,492	—	295	2,860	315,076	4,807	1,162	343,692	418,079
Oklahoma	25,737	7,036	—	32,773	—	—	—	32,773	9,953	—	—	—	5,947	933	518	17,351	50,124
Oregon	20,534	7,237	4,673	32,444	266	—	—	32,710	6,547	118	—	25	14,822	15	108	21,635	54,345
Pennsylvania	104,213	51,700	—	155,913	26,052	—	103	182,068	17,364	—	4,675	—	57,435	6,462	5,283	91,219	273,287
Rhode Island	4,092	2,699	12	6,803	245	—	—	7,048	2,320	—	—	—	5,011	—	106	7,437	14,485
South Carolina	32,496	5,641	—	38,137	—	—	—	38,137	7,046	—	426	—	820	—	257	8,549	46,686
South Dakota	7,563	839	1,532	9,934	—	1,894	1,370	13,198	6,090	543	—	—	—	—	—	6,633	19,831
Tennessee	28,631	11,394	—	40,025	—	—	—	40,025	5,986	—	—	—	—	—	26	6,012	46,037
Texas	72,707	50,701	27	123,435	—	—	—	123,435	28,690	1,090	1,298	816	—	—	772	32,666	156,101
Utah	11,146	452	398	11,996	—	—	—	11,996	5,695	487	—	—	—	—	—	6,182	18,178
Vermont	3,594	3,218	27	6,839	—	—	—	6,839	2,156	—	271	—	—	—	—	2,427	9,266
Virginia	50,253	13,818	1,403	65,474	5,356	—	—	70,830	9,255	91	86	728	—	—	463	10,623	81,453
Washington	23,868	12,539	—	36,407	6,835	—	—	43,242	8,509	1,091	—	—	506	1	347	10,454	53,696
West Virginia	19,172	14,510	298	33,980	804	780	338	35,902	4,080	—	—	—	97,290	15,383	1,561	118,314	154,216
Wisconsin	19,425	12,372	2,178	33,975	—	—	—	33,975	10,087	—	100	1,698	691	—	1,091	13,667	47,642
Wyoming	4,987	1,469	1,047	7,503	—	—	—	7,503	3,716	2,078	—	—	—	—	257	6,051	13,554
Total	1,302,932	607,005	41,845	1,951,782	133,460	16,996	9,876	2,112,114	419,867	14,576	16,992	13,410	746,685	49,204	32,320	1,293,054	3,405,168

(*) Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.

(a) Includes receipts of state toll road authorities.

(b) For this analysis, gross nonhighway allocations of highway-user revenues are offset, in the following amounts, against appropriations for state-administered highways out of state general funds: Calif. \$2,700,000, Conn. \$308,000, Ill. \$333,000, Ind. \$858,000 (to Indiana Toll Bridge Commission), Iowa \$4,000, La. \$9,771,000 (includes \$50,000 to Mississippi River Bridge Authority), Mass. \$1,320,000, Mich. \$997,000, Miss. \$967,000, Mont. \$659,000.

N. Mex. \$548,000, Okla. \$7,788,000, S. Dak. \$6,000, Tenn. \$2,218,000, Texas \$15,000,000, Wash. \$430,000.

(c) Ala., lubricating oil tax; Idaho, tax on contracts; Iowa, sales and use tax; La., oil royalties \$1,278,000, lubricating oil tax \$1,590,000; Miss., tax on butane gas not used in motor vehicles; Mo., N. Dak., and S. Dak., use (sales) tax on motor vehicles purchased out of state; Pa., tax on aviation fuel; W. Va., capitation tax.

TABLE 4
DISBURSEMENTS FOR STATE-ADMINISTERED HIGHWAYS—1952*(a)
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Capital Outlay for Roads and Bridges (b)					Maintenance (b)					Admin- istra- tion, Engi- neering, Miscel- laneous (e)	State High- way Police and Safety	Bond Interest	Sub- total, Current Expend- itures	Bond Retire- ment (f)	Total Dis- burse- ments
	Primary State Highways (Rural)	Second- ary Roads under State Control (c)	Urban Exten- sions of State Systems	Other State Roads (d)	Total (e)	Primary State High- ways (Rural)	Second- ary Roads under State Control (c)	Urban Exten- sions of State Systems	Other State Roads (d)	Total (e)						
Alabama	11,068	1,341 (c)	1,137	4	13,520	7,970	684 (c)	491	—	9,145	1,271	2,222	921	27,079	2,559	29,638
Arizona	14,706	—	1,079	—	15,785	3,312	—	71	—	3,383	933	971	—	21,072	—	21,072
Arkansas	24,331	—	442	—	24,773	6,883	—	—	—	6,883	803	484	3,844	36,787	5,215	42,002
California	77,430	—	44,736	—	122,166	21,856	—	5,523	—	27,379	12,264	11,109	1,770	174,688	10,751	185,439
Colorado	10,592	7,118	1,202	—	18,912	3,882	—	—	—	3,882	1,309	1,364	322	25,789	1,860	27,649
Connecticut	9,699	—	7,432	9	16,840	7,917	—	1,330	83	9,330	3,210	1,088	251	30,719	1,581	32,300
Delaware	10,620	3,069 (c)	165	—	13,854	2,773	(c)	—	—	2,773	1,283	764	2,129	20,803	1,041	21,844
Florida	26,865	15,976	15,260	291	58,392	10,657	481	—	38	11,176	3,324	2,031	2,383	77,306	5,613	82,919
Georgia	33,760	—	3,114	—	36,874	8,949	—	—	—	8,949	1,614	2,638	—	50,075	—	50,075
Idaho	8,537	—	584	—	9,121	4,976	—	—	—	4,976	909	350	—	15,356	—	15,356
Illinois	60,845	—	10,977	—	71,822	16,409	—	2,762	—	19,171	3,827	4,911	2,070	101,801	6,142	107,943
Indiana	25,227	—	6,045	15	31,287	7,661	—	963	—	8,624	2,310	2,025	—	44,246	—	44,246
Iowa	32,704	—	4,966	—	37,670	8,530	—	1,193	—	9,723	1,213	1,340	—	49,946	—	49,946
Kansas	22,282	—	2,840	—	25,122	10,844	—	431	—	11,275	2,580	731	—	39,708	998	40,706
Kentucky	41,347	—	1,507	—	42,854	12,380	—	403	—	12,783	4,084	2,708	9	62,438	229	62,667
Louisiana	21,860	16,666	2,327	20	40,873	7,519	6,841	—	—	14,360	4,828	1,474	3,088	64,623	5,736	70,359
Maine	10,877	6,647	1,272	1	18,797	5,134	4,162	103	313	9,712	1,378	904	731	31,522	1,868	33,390
Maryland	39,047	—	3,950	—	42,997	7,776	—	—	—	7,776	1,962	2,493	2,537	57,765	5,916	63,681
Massachusetts	40,722	—	22,186	6,214	69,122	11,615	—	202	2,178	13,995	4,474	2,039	2,347	91,977	9,598	101,575
Michigan	35,788	—	33,838	—	69,626	15,832	—	2,974	—	18,806	3,185	3,715	1,806	97,138	248	97,386
Minnesota	42,379	—	8,515	—	50,894	11,781	—	2,865	—	14,646	913	1,574	8	68,035	650	68,685
Mississippi	20,272	—	1,853	113	22,238	5,446	—	—	—	5,446	743	1,293	1,952	31,672	2,529	34,201
Missouri	24,986	11,902	3,563	—	40,451	7,827	6,470	—	—	14,297	1,623	1,988	1,159	59,518	10,490	70,008
Montana	9,722	4,929	327	—	14,978	6,557	—	71	25	6,653	1,515	808	227	24,181	—	24,181

Nebraska	15,384	—	491	—	15,875	8,452	—	—	—	8,452	1,037	964	—	26,328	—	26,328
Nevada	4,277	2,014	365	—	6,656	1,555	731	128	—	2,414	604	188	—	9,862	—	9,862
New Hampshire	5,093	2,345	607	—	8,045	2,674	2,487	—	146	5,307	1,341	431	224	15,348	1,051	16,399
New Jersey	11,542	—	33,148	44,592	89,282	7,594	—	2,571	3,661	13,826	2,658	4,388	10,556	120,710	1,544	122,254
New Mexico	16,192	—	—	—	16,192	4,802	—	—	—	4,802	2,830	592	367	24,783	1,770	26,553
New York	39,817	—	40,145	56,254	136,216	24,156	—	11,261	1,245	36,662	4,723	3,098	10,691	191,390	39,069	230,459
North Carolina	31,883	57,657 (c)	1,345	—	90,885	7,309	16,322 (c)	2,067	—	25,698	5,904	4,012	4,750	131,249	7,600	138,849
North Dakota	12,741	—	1,140	—	13,881	3,189	—	—	—	3,189	692	314	1	18,077	—	18,077
Ohio	43,782	—	14,111	5,682	63,575	32,315	—	—	78	32,393	4,352	4,266	5,474	110,060	—	110,060
Oklahoma	45,604	—	3,220	—	48,824	9,820	—	—	—	9,820	1,347	2,083	1,199	63,273	—	63,273
Oregon	29,555	3,971	3,645	137	37,308	8,760	2,820	488	14	12,082	3,951	1,533	381	55,255	1,025	56,280
Pennsylvania	77,909	31,354	29,685	17,735	156,683	16,163	13,195	3,924	3,212	36,494	11,868	5,176	8,838	219,059	16,776	235,835
Rhode Island	2,171	—	2,964	90	5,225	1,477	—	945	—	2,422	1,109	383	225	9,364	147	9,511
South Carolina	7,729	10,123	2,590	91	20,533	12,444	—	—	—	12,444	2,294	1,257	1,312	37,840	8,450	46,290
South Dakota	14,446	—	262	—	14,708	5,883	—	—	—	5,883	733	203	—	21,527	—	21,527
Tennessee	30,172	—	3,103	16	33,291	7,110	—	439	—	7,549	2,845	2,110	985	46,780	2,472	49,252
Texas	86,819	—	10,567	—	97,386	36,000	—	—	—	36,000	5,881	3,939	1,087	144,293	3,816	148,109
Utah	11,566	—	1,133	—	12,699	4,201	—	—	—	4,201	1,185	701	—	18,786	—	18,786
Vermont	4,423	—	808	35	4,547	3,766	—	—	—	3,766	492	380	29	9,214	291	9,505
Virginia	29,496	12,697 (c)	7,799	1	49,993	13,100	13,896 (c)	2,011	—	29,007	5,498	3,889	1,301	89,688	386	90,074
Washington	19,143	5,689	9,189	266	34,287	10,178	2,097	751	47	13,073	2,806	2,211	1,108	53,485	2,412	55,897
West Virginia	11,468	6,637 (c)	2,424	1,594	22,123	10,956	14,366 (c)	—	—	25,322	1,250	975	4,529	54,199	7,512	61,711
Wisconsin	33,406	—	10,497	279	44,182	13,185	—	392	74	13,651	2,103	441	—	60,377	40	60,417
Wyoming	10,087	—	406	—	10,493	2,954	—	—	—	2,954	257	343	10	14,057	250	14,307
Total	1,250,371	200,105	357,942	133,439	1,941,857	462,529	84,552	44,359	11,114	602,554	129,315	94,901	80,621	2,849,248	167,635	3,016,883

*Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.

(a) Includes disbursements of state toll road authorities.

(b) Segregation of expenditures by system on which expended is incomplete in a few states. Where expenditures are not segregated, the total is given under the heading "primary state highways (rural)."

(c) County roads are under state control in Ala. (three counties), Del., N.C., Va. (all but three counties), and W.Va. Maintenance expenditures by Del. are not segregated from primary state highway expenditures.

(d) Includes park, forest, institutional, and reservation roads. Expenditures in Maine,

N.H., N.J., N.Y., Ohio, Pa., and W.Va. were partly or entirely for toll facilities; in Mass., District Commission parkways and boulevards; in N.Y., for state parkways (part).

(e) The classification of administration, engineering, and miscellaneous expenditures is not uniform for all states because of indeterminate amounts charged to construction and maintenance. For this analysis, undistributed equipment expenditures are included with construction and maintenance expenditures on a pro rata basis.

(f) Includes refunding as follows: Calif., Oakland Bay Bridge bonds \$6,863,000; Fla., Fernandina Port Authority bonds \$4,600,000; Me., Kennebec Bridge bonds \$450,000.

TABLE 5
 APPORTIONMENT OF FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY FUNDS
 Authorized for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1954*

State or Territory	Primary highway system (\$247,500,000)	Secondary or feeder roads (\$165,000,000)	Urban highways (\$137,500,000)	Interstate system (\$25,000,000)	Total
Alabama	\$5,217,552	\$4,043,898	\$1,758,127	\$532,314	\$11,551,891
Arizona	3,653,303	2,487,990	521,973	371,953	7,035,219
Arkansas	4,064,364	3,254,652	750,706	414,318	8,484,040
California	11,273,990	5,808,764	11,929,002	1,154,002	30,165,758
Colorado	4,402,054	2,040,172	1,115,307	448,362	8,905,895
Connecticut	1,571,238	800,250	2,598,965	161,200	5,131,653
Delaware	1,200,375	800,250	275,217	121,250	2,397,092
Florida	3,903,613	2,550,784	2,406,316	398,804	9,259,517
Georgia	6,059,367	4,627,705	1,955,727	618,094	13,260,893
Idaho	3,033,324	2,132,917	258,267	308,736	5,733,244
Illinois	9,415,818	5,124,593	9,384,933	963,234	24,888,578
Indiana	5,833,702	4,020,406	3,210,481	595,500	13,660,089
Iowa	5,915,625	4,328,851	1,593,160	602,769	12,440,405
Kansas	5,950,738	4,165,742	1,261,297	605,853	11,983,630
Kentucky	4,496,820	3,736,080	1,393,596	459,028	10,085,524
Louisiana	3,812,021	2,759,226	1,967,149	389,375	8,927,771
Maine	2,061,148	1,474,586	560,854	210,101	4,306,689
Maryland	2,151,491	1,314,877	2,277,541	220,394	5,964,303
Massachusetts	3,102,505	1,149,426	5,585,538	318,932	10,156,401
Michigan	7,594,942	4,633,662	6,245,790	776,456	19,250,850
Minnesota	6,444,508	4,545,371	2,185,224	656,907	13,832,010
Mississippi	4,357,237	3,632,971	742,978	444,235	9,177,421
Missouri	7,127,588	4,822,289	3,304,889	726,976	15,981,742
Montana	4,957,442	3,409,119	315,997	504,310	9,186,868
Nebraska	4,751,285	3,369,779	787,065	483,631	9,391,760
Nevada	3,174,465	2,121,392	102,203	322,835	5,720,895
New Hampshire	1,200,375	800,250	397,419	121,250	2,519,294
New Jersey	3,175,262	1,071,050	5,874,465	326,438	10,447,215
New Mexico	4,003,539	2,749,711	440,412	407,468	7,601,130
New York	11,527,309	4,622,354	17,937,120	1,182,803	35,269,586
North Carolina	6,048,757	5,170,669	1,724,427	617,527	13,561,380
North Dakota	3,562,057	2,585,761	226,915	362,325	6,737,058
Ohio	8,609,919	5,240,955	7,765,686	880,712	22,497,272
Oklahoma	5,245,994	3,755,923	1,466,130	534,576	11,002,623
Oregon	4,198,212	2,933,480	1,076,050	427,813	8,635,555
Pennsylvania	9,582,120	5,699,723	10,159,251	981,618	26,422,712
Rhode Island	1,200,375	800,250	959,321	121,250	3,081,196
South Carolina	3,291,443	2,726,238	923,122	335,960	7,276,763
South Dakota	3,827,991	2,733,672	260,648	389,370	7,211,681
Tennessee	5,293,910	4,127,446	1,940,548	540,208	11,902,112
Texas	15,842,002	10,607,168	6,428,891	1,615,515	34,493,576
Utah	2,824,094	1,868,149	568,628	287,607	5,548,478
Vermont	1,200,375	800,250	208,950	121,250	2,330,825
Virginia	4,645,445	3,611,080	2,092,640	474,439	10,823,604
Washington	4,064,587	2,715,106	2,024,855	414,845	9,219,393
West Virginia	2,678,927	2,330,488	873,369	273,683	6,156,467
Wisconsin	5,802,073	4,047,423	2,627,837	591,968	13,069,301
Wyoming	3,053,021	2,068,920	145,912	310,556	5,578,409
District of Columbia	1,200,375	800,250	1,159,334	121,250	3,281,209
Hawaii	1,200,375	800,250	451,260	.....	2,451,885
Puerto Rico	1,269,948	1,327,682	1,153,508	.....	3,751,138

*Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

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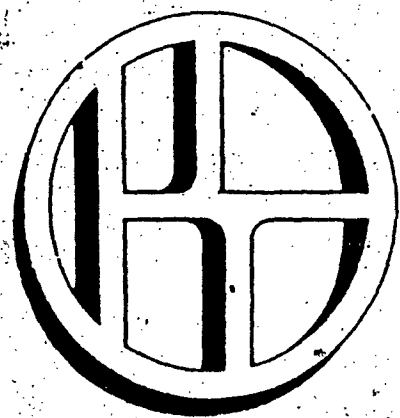
TABLE 6

STATUS OF PLAN PREPARATION FOR FUTURE CONSTRUCTION
OF FEDERAL-AID AND STATE HIGHWAYS, AND HIGHWAYS IN
NATIONAL FORESTS AND OTHER FEDERAL AREAS

As of April 1, 1953*

State or Territory	Plans under way		Plans completed		Total	
	Construction cost (1,000 dollars)	Miles	Construction cost (1,000 dollars)	Miles	Construction cost (1,000 dollars)	Miles
Alabama.....	39,346	753	4,144	120	43,490	873
Arizona.....	6,300	74	4,200	37	10,500	111
Arkansas.....	8,863	229	14,530	327	23,393	556
California.....	842,220	1,370	106,431	500	948,651	1,870
Colorado.....	30,723	1,176	6,459	350	37,182	1,526
Connecticut.....	139,369	99	3,746	10	143,115	109
Delaware.....	13,455	55	1,725	7	15,180	62
Florida.....	12,000	400	5,000	100	17,000	500
Georgia.....	52,840	3,197	26,166	295	79,006	3,492
Idaho.....	42,632	748	11,556	195	54,188	943
Illinois.....	199,871	1,169	24,237	284	224,108	1,453
Indiana.....	142,130	1,120	19,965	144	162,095	1,264
Iowa.....	50,000	2,000	10,000	400	60,000	2,400
Kansas.....	22,974	1,331	7,235	342	30,209	1,673
Kentucky.....	32,726	1,057	52,476	1,492	85,202	2,549
Louisiana.....	45,735	251	24,215	242	69,950	493
Maine.....	19,293	177	11,541	54	30,834	231
Maryland.....	121,539	194	27,286	126	148,825	320
Massachusetts.....	175,452	226	10,270	12	185,722	238
Michigan.....	139,492	533	17,200	130	156,692	663
Minnesota.....	40,728	1,489	17,605	1,057	58,333	2,546
Mississippi.....	29,210	562	5,575	103	34,785	665
Missouri.....	31,865	475	31,943	505	63,808	980
Montana.....	20,500	597	3,720	65	24,220	662
Nebraska.....	18,615	443	1,311	45	19,926	488
Nevada.....	19,692	300	6,855	337	26,547	637
New Hampshire.....	9,239	75	2,013	9	11,252	84
New Jersey.....	192,127	248	17,145	32	209,272	280
New Mexico.....	13,255	297	6,237	73	19,492	370
New York.....	349,056	768	117,073	202	466,129	970
North Carolina.....	56,451	714	15,293	458	71,744	1,172
North Dakota.....	7,663	394	9,652	427	17,315	821
Ohio.....	216,759	531	69,446	444	286,205	975
Oklahoma.....	28,174	382	6,698	83	34,872	465
Oregon.....	26,555	296	14,580	163	41,135	459
Pennsylvania.....	273,084	1,246	193,764	1,467	466,848	2,713
Rhode Island.....	26,316	39	8,290	7	34,606	46
South Carolina.....	29,000	600	2,500	75	31,500	675
South Dakota.....	12,926	470	818	37	13,744	507
Tennessee.....	73,089	1,686	11,107	255	84,196	1,941
Texas.....	144,273	4,854	14,234	1,172	158,507	6,026
Utah.....	34,182	524	6,712	93	40,894	617
Vermont.....	9,700	90	1,300	14	11,000	104
Virginia.....	55,502	888	29,862	468	85,364	1,356
Washington.....	165,344	1,759	5,050	215	170,394	1,974
West Virginia.....	13,989	88	972	8	14,961	96
Wisconsin.....	31,058	558	22,306	460	53,364	1,018
Wyoming.....	30,688	1,070	3,018	87	33,706	1,157
District of Columbia.....	14,813	11	27,249	15	42,062	26
Alaska.....	14,740	125	2,741	15	17,481	140
Hawaii.....	14,526	49	6,610	13	21,136	62
Puerto Rico.....	12,957	72	4,543	21	17,500	93
Total.....	4,153,036	37,859	1,054,604	13,592	5,207,640	51,451

*Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.



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HIGHWAY SAFETY REGULATION*

TRAFFIC SAFETY today, more than ever before, is one of the major social and economic problems facing state governments:

Motor vehicle traffic accidents killed 37,300 persons in 1951 and 38,000 in 1952. This is near the all time high of 39,969 recorded in 1941. At the halfway mark in 1953 the National Safety Council had counted 17,300 auto deaths—470 more than in the first six months of 1952 and 3 per cent more than the 16,830 fatalities at the end of June last year.

The increased death toll was due chiefly to increased traffic. Actually, on a mileage basis, the traffic death rate was down. The death rate (number of traffic deaths per 100 million vehicle miles) was 12.0 in 1941. In 1951, the rate was 7.6. In 1952 it was 7.3—the lowest mileage death rate ever recorded.

The problems faced by the states in connection with motor vehicle traffic accidents have been accentuated by a slow but steady shift of serious accidents from urban to rural areas. Deaths in cities and towns in 1952 were slightly below comparable figures for the years just before World War II. During the same interval, deaths in rural areas increased one-third. On a rate basis, urban experience has decreased almost 50 per cent, but the rural rate has gone down only about 30 per cent.

In many urban areas, the problem is a joint one of traffic accident prevention and traffic facilitation. In rural areas, the major problem is still one of traffic safety, with traffic facilitation a secondary matter except in the vicinity of large metropolitan areas.

Whether rural or urban, the states are faced with continuing and constantly increasing need for more modern roads, stronger regulations and better enforcement. As economic conditions permit, they necessarily seek to provide adequate

modern highways. But until that can be done, the states can correct present physical hazards that contribute to accidents. Elimination of bottlenecks, installation of needed traffic signals and better road markings help cut the accident toll. Better use of accident record information and better driver license control also can be of large assistance. In all these respects the states have made progress during the last two years.

The President's Highway Safety Conference, called in the fall of 1952, resulted in some technical recommendations, along with emphasis on the need for applying these and earlier recommendations in various state and city organizations concerned with safety. Chief among the technical recommendations were several relating to improvement of traffic accident records procedures. These were designed to provide a better base of accident information for building effective traffic safety programs.

Several states held statewide conferences before or after the President's Conference. One important and interesting trend was the holding of a number of teenage conferences, either separately or in conjunction with general statewide conferences. Adults usually were excluded from these sessions. In conference after conference, the teen-agers surprised the sponsors by their clear thinking and unprejudiced recommendations.

One of the recommendations of the first President's Highway Safety Conference, held in 1946, was for creation of coordinating committees of public officials, designed to increase the effectiveness of official agents for safety within a given jurisdiction. Today forty-two states have official coordinating committees.

An outstanding example was the formation in 1951 of the state Bureau of Traffic Safety in New Jersey, which has as one of its functions that of official coordination. In addition to its research and coordinat-

*Prepared by NED H. DEARBORN, President, National Safety Council.

ing functions, the bureau has developed a continuing and broadened program of driver education and enforcement action among all levels of government. Among its responsibilities are those of conducting inquiries and investigations pertaining to traffic and safety as well as advising traffic authorities of local governments in problems of traffic control and regulation.

The Governor's order provided that the bureau should operate under the Attorney General and that the Attorney General should establish a State Coordinating Council on Traffic and Safety, comprising specified state, county and local officials and the Executive Director of the New Jersey State Safety Council. The function of the Coordinating Council includes review of the recommendations of the bureau, conducting hearings, on request, on subjects pertaining to traffic and safety, and presenting suggestions for study and development.

The bureau is required to provide proper guidance, technical assistance and coordination in order to eliminate overlapping, duplicating and conflicting efforts, among all state, county and municipal agencies vested with authority in the field of highway transportation.

Somewhat similarly, Indiana in 1953 established the office of State Traffic Safety Director and created a Governor's Traffic Study Commission, a Governor's Traffic Safety Committee, and a Traffic Safety Advisory Board consisting of eleven private citizens, to assist in formulating policy. The Indiana legislature in the same year established a statewide speed limit of 65 miles an hour for automobiles, 55 miles an hour for buses, and 45 for trucks of gross weights of more than 5,000 pounds. Speeds above those limits are prima facie evidence of reckless driving. Another measure required that drivers' licenses of persons convicted of drunken driving be revoked for at least a year on first offense and at least two years on second or subsequent conviction. The Commissioner of the Bureau of Motor Vehicles is authorized to make revocations even if the court does not order them.

Traffic accident prevention in Colorado is an important state activity. In 1951 Colorado had its lowest traffic death rate

in history and received the 1951 Grand Award in the National Traffic Safety Contest. In addition, it received awards for outstanding achievement in the following individual categories of the contest: Traffic Legislation Enforcement, Accident Records, Driver Licensing, Periodic Motor Vehicle Inspection, Public Information and State Safety Organization.

One of the most important recent enactments is enabling legislation which permits Colorado cities to revise and modernize their traffic ordinances to conform to the Uniform Vehicle Code by reference under the new state law. Colorado's use of accident records in the study of high accident locations, speed, zoning, intersectional design, ramp design, highway program planning, highway illumination and sufficiency ratings also is particularly noteworthy.

A statewide Highway Safety Conference, held in 1951, and attended by 750 registered delegates from every section of Colorado, was planned and conducted in such a manner that "Public Safety," official traffic publication of the National Safety Council, referred to it as the best of its kind ever held in the country. Following this, a statewide Teen-Age Traffic Safety Conference was held, with 1,000 teen-agers present from more than half of Colorado's sixty-three counties. Another important step was Colorado's statewide Traffic Courts Conference, attended by 250 officials from throughout the state. This was the largest such conference ever held except in New Jersey. Subsequently, twelve sectional traffic court conferences, attended by 500 police officers, sheriffs, defense attorneys and state officials from more than eighty cities and towns, were held in 1952.

North Carolina in its legislative session of 1953 adopted a law requiring thirty-day suspension of a motorist's driving permit if he is convicted of driving faster than seventy miles an hour, and a sixty-day suspension on a second conviction within a year. The legislature sought to curb use of "hot rods" by making ownership of a car altered to increase its speed prima facie evidence that the owner was operating it when it was exceeding the speed limit, if the car was clocked at illegal speeds by pursuing officers.

Legislation was adopted in various states for the purpose of curbing drunken driving. For example, Tennessee in 1953 increased penalties for driving while under the influence of intoxicants or drugs and made chemical blood tests admissible in evidence. New York adopted a bill in the same year requiring, in effect, that drivers submit to chemical tests if intoxication is suspected. The law states that refusal to submit to such a test is grounds for revocation of the driver's license. Meantime, Delaware in 1951 had authorized special permits to drive between home and business only for persons convicted of drunken driving and other offenses.

A dozen state legislatures considered bills in 1953 to improve or strengthen official traffic safety coordinating agencies. At the national level, effective coordination has been provided by the State and Local Officials' National Highway Safety Committee. An interesting development in the field of coordination occurred on the regional level with the formal organization of the Northeastern State Coordinators. Representing the eleven northeastern states, this group undertook sponsorship of a joint program throughout the region in

1953. Plans called for the group to continue, with two programs of emphasis for the region in 1954.

A new Pennsylvania law established a State Public Safety Commission, including all top transportation and traffic officials, to correlate activities at the state, county and municipal level.

Many changes affecting safety were made in motor vehicle laws. In most cases, these changes were designed to bring individual state laws more nearly into conformity with the Uniform Vehicle Code. Especially interesting was South Dakota's enactment in 1953 of a drivers license law, making it the forty-eighth state to require a license to drive.

A number of states provided for studies of their highway systems through legislative commissions or other groups, looking toward a long range solution of transportation problems.

Much has been accomplished. Nineteen states reported fewer or no more accidents in 1952 than in 1951, and eighteen of these have official coordinating committees. But the records still show that we have not approached the full potential in effective coordination.

TABLE 1
MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS*
As of September, 1953

State	New License Plates Can Be Used on	Driving License Re- quired	Mini- mum Age	Period of Stay(a)	Border Re- stric- tion	Safety Re- spon- sibility Law	Safety Inspec- tion	Certifi- cate of Title Required
Alabama.....	Oct. 1	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)	(d)	★
Arizona.....	Dec. 1	★	18	(f)	★	(g)		★
Arkansas.....	Jan. 1	★	16(h)	90 days(i)		(g)		★
California.....	Jan. 1	★	16(h)	30 days	★	(g)		★
Colorado.....	Jan. 1	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
Connecticut.....	Feb. 15	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)	Spot	★
Delaware.....	(k)	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
Florida.....	Jan. 4	★	16(h)	Reciprocal		(g)		★
Georgia.....	Jan. 1	★	16(h)	30 days		(g)		★
Idaho.....	Dec. 1	★	16(h)	Reciprocal		(g)		★
Illinois.....	(e)	★	15	Reciprocal		(g)	(d)	★
Indiana.....	Jan. 2	★	16	60 days		(g)		★
Iowa.....	Dec. 1	★	16(h)	Reciprocal(l)		(g)	(d)	★
Kansas.....	Jan. 1	★	16(h)	Reciprocal		(c)		★
Kentucky.....	Dec. 29	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)		★
Louisiana.....	Dec. 1	★	15	Reciprocal		(g)	(m)	★
Maine.....	Dec. 25	★	15	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
Maryland.....	Mar. 1	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1	★	16	Reciprocal(p)		(q)	★	★
Michigan.....	Dec. 1	★	16(h)	90 days		(g)		★
Minnesota.....	Nov. 1	★	15	Reciprocal(l)		(g)	(d)	★
Mississippi.....	Nov. 1	★	17(h)	(j)		(g)	★	★
Missouri.....	(e)	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)		★
Montana.....	Jan. 1	★	15	30 days(r)		(g)	(d)	★
Nebraska.....	Jan. 1	★	15½(h)	(s)		(g)		★
Nevada.....	Dec. 1	★	16(h)	No limit		(g)		★
New Hampshire.....	Mar. 1	★	16(h)	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
New Jersey.....	Mar. 1	★	17	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
New Mexico.....	Dec. 15	★	14	90 days		(t)	★	★
New York.....	Jan. 1	★	18(h)	Reciprocal		(g)		★
North Carolina.....	Dec. 1	★	16	Reciprocal		(t)	★	★
North Dakota.....	(e)	★	16(h)	90 days		(g)		★
Ohio.....	Mar. 1	★	16(h)	Reciprocal		(g)		★
Oklahoma.....	Dec. 11	★	16(h)	60 days		(g)		★
Oregon.....	(e)	★	16(h)	Reciprocal		(g)		★
Pennsylvania.....	Mar. 15	★	18(h)	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
Rhode Island.....	Mar. 1	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)		★
South Carolina.....	Sept. 15	★	14	90 days		(g)		★
South Dakota.....	Jan. 1	★	15	60 days		(g)		★
Tennessee.....	Mar. 1	★	16(h)	30 days		(g)	(d)	★
Texas.....	Feb. 1	★	16(h)	Reciprocal(u)		(g)	(d)	★
Utah.....	Dec. 15	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)	(d)	★
Vermont.....	Mar. 1	★	18(h)	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
Virginia.....	Mar. 15	★	15	Reciprocal(l)		(g)	★	★
Washington.....	Jan. 1	★	16	Reciprocal		(g)	★	★
West Virginia.....	June 20	★	16	90 days		(g)	Spot	★
Wisconsin.....	(e)	★	16(h)	Reciprocal		(g)		★
Wyoming.....	Dec. 1	★	15	90 days	(v)	(g)		★
Dist. of Columbia.....	Mar. 1	★	16	Reciprocal		(c)	★	★

*Prepared by the American Automobile Association, Washington, D. C.

- (a) Applies to nonresidents. The term "reciprocal" means that the state will extend to a nonresident the identical privileges granted by his home state to nonresident motorists. In most states persons who intend to reside permanently must buy new plates and secure new driving license at once, or within a limited period. Employment or placing children in public school is considered intention to reside permanently.
- (c) Old-type law, effective when motorist convicted or has failed to satisfy a judgment.
- (d) Certain or all cities may provide for compulsory inspection.
- (e) When issued.
- (f) Until expiration of home state plates or establishment of residence. Visitors must obtain permit after 10 days.
- (g) New type security law, effective when accident happens.

- (h) Special junior permit.
- (i) Registration after 30 days.
- (j) Visitors: until expiration of home registration; residents: reciprocal.
- (k) Three months before current registration expires.
- (l) Visitors must register within a specified time.
- (m) Provides for compulsory instruction in some parishes.
- (n) According to reciprocal agreements with various states.
- (o) Highway patrol authorized to establish checking stations.
- (p) Permit showing compliance with state compulsory liability insurance law must be obtained after 30 days.
- (q) State has compulsory insurance.
- (r) For recreational travel. Extension for same period when requested. Stickers issued.
- (s) Full period for which vehicle is licensed in owner's home state.
- (t) Has future-proof law..

TABLE 2

STATE MOTOR-VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS—1952*
 Compiled for Calendar Year from Reports of State Authorities (a)

State	Motor vehicles								
	Automobiles			Buses			Trucks		
	Private and commercial (including taxicabs)	Publicly owned (b)	Total	Private and commercial	Publicly owned (b)	Total	Private and commercial (c)	Publicly owned (b)	Total
Alabama.....	595,563	2,228	597,791	2,504	3,407	5,911	166,598	6,985	173,583
Arizona.....	249,729	2,035	251,764	958	640	1,598	72,058	4,634	76,692
Arkansas.....	336,927	763	337,690	1,023	2,843	3,866	160,162	3,563	163,725
California.....	4,397,244	19,880	4,417,124	7,321	5,294	12,615	686,051	38,536	724,587
Colorado.....	473,341	2,083	475,424	1,525	933	2,458	136,285	7,460	143,745
Connecticut.....	687,496	3,113	690,609	3,026	150	3,176	91,033	4,365	95,398
Delaware.....	96,812	665	97,477	465	23	488	23,502	765	24,267
Florida.....	970,580	3,239	973,819	1,934	3,559	5,493	190,033	9,337	199,370
Georgia.....	798,834	1,629	800,463	3,705	2,465	6,170	207,792	7,297	215,089
Idaho.....	208,889	910	209,799	298(d)	539	837	76,046(d)	3,847	79,893
Illinois (e).....	2,451,260	5,581	2,456,841	6,650	3,595	10,245	361,708	12,331	374,039
Indiana.....	1,257,462	3,173	1,260,635	7,491	1,058	8,549	253,473	7,219	260,692
Iowa.....	883,298	2,194	885,492	1,000	2,875	3,875	193,581	7,410	200,991
Kansas.....	693,663	2,697	696,360	993	1,025	2,018	215,345	7,753	223,098
Kentucky.....	662,598	1,916	664,514	2,819	1,635	4,454	181,705	5,256	186,961
Louisiana.....	583,056	2,442	585,498	4,001	533	4,534	160,705	4,853	165,558
Maine.....	219,611	955	220,566	1,064	359	1,423	62,578(f)	2,958	65,536
Maryland.....	656,831	2,929	659,760	4,549	332	4,881	111,727	3,177	114,904
Massachusetts.....	1,189,133	5,141	1,194,274	7,938	60	7,998	164,003	9,783	173,786
Michigan.....	2,223,742	6,033	2,229,775	7,123	3,615	10,738	309,691	16,424	326,115
Minnesota.....	993,443	1,961	995,404	3,814	2,322	6,136	208,240	7,421	215,661
Mississippi.....	356,152	661	356,813	2,404	2,610	5,014	157,181	5,054	162,235
Missouri.....	1,043,688	2,199	1,045,887	4,619	1,308	5,927	274,359	6,574	280,933
Montana.....	192,810	1,299	194,109	691	283	974	83,371	4,124	87,495
Nebraska.....	472,373	1,362	473,735	823	352	1,175	139,927	4,856	144,783
Nevada.....	70,335	684	71,019	202	149	351	20,894	1,914	22,808
New Hampshire.....	145,062	933	145,995	887	52	939	31,509	3,054	34,563
New Jersey.....	1,508,767	5,071	1,513,838	7,106	356	7,462	213,900	10,868	224,768
New Mexico.....	196,589	1,302	197,891	1,870	146	2,016	68,388	3,553	71,941
New York.....	3,481,285	13,543	3,494,828	11,443	6,364	17,807	443,178	24,714	467,892
North Carolina.....	920,241	3,219	923,460	2,728	7,883	10,611	227,769	9,175	236,944
North Dakota.....	193,084	670	193,754	179	155	334	89,071	1,969	91,040
Ohio.....	2,630,510	6,265	2,636,775	5,099	6,994	12,093	358,066	14,699	372,765
Oklahoma.....	656,463	2,445	658,908	1,624	4,358	5,982	219,754	6,829	226,583
Oregon.....	624,091(g)	6,194	630,285	1,404	1,566	2,970	73,250(g)	5,477	78,727
Pennsylvania.....	2,753,058	10,610	2,763,668	10,560	797	11,357	469,440	22,365	491,805
Rhode Island.....	235,228	1,160	236,388	579	89	668	32,482	1,445	33,927
South Carolina.....	546,852	2,265	549,117	2,041	3,383	5,424	123,807	7,922	131,729
South Dakota.....	217,969	852	218,821	300	332	632	77,764	2,692	80,456
Tennessee.....	739,184	4,606	723,790	2,239	2,042	4,281	194,084	11,745	205,829
Texas.....	2,447,250	7,558	2,454,808	5,227	10,035	15,262	661,210	24,057	685,267
Utah.....	216,286	1,104	217,390	432	563	995	51,957	2,971	54,928
Vermont.....	109,458(g)	317	109,775	576	145	721	14,498(g)	881	15,379
Virginia.....	830,716	4,919	835,635	3,297	2,462	5,759	184,779	7,838	192,617
Washington.....	796,507	5,723	802,230	1,136	2,453	3,589	168,931	14,099	183,030
West Virginia.....	374,315	1,963	376,278	1,330	1,617	2,947	115,172	2,916	118,088
Wisconsin.....	1,003,152	2,161	1,005,313	2,661	1,635	4,296	227,245	12,411	239,656
Wyoming.....	107,043	779	107,822	704	290	994	44,779	2,502	47,281
Dist. of Col.....	168,363	2,457(h)	170,820	2,077	22	2,099	18,531	2,207	20,738
Total.....	43,646,343	164,188	43,810,531	144,439	95,703	240,142	8,817,612	390,285	9,207,897

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

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TABLE 2—Continued

STATE MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION—1952*
 Compiled for Calendar Year from Reports of State Authorities (a)

Motor vehicles						Motorcycles		State
All motor vehicles			Comparison of total motor-vehicle registrations, 1951-1952			Private and commercial	Publicly owned (b)	
Private and commercial	Publicly owned (b)	Total	Total 1951 registrations	Increase or Decrease, 1952	Percentage change			
764,665	12,620	777,285	730,104	47,181	6.5	7,393	157	Alabama
322,745	7,309	330,054	293,833	36,221	12.3	3,474	72	Arizona
498,112	7,169	505,281	499,642	5,639	1.1	1,969	43	Arkansas
5,090,616	63,710	5,154,326	4,926,543	227,783	4.6	50,737	2,419	California
611,151	10,476	621,627	599,613	22,014	3.7	4,315	40	Colorado
781,555	7,928	789,483	764,241	25,242	3.3	3,654	150	Connecticut
120,779	1,453	122,232	116,750	5,482	4.7	561	99	Delaware
1,162,547	16,135	1,178,682	1,097,365	82,617	7.5	16,004	395	Florida
1,010,331	11,391	1,021,722	969,167	52,555	5.4	7,403	261	Georgia
285,233	5,296	290,529	281,372	9,157	3.3	2,119	23	Idaho
2,819,618	21,507	2,841,125	2,789,546	51,579	1.8	23,419	608	(e) Illinois
1,518,426	11,450	1,529,876	1,513,025	16,851	1.1	18,336	282	Indiana
1,077,879	12,479	1,090,358	1,100,191	-9,833	-0.9	10,301	80	Iowa
910,001	11,475	921,476	893,932	27,544	3.1	8,198	...	Kansas
847,122	8,807	855,929	820,339	35,590	4.3	6,064	...	Kentucky
747,762	7,828	755,590	735,997	19,593	2.7	4,745	98	Louisiana
283,253	4,272	287,525	280,141	7,384	2.6	2,094	21	Maine
773,107	6,438	779,545	736,827	42,718	5.8	5,492	55	Maryland
1,361,074	14,984	1,376,058	1,346,520	29,538	2.2	4,506	...	Massachusetts
2,540,556	26,072	2,566,628	2,555,257	11,371	0.4	18,764	343	Michigan
1,205,497	11,704	1,217,201	1,217,450	-249	...	10,134	67	Minnesota
515,737	8,325	524,062	510,286	13,776	2.7	2,405	9	Mississippi
1,322,666	10,081	1,332,747	1,320,113	12,634	1.0	6,536	27	Missouri
276,872	5,706	282,578	277,031	5,547	2.0	988	...	Montana
613,123	6,570	619,693	608,484	11,209	1.8	4,223	49	Nebraska
91,431	2,747	94,178	86,062	8,116	9.4	901	21	Nevada
177,458	4,039	181,497	180,162	1,335	0.7	1,695	...	New Hampshire
1,729,773	16,295	1,746,068	1,685,304	60,764	3.6	9,176	499	New Jersey
266,847	5,001	271,848	258,838	13,010	5.0	2,890	7	New Mexico
3,935,906	44,621	3,980,527	3,931,559	48,968	1.2	22,109	1,155	New York
1,150,738	20,277	1,171,015	1,129,454	41,561	3.7	9,271	199	North Carolina
282,334	2,794	285,128	283,809	1,319	0.5	918	20	North Dakota
2,993,675	27,958	3,021,633	2,940,388	81,245	2.8	23,955	433	Ohio
477,841	13,632	491,473	465,530	25,943	3.0	6,805	...	Oklahoma
698,745	13,237	711,982	691,397	20,585	3.0	5,822	6	Oregon
3,233,058	33,772	3,266,830	3,189,198	77,632	2.4	24,441	555	Pennsylvania
268,289	2,694	270,983	261,024	9,959	3.8	1,772	112	Rhode Island
672,700	13,570	686,270	648,297	37,973	5.9	5,449	99	South Carolina
296,033	3,876	299,909	298,412	1,497	0.5	1,648	20	South Dakota
915,507	18,393	933,900	905,298	28,602	3.2	6,234	49	Tennessee
3,113,687	41,650	3,155,337	3,157,009	-1,672	-0.1	28,713	515	Texas
268,675	4,638	273,313	264,711	8,602	3.2	1,371	46	Utah
124,532	1,343	125,875	123,988	1,887	1.5	752	...	Vermont
1,018,792	15,219	1,034,011	984,276	49,735	5.1	10,459	180	Virginia
966,574	22,275	988,849	969,783	19,066	2.0	5,555	182	Washington
490,817	6,496	497,313	490,211	7,102	1.4	3,412	6	West Virginia
1,233,058	16,207	1,249,265	1,246,136	3,129	0.3	8,990	291	Wisconsin
152,526	3,571	156,097	149,334	6,763	4.5	961	13	Wyoming
188,971	4,686	193,657	191,316	2,341	1.2	574	179	Dist. of Col.
52,608,394	650,176	53,258,570	51,913,965	1,344,605	2.6	407,707	9,885	Total

Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U. S. Department of Commerce.

(a) Data reported by the states were supplemented in some instances by information from other sources in order to present registrations as uniformly as possible. Where the registration year is not more than one month removed from the calendar year, registration-year data are given. Where the registration year is more than one month removed, registrations are given for the calendar year.

(b) Includes federal, state, county, and municipal vehicles. Vehicles owned by the military services are not included.

(c) The following farm trucks, registered at a nominal fee and

restricted to use in the vicinity of the owner's farm, are not included in this table: Connecticut, 5,661; New Hampshire, 3,873; New Jersey, 10,480; New York, 13,965; Rhode Island, 1,944.

(d) Privately owned school buses are included with trucks.

(e) Preliminary data, subject to revision.

(f) Commercial full trailers are included with trucks.

(g) In Oregon, trucks with gross weights of 4,500 pounds or less, and in Vermont, trucks under 1,500 pounds capacity, are not segregated from automobiles. In most states for which truck weight data are available, similar light trucks comprise approximately half of all trucks registered.

(h) Includes 1,356 automobiles of the Diplomatic Corps.

STATE POLICE AND HIGHWAY PATROLS

As of July, 1953

State	Name of department	Head	Title	Date created	Authority		Annual appropriations		Number of police and civilian personnel		
					Full police authority	Highway violations only	Salaries and wages	Total appropriation	Police	Civilian	Total
Alabama	Department of Public Safety	L. B. Sullivan	Director	1939	★		\$1,672,625	\$2,600,000	364	158	522
Arizona	Arizona Highway Patrol	Gregory O. Hathaway	Superintendent	1931	..	★	551,514	787,940	107	0	107
Arkansas	Department of Arkansas State Police	Lindsey Hatchett	Director	1935	★		774,320	1,161,885	108	37	145
California	California State Highway Patrol	B. R. Caldwell	Commissioner	1929	★ (a)		8,924,586	12,459,988	1,526	555	2,081
Colorado	Colorado State Patrol	Gilbert R. Carrel	Chief	1935	..	★	507,100 (b)	824,324 (b)	175	86	261
Connecticut	Department of State Police	Edward J. Hickey	Commissioner	1903	★		1,944,815	3,081,274	365	181	546
Delaware	Delaware State Police	Harry S. Shew	Commanding Officer	1923	★		110,000	716,000	115	29	144
Florida	Department of Public Safety, Highway Patrol Division	H. N. Kirkman	Director	1939	(c)		1,528,375	2,449,175	350	151	501
Georgia	Georgia State Patrol	W. C. Dominy	Director	1937	★		1,499,036	2,500,000	308	148	456
Idaho	Department of Law Enforcement, State Police	Wayne Summers	Commissioner	1929	★		562,200	945,600	67	6	73
Illinois	Department of Public Safety, Division of State Police	Joseph D. Bibb	Director	1923	★		2,832,580	3,856,630	501	270	771
Indiana (d)	Indiana State Police	Frank A. Jessup	Superintendent	1935	★		1,994,700	3,873,290	446	223	467
Iowa	Department of Public Safety, Highway Safety Patrol Division	David G. Herrick	Chief	1935	★		816,426	544,284	225	17	242
Kansas	Kansas Highway Patrol	Hugh F. Edwards	Superintendent	1937	★			1,000,000	120	10	110
Kentucky	Kentucky State Police	Charles C. Oldham	Commissioner	1948	★		1,140,000	2,000,000	238	119	357
Louisiana	State Department of Public Safety, Division of State Police	Chester B. Owen	Director	1942	★			1,276,445	338	114	452
Maine	Department of State Police	Francis J. McCabe	Chief	1925	★		671,600	1,062,273	128	42	170
Maryland	Maryland State Police	Elmer F. Munshower	Superintendent	1921	★		826,290	1,613,264	251	101	352
Massachusetts	Massachusetts State Police	Otis M. Whitney	Commissioner	1921	★		1,889,290	2,721,437	336	135	471
Michigan	Michigan State Police	Joseph Childs	Commissioner	1917	★		3,781,500	5,591,850	680	221	901
Minnesota	Department of Highways, Highway Patrol Division	Earl M. Larimer	Chief	1929	..	★	1,001,258	1,584,629	216	25	241
Mississippi	Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	T. B. Birdsong	Commissioner	1938	..	★	848,114	1,653,750	182	124	306
Missouri	Missouri State Highway Patrol	Hugh H. Waggoner	Superintendent	1931	★		2,661,100	4,036,600	320	210	530
Montana	Montana Highway Patrol	Glenn M. Schütz	Supervisor	1935	..	★	392,470	604,065	74	6	80

Nebraska	Nebraska Safety Patrol	C. J. Sanders	Superintendent	1937	★	650,000	1,053,783	132	30	162
Nevada	Nevada Highway Patrol	Robert J. Clark	Director	1949	★		610,509	41	4	45
New Hampshire	New Hampshire State Police	Ralph W. Caswell	Superintendent	1937	★	316,311 (e)	(e)	70	8	78
New Jersey	Division of State Police	Russell A. Snook	Superintendent	1921	★	3,584,135	4,873,154	658	175	833
New Mexico	New Mexico State Police	Joseph P. Roach	Chief	1933	★	485,000	852,000	82	18	100
New York	New York State Troopers, Executive Department, Division of State Police	(Vacancy)	Superintendent	1917	★	2,620,630	4,787,234	1,201	86	1,287
North Carolina	Department of Motor Vehicles, State Highway Patrol	Edward Scheidt	Commissioner	1929	★	2,012,764	3,389,564	530	112	642
North Dakota	North Dakota Highway Patrol	Clark J. Monroe	Superintendent	1935	★	356,000	624,675	42	8	50
Ohio	State Highway Patrol	George Mingle	Superintendent	1933	★	2,905,082	4,316,974	562	245	807
Oklahoma	Department of Public Safety	Dixie Gilmer	Commissioner	1937	★	1,828,600 (d)	2,400,000	277	283	560
Oregon	Department of State Police	H. G. Maison	Superintendent	1931	★	1,936,935	2,663,061	391	51	442
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania State Police	C. M. Wilhelm	Commissioner	1905	★	13,500,000 (f)	22,633,500 (f)	1,900	220	2,120
Rhode Island	Rhode Island State Police	John T. Sheehan	Superintendent	1925	★	433,200	558,135	84	16	100
South Carolina	Motor Vehicle Division, South Carolina Highway Patrol	H. E. Quarles, Jr.	Director	1930	★	800,796	1,018,060	269	56	325
South Dakota	State Highway Commission, Division of Motor Patrol	Walter Goetz	Superintendent	1937	★	141,142	215,941	37	5	42
Tennessee	Department of Safety, Highway Patrol	W. W. Luttrell	Commissioner	1939	★	1,591,260	1,900,000 (g)	360	140	500
Texas	Texas Department of Public Safety	Homer Garrison	Director	1935	★	4,157,356	6,365,256	796	472	1,268
Utah	Department of Public Safety	Jay C. Newman	Commissioner	1951	★	283,633	451,407	76	10	86
Vermont	Division of Highway Patrol	Marion A. Snow	Superintendent	1925	★		1,457,988 (h)	98	80	178
Virginia	Department of Public Safety	William H. Baumann	Commissioner	1947	★	446,658	720,046	65	49	114 (i)
West Virginia	Department of State Police	C. W. Woodson, Jr.	Superintendent	1932	★		5,107,240	484	180	664
Washington	Washington State Patrol	James A. Pryde	Chief	1921	★	4,638,605 (j)	6,436,516 (j)	259	262	521
Wisconsin	West Virginia State Police, Department of Public Safety	R. W. Boyles	Superintendent	1919	★	853,480	1,491,500	220	50	270
Wyoming	Enforcement Division, Motor Vehicle Department	Dan F. Schutz	Director	1939	★	153,610 (k)	312,854 (k)	70	10	80
Alaska	Highway Department	J. R. Bromley	Superintendent	1919	★		325,000	43	29	72
Guam	State Highway Patrol			1935	★					
Hawaii	Dept. of Territorial Police	A. P. Brandt	Superintendent	1953	★	(l)	475,000	35	12	47
Puerto Rico	Department of Public Safety	John D. Noble	Director	1944	★	691,405	907,646	152	44	196
Virgin Islands	No territorial police or highway patrol									
	Police	Salvador T. Roig	Chief	1908	★		6,390,092	2,417	37	2,454
	Police Department	Earle Charles (St. Thomas)	Director		★	3,800	97,200	41	5	46
		Morrell Davis (St. Croix)	Director		★	2,592	43,636	28	1	29

- (a) Under certain circumstances. Primary duty is to enforce code.
 (b) For July 1, 1953—December 31, 1953; after January 1, 1954, new appropriation will be made.
 (c) Limited to acts performed on highway and limited police authority relating to fugitives from justice.
 (d) Estimate.
 (e) Estimated appropriation, adjustment on salary raises not yet completed; total not available.
 (f) For biennium.
 (g) In addition to this appropriation, the department may spend its \$400,000 of expendable receipts.

- (h) Includes Drivers License \$247,792; Highway Patrol \$940,000; Checking Stations \$167,634; Financial Responsibility \$77,562; Safety Education and Promotion Comm. \$25,000. Employees of all above divisions included.
 (i) The legislature of 1953 authorized the state to employ up to 85 state police, which includes 5 for fire prevention office, but at present the strength is but 65, which includes 5 from fire prevention. The total amount available for biennium for personnel services is \$1,474,150.
 (j) Biennial appropriation April 1, 1953—March 31, 1955.
 (k) Radio operation has a separate appropriation—\$58,900 for salaries, \$88,400 total—but comes under the jurisdiction of this division.
 (l) Salaries and expenses not segregated.

AVIATION AMONG THE STATES*

SINCE the advent of the airplane our concept of distance and national boundaries has materially changed. Aviation is of vital concern to all citizens, as their lives are in some measure affected and enriched through air transportation.

The period 1946-52 saw a substantial increase in the use of the airplane for many purposes. The following tabulation indicates the increased public use of United States domestic and foreign scheduled air carriers for the transportation of passengers, air mail and air freight during this period.

	1946	1952	Per cent increase
Miles flown...	381,686,982	574,414,529	50.4
Air passengers	13,254,728	26,866,621	102.2
Air mail (ton miles).....	39,113,512	88,914,070	127.3
Air express and freight (ton miles)...	53,761,222	232,134,594	331.7

The use of privately owned aircraft for fast and essential transportation by corporations, proprietary business concerns and professional people also has increased rapidly during the past five years. In 1951 corporation-operated aircraft totaled more than 9,000, and more than 7,500 additional planes were used part time for business. These aircraft flew approximately one billion passenger miles in 1951, and the number of miles flown by this type aircraft is steadily increasing.

Use of the airplane as a tool of the farmer has made rapid strides. In many localities it is revolutionizing farming methods, while reducing cost and materially increasing production. More than 8,000 planes now are being used in connection with land management.

Flying for strictly pleasure and recreational purposes has not increased to the extent predicted by government planners in 1946. However, it may be expected to

increase steadily as more landing areas are developed, especially those constructed close to the business districts of small towns and to parks, recreational areas and places where the individual normally travels for business and pleasure.

Congress materially reduced federal funds for the administration, promotion and regulation of aviation during fiscal year 1954. As a result many activities of the Civil Aeronautics Administration are being reduced, and several of its regional and district field offices are being closed. This has placed a greater responsibility and obligation on the states and local communities for development and administration of aviation.

During the 1951-52 period there were aeronautics commissions, departments or other state agencies specifically charged with the responsibility of fostering, developing and regulating aviation in forty-three states and three territories.

EXPANSION OF ROUTES AND SERVICE

State agencies have been active in promoting the development of air transportation systems within their respective states during the past two years. Special emphasis has been placed on expansion of "local service air carrier routes" and assisting the development of small air-taxi and charter operators who provide the principal air link between off-airline communities and airports included in the scheduled air carrier network.

State aeronautic agencies have taken an active part in many certificate hearings before the Civil Aeronautics Board and have assisted various communities in preparing petitions and exhibits.

From 1949 to 1953 a number of states completed surveys and prepared plans for statewide route systems necessary to provide their citizens with reasonable air transportation facilities. Several states have employed transportation consulting firms to assist in this work.

*Prepared by A. B. McMULLEN, Executive Secretary, National Association of State Aviation Officials.

AIR NAVIGATION FACILITIES

As the number of airplanes increases and the art of flying improves, there is need for more and improved facilities for air navigation and air traffic control. Federal agencies primarily concerned with facilities for military, scheduled air carrier and interstate air traffic, largely depend on the states and local communities for the installation and operation of off-airway aids.

With the almost exclusive use of multi-engine aircraft by most scheduled and nonscheduled air carriers, and as radar and radio navigational aids are improved and increased in number, the Civil Aeronautics Administration has determined that the need for emergency landing fields and airway light beacons along the federal airways has decreased.

During 1951-52 the C.A.A. initiated a program of deactivating most of the emergency landing fields and the airway beacons which it had operated during the past twenty years. Most of the beacons and the lighting equipment from emergency fields has been turned over to state agencies, which in turn have arranged for their allocation, reinstallation and operation at various points, thereby making available many more lighted airports and the retention of these rotating beacons for navigational use by all categories of aviation.

During the period 1951-53, the states of New Hampshire and Minnesota assumed leadership in the installation and operation of both high and low frequency radio beacons at airports where all-weather operation is desired.

In 1953 the Minnesota Aeronautics Commission purchased and installed its first Terminal Visual Omni Range (TVOR), a very high frequency (VHF) radio beacon which will be used as an experimental installation in developing—with C.A.A., C.A.B. and the Federal Communications Commission—policy, regulations and procedures for these state and locally operated radio aids.

AIR MARKING

No federal funds have been appropriated for air marking since 1946. Therefore the burden of providing adequate markers—indicating the names of cities, magnetic

directions and directions to the nearest airports—has fallen upon the state aeronautic agencies and local communities. The work is accomplished by different methods in the various states. For example, during 1951-52 Illinois contracted for the painting of 200 air markers. In Massachusetts the state provides the paint and local communities furnish the labor for installation of airport markers. In several states the number of large air markers painted on roofs and highway pavements may now be counted in the thousands.

AVIATION EDUCATION

Programs of aviation education are being sponsored in most states within the limits of budgets and personnel available. Policy governing introduction of aviation subjects for elective courses in schools and trade-school training of pilots and mechanics normally is coordinated by the state department of education and the aeronautic agency, the latter assuming the role of expert advisory group. Through use of radio and television, teacher institutes, and work shops, many thousands of teachers and students are being introduced to or made better acquainted with aviation as we use it today.

Several state aeronautic agencies have provided teacher scholarships at aviation institutes and work shops. Certain states have awarded prizes in the form of all-expense air tours, several to points outside the United States, to teachers who have demonstrated outstanding initiative or ingenuity in planning and conducting aviation courses, or for outstanding essays on aviation subjects.

Extensive soil conservation air tours and the seeding, dusting and spraying demonstrations that have been conducted in many states have introduced thousands of farmers to aviation and the manner in which the airplane can increase agricultural and grove production.

Through publication of bulletins, airport directories, aviation maps and special reports and newsletters, state aeronautic agencies have kept pilots and the interested public informed with respect to airports, air navigational facilities, safety programs, air tours and recreational flights. By sponsoring breakfast flights, aerial tours

and demonstration flights of various types, the aeronautic agencies convey to the adult public the manner in which the airplane may be used to enlarge and broaden social and economic life and recreational activities.

During 1953, due to a reduction of funds and personnel, the Civil Aeronautics Administration materially curtailed the activities of its educational department, resulting in a greater responsibility at the state level.

FILM PROJECTS

Several states have developed excellent technicolor films depicting aviation and the manner it serves industry, agriculture and tourism. Through the National Association of State Aviation Officials, approximately thirty states have jointly sponsored production of a series of aviation films. The first, titled "The Business Man's Use of Aviation," was released in November, 1953. These films are loaned to schools and clubs and are well booked.

50TH ANNIVERSARY OF POWERED FLIGHT

During 1953 America celebrated the Fiftieth Anniversary of Powered Flight, and the various state aeronautic agencies served as the principal planning and directing centers—cooperating with local groups, clubs, schools and organizations in sponsoring events of various types. State anniversary committees, consisting of prominent citizens, were appointed by the Governors in most states, and the state aviation directors and their staffs normally served as secretariats of the committees. Many state committees prepared literature and press releases emphasizing the parts their respective states have played in the progress of aviation.

AGRICULTURAL AVIATION

Most states have found it advisable to adopt laws or regulations governing the rapidly increasing use of the airplane for agricultural purposes, including such operations as dusting and spraying of insecticides, seeding, fertilizing, defoliating and frost control. State agencies regularly sponsor aerial demonstrations of dusting, spraying and seeding, whereby farmers, ranchers and fruit growers, insecticide manufac-

turers and distributors, county farm agents and other interested persons can learn by actual experience the proper methods and equipment to use for these purposes.

In states where soil conservation and flood control are serious problems, observation or survey flights have been arranged for land owners so that they may learn the practical manner in which the airplane can aid in solving these problems. In cooperation with the United States Forestry Department, the states have encouraged the use of aircraft in forest fire patrol and fire fighting; also in the control of the pine beetle in the South and the bud worm in the Northwest.

CIVIL DEFENSE

With the outbreak of hostilities in Korea on June 25, 1950, and the resultant step-up in preparations for air defense of the United States, the state aeronautic agencies began planning for maximum utilization of local aircraft for civil defense missions and the necessary control of air traffic during periods of military emergency. The latter was essential in order to limit civil flights that might interfere with operation of military aircraft engaged in defense missions and of radar detection and identification of enemy aircraft.

The state aeronautic agencies—functioning through the National Association of State Aviation Officials and in cooperation with aviation industry associations, the Air Defense Command, the Civil Aeronautics Administration and the Federal Civil Defense Administration—pooled their experience, personnel and facilities in formulating policies and regulations. Many of the plans and policies adopted nationally were initiated by individual state agencies.

A model state act—"To authorize state departments of aeronautics to prohibit, restrict, and control non-scheduled civil aircraft movements during periods of military emergency"—was prepared and distributed to all states through the National Association of State Aviation Officials. Legislation of this type is required in many states in order to provide necessary authority for state and local aviation officials and airport managers to regulate and restrict air traffic during periods of emergency.

Primary responsibility for planning and developing statewide, fan-out communications networks to provide "air defense" and "civil defense" information to airports and airmen now has been delegated to individual states.

SEARCH AND RESCUE

Organization and direction of air search and rescue operations for lost or missing aircraft, persons, automobiles, etc., is now a major responsibility of state aeronautic agencies. Hundreds of flights also have been organized and directed for relief of communities and families in connection with storms, floods and other disasters, and the feeding of live stock and game during periods of heavy snow. During 1952, 733 such missions, involving 2,278 hours of flying, were flown in Wyoming alone.

The statewide organization of civil aircraft for reconnaissance and the transportation of personnel, medical and other supplies during civil defense emergencies also provides a ready-made organization capable of welfare relief during periods of disaster caused by floods, hurricanes, tornadoes or heavy snows.

FEDERAL AIRPORT PROGRAM

The Federal Airport Act, adopted in 1946, provided for a seven-year program with an authorization of \$500 million. In the early years of the program progress was limited, due primarily to the complexity and stringency of federal rules and regulations promulgated under the act and also to the time required for some states and political subdivisions to obtain enabling legislation and appropriations or approval of bond issues in order to obtain the sponsor's share of the project costs, which in most instances was 50 per cent. Partly for these reasons and also because

Congress had appropriated but a small portion of the funds authorized, the life of the act was extended in 1950 from seven to twelve years.

Due to the intent expressed in the act, states, counties and municipalities began to develop their airport improvement programs on the assumption that within the standards established by the Civil Aeronautics Administration and the limits of appropriations made available by Congress, federal assistance would be available to meet project costs.

Through the combined efforts of states and other interested groups, the need for simplification of the federal rules and regulations promulgated under the act was pressed to the point which brought many beneficial modifications during the early years of the program; however, much still remains to be accomplished in this respect. During a survey of the states conducted in 1953, only one-half of the states voted in favor of continuing the program under existing federal policy and regulations.

Based on experience gained during the past seven years, the National Association of State Aviation Officials recommended amendments designed to improve the effectiveness of the Federal Airport Act and the regulations under which the program is administered. The association has drafted suggested legislation to implement the recommendations.

The 83rd Congress, first session, adjourned without appropriating federal aid airport funds for fiscal 1954; therefore, the future of the program is uncertain. The table on page 288 indicates the status as of June 30, 1953.¹

¹For major provisions of state aviation laws see table on page 291, 1952-53 edition of *The Book of the States*.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES
FEDERAL-AID AIRPORT PROGRAM
 Status as of June 30, 1953

<i>Federal-Aid Airport Program, 1947-1953 (Inclusive)</i> (Dollar amounts in thousands)					
<i>State</i>	<i>Sponsor funds</i>	<i>Federal funds</i>	<i>Total funds</i>	<i>Airports</i>	<i>Projects</i>
Alabama.....	\$ 2,017	\$ 2,033	\$ 4,050	19	35
Arizona.....	2,729	3,510	6,239	15	64
Arkansas.....	2,084	2,027	4,111	25	54
California.....	13,190	14,887	28,077	70	165
Colorado.....	3,519	3,255	6,774	21	54
Connecticut.....	1,373	1,372	2,745	5	12
Delaware.....	95	105	200	1	5
Florida.....	6,803	6,141	12,944	18	43
Georgia.....	4,830	4,946	9,776	25	55
Idaho.....	1,321	1,653	2,974	37	92
Illinois.....	19,139	13,925	33,064	24	54
Indiana.....	3,971	3,915	7,886	15	39
Iowa.....	4,305	4,215	8,520	32	76
Kansas.....	2,728	2,634	5,362	40	68
Kentucky.....	2,542	2,565	5,107	15	39
Louisiana.....	3,713	3,752	7,465	20	50
Maine.....	524	518	1,042	13	22
Maryland.....	2,917	2,911	5,828	7	19
Massachusetts.....	4,846	4,827	9,673	17	40
Michigan.....	7,539	7,278	14,817	42	86
Minnesota.....	4,914	4,915	9,829	48	91
Mississippi.....	1,044	1,029	2,073	22	48
Missouri.....	6,391	6,335	12,726	37	65
Montana.....	900	1,067	1,967	34	85
Nebraska.....	2,710	2,702	5,412	53	93
Nevada.....	885	1,431	2,316	11	21
New Hampshire.....	200	200	400	9	13
New Jersey.....	5,318	5,314	10,632	8	16
New Mexico.....	1,162	1,445	2,607	17	34
New York.....	13,227	13,292	26,519	22	63
North Carolina.....	2,131	2,188	4,319	16	35
North Dakota.....	985	1,005	1,990	30	57
Ohio.....	5,645	5,322	10,967	19	46
Oklahoma.....	3,102	3,175	6,277	39	74
Oregon.....	2,158	2,773	4,931	22	60
Pennsylvania.....	10,452	10,121	20,573	25	60
Rhode Island.....	1,210	1,210	2,420	1	3
South Carolina.....	957	998	1,955	8	17
South Dakota.....	1,234	1,418	2,652	34	56
Tennessee.....	3,720	3,744	7,464	24	56
Texas.....	13,530	13,278	26,808	73	126
Utah.....	1,568	2,492	4,060	24	38
Vermont.....	479	475	954	6	10
Virginia.....	2,753	2,775	5,528	8	20
Washington.....	3,374	3,716	7,090	30	56
West Virginia.....	2,669	2,642	5,311	7	22
Wisconsin.....	5,195	4,950	10,145	39	55
Wyoming.....	430	589	1,019	16	31
U. S. totals.....	\$188,528	\$187,070	\$375,598	1,143	2,423
Alaska.....	618	1,783	2,401	31	31
Hawaii.....	1,943	1,955	3,898	7	17
Puerto Rico.....	2,515	2,540	5,055	1	7
Virgin Islands.....	70	210	280	2	7
Territorial totals.....	5,146	6,488	11,634	41	62
Grand Totals.....	\$193,674	\$193,558	\$387,232	1,184	2,485

Health and Welfare

STATE HEALTH PROGRAMS

1951-1952*

CONTINUING progress can be reported in the field of health during the period 1951-52. Indexes of health available in death rates and cases of reportable diseases show that we have been able to hold the line against the acute communicable diseases in the United States. In addition, the states have initiated steps toward control of the chronic diseases, which are at the top of the death list.

In 1952 the death rate was 9.6 per 1,000 population, the fifth consecutive year in which the rate was below 10. About 3.9 million babies were born in the United States in 1952, more than in any previous year. At the same time, mortality among infants was at its lowest. The infant mortality rate was 29 per 1,000 live births, and the maternal mortality rate was 7 per 10,000 live births.

Heart disease and cancer are the first and second most important causes of death in the United States. These diseases together accounted for more than half of the 1,494,000 deaths from all causes in 1952.

STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENTS

Functions

The state health department is the agency officially charged with protecting and improving the public health. In carrying out its responsibility, the department exercises regulatory control over

certain facilities such as water supplies and sewage disposal systems; collects and analyzes vital records and other health statistics; provides specialized training for professional health workers; disseminates health information for the public; demonstrates new methods and techniques for the control of disease and the promotion of health; operates diagnostic laboratories; provides technical and financial assistance to local health agencies; and furnishes direct services in areas where no organized local health services are available, or where state provision of highly specialized services is more feasible economically.

The administration of statewide hospital construction programs, the operation of institutions for the treatment of tuberculosis and mental disorders, and the licensure for health reasons of individuals and establishments are health services which in some states are performed by health departments; but in many instances by other agencies of state government. There is a growing tendency toward assignment of health functions to existing agencies other than the health department or to new agencies established for special purposes. An example of this trend may be drawn from the mental health program. In 1950, the designated mental health authority was the health department in all except seventeen states. By mid-1953, twenty-one states had placed the mental health program in other agencies. The dispersion of health services among many agencies of state government was

*Prepared by the Public Health Service, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

pointed out in a study made in 1950¹, which showed that the number of agencies performing health activities in a single state or territory ranged from seven to thirty-two.

Staffing

Modern public health programs require not only more public health workers but more kinds of workers than did those of earlier years. In 1952 some 53,000-odd workers of all types were employed by state and local health departments. Physicians are the only group of professional and technical public health workers in which there has been a decline in employment during the past few years. However, shortages still exist, even in those categories of personnel in which there has been increased employment. To meet these shortages, state health departments have instituted extensive training programs designed to improve the qualifications of present employees and to train new people for public health positions in state and local agencies.

Funds

During the fiscal year 1952, state and local health departments and other state agencies administering mental health programs, industrial waste studies, hospital construction programs and crippled children's services, expended more than \$261 1/4 million for public health services in the forty-eight states. An additional \$16 million was expended for similar purposes in the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Public health services are cooperatively supported by federal, state and local governments, which jointly finance both the basic framework of this country's public health system and the provision of special services directed toward particular diseases or selected population groups. State and local governments bore more than three-fourths of the total cost of cooperative public health services in 1952. This figure, however, represents a national average,

¹J. W. Mountin, Evelyn Flook, and Edward E. Minty, "Distribution of Health Services in the Structure of State Government, 1950, Part One," *Administrative Provisions for State Health Services*, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1952.

and does not reflect wide variations among the several states. The bulk of the increase in state appropriations has occurred in a comparatively few and wealthy states. There is still a considerable disparity in the financial ability of states to support their own public health programs at desirable levels without financial assistance.

STATE HEALTH PROGRAMS

Tuberculosis Control

The continued high prevalence of infection, coupled with a shortage of both staff and facilities for casefinding and treatment, makes lessening of the anti-tuberculosis activities of state and local governments seem unlikely within the present decade. Although the tuberculosis death rate continues to decline, the annual number of new cases reported to state health departments has remained at a high level—approximately 110,000 in 1952. State hospitals have added thousands of beds for tuberculous patients in recent years, but health officials estimate that at least 50,000 more hospital beds are needed if the new, improved treatment methods are to cut the spread of the disease substantially.

Venereal Disease Control

The venereal disease control operation in the fiscal year 1954 represents a complete shift from inpatient to outpatient diagnosis and treatment facilities. All remaining inpatient centers were closed in fiscal 1953 in the expectation that comparable services would be supplied from outpatient prevention and control centers. Investigation and other casefinding activities were restricted largely to military and defense-sensitive areas. Principal case-finding devices were interview-investigation, mass-screening among selected groups in known high prevalence areas, and accelerated gonorrhea casefinding, called "Speed-zone Epidemiology." Penicillin continued to be the drug of choice in therapy for both syphilis and gonorrhea.

Control of Other Communicable Diseases

Through improvement of sanitation services and utilization of insecticides, immunizing agents and antibiotics, health departments have been able virtually to

eradicate yellow fever and to bring the incidence of smallpox, malaria, typhoid fever and pneumonia to the lowest point in history. Continued surveillance against reintroduction of these diseases is combined with attacks upon other communicable diseases—poliomyelitis, encephalitis, infectious hepatitis and influenza, for example—which continue to present public health problems. Extensive investigative studies aimed at a better understanding of the natural history of disease and means of actively immunizing against poliomyelitis and influenza constitute a growing activity in this field.

During the summer of 1953, for the first time, gamma globulin was being distributed for extensive use as a protection against paralytic poliomyelitis. Its use as a prophylaxis in measles and infectious hepatitis is being continued. The authority and responsibility for allocation of gamma globulin, which is still in short supply, rests with the state and territorial health officers within their respective jurisdictions.

Cancer Control

At present one or more official agencies in every state conduct some cancer control activities. State health departments and university medical schools are the outstanding official agencies in this field. These agencies work closely with state chapters of the American Cancer Society and state medical societies. State health departments provide varying amounts of direct casefinding and diagnostic services and supply financial assistance to other official or voluntary agencies. University medical schools operate most of the state hospitals and clinics accepting cancer patients. However, in a few states, other agencies operate cancer hospitals or chronic disease or general hospitals accepting cancer patients.

Cancer-teaching programs in almost all of the nation's medical and dental schools have been strengthened. Postgraduate training of physicians and other educational programs have been expanded. A few states also conduct studies related to the prevention, detection, diagnosis and treatment of cancer.

Heart Disease Control

Cardiovascular diseases cause more

deaths in the United States than any other disease. Increasingly, state health departments are meeting this challenge by opening cardiovascular clinics for casefinding and treatment. In 1951, ninety-nine cardiovascular clinics were operated by official health agencies in twenty-six states and the District of Columbia. In 1952 there were 154 such clinics in twenty-nine states and the District of Columbia.

Control of Diabetes and Other Chronic Diseases

Our aging population creates new health problems and multiplies old ones. Diabetes and other chronic diseases, which are more frequently found among older people, are thus receiving increased attention by agencies of state government. Fourteen state health departments operated diabetes control programs in 1952. Home care and physical rehabilitation programs were adopted by a number of states in efforts to relieve shortages of hospital beds and to return disabled patients to active life.

Mental Health

Care and treatment in mental hospitals continued to improve. Community mental health services have been improved in all states. In the past five years, the states have increased their expenditures for this purpose from \$2.5 million to \$10 million. Training of mental health personnel was extended and improved, and research in state universities and other institutions was continued. The *Draft Act Governing Hospitalization of the Mentally Ill*, prepared by the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, was used by several states to revise their commitment procedures. A detailed discussion of state mental health programs appears on page 298.

Dental Public Health

The main advance in dental public health since 1951 has been in the field of preventive practices. The fluoridation of public water supplies to reduce tooth decay received widespread interest and acceptance. Fluoridation projects are in operation in forty-three states. All except three states have endorsed the measure and have set up regulations governing procedures for communities which have initiated it. During the period, fluoridation

has been put into operation in 474 communities, bringing the total to 792 places serving about 15 million people.

The technique of topical application of sodium fluoride to reduce tooth decay continued to gain favor in communities during this period. Community dental health programs utilizing the measure increased by about 600, bringing the total to 1,100.

Environmental Health

Milk and food sanitation. As of June 30, 1953, the milk ordinance recommended by the Public Health Service had been adopted by 1,558 municipalities and 400 counties located in thirty-four states. The practice of pasteurizing market milk is now generally followed. It is estimated that more than 90 per cent of the total market milk supply in the United States is pasteurized. Several states have enacted legislation during the past year to control bovine brucellosis in order to reduce the public health hazard and economic losses involved.

The ordinance recommended by the Public Health Service regulating the sanitary control of restaurants and similar eating establishments has now been adopted by 685 municipalities and 347 counties located in forty-two states.

Home accident prevention. Many states in the last two years have initiated active programs—of varying degree, scope and intensity—to combat home accidents, which cause as many as 29,000 deaths each year in the United States and account for 4,300,000 disabling injuries. Of special significance were grants made in 1953 by the W. K. Kellogg Foundation to eight states for demonstration programs in home-accident prevention.

Municipal and rural sanitation. During the past year and a half, thirty-four states passed legislation and six others adopted regulations requiring the heat treatment of garbage prior to feeding it to swine, thus reducing the danger of transmission of trichinosis. Also receiving considerable study were alternate methods of disposal, such as garbage dehydration, feasibility of the sanitary landfill in various areas, utilization of refuse as compost and design of refuse collection systems.

The publication *Trailer Court Sanitation with Suggested Ordinances and Regulations*, prepared by the Public Health Service, has been utilized by several states, counties and cities in adoption or revision of regulations for the control of trailer court sanitation.

Water pollution control. The increase of state legislative action to improve water pollution control laws has continued. In formulating new laws many of the states have given favorable consideration to the suggested state water pollution law developed by the Public Health Service after World War II and endorsed by the Council of State Governments.

Through interstate compact organizations and informal regional councils, uniform water quality objectives and design and treatment standards have been developed and adopted by the states of the respective regions.

Occupational Health

State and local industrial health agencies have been concentrating activities on the detection and control of radiation hazards of all types. Investigations include studies of workers exposed to radiation in uranium mines and hazards associated with X-ray installations of various types in use in industry. Other areas on which attention of state agencies has been focused are provision of environmental, laboratory and diagnostic services in connection with insecticide poisonings, control of excessive noise in industry and investigation of community atmospheric pollution problems.

As of July, 1953, occupational health programs were functioning in forty-one states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and Hawaii. In addition, some fifteen local health departments were engaged in similar activities. The trend in legislation providing for compensation for occupational diseases has continued. At present one or more or all occupational diseases are compensated in all except two states.

Hospital Planning and Construction

In the nation as a whole we now have 1,060,000 acceptable hospital beds, according to State Plan inventories as of June 30, 1953. This total is 59,000 more than was

recorded in 1951. Major emphasis has been placed by the state agencies, under the Hospital Survey and Construction Act (P. L. 725, 79th Congress, as amended), on assistance to general hospital projects.

To date more than 2,100 hospitals, public health centers and related health facility projects have been approved. More than 1,200 of these are completed, opened and rendering service; 700 are under construction; the remainder are in planning and drawing board stages. The total cost of more than one and two-thirds billion dollars for these projects is being met by more than \$1 billion in state and local funds and \$500 million in federal aid.

In 1953 the states operated 549 hospitals with more than 690,000 beds, to which

more than 711,000 patients were admitted. The overwhelming bulk of these beds—90 per cent—are for nervous and mental patients. The total number of beds in hospitals operated by state governments has increased 26,000 in the past two years.

The hospital construction program has had considerable impact in beginning to reduce differences in unmet need for beds. Although the unmet need for general hospital beds has been reduced by one-fourth and for beds for tuberculosis patients by one-half, the net deficit of beds for mental and chronic patients has continued to increase. The need for beds for chronic and mental patients thus remains one of the major challenges facing the states in meeting the needs for adequate hospital service.

TABLE 1

AMOUNTS EXPENDED FOR PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES, STATE BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1952*(a)

State	Total	Funds Expended State	Local	Private agencies	Total Federal funds	General health	Venereal disease(b)
Totals	\$277,269,661	\$111,652,495	\$100,509,872	\$3,405,395	\$61,701,899	\$13,605,503	\$8,925,839
Alabama.....	4,443,676	1,103,867	1,402,611	10,490	1,926,708	409,637	307,993
Arizona.....	1,062,406	138,063	476,979	13,770	433,594	97,844	64,719
Arkansas.....	2,741,641	622,672	492,759	22,347	1,603,863	267,092	542,723
California.....	26,700,854	10,396,929	13,889,259	.....	2,414,666	653,059	152,083
Colorado.....	2,282,092	488,851	1,095,188	35,507	662,546	131,033	39,166
Connecticut.....	3,479,077	1,898,864	899,883	.....	680,330	130,493	34,661
Delaware.....	637,258	406,602	.....	.....	230,656	24,180	17,607
Florida.....	5,892,402	2,418,248	1,912,208	27,399	1,534,547	266,300	399,034
Georgia.....	9,521,047	3,996,644	2,897,558	.....	2,626,845	417,254	947,173
Idaho.....	960,773	389,365	164,931	31,005	375,472	78,624	30,431
Illinois.....	19,095,472	3,904,715	12,955,844	24,461	2,210,452	572,290	322,330
Indiana.....	4,152,028	1,512,387	1,464,481	39,839	1,135,321	309,059	99,974
Iowa.....	1,783,020	598,886	218,361	115,480	850,293	223,725	53,826
Kansas.....	2,152,518	741,453	788,733	.....	622,332	182,195	37,835
Kentucky.....	6,686,595	1,423,087	3,416,600	61,587	1,785,321	358,507	294,415
Louisiana.....	5,162,362	2,093,753	1,317,322	18,409	1,732,878	313,156	502,822
Maine.....	1,218,652	801,820	15,542	.....	401,290	101,504	16,544
Maryland.....	8,402,837	3,610,885	3,418,542	168,857	1,204,553	171,306	159,116
Massachusetts.....	8,581,329	5,320,976	1,661,398	227,486	1,371,469	335,402	54,056
Michigan.....	11,196,909	3,154,516	6,048,096	98,355	1,895,942	466,714	146,463
Minnesota.....	3,547,987	1,151,296	1,303,869	105,886	986,936	263,744	25,241
Mississippi.....	4,046,891	1,216,193	951,051	2,787	1,876,860	350,269	540,503
Missouri.....	5,399,171	1,071,278	2,719,579	167,393	1,440,921	340,746	293,449
Montana.....	839,539	326,126	165,091	2,166	346,156	70,812	18,030
Nebraska.....	1,422,085	283,997	572,774	63,251	502,063	142,424	44,031
Nevada.....	408,703	131,207	52,435	8,026	217,035	39,390	19,630
New Hampshire.....	903,178	529,253	99,188	1,325	273,412	53,057	11,964
New Jersey.....	2,959,275	1,417,612	223,062	125,058	1,193,543	323,158	82,310
New Mexico.....	1,357,242	466,326	437,532	9,500	443,884	103,526	42,801
New York.....	31,244,226	17,926,923	9,795,346	395,023	3,126,934	885,772	225,971
North Carolina.....	7,884,167	2,635,912	2,886,723	23,499	2,338,033	498,776	448,751
North Dakota.....	941,057	220,576	283,424	50,223	386,834	77,518	27,385
Ohio.....	10,552,315	1,159,298	6,788,556	287,307	2,317,154	579,590	285,452
Oklahoma.....	2,876,870	743,401	847,513	145,260	1,140,696	241,755	135,441
Oregon.....	2,677,180	709,430	1,432,083	32,793	502,874	134,324	25,780
Pennsylvania.....	15,226,989	9,815,130	2,329,641	533,855	2,548,363	787,966	180,149
Rhode Island.....	1,025,057	674,473	.....	.....	350,584	59,725	16,155
South Carolina.....	3,655,011	1,441,472	734,763	.....	1,478,776	286,602	383,744
South Dakota.....	641,223	227,357	96,418	6,311	311,137	81,055	19,583
Tennessee.....	5,174,257	1,926,468	1,437,042	79,438	1,731,309	366,439	168,372
Texas.....	10,223,680	3,433,654	3,726,902	.....	3,063,124	734,606	702,437
Utah.....	1,292,826	501,728	371,010	23,859	396,229	89,370	17,717
Vermont.....	756,295	454,452	.....	3,803	298,040	48,079	14,383
Virginia.....	7,017,077	2,913,988	2,482,540	137,602	1,482,947	335,656	157,780
Washington.....	5,259,884	1,551,195	2,728,163	135,746	844,780	182,085	31,512
West Virginia.....	2,532,197	847,219	637,243	19,684	1,028,051	213,102	144,488
Wisconsin.....	4,860,523	1,024,863	2,744,469	.....	1,091,191	267,991	23,210
Wyoming.....	426,896	124,814	51,856	13,898	236,328	51,189	17,199
District of Columbia.....	3,481,289	2,834,441	.....	.....	646,848	49,844	174,706
Alaska.....	1,442,230	214,264	75,304	99,098	1,053,564	49,781	16,227
Hawaii.....	3,471,002	3,000,571	.....	5,057	465,374	47,210	16,813
Puerto Rico.....	7,230,331	5,526,559	.....	15,618	1,688,154	333,863	276,842
Virgin Islands.....	340,060	128,436	.....	16,937	194,687	6,705	14,812

*Source: Reported to the Public Health Service and to the Children's Bureau, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, by state health departments and other state agencies administering mental hygiene programs, industrial waste studies, hospital construction programs and crippled children's services.

(a) Amounts identified as general hospital care and expenditures for operation of tuberculosis sanatoria are excluded. Unliquidated encumbrances incurred for fiscal year 1952 are

included for all funds except Children's Bureau funds, in which case funds expended during 1952 for the liquidation of prior years' encumbrances are included.

(b) This amount includes grants totaling \$3,342,152 for rapid treatment facilities and \$2,015,053 for special projects.

(c) This amount includes grants totaling \$111,532 for special cancer projects.

(d) Includes grants totaling \$124,815 for research and \$628,027 for special Alaska grant.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

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TABLE 1—Continued
AMOUNTS EXPENDED FOR PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES, STATE BY
STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1952*(a)

Distribution of Federal funds— Public Health Service								State
Tuber- culosis control	Cancer (c)	Mental health	Heart disease control	Industrial waste studies	Hospital survey and planning	Other (d)	Children's Bureau	
\$5,863,486	\$3,115,837	\$3,114,474	\$1,412,140	\$875,601	\$88,647	\$752,842	\$23,947,530	Totals
135,440	58,023	72,494	48,995	19,536	3,486	.....	871,104	Alabama
60,042	13,405	14,811	1,829	7,371	1,501	.....	172,072	Arizona
92,720	52,366	31,771	19,417	17,849	482	.....	579,443	Arkansas
303,057	191,923	182,495	71,906	20,700	.....	104,490	734,953	California
51,492	49,099	25,764	21,047	11,266	.....	.....	333,679	Colorado
86,751	51,189	35,035	25,382	11,200	2,267	.....	303,352	Connecticut
23,043	3,503	20,365	13,258	4,886	.....	.....	123,814	Delaware
131,911	59,092	57,973	35,646	21,621	.....	.....	462,970	Florida
189,065	82,121	79,020	49,949	19,800	.....	.....	842,463	Georgia
18,333	18,330	20,475	16,120	8,715	.....	.....	184,444	Idaho
283,696	171,777	159,163	60,569	24,824	.....	.....	615,803	Illinois
117,169	75,760	64,674	36,552	13,273	.....	.....	418,860	Indiana
56,355	59,092	50,991	16,324	11,179	6,239	.....	372,562	Iowa
70,442	41,310	35,018	19,267	13,255	2,922	.....	220,088	Kansas
161,304	74,109	67,798	44,174	21,197	.....	.....	763,817	Kentucky
119,124	60,246	58,873	33,247	17,920	733	.....	626,757	Louisiana
30,936	17,853	18,160	6,282	7,457	1,926	.....	200,628	Maine
122,540	39,488	44,217	23,039	16,929	1,522	.....	626,396	Maryland
203,594	106,960	88,051	42,287	23,327	8,186	.....	509,606	Massachusetts
200,271	117,163	123,496	48,799	29,057	436	.....	763,543	Michigan
83,217	57,167	59,287	31,938	19,914	449	.....	445,979	Minnesota
139,187	66,456	56,075	42,959	17,679	.....	.....	663,732	Mississippi
133,753	88,313	76,496	40,811	26,358	7,850	.....	433,145	Missouri
23,863	16,271	20,475	11,777	7,262	3,297	.....	174,369	Montana
36,790	19,630	16,759	11,969	8,882	2,346	.....	219,232	Nebraska
10,967	5,808	8,620	6,666	7,828	391	.....	117,735	Nevada
17,309	.....	20,037	7,573	7,226	853	.....	155,393	New Hampshire
140,990	107,392	91,815	40,491	22,052	.....	.....	385,335	New Jersey
45,832	6,390	19,181	6,827	10,199	2,495	.....	206,633	New Mexico
440,242	278,265	271,074	95,732	38,595	.....	.....	891,283	New York
179,619	61,387	84,638	21,708	23,661	1,757	.....	1,017,736	North Carolina
43,426	18,683	20,475	15,998	8,981	.....	.....	174,368	North Dakota
256,268	173,512	146,663	65,234	31,429	8,442	.....	770,564	Ohio
101,006	53,200	47,634	32,018	28,234	3,677	.....	497,731	Oklahoma
56,794	17,670	28,072	7,739	12,585	590	.....	219,320	Oregon
274,554	186,523	206,028	67,421	43,880	.....	.....	801,842	Pennsylvania
33,916	15,155	20,470	6,409	12,222	2,353	.....	184,179	Rhode Island
132,837	52,085	50,654	23,138	8,575	.....	.....	541,141	South Carolina
25,329	12,622	12,370	6,724	6,025	1,273	.....	146,156	South Dakota
169,816	58,098	72,434	45,413	13,339	3,961	20,325	813,112	Tennessee
197,718	137,977	133,005	4,297	36,623	8,574	.....	1,107,887	Texas
21,098	16,548	19,280	10,256	9,597	943	.....	211,420	Utah
19,683	12,165	11,054	7,455	9,512	.....	.....	175,709	Vermont
178,618	49,570	71,342	.....	16,359	5,164	.....	668,458	Virginia
77,023	45,456	63,068	27,731	24,321	2	.....	393,582	Washington
79,059	41,385	43,509	28,970	9,327	.....	.....	468,211	West Virginia
81,048	64,757	67,518	25,385	31,251	4,087	.....	525,944	Wisconsin
12,682	12,005	5,753	4,034	6,933	443	.....	126,090	Wyoming
52,001	20,768	19,855	15,557	13,521	.....	.....	300,596	District of Columbia
78,302	1,405	8,267	4,958	8,499	.....	628,027	258,098	Alaska
56,534	17,910	20,458	15,189	8,136	.....	.....	283,124	Hawaii
195,454	57,043	50,989	42,377	22,471	.....	.....	709,115	Puerto Rico
11,266	1,412	20,475	3,297	2,763	.....	.....	133,957	Virgin Islands

TABLE 2
STATUS OF HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS

Administered by the hospital authorities of each state and territory, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico
and the Virgin Islands, as of June 30, 1953*

State	Cost of construction		Number of projects and number of beds of each type completed or in process									
	Total costs (in thousands)	Per cent of total cost from federal funds	All types		General and allied(b) special hospitals		Tuberculosis hospitals		Mental hospitals		Public health(c) centers (projects)	Other health facilities (projects)
			Projects(a)	Beds	Projects	Beds	Projects	Beds	Projects	Beds		
Totals.....	\$1,688,013	34.5	2,104	102,362	1,597	85,476	59	6,659	87	10,227	344	17
Alabama.....	38,970	51.5	48	2,441	33	1,995	2	301	2	145	10	1
Arizona.....	11,760	29.4	14	907	13	843	1	64	..	..	..	..
Arkansas.....	35,551	44.3	33	2,643	27	2,143	..	..	6	500	..	..
California.....	58,830	29.3	63	3,150	50	2,883	2	267	..	..	11	..
Colorado.....	10,683	37.3	17	706	14	706	..	..	..	..	3	..
Connecticut.....	24,929	13.4	19	672	17	672	..	..	..	..	2	..
Delaware.....	5,188	27.0	5	411	3	101	1	76	1	234	..	..
Florida.....	35,736	34.3	42	3,000	32	2,010	2	850	2	140	5	1
Georgia.....	54,535	41.3	129	3,301	69	3,301	2	..	..	..	58	..
Idaho.....	9,534	20.5	15	738	15	738	..	..	..	..	..	..
Illinois.....	59,856	32.1	42	3,004	38	2,804	1	100	1	100	1	1
Indiana.....	44,187	37.1	43	2,192	38	1,973	2	50	2	169	1	..
Iowa.....	34,477	29.1	46	2,066	45	1,946	..	..	1	120	..	..
Kansas.....	21,733	34.2	34	1,453	33	1,389	..	..	1	64	..	..
Kentucky.....	38,207	51.8	75	2,882	40	2,121	7	64	3	697	24	1
Louisiana.....	43,673	35.7	60	2,393	29	1,850	1	43	4	500	26	..
Maine.....	7,555	49.7	11	437	10	437	..	..	1	..	..	..
Maryland.....	21,427	26.5	29	1,173	18	1,113	1	60	..	..	9	1
Massachusetts.....	65,893	20.1	58	2,586	54	2,550	1	36	..	..	2	1
Michigan.....	47,989	37.7	52	2,917	48	2,414	2	150	2	353	..	..
Minnesota.....	42,420	29.1	41	1,796	38	1,736	..	..	1	60	2	..
Mississippi.....	37,354	51.2	78	3,135	48	2,721	1	154	1	260	28	..
Missouri.....	36,070	39.4	27	1,926	22	1,757	1	69	1	100	3	..
Montana.....	5,993	29.4	20	495	20	495	..	..	..	..	..	..

Nebraska.....	14,766	31.9	36	767	35	677	..	...	1	90	...	...
Nevada.....	2,190	36.6	9	263	6	183	..	...	3	80	...	...
New Hampshire.....	10,243	28.3	10	449	10	449	..	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey.....	53,225	24.5	30	3,439	23	1,949	1	363	6	1,127	...	...
New Mexico.....	10,615	36.5	16	769	16	769	..	...	...	...	...	...
New York.....	88,685	28.9	81	5,052	79	5,052	..	...	...	...	2	...
North Carolina.....	66,993	34.8	142	4,740	102	4,153	2	100	5	487	33	...
North Dakota.....	5,187	34.9	17	327	17	327	..	...	...	...	...	...
Ohio.....	96,092	26.2	69	5,403	65	5,211	2	192	...	...	2	...
Oklahoma.....	30,078	45.1	79	3,406	48	1,546	5	245	14	1,615	9	3
Oregon.....	17,772	25.3	22	1,264	19	1,134	..	...	2	130	...	1
Pennsylvania.....	93,410	36.2	68	4,326	68	4,326	..	...	...	...	...	...
Rhode Island.....	9,320	25.4	9	386	9	386	..	...	...	...	...	...
South Carolina.....	33,556	49.2	111	2,247	29	1,562	7	395	10	290	65	...
South Dakota.....	6,246	31.4	16	404	15	404	..	...	...	...	...	1
Tennessee.....	52,424	35.9	58	2,736	33	2,022	4	526	2	188	18	1
Texas.....	108,968	34.7	113	8,090	98	6,169	6	1,371	1	550	7	1
Utah.....	7,500	40.7	14	325	10	263	..	...	2	62	1	1
Vermont.....	5,696	30.8	7	335	6	335	..	...	...	...	...	1
Virginia.....	46,104	39.1	53	2,313	35	2,313	..	...	...	...	18	...
Washington.....	33,355	18.5	31	1,081	28	1,081	..	...	...	...	3	...
West Virginia.....	24,110	45.8	23	1,743	11	1,004	3	275	8	464	...	1
Wisconsin.....	30,420	37.0	40	1,820	38	1,580	..	...	1	240	...	1
Wyoming.....	3,752	32.3	9	311	9	311	..	...	...	...	...	...
District of Columbia.....	5,755	23.7	4	152	4	152	..	...	...	...	...	...
Alaska.....	3,182	31.6	5	85	5	85	..	...	...	...	...	...
Hawaii.....	6,248	27.7	5	469	3	361	1	108	...	...	1	...
Puerto Rico.....	29,541	56.5	24	3,236	20	974	1	800	3	1,462	...	...
Virgin Islands.....	30	60.0	2	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...

*Source: Hospital Construction Under the Hill-Burton Program, Analysis of Projects Approved for Federal Aid, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, Division of Hospital Facilities, June 30, 1953.

(a) Of the total, 1,229 of the projects, constructed at a cost of \$712,418,000, were in operation; 727 projects, costing \$842,908,000 were under construction; and 148, to cost \$132,687,000, had been initially approved.

(b) Includes 69 combined hospitals and health centers.

(c) Includes 103 auxiliary health centers which are largely concentrated in Georgia and South Carolina.

PROGRESS IN MENTAL HEALTH 1952-1953

RARELY in the history of state government have so much attention and resources been directed to the mental health of our citizens as during the last few years. The ever-increasing numbers of patients admitted to and cared for in state mental hospitals constitute primary needs to which most of the states' mental health resources necessarily are devoted. But concern is growing for the mentally ill who do not require hospitalization. Emphasis is being placed on early recognition and treatment of all mental illnesses—in clinics, child guidance centers, general hospitals, schools, welfare agencies, and other community institutions. New efforts are being directed to the prevention of mental illness through research and education. Thus there is evident greater acceptance in the states of their widening responsibility for the promotion of mental health within and beyond the state hospitals.

Annual admissions to all mental hospitals in the United States in 1952 were 350,000, including 250,000 new admissions and 100,000 readmissions. In 1952 there were about 650,000 patients in all mental hospitals, and more than 500,000 of these were in state hospitals. About 50 years ago (1900) there were less than 150,000 patients in public mental hospitals. By 1930 this figure had more than doubled, to 350,000; by 1960 it may be expected to pass 600,000.

Of the 500,000 patients in state mental hospitals, one-fourth have been hospitalized for more than sixteen years, about half for more than eight years, and three-fourths for more than two and one-half years. Figures prepared by the National Association for Mental Health indicate that on the average, for all state mental hospitals, two of every five patients admitted will be discharged within five years. Most of those who eventually will be discharged as improved or recovered will leave in six months or less. The number dismissed after two years declines rapidly,

and relatively few are discharged after five years.

State governments spend an estimated \$560 million annually for capital and operating costs of mental hospitals and services. Federal expenditures for maintenance of veterans' psychiatric hospitals and services amount to about \$128 million, and in compensation or pension for veterans' psychiatric disorders approximately \$420 million more. Mental health costs have risen each year for the last decade or more, and the ever-increasing hospital population points to a continuation of that trend.

The Governors' Conference in 1949 directed the Council of State Governments to make a comprehensive study of the care and treatment of the mentally ill and to suggest recommendations for action. The resulting study, *The Mental Health Programs of the Forty-Eight States*, was completed in 1950 and submitted to the states in time for the legislative year of 1951. The report emphasized that the most urgent and widespread problem was overcrowding of state mental hospitals. It recommended that the states undertake necessary building programs, secure competent personnel—particularly psychiatric aides, provide for more effective organizational arrangements, modernize their mental health legislation and expand local participation in providing clinical services.

Reports of progress since 1950 indicate great strides by the states. Practically every state passed legislation and appropriated funds for the construction of whole new hospitals, buildings, wings, units or wards, or for remodeling antiquated buildings and facilities. About three-fourths of the states raised salaries, provided better employee housing, improved working conditions, shortened hours or expanded professional opportunities, thus encouraging better-qualified employees to join or remain with the staffs. Many states employed special personnel to improve hospital and treatment programs.

Further progress has been made by about half the states in improving clinic and out-patient services through the addition of traveling or community clinics or through expansion of existing facilities to reach a larger proportion of the population. About two-thirds of the states have reported establishment of special children's clinics. More than half have created commissions to study problems of the nonpsychotic aged. At least nineteen states have modernized their mental health codes.

Following widespread action for mental health in the sessions of 1951, the states continued their action for improvement and expansion in the biennium just closed.

Massachusetts went forward with the reorganization of its Department of Mental Health, begun in 1951. The Governor reported in his address to the 1952 legislature that for the first time more patients were discharged as cured than were newly admitted to the state's mental hospitals. A Tennessee bill to create a State Department of Mental Health was approved unanimously by House and Senate. Connecticut and Kentucky also established new Departments of Mental Health. South Carolina created a Mental Health Commission and revised its mental health laws. Kansas provided for appointment of a Director of Institutions to supervise mental hospitals and other institutions under the jurisdiction of the State Board of Social Welfare. A new Board of Health was created in Nebraska. The Indiana legislature established a new State Department of Health, headed by a Director to supervise divisions of mental health, health, and preventive medicine and medical institutions.

New York's legislature continued until 1956 an interdepartmental commission to initiate and execute a master plan for promotion of mental health programs. In California a Mental Health Coordination Committee, consisting of representatives of all state departments working in mental health, was created within the Department of Mental Hygiene.

Higher appropriations for total mental health programs permitted salary increases for mental health personnel in state hospitals in a number of instances. Virginia established higher pay scales for attendants

in state mental hospitals in 1952 and provided for hiring 300 additional attendants. At the Milledgeville State Hospital in Georgia, where new buildings adding a total of 3,000 beds recently were completed, the staff of doctors, nurses and attendants has been doubled in the last four years; salaries have been adjusted to hold qualified personnel, and a merit system has been instituted. Kentucky's legislature authorized the Department of Mental Health to pay as high as \$12,000 a year to doctors, the maximum allowed by the constitution.

Studies of mental hospital populations consistently indicate that a very large proportion of patients are in the senile category. In Connecticut, for example, about a third of mental hospital admissions are of people over 60 years of age; in Minnesota about 40 per cent of admissions are in the senile classification. Thousands of these people are not psychotics but are suffering from mild confusion and mental feebleness which come with advanced age. The problem has been that there is no other place for them to go. As a beginning to a solution in Connecticut the state took over the Grace-New Haven Hospital for the aged, and the 1953 General Assembly authorized construction of a \$3 million, 500-bed institution for the aged. In a step to remove senile nonpsychotics from state institutions, the 1953 Tennessee legislature authorized the Commissioner of Mental Health to enter into contracts with counties for care of the aged. Rhode Island is building a geriatrics unit at the State Hospital.

It was doubtful, however, whether the rate of progress of recent years could overtake long-term needs in the country as a whole. According to estimates by the National Association of Mental Health there is need for 330,000 more beds in state mental hospitals. In some states estimates of overcrowding run as high as 50 per cent. Minimum standards of the American Psychiatric Association for "continued treatment" of mental patients reveal that the average state mental hospital is 40 per cent understaffed in physicians, 66 per cent understaffed in registered nurses, 28 per cent understaffed in hospital attendants, 75 per cent understaffed in psychiatric social workers and 76 per cent understaffed in clinical psychologists.

These critical problems of overcrowding, understaffing and mounting costs have prompted the states to re-examine the resources available for their solution. Evidence obtained in mental hospitals indicates that more intensive treatment and more effective use of present psychiatric knowledge can increase the number of persons who can be discharged and returned to productive lives. Hope for the future, however, lies primarily in discovering basic knowledge on the causes of mental illness and on better means of prevention and treatment, together with competence of mental health personnel at all levels. Thus the importance of research and training has received greatly increased recognition.

Conscious of the need to expand their programs of prevention, research and training, the Governors' Conference in 1951 directed the Council of State Governments to continue its work in the mental health field, concentrating this time, however, on those three objectives. A resulting study, *Training and Research in State Mental Health Programs*, was completed in 1953 and submitted to the Governors at their annual meeting.

The report, of 380 pages, pointed to numerous means by which training and research might be improved and expanded, and it recommended that states make specific appropriations for these purposes. One proposal, looking to statewide coordination of the functions involved, was that each state establish the position of director of training and research in its mental health agency.

More extensive and effective in-service training programs for mental health personnel at all levels were among the recommendations. The report pointed to the especially critical case loads of psychiatrists and graduate nurses. Among the means proposed to cope with this problem was that states take steps to encourage an increase in numbers of students at undergraduate and graduate levels in the pro-

fessions immediately concerned with psychiatric treatment.

As regards research, suggestions included provision of more time and better facilities for research by staff members in mental institutions themselves, and encouragement of basic research into the causes and therapies involved, as well as research pointed to solution of immediate problems.

A number of important recommendations were made in the area of interstate cooperation. It was noted that many states which lack major teaching centers for the training of certain professions are pooling their resources and taking advantage of interstate compacts for this purpose. The report recommended that states already participating in interstate educational compacts consider extension of agreements under them to include training in psychiatry, psychology, nursing, social work and other specialized practices needed in hospitals and clinics. It was further suggested that states lacking major research centers of their own could strengthen their research through cooperation with near-by states.

The Governors' Conference of 1953 adopted a resolution calling for a national Conference of Governors to be devoted entirely to the problems of mental health, concentrating on prevention, training and research. This conference was scheduled for February 8 and 9, 1954. The Governors' Conference further directed the Council of State Governments to establish an interstate clearinghouse in order to facilitate effective programs of interstate cooperation.

Psychiatry in the twentieth century has made tremendous progress. Great strides have been achieved toward the knowledge of the essential nature of mental illness and the causes which foster and produce it. The states have accepted a widening responsibility for mental health, both within and outside the state hospitals, and now are preparing for further advance through their individual and cooperative effort.

SOCIAL SECURITY IN THE STATES*

LIBERALIZATIONS in the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and public assistance programs were provided by Congress in the Social Security Act Amendments of 1952 (signed by President Truman on July 18, 1952). In general, the amendments brought about increases in Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits and raised the amount of federal funds available to the states to care for needy persons. In 1953 no major revision of the social security programs was made¹, but bills affecting two Old-Age and Survivors Insurance provisions were passed.

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance COVERAGE

Before the 1950 amendments, Old-Age and Survivors Insurance applied only to workers in trade and industry. Under the 1950 law, coverage was extended, in general to the nonfarm self-employed (excluding certain specified professions), to regularly employed farm and domestic workers, to employees of nonprofit organizations (on a group voluntary basis), and to employees of state and local governments not

*Prepared by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration.

¹President Eisenhower on August 1, 1953, sent to Congress a message urging Old-Age and Survivors Insurance coverage for 10 to 11 million more persons; the recommendations were developed by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare on the basis of a report by a group of consultants appointed by Secretary Hobby. The proposals would extend coverage to practically all types of employment now excluded, with the exception of railroad employment (presently covered by the railroad retirement program under provisions coordinated with Old-Age and Survivors Insurance) and most employment (civilian and military) for the federal government; no recommendations were made in these excepted areas of employment because the relationship of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance to staff retirement systems covering these workers was the subject of special studies initiated by Congress in 1952.

under a public retirement system (if the state has signed an agreement with the federal government).

The civilian labor force in the United States numbered 64.7 million in June, 1953, of which 1.6 million were unemployed. Of the employed, the number in jobs covered by Old-Age and Survivors Insurance was estimated to be more than 47 million; perhaps about 9.8 million persons were in covered employment because of the 1950 amendments.

ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR
FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT AND COVERAGE
STATUS, SELECTED MONTHS
1951-53
(In millions)

Employment and coverage status	December 1951	June 1952	December 1952	June 1953
Civilian labor force, total	62.7	64.4	62.9	64.7
Unemployed.....	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6
Employed, total.....	61.0	62.6	61.5	63.2
Covered by Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (a)	45.4	46.1	47.1	47.2
Covered under law before 1950 amendments.....	36.7	36.8	37.4	37.4
Additional coverage under 1950 amendments (a).....	8.7	9.3	9.7	9.8
Jointly covered by railroad retirement and Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (b).....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Not covered by Old-Age and Survivors Insurance	14.1	15.1	13.0	14.6
Federal, state, and local governments...	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.3
Agriculture (c).....	5.8	7.4	5.2	7.0
Wage and salary workers (c).....	.9	1.1	.6	.9
Self-employed.....	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.1
Unpaid family workers.....	1.1	2.2	.9	2.0
Domestic service.....	.8	.9	.8	1.1
Other (d).....	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1

Source: Employment by industry and class of worker based on data provided by the Bureau of the Census; coverage status estimated by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

(a) Excludes employees of state and local governments and nonprofit organizations which were not covered although eligible for coverage.

(b) As a result of amendments to the Railroad Retirement Act adopted in 1951, earnings in railroad service may be credited toward benefits under either the railroad or the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance program, depending in most instances on the length of railroad service.

(c) Includes about 100,000 domestic service workers on farms.

(d) Includes noncovered workers in the following partially covered industries: educational institutions and agencies; medical and health services; religious, charitable, and membership organizations; forestry and fishing; and self-employed persons and unpaid family workers in nonagricultural industries.

EMPLOYEES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Most employees of state and local governments, except those already in positions covered by a state or local retirement plan (other than Wisconsin's), may be covered for Old-Age and Survivors Insurance if the state enters into an agreement with the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare for this purpose. The law specifies certain "coverage groups." Employees in the usual governmental activities of the state constitute a separate coverage group; employees of each instrumentality and each proprietary activity of the state make up a separate coverage group; employees of the usual governmental activities of each political subdivision of the state are a coverage group; and employees of each instrumentality or proprietary activity of each political subdivision, such as municipally owned water, gas, or electric systems, make up a coverage group. Any coverage group may be included in, or excluded from, the agreement; but if a coverage group is included, all of the employees in the group (except, in general, those already in positions covered by a state or local retirement system) must be covered. The states are permitted certain other options. They may include or exclude services in elective positions, services in positions the compensation for which is on a fee basis, and any services of an emergency nature. The state agrees to make necessary reports and to pay the employer's share of the federal insurance contributions (Old-Age and Survivors Insurance) tax.

Realizing that most state legislatures meet biennially and that time would be required to work out agreements, Congress in the 1950 act provided that agreements signed before January 1, 1953, could make coverage retroactive as far back as January 1, 1951, if the state so desired. In June, 1952, Congress amended this provision, extending to January 1, 1954, the time within which such agreements could be made retroactive to January, 1951.

Public Law 279, signed by President Eisenhower on August 15, 1953, permits Wisconsin to enter into an agreement with the Department of Health, Education, and

Welfare to extend coverage under Old-Age and Survivors Insurance to members of the Wisconsin retirement fund. This provision makes Wisconsin the only state in which Old-Age and Survivors Insurance may be extended to employees who are in positions covered by a state or local retirement system on the date when the coverage group to which they belong is brought under the program.

As of June 30, 1953, thirty-nine states, Puerto Rico, Alaska, and six interstate instrumentalities had completed coverage agreements. It is estimated that at the close of fiscal year 1953, about 750,000, or 70 per cent, of the persons eligible for Old-Age and Survivors Insurance were covered under the present program. Since that date two more states and one instrumentality have completed coverage agreements. In addition, Wisconsin completed an agreement in September, pursuant to Public Law 279, providing Old-Age and Survivors Insurance for about 30,000 members of the Wisconsin retirement fund.

BENEFIT AMOUNTS

Benefit amounts were raised substantially by the 1952 amendments. Retired persons on the rolls received monthly increases of \$5.00 or 12½ per cent, whichever was larger; other types of beneficiaries received proportionate increases. The formula for persons coming on the rolls also was liberalized.

The amounts payable to persons entitled to a monthly benefit are based on the worker's average monthly wage, determined by dividing his covered earnings after the "starting date" and before the "closing date" (the first day of the calendar quarter as of which his benefit is computed) by the number of months in that period, with a minimum divisor of 18; months before an individual was aged 22 are included only if they fall within a quarter of coverage. The period used in computing the average monthly wage may begin with 1937 (when the program was initiated) or, if the worker has six quarters of coverage after 1950, with 1951.

When the average monthly wage is computed on the basis of earnings after 1950, the benefit amount is 55 per cent of the first \$100 of the average monthly wage

plus 15 per cent of the next \$200. When the average monthly wage is computed on the basis of earnings after 1936, the benefit is determined by means of the formula in the 1939 law, and the benefit amount so obtained is then increased through use of the conversion table in the 1952 amendments. This results in benefit amounts comparable to those obtained under the new formula at similar average monthly wage levels up to approximately \$250; beyond that figure, higher benefit amounts are payable under the amended formula.

The minimum monthly benefit payable to a retired person in the 1952 law is \$25. For a family the maximum benefit is \$168.75; the minimum family benefit cannot be reduced by the maximum provisions to less than \$45.

All dependents' and survivors' benefits are a fixed proportion of the worker's benefit. Within the family maximum, a wife, dependent husband or child receives one-half the retired worker's benefit. A widow, dependent widower or dependent parent, if eligible, receives three-fourths of the worker's benefit. Surviving children each receive one-half of the worker's benefit, and an additional one-fourth is divided among them.

To acquire "fully insured" status and qualify for retirement benefits and survivor protection for his family, a worker must have substantial covered employment in half as many calendar quarters as elapse after 1950 (or after the quarter in which he attains age 21, if later) up to the time he becomes age 65 or dies. Covered earnings before 1950 may be included in meeting this requirement. Under the 1950 amendments, the maximum requirement remains at forty quarters of coverage and the minimum at six quarters. A worker is "currently insured" and his family may qualify for survivor benefits if six of the last thirteen quarters before his death are quarters of coverage. A quarter of coverage is a calendar quarter in which a worker is paid \$50 or more, or one for which a self-employed person is credited with self-employment income of \$100 or more. Until about the middle of 1954, persons currently insured are fully insured also.

The retirement test—the provision specifying how much a beneficiary may earn

in covered employment and still receive his benefits—was broadened again under the 1952 amendments, so that persons earning as much as \$75 a month may still receive benefits. (For persons aged 75 or over there is no limitation on the amount of earnings.)

As a step to protect the insurance status of veterans of military service since World War II, the 1952 amendments provided wage credits of \$160 for each month of service from July 25, 1947, through December 31, 1953. In August, 1953, Congress extended the effective period of this provision to July 1, 1955.

FINANCING O.A.S.I.

The maximum amount of taxable wages and self-employment earnings is \$3,600 a year. Before 1951, it was \$3,000 a year and applied to wages only. The tax schedule in the present law provides for a rate of 3 per cent of wages (1.5 per cent on workers and 1.5 per cent on employers) and 2.25 per cent on the self-employed through 1953. For 1954–59 the rates are 4 per cent on wages, shared equally by employer and employee, and 3 per cent on earnings of the self-employed. Thereafter, at five-year intervals, there will be further increases in the rates until they reach 6.5 per cent on wages and $4\frac{7}{8}$ per cent on self-employment income in 1970.²

Public Assistance

Two provisions of the 1952 amendments related to the public assistance programs. One amended the earned-income exemption in aid to the blind; the other increased the rate of federal participation in all of the special types of public assistance.

The 1950 amendments provided that beginning July 1, 1952, all states administering federally approved aid to the blind programs are required to disregard recipients' earnings, up to \$50 a month, in determining eligibility for and the amount of aid. Under the law, this earned income was to be disregarded only for the re-

²On May 20, 1953, President Eisenhower recommended to Congress that the increase from $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent to 2 per cent, scheduled to go into effect in 1954, should be postponed for one year, but no action was taken in the first session of the 83rd Congress.

recipient earning it; when it was available to another person claiming or receiving assistance under any of the approved assistance programs, it was to be considered a resource in determining the other individual's need for aid. The 1952 amendments, effective July 1, 1952, permit the states also to disregard the blind recipient's earned income, up to \$50, in determining the need of any other individual under any of the state's approved assistance plans. This provision does not become mandatory until July 1, 1954.

The 1952 amendments also made available for a two-year period, through a change in the grant formula, additional federal funds to the states for aid to needy aged, blind and disabled persons and to dependent children. From October, 1952 through September, 1954 the maximum assistance payment for an aged, blind or disabled person in which the federal government will participate is raised from \$50 to \$55; for the adult relative and for the first child in a family receiving aid to dependent children, from \$27 to \$30 a month; and for each additional child, from \$18 to \$21. For this two-year period, the proportionate federal share of expenditures, within the specified maximums, is four-fifths of the first \$25 of the average payment per aged, blind and disabled recipient, plus one-half the balance; for aid to dependent children it is four-fifths of the first \$15 of the average payment per adult relative and per child, plus one-half the balance.

EFFECT OF 1952 AMENDMENTS

At the time the 1952 amendments were passed it was estimated that the additional annual cost to the federal government of putting the public assistance provisions into effect would be about \$243 million. It was expected, however, that old-age assistance rolls would continue to decline and that increased amounts of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Benefits would permit reductions in expenditures for old-age assistance and aid to dependent children.

In October, 1952, the first month in which the 1952 amendments were effective, average payments for old-age assistance increased in all except nine states, for aid to the blind in all except eight states,

for aid to the permanently and totally disabled in all except three, and for aid to dependent children in all except five. These figures exclude Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which were not affected by the amendment.

The number of persons receiving public assistance decreased gradually during the year ended June, 1953, but expenditures, including vendor payments for medical care, rose 5 per cent from those in the preceding fiscal year. High levels of employment and the expansion of the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance program were the chief reasons for the drop in the number of assistance recipients. The 1952 amendments making more federal funds available to the states for the special types of assistance account primarily for the increased expenditures. Monthly expenditures—federal, state and local—for all programs reached a peak of \$216 million in January, 1953, but by June, 1953 they had dropped to \$212 million.

With the added funds and generally declining caseloads, the states were able to meet need more nearly adequately. Most states with maximums on assistance payments raised them, and usually the states that had been making percentage reductions in payments reduced or eliminated these cuts. During the year many states revised their cost standards to reflect in some measure current prices, and some added new items. Some states had taken similar action before the effective date of the 1952 amendments.

CONCURRENT RECEIPT OF ASSISTANCE • PAYMENTS AND O.A.S.I. BENEFITS

Usually, aged persons with relatively high Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits or with other retirement income do not find it necessary to request assistance. Among the beneficiaries, however, are many with low benefits and few other resources who need aid to supplement their incomes. Others whose benefits are relatively high may need assistance when they require costly medical care or have other unusual expenses. Some families with children receiving survivor benefits also need assistance to supplement their benefits.

About one in ten persons receiving old-

age assistance in September, 1950 also was getting Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits. As the 1950 amendments went into effect, there was a sharp rise in the number of aged persons receiving both types of payments, and from September, 1950 to August, 1951 the number increased by 100,000. The rate of increase slowed down after the initial impact of the 1950 amendments. In February, 1952, 15 per cent of the old-age assistance recipients were getting Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits at the same time. In February, 1953, more than 16 per cent of the old-age assistance recipients were Old-Age and Survivors Insurance beneficiaries as well. This gradual rise in the proportion of old-age assistance recipients who also have insurance benefits results from the fact that the number with both types of payments has been increasing during a period when old-age assistance caseloads have been declining (influenced in part, by the expansion of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance).

Differences among the states in the relative number of aged persons receiving both types of payments reflect the level of assistance standards and payments in the individual states as well as the proportion of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance beneficiaries among the aged population and their recipient rates for old-age assistance.

Because few families receiving aid to dependent children are potentially eligible for Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits, liberalization of the insurance program does not tend to reduce the size of the caseload in aid to dependent children to the extent that it does for old-age assistance. In September, 1950, 32,300 families, or somewhat less than 5 per cent of the families receiving aid to dependent children, were also getting Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits. In February, 1953, the 30,600 families receiving both types of payments represented 5.3 per cent of all families receiving aid to dependent children.

BENEFITS AND ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS

Monthly benefits certified under Old-Age and Survivors Insurance during the fiscal year 1953 amounted to \$2,672 million. At the end of June, 1953, there were 5.6 mil-

lion beneficiaries receiving monthly benefits, and the total amount of their benefits for the month was \$233 million.

Payments to recipients of assistance—including vendor payments for medical care—during the year 1952 totaled \$2,450,716,000. Of this sum, \$2,230,479,000 was paid to recipients in the four categories financed jointly with state and federal funds. In addition, general assistance, financed without federal participation, provided \$220,237,000 to needy persons not included in the four categories. The federal share in categorical assistance was 53.3 per cent for old-age assistance, 53.3 per cent for aid to dependent children, 47.4 per cent for aid to the blind. Only thirty-five states, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands received federal funds for approved plans for aid to the permanently and totally disabled during the calendar year 1952, and the federal share in the payments made under these plans was 49.8 per cent.

In July, 1953, 2,603,587 individuals were receiving old-age assistance; 1,952,088 persons, including 482,686 adult relatives, were getting aid to dependent children; 99,110 were recipients of aid to the blind; and 181,621 were receiving aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

EXPENDITURES FOR SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED PROGRAMS

In the fiscal year ended June, 1952, expenditures from federal, state and local funds for social security and related programs totaled \$14,815,600,000. This total may be considered under the following three headings:

1. For the group of social insurance and related programs, federal funds constituted about 70 per cent of the \$7,856 million expended. The largest item in this category is the \$2,194 million for veterans' programs.

2. For the group of programs classified as public aid, state and local funds met 53 per cent of the \$2,584 million expended.

3. Two-thirds of the \$4,375 million expended for health and medical services and for other welfare services was from state and local funds.

Of the \$14,816 million spent for all pro-

grams, 55 per cent came from federal funds.

In the fiscal year 1952-53, the fifty-three jurisdictions included in the grant-in-aid programs under the Social Security Act received \$1,559 million in federal funds, or \$9.82 per capita (based on the 1950 census). Among jurisdictions the range per capita was from \$26.87 in Louisiana to \$2.06 in Puerto Rico.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY PROGRAMS

The basic programs and administrative organization of the Social Security Administration remain much the same as they were before the 1950 and 1952 amendments, with aid to the permanently and totally disabled the only wholly new program. The Bureau of Public Assistance administers the federal aspects of this program and the other special types of assistance. The other bureaus in the administration are the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, the Children's Bureau and the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions. There have been no major revisions in the unemployment insurance program, the federal aspects of which are administered by the Bureau of Employment Security in the Department of Labor.

Information on the operation of the programs for which the Social Security Administration has direct responsibility and on operations in related programs are

reported monthly in the *Social Security Bulletin* and its Annual Statistical Supplement as well as in annual reports to Congress.

THE AGED

Estimates made by the Bureau of the Census indicate that there were 13.3 million persons aged 65 and over in the continental United States in December, 1952. In this group, there were about 3,800,000 who were receiving Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits and about 2,600,000 recipients of old-age assistance. The number of aged Old-Age and Survivors Insurance beneficiaries rose 16 per cent between December, 1951 and December, 1952, while the number of old-age assistance recipients continued to decline. These changes from the preceding year indicate the continuing growth in the importance of social insurance as a source of income for aged persons and make it apparent that social insurance has assumed the paramount role in the nation's efforts to prevent destitution.

Not all the insurance beneficiaries would be in economic need if they did not receive their benefit payments. A survey of aged beneficiaries made by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance in 1951 shows, however, that in that year nearly two in six nonmarried old-age beneficiaries, and more than two in five aged widows, had no money income other than their benefits or had less than \$75 for the year.

TABLE 1
EXPENDITURES FOR CIVILIAN SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED
PUBLIC PROGRAMS, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND BY PROGRAM,
FISCAL YEARS 1950-51 AND 1951-52*(a)

(In millions; data corrected to July, 1953)

Program	1951-52			1950-51		
	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local
Total	\$14,815.6	\$8,206.7	\$6,608.9	\$13,762.9	\$7,487.5	\$6,275.4
Social insurance and related programs	7,856.3	5,525.4	2,330.9	6,892.3	4,843.4	2,048.9
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	2,067.0	2,067.0	.....	1,568.5	1,568.5	.....
Railroad retirement.....	390.7	390.7	.....	321.0	321.0	.....
Public employee retirement systems (b).....	990.1	586.1	404.0	922.0	555.0	367.0
Employment security (c).....	1,187.1	195.3	991.8	1,050.5	177.8	872.7
Railroad unemployment insurance.....	26.3	26.3	.....	28.3	28.3	.....
Railroad temporary disability insurance.....	27.7	27.7	.....	28.9	28.9	.....
State temporary disability insurance, total (d).....	176.7	.....	176.7	139.6	.....	139.6
Hospitalization and medical benefits (e).....	12.2	.....	12.2	9.6	.....	9.6
Veterans' programs (f).....	2,193.9	2,193.9	.....	2,131.7	2,131.7	.....
Workmen's compensation, total.....	796.7	38.3	758.4(g)	701.7	32.1	669.6(g)
Hospitalization and medical benefits (e).....	245.0	6.0	239.0	220.0	4.6	215.4
Public aid	2,584.1	1,210.7	1,373.4	2,585.1	1,189.6	1,395.5
Special types of public assistance, total (h).....	2,322.0	1,210.7	1,111.3	2,261.3	1,189.6	1,071.7
Vendor payments for medical care(e,i).....	70.5	(j)	(j)	48.1	(j)	(j)
General assistance, total.....	262.1	.....	262.1	323.8	.....	323.8
Vendor payments for medical care(e,i).....	48.6	.....	48.6	52.6	.....	52.6
Health and medical services(k)	3,311.1	1,111.8	2,199.4	3,089.7	1,009.2	2,080.5
Hospital and medical care(l).....	1,945.1	711.7	1,233.5	1,755.6	640.5	1,115.2
Veterans.....	650.0	650.0	.....	584.7	584.7	.....
Other.....	1,295.1	61.6	1,233.5	1,171.0	55.8	1,115.2
Hospital construction(m).....	562.3	241.3	321.0(n)	550.4	216.4	334.0
Veterans.....	115.1	115.1	.....	106.4	106.4	.....
Other.....	447.1	126.1	321.0	444.0	110.0	334.0
Maternal and child health care(o).....	36.4	24.5	11.9	34.4	23.1	11.3
Other community and related health services(p).....	767.3	134.3	633.0(n)	749.2	129.2	620.0
Other welfare services	1,064.1	358.8	705.3	1,195.8	445.3	750.5
Vocational rehabilitation, total.....	33.4	22.8	10.6	31.0	21.7	9.3
Medical rehabilitation(e).....	7.4	3.7	3.7	6.5	3.3	3.3
Veterans' programs(q).....	377.3	234.5	142.8	662.8	328.1	334.7
Institutional and other care(r).....	410.4	10.4	400.0	366.9	6.9	360.0
School lunch program(s).....	138.0	83.6	54.4	129.2	82.8	46.5
Child welfare.....	105.0	7.5	97.5(t)	5.9	5.9	(t)

*Source: Data taken or estimated from federal budgets and available reports of federal, state, and local administrative agencies.

(a) Data represent reported or estimated expenditures from public funds (general and special) and trust accounts, and other expenditures under public law; exclude transfers to such accounts and loans; and include administrative expenditures unless otherwise noted. Fiscal years ended June 30 for federal government, most states, and some localities; for other states and localities fiscal years cover various 12-month periods ended within the specified year.

(b) Excludes refunds of employee contributions to those leaving service. Data for administrative expenditures not available for all programs.

(c) Represents unemployment insurance and employment service programs.

(d) Represents cash benefits and hospitalization and medical benefits, including those paid under private plans in 3 of the 4 states with programs, and administrative expenditures of the state agencies. Data on administrative expenditures of private plans underwritten by private insurance carriers or self-insured not available.

(e) Included in total shown directly above; excludes administrative expenditures, not separately available but included for whole program in preceding line.

(f) Represents pensions, annuities, burial awards, readjustment allowances, and estimated administrative expenditures for these payments; excludes expenditures from the government life insurance fund.

(g) Represents payments by private insurance carriers, state funds, and self-insurers of benefits payable under state law and estimated costs of state administration.

(h) Old-age assistance, aid to the blind, aid to dependent children, and, beginning Oct., 1950, aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

(i) Represents payments made directly to suppliers of medical care and services on behalf of assistance recipients; excludes expenditures for medical care made by recipients. For 1950-51, estimated expenditures from public assistance funds for medical care of recipients (including vendor payments) totaled \$225 million—\$197 million for recipients of special types of assistance and \$28 million for general assistance recipients.

(j) Data on source of funds for these payments not available.

(k) Excludes all medical expenditures (health services and research) of the Military Establishment and the Atomic Energy Commission; health services provided in connection with primary and secondary public education; hospital and medical payments and services included under workmen's compensation, state temporary disability insurance, and vocational rehabilitation, and vendor payments for medical care included in public aid programs, all shown elsewhere in the table; international health activities; professional education of nurses, physicians, and other medical personnel (other than teaching and training grants in specialized public health fields); and expenditures for

medical services and research subordinate to the performance of other functions such as those of the Department of Agriculture and the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

(l) Includes hospital and outpatient care in public institutions and expenditures for maintenance of existing facilities. Excludes expenditures for domiciliary care by the Veterans Administration included under veterans' welfare services below and institutions for chronic care (other than mental and tuberculous) included under institutional and other care below.

(m) Federal expenditures include cost of hospital planning and surveys, new construction, and major repairs; state and local expenditures represent new construction only.

(n) Preliminary.

(o) Federal expenditures are for maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and estimated federal administrative costs for these programs. State and local expenditures represent required matching of federal grants under the maternal and child health program and the program for crippled children; expenditures above the matching requirement and state-local administrative expenditures are included under state and local expenditures for other community and related health services.

(p) Federal expenditures represent those made by the National Institutes of Health and other units of the U. S. Public Health Service for community health programs, medical research, and training fellowships and teaching stipends in special public health fields, and by the Food and Drug Administration; state and local expenditures represent estimated community health and sanitation operating expenditures of public agencies, including those for medical research and public health training but excluding those made in connection with schools and public welfare, those classified as hospital and medical care, and required matching expenditures for maternal and child health care.

(q) Federal expenditures are for Veterans Administration programs for vocational rehabilitation, automobiles and other conveyances for disabled veterans, housing for paraplegic veterans, domiciliary care, beneficiaries' travel, counseling, and loan guarantees. State and local expenditures represent state expenditures for bonus payments and services for veterans; local data not available.

(r) Federal expenditures are for education of the blind and the deaf, the U. S. Soldiers' Home, the U. S. Naval Home, and federal funds for state soldiers' homes. State and local expenditures represent estimated costs of care in welfare institutions, institutions for the handicapped and for long-term chronic care (other than mental and tuberculous hospitals), and other public welfare expenditures; local data not fully available, so estimates may be understated.

(s) Nongovernmental funds are also available for this program from private organizations and payments by parents; they totaled, for 1950-51, \$240 million; for 1951-52, \$281 million.

(t) Estimated data for 1951-52 based on 1952 study (only 40 states reporting); comparable data for earlier years not available. Includes expenditures for care of children in foster homes.

TABLE 2
FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATES UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT: CHECKS ISSUED BY THE
TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN FISCAL YEARS 1951-52 AND 1952-53
(In thousands)

State	Total, fiscal year 1951-52	Total amount	Per capita(a)	Old-age assistance	Fiscal year 1952-1953						
					Aid to permanently and totally disabled(b)	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Employ- ment security(c)	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services
Total	\$1,394,619.7	\$1,559,215.7	\$ 9.82	\$899,398.3	\$59,317.1	\$338,549.2	\$32,668.9	\$197,777.3	\$13,299.9	\$11,814.8	\$6,388.4
Alabama.....	27,215.1	30,974.9	10.15	17,250.2	2,250.2	7,061.0	405.3	2,803.9	506.3	454.2	243.9
Arizona.....	9,599.8	10,178.4	11.85	5,345.1	.....	2,672.7	279.3	1,694.4	136.0	.....	50.8
Arkansas.....	18,519.0	25,407.1	13.54	15,589.4	151.1	6,344.2	605.8	1,921.0	272.4	342.0	181.2
California.....	143,169.3	170,957.5	15.01	109,929.9	.....	35,613.9	4,811.1	19,483.3	515.7	375.5	228.0
Colorado.....	22,501.4	28,817.3	20.14	21,202.7	1,645.3	3,931.4	149.2	1,496.0	207.9	109.7	75.0
Connecticut.....	13,327.5	11,506.4	5.47	5,500.8	.....	2,578.4	116.0	2,922.7	142.5	175.8	70.1
Delaware.....	1,740.6	1,738.4	5.14	523.9	43.7	486.9	87.7	416.7	92.1	45.8	41.5
Florida.....	33,112.7	36,098.3	11.64	22,557.0	.....	8,595.7	1,159.6	3,179.1	279.3	220.3	107.3
Georgia.....	37,721.9	43,099.6	12.26	28,980.7	1,178.1	7,819.4	1,021.2	3,004.3	492.7	449.9	153.2
Idaho.....	5,807.2	5,715.3	9.40	3,038.6	285.4	1,173.0	63.4	956.8	91.6	84.9	21.6
Illinois.....	63,492.1	69,229.4	7.76	39,068.3	1,632.2	17,056.9	1,594.1	9,042.9	327.7	328.8	178.6
Indiana.....	22,772.2	21,413.0	5.22	12,189.9	.....	4,873.8	578.8	3,299.0	262.6	131.9	77.0
Iowa.....	21,150.2	24,077.0	9.10	17,355.2	.....	3,983.9	544.6	1,646.8	123.8	262.2	160.6
Kansas.....	17,958.6	18,865.9	9.42	13,238.7	1,056.1	2,465.9	226.3	1,482.5	143.5	136.5	116.4
Kentucky.....	28,256.0	29,354.7	10.07	15,023.3	.....	10,262.3	702.3	2,305.6	402.7	413.2	245.4
Louisiana.....	57,118.4	75,661.0	26.87	51,785.7	5,508.0	14,038.4	743.4	2,770.3	347.1	288.6	179.4
Maine.....	8,796.2	8,467.4	9.58	4,390.1	.....	2,602.0	195.3	1,008.6	104.2	91.0	76.2
Maryland.....	11,420.0	12,890.5	5.10	3,694.6	1,237.5	3,870.3	176.9	3,158.4	374.9	292.2	85.7
Massachusetts.....	52,223.5	59,920.9	12.50	38,045.1	3,021.1	8,579.9	697.5	8,959.7	316.2	209.8	91.6
Michigan.....	52,871.1	60,506.3	9.02	31,670.5	595.0	15,733.9	723.2	10,749.4	401.5	409.1	223.7
Minnesota.....	26,276.9	28,580.0	9.46	19,280.5	.....	5,140.2	456.1	3,091.6	231.1	218.3	162.3
Mississippi.....	16,770.6	22,188.8	10.21	15,014.4	297.3	3,028.8	837.8	2,130.8	375.3	277.3	227.1
Missouri.....	66,325.5	66,816.7	16.47	46,662.8	4,631.0	10,510.3	903.6	3,367.9	254.8	306.1	180.3
Montana.....	6,733.2	7,216.8	12.21	3,817.4	451.7	1,416.8	196.4	1,026.8	113.7	128.6	65.7

Nebraska.....	10,394.2	9,824.4	7.17	6,719.2	.....	1,691.4	264.3	944.5	94.5	89.0	21.5
Nevada.....	1,738.8	1,859.7	10.33	1,113.0	.....	(d)	7.6	561.8	73.8	70.9	32.6
New Hampshire.....	4,272.1	4,702.1	8.74	2,520.4	27.6	896.0	113.6	912.9	79.4	100.1	51.9
New Jersey.....	18,733.2	21,126.8	4.14	7,384.1	625.8	3,246.9	315.3	9,156.2	179.7	146.5	72.4
New Mexico.....	8,235.9	8,659.9	11.94	3,552.5	661.2	3,008.9	138.6	1,013.6	111.3	100.5	73.2
New York.....	118,361.8	136,024.9	8.96	48,827.1	15,234.3	38,427.6	2,081.6	30,515.4	466.3	354.3	118.3
North Carolina.....	25,525.4	28,779.6	6.88	12,279.2	1,829.6	8,281.8	1,410.0	3,690.0	622.9	328.5	337.5
North Dakota.....	4,865.0	5,420.5	9.03	3,131.3	283.7	1,096.0	44.9	671.4	92.6	85.4	15.2
Ohio.....	57,418.7	57,920.2	7.09	36,815.2	2,193.3	7,955.3	1,503.0	8,503.1	441.4	413.9	95.1
Oklahoma.....	48,273.3	54,615.1	24.11	37,895.2	1,510.2	11,489.1	991.4	2,103.5	184.5	291.2	150.0
Oregon.....	13,158.4	13,187.4	8.27	7,615.0	803.4	2,020.3	137.2	2,326.9	112.7	118.2	53.7
Pennsylvania.....	68,794.7	62,095.2	5.82	21,212.2	2,872.9	18,817.2	2,742.5	15,324.7	526.9	320.8	278.0
Rhode Island.....	7,320.3	7,740.7	9.47	3,461.5	182.7	2,146.6	76.4	1,661.1	95.9	74.9	41.6
South Carolina.....	16,847.9	19,631.8	9.22	11,689.7	1,660.0	2,875.2	503.5	2,268.0	267.8	258.3	109.5
South Dakota.....	6,186.9	6,692.5	10.08	4,038.6	124.9	1,691.3	71.7	515.1	83.3	91.1	76.6
Tennessee.....	29,315.1	34,234.9	10.51	18,695.5	.....	10,477.0	1,000.4	2,915.9	520.6	383.8	241.8
Texas.....	75,399.3	89,592.6	10.94	69,276.4	.....	9,520.0	2,030.1	7,300.8	609.2	611.4	244.6
Utah.....	7,246.0	8,108.5	11.00	3,761.1	628.2	1,962.5	89.8	1,367.9	120.7	117.1	61.3
Vermont.....	3,533.2	3,758.6	10.10	2,062.3	77.1	558.8	54.9	762.4	87.6	100.0	55.4
Virginia.....	11,173.8	12,910.0	3.69	4,420.8	1,087.3	4,243.8	407.5	1,845.9	362.4	375.2	167.1
Washington.....	34,178.2	35,744.5	14.49	23,065.8	2,145.2	5,779.2	325.9	3,968.8	193.0	149.8	116.8
West Virginia.....	16,993.3	22,649.3	11.61	7,452.8	1,486.6	11,351.9	364.3	1,356.6	237.0	210.9	189.3
Wisconsin.....	24,596.1	25,170.8	7.11	15,674.4	404.0	5,014.6	469.6	2,946.6	192.8	288.1	180.8
Wyoming.....	2,635.0	3,195.3	10.37	1,752.8	194.7	402.1	38.3	607.8	109.6	57.0	32.9
District of Columbia..	3,804.3	4,272.5	5.12	1,039.1	552.0	1,575.5	99.3	652.1	172.7	151.2	30.8
Alaska.....	1,937.0	2,248.9	12.36	651.3	.....	576.3	29.6	673.8	112.6	169.7	35.6
Hawaii.....	3,699.1	4,426.9	8.48	701.7	384.7	2,339.9	40.3	620.7	153.0	151.9	34.6
Puerto Rico.....	4,823.2	4,613.4	2.06	1,373.5	358.9	1,227.0	39.0	644.5	400.9	373.9	195.7
Virgin Islands.....	280.7	325.0	13.54	61.7	5.0	36.8	3.6	27.1	79.2	79.5	32.2

Source: Unpublished data of administrative agencies.

(a) Based on 1950 Census data.

(b) States for which no grant is shown either had no approved plan or state plan was approved too late to receive grant during this period.

(c) Does not include grants made to state employment security agencies as agents for the United States for the payment of unemployment compensation to veterans under title IV of the Veterans Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952.

(d) No plan approved by the Social Security Administration.

TABLE 3
BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS UNDER SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS
BY RISK AND PROGRAM, 1940-52*(a)
(Corrected to July 22, 1953)

Risk and program		1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
		Amount of benefits (in thousands)								
Total		\$1,545,380	\$2,620,967	\$5,768,907	\$5,409,274	\$5,296,652	\$6,576,770	\$6,392,956	\$6,891,293	\$7,834,195
Old-age retirement		330,277	602,335	748,672	899,556	1,048,943	1,243,186	1,469,291	2,228,584	2,637,144
Old-age and survivors insurance (b)		21,074	157,391	230,285	299,830	366,887	454,483	718,473	1,361,046	1,613,365
Railroad retirement		83,342	106,240	117,800	138,517	150,148	168,915	176,925	187,085	267,343
Federal civil-service		49,069	64,816	72,409	81,877	101,426	123,717	135,267	152,428	175,616
Other federal contributory (c)		714	1,266	1,504	1,802	1,987	2,140	2,440	2,790	3,075
Federal noncontributory (d)		53,308	74,892	111,304	148,245	174,274	229,200	148,600	189,885	190,525
State and local government retirement (e)		103,000	143,000	158,000	175,000	190,000	203,000	230,000	273,000	300,000
Veterans' program (f)		19,770	54,730	57,370	54,285	64,221	61,731	57,586	62,350	87,220
Survivorship:										
Monthly benefits		162,928	422,369	530,789	623,124	700,577	799,349	924,544	1,195,424	1,377,658
Old-age and survivors insurance		7,784	104,231	130,139	153,109	176,736	204,369	299,672	523,485	615,604
Railroad retirement		1,448	1,772	1,817	19,283	36,011	39,257	43,884	49,527	74,085
Federal civil-service			128	193	217	918	4,317	8,409	14,014	19,986
State and local government retirement (e)		16,000	20,000	21,000	22,000	23,000	25,000	26,000	29,000	30,000
Veterans' program		105,696	254,238	333,640	382,515	413,912	477,406	491,579	519,398	572,983
Workmen's compensation (g)		32,000	42,000	44,000	46,000	50,000	52,000	55,000	60,000	65,000
Lump-sum payments		36,659	65,309	74,203	79,032	81,803	83,279	86,693	116,113	131,019
Old-age and survivors insurance		11,736	26,135	27,267	29,517	32,315	33,158	32,740	57,337	63,298
Railroad retirement		2,497	8,138	9,127	6,114	8,914	11,480	12,722	12,716	13,745
Federal civil-service		5,810	10,244	13,992	13,732	10,869	7,864	8,147	7,755	8,364
Other federal contributory		156	243	326	399	347	350	375	420	470
State and local government retirement (e)		12,500	15,500	16,000	16,000	17,000	18,000	20,000	25,000	30,000
Veterans' program (f)		3,960	5,049	7,491	13,270	12,358	12,427	12,709	12,885	15,142
Disability		480,855	956,099	1,536,758	2,021,454	2,133,298	2,179,887	2,444,545	2,488,310	2,644,805
Workmen's compensation (g)		129,000	244,000	251,000	281,000	310,000	331,000	362,000	417,000	475,000
Veterans' program (f)		298,081	643,100	1,211,614	1,621,744	1,646,961	1,630,484	1,674,622	1,585,588	1,635,005
Railroad retirement		30,824	30,900	31,400	38,536	58,494	71,978	77,315	81,647	93,857
Federal civil-service		12,950	18,930	21,983	24,782	31,428	35,256	40,520	44,101	49,504
Federal noncontributory (d)		(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	148,730	157,815	161,410
State and local government retirement (e)		10,000	14,500	16,000	18,000	20,000	22,000	24,000	28,000	30,000
State temporary disability insurance (h)			4,669	4,761	26,024	35,572	59,066	89,259	147,862	165,340
Railroad temporary disability insurance (i)					11,368	30,843	30,103	28,099	26,297	34,689
Unemployment		534,661	563,180	2,626,061	1,587,934	1,248,433	2,227,510	1,466,217	862,752	1,043,557
State unemployment insurance		518,700	445,866	1,094,850	776,165	793,265	1,737,279	1,373,426	840,411	998,237
Railroad unemployment insurance		15,961	2,359	39,917	39,401	28,599	103,596	59,804	20,217	41,793
Veterans' unemployment allowances (j)			114,955	1,491,294	772,368	426,569	386,635	32,987	2,124	3,527
Self-employment allowances to veterans (j)			11,675	252,424	198,174	83,598	43,559	1,666	110	12

Beneficiaries (in thousands) (k)

Old-age retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (b).....	77.2	591.8	842.7	1,068.1	1,294.9	1,574.6	1,918.1	2,756.8	3,187.3
Railroad retirement.....	102.0	129.1	139.7	147.1	156.0	164.3	174.8	182.0	268.6
Federal civil-service.....	47.4	62.5	70.2	80.1	90.6	101.5	111.0	120.4	128.3
Other federal contributory (c).....	.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3
Federal noncontributory (d).....	32.2	37.6	51.5	65.6	74.7	103.8	68.8	84.3	84.7
State and local government retirement (e).....	113.0	155.0	167.0	180.0	190.0	200.0	213.0	230.0	250.0
Veterans' program (f).....	29.2	59.1	62.5	61.6	59.8	57.4	53.5	57.3	78.4
Survivorship (monthly benefits):									
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	35.7	533.5	661.0	767.4	872.4	983.9	1,093.9	1,286.8	1,484.6
Railroad retirement.....	3.0	4.4	4.5	40.5	101.6	121.8	136.3	146.8	149.9
Federal civil-service.....	.....	.3	.4	.4	2.0	9.4	18.3	30.2	40.0
State and local government retirement (e).....	25.0	32.0	34.0	35.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	42.0	44.0
Veterans' program.....	323.2	542.1	790.5	901.5	950.0	971.2	991.7	1,011.2	1,044.2
Workmen's compensation.....	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)
Disability:									
Workmen's compensation.....	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)	(l)
Veterans' program (f).....	580.9	1,148.1	2,010.1	2,283.7	2,252.0	2,260.0	2,301.8	2,319.1	2,343.9
Railroad retirement.....	39.3	39.0	39.3	51.2	63.0	70.0	76.0	79.1	80.3
Federal civil-service.....	15.5	23.7	27.3	31.6	35.8	39.7	43.0	45.8	48.4
Federal noncontributory (d).....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	56.0	61.1	68.1
State and local government retirement (e).....	14.3	21.0	23.0	25.0	27.0	29.0	32.0	35.0	38.0
State temporary disability insurance (h).....	.....	5.4	5.6	23.0	24.2	28.0	54.1	71.3	75.0
Railroad temporary disability insurance (i).....	.....	.....	.....	23.6	33.2	38.6	31.2	28.9	31.5
Unemployment:									
State unemployment insurance (m).....	982.4	465.0	1,152.2	852.4	821.1	1,666.1	1,305.0	796.9	873.6
Railroad unemployment insurance (i).....	41.5	3.3	52.7	52.6	38.2	120.4	76.8	29.0	42.6
Veterans' unemployment allowances (j).....	.....	88.9	1,359.3	760.6	434.9	387.5	32.1	2.8	15.1
Self-employment allowances to veterans (j).....	.....	12.1	229.4	181.3	78.6	40.4	1.5	1.0	.1

*Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.

- (a) Partly estimated. Data for state and local government and for federal civil-service and other contributory retirement plans exclude refunds of employee contributions.
- (b) Includes benefits paid to aged wives, to dependent husbands (first payable Sept. 1950), and to dependent minor children of retired-worker beneficiaries; for aged wives and dependent husbands receiving benefits in 1952, the average number was 684,296; for children of retired-worker beneficiaries, 70,310; payments certified to these groups were \$208,948,700 and \$12,469,400, respectively.
- (c) Includes a small but unknown number and amount of disability and survivor beneficiaries and benefits.
- (d) Beginning 1950, identifiable disability benefits and beneficiaries shown separately and only a small but unknown number and amount of disability and survivor payments included with old-age retirement. For earlier years, old-age retirement data include small amount of survivor and significant amount of disability payments.
- (e) Benefits for fiscal year, usually ending June 30; beneficiaries for last month of fiscal year. Data for 1951 and 1952, preliminary.
- (f) Under Veterans Administration. Old-age retirement data are for veterans of the Spanish-American War, the Boxer Rebellion, and the Philippine Insurrection; beginning October 1951, include all service pensions (distinction between age and disability pensions for this group eliminated by P. L. 108, 82d Cong.). Disability data include pen-

- sions and compensation, and subsistence payments to disabled veterans undergoing training. Lump-sum payments are for burial of deceased veterans.
- (g) A small but unknown amount of lump-sum death payments included with monthly survivor payments. Disability benefits exclude payments for medical care. Data for 1951 and 1952, preliminary.
- (h) Benefits first payable in Rhode Island, April 1943; in California, December 1946; in New Jersey, January 1949; and in New York, July 1950. Include maternity data for Rhode Island. Excludes hospital benefits in California and hospital, surgical, and medical care benefits paid in lieu of cash benefits in New York. Number represents average weekly number of beneficiaries; excludes private-plan beneficiaries in California and New Jersey.
- (i) Temporary disability benefits first payable July 1947; includes maternity data. Number represents average number of beneficiaries during 14-day registration period.
- (j) For unemployment allowances (under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act beginning Sept. 1944 and under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act beginning Oct. 1952), average weekly number. For self-employment allowances (under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act beginning November 1944), average monthly number.
- (k) Average monthly number, except as otherwise noted.
- (l) Not available.
- (m) Average weekly number.

TABLE 4

AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS, PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*
(Includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments)

State	Number of recipients, June, 1953					Monthly payments to recipients, June, 1953				Expenditures for assistance and adminis- tration, cal- endar year 1952 (in thousands)	Source of funds expended for assistance, and administration, calendar year 1952; percentage from	
	Families	Total (a)	Children		Average per family	Maximum permitted in state			Federal funds		State and local funds	
			Total	Per 1,000 children in popu- lation		Adult	First child	Each additional child (b)				Family
Total	564,308	1,983,498	1,493,670	28	\$83.98	—	—	—	—	\$605,096	53.0	47.0
Alabama	17,791	65,428	50,570	41	40.13	—	\$30(c)	\$21(c)	\$114	8,638	73.8	26.2
Arizona	3,711	14,261	10,769	32	92.63	—	66	24	173	3,483	68.5	31.5
Arkansas	9,898	37,315	28,572	39	55.46	\$6	27	18-15-12-9	105(d)	7,089	75.4	24.6
California	52,145	166,620	127,207	33	118.96	—	—	—	—	82,301	41.1	58.9
Colorado	5,156	19,102	14,503	30	104.32	—	—	—	—	6,465	52.1	47.9
Connecticut	4,113	13,547	9,977	16	129.14	—	—	—	—	7,076	40.4	59.6
Delaware	713	2,810	2,175	20	87.51	—	75	12-12-12-10-10-10	150	801	60.5	39.5
Florida	18,490	63,192	47,623	46	53.27	—	30	21	81	11,238	71.3	28.7
Georgia	12,654	44,408	33,884	24	72.53	21	30	21	114	12,151	68.9	31.1
Idaho	1,854	6,465	4,747	20	119.56	—	—	—	—	2,871	44.7	55.3
Illinois	21,127	77,667	57,965	22	119.23	—	—	—	—	34,309	44.8	55.2
Indiana	7,577	26,058	19,335	14	83.49	—	60(e)	21	—	8,225	60.5	39.5
Iowa	5,843	20,812	15,522	18	148.96	—	—	—	—	7,400	46.2	53.8
Kansas	3,904	13,932	10,628	17	105.05	—	—	—	190(c,f)	4,953	52.2	47.8
Kentucky	20,297	72,803	54,183	49	64.48	30	30	21	—	12,648	72.5	27.5
Louisiana	19,753	73,703	55,366	51	63.29	—	55(c)	8-10-9-16(c)	104(c)	18,454	67.3	32.7
Maine	4,171	14,595	10,562	33	81.98	—	60	21	207	4,106	64.7	35.3
Maryland	5,363	21,024	16,138	19	93.36	—	—	—	175	5,854	57.2	42.8
Massachusetts	12,452	40,934	30,234	22	118.65	—	—	—	—	19,857	40.3	59.7
Michigan	20,486	67,658	48,692	21	100.94	—	90(g)	15-14-10-10-6-12(g)	—	30,752	48.6	51.4
Minnesota	7,213	24,473	18,714	18	110.34	—	—	—	—	10,621	45.7	54.3
Mississippi	11,373	42,865	33,217	37	27.91	—	15	10-5	50	3,744	72.6	27.4
Missouri	20,507	69,940	51,848	42	60.53	30	30	21	—	15,157	69.4	30.6
Montana	2,244	7,907	5,881	27	102.11	—	—	—	—	2,696	52.5	47.5

Nebraska	2,451	8,506	6,298	15	95.88	—	85(c)	15-15-15-10(c)	—	3,213	52.2	47.8
Nevada (h)	19	67	48	1	(i)	—	—	—	—	14	—	100.0
New Hampshire	1,274	4,482	3,305	19	124.01	—	—	—	—	2,030	43.2	56.8
New Jersey	4,991	16,842	12,784	9	111.73	—	—	—	—	6,957	45.7	54.3
New Mexico	5,434	19,546	14,970	47	75.30	—	75	10	135	4,439	67.4	32.6
New York	45,637	159,042	115,056	27	126.31	—	—	—	—	85,950	43.3	56.7
North Carolina	16,934	62,905	47,946	29	57.49	30	30	21	—	10,894	72.5	27.5
North Dakota	1,501	5,362	4,091	18	110.88	—	—	—	—	2,018	49.5	50.5
Ohio	12,788	47,702	36,082	13	82.70	—	—	—	—	13,103	62.3	37.7
Oklahoma	17,149	57,206	43,642	57	92.55	—	—	—	245	18,528	61.2	38.8
Oregon	3,200	11,129	8,396	14	119.55	—	—	—	—	4,611	46.0	54.0
Pennsylvania	25,406	95,126	71,968	23	95.61	—	—	—	—	38,729	51.8	48.2
Rhode Island	3,165	10,606	7,691	33	113.34	—	—	—	—	4,260	46.8	53.2
South Carolina	6,678	25,321	19,691	21	45.01	—	24	15	99	3,834	74.3	25.7
South Dakota	2,685	8,892	6,745	30	81.90	—	65	25-18-18-18-21	—	2,445	62.6	37.4
Tennessee	19,909	71,834	54,116	43	67.56	24	24	15	129	12,793	72.3	27.7
Texas	17,313	67,382	50,311	17	65.60	—	46(j)	17(j)	96	11,165	72.1	27.9
Utah	2,889	10,023	7,379	24	112.93	(k)	(k)	(k)	209	3,937	46.4	53.6
Vermont	1,028	3,596	2,744	21	73.97	30	30	21	—	745	69.2	30.8
Virginia	7,442	28,273	21,655	17	63.20	—	—	—	—	5,626	69.2	30.8
Washington	9,078	30,479	22,213	25	120.56	—	—	—	275	11,773	46.6	53.4
West Virginia	17,649	65,151	50,756	65	82.52	30	30	21	165(l)	13,477	68.7	31.3
Wisconsin	8,010	27,406	20,228	17	129.81	—	—	—	—	12,440	40.4	59.6
Wyoming	506	1,835	1,376	12	107.75	—	—	—	165	703	50.0	50.0
District of Columbia	2,017	8,325	6,486	30	109.45	—	—	—	180(c)	2,645	55.1	44.9
Alaska	884	2,937	2,147	44	85.08	—	60	30	—	739	58.4	41.6
Hawaii	3,151	11,847	9,133	52	94.12	—	—	—	—	3,651	54.0	46.0
Puerto Rico	36,089	113,533	87,387	99	9.53	—	—	—	—	3,423	49.0	51.0
Virgin Islands	196	624	534	39	15.78	—	—	—	—	63	50.0	50.0

*Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance. All data subject to revision.

(a) Includes as recipients the children and 1 parent or other adult relative in families in which the requirements of at least 1 such adult were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

(b) Amount for each additional child same as last figure shown unless family maximum specified.

(c) May be exceeded for medical care or other special needs.

(d) \$99 if no adult included.

(e) \$50 if no adult included.

(f) Or the federal maximum, whichever is larger.

(g) May be increased by \$10 if both parents in home and reason for dependency is incapacity.

(h) Program administered without federal participation.

(i) Not computed; base too small.

(j) Without caretaker, \$30 for first child, \$51 for 2, \$72 for 3, \$93 for 4, \$96 for 5 or more.

(k) \$63 for 1-person case, \$115 for 2, \$136 for 3, \$154 for 4, \$171.50 for 5, \$189 for 6, \$207 for 7. May be exceeded in specified circumstances.

(l) Represents household maximum when recipients are related. Otherwise no maximum.

TABLE 5

OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE*

Number and amount of monthly benefits in current-payment status as of June 30, 1953, and amount of monthly benefits (old-age, supplementary and survivor) and number and amount of lump-sum payments certified in fiscal year 1952-53, by state.

(In thousands; distribution by state estimated)

Region and state(a)	Benefits in current-payment status, June 30, 1953		Amount of payments certified in fiscal year 1952-53					Number of lump-sum payments certified in fiscal year 1952-53(d)
	Number	Monthly amount	Total	Monthly benefits(b)			Lump- sum pay- ments(c)	
				Old-age	Supplementary	Survivor		
Total	5,573.6	\$232,999	\$2,748,099	\$1,706,769	\$265,680	\$699,382	\$76,268	490.3
Region I	487.5	21,939	257,918	169,110	25,771	56,875	6,762	38.1
Connecticut.....	98.0	4,666	55,019	35,517	5,600	12,483	1,419	8.3
Maine.....	49.2	1,964	23,006	15,289	2,241	4,990	486	3.3
Massachusetts.....	251.4	11,464	134,785	88,429	13,493	29,627	3,236	20.0
New Hampshire.....	29.8	1,251	14,698	9,866	1,402	3,068	362	2.4
Rhode Island.....	42.7	1,935	22,689	15,059	2,270	4,882	478	3.0
Vermont.....	16.5	658	7,721	4,950	765	1,825	181	1.1
Region II	1,341.8	60,332	713,134	451,302	70,420	171,170	20,242	123.8
Delaware.....	12.9	556	6,585	4,132	628	1,632	193	1.2
New Jersey.....	217.8	10,078	119,309	74,708	12,107	28,906	3,588	21.6
New York.....	637.1	28,581	337,160	219,255	32,276	76,210	9,419	57.9
Pennsylvania.....	474.0	21,116	250,080	153,207	25,409	64,422	7,042	43.1
Region III	367.1	13,762	163,514	90,076	14,178	54,309	4,951	33.7
Dist. of Columbia.....	20.9	868	10,305	6,418	770	2,774	343	2.4
Maryland.....	76.7	3,201	38,170	22,425	3,358	11,080	1,307	8.4
North Carolina.....	93.3	3,099	36,991	18,961	2,994	13,861	1,175	8.7
Puerto Rico.....	3.6	99	1,092	556	77	415	44	4
Virgin Islands.....	.1	2	20	13	1	6	(e)	(f)
Virginia.....	96.7	3,314	39,322	21,455	3,408	13,253	1,206	8.3
West Virginia.....	82.0	3,179	37,614	20,248	3,570	12,920	876	5.5
Region IV	675.1	29,265	345,081	208,444	35,425	91,538	9,674	58.9
Kentucky.....	88.5	3,120	36,912	20,309	3,414	12,184	1,005	6.8
Michigan.....	246.6	11,167	131,217	79,347	13,496	34,733	3,641	21.8
Ohio.....	340.0	14,978	176,952	108,788	18,515	44,621	5,028	30.3
Region V	727.2	31,220	368,089	231,374	36,825	89,327	10,563	66.4
Illinois.....	341.0	15,154	179,272	112,753	17,256	43,848	5,415	33.3
Indiana.....	160.9	6,669	78,519	48,689	8,119	19,567	2,144	13.9
Minnesota.....	94.6	3,866	45,321	29,147	4,566	10,416	1,192	7.8
Wisconsin.....	130.7	5,530	64,977	40,785	6,884	15,496	1,812	11.4
Region VI	464.7	16,324	193,248	109,903	17,347	60,284	5,714	42.1
Alabama.....	82.0	2,729	32,560	17,021	2,745	11,788	1,006	7.5
Florida.....	131.0	5,400	62,908	41,970	6,780	12,718	1,440	9.9
Georgia.....	82.8	2,715	32,474	16,798	2,518	12,018	1,140	8.7
Mississippi.....	37.7	1,140	13,596	7,178	1,106	4,854	458	3.5
South Carolina.....	48.5	1,535	18,398	8,699	1,351	7,682	666	5.0
Tennessee.....	82.7	2,805	33,312	18,237	2,847	11,224	1,004	7.5
Region VII	330.3	12,838	150,641	95,806	15,231	35,332	4,272	29.0
Iowa.....	78.7	3,006	35,087	22,334	3,679	8,206	868	6.0
Kansas.....	56.7	2,141	25,082	15,731	2,630	6,030	691	4.6
Missouri.....	139.8	5,670	66,805	42,800	6,558	15,410	2,037	13.7
Nebraska.....	33.6	1,261	14,750	9,470	1,537	3,325	418	2.8
North Dakota.....	9.4	326	3,813	2,353	347	999	114	8
South Dakota.....	12.2	435	5,104	3,118	480	1,362	144	1.1
Region VIII	362.0	12,721	150,880	83,988	12,997	49,220	4,675	33.1
Arkansas.....	46.0	1,497	17,593	10,507	1,619	5,009	458	3.5
Louisiana.....	65.5	2,307	27,550	15,150	2,188	9,294	918	6.5
New Mexico.....	13.6	445	5,289	2,584	398	2,150	157	1.2
Oklahoma.....	58.8	2,122	25,004	14,706	2,343	7,240	715	4.9
Texas.....	178.0	6,350	75,444	41,041	6,449	25,527	2,427	17.0
Region IX	109.1	4,254	50,177	30,494	4,707	13,589	1,387	9.1
Colorado.....	45.4	1,803	21,218	13,290	2,081	5,300	547	3.6
Idaho.....	17.5	641	7,532	4,642	678	2,010	202	1.3
Montana.....	18.7	739	8,736	5,447	721	2,297	271	1.8
Utah.....	20.3	784	9,294	4,983	950	3,094	267	1.7
Wyoming.....	7.3	288	3,397	2,132	277	888	100	7
Region X	678.7	29,028	341,037	226,711	31,287	74,623	8,416	54.5
Alaska.....	2.9	109	1,289	855	47	345	42	3
Arizona.....	23.8	924	10,932	6,177	926	3,510	319	2.2
California.....	454.3	19,632	230,886	153,710	21,130	50,133	5,913	38.0
Hawaii.....	13.1	485	5,684	3,483	419	1,680	102	7
Nevada.....	5.6	233	2,746	1,792	165	710	79	5
Oregon.....	71.2	2,988	34,992	23,626	3,352	7,228	786	5.1
Washington.....	107.8	4,658	54,508	37,068	5,248	11,017	1,175	7.7
Foreign.....	30.1	1,317	14,380	9,561	1,492	3,115	212	1.6

*Source: U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

(a) Beneficiary's state of residence.

(b) Distribution by type of benefit estimated. Supplementary benefits are paid to aged wives, wives under age 65 with child beneficiaries in their care, dependent aged husbands, and children of old-age beneficiaries. Survivor benefits are paid to the following survivors of deceased insured workers: aged widows, dependent aged widowers, children, widowed mothers or divorced

wives with child beneficiaries in their care, or dependent aged parents.

(c) Payable with respect to workers who died after December 1939 and before September 1950, if no survivor could be entitled to monthly benefits for month in which worker died, or with respect to all workers who died after August 1950.

(d) Exceeds number of deceased workers with respect to whose wage records lump-sum payments were certified.

(e) Less than \$500.

(f) Less than 50.

TABLE 6
OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS,
PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*

(Includes vendor payments for medical care and recipients receiving only such payments)

State	Recipients, June, 1953		Monthly payments to recipients, June, 1953		Expenditures for assistance and administration, calendar year 1952 (in thousands)	Source of funds expended for assistance and administration, calendar year 1952, percentage from	
	Total number	Number per 1,000 population aged 65 and over(a)	Average payment	Maximum permitted in state		Federal funds	State and local funds
Total(b).....	2,608,898	191	\$51.08	...	\$1,615,753	53.1	46.9
Alabama.....	68,190	307	27.50	\$55(c)	21,193	72.8	27.2
Arizona.....	13,889	267	55.53	70(d)	8,793	56.6	43.4
Arkansas.....	56,205	341	32.25	55	18,305	71.1	28.9
California.....	271,116	267	69.39	80	230,768	44.8	55.2
Colorado(b).....	52,243	385	78.70	...	47,728	37.9	62.1
Connecticut.....	15,293	79	76.40	...	15,706	40.9	59.1
Delaware.....	1,709	59	38.39	50	798	64.5	35.5
Florida.....	66,562	240	43.36	55	32,989	63.7	36.3
Georgia.....	95,021	391	36.56	55	39,101	66.4	33.6
Idaho.....	9,063	189	54.39	...	5,965	53.9	46.1
Illinois.....	106,592	129	53.83	65(c)	76,658	49.6	50.4
Indiana.....	40,142	103	44.96	55(c)	23,675	56.4	43.6
Iowa.....	45,531	157	56.85	...	31,849	53.1	46.9
Kansas.....	36,363	175	57.72	...	25,343	52.8	47.2
Kentucky.....	55,478	220	35.17	55	23,111	67.2	32.8
Louisiana.....	119,733	599	51.19	55(e)	74,868	59.2	40.8
Maine.....	13,175	134	46.25	55	7,577	62.5	37.5
Maryland.....	10,797	60	43.27	175	6,030	59.3	40.7
Massachusetts.....	95,878	190	73.84	...	91,597	39.9	60.1
Michigan.....	84,781	166	51.87	70(f)	57,346	54.9	45.1
Minnesota.....	53,395	184	61.46	60(c)	40,439	46.9	53.1
Mississippi.....	60,778	364	28.21	30	16,584	73.2	26.8
Missouri.....	130,728	299	50.03	55	74,741	61.8	38.2
Montana.....	10,421	187	57.98	(g)	7,529	53.0	47.0
Nebraska.....	19,186	138	55.02	60(c)	14,464	51.6	48.4
Nevada.....	2,665	215	57.04	63	1,966	54.1	45.9
New Hampshire.....	6,941	114	56.66	55(c)	4,736	51.9	48.1
New Jersey.....	21,453	49	59.85	...	16,323(h)	50.0(h)	50.0(h)
New Mexico.....	10,989	303	46.44	60(i)	5,989	60.2	39.8
New York.....	110,526	80	69.95	...	102,094	44.3	55.7
North Carolina.....	50,786	202	29.94	55	16,617	70.8	29.2
North Dakota.....	8,530	164	58.61	...	6,116	49.9	50.1
Ohio.....	108,998	141	54.11	60(c)	73,738	54.0	46.0
Oklahoma.....	95,242	450	65.88	...	65,227	52.4	47.6
Oregon.....	21,652	147	62.41	...	16,660	47.9	52.1
Pennsylvania.....	64,462	67	42.80	...	41,051	56.5	43.5
Rhode Island.....	9,116	119	58.23	...	6,294	50.7	49.3
South Carolina.....	41,931	327	31.44	55	15,152	68.7	31.3
South Dakota.....	11,377	190	44.47	55	6,423	62.4	37.6
Tennessee.....	62,428	241	36.45	55	25,183	66.0	34.0
Texas.....	219,325	380	38.43	55	94,361	65.6	34.4
Utah.....	9,544	202	59.56	63(c, j)	6,763	52.7	47.3
Vermont.....	6,900	165	41.12	50(k)	3,497	63.5	36.5
Virginia.....	17,380	73	26.74	...	5,943	70.3	29.7
Washington.....	64,480	274	62.68	275	52,617	45.1	54.9
West Virginia.....	26,539	174	33.38	55	9,680	68.2	31.8
Wisconsin.....	48,913	146	61.24	75	35,275	48.3	51.7
Wyoming.....	4,057	205	59.72	75(l)	3,018	51.5	48.5
District of Columbia...	2,705	43	54.07	180(c)	1,823	54.5	45.5
Alaska.....	1,642	330	58.13	80	1,192	50.4	49.6
Hawaii.....	2,036	88	38.56	...	1,015	61.8	38.2
Puerto Rico.....	45,321	483	7.61	...	3,722	50.0	50.0
Virgin Islands.....	691	329	11.11	...	119	50.0	50.0

*Source: U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance. All data subject to revision.

(a) Based on population estimated by the Social Security Administration as of June, 1953.

(b) Except for recipient rate includes 3,915 recipients under age 65 in Colorado and payments to these recipients without federal participation.

(c) May be exceeded for medical care or other special needs.

(d) \$60 maximum for recipient living with self-supporting relatives.

(e) \$52 for each of 2 or more in household. Maximums may be exceeded for medical care.

(f) \$80 if hospitalized or receiving care in an approved convalescent home.

(g) \$75 for persons hospitalized in nursing or boarding homes. No maximums for other recipients.

(h) Includes administrative costs for aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

(i) \$30 maximum for eligible spouse. \$80 maximum if needs of a spouse under 65 or a person essential to well-being of recipient is included.

(j) Less per recipient when 2 or more recipients in family.

(k) \$90 for husband and wife living together.

(l) \$125 if spouse also eligible.

TABLE 7

AID TO THE BLIND: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS,
PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*

(Includes vendor payments for medical care and recipients receiving only such payments)

State	Number of recipients, June, 1953	Monthly payments to recipients, June, 1953		Expenditures for assistance and administration, calendar year 1952 (in thousands)	Source of funds expended for assistance and administration, calendar year 1952, percentage from	
		Average payment	Maximum permitted in state		Federal funds	State and local funds
Total (a)	99,032	\$55.53	—	\$66,406	47.3	52.7
Alabama	1,501	28.43	\$55 (b)	507	70.1	29.9
Arizona	673	63.06	80	496	53.3	46.7
Arkansas	1,926	39.09	55	750	66.8	33.2
California (a)	11,792	85.66	90	12,316	36.4	63.6
Colorado	347	65.46	—	294	45.8	54.2
Connecticut	308	88.11	—	311	38.0	62.0
Delaware	233	50.42	60	151	57.1	42.9
Florida	3,098	48.22	55	1,717	62.4	37.6
Georgia	3,102	41.62	55	1,413	61.2	38.8
Idaho	190	58.98	—	137	50.3	49.7
Illinois	3,826	59.45	65 (b)	3,133	48.4	51.6
Indiana	1,673	51.13	95 (b)	1,072	55.9	44.1
Iowa	1,320	68.17	—	1,082	45.5	54.5
Kansas	602	68.89	—	446	50.4	49.6
Kentucky	2,513	37.19	55	1,016	66.4	33.6
Louisiana	1,964	47.51	95	1,154	55.6	44.4
Maine	557	50.04	55	338	61.6	38.4
Maryland	468	50.39	175	284	52.9	47.1
Massachusetts	1,702	85.93	—	1,667	38.0	62.0
Michigan	1,797	60.13	70 (c)	1,293	52.5	47.5
Minnesota	1,161	71.76	—	1,024	43.5	56.5
Mississippi	3,009	34.05	40	978	69.8	30.2
Missouri (a)	3,507	55.00	50	2,103	46.7	53.3
Montana	520	64.02	(d)	417	49.7	50.3
Nebraska	718	66.67	60	606	45.3	54.7
Nevada	48	(e)	75	26	—	100.0
New Hampshire	295	61.26	55 (b)	218	49.4	50.6
New Jersey	823	64.62	—	678	47.3	52.7
New Mexico	430	43.87	52 (f)	210	63.4	36.6
New York	4,335	82.12	—	4,480	41.4	58.6
North Carolina	4,586	39.50	55	2,122	64.0	36.0
North Dakota	110	63.07	—	88	49.2	50.8
Ohio	3,613	53.18	60 (b)	2,555	54.9	45.1
Oklahoma	2,326	75.85	—	1,845	49.4	50.6
Oregon	357	73.01	—	328	44.1	55.9
Pennsylvania (a)	15,846	49.44	50	10,174	33.8	66.2
Rhode Island	184	72.67	—	151	45.2	54.8
South Carolina	1,623	36.79	55	636	66.9	33.1
South Dakota	196	43.13	55	107	63.0	37.0
Tennessee	3,025	41.63	55	1,403	63.6	36.4
Texas	6,056	43.21	(g)	3,007	63.4	36.6
Utah	214	65.43	63 (b, h)	168	50.0	50.0
Vermont	172	45.21	50 (i)	96	62.3	37.7
Virginia	1,334	34.17	—	617	65.6	34.4
Washington (a)	805	79.49	275	806	38.3	61.7
West Virginia	1,169	39.00	55	482	65.5	34.5
Wisconsin	1,239	65.97	75	1,037	47.1	52.9
Wyoming	80	61.64	75 (j)	66	51.0	49.0
District of Columbia	251	57.94	180 (b)	178	53.0	47.0
Alaska	52	58.29	80	22	53.7	46.3
Hawaii	108	45.02	—	64	55.9	44.1
Puerto Rico	1,206	7.34	—	102	50.0	50.0
Virgin Islands	42	(e)	—	8	50.0	50.0

*Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance. All data subject to revision.

(a) Data include recipients and payments made without federal participation. The number of recipients included are as follows: California, 491; Washington, 8; Missouri, 956; and Pennsylvania, 6,680.

(b) May be exceeded for medical care or other special needs.
(c) \$80 if hospitalized or receiving care in an approved convalescent home.

(d) \$75 for persons hospitalized in nursing or boarding homes. No maximum for other recipients.

(e) Not computed; base too small.

(f) \$64 for 2 in budget.

(g) Amount of assistance from state funds not to exceed amount expended from federal funds.

(h) Less per recipient when 2 or more recipients in family.

(i) \$90 for husband and wife living together.

(j) \$125 if spouse also eligible.

TABLE 8

AID TO THE PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS, PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*

(Includes vendor payments for medical care and recipients receiving only such payments)

State	Recipients, June, 1953		Monthly payments to recipients, June, 1953		Expenditures for assistance and administration, calendar year 1952 (in thousands)	Source of funds expended for assistance and administration, calendar year 1952; percentage from	
	Total number	Number per 1,000 population aged 18-64 (a)	Average payment	Maximum permitted in state		Federal funds	State and local funds
Total.....	179,395	2.7	\$53.72	—	\$102,553	49.8	50.2
Alabama.....	9,052	5.4	27.81	\$55(b)	2,653	71.6	28.4
Arkansas.....	686	.7	31.04	35	93	67.6	32.4
Colorado.....	4,199	5.2	55.85	85	2,572	53.2	46.8
Delaware.....	93	.5	56.24	—	84	56.4	43.6
Georgia.....	4,564	2.3	39.99	55	325	60.4	39.6
Idaho.....	828	2.5	57.93	—	564	52.6	47.4
Illinois.....	4,865	.9	69.17	65(b)	2,867	42.8	57.2
Kansas.....	3,057	2.7	63.94	—	1,948	52.1	47.9
Louisiana.....	13,575	8.7	41.45	(c)	8,068	59.6	40.4
Maryland.....	3,504	2.3	50.96	175	1,800	56.1	43.9
Massachusetts.....	9,280	3.2	91.54	—	7,116	34.8	65.2
Michigan.....	1,693	.4	67.56	70(d)	1,006	46.5	53.5
Mississippi.....	1,533	1.3	23.00	25	280	70.8	29.2
Missouri.....	12,832	5.3	51.94	55	7,057	60.8	39.2
Montana.....	1,234	3.7	63.03	(e)	868	50.1	49.9
New Hampshire.....	114	.4	72.21	55(b)	21	43.8	56.2
New Jersey.....	2,166	.7	72.67	—	1,165(f)	46.2(f)	53.8(f)
New Mexico.....	1,919	5.0	39.52	52(g)	1,264	59.2	40.8
New York.....	32,513	3.4	79.17	—	31,404	41.7	58.3
North Carolina.....	7,297	3.1	35.47	55	2,119	66.9	33.1
North Dakota.....	742	2.3	68.44	—	548	44.5	55.5
Ohio.....	6,265	1.3	49.45	55	3,288	60.4	39.6
Oklahoma.....	4,345	3.4	69.65	—	1,914	51.5	48.5
Oregon.....	2,193	2.4	74.39	—	1,742	42.8	57.2
Pennsylvania.....	10,257	1.6	48.50	—	7,010	50.5	49.5
Rhode Island.....	677	1.4	69.29	—	255	44.3	55.7
South Carolina.....	6,065	5.3	31.30	35	1,973	66.1	33.9
South Dakota.....	393	1.1	45.79	55	140	61.3	38.7
Utah.....	1,503	3.9	63.78	63(h)	1,145	50.7	49.3
Vermont.....	251	1.2	44.95	50(i)	114	62.4	37.6
Virginia.....	3,791	1.9	35.82	—	1,574	62.1	37.9
Washington.....	5,696	3.9	70.13	275	4,317	45.8	54.2
West Virginia.....	5,228	4.8	37.49	55	1,407	65.6	34.4
Wisconsin.....	1,084	.5	92.87	80	881	43.0	57.0
Wyoming.....	461	2.6	59.70	75(j)	327	53.0	47.0
District of Columbia.....	1,446	2.6	62.02	180(b)	954	51.5	48.5
Hawaii.....	1,247	4.2	50.77	—	710	50.1	49.9
Puerto Rico.....	12,692	12.1	8.20	—	974	49.0	51.0
Virgin Islands.....	55	4.3	11.96	—	5	50.0	50.0

*Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance. All data subject to revision.

(a) Based on population estimated by the Social Security Administration as of June 1951.

(b) May be exceeded for medical care or other special needs.

(c) \$24 to \$60 according to composition of and other assistance grants in household.

(d) \$80 if hospitalized or receiving care in approved convalescent home.

(e) \$75 for persons hospitalized in nursing or boarding homes. No maximum for other recipients.

(f) Represents assistance only; administration included with old-age assistance.

(g) \$64 for 2 in budget.

(h) Less per recipient when 2 or more recipients in family, or may be exceeded in other specified circumstances.

(i) \$90 for husband and wife living together.

(j) \$125 if spouse also eligible.

TABLE 9

GENERAL ASSISTANCE: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS,
PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*

(Excludes vendor payments for medical care and recipients receiving only such payments)

State	Number of recipients, June, 1953				Expenditures for assistance and administration, calendar year 1952 (in thousands)
	Cases	Total	Persons		
			Number per 1,000 persons under 65 years of age (a)	Average monthly payment per case, June, 1953	
Total.....	255,000(b)	...	3.7	\$47.16	\$206,946(c)
Alabama.....	171	288	.1	23.77	66
Arizona.....	1,480	2,421	3.2	44.86	720
Arkansas.....	2,023	2,763	1.6	13.68	399
California.....	27,365	44,876	4.5	47.54	19,924
Colorado.....	1,475	3,907	3.1	41.85	1,298
Connecticut.....	3,670	(d)	...	54.07	2,573(e)
Delaware.....	728	(d)	...	43.12	456
Florida (f).....	5,200	(d)	...	.....	948(e)
Georgia.....	2,169	4,469	1.4	17.75	763
Idaho (g).....	106	159	.3	38.48	209
Illinois.....	22,034	41,781	5.2	58.56	21,489
Indiana.....	7,389(h)	16,599(h)	4.5(h)	35.29(h)	2,809
Iowa.....	3,197	6,151	2.6	31.03	1,836
Kansas.....	1,701	3,528	2.0	47.78	1,403
Kentucky.....	2,666	6,536	2.4	27.56	888(e)
Louisiana.....	6,797	7,550	2.9	38.66	3,653
Maine.....	2,727	6,706	8.4	43.51	1,725
Maryland.....	2,345	2,810	1.2	53.03	1,923
Massachusetts.....	11,140	19,749	4.6	51.47	10,914
Michigan.....	11,374	26,162	4.3	53.84	15,250
Minnesota.....	5,265	11,271	4.2	47.61	3,870
Mississippi.....	828	1,069	.5	12.90	136(e)
Missouri.....	8,342	22,616	6.2	34.09	3,812
Montana.....	583	1,195	2.2	28.82	302
Nebraska.....	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Nevada.....	295	594	3.7	35.29	107(e)
New Hampshire.....	825	2,067	4.4	42.32	582(e)
New Jersey.....	5,489(h)	12,388(h)	2.7(h)	67.32(h)	6,074
New Mexico.....	349	534	.8	24.99	110
New York.....	29,224(i)	70,393(i)	5.1(i)	72.93(i)	47,157
North Carolina.....	1,741	4,150	1.1	19.94	651
North Dakota.....	349	1,193	2.1	38.07	300
Ohio.....	19,799	46,103	6.3	42.87	12,207
Oklahoma.....	6,000(f)	(d)	...	.....	1,038(e)
Oregon.....	4,639	10,412	7.3	57.19	3,901
Pennsylvania.....	15,817	22,582	2.3	53.07	15,212
Rhode Island.....	3,393	6,164	8.6	60.58	3,485
South Carolina.....	2,191	2,871	1.4	22.63	540
South Dakota.....	655	1,682	2.9	25.47	253
Tennessee.....	2,587	6,255	2.0	13.00	384(e)
Texas (f).....	6,900	(d)	...	.....	1,642(e)
Utah.....	1,252	2,061	3.1	59.56	934
Vermont (f).....	1,250	(d)	...	.....	473(e)
Virginia.....	1,937	(d)	...	34.41	898
Washington.....	7,926	12,174	5.5	60.28	5,794
West Virginia.....	4,065	8,029	4.3	33.82	1,198
Wisconsin.....	4,721	11,855	3.8	57.44	4,179
Wyoming.....	137	422	1.5	44.45	128
District of Columbia.....	810	854	1.1	63.35	575
Alaska.....	78	103	.8	48.18	80
Hawaii.....	1,684	2,835	5.9	55.33	1,344
Puerto Rico.....	2,125	2,125	1.0	6.76	295
Virgin Islands.....	161	172	7.0	10.32	39

*Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance. All data subject to revision.

(a) Based on population estimated by the Social Security Administration as of July 1951.

(b) Partly estimated; does not represent sum of state figures because total excludes for Indiana and New Jersey an estimated number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

(c) Excludes data on administration for 10 states. See footnote (e).

(d) Data not available.

(e) Represents assistance payments only; data on administration not available.

(f) Estimated.

(g) Excludes assistance in kind and, for a few counties, cash payments.

(h) Includes an unknown number of recipients of medical care, hospitalization, and burial only and payments for these services.

(i) Includes recipients of medical care only.

THE LEGAL STATUS OF WOMEN*

THE legal status of women in the United States today is equal in most respects but not necessarily identical to that of men. Women occupy a far different position in 1953 than they did in 1848 when a few individuals met at Seneca Falls, New York, drew up their complaint of women's treatment under the law, and drafted a declaration of rights which they felt should be assured to women by lawmakers. Their grievances were many and justified, for in 1848 women could not vote, they had no share in lawmaking, jury duty was barred to them, as was the holding of public office.

The legal situation of a married woman was even worse than that of her single sister, except that she had someone legally obligated to provide her with support.

Blackstone aptly described the status of women under the common law—"By marriage, the husband and wife are one person in law: that is, the very being or legal existence of the woman is suspended during marriage, or at least incorporated and consolidated into that of the husband." On marriage the woman of the nineteenth century lost her legal identity for various business functions; such property as she may have brought with her into marriage became her husband's, subject to his management and control; divorce laws favored the husband, and guardianship laws the father.

The protests of the small group of feminists in 1848 marked the beginnings of slow but steady progress toward the avowed goal of "equality" under the law. Two important milestones were the enactment by each state of married women's property acts in the late nineteenth century and the adoption of the Suffrage Amendment (19th) to the United States Constitution in 1920.

*Prepared by the Women's Bureau, United States Department of Labor.

VOTING AND PUBLIC OFFICE

In 1953 women represent more than 51 per cent of the eligible voters of the nation, and they have exercised their right of franchise in increasing numbers in each national election since they gained the vote. They have served in every Congress since the 65th in 1917, when the citizens of Montana elected the first woman to the House of Representatives. Twelve women serve in the 83rd Congress—one in the Senate and eleven in the House—the largest number ever to serve. Women are members of practically every state legislature and they hold many national and state appointive and elective offices. The newest federal cabinet post, that of Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, is held by a woman; the second to hold office in a presidential cabinet. Women have held official posts in the Foreign Service of the United States since 1922, and today about 500 women serve as foreign service officers; two women represent the United States as heads of foreign missions—one as Ambassador to Italy, the other as Ambassador to Switzerland, the latter a career diplomat.

JURY SERVICE

In all except six states, women are eligible for jury service, and in one of the six, Texas, a law enacted in 1953 provides for a jury service referendum in 1954. The last two territories that barred women from juries, Puerto Rico and Hawaii, removed the ban in 1952.

There are two types of jury service legislation: compulsory, which requires jury duty from all qualified persons, subject to reasonable grounds for exemption or release by the presiding judge, and voluntary or optional service laws, which permit a woman to be excused solely on the basis of sex.

The tabulation on the following page lists states and territories by type of law and year of enactment.

Compulsory laws

Arizona.....	1945	Montana.....	1939
California.....	1917	Nebraska.....	1943
Canal Zone.....	1949	New Jersey.....	1917
Colorado.....	1945	New Mexico.....	1951
Connecticut.....	1937	North Carolina.....	1947
Delaware.....	1935	Ohio.....	1923
Hawaii.....	1952	Oklahoma.....	1952
Illinois.....	1939	Oregon.....	1921
Indiana.....	1920	Pennsylvania.....	1921
Iowa.....	1920	South Dakota.....	1947
Maine.....	1921	Vermont.....	1943
Maryland.....	1947(a)	Wyoming.....	1949
Michigan.....	1918		

(a) Baltimore and seventeen counties (as of July, 1953) permit women to serve on juries; the remaining six counties, at their own request, are exempt from the state jury law.

Voluntary laws

Alaska.....	1923	New Hampshire.....	1947
Arkansas.....	1921	New York.....	1937
District of Columbia.....	1927	North Dakota.....	1921
Florida.....	1949	Puerto Rico.....	1952
Idaho.....	1943	Rhode Island.....	1927
Kansas.....	1913	Tennessee.....	1951
Kentucky.....	1920	Utah.....	1898(b)
Louisiana.....	1924	Virgin Islands.....	1945
Massachusetts.....	1949	Virginia.....	1950(b)
Minnesota.....	1921	Washington.....	1911
Missouri.....	1945	Wisconsin.....	1921
Nevada.....	1920		

(b) Women are admitted to trial juries only.

MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE LAWS

Practically all states require a premarital examination of both applicants for a marriage license, and many specify a waiting period between time of application for a license and time of issuance. The minimum age at which a male or female may marry, either with or without parental consent, varies among the states, and in most instances a lower age is set for girls than for boys. Parental consent may be waived in a number of states where the female is pregnant.

All states now permit divorce. The grounds are generally the same for husband and wife, except in those jurisdictions where non-support is recognized as grounds; twenty-one states permit a wife to secure a divorce for this cause. Other grounds contained in many state laws include mental or physical cruelty; desertion or abandonment; voluntary separation; impotency; habitual use of alcohol or drugs; insanity; conviction of a felony; and various others. (See table on page 324)

In most states laws permit the court to

grant alimony and maintenance to a wife for her support and that of her minor children in her custody on divorce, even where the decree is rendered against her. However, if the husband secures a decree because of the adultery of the wife, many states bar her from alimony. Divorce laws also give a wife the right to petition for restoration of her maiden name or that of a prior deceased husband, allow her reasonable attorney's fees, permit the court equitably to partition the property, both real and personal, and permit issuance of an injunction where the husband, pending divorce, fraudulently seeks to convey property in derogation of the wife's rights.

FAMILY SUPPORT

In all states the husband and father is primarily responsible for the support of his wife and minor children of the marriage; the responsibility falls on the mother if the husband is dead or otherwise incapable of furnishing support. In the eight states having community-property laws, the common estate of the husband and wife is liable for family support, but this does not relieve the husband of his responsibility as head of the family.

Family support has increasingly become the concern of state legislatures, until today all except two states have uniform reciprocal enforcement of support legislation. These laws permit enforcement of support orders against the person legally liable therefor in whatever jurisdiction he may be found. (See "Suggested State Legislation—1953 Program," page 149.)

PARENT AND CHILD

The majority of the states recognize the parents as joint natural guardians of minor children during the marriage. In a few jurisdictions the father may be preferred to the mother, but there is no legislation which bars the mother from acting as guardian of her minor children if the father is unfit or incapable of serving and she is capable. On the death of the father she automatically becomes the natural guardian. Where a marriage is dissolved by divorce or legal separation, the minor children in effect become the wards of the court, which is empowered to make orders respecting their custody. The best interests

and welfare of the child are the controlling factors in such court determination.

CONTRACTS AND PROPERTY RIGHTS

Single women generally have the same rights with respect to property management and control, inheritance and use of earnings that single men have. There are certain restrictions on property rights of married men and women in state laws, not necessarily identical, which are for the most part based on considerations of family welfare. The remaining discriminations against women in law are holdovers from an age when women were not employed extensively outside the home.

The increasing numbers of married women in the labor force lends added significance to laws affecting women's property status. Since 1940, the proportion of married women 14 years and over in the labor force has steadily become greater, and the proportion of single women has shown a corresponding decline. During World War II, for the first time in the history of the United States, married women workers out-numbered single women workers, and this trend persists.

With the entry of married women into the labor force in substantial numbers, laws relating to control of earnings, ownership and conveyance of property and right to contract have taken on new significance. Throughout the United States women's organizations have reflected this through study and action programs, looking toward more equitable treatment of women in those areas where legislative discriminations may still exist.

A few of the more important aspects of married women's contract and property rights are summarized below—without taking account of variations of or exceptions to these rules or the extent to which they may be in effect in the various states.

Contracts: Married women generally have the right to contract their services outside the home and to control their earnings gained from such service. An exception to this is the rule in some of the community property states that earnings of either husband or wife are part of the community. A married woman may make enforceable contracts with third persons which do not concern the common property she owns

with her husband, subject to few if any limitations.

Separate property: Property which a married woman owns at the time of her marriage, or which may come to her through inheritance or gift, and over which her husband has no control, is generally recognized as her separate property, and state laws grant her the same degree of control that married men have over their separate property.

Property acquired by joint efforts during marriage: In the states not having community regime, property accumulated during marriage by cooperative efforts of husband and wife (except for the wife's earnings) is broadly subject to the control of the husband, unless the parties make specific provision for joint or other ownership. In the community-property states, property acquired by joint effort of the spouses is considered as belonging to the community (except for the wife's earnings in several of these states) and is subject to the management and control of the husband. On dissolution of marriage by legal separation or divorce, the community is dissolved and each party is entitled to one-half. On death of one spouse, in the majority of the community property states, the survivor takes an absolute interest in one-half of the community.

Homestead laws: Practically every state has enacted homestead legislation designed to give security to the family, irrespective of financial condition. Most states exempt the homestead from seizure for debt. In addition, many states have provided an added safeguard for the wife by prohibiting conveyance of the homestead by the husband without her voluntary consent in writing. On death of the husband the wife generally is permitted the use of the homestead during her lifetime, and if there are minor children this protection is extended to them during minority. Moreover, many states grant an allowance to the wife and minor children for their support during the administration of the estate of the deceased husband and father.

Inheritance: The laws of the states vary considerably with respect to rights of inheritance from a spouse who dies without having made a valid will. Generally, these laws provide that the surviving widow re-

ceive a certain portion of the estate. Where there is a will the law often provides that the widow has the alternative of sharing in the estate according to the terms of the will or electing to take that portion provided by statute in cases where no will is executed.

This brief summary of some of the more important phases of state law affecting women represents but a few areas in which

married women receive special legislative protection, or are treated differently than men. Many represent areas in which there has been much interest in recent years, not only of women in their organizational activities, but on the part of legislatures. Such changes as are being sought and made reflect women's increasing participation in the economic and political life of America.

MARRIAGE LAWS*

As of 1952

State	Age of consent to marriage (a)		Age below which parental consent is required		Common law marriages recognized	Prohibit marriage of those with transmissible disease in infectious stage	Physical examination and blood test for male and female			Waiting period	
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Date of enactment	(b)	Scope of laboratory test	Before issuance of license	After issuance of license
Alabama	17	14	21	18	★		(c)	30 da.	(d)		
Arizona	18	16	21	18							
Arkansas	18	16	21	18						3 da.	
California	(e)	(e)	21	18	(f)		1939	30 da.	(g)		
Colorado	(e)	(e)	21	18	★		1939	30 da.	(i)		
Connecticut	16	16	21	21			1935	40 da.	(g)	5 da.	
Delaware	18	16	21	18		★					(h)
District of Columbia	18	16	21	18	★					4 da.	
Florida	18	16	21	21	★		1945	30 da.	(g)	3 da.	
Georgia	17	14		18	★					5 da.	
Idaho	15	15	18	18	★		1943	30 da.	(i)		
Illinois	18	16	21	18			1939	15 da.	(d)		
Indiana	18	16	21	18	★		1939	30 da.	(g)		
Iowa	16	14	21	18	★		1941	20 da.	(g)		
Kansas	(e)	(e)	21	18	★		1947	30 da.	(i)	3 da.	
Kentucky	16	14	21	21			1940	15 da.	(g)	3 da.	
Louisiana	18	16	21	21			(j)				72 hrs.
Maine	(e)	(e)	21	18	★	★	1941	30 da.	(g)	5 da.	
Maryland	18	16	21	18						2 da.	
Massachusetts	18	16	21	18			1943	30 da.	(g)	5 da.	
Michigan	18	16		18	★		1939	30 da.	(d)	5 da.	
Minnesota	18	16	21	18	(k)					5 da.	
Mississippi	(e)	(e)	21	18	★					5 da.	
Missouri	15	15	21	18	(l)		1943	15 da.	(g)	3 da.	
Montana	18	16	21	21	★		1947	20 da.	(g)		
Nebraska	18	16	21	21		★	1943	30 da.	(g)		
Nevada	18	16	21	18							
New Hampshire	20	18	20	18			1937	30 da.	(g)	5 da.	
New Jersey	(e)	(e)	21	18	(m)	★	1938	30 da.	(g)	3 da.	
New Mexico	18	16	21	18							
New York	16	14	21	18			1938 (n)	30 da.	(g)	3 da.	24 hrs.
North Carolina	16	16	18	18			1941	30 da.	(d, o)	2 da. (p)	
North Dakota	18	15	21	18			1939	30 da.	(g, q)		
Ohio	18	16	21	21	★		1941	30 da.	(g)	5 da.	
Oklahoma	18	15	21	18	★	★ (r)	1945	30 da.	(g)		
Oregon	18	15	21	18			1937	10 da.	(s)	3 da.	
Pennsylvania	16	16	21	21	★		1939	30 da.	(g)	3 da.	
Rhode Island	18	16	21	21	★		1938	40 da.	(s, o)	5 da.	
South Carolina	18	14	18	18	★					1 da.	
South Dakota	18	15	21	21	★		1930	20 da.	(g)		
Tennessee	16	16					1939	30 da.	(d)	3 da.	
Texas	16	14	21	18	★		(t)	15 da.	(d)		
Utah	16	14	21	18		★	1941	30 da.	(i)		
Vermont	16	14	21	18		★	1941	30 da.	(g)		5 da.
Virginia	18	16	21	21			1940	30 da.	(g)		
Washington	(e)	(e)	21	18		★				3 da.	
West Virginia	18	16	21	21			1939	30 da.	(g)	3 da.	
Wisconsin	18	15	21	18			1939	15 da.	(g)	5 da.	
Wyoming	18	16	21	21	★		1943	30 da.	(d)		

* Information furnished by the Women's Bureau, U. S. Department of Labor.

(Source: Martindale-Hubbel Law Directory, Vol. III, 1953 and individual State Codes).

(a) With parental consent.

(b) Time allowed between date of examination and issuance of license.

(c) In 1919 law adopted applying to male only; laboratory test authorized but not required. Amendments in 1947 and 1949 rewrote law and apply to both male and female applicants.

(d) Venereal diseases.

(e) Common-law age of consent to marriage in absence of statutory requirement 14 for males and 12 for females. California requires court approval where female is under 16 and male under 18.

(f) Valid if consummated prior to 1895.

(g) Syphilis.

(h) 24 hours, residents; 96 hours, nonresidents.

(i) Syphilis and other venereal diseases.

(j) In 1924 law adopted applying to male only; laboratory test authorized but not required.

(k) Valid if contracted on or before April 26, 1941.

(l) Valid if contracted prior to March 31, 1921.

(m) Valid if contracted prior to November 30, 1939.

(n) Amended in 1939.

(o) Tuberculosis in infectious stage.

(p) In one county if both applicants are nonresidents.

(q) Pulmonary tuberculosis in advanced stages or with any contagious venereal disease.

(r) Person infected with venereal disease who marries any other person guilty of a felony and upon conviction may be punished by penitentiary confinement from 1 to 5 years.

(s) Syphilis and gonorrhea.

(t) In 1929 law adopted applying to male only; no provision as to laboratory test.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

DIVORCE LAWS AS OF 1952

State	Length of Residence Required before Filing Suit	Grounds for Divorce												
		Adultery	Cruelty	Desertion	Alcoholism	Impotency	Felony Conviction	Neglect to Provide	Insanity	Pregnancy at Marriage	Bigamy	Separation	Imprisonment	Indignities
Alabama.....	(a)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(b)	★	..	..	★(c)	..
Arizona.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★(b)	..	★
Arkansas.....	90 days (f)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★(g)	..	★
California.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(g)	..	..	..	..	..
Colorado.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(b)	..	★	..	..	★
Connecticut.....	3 years	★	★	★	★	..	..	★	★(b)	..	..	..	..	★
Delaware.....	2 years (i)	★	★	★	★	..	..	★	★(b)	..	★	..	★(j)	..
Florida.....	90 days	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..	★	..	..	★(l)
Georgia.....	6 months	★	★	★	★	★	★(n)	..	..	★	..	..	★(n)	..
Idaho.....	6 weeks	★	★	★	★	..	..	★	★(g)	..	..	★(b)	..	..
Illinois.....	1 year(p)	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	★	..	..	..
Indiana.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★(b)	..	..	..	..	..
Iowa.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	★	..	..	..	..
Kansas.....	1 year(s)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(b)	★	..	..	..	..
Kentucky.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★(b)	★	..	★(h)	..	★
Louisiana.....	1 year(v)	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..	★(j)	..	..
Maine.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	..	..	..	..	..	★
Maryland.....	1 year(x)	★	..	★	★	★	★(y)	..	★(g)	..	★	★(g)	..	..
Massachusetts.....	5 years(z)	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	..	..	..	..	★(h)	..
Michigan.....	1 year	★	★(aa)	★	★	★	..	★(aa)	..	..	..	..	★	..
Minnesota.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	★(b)	..	..	★(j)	★	..
Mississippi.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	★(g)	★	..	..	★	..
Missouri.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	★	..	..	..	..
Montana.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	★(b)	..	..	..	..	..
Nebraska.....	2 years(ae)	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★(b)	..	..	..	★(g)	..
Nevada.....	6 weeks	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(j)	..	..	★(g)	..	..
New Hampshire.....	1 year(ag)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	★	★(ba)	..
New Jersey.....	2 years	★	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Mexico.....	1 year(ai)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(b)	★	..	..	★	..
New York.....	(aj)	★	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Carolina.....	6 months	★	..	..	..	..	..	..	★(al)	★	..	★(j)	..	..
North Dakota.....	1 year(s)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(b)	★(bb)	★(bb)	..	..	★(bb)
Ohio.....	1 year	★	★	..	★	★	..	★	..	..	★	..	..	★
Oklahoma.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(an)	★	★	..	..	★
Oregon.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★(b)	..	..	..	..	..
Pennsylvania.....	1 year	★	★	★	..	★	★	..	..	..	★	..	★	★
Rhode Island.....	2 years	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	★(al)	..	★
South Carolina.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	★
South Dakota.....	1 year(ao)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(b)	..	..	..	..	..
Tennessee.....	2 years	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	..	..	★
Texas.....	1 year	★	★	★	..	★	★(aq)	..	★(b)	..	..	★(al)	..	..
Utah.....	90 days	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(b)	..	..	★(g)	..	..
Vermont.....	6 months(x)	★	..	★	..	..	..	★	★(b)	..	..	★(g)	★(f)	..
Virginia.....	1 year	★	..	★	..	★	★	..	..	★	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★(j)	..	..	★(b)	★	★
West Virginia.....	2 years(ae)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	★
Wisconsin.....	2 years	★	★	★	★(ah)	★	★(g)	★	..	..	★	★(b)	★(f)	..
Wyoming.....	60 days	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(j)	★	..	★(j)	★	..
Alaska.....	2 years	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★(g)	..	..	..	..	..
Dis. of Columbia.....	2 years (au)	★	★(bc)	★	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	★(b)	..	..
Hawaii.....	2 years	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	★(g)	..	..	..	★(g)	..
Puerto Rico.....	1 year	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★(h)	..	..	★(g)	..	..
Virgin Islands.....	6 weeks	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Martindale-Hubbel Law Directory, Vol. III, 1953 and individual state codes.

- (a) No specific period of residence required except when ground is abandonment or defendant is a nonresident, in which cases plaintiff must prove one year's residence; wife seeking divorce on non-support must prove 2 year's residence and spouses must have been separated during that time.
- (b) Five years.
- (c) Two years' imprisonment, sentence for 7 years or longer.
- (d) Alabama and North Carolina, crime against nature; Alaska, Virgin Islands, incompatibility; Mississippi, insanity at time of marriage; Missouri, Wyoming, husband a vagrant; Rhode Island, other gross misbehavior or wickedness; Vermont, intolerable severity.
- (e) Court may forbid remarriage.
- (f) Divorce suits may be filed after 60 days' residence, but an additional 30 days must elapse before decree granted.
- (g) Three years; also in New Hampshire wife's absence out of state 10 years.
- (h) Seven years.
- (i) Action for divorce based on adultery or bigamy may be commenced at time cause of action arose, when either party was bona fide resident of state and has continued to be so until commencement of action.
- (j) Two years.
- (k) Female under 16, male under 18, complaining party under

age of consent at time of marriage not confirmed after reaching such age.

- (l) Habitual violent, and ungovernable temper.
- (m) Defendant obtained divorce from complainant in other state.
- (n) Felony conviction must comprehend sentence for 2 years to penitentiary.
- (o) Insanity at time of marriage.
- (p) Six months if offense committed in state.
- (q) Where obtained by default of notice on publication only.
- (r) Period can be shortened if approval of court is obtained.
- (s) Five years if on insanity grounds and insane spouse is inmate of out-of-state institution.
- (t) Joining a religious sect disbelieving in marriage.
- (u) Unchaste behavior of wife after marriage.
- (v) In cases of separation of 2 or more years; no statutory requirement for other grounds.
- (w) Absence of reconciliation for 1 year after judgment of separation, or public defamation, or fugitive from justice.
- (x) Insanity 2 years.
- (y) Plus sentence of at least 3 years, 18 months of which has been served.
- (z) Three years if both parties were state residents at time of marriage.
- (aa) In the court's discretion.
- (ab) A. court's discretion to resident of state whose spouse has obtained divorce in another state.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

DIVORCE LAWS AS OF 1952—Continued

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Grounds for Divorce							Period before Parties May Remarry			State
Felony before Marriage.	Violence	Absence	Infamous Crime	Loathsome Disease	Relationship within Prohibited Degrees.	Other Grounds	Plaintiff	Defendant		
★	★	(d)	60 days if no appeal	60 days if no appeal(e)	.....	Alabama
..	★	1 year	1 year	.....	Arizona
..	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Arkansas
..	1 year	1 year	.....	California
..	6 months	6 months	.....	Colorado
..	..	★(h)	★	..	..	..	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Connecticut
..	(k)	1 year	1 year	.....	Delaware
..	★	(m)	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Florida
..	★	★	..	Fixed by court	Fixed by court	.....	Georgia
..	★	..	★	★	6 months	6 months	.....	Idaho
..	★	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Illinois
..	2 years (q)	Immediately	.....	Indiana
..	1 year (r)	1 year(r)	.....	Iowa
..	★	6 months	6 months	.....	Kansas
..	★	(t,u)	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Kentucky
..	★	..	★	(w)	Wife, 10 mos. (ad)	Wife, 10 mos. (ad)	4	Louisiana
..	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Maine
..	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Maryland
..	6 months	2 years	.....	Massachusetts
..	★(aa)	..	..	..	..	(ab)	6 months if children under 17 (ac)	6 months if children under 17 (ac)	.....	Michigan
..	6 months	6 months	.....	Minnesota
..	★	(o)	Immediately	Immediately(ad)	.....	Mississippi
★	★	(d)	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Missouri
..	★	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Montana
..	6 months	6 months	.....	Nebraska
..	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Nevada
..	..	★(g)	..	..	..	(t,af)	Immediately	Immediately	.....	New Hampshire
..	3 months	3 months	.....	New Jersey
..	Immediately	Immediately	.....	New Mexico
..	(ak)	Immediately	3 years—consent of court	.....	New York
..	(d)	Immediately	Immediately	.....	North Carolina
..	Immediately (aa)	Immediately (aa)	.....	North Dakota
..	..	★(ba)	..	..	..	(m)	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Ohio
..	6 months	6 months	.....	Oklahoma
..	6 months	6 months	.....	Oregon
..	★	..	Immediately	Immediately(ad)	.....	Pennsylvania
..	..	★	(d)	6 months	6 months	.....	Rhode Island
..	Immediately	Immediately(ad)	.....	South Carolina
..	★	★(j)	★	..	..	(ap)	Immediately	Immediately (ad)	.....	South Dakota
..	Immediately; Cruelty, 1 year	Immediately; Cruelty, 1 year	.....	Tennessee
..	6 months	6 months	.....	Texas
..	6 months	6 months	.....	Utah
..	..	★(h)	..	..	..	(d)	6 months	2 years(r)	.....	Vermont
..	★	(ar,as)	4 months	4 months (ad)	.....	Virginia
..	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Washington
..	60 days	60 days(ad,at)	.....	West Virginia
..	1 year	1 year	.....	Wisconsin
★	★	(d)	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Wyoming
..	(d)	Immediately	Immediately	.....	Alaska
..	6 months	6 months	Dis.	of Columbia
..	★	..	(av,aw)	Immediately(ay)	Immediately(ay)	.....	Hawaii
..	(ax)	Immediately(ay)	Immediately(ay)	.....	Puerto Rico
..	(d)	(az)	(az)	.....	Virgin Islands

- (ac) At court's discretion time may be shortened in cases of unusual hardship or compelling necessity. For defendant court may prohibit remarriage within specified time not exceeding 2 years.
- (ad) One divorced for adultery may not marry the paramour. Special restrictions on remarriage exist in Mississippi, Virginia and West Virginia.
- (ae) One year where the cause of divorce arose within state.
- (af) When a wife of any alien or citizen of another state, living separate, has resided in the state, 3 years together, husband having left U. S. to become a foreign citizen and during that period has not come into state to claim marital rights or provide for wife.
- (ag) Three years on grounds of desertion.
- (ah) Husband habitual one year, wife given to intoxication.
- (ai) Time spent on military reservation shall count as residence.
- (aj) Parties residents when offense committed; married in state; plaintiff resident when offense committed and action commenced; offense committed in state and injured party resident when action commenced.
- (ak) The so-called Enoch Arden law provides for annulment of marriage upon showing that the other party has been absent for 5 successive years and that diligent search reveals no evidence that such other party is living.
- (al) Ten years.
- (an) Incurable insanity, the insane person having been an inmate of a state or private institution 5 years.

- (ao) Divorce suits may be commenced any time if married in state and residents then until action; action may be commenced after 6 months residence if cause of action arose in state.
- (ap) Refusal of wife to live with husband in the state and absenting herself 2 years.
- (aq) If imprisonment follows.
- (ar) Wife a prostitute; 2 years a fugitive from justice under indictment.
- (as) Sodomy and buggery.
- (at) Court may keep defendant from remarrying for a year.
- (au) Residence of 1 year is required where the cause of divorce occurred in the District.
- (av) Immediately, when marriage is dissolved for adultery.
- (aw) May be limited at court's discretion not to exceed 1 month.
- (ax) Attempt to corrupt sons or prostitute daughters; proposal of husband to prostitute wife; grave injury.
- (ay) Man immediately, woman after 301 days.
- (az) Neither plaintiff nor defendant may remarry with a third party until action has been heard and determined on appeal, and if no appeal be taken, until expiration of 30-day period allowed by law to take appeal.
- (ba) One year.
- (bb) May be grounds for annulment.
- (bc) Legal separation for cruelty which can be enlarged into an absolute divorce after 2 years.

CHILD WELFARE SERVICES*

BECAUSE of America's increasing child population and the complexities of modern living, agencies and organizations—both governmental and voluntary—have become increasingly concerned with means for protecting and promoting the well-being of children and youth. It is accepted that such well-being for all children of a community, state or local, is best achieved through the cooperative planning and shared responsibility of governmental and private effort. A clear line of governmental responsibility for child welfare programs has been emerging and developing in each state, territory and commonwealth of the United States in recent years.

Public child-welfare services are maintained in all the states, supported in the main by state and local funds.¹ The extent and patterns of governmental responsibility for the programs vary considerably from state to state, depending upon laws, assumption of responsibility by state and local agencies, and available staff. Public child-welfare programs usually include most of the following:

1. Casework services for children, youth and parents needing help in meeting individual, family or community problems.

2. Development of other services, such as homemaker service, to preserve wholesome family living.

3. Foster care for children needing care outside their own homes, including: foster family care for children needing individual attention in a family setting; care in small groups for children needing closer relationships with groups of children and some-

what less individual attention from adults; institutional care for delinquent, emotionally disturbed or other special groups of children whose needs cannot be met in a family or small group setting; day care in day-care centers and other facilities for care of children outside their own homes for part of the day.

4. Services to insure safeguarding of children placed for adoption.

5. Measures for the prevention and control of juvenile delinquency, including detention facilities, training schools for delinquent youth and services to juvenile courts.

6. Care and training of mentally deficient children.

7. Licensing, supervision, and consultation for children's agencies and institutions, including child-placing agencies, day-care centers, and homes for unmarried mothers.

8. Cooperation with other public and voluntary agencies in community planning and organization of services for children.

Governmental responsibility for these child-welfare services is usually centered in one agency, the state department of public welfare. In many states, however, the services are divided among various agencies concerned with welfare, such as state departments of public welfare, institutions, corrections or health. A division of child welfare in the state department of public welfare usually has responsibility for administration or supervision of child welfare programs in the state's localities.

It is estimated that about 288,000 children were receiving child-welfare casework services from state and local public welfare agencies in the forty-eight states, District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands on March 31, 1953. This means that about five out of every 1,000 children under 21 were receiving service from public child-welfare agencies. Service rates in the continental United States varied, however, from a low of 1 to a high of 14. (For a breakdown by states of

*Prepared by the Children's Bureau, Social Security Administration, United States Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

¹All of the states also maintain maternal and child health services and services for crippled children. The Children's Bureau is responsible at the federal level for cooperating with the states and administering federal grants in those services as well as child welfare.

actual numbers of children receiving service *see* Table 2.) These figures do not include children in institutions for whom no casework service is provided by workers of public child welfare agencies, nor children coming to the attention of juvenile courts except when public child-welfare workers provide services to the courts.

Reports of the Bureau of the Census indicate that in April, 1950, about 28,000 children under 21 were in public training schools for delinquent children and youth. About 18,000 children were in public homes for dependent or neglected children. Table 1. presents a breakdown by states for those categories.

An estimated 385,000 boys and girls were brought to the attention of the juvenile courts of the country in 1952 because of delinquent behavior. For courts reporting to the Children's Bureau, there was an increase of 29 per cent in the number appearing before them between 1948 and 1952. The increase in 1952 over 1951 was 10 per cent. It has been occurring in less densely populated areas as well as in big cities.

Statistics for the fiscal year that ended in June, 1952, show there was a 5 per cent increase in the total number of state and local employees devoting full time to the public child-welfare program during that fiscal year. There has been a 65 per cent increase in full-time public child-welfare personnel in the last six years. Figures for June 30, 1952, show that 50 per cent, or 1,599 of the 3,187 counties of the United States had the services of full-time, public child-welfare case workers who were assigned exclusively to one county or who served several counties.

Under the provisions of Title V, part 3 of the Social Security Act, federal grants are authorized for the purpose of enabling state public welfare agencies to establish, extend and strengthen, especially in predominantly rural areas, public child-welfare services for the protection and care of children who are homeless, dependent, neglected or in danger of becoming delinquent. An annual appropriation of \$10 million is authorized. For fiscal 1954, the Congress appropriated \$7,228,900.

From the amount appropriated each

state receives a uniform grant. The remainder is distributed on the basis of the ratio of the state's rural child population under the age of 18 to the rural child population under 18 in the United States.

The expenditure of federal grants may be for three specific purposes:

1. For part of the cost of child welfare services in areas predominantly rural;
2. For developing state services for the encouragement and assistance of adequate methods of community child welfare organization in areas predominantly rural and other areas of special need; and
3. For paying the cost of returning any runaway child who has not attained the age of 16 to his own community in another state when the cost cannot be met otherwise.

State matching of the federal grants is not required. However, the law provides that federal funds are to be used for "part of the cost" in rural areas. For forty states and territories reporting state and local public welfare agency expenditures for child welfare to the Children's Bureau the total in the year that ended June 30, 1952, was \$23.3 million, of which approximately \$12.6 million, 54 per cent, comprised state funds; \$5.6 million, 24 per cent, local funds; and \$5.1 million, 22 per cent, federal funds. (The expenditures reported excluded payments for foster care of children.)

A summary of the use of federal child-welfare services funds budgeted for the fiscal year 1953 indicates that approximately 80 per cent was for salaries and travel for staff, 10 per cent for staff development including educational leave and institutes and conferences, 5 per cent for foster family care and less than 1 per cent each for purposes such as group care, day care, return of runaways and specialized services.

The major emphasis of the states in the use of federal funds has been on increased coverage of rural counties by trained child welfare workers. However, states have used these funds also to obtain more adequate supervisory staff and to provide consultants in specialized areas, such as staff development and training, foster care, and community organization.

TABLE 1

CHILDREN UNDER 21 YEARS OF AGE LIVING IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS
FOR DELINQUENT AND DEPENDENT OR NEGLECTED CHILDREN*
BY STATE, April, 1950

State	No. Living in Public Institutions for		State	No. Living in Public Institutions for	
	Del. children	Dep. & Neg. children		Del. children	Dep. & neg. children
United States.....	28,178	18,076	Nebraska.....	271	358
Alabama.....	571	10	Nevada.....	23	100
Arizona.....	101	16	New Hampshire.....	133	33
Arkansas.....	249	160	New Jersey.....	707	188
California.....	2,730	80	New Mexico.....	252	...
Colorado.....	276	242	New York.....	1,234	691
Connecticut.....	327	435	North Carolina.....	819	257
Delaware.....	162	1	North Dakota.....	175	2
Florida.....	747	309	Ohio.....	1,525	3,888
Georgia.....	715	222	Oklahoma.....	505	1,029
Idaho.....	150	120	Oregon.....	252	13
Illinois.....	988	408	Pennsylvania.....	2,767	631
Indiana.....	763	1,638	Rhode Island.....	164	199
Iowa.....	324	635	South Carolina.....	550	546
Kansas.....	318	229	South Dakota.....	127	62
Kentucky.....	569	754	Tennessee.....	814	1,113
Louisiana.....	499	87	Texas.....	798	1,066
Maine.....	218	52	Utah.....	158	...
Maryland.....	849	75	Vermont.....	142	27
Massachusetts.....	811	227	Virginia.....	769	59
Michigan.....	682	411	Washington.....	464	100
Minnesota.....	424	15	West Virginia.....	574	282
Mississippi.....	249	...	Wisconsin.....	381	970
Missouri.....	734	201	Wyoming.....	87	36
Montana.....	212	98	District of Columbia.....	819	1

*Source: Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

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TABLE 2

CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICE FROM PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES, BY STATE AND BY LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, MARCH 31, 1953*†

State and reporting coverage(a)	Total	Rate per 1,000 child population (b)	In homes of parents or relatives		In foster family homes		In institutions and elsewhere(c)	
			Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
Total, 53 states, territories and commonwealths.....	263,848(d)	(e)	101,310	(e)	117,366	(e)	44,883	(e)
Substantially complete reports:								
Total.....	242,640(d)	5.0	97,348	40	102,745	42	42,258	18
Alabama.....	9,673	7.4	7,387	76	1,404	15	882	9
Alaska.....	652	14.9	185	29	191	29	276	42
Arizona.....	2,100	6.1	1,125	54	818	39	157	7
Arkansas.....	1,600	2.0	745	47	696	43	159	10
Colorado.....	2,507(d)	4.9	1,439	58	809	32	251	10
Connecticut.....	5,926(d)	9.0	1,086	19	3,642	62	1,135	19
Delaware.....	1,005	8.7	385	38	533	53	87	9
District of Columbia.....	2,651(d)	11.4	946	37	927	36	704	27
Florida.....	2,270	2.2	912	40	1,127	50	231	10
Hawaii.....	2,396	11.7	1,251	52	892	37	253	11
Idaho.....	224	0.9	153	68	49	22	22	10
Illinois.....	5,752	2.0	1,876	33	3,427	59	449	8
Indiana.....	12,764	8.7	5,763	45	4,810	38	2,191	17
Iowa.....	2,854	3.0	2,092	73	480	17	282	10
Kansas.....	2,211(d)	3.2	846	39	711	32	638	29
Kentucky.....	4,560	3.8	2,526	56	1,158	25	876	19
Louisiana.....	3,051	2.6	454	15	2,345	77	252	8
Maine.....	3,026(d)	9.1	863	29	1,970	65	179	6
Maryland.....	4,391	5.1	788	18	3,004	68	599	14
Massachusetts.....	7,304(d)	4.8	712	10	6,056	83	522	7
Michigan.....	2,243	0.9	783	35	1,368	61	92	4
Minnesota.....	9,152(d)	8.1	5,733	63	2,706	30	657	7
Mississippi.....	3,860	4.0	3,215	83	350	9	295	8
Missouri.....	3,479	2.5	1,708	49	1,500	43	271	8
Montana.....	943	4.2	421	44	412	44	110	12
Nebraska.....	1,862	3.8	906	49	444	24	512	27
Nevada.....	215	3.6	73	34	94	44	48	22
New Hampshire.....	2,262	12.2	939	41	971	43	352	16
New Jersey.....	6,916	4.4	1,263	18	4,561	66	1,092	16
New Mexico.....	1,408	4.3	640	45	576	41	192	14
New York.....	39,780	8.5	4,354	11	21,791	55	13,635	34
North Carolina.....	12,238	6.9	6,799	56	3,058	25	2,381	19
North Dakota.....	3,538	14.1	3,269	92	111	3	158	5
Ohio.....	17,441(d)	6.2	4,586	26	8,428	49	4,383	25
Oklahoma.....	1,672	1.9	437	26	586	35	649	39
Oregon.....	2,435	4.4	941	39	1,378	56	116	5
Puerto Rico.....	10,337	8.5	7,830	76	490	5	2,017	19
Rhode Island.....	1,908	7.5	676	35	985	52	247	13
South Carolina.....	4,256	4.4	2,911	68	575	14	770	18
South Dakota.....	798	3.1	413	52	304	38	81	10
Tennessee.....	2,884	2.2	1,332	46	1,254	44	298	10
Texas.....	2,458	0.8	1,642	67	627	25	189	8
Utah.....	983	3.1	404	41	528	54	51	5
Vermont.....	1,840	13.1	746	40	842	46	252	14
Virgin Islands.....	268	20.5	163	61	48	18	57	21
Virginia.....	8,483	6.5	2,633	31	4,981	59	869	10
Washington.....	6,001	7.0	2,236	37	2,849	48	916	15
West Virginia.....	7,737	9.4	5,085	66	1,956	25	696	9
Wisconsin.....	7,836	6.1	3,353	43	3,773	48	710	9
Wyoming.....	490	4.2	323	66	150	31	17	3
Incomplete reports:								
Total.....	21,208	(e)	3,962	(e)	14,621	(e)	2,625	(e)
California.....	14,758	(e)	1,487	(e)	11,672	(e)	1,599	(e)
Georgia.....	2,342	(e)	679	(e)	1,289	(e)	374	(e)
Pennsylvania.....	4,108	(e)	1,796	(e)	1,660	(e)	652	(e)

*Prepared by the Children's Bureau, Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

†It is estimated that an additional 24,000 children were probably receiving service although not included in this report.

(a) States with substantially complete reports are those reporting 90 per cent or more of the children served. States with incomplete reports are those reporting less than 90 per cent of the children served.

(b) Estimated civilian population under 21 years of age, July 1, 1952. Population figures were derived from estimates furnished by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

1950 population data used for territories and possessions.

(c) Includes 35,539 children reported as living in institutions and 9,344 as living elsewhere. The children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to state or local public welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

(d) Includes a number of children for whom whereabouts are unknown. For the total this is less than 1 per cent.

(e) Not computed because of incomplete report.

Defense and Public Protection

CIVIL DEFENSE IN THE STATES*

LEGISLATION

THE primary responsibility for the development of national civil defense plans and programs has been established in the Federal Civil Defense Administration by the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950. However, the act declares that the operational responsibility of civil defense shall be vested primarily in the several states and their political subdivisions. Thus, while the federal government provides technical assistance, coordination and national guidance, the real job of organizing the people and providing the necessary tools and equipment rests at the state and local level.

Although a very limited amount of interest in civil defense had been manifested in this country for a number of years, the outbreak of Korean hostilities in 1950 and the continued development of nuclear and thermonuclear weapons provided a more recent stimulation of civil defense activities. By mid-1951 all states had made some provision for civil defense organizations, and all states except two had enacted civil defense legislation. Both have now done so; Kentucky adopted a civil defense law in 1952, and Arkansas followed in 1953. With the passage of these two acts, there was a basic civil defense law in every state, as well as in Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

Well over half of these state laws follow

the Model Act which was developed in 1950 by the Council of State Governments and the National Security Resources Board. In 1953, Arkansas, Nebraska and Hawaii placed civil defense under the jurisdiction of the State Adjutant General. This made a total of fifteen states having that arrangement. The other states were Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Montana, New Mexico, North Dakota, Ohio, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming.

A number of state directors reported that enrollment of civil defense volunteers was slowed perceptibly by the absence of workmen's compensation coverage for them in case of injury or death while performing either during a training exercise or actual civil defense emergency. The tabulation of coverage among the states showed the following by mid-1953: In nine states there was provision for compulsory compensation for all civil defense personnel; in six states the political subdivisions may provide compensation at their option and expense; in six states compensation is compulsory for some civil defense workers and elective for others; in twelve states compensation is available only for mobile support personnel; and fifteen states have made no provision for compensation.

The Model Civil Defense Act recommended that civil defense organizations be authorized to operate in natural disasters as well as in the event of enemy attack. More than half the states had provided such authorization in their original basic

*Prepared by VINCENT J. BROWNE, Federal Civil Defense Administration.

legislation. During the last biennium several other states acted to include this authority: Arkansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Mississippi and Montana. By July, 1953, such authority existed in thirty-four states and five other jurisdictions.

The Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950 did not give the federal agency authority to function in a natural disaster. Individual federal agencies generally had the authority to assist states and local governments in the relief of natural disasters under certain conditions. The President, by executive order in March, 1951, delegated to the Housing and Home Finance Agency the responsibility for coordinating federal relief in natural disasters. However, by an executive order in January, 1953, this responsibility was transferred to the Federal Civil Defense Administration. As a result of this delegation, it was possible for civil defense forces, extending from the federal level to most of the states and cities, to put their skills to work in providing immediate assistance following natural disasters. Civil defense forces performed valiantly in tornadoes which occurred in 1953 in Georgia, Texas, Massachusetts and Michigan.

INTERSTATE CIVIL DEFENSE COMPACTS

One of the basic principles of civil defense is that any state which is attacked will have to call upon other states for aid. The interstate compact is one of the means by which the states can make arrangements to assist one another. Without such agreements, it is difficult for state directors to plan the way in which emergency aid will be utilized across state lines. By the end of the summer of 1953 thirty-two states had civil defense compacts in effect. Twelve states which had authority to make compacts had not yet filed them with Congress. Four states had not legislated in the matter. Some of the states that have filed compacts with Congress have not yet implemented them in the form of working agreements with other states, and thus the details of interstate operations have not been worked out.

FINANCING CIVIL DEFENSE

During the fiscal period July 1, 1952-June 30, 1953 the states made available \$142,257,326 for civil defense. This in-

cluded \$9,807,659 for administrative and operating expenditures, \$34,050,591 for matching federal contributions, and \$96,661,076 for emergencies and contingencies. The last figure includes California's "rainy day fund" of \$75 million as well as a few emergency funds in other states which were not available except in cases of "extreme emergency." The most significant funds were those which were available for administration and operation and those which were used in the matching program.

The amount of money reported available for the fiscal year concluded June 30, 1953 represented a decrease from the figure of \$158,970,907 which was reported for the fiscal year that ended June 30, 1952. The principal change was in the category of money the states had available for matching federal contributions.

As indicated by the accompanying table, there was a further decline in the amount of states' funds available in the fiscal period ending in 1954. A number of factors combined to bring about this result. The end of hostilities in Korea caused many to feel less urgency concerning civil defense preparations. Signs of unrest in parts of the Soviet sphere contributed to their feeling that problems of world conflict might be nearer peaceful solution. In passing their civil defense appropriations, the states also were mindful of past Congressional appropriations for civil defense. The federal appropriation of \$46,525,000 for fiscal 1954 fell far short of the amount of money which F.C.D.A. had requested. However, it was larger than the \$37 million appropriated for fiscal 1953. In actuality, Congress in its appropriations has reiterated the concept that the states and local governments have primary responsibility for civil defense.

The federal appropriation for fiscal 1954 included \$10.5 million for the contributions program. State appropriations specifically earmarked for matching federal contributions were considerably less. The specific amount of the federal appropriation, however, was not known when most of the state legislatures were in session, and it was likely that in some states additional sums would be made available for matching by allocations from other funds. It also was evident that many states intended that

their political subdivisions should match federal grants.

Through June 30, 1953, the matching funds program had involved federal funds totaling \$36,065,838. This included \$21,407,043 for fiscal 1952 and \$14,658,795 for fiscal 1953. Since these contributions are matched equally by the states, except in the case of Alaska where the matching ratio is 70 per cent federal-30 per cent Alaska, total approved federal-state matching funds aggregated \$71,896,419. This does not include all of the funds made available by the states for matching federal contributions, as the available state funds exceeded federal appropriations for matching. Nor does it include matching funds available for fiscal 1954.

Percentage-wise, these funds were distributed among the various civil defense programs during the period 1951-1953 as follows:

<i>Program</i>	<i>Percentage</i>
Health and special weapons defense.....	32.4
Fire services.....	26.8
Training and education ¹	14.7
Communications.....	12.2
Warning devices system.....	10.0
Rescue service.....	03.3
Other.....	00.6
	<u>100.0</u>

Federal contributions to the states through June 30, 1953, totaled, on the average, approximately 24 cents per capita. Highest contributions per capita went to Delaware. Only two states had failed to match federal funds.

STATUS OF ORGANIZATIONS AND PLANS

Although all states had authorized the establishment of civil defense organizations, many had reached only skeleton form by 1953. Taking the country as a whole, only 25 per cent of the desired number of volunteers actually were enrolled and participating in civil defense activities. Much of the public apathy seemed due to insufficient understanding of the

¹"Training and Education" includes "Public Civil Defense Education and Information" as well as the cost of rescue training-vehicles acquired in fiscal 1952.

dangers of modern warfare. As a result, increased emphasis was being placed upon programs of Public Education and Information.

In terms of volunteer manpower, the Air Force in the operation of the Ground Observer Corps had particular reasons to be concerned. Its "Operation Skywatch" was established in the states on the West Coast, along the Canadian border, in New England, and down the East Coast as far as North Carolina. This included a total of twenty-seven states. Of the 10,214 observation posts required, 7,773 had been organized by July, 1953. There were 251,224 volunteers enrolled in this program, with at least 200,000 more volunteers needed. Yet these figures reflected substantial progress within a period of a few months.

Increased attention was given to the conduct of public participation exercises, tests, drills and alerts. They not only provided training for civil defense volunteers but also served as means of educating the public and stimulating individual preparedness.

Civil defense participation, although limited, at the atomic test in Nevada in March, 1953, also was invaluable. The lessons learned about the impact of an atomic explosion upon structures were immediately useful to those interested in the specifications required for civil defense shelters. The federal government had deliberately taken a position of not engaging in a shelter program until more could be learned about the usefulness of various types of shelters. Thus, the State of New York, which had appropriated \$25 million for shelters which could be spent only if equally matched by the federal government, found that federal money was unavailable for this purpose.

It was agreed generally that a good state civil defense plan should contain the following elements:

1. The organization of existing governmental agencies and the training of their personnel in civil defense measures.
2. An educated and well-trained public.
3. An adequate system of warning and communications.
4. A plan for the emergency mobilization and use of all the available resources,

including not only those found within a given state but also those which would be made available by other states and the federal government.

5. An adequate shelter program. This also involves the use of an appropriate plan for any evacuation in the event of sufficient warning of attack.

While the above items are not all-inclusive of the varied facets of a state plan, they indicate the main lines of approach. Against the backdrop of these, analysis indicated that every state had made some progress but that the country as a whole had not approached a level of operational readiness.

STATE AND LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE FUNDS
Including Balances from Previous Years, as of September 15, 1953*
Fiscal Year 1954

State	State and Local Funds (a)				State Funds				Local Funds		
	Non-Matching			Total	Non-Matching			Total	Matching	Non-Matching, Administrative and Operating	Total
	Matching	Administrative and Operating	Emergency and Contingency (b)		Matching	Administrative and Operating	Emergency and Contingency (b)				
Alabama.....	.....	157,000	.....	157,000	.....	25,000	.....	25,000	.....	132,000	132,000
Arizona.....	.....	11,980	.....	11,980	.....	11,980	.....	11,980	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	15,500	21,000	.....	36,500	15,500	21,000	.....	36,500	.....	.....	.....
California.....	1,464,121	1,876,922	75,000,000	78,341,043	532,040	1,263,922	75,000,000	76,795,962	932,081	613,000	1,545,081
Colorado.....	30,700	75,000	50,000	155,700	.....	40,000	50,000	90,000	30,700	35,000	65,700
Connecticut.....	204,000	235,500	.....	439,500	204,000	235,500	.....	439,500	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	100,000	38,500	.....	138,500	100,000	38,500	.....	138,500	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	.....	90,000	.....	90,000	.....	90,000	.....	90,000	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	.....	88,750	.....	88,750	.....	37,500	.....	37,500	.....	51,250	51,250
Georgia.....	.....	246,000	.....	246,000	.....	188,000	.....	188,000	.....	58,000	58,000
Idaho.....	.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	5,000	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	.....	100,000	.....	100,000	.....	100,000	.....	100,000	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	.....	96,520	.....	96,520	.....	70,000	.....	70,000	.....	26,520	26,520
Iowa.....	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	.....	186,000	.....	186,000	.....	20,000	.....	20,000	.....	166,000	166,000
Kentucky.....	.....	85,850	500,000	585,850	.....	23,850	500,000	523,850	.....	62,000	62,000
Louisiana.....	119,192	211,585	.....	330,777	.....	150,000	.....	150,000	119,192	61,585	180,777
Maine.....	100,000	81,059	.....	181,059	100,000	81,059	.....	181,059	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	50,000	365,415	500,000	915,415	50,000	51,415	500,000	601,415	.....	314,000	314,000
Massachusetts.....	.....	300,155	.....	300,155	.....	229,000	.....	229,000	.....	71,155	71,155
Michigan.....	50,000	1,379,249	.....	1,429,249	50,000	337,310	.....	387,310	.....	1,041,939	1,041,939
Minnesota.....	50,000	218,737	.....	268,737	50,000	98,787	.....	148,787	.....	119,950	119,950
Mississippi.....	.....	17,500	.....	17,500	.....	17,500	.....	17,500	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	125,000	280,016	405,016	25,000	50,000	75,000	100,000	230,016	330,016
Montana.....	10,500	10,500	10,500	10,500

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Nebraska.....		32,500		32,500		12,500		12,500		20,000	20,000
Nevada.....		12,382		12,382		12,382		12,382			
New Hampshire.....	20,000	23,975		43,975	20,000	23,975		43,975			
New Jersey.....		322,000	600,000	922,000		145,000	600,000	745,000		177,000	177,000
New Mexico.....		25,200	300,000	325,200		25,200	300,000	325,200			
New York.....	1,950,000(d)	3,059,468	4,000,000	39,009,468	25,000,000(d)	1,425,000	4,000,000	30,425,000	6,950,000(d)	1,634,468	8,584,468
North Carolina.....		38,922		38,922		38,922		38,922			
North Dakota.....											
Ohio.....	50,000	1,590,000	1,000,000	2,953,589(c)	50,000	669,000	1,000,000	2,032,589(c)		921,000	921,000
Oklahoma.....	25,000	75,000		100,000		75,000		75,000	25,000		25,000
Oregon.....	307,750	764,965		1,072,715	307,750	124,965		432,715		640,000	640,000
Pennsylvania.....	20,000	215,000		1,263,000(c)				1,028,000(c)	20,000	215,000	235,000
Rhode Island.....		70,000	67,000	137,000		42,000	67,000	109,000		28,000	28,000
South Carolina.....		22,867		22,867		14,492		14,492		8,375	8,375
South Dakota.....		15,000	65,000	80,000		15,000	65,000	80,000			
Tennessee.....		62,880		62,880		50,000		50,000		12,880	12,880
Texas.....		217,810		217,810		40,000		40,000		177,810	177,810
Utah.....	50,000	25,000		75,000	50,000	25,000		75,000			
Vermont.....		22,500		22,500		22,500		22,500			
Virginia.....	50,000	152,111	250,000	452,111	50,000	66,270	250,000	366,270		85,841	85,841
Washington.....		332,500	2,000,000	2,332,500		102,500	2,000,000	2,102,500		230,000	230,000
West Virginia.....		31,500		31,500		31,500		31,500			
Wisconsin.....		313,000	3,000,000	3,313,000		34,000	3,000,000	3,034,000		279,000	279,000
Wyoming.....		25,000		25,000		25,000		25,000			
Alaska.....	64,785	54,491		119,276	64,785	54,491		119,276			
Canal Zone.....		20,000		20,000		20,000		20,000			
Guam.....		25,210		25,210		25,210		25,210			
Hawaii.....	31,224	94,305		125,529	31,224	94,305		125,529			
Puerto Rico.....		100,000		100,000		100,000		100,000			
Virgin Islands.....											
Total.....	34,877,272(d)	13,941,824	87,332,000	137,492,685(c)	26,700,299(d)	6,530,035	87,332,000	121,903,923(c)	8,176,973(d)	7,411,789	15,588,762

* Prepared by Federal Civil Defense Administration.

- (a) Reporting of local funds is in many instances incomplete. The classification of funds as between matching and non-matching is tentative because in some instances, lump-sum appropriations were made and allocations were left to discretion of delegated authorities.
- (b) Comprises funds available only under specific conditions. In some instances, funds would be available for matching or administrative purposes upon approval of a constitutive

authority; in other instances funds would be available only under highly restrictive conditions such as a national emergency or invasion of the North American continent.

- (c) Includes unclassified amounts which in total are: State and local funds, \$1,341,589; State funds, \$1,341,589.
- (d) Matching funds include Shelter funds as follows: New York State funds, \$25,000,000; New York local funds, \$3,750,000—Total \$28,750,000.

THE ARMY AND AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES*

IN THE Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952, enacted by the 82nd Congress on July 9, 1952, Congress declared that the reserve components of the Armed Forces of the United States, which include the National Guard and the Air National Guard, are maintained for the following purposes: (1) To provide trained units and qualified individuals to be available for active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States in time of war or national emergency and at such other times as the national security may require, and (2) to meet the requirements of the Armed Forces of the United States in excess of those of the regular components thereof, during and after the period needed for procurement and training of additional trained units and qualified individuals to achieve a planned mobilization. The entire National Guard, Army and Air, is in the "Ready Reserve" status under the act. The Congress further declared that it is essential that the strength and organization of the National Guard, and the Air National Guard, as an integral part of the first line defenses of the nation, be at all times maintained and assured.

ARMY NATIONAL GUARD

The strength of National Guard Army units on June 30, 1953 totaled approximately 265,000, of which 7,000 were in the active military service of the United States and approximately 258,000 in state status. Total increase in the strength of Army units of the National Guard during the last fiscal year was 43,354.

The highlight of organizational activity in the past fiscal year followed enactment of Public Law 461, 82nd Congress, approved July 7, 1952. This law authorized the President to retain the designation of National Guard units on active duty beyond the two-year period prescribed in the active duty orders of the units, but not

*Prepared by the National Guard Association of the United States.

beyond a total period of five consecutive years. Concurrent with this authority, the Secretary of the Army was authorized to prescribe regulations for the organization of units in state status comparable in organizational structure to units whose designations were retained on active duty.

The total number of company, battery or detachment-sized units authorized for ultimate organization is 1,384. The number organized and federally recognized at the end of fiscal year 1953 was 772.

The Army National Guard, as of May 31, 1953, was composed of 4,622 federally recognized units, with an aggregate strength of 254,119. A total of 224 National Guard units, which had not completed twenty-four months of active duty, remained in the federal service. A total of 1,160 units had completed twenty-four months of active duty; 756 of these were organized as (NGUS) units and are included in the total number of federally recognized units shown above. As of May 31, 1953, 404 units, which had completed twenty-four months' active duty, had not been organized under Public Law 461. The aggregate strength of 254,119, reflecting an increase of 39,473 during fiscal year 1953, is very significant. Of the 120,000 Guardsmen ordered to active duty since 1950, a generous estimate would account for a return to active status in the National Guard of the several states of only 30,000 personnel. There is little doubt but that these poor results can be attributed to the method of release from active duty of personnel as individuals in increments rather than as members of a unit starting upon completion of nineteen months of active duty. However, as is reflected in the current status of organization and strength, the states, territories, Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia have undertaken and have well in hand the task of rebuilding the National Guard to its pre-Korea status.

Efforts were continued to complete the

organization of antiaircraft artillery units required in the Air Defense Plan of the United States. All AAA units ordered to active duty during the present emergency have been returned as units to the control of the states concerned. Of the eighty-one gun battalions in the National Guard Troop Basis, eighty battalions have been allotted to the states, and seventy-six of these battalions have been organized and federally recognized.

A total of 97,073 enlistment applications were examined during fiscal year 1953. Of this number 94,267 were approved. The rate of rejection for all causes, based upon review in the National Guard Bureau, was found to be 2.9 per cent. The fact that the rate of rejection is decreasing from year to year would indicate the exercise of more diligence on the part of unit commanders and recruiting personnel.

A total of 11,565 civilian employees supported Army units of the National Guard throughout fiscal year 1953, at a cost of approximately \$41.8 million. Civilian employees, with few exceptions, are commissioned officers, warrant officers or enlisted members of the National Guard and are engaged in administration, supply and maintenance activities. These civilian employees, even though paid out of federal funds, are considered to be state employees.

The facilities required by the National Guard include armories, training camps, rifle ranges, warehouses, equipment storage buildings, maintenance shops and service centers. Because of the very large postwar increase in the National Guard, a large proportion of existing facilities are inadequate for present needs. Although improvements have been made steadily from state funds, much remains to be done.

The long-awaited armory construction program became a reality with the apportionment of federal funds to the National Guard Bureau in May 1952, in the amount of \$16 million. This was augmented by an additional \$5 million in September. Under the provisions of Public Law 783, 81st Congress, the states contribute 25 per cent of the cost of the building and provide, also at state expense, the necessary real estate, equipment and furnishings for the facility, and defray all expenses incidental to

maintenance and operation of the armory.

In many states these requirements interposed legal and funding obstacles which could be overcome only by legislative action. Since some state legislatures meet only once every two years, considerable delay has been encountered. At this time seven states have been unable to sign the basic agreement which establishes the terms under which the federal government and the state cooperate in the program.

Despite all obstacles, the first contract was approved on August 27, 1952, for an armory in Tucson, Arizona. Since then, slow but steady progress has been made; a total of eighty-two projects are in various stages of construction, with \$6.6 million of federal funds obligated. It is anticipated that construction will be greatly accelerated in the next few years. Long-range programs have been prepared, and no difficulties are foreseen in completing the program as rapidly as federal funds are made available.

The maintenance program entered a new phase during fiscal year 1953 with the issue of new type vehicles, radios and other equipment. Training in the operation and maintenance of new type equipment has been intensified at all levels, with extensive use of Department of the Army schools and factory representatives to train instructors for National Guard schools.

With the issue of increased quantities of vehicles and other equipment, the establishment of equipment concentration sites continues to provide an efficient and economical solution for the storage and maintenance of National Guard equipment not required for the conduct of armory drill. When equipment is stored in concentration sites, transportation costs for unnecessary movement of materiel are reduced, materiel operation and use are restricted to a minimum, and organizational maintenance is performed more efficiently and economically through consolidation of equipment at one location. At the end of fiscal 1953, sixty-nine concentration sites were authorized and 661 personnel were employed at these locations.

With the return of National Guard units to state control and the issue of equipment to reactivated units, the number of state maintenance shops in operation increased

during the fiscal year to fifty-eight, and 2,681 National Guard members were employed as full-time, civilian field maintenance employees.

The program of equipping the Army National Guard units with L-19 aircraft has progressed extremely well. Approximately 470 L-19 aircraft are presently assigned to National Guard Army units. The balance, to be received during fiscal 1954, should fill the requirements for two-place, fixed-wing aircraft. The first helicopter was assigned to Alabama in April, 1953, with more to be available presently, but actual issuance to the states was to be coordinated with the training of pilots and maintenance personnel within the units.

THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD

The Air National Guard, being in the category of the Ready Reserve, must be trained, equipped and ready for immediate action. It is one of three components of the Department of the Air Force, and it supports and augments the regular establishment.

In the seven years of its existence, the Air National Guard has developed into a potent military force with an important role in the defense of the United States. It reached its peak strength of 48,085 in January, 1951; this strength was reduced to 11,704 officers and men by January 1, 1952, when all but eighteen squadrons of the Air National Guard had been called to active duty with the U. S. Air Force. The build-up thereafter was at first slow and tedious, but it began to pick up increased momentum upon the return of the first Air National Guard units to state control. In seven months, July, 1952 through January, 1953, Air National Guard strength rose from 14,888 to 29,726, an average gain of 2,120 officers and airmen per month. Growth for the remainder of fiscal 1953 remained steady and substantially as programmed, despite the large number of Air Guardsmen who had elected to remain on active duty in the further service of their country. As of June 30, 1953, 3,839 officers and 31,717 airmen were assigned to the units of the Air National Guard.

The Air National Guard tactical organizations, as of June 30, 1953, consisted of

six fighter interceptor wings and twenty-one squadrons, seventeen fighter-bomb wings with fifty-one squadrons, two tactical reconnaissance wings with six squadrons and two light bomb wings with five squadrons. Four additional tactical squadrons were programmed for fiscal 1954. These are being supported chiefly by the wing-base support units of the Air National Guard, viz., twenty-seven air base groups with four squadrons each, twenty-seven maintenance and supply groups with three squadrons each, and twenty-seven medical groups. In addition, there are 172 other support units in the program, organized into three tactical control groups, three communication groups, three AACS squadrons, twelve engineer aviation battalions, thirty weather flights, and twelve bands.

The present Air National Guard program calls for a build-up to 72,372 officers and men by the end of fiscal 1956. It is apparent from this program that there can be no lag in procurement of personnel, and the recruiting machinery of the various states, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico will be taxed heavily in attaining their respective goals. Present manning of Air National Guard units is on a "peacetime" authorization, each type unit being authorized a varying percentage of its "wartime" table of organization. The full-time activities, with few exceptions, are carried on by air technicians who, in addition to their regular duties, are active members of their respective Air National Guard units. In June, 1953 there were 6,017 full-time technicians in the Air National Guard program as compared to a June, 1952 figure of 2,360. Air National Guard facilities fall into three major categories: 1. Tactical squadron bases, 2. Permanent field training sites, 3. Support unit facilities.

As of June 30, 1953, seventy-nine tactical bases were in operation, three permanent field training sites and forty-two facilities housing support units. Future construction will include additional facilities in all three categories. Planned construction of facilities in fiscal years 1952 and 1953 hit a few snags, and program slippages occurred, primarily as the result of difficulties in negotiations for real estate. Since real

estate for the housing of Air National Guard units is acquired by long-term lease, state or municipal authorities sometimes are reluctant to acquire it until assured that federal funds are available for the programmed construction.

Training of Air National Guard personnel falls into five major categories: 1. Unit training assemblies. 2. Field training. 3. Special exercises, such as gunnery exercises, pre-camp planning conferences, etc. 4. Service and technical schools. 5. Pilot training (officers in grade).

Although responsibility for the actual training of Air National Guard personnel rests with the military authorities of the several states, territories and the District of Columbia, supervision of such training is the responsibility of the Continental Air Command and the other major air commands. The Air Defense Command and the Tactical Air Command supervise field training of the interceptor and fighter-bomb units, respectively. Unit and individual training manuals have been published by the Continental Air Command and have been reviewed, approved and promulgated to the states under the signature of the Chief, National Guard Bureau. The Governor is in command of all Air National Guard units in his state and is responsible for compliance with requirements for federal recognition.

Because of the highly technical skills required by the Air National Guard, it has been impossible to accomplish all the required training at the unit level. Consequently, the Armed Forces Service Schools have been utilized by the Air National Guard to supplement its other training programs. During fiscal 1953, 15,726 officer man-days and 82,918 airmen man-days of Service and Technical School Training were accomplished. In addition, 18,266 officer man-days were accomplished in pilot training by Air National Guard officers in grade.

With the return of Air National Guard units to state control during Fiscal 1953, the requirement for Service and Technical School Training of personnel increased, and an even greater requirement is anticipated during the next several years. In addition to the training of newly recruited personnel, veteran Air Guardsmen in many instances will have to be retrained in order to man the modern aircraft and new equipment programmed for Air National Guard units.

Air National Guardsmen, during the Korean emergency, participated in practically every type of mission. Their roles were those of the fighter bomber and the interceptor; they flew the latest jets and the older conventional aircraft, operated the light bomber and the B-29, carried out escort work and ground support, transitioned French pilots in the B-26 for duty in Korea, rehabilitated airfields and Korean airstrips, provided a security force for the Eniwetok project. They also rendered aid in the Kansas flood disaster.

Air Guardsmen have seen service with every major air command, and their experience proved invaluable in the training of inexperienced men fresh from civilian life. With their exploits only partially accounted for, Air Guardsmen are known to have flown 40,000 combat sorties, destroyed thirty-nine enemy aircraft and damaged another 149, disrupted enemy communications and destroyed many other ground targets. They dropped 44,000 bombs, fired 31,000 rockets and over 16 million rounds of 50-caliber ammunition—not to mention the hundreds of tons of napalm dropped on enemy positions in the mountainous defenses of North Korea. In the performance of these missions, units and men of the Air National Guard, including three aces, have won more than 1,300 citations, medals and honors, such as the Distinguished Flying Cross, Presidential Citation, Air Medal and the Purple Heart.

STATE FIRE PROTECTION*

STATE responsibility for fire prevention and control involves fire hazard legislation, statewide building codes, acts creating the office of state fire marshal and establishing his duties and authority, arson laws, laws which form the basis for city ordinances on fire protection and prevention, and laws authorizing formation and operation of fire departments in cities, towns and other governmental districts. The civil defense acts of various states also charge the state fire marshal or other state agency with fire functions.

(For information on state action against forest fires see "State Forestry Administration," page 371; "Interstate Compacts," page 16; and "Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission," page 31.)

The office of fire marshal is the central agency handling most state activity in fire prevention and protection. A convenient reference to the usual scope of legislation on the marshal's duties and authority is a Suggested State Fire Marshal Law, available from the National Fire Protection Association, 60 Batterymarch St., Boston 10, Massachusetts.¹

State fire officials operate in thirty-eight states, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. With few exceptions, they are known as State Fire Marshals, although their duties and activities vary somewhat. New York has a State Director of Safety, whose office has certain functions usually associated with fire marshals. All state fire marshals have in common the function of investigating suspicious fires and detecting arson. Almost all states now define arson in terms of the Model Arson Law developed by the state fire marshals through the National Fire Protection Association. Inspecting buildings for fire hazards and issuing corrective orders is another function common to nearly all marshals.

*Prepared by HORATIO BOND, Chief Engineer, National Fire Protection Association.

¹See table, "State Fire Legislation," pp. 492-93, *The Book of the States*, 1950-51.

In twenty states and Hawaii, the office of state fire marshal is organized within the department of insurance. In four states it is in the state police and in four others in a department of public safety. There are six states in which the office constitutes a separate department. In Montana and West Virginia it is part of the office of Auditor, in Ohio in the Department of Commerce. The office of New York's Director of Safety is in the Executive Department.

"FIRE PREVENTION" LAWS

State laws, usually the state fire marshal's law, define certain powers of local units of government in fire matters. The state fire official usually can give supervision to local administration of prevention laws or codes. In a few cases he provides technical services—laboratory testing, analyses, technical training, etc.—which small municipalities cannot provide. The municipal fire chief usually is made a deputy state fire marshal.

The term "fire prevention laws" is used, in a limited sense, to mean laws dealing with various flammable liquids, gases, chemicals and explosives which are outside the scope of "building" laws. State laws attempt to cover a considerable range of fire hazards.

There is more uniformity in treatment of these hazards than might be supposed, as most states follow recommendations prepared by such bodies as the National Fire Protection Association. Twenty-seven states now ban the unrestricted sale of fireworks, Connecticut having joined the list in 1953.

BUILDING LAWS

A number of states have building laws or regulations which apply statewide. These regulations cover egress in new and existing buildings, fire safety features of construction, fire extinguishing equipment, special provisions in motion picture pro-

jection, outdoor places of assembly, and garages. Most state building laws exempt small residences, farm buildings and factories. State labor laws on exits or fire escape laws often are made to apply to industrial plants. Multiple family residences, in more populous states such as New York, Pennsylvania and New Jersey, are covered by tenement house acts. A few states have hotel laws, and state law provisions applying to theaters and places of assembly are usual. The largest properties often are not covered by any law, state or municipal. These include lumber yards, storage warehouses, large mercantile buildings, industrial plants, piers and wharves. Even where there is a code of building laws, the technical problems involved in regulating these large properties usually are beyond the capacities of building officials. Where provisions of a state law or municipal building code may forbid erection of a large structure, it often is permitted in cities by special ordinance or waiver of the law or code.

New York state has taken steps to encourage uniformity in municipal building codes through the work of a State Building Code Commission, charged with the promulgation of model building laws suitable for adoption and use by municipalities in the state. During 1953 it circulated, for comment, a draft of building code provisions applying to multiple dwellings. This is the second part of a statewide building code for municipalities, the first part of which was issued in 1951, a part applicable to one and two-family dwellings.

CIVIL DEFENSE

A number of states have set up boards, such as the California State Fire Advisory Board, to provide for coordination of fire departments in civil defense and other emergencies. In some states such boards are authorized under legislation of World War II. It is common to find the state fire marshal either a member of the board or its principal executive officer. California has appointed a full-time chief fire officer, the State Fire Coordinator. Oregon has a system similar to California's, under its Conflagration Act of 1947.

It has not been customary for states to coordinate the administration of local fire

departments nor to direct movements of fire fighting companies from one part of the state to another. North Carolina, however, has a State Volunteer Fire Department Act, adopted in 1939, which makes the fire departments in the state part of a statewide organization.

The pattern of state activities in the fire aspects of civil defense is still formative. The California and Oregon acts clearly indicate that, for civil defense purposes, the fire departments will become a state expense. The pattern developed in two Canadian provinces is of interest. In Quebec, the Provincial Fire Commissioner supervises provincial grants-in-aid to local municipalities by passing on the terms of purchase specifications of fire equipment and water works systems. Such grants have been made since 1913, and the Fire Commissioner acts as a provincial inspector of municipal fire departments. Ontario's Fire Department Act of 1949 sets up a similar relationship. Both the states and municipalities are reluctant to accept the idea that there must be a larger measure of state control of fire departments in connection with civil defense operations, but there is a trend in that direction. It is not wholly new since, for example, Massachusetts for some years has supervised the promotional examinations in fire departments.

There are peacetime advantages of increased state participation in fire department operations. A number of states operate information or control centers (sometimes in cooperation with the state fire marshal's office or state police) from which fire companies may be dispatched to deal with forest fires and other widespread emergencies. Most states are compiling inventories of fire equipment and are reviewing communication facilities between county and state control centers and municipal fire departments.

FIREMEN'S TRAINING

In practically all states there is a statewide program for firemen's training activity, promoted by the fire marshal's office, state universities and other agencies. In most states such programs are administered by the state department of vocational education.

Corrections

STATE CORRECTIONAL SYSTEMS*

IN the minds of correctional administrators and the public is the question whether the wave of serious and costly prison disturbances of the recent past may be presumed to be over. Since October 1951, no less than twenty-five major disturbances have occurred within America's prisons, and persons in all walks of life have attempted to supply the answers to the question: Why?

In some of the states affected, official investigating committees were established by the Governors in an effort to assure that every step was being taken to bring about improvements if and where needed. Likewise, the American Prison Association, an 83-year-old national organization of correctional personnel, authorized a special committee on riots to conduct an exhaustive study of the situation and issue a formal statement of causes and remedies. This statement was issued in pamphlet form in June 1953, and thousands of copies were placed in the hands of governmental officials throughout the country.¹

The report states that "prison riots should be looked upon as costly and dramatic symptoms of faulty prison administration" and gives as a basic conclusion the

fact that the underlying causes of poor prison administration "all stem from a lack of public understanding of the problem and from a consequent reluctance to provide adequate financial support and to keep politics out of management."

Specifically, the report lists seven fundamental factors contributing to prison maladministration and paving the way for riots: (1) inadequate financial support, and official and public indifference; (2) substandard personnel; (3) enforced idleness of prisoners; (4) lack of professional leadership and professionally directed programs; (5) excessive size and overcrowding of institutions; (6) political domination and motivation of management; unwise sentencing and parole practices.

Pennsylvania had its share of damaging prison riots, and Governor John S. Fine promptly authorized and appointed an investigating committee. The committee, headed by a distinguished retired Army General, and with competent penologists, a judge and a business man as aides, recommended a major revision in that state's penal organization. Legislation subsequently was introduced and passed, and with the Governor's signature is now reality. In brief, it provides for a new Bureau of Correction, headed by a Commissioner, and operating under the framework of the Department of Justice presided over by the Attorney General. Thus, for the first time in Pennsylvania, the penal and correctional institutions come under the administrative direction of a single state

*Prepared by ROBERTS J. WRIGHT, Assistant General Secretary, The American Prison Association and The Prison Association of New York.

¹*A Statement Concerning Causes, Preventive Measures, and Methods of Controlling Prison Riots and Disturbances.* 32 pp., 1953. The American Prison Association, 135 East 15th St., New York 3, N. Y. Price 25¢.

officer. An experienced penologist has been appointed, and the investigating committee's recommendations for improved procedures are being fulfilled.

Likewise in *Michigan*, also the scene of a costly riot, Governor G. Mennen Williams appointed an investigating committee of distinguished citizens of the state and employed the services of several penologists to conduct a detailed survey of needs and problems. Again in this instance, legislation resulted from the committee's report, and that state returns to a Commission of Correction form of administration. Six persons were to be appointed, with a Director-Chairman as the operating head. It is, perhaps, significant that in neither Pennsylvania nor Michigan did the investigating committees recommend major construction. In Pennsylvania the committee pointed out that the state's present facilities were, in the main, adequate for present day needs. New prisons are not necessarily the answer to prison disturbances. Riots respect neither new nor old plants. They are, on the contrary, dramatic symptoms of internal problems.

The State of *New Jersey*, scene of one of the first of the recent riots, conducted a self-inventory of its situation through the device of a Committee to Examine and Investigate the Prison and Parole Systems of New Jersey. Headed by a distinguished court justice, and with the aid of two professional penologists of note, the committee returned a detailed report to Governor Alfred E. Driscoll in November 1952. This report pointed up certain problems of operation and procedure but did not recommend a revision of the statewide system of control as did the reports of the other states. The report did, however, discuss the need for a new prison to replace the antiquated plant at Trenton, built in 1836 and added to subsequently. Several million dollars have been set aside, and work is projected for construction of a new institution in Burlington County. Numerous other recommendations were made as to parole, prison industries, treatment techniques, etc.

POPULATION TRENDS

The next article in this section, by James V. Bennett, director of the United States

Bureau of Prisons, discusses recent trends in the movement of prisoner population. For full understanding of prison problems it is important that these trends be considered. Of particular importance is the gradual rise in the number of persons confined in state and federal prisons.

CHANGES, STATE BY STATE

Examples of developments in individual states follow:

With the adjournment of the *California* legislature in June 1953, the following significant changes had been made in that state: (1) reorganization of the Department of Corrections to re-define and correct certain areas of jurisdiction between the department and the Adult Authority; (2) authorization of certain changes within the prison-industry program to provide for new textile mills and extension of wage payments to prisoners in addition to those assigned to industries; (3) establishment of an intensive parole-supervision unit to conduct an experiment in the close supervision of parolees, with officers having case loads of not more than fifteen persons; (4) authorization of \$8 million to complete a medical facility under construction at Vacaville; (5) authorization of an outpatient psychiatric clinic for parolees in the Los Angeles area. California continues to confront the problem of keeping pace with an increasing civilian population, and this is reflected in an equally continuous growth of prisoner population.

Colorado has developed the state parole system, and continual improvements are being made. *Louisiana* made notable strides for improved procedures, including utilization of the services of experienced penologists.

Massachusetts continues with the construction of a new prison to replace the one built in 1805 at Charlestown. The commonwealth also is experimenting with forestry camps as joint correctional-conservation projects and is about to establish additional units. Three important recess commissions were appointed by the 1953 legislature with instructions to report back at the next session. The commissions are inquiring into unrest in the state's penal institutions, the problems of the criminally insane and defective delinquents, and the

local problem of disposition of certain jail property in Boston.

Michigan is one of the states establishing new centralized procedures under a corrections commission, as discussed above. *New Jersey*, likewise as summarized above, is preparing for construction of a new prison. Experimentation by the staff of the New Jersey Diagnostic Center at Menlo Park meantime is continuing. New avenues of psychiatric help for the offender are being uncovered, and New Jersey deserves credit for her progress in this area.

Of particular importance in *New York* is legislative authorization of \$50,000 for establishment of the Frederick A. Moran Memorial Institute, named in honor of the late Parole Board Chairman. The institute will include a summer session at St. Lawrence University, together with a series of institutional in-service training courses, and other staff-training devices. The legislature also authorized the Department of Correction to convert the Great Meadow Prison into an intermediate reformatory for younger offenders. This and other changes were brought about as the result of a special study by a committee established by Governor Thomas E. Dewey several years ago to give particular attention to the problems of adolescent offenders. Additional personnel has been authorized to service the new establishment, and a third Deputy Commissioner of Correction was appointed to give direction to the care and treatment program. It is anticipated that more of the committee's recommendations will be realized in the near future.

Ohio is another state in which the legislature appropriated funds for prison construction. The sum of \$8.5 million was authorized. The new money will make facilities available for 2,500 prisoners and relieve serious over-crowding in some of the Ohio institutions. The program also puts Ohio one step closer to providing a central receiving station for all prisoners and will pave the way for improved classification of prisoners. Approximately \$5 million will be used further to develop the Marion Training School, started in 1952 with an initial appropriation of some \$3 million. The new Marion unit will be the central reformatory for the Ohio correc-

tional system. The present Mansfield reformatory will then be converted into a medium security penitentiary, giving Ohio two major prisons.

Correctional developments in *Pennsylvania*, summarized above, constitute one of the major developments of the past two years. *Texas* continues to improve its correctional process. With an outstanding farm system and strong centralized leadership and direction, Texas has been achieving marked correctional progress. *Virginia* has had notable progress in the area of jail administration. Over the past few years a number of new jails have been constructed under the watchful eye of the Division of Corrections of the Department of Welfare and Institutions. Antiquated units have been replaced, and more new jails probably have been built in Virginia to supersede old ones than in any other state.

Wisconsin continues to hold its share of leadership in correctional progress. With the inauguration of new procedures and with an ever-increasing number of career personnel working under competent professional leadership, the state is demonstrating ably what can be done with existing facilities and capable personnel. Special emphasis has been given to staff training, with resulting high dividends to the public interest.

The institutions of the United States Bureau of Prisons continue to stand out with the top statewide systems. Experimentation with a wide variety of correctional procedures, conducted with trained personnel, is a major day-by-day accomplishment of this system.

The military services have continued to operate their own correctional institutions for certain categories of offenders, primarily of a military nature. Probably the most radical of departures from the traditional correctional service is the plan put into operation by the U. S. Air Force. With minimum security units as a basis, the entire treatment program evolves around a concentrated period of retraining for service in the Air Force. Backed by the wholehearted approval of the Air Provost Marshal, the program was established in May 1951. De-emphasis on custody was the keystone in the handling of the Air Force military prisoners. The Air Force Chief

of Staff issued a 6,000-word directive on the "Treatment of Prisoners" in which he stated: "The Air Force does not subscribe to the theory of 'tough' guardhouses or 'tough' treatment of prisoners, and this attitude toward prisoners will be discontinued. . . . The entire guardhouse operation will be geared to returning each individual prisoner to his organization improved in attitude and conduct and able to perform a service to the Air Force . . . treatment considerations must take precedence over all other aspects of administering a confinement facility, and particularly over custodial considerations. . . . Prisoners must be handled firmly but fairly, and they must be accorded the right of individual dignity that belongs to all airmen, regardless of rank or status."

As one Air Force correction official stated: "The entire aim of this AF corrections program is a balanced program of productive work projects, classroom and on-the-job training, and recreation, in an atmosphere of understanding, individual treatment aimed at reclaiming for effective Air Force duty the airman who is out of step. . . . The Air Force is not experimenting in the field of penology, but is merely

adopting sound practices already proved to be effective. . . . The Air Force simply concluded that it could not afford the manpower losses and expense of time-honored confinement practices. We hope our contribution will help the corrections field in its efforts to show the false economy of returning prisoners to the community poorly equipped and with little incentive to stay out of trouble."

PARTISAN INFLUENCE

Penologists will agree that a decrease of the influence of party politics continues to be a basic need in the administration of correctional programs. So long as changes in state administration following elections result in the removal of competent prison personnel, progress will be handicapped. Continued public concern about prisons is needed, to the end that their administration one day will be removed completely from partisan political considerations.

The improvements listed in this discussion are ample evidence that correction is not marked by stagnation. With an ever-increasing emphasis on personnel training and professional attitudes by all concerned, the future of the field is hopeful.

PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS*

IN 1950 the responsibility for the continuing collection of statistics of prisoners in state and federal institutions for adult offenders was transferred from the United States Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice. The program, now known as National Prisoner Statistics, had been initiated in 1926, but 1952 was the first year in which all the states cooperated fully. In 1952 a total of 129 state institutions—or, for certain states, correctional systems—furnished detailed information on all prisoners admitted and discharged.

Table 1 shows for each of the years 1939 to 1952 the number of prisoners confined in state and federal prisons, reformatories, prison camps, etc. for adult offenders, and also the number of new prisoners received from court in these institutions. A total of 149,360 prisoners were confined in such state institutions at the end of 1952, or about 1 per cent more than a year earlier. The 149,360 represent about 90 per cent of the total of 167,374 for both state and federal institutions.

The increase in state prisoners at the end of 1952 continued a general upward movement in prison population which began in 1945, following the wartime low of 113,835 prisoners in state institutions at the end of 1944. There were more prisoners in state institutions in 1952 than at the end of any year since 1940. However, the 1940 figure was greater by 4,376, or 2.9 per cent, than that for 1952. If prisoner figures for 1952 and 1940 are related to the country's population, the smaller number in 1952 is even more notable. At the end of 1952 there were 97.4 prisoners in state institutions per 100,000 of the estimated civilian population of the country, as compared with 116.8 at the end of 1940.

New prisoners received from court in

state institutions in 1952 increased as compared with 1951 even more than did their year-end population. Court commitments to these institutions in 1952 numbered 54,681, which was 2,421, or 4.6 per cent, more than in 1951. Except for the year 1949, when state institutions received 55,247 prisoners from court, commitments in 1952 exceeded those of any year since 1940.

None of the figures in Tables 1 and 2 include prisoners in local jails and workhouses, or juveniles confined in public training schools for juvenile delinquents. According to the 1950 census of population, the former numbered 86,492 on April 1, 1950, and the latter, 29,042.

PAROLE RELEASES

Table 2 shows the number of prisoners confined at the beginning and end of 1952 in each state's institutions for adult offenders, and also the numbers of the various types of prisoner admissions and discharges. In addition it shows for each state the percentage of releases by parole. In noting the wide differences in the proportions of parole releases it should be noted that statutory provisions as well as administrative practices with respect to eligibility for parole, parole grants and the supervision of parolees vary substantially from state to state. However, the releases shown as paroles have in common that they represent discretionary actions by executives or executive agencies under which the offender is permitted to serve a portion of his sentence outside the state institution, subject to return if he fails to comply with the conditions upon which he was released.

The northeastern states and the West used parole most extensively. In the former, 75.6 per cent of releases were paroles; in the latter, 74.2 per cent. The North Central states followed with 66.5 per cent, and the South used parole in 32.3 per cent of its releases.

*Prepared by JAMES V. BENNETT, Director, Bureau of Prisons, U. S. Department of Justice.

PRISONERS PER 100,000 OF THE POPULATION

Table 2 also shows for regions and states the numbers of prisoners confined at the end of the year per 100,000 of the civilian population. The differences in prisoner rates for the individual states arise from many factors. Of these undoubtedly the most important is the variation in practices of the states in the use of state institutions rather than local, or local institutions rather than state, for offenders of certain types; and in the use of training schools for juvenile delinquents for offenders of certain ages.

Massachusetts with a prisoner rate of 45.8 per 100,000, and Maryland with a

rate of 180.9 are examples of contrasting situations in the use of state versus local institutions for certain types of offenders. Two of Massachusetts' major institutions for male felons, the Massachusetts State Prison and the State Prison Colony receive no prisoners sentenced to less than two and one-half years, such prisoners being confined mainly in local jails and houses of correction. On the other hand, in Maryland, the Maryland House of Correction, the state's correctional institution of largest population, receives not only a considerable number of felons but also a substantial number of the type of short-sentence prisoners that in other states normally would be confined in local jails and workhouses.

TABLE 1
SENTENCED PRISONERS PRESENT AT END OF YEAR
AND RECEIVED FROM COURT, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION,
FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1939 TO 1952
(Includes estimates for certain state institutions)

Year	Present at end of year			Received from court		
	All institutions	Federal institutions	State institutions	All institutions	Federal institutions	State institutions
	Number					
1952.....	167,374	18,014	149,360	69,986	15,305	54,681
1951.....	164,896	17,395	147,501	66,380	14,120	52,260
1950.....	165,796	17,134	148,662	68,855	14,237	54,618
1949.....	163,342	16,868	146,474	68,377	13,130	55,247
1948.....	155,092	16,328	138,764	62,650	12,430	50,220
1947.....	150,865	17,146	133,719	63,977	12,948	51,029
1946.....	139,435	17,622	121,813	60,530	14,950	45,580
1945.....	133,219	18,638	114,581	52,875	14,171	38,704
1944.....	131,974	18,139	113,835	50,148	14,047	36,101
1943.....	136,367	16,113	120,254	50,061	12,203	37,858
1942.....	149,791	16,623	133,168	59,421	13,725	45,696
1941.....	164,669	18,465	146,204	69,478	15,350	54,128
1940.....	172,996	19,260	153,736	73,290	15,109	58,181
1939.....	179,559	19,730	159,829	(a)	(a)	(a)
	Rate per 100,000 of the estimated civilian population					
1952.....	109.2	11.7	97.4	45.6	10.0	35.7
1951.....	109.1	11.5	97.6	43.9	9.3	34.6
1950.....	110.4	11.4	99.0	45.8	9.5	36.4
1949.....	110.7	11.4	99.3	46.4	8.9	37.5
1948.....	106.8	11.2	95.6	43.2	8.6	34.6
1947.....	105.8	12.0	93.8	44.9	9.1	35.8
1946.....	100.8	12.7	88.0	43.7	10.8	32.9
1945.....	104.4	14.6	89.8	41.4	11.1	30.3
1944.....	104.2	14.3	89.9	39.6	11.1	28.5
1943.....	107.0	12.6	94.4	39.3	9.6	29.7
1942.....	114.5	12.7	101.8	45.4	10.5	34.9
1941.....	125.2	14.0	111.1	52.8	11.7	41.1
1940.....	131.4	14.6	116.8	55.7	11.5	44.2
1939.....	137.5	15.1	122.4	(a)	(a)	(a)

(a) Comparable data not available.

TABLE 2
MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1952
(Statistics on transfers which bring this table into balance are excluded)

Region and state	Prisoners present Jan. 1	Admissions during the year					Discharges during the year										Prisoners present Dec. 31	
		Total	Received from court	Violators returned	Returned from Escape	Other admissions (a)	Total	Releases						Death, including execution (b)	Other discharges (a)	Rate per 100,000 of the estimated civilian population		
								All releases	Conditional			Un-conditional	Es-cape					
									Parole		Other							
									Number	Per cent of all releases								
United States.....	147,501	69,834	54,681	8,470	2,600	4,083	67,967	58,744	32,712	55.7	1,387	24,645	2,790	790	5,643	149,360	97.4	
NORTHEAST.....	31,257	13,120	9,391	2,653	148	928	13,167	11,312	8,553	75.6	155	2,604	154	151	1,550	31,193	77.7	
New England:																		
Maine.....	698	388	280	89	12	7	453	424	336	79.2	..	88	12	3	14	635	72.6	
New Hampshire.....	207	82	61	21	..	..	97	94	91	96.8	3	..	..	2	1	193	36.1
Vermont.....	260	238	186	41	9	2	202	192	39	20.3	79	74	8	..	2	303	81.9	
Massachusetts.....	2,315	981	749	190	19	23	1,115	1,047	692	66.1	70	285	21	5	42	2,165	45.8	
Rhode Island.....	248	175	157	18	..	..	184	180	80	44.4	..	100	3	1	..	255	32.5
Connecticut.....	1,081	707	488	127	17	75	688	639	487	76.2	3	149	22	5	22	1,093	52.1	
Middle Atlantic:																		
New York.....	15,587	5,793	4,176	1,344	4	269	5,265	4,766	3,673	77.1	..	1,093	5	91	403	16,097	106.6	
New Jersey.....	4,005	2,002	1,470	423	60	49	2,444	2,220	1,787	80.5	..	433	59	13	152	3,640	72.4	
Pennsylvania.....	6,856	2,754	1,824	400	27	503	2,719	1,750	1,368	78.2	..	382	24	31	914	6,812	64.1	
NORTH CENTRAL.....	42,995	18,576	13,956	2,676	557	1,387	18,772	16,224	10,793	66.5	146	5,285	618	188	1,742	42,813	94.0	
East North Central:																		
Ohio.....	9,132	3,522	2,597	718	161	46	3,395	3,108	2,851	91.7	..	257	181	40	66	9,250	113.5	
Indiana.....	4,603	2,671	1,182	475	36	978	2,620	1,531	1,176	76.8	..	355	33	22	1,034	4,610	113.2	
Illinois.....	7,420	2,014	1,711	224	15	64	2,011	1,828	695	38.0	..	1,133	11	38	134	7,411	83.8	
Michigan.....	9,132	3,785	2,972	455	132	226	4,257	3,688	3,008	81.6	..	680	170	35	364	8,732	130.6	
Wisconsin.....	1,880	1,286	1,067	164	27	28	1,267	1,207	857	71.0	79	271	28	3	29	1,932	54.8	
West North Central:																		
Minnesota.....	1,834	810	621	153	17	19	843	736	551	74.9	3	182	19	7	81	1,775	58.9	
Iowa.....	2,081	746	625	81	29	11	784	733	328	44.7	..	405	28	16	7	2,040	77.2	
Missouri.....	3,252	1,648	1,434	112	99	3	1,626	1,490	394	26.4	..	1,096	112	10	14	3,301	82.1	
North Dakota.....	224	110	96	9	5	..	120	115	27	23.5	..	88	4	1	..	211	35.2	
South Dakota.....	411	301	289	10	1	1	254	250	39	15.6	64	147	2	2	..	442	67.3	
Nebraska.....	1,131	637	575	28	23	11	640	601	108	18.0	..	493	20	7	12	1,132	82.9	
Kansas.....	1,895	1,046	787	247	12	..	955	937	759	81.0	..	178	10	7	1	1,977	100.4	

SOUTH	52,915	27,700	23,438	1,668	1,679	915	26,927	23,359	7,541	32.3	1,077	14,741	1,791	330	1,447	53,738	113.4
<i>South Atlantic:</i>																	
Delaware (c)	161	109	409	..	..	..	117	115	37	32.2	..	78	..	2	..	153	45.8
Maryland	3,952	3,915	3,752	93	70	..	3,410	3,000	518	17.3	..	2,482	75	22	313	4,400	180.9
Dist. of Columbia	1,514	678	561	99	..	18	635	593	162	27.3	246	185	..	6	36	1,529	192.1
Virginia	4,540	2,277	1,804	150	264	59	2,204	1,835	796	43.4	30	1,009	279	20	70	4,608	140.9
West Virginia	2,974	929	626	123	180	..	1,209	1,002	656	65.5	3	343	190	16	1	2,697	138.3
North Carolina	4,439	1,704	1,359	74	269	2	1,752	1,402	461	32.9	..	941	331	17	2	4,391	107.4
South Carolina	1,583	744	641	85	17	1	749	691	35	5.1	110	546	23	16	19	1,662	80.3
Georgia	4,542	2,103	1,785	84	234	..	1,926	1,604	650	40.5	608	346	269	34	19	4,719	137.9
Florida	3,860	1,691	1,438	90	111	52	1,657	1,435	396	27.6	5	1,034	118	31	73	3,894	129.6
<i>East South Central:</i>																	
Kentucky	2,995	1,636	1,420	159	53	4	1,542	1,482	681	46.0	1	800	34	20	6	3,089	108.9
Tennessee	2,683	1,055	890	86	77	2	1,139	1,049	432	41.2	..	617	73	12	5	2,601	80.4
Alabama (d)	4,416	3,176	2,573	211	290	102	2,999	2,521	572	22.7	12	1,937	318	36	124	4,646	154.3
Mississippi	2,168	949	580	26	20	323	1,057	715	150	21.0	62	503	9	16	317	2,060	96.1
<i>West South Central:</i>																	
Arkansas	1,471	760	636	98	26	..	744	718	468	65.2	..	250	9	9	8	1,483	79.9
Louisiana	2,583	1,110	998	99	6	7	1,238	1,206	582	48.3	..	624	6	23	3	2,456	88.8
Oklahoma	2,430	1,219	1,118	49	30	22	1,260	1,179	88	7.5	..	1,091	28	15	38	2,390	107.2
Texas	6,604	3,645	3,148	142	32	323	3,289	2,812	857	30.5	..	1,955	29	35	413	6,960	87.5
WEST	20,334	10,438	7,896	1,473	216	853	9,101	7,849	5,825	74.2	9	2,015	227	121	904	21,616	106.8
<i>Mountain:</i>																	
Montana	575	375	353	5	13	4	367	350	158	45.1	..	192	11	3	3	577	98.5
Idaho	469	260	216	33	1	10	278	262	136	51.9	..	126	..	1	15	450	75.0
Wyoming	368	191	175	2	12	2	257	242	49	20.2	..	193	10	2	3	299	101.0
Colorado	1,446	963	813	140	10	..	898	872	808	92.7	..	64	13	5	8	1,520	109.4
New Mexico	665	438	403	25	10	..	507	462	294	63.6	6	162	13	4	28	599	85.7
Arizona	900	463	451	6	2	4	421	408	269	65.9	..	139	1	5	7	937	111.8
Utah	469	220	175	37	8	..	129	115	100	87.0	..	15	8	5	1	549	74.9
Nevada	285	219	203	14	1	1	161	158	90	57.0	..	68	..	3	..	341	196.0
<i>Pacific:</i>																	
Washington	2,151	1,249	882	238	63	66	1,160	1,027	1,022	99.5	3	2	55	7	71	2,224	93.1
Oregon	1,542	762	615	76	36	35	786	697	227	32.6	..	470	43	12	34	1,508	95.0
California	11,464	5,298	3,610	897	60	731	4,137	3,256	2,672	82.1	..	584	73	74	734	12,612	115.2

- (a) Other admissions and discharges include discharges by court order, and prisoner movement incident to authorized temporary absences for appearance in court and other purposes.
- (b) Includes 83 executions, 10 of which were carried out under local jurisdiction. Detailed statistics on executions are available on request from the U. S. Bureau of Prisons, Wash-

- ington 25, D.C.
- (c) Delaware has no state correctional institutions. Figures cover New Castle County Workhouse only.
- (d) Includes estimates for state road camps based on data for last 7 months of year.

6

Planning and Development

STATE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT*

STATE planning and development—their function and place in state government and the type of organization that can best carry out their objectives—these are still subjects for discussion and experimentation after twenty years.

Previous articles in *The Book of the States* have emphasized the re-orientation from state planning in the early thirties to industrial development. Perhaps the most significant development in this direction is the increasing number of states that have enacted laws to provide financial aid, in one form or another, for new industries.

Prior to 1953, the States of Alabama, Illinois, Kentucky, Pennsylvania and Tennessee had enabling legislation which allowed the issuance of municipal revenue bonds to finance construction of industrial buildings for lease to private corporations. Louisiana and Mississippi had parallel laws permitting the issuance of general obligation bonds by cities for the same purposes.

The Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, through its Economic Development Administration has, since 1950, been extensively involved in the construction and financing of private development, including the luxurious Caribe-Hilton Hotel, as well as numerous industries.

Tennessee has had a statute since 1941 authorizing cities and villages to issue revenue bonds for the construction or purchase

of private industrial buildings for lease. In 1953, the Tennessee law was broadened to permit counties, as well as municipalities, to issue such bonds.

The Nebraska legislature, in 1953, passed a law making its state the sixth authorizing the issuance of municipal revenue bonds for buying or building industrial plants. As in all other states, the Nebraska law provides for lease or sale to private industries, always on a self-liquidating basis.

One of the most serious road blocks in the way of private industrial expansion has been a lack of equity capital. The first state (except for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico) to offer a solution to this problem was Maine, with its Development Credit Corporation.

The development credit corporation seeks to foster industrial development with private money rather than with public credit, and at the same time to lend the prestige of the state to the operation. The legislature establishes a state corporation and appropriates a token amount of money to cover organization and initial administrative costs. The development credit corporation, so established, is authorized to borrow from banks, insurance companies and other financial institutions (with definite limits on the proportion of its funds which such an institution can lend to the corporation), then to make this money available as risk capital for industrial construction and expansion.

The only state besides Maine to authorize such a development credit corporation

*Prepared by the Association of State Planning and Development Agencies, 1206 17th St. NW, Washington 6, D.C.

prior to 1953 was New Hampshire. However, the 1953 legislatures of Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts and Vermont passed laws establishing such development credit corporations.

Another popular method for the encouragement of industrial development is the tax concession. The various methods, amounts and time limits for such tax concessions are too varied and complex to include here. However, a study made by the Ohio Chamber of Commerce showed that such concessions, in one form or another, are used in twenty of the forty-eight states. In 1953, bills calling for new or broadened tax concessions as a means of encouraging industrial development were defeated in the legislatures of Maine, Massachusetts, Oklahoma and Wyoming.

Two major reorganizations were accomplished in 1953. The Massachusetts legislature established a Department of Commerce. The new department combines the functions of the Massachusetts State Planning Board (originally established in 1935) and the Massachusetts Development and Industrial Commission. Both the Planning Board and the Industrial Commission were eliminated.

In Tennessee, the legislature divorced planning and development to establish a new industrial development commission. This function had formerly been performed by a division of the Tennessee State Planning Commission. The planning commission continues to retain all of the remaining functions that it formerly had.

Future operation of state planning and development agencies is still not too clear. In a majority of the agencies the encouragement of industrial development, the promotion of state products and tourism through advertising, and assistance to business enterprises, continue to take all or a major portion of the budgets. A number of the older agencies, however, still concentrate on state planning, with emphasis

on planning for the use of the state's natural resources. The Maryland and Puerto Rico Planning Agencies are still charged to study and make recommendations on a capital budget for the state. Assistance to local planning agencies with local problems are major parts of the programs in Alabama, Connecticut, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, New Hampshire, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee and Virginia.

The Association of State Planning and Development Agencies, the organization of the agencies in the states and territories (and including membership of similar agencies in the Canadian provinces) transferred its headquarters on July 1, 1953, from Chicago to Washington, D.C., at 1026 17th Street, NW, Washington 6. Its officers are:

President, Harold Keller, New York State Department of Commerce; Vice-President, Harold V. Miller, Tennessee State Planning Commission; Vice-President, James W. Clark, Minnesota Department of Business Research and Development; Immediate Past-President, Francis A. Pitkin, Pennsylvania State Planning Board; Secretary-Treasurer, Leslie Hill Prince.

The central office provides consultant services to member agencies and acts as a clearinghouse for general and specific information on subjects pertinent to the operation of their offices. A bulletin service is maintained which supplies the members with news of current interest, combining information from various departments of the federal government with reports supplied by individual members of the association. An annual seminar is held in Washington, D.C., with many prominent federal officials and national authorities participating. The Association of State Planning and Development Agencies holds an annual convention which follows a theme pertinent to the year in which it meets.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES
STATE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES*
 (As of June 30, 1953)

State	Name of Agency	Established	Executive Officer	
			Name	Title
Alabama.....	Alabama State Planning Board	1943	W. O. Dobbins, Jr.	Director
Arizona.....	Governor's Committee on Business and Industrial Development	....	Floyd A. Rains	Executive Secretary
Arkansas.....	Arkansas Resources and Dev. Commn.	1945	Arthur M. Emmerling	Executive Director
Colorado.....	Colorado State Planning Commission	1935	W. M. Williams	Director
Connecticut.....	Connecticut Development Commission	1939	Sidney A. Edwards	Managing Director
Delaware.....	Delaware State Development Dept.	1949	Miles L. Frederick	Director
Florida.....	Florida Planning and Zoning Assn.	1953	Fred H. Bair, Jr.	Secretary-Treas.
Georgia.....	Georgia Department of Commerce	....	Emory L. Butler	Chairman
Indiana.....	Indiana Economic Council	1943	John C. Mellett	Director
Iowa.....	Iowa Development Commission	1945	T. E. Davidson II	Director
Kansas.....	Kansas Industrial Dev. Commn.	1939	John B. Sutherland	Acting Director
Kentucky.....	Kentucky Agricultural and Industrial Development Board	1948	Joseph H. Taylor	Executive Director
Louisiana.....	La. Dept. of Commerce and Industry	1944	Elmer D. Conner	Executive Director
	Louisiana Planning Division, Dept. of Public Works	1942	Frank S. Walshe, Jr.	Chief, Planning Division
Maine.....	Maine Development Commission	1925	Everett F. Greaton	Executive Director
Maryland.....	Maryland State Planning Commission	1933	I. Alvin Pasarew	Director
Massachusetts.....	Mass. Dept. of Commerce	1953	Richard Preston	Commissioner
Michigan.....	Mich. Dept. of Economic Development	1947	Don Weeks	Executive Director
Minnesota.....	Minn. Dept. of Business Development	1947	James W. Clark	Commissioner
Mississippi.....	Miss. Agric. and Indus. Bd.	1944	W. E. Barksdale	Director
Missouri.....	Mo. Div. of Resources and Dev.	1943	H. H. Mobley	Director
Nebraska.....	Div. of Nebr. Resources, Nebr. Dept. of Agriculture and Inspection	1947	C. V. Price	Chief
Nevada.....	Nevada State Planning Board	1937	I. J. Sandorf	Chairman
New Hampshire.....	New Hampshire State Planning and Development Commission	1935	(Vacancy)	Executive Director
			Sulo J. Tani	Planning Director
New Jersey.....	New Jersey Dept. of Conservation and Economic Development	1948	Charles R. Erdman, Jr.	Commissioner
New York.....	New York State Dept. of Commerce	1944	Harold Keller	Commissioner
North Carolina.....	N. C. Dept. of Conservation and Dev.	....	Ben E. Douglas	Director
North Dakota.....	North Dakota Research Foundation	1943	Alex C. Burr	Director of Research
Ohio.....	Ohio Development and Publicity Commission	1947	Mrs. Rhea McCarty	Executive Secretary
Oklahoma.....	Okla. Planning and Resources Bd.	1947	Jack V. Boyd	Executive Director
Oregon.....	Oregon Development Commission	1953	John W. Watt, Jr.	Executive Director
Pennsylvania.....	Pennsylvania State Planning Board	1939	Francis A. Pitkin	Executive Director
Rhode Island.....	Rhode Island Development Council	1951	Thomas A. Monahan	Executive Director
South Carolina.....	S. C. Research, Planning and Dev. Bd.	1945	L. W. Bishop	Director
South Dakota.....	S. D. Natural Resources Commn.	1943	Hugo A. Carlson	Executive Secretary
Tennessee.....	Tennessee State Planning Commission	1935	Harold V. Miller	Executive Director
	Tenn. Ind. and Agric. Dev. Commn.		Geo. L. Whitlatch	Executive Director
Vermont.....	Vermont Development Commission	1947	Clifton A. Miskelly	Managing Director
Virginia.....	Va. Div. of Planning and Economic Dev.	1948	Raymond V. Long	Commissioner
Washington.....	Div. of Progress and Industrial Dev.	1945	W. A. Galbraith	Director
West Virginia.....	W. Va. Industrial and Publicity Commn.	1945	Andrew V. Ruckman	Executive Director
Wisconsin.....	Wisconsin State Planning Division, Bureau of Engineering	1951	M. W. Torkelson	Director, Regional Planning
Wyoming.....	Wyo. Commerce and Industry Commn.	1947	Howard Sharp	Secy.-Manager
	Wyoming Natural Resources Board	1951	John R. D'Amico	Director
Alaska.....	Alaska Development Board	....	Al Anderson	Acting General Manager
Puerto Rico.....	Puerto Rico Economic Development Administration	1950	Teodoro Moscoso	Administrator

Canadian Agencies

Province	Name of agency	Established	Executive officer	
			Name	Title
Alberta.....	Alberta Industrial Development Board and Economic Research Dept. of Economic Affairs	1945	Richard Martland	Director
British Columbia..	Dept. of Trade and Industry	....	Hon. Ralph Chetwynd	Minister
Manitoba.....	Dept. of Industry and Commerce	1940	Rex E. Grose	Deputy Minister
New Brunswick....	New Brunswick Planning Board	....	W. A. Moore	Deputy Minister
Nova Scotia.....	Nova Scotia Dept. of Municipal Affairs	....	W. E. Moseley	Deputy Minister
Ontario.....	Dept. of Planning and Development	1944	A. E. K. Bunnell	Consultant
Prince Edward Island.....	Dept. of Industry and Natural Resources	....	G. Claude Smith	Director of Town Planning
Quebec.....	Dept. of Municipal Affairs	....	Jean Louis Doucet	Deputy Minister
Saskatchewan.....	Economic Advisory and Planning Bd.	....	Hon. T. C. Douglas	Chairman
	Saskatchewan Dept. of Municipal Affairs	....	Murray Zides	Acting Director, Community Planning Branch

*Prepared by the Association of State Planning and Development Agencies.

THE STATES IN HOUSING AND URBAN REDEVELOPMENT*

AS OF 1953, programs of governmental aid in the field of housing and community redevelopment were undergoing extensive study by a Presidential advisory committee and by various other official and unofficial bodies. One major area of inquiry was whether or not the states should assume more direct responsibility for financial aid to localities—(a) in conserving and rehabilitating the existing supply of housing; (b) in clearing slum and blighted areas; (c) in constructing new housing for families of low and moderate income.

Traditionally, the states' role in housing and redevelopment has been largely a permissive one: delegating to the localities certain necessary police powers, as well as the power of eminent domain, and authorizing them to accept federal financial aid. The table accompanying this summary indicates that, as of 1953, a total of forty-three of the forty-eight states and all of the territories had "enabled" localities to participate in federally-aided programs of housing for low-income families; that thirty-four states had adopted enabling legislation for urban redevelopment; and that a number of them had paved the way for insurance companies and limited profit corporations to operate in the field.

As a result of such enabling legislation, as of 1953, there were some 1000 localities with more than 450,000 units of low-rental housing for low-income families either completed or under way; and more than 150 localities were engaged in programs of federally-aided community redevelopment.

The kind of direct state aid that was under study in 1953 had already been made available by the ten states starred in the first column of the table on page 355. Massachusetts, increased the extent of its participation in such direct aid during the

1951-1953 period. In 1952 it raised to \$225 million its program of subsidized rental housing for families of veterans—an increase of \$25 million over the initial 1948 allocation of \$200 million, which had resulted in 16,000 units of such housing as of 1952.

Massachusetts also initiated two new types of housing aid during the period. In 1952 it set up a program for providing housing for families displaced by redevelopment or public improvement programs, such as highway construction, schools, etc. The state agreed to guarantee loans for this type of housing but provided no subsidy to maintain rentals at specified levels. The program provided that such housing was not to be occupied longer than eighteen months by any one family, and that at the end of five years it must be sold. The second innovation in Massachusetts came in 1953: a \$5 million program of state-guaranteed notes or bonds of housing authorities for construction of housing for the aged—plus an annual subsidy of \$125,000 in order that rentals for the housing might be kept within the reach of low income families and single persons 65 years of age or older.

In New York, the State Division of Housing since 1951 has directed that at least 5 per cent of all units of state-aided public housing built be especially designed for and assigned to elderly couples and elderly single persons. In August, 1953, the division increased the percentage to 6, with the stipulation that the special units should be for both aging people of low income and for the orthopedically handicapped.

In Michigan Governor Williams in 1952 established a commission on problems of the aging, and a special conference on the subject was held at Michigan State College, where the housing phase was explored. Later a University of Michigan conference on the subject was convened under the joint auspices of both state and

*Prepared by MRS. DOROTHY GAZZOLO, Associate Director, National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials.

federal agencies, institutions and officials.

In Florida, the State Improvement Commission has worked for several years to stimulate construction of "retirement villages" in the state. One such village got under way in mid-1953 just north of West Palm Beach, under the sponsorship of the Upholsterers International Union of the American Federation of Labor—a \$5 million project planned to include 500 cottages for rent, a rest home, a community center and a clinic.

On another front—conservation and rehabilitation of the existing housing supply—Illinois pioneered with new legislation in 1953. Passage of an Urban Community Conservation Act grants the power of eminent domain to a new type of local agency for the purpose of protecting neighborhoods against deterioration into slums. The local conservation boards authorized by the act were given the power to acquire real property and to sell or lease it for purposes consistent with conservation plans made by the boards. Illinois, also in 1953, amended earlier redevelopment legislation to make it possible for private capital to undertake conservation as well as redevelopment projects.

In 1953 Maryland also adopted legislation authorizing the creation of local housing conservation departments, with Baltimore excluded from its provisions.

During the legislative sessions of 1953, seventeen legislatures considered amendments designed to slow or stop programs under public-housing enabling laws. The bills in most instances would have required a referendum in any locality considering the construction of a public housing project. Only one such bill was enacted; in two other states, measures of this type were vetoed by the Governors. Similar bills had been before the 1952 sessions of six state legislatures; only one passed and it did not

have serious effect on the public housing program.

Court action in two states during the 1952-53 period, California and Montana, sought cancellation of agreements made earlier between housing authorities and local governing bodies, on the basis of which the federal government had proceeded to make public housing loans and grants. In both cases the state supreme courts ruled that such contracts could not be broken.

State supreme courts were called on in a dozen or more instances during 1952-53 to rule on the constitutionality of state urban redevelopment laws that were just being put into operation under the redevelopment title of the federal government's Housing Act of 1949. Georgia, Florida and Kansas laws were held to be unconstitutional, and the affected local programs under way in those states were discontinued. The Kansas legislature later enacted a new law that it hoped would survive a second court test. Favorable decisions were rendered by the courts in Arkansas, Illinois, Maryland, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania and Rhode Island. In two states, Illinois and Pennsylvania, the courts held that the taking by eminent domain of open land or predominately open land for redevelopment by private enterprise served a public purpose—thus establishing a precedent considered extremely important to the community rebuilding job.

In summary, then, the past pattern of state participation in housing and community redevelopment was altered slightly during 1952-53, and as 1954 opened it appeared that the states would be asked, from various quarters, to assume more financial and administrative responsibility for these programs than they had in previous years.

STATE LAWS AFFECTING HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT*

	<i>'Direct state financial aid provided for housing to be rented or sold</i>	<i>Have state laws enabling muni- cipalities to participate in federally-aided low rent housing program</i>	<i>Have state laws enabling insurance company invest- ment in direct ownership and management of large scale rental housing</i>	<i>Have state laws enabling private corporations to re- ceive public aid for housing or redevelopment if dividends are limited</i>	<i>Have enacted state laws enabling mu- nicipalities to participate in urban redevelopment programs</i>
Alabama.....	...	★	★
Arizona.....	...	★
Arkansas.....	...	★	★	★	★
California.....	★	★	★	★	★
Colorado.....	...	★	★	...	★
Connecticut.....	★	★	★
Delaware.....	...	★	...	★	★
Florida.....	...	★	...	★	(a)
Georgia.....	...	★	★	...	(a)
Idaho.....	...	★	★
Illinois.....	★	★	★	★	★
Indiana.....	...	★	...	★	★
Iowa.....	★
Kansas.....	★	★	★
Kentucky.....	...	★	...	★	★
Louisiana.....	...	★	★	★	★
Maine.....	...	★	★
Maryland.....	...	★	★	...	★
Massachusetts.....	★	★	★	★	★
Michigan.....	...	★	★	★	★
Minnesota.....	...	★	★	★	★
Mississippi.....	...	★	★
Missouri.....	...	★	★	★	★
Montana.....	...	★
Nebraska.....	...	★	★	...	★
Nevada.....	...	★
New Hampshire.....	★	★	★
New Jersey.....	★	★	★	★	★
New Mexico.....	...	★	★
New York.....	★	★	★	★	★
North Carolina.....	...	★	★
North Dakota.....	...	★
Ohio.....	★	★	...	★	★
Oklahoma.....
Oregon.....	...	★	★
Pennsylvania.....	★	★	★	★	★
Rhode Island.....	...	★	★	...	★
South Carolina.....	...	★	...	★	★
South Dakota.....	...	★	★
Tennessee.....	...	★	★	...	★
Texas.....	...	★	...	★	...
Utah.....	★
Vermont.....	...	★
Virginia.....	...	★	★	★	★
Washington.....	...	★
West Virginia.....	...	★	★
Wisconsin.....	★	★	★	★	★
Wyoming.....	★
District of Columbia.....	...	★	★	...	★
Alaska.....	...	★	★
Hawaii.....	...	★	★
Puerto Rico.....	...	★	★
Virgin Islands...	...	★	★

*Prepared by the National Association of Housing Officials.

(a) Declared to be unconstitutional.

Natural Resources

THE STATES AND NATURAL RESOURCES

CONSERVATION, development and effective utilization of the nation's heritage of natural resources constitutes one of the critical problems facing government at all levels. Nearly half a century ago the first conference of the Governors of the states was called by the President to explore important natural resource problems. Since that time America's population has doubled; its national income has multiplied many times; its productive capacity has expanded at an amazing rate; and its natural resource problems have grown both in number and in complexity.

Particularly during the last decade, governmental policies and programs in this field have undergone searching analysis. At the national level creation of the Hoover Commission, the President's Water Policy Commission, the President's Material Policy Commission and other special survey groups has indicated the interest and concern of the federal government. Similarly, almost all states have re-examined their functions and activities in the field of natural resources. In a number of instances, significant modifications of policy and changes in state governmental organization followed completion of these studies.

The surveys generally have sought answers to questions such as these: What is the proper role for government to play in the conservation and development of natural resources? Within the area of proper governmental concern, what part should be played by the federal government, by the states, and by localities? How should

government organize its efforts in order that it may achieve responsible determination of policy, efficient operation and effective coordination?

America is richly endowed with a multitude of natural resources. Historically, private enterprisers not only were permitted but encouraged to develop and utilize these resources with relatively little restriction and regulation by government. It was perhaps inevitable that misuse and excesses would occur. Moreover, various potential measures of development and conservation were neglected as they were beyond the scope of private undertaking.

By contrast it now is generally agreed that government properly may play a dual role in the conservation and development of natural resources.

First, it is a recognized obligation of government to protect the public interest by guarding against unwarranted depletion or misuse of vital resources, without unduly abridging the right of individuals to utilize resources in constructive ways. State governments, for example, long have imposed restrictions on the number of fish that may be caught and on the quantity of wildfowl that may be killed. Limitations, similarly, are placed on the cutting of trees in state and national forests and on the use of public lands for grazing. Moreover, whole bodies of state law have grown up which limit and restrict, and protect, the rights of individuals to use water.

Secondly, in addition to the passive role of guarding against excesses or misuse, gov-

ernment actively encourages and assists in the conservation and development of natural resources by performing functions which, because of their nature or magnitude, are considered ill-suited for private undertaking or are beyond the scope of private initiative alone. Government, for example, engages in certain fact gathering and research activities. This category includes the collection of basic data on mineral resources, land capabilities and characteristics, stream flow, weather, etc. Also included are programs of agricultural research and experimentation, the perfection of new farming methods and techniques, the development of new agricultural strains and the discovering of new uses for old products. In addition, government provides the legal framework necessary for the accomplishment of conservation and development objectives. For example, states provide for the establishment of soil conservation districts, drainage districts, irrigation districts, water conservancy districts, reclamation districts and the like. Finally, government undertakes directly certain kinds of conservation and development activities for which the cost is so great or the financial return so small that they are unattractive to private investors. The multipurpose water development projects of the great river basins are of this type. Storage of water for domestic or agricultural use, flood control, production of hydro-electric power, and development of channels suitable for navigation are some of the purposes these projects are intended to serve.

Particularly over the last two decades, federal conservation and development activities, because of their scope and sometimes their controversial nature, have appeared to overshadow state and local natural resource programs. However, significant progress has been made at the state and local levels, and this progress is continuing.

State natural resource programs include a wide variety of separate yet often interrelated activities. Most of these involve joint endeavor and cooperation among the several levels of government as well as close contact with private individuals or groups and the public at large.

Conservation and development of forest resources is one field in which nearly all the

states have been active. There are approximately 460 million acres of commercial forest land in the nation. About three-fourths of this area is under private ownership. Of the remainder, about 90 million acres is federal forest land; state and community owned forests total 27 million acres. Most states engage in a wide variety of forestry activities. These programs ordinarily involve protection and development of both public and private forest resources. Activities include fire prevention and control, disease control, reforestation, forest surveys, nursery operation, aid to private owners, range and watershed management, economic and technological research, education and in some instances actual lumbering operations.

Fire prevention and control is the most extensive single state forestry activity. More than two-thirds of all state forestry appropriations are for this purpose. Nevertheless, more than 66 million acres of forest land still are without organized fire protection. In 1950, fires in unprotected areas burned an average of 120 acres each, while fires in protected areas burned an average of only 27 acres each.

About two-thirds of the privately owned commercial timberlands are in the hands of small owners whose woodlands average about sixty acres each. Nearly all the state forestry agencies, in cooperation with the federal government, offer assistance to these small operators in improving management practices and in modernizing techniques of processing.

Another important state forestry activity is the distribution of seedlings for planting. In 1951 the states supplied more than 292 million seedlings; the bulk of these were grown at state operated nurseries. In addition, a number of states have enacted legislation intended to curtail destructive cutting. Most of these require that seed sources be left in cutover areas or that some other type of reforestation be provided.

Development and regulation of state fish and wildlife activities also are an important field of state activity. State programs in this field generally are the most adequately financed of all state conservation efforts. Emphasis for the most part is on the enforcement of game laws and restocking of fish and propagation of game. Increased

attention now is being given to assisting private property owners in formulating and carrying out game management plans. In addition research is being carried on in disease control, particularly for species in danger of extinction, and in exploring the relationship between wild life and its environment.

Generally state programs relating to the conservation and development of land resources involve the sale and management of state lands; soil conservation; experimentation and research with plants, soils, fertilizers and irrigation; extension services to farmers; and planning and development. For the most part, the agricultural experiment stations and the agricultural extension services are attached to state land grant institutions. The other functions usually are performed by central state agencies. These agencies vary widely in scope of operations and in organizational structure.

State activities in the field of mineral resources are somewhat limited. The greatest degree of activity has been in mineral survey programs. All states except two were engaged in this type of activity in 1952. The surveys are of various kinds: some are inventories of known mineral deposits; others are directed toward finding new mineral deposits; still others are broad mapping programs which chart the general geological and topographical features and which serve as guides for exploration.

Regulatory activities have been undertaken by many of the states for two major purposes, to insure the safety of workers and to conserve mineral resources. Broad safety legislation has been enacted in most of the states. More than a dozen states have established mine and mineral industry inspection programs apart from other industrial safety activities. Regulation for the purpose of conserving minerals centers for the most part around gas and oil. Oil production and well spacing are standard practice in oil producing states, and a few states have enacted legislation which provides regulatory control over other types of mineral extraction, including strip mining operations. In this category is legislation requiring that top soil be replaced after strip mining operations are completed.

Several western states provide assay

services and a few state governments engage directly in research. For the most part, however, research in minerals is conducted by state institutions of higher education with state and federal funds.

Recreation and state park programs have received growing attention over the last several decades. These include the establishing and maintaining of natural areas for general recreational activity, planning and promoting of recreational programs, and advertising and publicizing of recreational and vacation attractions.

Most of the states have set aside scenic or historically important sites. In addition, many states maintain lakes and beaches, roadside parks and picnic areas, camp sites and trails, and other recreation areas. More than half of the states conduct outdoor recreation programs; many of these are in conjunction with conservation education programs for boys and girls of school age.

For many years the states have played a significant role in the conservation and development of water resources. A listing of state water resource activities includes pollution control, surface and ground water surveys, navigation development, flood control, construction and operation of dams and reservoirs, lake level control, beach erosion control, watershed management, irrigation, drainage, domestic water supply, hydro-electric power production, regulation of water rights, research, and conservation education.

The conservation and development of water resources presents problems of inter-governmental coordination and cooperation which perhaps are more varied and complex than those involved in any other natural resource field. Many of the state activities in this area require both "horizontal" and "vertical" cooperation. They involve cooperation among several separate state agencies as well as relationships with federal agencies and units of local government.

The most perplexing problems stem from the fact that rights and interest of two or more states and the federal government frequently are involved. Water resource problem areas do not conform nicely to precise political boundaries. Almost without exception the major rivers of the nation

flow through several states, and the drainage basins which they serve may include parts of still other states. Moreover the federal government possesses authority and responsibility for certain important functions, such as flood control and navigation.

It is recognized generally that to be fully effective development programs involving water and related resources should be basin-wide in scope and multiple-purpose in character. Water serves many masters. To do so, it must be used and re-used time after time. Water that produces hydroelectric power up-river may be diverted for irrigation use downstream. Still farther down, the return flow may help supply domestic and industrial needs and may contribute to the stream flow necessary to maintain navigation and to dilute wastes that are discharged into the river. Thus water development projects need to be designed to serve several of these purposes, and in addition they may be called on to provide adequate additional storage capacity to catch and hold flood run-off. Within a single river basin, it is recognized all of the storage facilities should combine to form an interrelated, basin-wide pattern. As in any complex machine, each cog has its separate job to do, but each is related to the operation of the entire machine.

Because of these circumstances, it is almost inevitable that an extensive program of river basin development involves the land areas and governmental jurisdictions of several states and of the federal government.

The states and the federal government have used several kinds of approaches in meeting these problems:

(1) The Authority. During the mid-1930's the federal government created the Tennessee Valley Authority, a corporation wholly owned by the federal government and endowed with exclusive authority to plan, construct and operate facilities for flood control and for the development of hydro-electric power, etc., in the Tennessee River Valley. This plan has operated successfully in the Tennessee Valley, but the

authority idea has not commended itself to other regions.

(2) Voluntary Cooperation. In a number of instances, effective coordination of regional development programs has been achieved through voluntary cooperation among the states concerned and between the states and the federal government. Examples of this approach are to be found in the Interstate Commission on the Delaware River and in the various river basin inter-agency committees, such as those in the Missouri Basin, Columbia Basin and the Arkansas-Red-White River Basin.

(3) Interstate Compacts. Interstate compacts have been used extensively and successfully in dealing with regional problems of natural resources. Compacts dividing the waters of interstate streams have been in effect for many years. In the Ohio River Valley and the Potomac Basin, stream pollution and sanitation compacts presently are operating with a high degree of success. In the Atlantic coastal area, in the Gulf States area and on the Pacific Coast, marine fisheries compacts have proved their effectiveness as devices to secure intergovernmental cooperation and collaboration in the field of commercial fishing. During the last two years many state officials have explored the possibility of developing compacts among the states and between the national government and the states to administer river-basin resources on a multipurpose basis.

Since the turn of the century much has been learned about the conservation and effective utilization of the nation's natural resources. Technological developments, in particular, have been outstanding. Among the most critical problems at hand are those involving relationships among the various levels of government—problems of overlapping jurisdiction and authority. These are not simple questions. But with demands on the nation's economy mounting day by day, it is recognized increasingly that sound progress in the conservation and development of natural resources is essential.

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE*

THE Department of Agriculture defines modern soil and water conservation as follows: "Soil conservation means proper land use, protecting the land against all forms of soil deterioration, rebuilding eroded and depleted soils, conserving moisture for plant use, proper agricultural drainage and irrigation where needed, and other measures which contribute to maximum practical yields and farm and ranch income—all at the same time. Many other desirable results include aid in flood prevention and improvement of wildlife and recreation."

The soil and water conservation program, as developed through the last two decades, has become a highly cooperative endeavor. Most people now realize that its success rests with the continued cooperative partnership of the states and local communities, private citizens and groups, and the federal government in carrying out a sound program of improved land use and soil and water management.

The program is based on research, education, technical assistance to land users, and financial assistance where needed. In 1952 the Agricultural Research Administration of the Department of Agriculture was made responsible for research in conservation methods and results and for development of improved conservation practices and techniques. Much of this work is done in cooperation with state experiment stations, universities and colleges. Some of it is done at the department's own research plants. Education in relation to soil and water conservation, as with other agricultural matters, is primarily the responsibility of the agricultural extension services and the land grant colleges.

Technical aid, which is essential in getting conservation on the land because it involves many of the agricultural and engineering sciences, is provided by the Soil

Conservation Service. The service's personnel must be able to apply the knowledge developed in the agricultural, engineering and other sciences to the job of helping farmers and ranchers plan and apply to their land the needed land-use changes as well as the required soil and water conservation measures. They are trained to do that work so that results will be of high quality.

Financial aid in soil and water conservation may involve the direct payment of federal funds to help pay costs of applying certain conservation measures. Handling such payments is the function of the department's Agricultural Conservation Program, although the technical assistance in connection with these practices is handled by the Soil Conservation Service. During 1952 the service assisted 479,781 farmer participants in this program. Other forms of financial aid for conservation are provided by loans from the Farmers Home Administration or the Farm Credit Administration. There is also in some places private bank credit that is geared to conservation, a development that promises much for the future.

The Soil Conservation Service aids farmers and ranchers primarily through soil conservation districts. As of July 1, 1953, there were 2,549 of these districts in all forty-eight states, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Set up by local referendum under state enabling legislation, the districts are units of state government. By July 1, 1953, they included about 1,404,000,000 acres and 87 per cent of the nation's farm and ranch land. Eleven states, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands were 100 per cent covered by districts, and many other states were almost covered. Farmers organized ninety-four new districts covering nearly 54 million acres in the fiscal year 1952, and eighty-two districts including 45 million acres in 1953.

To obtain technical assistance, a district

*Prepared by ROBERT M. SALTER, Chief Soil Conservation Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

makes application to the Federal Department of Agriculture for cooperation of its Soil Conservation Service. The technicians of this service are then made available on the basis of an agreement with the Board of Supervisors of the district. Such agreements were in effect in 2,490 districts as of July 1, 1953. Ninety-three per cent of the service's 6,524 professional (technical) personnel were located at fifty-one state and territorial offices, 329 area offices and 3,017 work unit headquarters where they were providing on-site assistance to land users. The remaining 7 per cent of the technical personnel were research scientists and technical specialists in over-all planning at seven regional offices and the Washington, D.C. office in the Department of Agriculture.

In assisting farmers and ranchers, the Soil Conservation Service takes four major technological steps. First, it provides the farmer or rancher with a detailed, acre-by-acre survey of the farm or ranch. This survey, providing information on soil type, slope, amount of erosion and other environmental factors, shows on a map the capabilities of the land for growing crops, grass, timber or wildlife. About 450 million acres of the nation's farm and ranch land had been surveyed in this way by the end of the 1953 fiscal year.

Second, the landowner and the technician together draw up a conservation farm plan. This provides for various alternatives in the treatment and use of the land according to its needs and capabilities, as indicated on the land capability map. Such plans had been made for approximately 1,300,000 farmers and ranchers by July 1, 1953. Also, 12,561 plans had been made for groups of farms where farmers were cooperating in drainage, irrigation, erosion-control or other conservation programs involving several farms.

The third step involves application of the practices called for in the conservation plan. The soil conservationist gives the necessary technical guidance as this is done. The landowner may do most of the work himself, or he may hire special equipment and operators, or he may obtain such help from his soil conservation district. Usually, the job of applying the conservation plan on the land of a medium

sized farm takes from two to five years. Farmers and ranchers operating some 376 million acres were working on, or had completed, the job of applying the conservation plans to their land.

The fourth step in which the Soil Conservation Service plays an essential role is the continuing job of helping farmers to maintain their conservation systems after all the practices have been applied. This enables farmers to adjust their farming operations without loss of time and gives them access to refinements and improvements as developed by research to solve soil and water conservation problems.

Water conservation and management is a major feature of the program. In addition to providing on-site assistance in farm drainage and irrigation, the Soil Conservation Service engages in investigations and operations under the Flood Control Acts of 1936 and 1944 and supervises the agricultural phase of the water utilization program in western states under the Case-Wheeler Act of 1939. It also makes and coordinates cooperative snow surveys for water forecasting in western states.

In April, 1953, all flood control and river basin investigation activities of the Department of Agriculture were assigned to the Soil Conservation Service. The service was directed to develop flood control standards and procedures and to plan and schedule watershed surveys and installation of flood control measures. Later the same year, Congress authorized flood prevention work on about sixty-five small watersheds in twenty-seven states and appropriated funds to start the work immediately. Over forty of the watersheds had been delineated and approved by local, state and federal authorities by September, 1953. The purpose of the program is to demonstrate the practicability of complete watershed protection as a means of conserving soil and water resources, alleviating damages from floods, silting of reservoirs, impairment of stream channels and other problems.

During 1952-53, interest in the development of conservation programs by local people living in small watersheds increased tremendously. Some 800 watershed associations had been formed throughout the

country by the autumn of 1953, and the Soil Conservation Service was assisting many of them by providing survey information and technical assistance for making complete watershed improvement plans and applying practices on the land. Several states passed laws authorizing formation of watershed associations, as well as legislation relating to water rights and conservation of water resources.

A program of emergency flood rehabilitation work, authorized by Congress, was carried out during 1952 and 1953 in ten mid-western states. Soil Conservation Service technicians furnished technical assistance in restoration of capacity of stream channels and farm land damaged by the major floods of 1951 and 1952.

During the calendar year 1952 the service administered nearly 7 million acres of public lands in sixty-nine projects in twenty-seven states under authority of Title III of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act. It also administered long-term leases between the Department of Agriculture and state agencies covering 368,491 acres in thirty-eight areas in seventeen states. These projects originally were severely eroded tax-delinquent lands which were a hazard to surrounding lands. Soil conservation programs had been completed on them by 1952, and in that year they produced 1,751,745 animal-unit

months of grazing, 22,672,000 board feet of wood products and 848,221 person-days of recreation. The total revenue collected for use of these lands was \$1,752,455—half a million dollars more than the annual appropriation for management and development of the lands. Twenty-five per cent of the net revenue is paid in lieu of taxes to the counties in which the projects are located. The Soil Conservation Service has encouraged local organizations to assume certain responsibilities for these projects, and in 1952 more than 72 per cent of the land was being managed, under ten-year renewable leases, by such local organizations as state grazing districts, grazing associations, and soil conservation districts, with the Soil Conservation Service furnishing technical assistance when requested. Thus a broader program of conservation, influencing more people, will be applied not only to these formerly sub-marginal lands but to all lands in the communities regardless of ownership.

The trend during the 1952-53 period was increasingly toward greater state and local participation in soil and water conservation and closer cooperation between agencies and groups—state, county, civic and federal—directing programs. For example, state game, fish and conservation commissions in forty states were work-

	<i>Farms</i>	<i>Acres</i>		<i>Farms</i>	<i>Acres</i>
Alabama.....	51,524	8,725,453	New Mexico.....	11,132	23,853,890
Arizona.....	4,357	974,579	New York.....	26,033	3,620,973
Arkansas.....	54,214	11,052,138	North Carolina.....	64,300	6,663,378
California.....	18,395	4,423,628	North Dakota.....	24,017	15,037,781
Colorado.....	12,902	11,394,933	Ohio.....	25,860	3,688,628
Connecticut.....	3,217	358,778	Oklahoma.....	69,372	17,305,396
Delaware.....	1,520	245,454	Oregon.....	5,272	2,624,351
Florida.....	16,142	6,611,578	Pennsylvania.....	16,507	2,019,650
Georgia.....	79,756	15,315,362	Rhode Island.....	938	111,765
Idaho.....	10,205	3,897,482	South Carolina.....	35,014	5,907,272
Illinois.....	32,984	5,672,821	South Dakota.....	24,625	14,688,305
Indiana.....	17,974	2,638,570	Tennessee.....	26,506	3,681,302
Iowa.....	41,120	7,470,926	Texas.....	144,990	71,304,123
Kansas.....	53,609	17,276,809	Utah.....	9,152	5,131,122
Kentucky.....	57,946	7,143,775	Vermont.....	8,017	1,568,386
Louisiana.....	28,881	6,022,083	Virginia.....	29,969	5,033,758
Maine.....	9,464	1,211,407	Washington.....	21,950	7,748,505
Maryland.....	12,459	1,829,715	West Virginia.....	28,171	3,763,436
Massachusetts.....	5,362	590,890	Wisconsin.....	29,352	4,683,134
Michigan.....	21,989	2,787,659	Wyoming.....	4,669	6,827,214
Minnesota.....	19,978	3,752,962			
Mississippi.....	53,609	9,136,840	U. S. Total.....	1,285,065	374,875,062
Missouri.....	8,774	1,719,706			
Montana.....	11,475	23,149,894	Alaska.....	256	31,588
Nebraska.....	40,806	13,626,383	Hawaii.....	613	503,686
Nevada.....	1,313	1,220,448	Caribbean area.....	11,035	657,355
New Hampshire.....	3,764	654,134			
New Jersey.....	5,480	618,286	Total.....	1,296,969	376,067,691

ing hand-in-hand with their soil conservation districts to get up-to-date improvements in wildlife habitat through modern soil and water conservation. In some states the conservation departments are providing planting materials for field borders, windbreaks and wildlife areas, fish for stocking farm ponds, and other materials needed by farmers in soil conservation districts. Frequently the states assist with workshops, field days, demonstrations and special educational activities designed to further soil and water conservation. Technical workshops or conferences between the Soil Conservation Service and land grant colleges were held in 1953 in most states, to ensure fullest coordination of scientific and technical findings in relation to conservation problems. Listed on the preceding page are the num-

ber of farmers in the soil conservation districts of each state, commonwealth and territory who have applied soil and water systems to their land, with the number of acres in their farms and ranches as of July 1, 1953.

Funds available from all sources for soil conservation as administered by the Soil Conservation Service for the fiscal year 1952 totaled \$66,272,372. Funds expended by the service in fiscal 1953 totaled \$72,985,914, of which \$62,352,781 was appropriated by Congress and the remainder made available through allotments and transfers; intra-departmental working and special funds, and trust funds used chiefly for giving assistance to farmers through the Agricultural Conservation Program and for water conservation and flood control programs.

SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICTS AND OTHER CONSERVATION DISTRICTS BY STATES, DATES OF STATE LAWS, NUMBER OF DISTRICTS ORGANIZED, APPROXIMATE TOTAL AREA, NUMBER OF FARMS AND RANCHES, LAND IN FARMS, AND DISTRICTS HAVING MEMORANDUMS OF UNDERSTANDING WITH THE U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE*

Cumulative to June 30, 1953

State, territory or commonwealth	Date district law became effective	Districts organized(a) (Number)	Approximate area and farms within organized districts			Districts having memorandums of understanding with department(b) (Number)
			Total area (Acres)	Farms and ranches (Number)	Land in farms (Acres)	
Alabama.....	Mar. 18, 1939	12	32,689,920	211,512	20,888,784	12
Arizona.....	June 16, 1941	45	1,389,678	8,831	1,389,678	45
Arkansas.....	July 1, 1937	70	33,201,410	176,377	27,014,039	68
California(c).....	June 26, 1938	91	29,525,653	68,296	14,731,707	78
Colorado.....	May 6, 1937	96	35,735,274	40,603	23,463,476	95
Connecticut.....	July 18, 1945	7	2,535,040	13,698	1,010,319	7
Delaware.....	Apr. 2, 1943	3	1,265,920	9,079	851,291	3
Florida.....	June 10, 1937	56	27,770,989	52,353	14,893,115	54
Georgia.....	Mar. 23, 1937	27	37,224,960	196,888	25,656,832	27
Idaho.....	Mar. 9, 1939	34	24,655,370	23,874	8,067,468	32
Illinois.....	July 9, 1937	97	32,527,973	188,656	30,101,333	96
Indiana.....	Mar. 11, 1937	62	15,166,547	104,296	12,631,686	59
Iowa.....	July 4, 1939	100	34,264,639	203,159	34,264,639	100
Kansas.....	Apr. 10, 1937	104	52,200,320	129,364	50,383,241	103
Kentucky.....	June 11, 1940	120	24,466,596	210,415	18,769,717	120
Louisiana.....	July 27, 1938	26	27,938,609	123,475	19,859,665	26
Maine.....	Mar. 25, 1941	15	16,485,360	28,910	4,000,316	15
Maryland.....	June 1, 1937	23	6,098,560	35,222	3,913,991	23
Massachusetts.....	June 28, 1945	15	4,999,680	22,178	1,659,967	15
Michigan.....	July 23, 1937	70	26,294,813	134,982	15,097,305	68
Minnesota.....	Apr. 26, 1937	56	19,087,685	93,285	16,723,856	54
Mississippi.....	Apr. 4, 1938	74	30,230,848	251,255	20,703,680	74
Missouri.....	July 23, 1943	29	8,458,539	54,214	8,458,539	29
Montana(d).....	Feb. 28, 1939	76	81,558,220	32,565	49,086,835	76
Nebraska.....	May 18, 1937	87	48,433,816	107,147	48,013,150	87
Nevada.....	Mar. 30, 1937	27	52,671,546	2,080	5,756,820	25
New Hampshire.....	May 10, 1945	10	5,770,880	13,391	1,713,731	10
New Jersey.....	July 1, 1937	12	4,785,280	24,838	1,725,441	12
New Mexico.....	Mar. 17, 1937	60	57,383,559	26,821	40,269,472	60
New York.....	July 20, 1940	39	19,299,200	93,065	12,236,527	38
North Carolina.....	Mar. 22, 1937	34	29,873,052	283,873	19,059,524	34
North Dakota.....	Mar. 16, 1937	79	43,129,107	67,430	39,221,513	79
Ohio.....	June 5, 1941	84	23,931,282	188,120	19,940,005	83
Oklahoma.....	Apr. 15, 1937	85	43,543,734	140,400	40,603,899	83
Oregon.....	Apr. 7, 1939	43	26,353,591	27,731	11,340,230	39
Pennsylvania.....	July 2, 1937	30	13,013,400	75,078	7,005,914	29
Rhode Island.....	Apr. 26, 1943	3	677,120	2,598	191,052	3
South Carolina.....	Apr. 17, 1937	44	19,395,200	139,364	12,475,315	44
South Dakota.....	July 1, 1937	57	29,816,907	52,626	29,816,907	57
Tennessee.....	Mar. 10, 1939	65	18,846,230	168,425	14,220,301	63
Texas(e).....	Apr. 24, 1939	166	157,403,040	324,149	149,827,884	158
Utah.....	Mar. 23, 1937	47	46,727,935	28,247	13,176,561	47
Vermont.....	Apr. 18, 1939	13	5,931,392	19,043	3,527,381	13
Virginia.....	Apr. 1, 1938	25	23,197,440	136,023	14,338,661	25
Washington.....	Mar. 17, 1939	74	37,185,269	68,331	15,708,350	71
West Virginia.....	June 12, 1939	14	15,272,434	81,134	8,174,216	14
Wisconsin.....	July 1, 1937	65	31,742,720	162,900	22,528,536	63
Wyoming.....	May 22, 1941	38	34,919,255	8,728	14,942,681	38
United States Total..		2,509	1,395,075,932	4,655,029	969,432,550	2,454
Alaska.....	Mar. 25, 1947	9	4,391,000	924	104,374	8
Hawaii.....	May 19, 1947	12	2,252,139	3,652	963,056	9
Puerto Rico.....	July 1, 1946	17	2,184,591	53,515	1,791,749	17
Virgin Islands.....	June, 1946	2	85,120	755	63,753	2
Grand Total.....		2,549	1,403,988,782	4,713,875	972,355,482	2,490

*Prepared by the Soil Conservation Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

(a) For specific procedure on organization of districts, see the respective state soil conservation district law. In most of the states, the state soil conservation committee has the responsibility for the organization of districts. Local district governing bodies administer the affairs of each individual district.

(b) The Soil Conservation Service provides technical and other assistance to nearly all districts that have entered into memorandums of understanding with the Department of Agriculture.

(c) Includes Imperial Irrigation District, California.

(d) Includes 20 state cooperative grazing districts.

(e) Includes 4 wind-erosion districts.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK UNDER RECENT LEGISLATION*

THE Cooperative Extension Service is the field educational arm of the United States Department of Agriculture and the state and territorial land-grant colleges and universities. Cooperative extension work is carried on in all of the states and in Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. The service is cooperatively financed with federal, state, county and other local funds. For the fiscal year which ended June 30, 1953, a grand total of more than \$84 million was available for cooperative extension work. Of this sum over \$52 million came from within the states and over \$32 million from the federal government. Expenditures of funds from all sources in carrying out the work of the service for the 1952 fiscal year amounted to approximately \$83 million.

Through its county extension agents, who are located in practically every agricultural county and in some urban counties as well, the service works with farm people and other groups in carrying out educational programs in agriculture, home economics and 4-H Club work. The service has a professional staff of more than 12,500. Of this total about 9,500 are agents in the counties, more than 3,000 are on the headquarters staff in the state land-grant colleges and universities, and less than 100 are in the federal office in the United States Department of Agriculture.

In Table 1 the number of extension workers in each of the states, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico is shown for June 30, 1953. This table does not include those in the federal office.

Table 2 gives the source of funds allotted for cooperative extension work in each of the states, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico for the fiscal year that ended June 30, 1953.

Table 3 shows the increase in financial support of extension work within the states and from the federal government during the past ten years.

*Prepared by C. M. FERGUSON, Director of Extension Work, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

NEW EXTENSION LEGISLATION

Public Law 83 (83d Congress—Chapter 157—first session—S.1679), approved June 26, 1953, provides for the consolidation and codification of various acts under which funds are appropriated for cooperative extension work through amendment of the original Smith-Lever Act of May 8, 1914, and the repeal of nine other acts.

NEARLY 7 MILLION PEOPLE REACHED YEARLY

Through its organized, informal type of education the Cooperative Extension Service reaches nearly 7 million people each year with information and technical advice on better farming and homemaking practices. Research findings of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and of the State Agricultural Experiment Stations and other research sources are the basic fund of knowledge upon which the educational and technical guidance work of the service is based. County extension agents help rural people in adapting applicable findings to fit the local situation.

INFLUENCE OF EXTENSION WORK

Reports of county extension agents place the total number of families influenced by some phase of extension work during 1952 at 6,918,580. This is 238,459 more than in 1951. Of the total number of families influenced in 1952, 4,434,308, or 64.1 per cent, were farm families.

A total of 4,662,201 families changed one or more agricultural practices in 1952 as a result of extension activities. Of this number 3,588,066, or 77 per cent, were farm families.

Extension agents reported that as a result of their efforts, 3,556,977 families changed home practices in 1952 as compared with 3,294,646 in 1951. Of this total 2,040,229 families, or 57.4 per cent, were farm, and 1,516,748 nonfarm families.

(Continued on page 370)

TABLE 1
NUMBER OF EXTENSION WORKERS*
June 30, 1953

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State or Territory	Number of agricultural counties	Directors and assistant directors	County agent work						Home demonstration work						Boys' and girls' club work (a)						Total		
			White			Negro			White			Negro			White			Negro					
			State leaders	Assistant state leaders and district agents	County agents	Assistant county agents	State leaders	Assistant state leaders and district agents	County agents	Assistant county agents	State leaders	Assistant state leaders and district agents	County agents	Assistant county agents	State leaders	Assistant state leaders and district agents	County agents	Assistant county agents	State leaders	Assistant state leaders and district agents		County agents	Specialists
Eastern Region:																							
Connecticut.....	8	2	1	..	8	9	..	..	1	..	8	4	..	..	1	1	8	8	..	..	27	78
Delaware.....	3	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	16	31	
Maine.....	16	2	1	..	14	5	..	..	1	..	14	3	..	..	1	14	1	..	..	17	74	
Maryland.....	23	1	1	1	23	20	..	8	1	2	23	12	1	7	2	2	..	..	..	82	186	
Massachusetts.....	12	1	1	..	12	19	..	..	1	..	12	14	..	..	1	4	12	16	..	33	126	
New Hampshire.....	10	2	1	..	10	10	..	..	1	..	9	1	..	..	1	1	11	4	..	17	68	
New Jersey.....	20	2	2	..	20	12	..	..	1	..	21	6	..	..	1	1	18	4	..	27	115	
New York.....	56	1	1	4	56	74	..	..	1	4	55	54	..	..	1	5	53	43	..	152	504	
Pennsylvania.....	67	5	..	..	67	62	..	..	1	3	57	13	..	..	1	9	..	..	..	73	301	
Rhode Island.....	5	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	3	2	..	14	29	
Vermont.....	14	2	1	1	14	1	..	..	1	..	13	..	..	..	1	1	13	..	..	20	68	
West Virginia.....	55	2	..	2	50	5	1	2	1	2	40	..	1	9	2	1	30	1	..	3	27	179	
Region Total.....	289	22	9	8	280	218	1	10	12	11	268	109	..	2	17	14	26	164	80	3	505	1,759	
Southern Region:																							
Alabama.....	67	2	..	4	67	106	1	2	36	1	67	60	..	2	36	1	1	..	2	..	36	428	
Arkansas.....	75	3	..	4	80	43	..	2	22	1	78	13	..	1	28	1	1	..	1	..	29	313	
Florida.....	63	2	..	3	64	39	..	1	10	1	47	16	..	1	12	2	2	..	..	..	31	234
Georgia.....	158	3	..	6	157	49	1	1	45	1	130	21	..	1	37	1	5	..	1	1	50	516	
Kentucky.....	120	2	1	6	120	58	..	1	2	1	100	13	..	..	6	1	11	..	..	..	46	374
Louisiana.....	64	2	..	6	64	70	..	1	20	1	64	44	..	1	21	1	3	..	..	1	40	343
Mississippi.....	82	2	..	4	82	97	1	..	43	1	81	37	..	2	59	1	4	..	..	2	54	477
North Carolina.....	100	3	..	6	99	143	1	3	53	1	100	80	..	3	55	1	6	..	1	1	82	645	
Oklahoma.....	77	2	..	4	76	56	..	1	13	1	76	37	..	1	14	1	3	..	..	..	45	335
South Carolina.....	46	2	..	3	46	54	1	1	33	1	46	28	1	1	30	2	3	..	..	..	53	309
Tennessee.....	95	3	..	5	95	86	1	1	13	..	91	43	..	1	12	1	3	..	..	..	55	415
Texas.....	254	3	1	12	246	85	1	2	54	1	175	43	1	1	46	1	3	..	..	..	63	751
Virginia.....	99	5	..	5	97	60	1	1	30	..	84	17	..	1	31	1	4	..	..	..	70	412
Puerto Rico.....	60	2	1	5	58	39	..	..	1	5	59	13	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	34	219
Region Total.....	1,360	36	3	73	1,351	985	8	17	374	12	79	1,198	465	2	16	387	16	50	..	7	4	688	5,771

North Central Region:

North Central Region.																	
Illinois.....	102	2	7	99	34	1	5	93	21	1	10	43	64	380			
Indiana.....	92	2	6	92	53	1	3	75	24	1	12	57(b)	78	380			
Iowa.....	99	4	1	6	100	5	5	72	24	4	6	42	110	380			
Kansas.....	105	2	6	105	3	1	6	97	9	1	6	39	61	337			
Michigan.....	83	2	1	5	75	15	3	51	4	1	10	49	91	309			
Minnesota.....	87	2	1	3	91	14	3	64	7	1	9	53	43	292			
Missouri.....	114	2	1	5	114	100	6	102	5	4	1	6	47	394			
Nebraska.....	93	2	2	5	83	15	3	43	3	1	5	2	40	203			
North Dakota.....	53	1	1	3	51	7	1	18	1	1	4	1	26	114			
Ohio.....	88	3	5	88	40	1	4	78	1	1	4	2	58	284			
South Dakota.....	67	2	3	58	7	1	1	35	1	1	7	1	32	148			
Wisconsin.....	71	3	5	71	39	1	4	67	6	1	5	26	65	293			
Region Total.....	1,054	27	7	59	1,027	332	12	44	795	80	4	15	84	311	2	715	3,514

Western Region:

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Western Region:																											
Arizona.....	14	2	12	11	1	7	2	1	1	13	50																
California.....	54	2	50	186	1	4	44	46	1	6	45	390															
Colorado.....	54	1	49	10	1	1	37	4	1	3	22	148															
Idaho.....	44	2	41	1	1	21	2	1	1	9	20	102															
Montana.....	56	2	46	11	1	1	27	4	1	2	27	125															
Nevada.....	16	3	11	4	1	6	1	1	1	5	30																
New Mexico.....	31	3	30	22	1	18	11	1	1	2	20	109															
Oregon.....	36	6	36	35	1	1	29	7	1	4	27	8	53	210													
Utah.....	29	2	29	7	1	23	1	1	1	25	90																
Washington.....	39	2	39	51	1	3	33	8	1	2	26	167															
Wyoming.....	23	2	22	9	1	22	1	1	1	14	73																
Alaska.....	4	2	3	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	13																
Hawaii.....	5	2	9	23	1	7	11	1	1	16	73																
Region Total.....	405	31	5	18	377	370	12	11	280	95	10	24	52	8	287	1,580											
Grand Total.....	3,108	116	24	158	3,035	1,905	9	17	384	48	145	2,541	749	2	18	408	55	184	527	90	7	4	3	2,195	12,624		
June 30, 1952.....	3,106	119	21	162	3,028	1,838	9	19	393	46	144	2,531	754	2	19	407	56	181	543	102	7	3	3	2,206	12,593		

*Prepared by the Extension Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.
(a) These are special 4-H Club workers. In the majority of states, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, 4-H Club work is conducted by county agents, county home demonstration agents and assistants.

(b) Indiana: Includes 54 special part-time club agents serving approximately 6 months during fiscal year.

TABLE 2

SOURCES OF FUNDS ALLOTTED FOR COOPERATIVE EXTENSION
WORK IN STATES, ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO*

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1953

States	Grand total	Total federal funds	Total within the states	Smith-Lever	Funds From Federal Sources	
					Bankhead-Jones Section 21 Title II	Bankhead-Jones Section 23 Title II
Alabama.....	\$ 2,432,693.17	\$ 1,212,393.17	\$ 1,220,300.00	\$ 140,100.44	\$ 502,475.28	\$ 514,435.98
Arizona.....	434,959.00	183,877.45	251,081.55	35,220.63	61,113.21	63,836.68
Arkansas.....	1,725,164.55	996,437.55	728,727.00	106,691.93	419,860.17	426,348.18
California.....	3,863,386.00	723,453.85	3,139,932.15	164,747.24	260,837.46	256,791.30
Colorado.....	1,066,754.16	357,673.16	709,077.00	47,331.24	110,836.10	141,853.37
Connecticut.....	587,465.18	173,709.90	413,755.28	43,918.99	57,650.95	40,145.07
Delaware.....	182,194.60	101,702.39	80,492.21	18,994.12	36,515.26	18,459.29
Florida.....	1,314,697.67	365,763.70	948,933.97	82,384.75	129,651.51	121,915.18
Georgia.....	2,638,822.50	1,259,860.50	1,378,962.00	152,524.13	511,293.31	523,838.15
Idaho.....	779,278.17	277,833.17	501,445.00	35,409.72	92,773.63	119,594.39
Illinois.....	2,992,652.72	968,820.72	2,023,832.00	157,648.14	371,653.23	374,947.87
Indiana.....	2,326,205.59	804,711.59	1,521,494.00	129,230.20	313,278.64	312,706.35
Iowa.....	2,544,994.27	903,636.27	1,641,358.00	113,588.18	354,375.33	356,525.41
Kansas.....	2,527,313.09	657,720.09	1,869,593.00	78,957.15	238,032.79	245,755.97
Kentucky.....	2,159,944.30	1,152,263.41	1,007,680.89	150,679.76	473,004.01	483,012.44
Louisiana.....	2,187,413.19	796,870.16	1,390,543.03	101,618.88	326,764.51	327,085.57
Maine.....	452,181.91	227,778.11	224,403.80	43,400.04	83,322.64	72,517.33
Maryland.....	1,343,249.17	308,856.17	1,034,393.00	64,971.86	108,235.27	94,080.25
Massachusetts.....	1,106,389.48	233,858.77	872,530.71	65,287.58	72,883.76	56,386.95
Michigan.....	2,649,941.28	888,422.38	1,761,518.90	151,280.51	332,829.40	333,552.22
Minnesota.....	1,771,208.27	855,349.75	915,858.52	112,638.14	348,555.43	350,319.99
Mississippi.....	2,706,891.73	1,246,654.38	1,460,237.35	128,831.31	524,051.38	537,441.35
Missouri.....	2,310,038.70	1,039,751.78	1,270,286.92	125,065.15	424,282.66	431,063.63
Montana.....	915,340.67	289,070.20	626,270.47	35,175.50	83,243.96	107,433.45
Nebraska.....	1,410,199.59	543,298.76	866,900.83	63,195.61	198,975.81	197,131.74
Nevada.....	244,948.22	118,373.88	126,574.34	15,175.72	25,698.11	43,075.58
New Hampshire.....	404,553.65	133,170.47	271,383.18	27,119.55	45,320.00	28,997.28
New Jersey.....	1,080,970.53	221,643.80	859,326.73	59,076.45	71,390.79	54,795.08
New Mexico.....	781,140.00	270,567.73	510,572.27	35,652.41	84,068.40	111,312.49
New York.....	4,383,585.95	805,139.33	3,578,446.62	172,378.97	282,400.98	279,783.26
North Carolina.....	4,216,803.43	1,521,430.43	2,695,373.00	213,665.15	616,134.72	635,624.59
North Dakota.....	863,670.16	417,213.66	446,456.50	44,386.30	137,807.12	160,611.04
Ohio.....	2,154,986.31	1,069,654.31	1,085,332.00	189,057.82	411,078.06	416,984.32
Oklahoma.....	1,946,709.97	907,507.86	1,039,202.11	92,701.34	354,232.35	356,372.97
Oregon.....	1,878,512.04	341,308.85	1,537,203.19	63,076.00	112,951.25	134,108.63
Pennsylvania.....	2,309,188.62	1,000,498.62	1,308,690.00	243,993.69	348,623.69	350,392.77
Rhode Island.....	173,858.48	75,769.96	98,088.52	19,426.65	26,217.56	6,629.43
South Carolina.....	1,791,410.61	853,029.24	938,381.27	111,242.26	349,274.61	351,086.81
South Dakota.....	973,439.50	409,233.50	564,206.00	42,965.77	130,397.99	147,711.11
Tennessee.....	2,141,430.64	1,160,642.64	980,788.00	149,045.19	478,227.94	488,582.42
Texas.....	4,169,461.78	1,988,676.00	2,180,785.78	227,221.46	795,775.47	827,165.32
Utah.....	548,362.96	215,382.96	332,980.00	28,069.97	57,596.34	80,086.85
Vermont.....	422,784.98	170,030.99	252,753.99	28,155.25	58,269.54	52,804.64
Virginia.....	2,543,896.02	940,637.31	1,603,258.71	142,955.19	374,361.83	377,835.89
Washington.....	1,362,723.82	414,991.91	947,731.91	76,214.07	142,282.78	158,383.18
West Virginia.....	1,070,328.37	562,848.37	507,480.00	109,122.23	211,331.54	204,005.96
Wisconsin.....	2,254,683.68	857,538.68	1,397,145.00	119,375.85	337,178.24	338,189.14
Wyoming.....	594,351.35	182,949.53	411,401.82	21,031.51	46,185.03	72,919.61
Alaska.....	120,498.00	60,498.00	60,000.00	17,300.00	20,808.00	862.00
Hawaii.....	509,223.82	187,928.30	321,295.52	21,713.00	66,699.96	49,793.52
Puerto Rico.....	1,200,464.73	671,763.55	528,701.18	109,487.02	408,000.00	101,090.00
Unallotted.....	21,907.66	21,907.66	—	—	—	15,570.00
Grand Total.....	\$84,593,274.24	\$32,150,109.02	\$52,443,165.22	\$4,728,500.02	\$12,428,808.00	\$12,351,952.00

*Prepared by the Extension Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

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TABLE 2—Continued
SOURCES OF FUNDS ALLOTTED FOR COOPERATIVE EXTENSION
WORK IN STATES, ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO*

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1953

Funds from Federal Sources					Funds from within the States			
Capper-Ketcham	Additional cooperative forestry	Clarke-McNary Act of 1949	Farm Housing Title V Act of 1949	Agricultural Marketing Act (a) (RMA-Title II)	State and college	County	Local non-public sources	States
\$ 35,820.71	\$ 3,724.15	\$ 1,620	\$ 640	\$ 13,576.61	\$ 641,500.00	\$ 578,800.00	\$ —	Alabama
23,066.93	—	—	640	205,439.05	205,439.05	45,642.50	—	Arizona
31,758.11	6,949.16	1,620	640	2,570.00	459,050.00	262,677.00	7,000.00	Arkansas
38,817.85	—	1,620	640	—	2,130,312.15	1,009,620.00	—	California
24,539.62	27,395.83	1,260	640	3,821.00	381,000.00	328,077.00	—	Colorado
24,124.68	—	1,620	640	5,610.21	214,697.28	176,098.00	22,960.00	Connecticut
21,093.72	—	—	640	6,000.00	71,501.00	4,116.21	4,875.00	Delaware
28,802.26	—	1,620	640	750.00	491,620.97	457,313.00	—	Florida
37,331.48	26,432.70	3,240	640	4,560.73	750,000.00	624,262.00	4,700.00	Georgia
23,089.92	3,445.51	2,880	640	—	258,995.00	228,450.00	14,000.00	Idaho
37,954.58	10,736.90	3,240	640	12,000.00	756,832.00	10,000.00	1,257,000.00	Illinois
34,498.85	—	1,620	640	12,737.55	845,850.00	675,644.00	—	Indiana
32,596.72	28,020.63	3,240	640	14,650.00	831,358.00	530,000.00	280,000.00	Iowa
28,385.45	50,228.73	1,620	640	14,100.00	419,832.00	1,422,711.00	27,050.00	Kansas
37,107.20	—	1,620	640	6,200.00	633,061.69	374,619.20	—	Kentucky
31,141.20	—	1,620	640	8,000.00	1,179,647.25	204,615.78	6,280.00	Louisiana
24,061.57	2,216.53	1,620	640	—	169,453.80	54,950.00	—	Maine
26,684.79	—	1,620	640	12,624.00	831,236.00	203,157.00	—	Maryland
26,723.18	—	1,620	640	10,317.30	319,056.00	553,474.71	—	Massachusetts
37,180.25	—	3,240	640	29,700.00	1,307,241.90	454,277.00	—	Michigan
32,481.19	—	3,240	640	7,475.00	400,258.52	475,600.00	40,000.00	Minnesota
34,450.34	—	3,240	640	18,000.00	775,000.00	618,808.00	66,429.35	Mississippi
33,992.36	1,686.98	1,620	640	21,401.00	676,960.88	405,814.33	187,511.71	Missouri
23,061.44	32,217.74	1,260	640	6,038.11	302,383.47	308,712.00	15,175.00	Montana
26,468.79	49,781.81	1,620	640	5,485.00	476,900.83	390,000.00	—	Nebraska
20,629.39	11,955.08	1,200	640	—	61,750.34	64,824.00	—	Nevada
22,081.80	1,134.54	1,620	640	6,257.30	163,421.18	107,962.00	—	New Hampshire
25,967.88	8,153.60	1,620	640	—	449,743.00	409,583.73	—	New Jersey
23,119.43	—	—	640	15,775.00	401,422.27	107,650.00	1,500.00	New Mexico
39,745.90	—	3,240	640	26,950.22	1,670,606.62	1,660,422.00	247,418.00	New York
44,766.46	—	1,620	640	8,979.51	1,669,123.00	1,022,750.00	3,500.00	North Carolina
24,181.51	38,705.53	1,620	640	9,262.16	142,870.50	303,586.00	—	North Dakota
41,774.11	—	1,620	640	8,500.00	545,698.00	506,468.00	33,166.00	Ohio
30,056.80	51,344.98	1,620	640	20,539.42	790,071.00	249,131.11	—	Oklahoma
26,454.24	—	1,620	640	2,458.73	1,178,661.19	358,542.00	—	Oregon
48,454.53	—	1,620	640	6,773.94	978,690.00	330,000.00	—	Pennsylvania
21,146.32	—	—	—	2,350.00	75,532.57	19,550.00	3,005.95	Rhode Island
32,311.44	2,352.22	3,240	640	2,882.00	829,750.00	101,391.27	7,240.00	South Carolina
24,008.76	59,839.87	1,620	640	2,050.00	366,848.00	191,248.00	6,110.00	South Dakota
36,908.43	—	1,620	640	5,618.66	610,514.00	368,344.00	1,930.00	Tennessee
46,414.96	82,238.79	1,620	640	7,600.00	788,989.66	1,389,574.12	2,222.00	Texas
22,197.38	13,607.42	1,260	640	11,925.00	230,000.00	102,980.00	—	Utah
22,207.75	5,453.81	1,300	640	1,200.00	167,200.00	75,029.00	10,524.99	Vermont
36,167.86	—	3,240	640	5,436.54	1,262,642.71	340,616.00	—	Virginia
28,051.88	—	1,620	640	7,800.00	545,982.98	401,748.93	—	Washington
32,053.64	—	1,620	640	4,075.00	362,480.00	140,000.00	5,000.00	West Virginia
33,300.52	1,214.93	3,240	640	24,400.00	532,132.00	865,013.00	—	Wisconsin
21,341.47	19,571.91	1,260	640	—	281,129.82	130,272.00	—	Wyoming
20,888.00	—	—	640	—	60,000.00	—	—	Alaska
21,424.35	16,590.65	—	640	11,066.82	321,295.52	—	—	Hawaii
32,131.00	—	1,620	640	18,795.53	528,701.18	—	—	Puerto Rico
—	—	—	1,050	5,287.66	—	—	—	Unallotted
\$1,533,019.00	\$555,000.00	\$88,180	\$33,050	\$431,600.00	\$30,544,443.33	\$19,644,123.89	\$2,254,598.00	Grand Total

(a) Preliminary Distribution. Excludes Regional Contract Section 205.

A new high of 2,016,138 boys and girls were enrolled in 4-H Club work in 1952. These boys and girls came from 1,479,439 homes, of which 73.8 per cent or 1,091,523 were farm homes.

Local voluntary leaders play an important role in helping county extension agents carry out local programs. County extension agents reported that more than 1,200,000 local leaders were actively engaged in forwarding extension work in 1952. This is nearly 43,000 more than were reported in 1951.

Through its county extension agents the Cooperative Extension Service works directly with farm and other rural people. Its aim is to put research findings to work in the field, the home, the feedlot and the market place. Many nonfarm people likewise receive the benefits of its educational work, particularly in the fields of home economics, consumer education, horticulture, and marketing.

HELPING FARM PEOPLE MEET EMERGENCIES

With the outbreak of the Korean War in the summer of 1950 the Cooperative Ex-

tension Service closely geared its activities to defense mobilization. Farm people were given educational and technical guidance in helping to meet situations caused by labor and material shortages. In addition, extension workers helped farm and other rural people in time of flood and drought. In 1951, for example, when floods hit Kansas and Missouri, rural women who had been trained by county extension home demonstration agents assisted in the emergency feeding of people in the flooded areas. Following the floods extension workers gave technical help in the rehabilitation of farm homes and farms.

In 1953, for the drought-stricken areas of the Southwest, extension agents helped farmers and ranchers locate surplus supplies of hay that could be moved into the drought regions and significant areas of surplus pasture to which drought affected cattle could be moved, and they helped those having to sell cattle to find the most effective market. Such activities are typical of the ways in which extension agents help local people in times of disaster.

TABLE 3
INCREASES IN FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF EXTENSION WORK
WITHIN STATES AND FROM FEDERAL SOURCES
1943-53

Source	1943 (fiscal year)	1953 (fiscal year)	Increase	Percentage of increase
State appropriations.....	\$ 7,312,410	\$30,544,443	\$23,232,034	317
County appropriations.....	7,742,116	19,644,124	11,902,008	153
Local organizations.....	1,153,540	2,254,598	1,101,058	95
Total within the states.....	16,208,066	52,443,165	36,235,100	223
Federal sources.....	18,956,950	32,150,109	13,193,159	69.5

STATE FORESTRY ADMINISTRATION*

STATE forestry administration dates back almost seventy years to 1885, when California, Colorado, Ohio and New York took the lead in creating organizations to carry on state forestry activities. Although during several previous decades some states had passed laws to encourage reforestation, and to look into the general forestry situation, little effective work was done until 1885.

By 1910, twenty-five states had established forestry organizations. They began as educational agencies, gathering and disseminating information as to the possibilities of forestry, or developed as strictly fire-protection organizations. Now forty-three states have forestry administrative organizations.

In general the major activities of organized state forestry departments include:

1. Fire control.
2. Reforestation.
3. Administration of state forests.
4. Woodland management assistance.
5. Forest insect and disease control.
6. Supervision and administration of forest practices acts.

FOREST FIRE CONTROL

The forestry departments of forty-three states administer organized forest fire control on state and privately-owned lands. These states cooperate with the federal government and receive financial aid under the provisions of the Clarke-McNary Act of June 7, 1924.

Altogether, approximately 427 million acres of non-federal forest and important non-timbered watershed lands need organized public fire control in addition to the protection that landowners themselves can or do provide. The hard core of the nation's forestry problem centers in forest lands in private ownership. They include three-quarters of the forests and comprise

our most productive and most accessible forest lands. From these private holdings comes nearly 90 per cent of the nation's total requirements for lumber and other wood products. The large areas involved, combined with high seasonal fire hazards, make the protection job a difficult one. In some sections the task is made more difficult because of the deep-rooted habit of "firing the woods" to improve the range for livestock, or for other local reasons. The states, however, have made substantial progress in fire control, especially during the last decade.

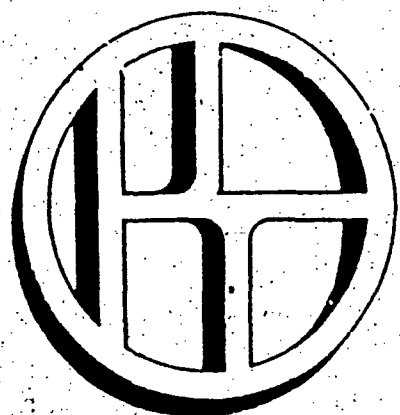
During 1952 about 86 per cent of the lands needing public aid in fire control was given protection by the states and agencies cooperating with them. Protection is being extended to the remaining 14 per cent, or roughly 58 million acres, as rapidly as funds and facilities become available.

State fire protection agencies in 1952 confined the area burned to 1.7 per cent of the area protected. This is an increase over past years and was due to extremely hazardous conditions in several states where losses ran as high as 13 per cent.

Although many states have been carrying on forest fire control activities for a quarter of a century or more, the outstanding progress has taken place during recent years. There will be periods, such as 1951 and 1952, when the number of fires increases materially and the acreage burned takes an upward turn, but the general trend has shown advance in preventing fires and in prompt and effective fire suppression action. Increased educational activities, better fire laws, together with more effective law enforcement and a growing public sentiment against needless forest fire losses should bear fruit and eliminate serious upward turns in numbers of fires and burned acreage.

In 1952 there were 118,363 fires on protected state and privately-owned forest land, as compared with 97,230 in 1951 and an average of 81,000 during the pre-

*Prepared by W. J. STAHL, Forest Service, United States Department of Agriculture.



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vious five years. Two reasons, other than adverse weather conditions, for the increased number of fires on protected land are that each year an area of previously unprotected forest has been put under organized protection, and each year more and more people are using the wooded areas for recreation, bringing added risk of fires.

Marked progress has been made by the states during recent years both in improved facilities for quicker discovery of fires and in measures for more effective action in fighting them. In large part this has been the result of more experience in all phases of fire control and of better organization, planning and training. Important contributing factors have been greater use of airplanes and radios in detecting and reporting fires and the development and use of mechanized, mobile, fire-suppression equipment, such as bulldozers, pumper tank trucks, plowing units and the like. These have not replaced, and probably never will entirely replace, hand tools in fighting forest fires; but wherever mechanized equipment can be used it greatly strengthens suppression work. More extensive use of automotive equipment, made possible by more and better roads in forest areas, has greatly increased the effectiveness of state fire-suppression forces.

The forty-three states with organized fire control now own 8,500 radios, 2,820 transportation trucks, 1,600 tanker trucks, 1,196 plows, 1,588 power pumps, 1,128 tractors, 566 jeeps with plows or tanks, 40 airplanes, 3,233 lookout towers for forest fire detection, and 30,671 miles of telephone lines for communication.

INTERSTATE COMPACTS

The Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Compact, between the northeastern states, has been activated, and the compact commission is functioning. The compact's purpose is to provide for more effective prevention and control of forest fires through development of integrated plans, maintenance of adequate fire control measures and facilities by member states, and mutual assistance in critical fire emergencies. (See "Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission," page 31.) Other states in the East and South have

initiated action to establish similar compacts for mutual assistance.

FOREST PEST CONTROL

Losses from insects and diseases in our forests are so great as to require the cooperation of all interested agencies in forest pest control. To allow such pests to run unchecked is to invite continued losses which in specific areas may exceed the loss from fires.

The Forest Pest Control Act of 1947 (Public Law 110—80th Congress) authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to cooperate with states and local groups in carrying out measures to suppress or control forest insects and diseases on private lands.

Some states have been active in control work for many years; there is need for all states to review their situation to assure that proper authority and funds are available to permit direct, prompt and effective control action.

REFORESTATION

It is estimated that there are at least 62 million acres of privately-owned and state-owned forest land in this country that should be replanted to trees if they are to make a real contribution to the economy of the states. The states are promoting the reforestation of this land and are cooperating with the federal government under terms of Section 4 of the Clarke-McNary Act. This cooperative program provides that the states produce the necessary trees in their own nurseries (or buy them from commercial nurseries) and distribute them to their citizens at a nominal price. (In a few cases trees are actually given away under certain conditions.) The federal government pays a part of the cost of doing this, the state pays another part, and the landowner the remainder. Forty-three states and Puerto Rico and Hawaii are now in this program. One state does such work without federal aid.

An important step increasing the scope of the work was made late in 1949 when Congress amended the law to apply to trees shipped to all landowners instead of to farmers alone. The amendment also increased the financial authorization for the work.

In 1952 the distribution by the states under this program was 300 million trees. This continues the encouraging trend of the past several years. In fact, since the close of the war many states have been unable to satisfy the popular demand for planting stock, although they have expanded production tenfold. A few states, notably in the South, now have programs that will replant the bulk of the land needing it in a reasonable period of years; but for the nation as a whole we are still far short of the volume of planting necessary to solve the reforestation problem. An adequate annual program would call for planting a billion trees per year on a million acres of public and private land.

ADMINISTRATION OF STATE AND COMMUNITY FORESTS

State-owned forests constitute a very important part of state forestry administration. They serve as demonstration and research centers for proper forest protection, reforestation and management. Harvesting of their timber crops is providing added revenue and also labor for local citizens. State forests are heavily used as recreational areas. Practically all important timbered states now have state forests. The acreage in 1952 totaled nearly 11 million, with the largest acreages located in Michigan, Minnesota, Pennsylvania and New York, which have over a million acres each. These figures are for areas strictly classified as "State Forests." If other forested areas, as parks and game refuges, also owned by the states, are included, the total of state-owned forest land exceeds 27 million acres. Outstanding progress is being made in their administration and management.

Many communities also own forests; in fact, community forests are an old and popularly accepted part of forest conservation. Some are so long established and well managed that revenue from harvesting the timber has helped for many years to reduce local taxes. They also provide other benefits, such as watershed protection, outdoor recreation, shelter for fish and game, and permanent jobs through the sustained production of all types of forest products. Such forests are found in all but five states and aggregate about 4½

million acres. More communities could profit economically, socially and spiritually by ownership and operation of their own forests, close at home. The state forester is in the best position to assist in the development of community forests within a state. The system of community forests should supplement and complement the state forest system and be closely integrated with it for adequate protection and management.

FOREST MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE

Our timber supplies must be grown as a crop. Only 10 per cent of our forest land now supports virgin stands of timber, which are old-growth forests that were here when America was settled. For the most part, our timber must come from privately-owned forest land; 75 per cent, or 343 million acres, of the commercial forest land in the United States is in private ownership. Small private holdings are especially important, for of this 343 million acres, three-fourths are in the hands of some 4,200,000 small owners, with woodlands averaging only sixty-two acres each. About half of this small-woodland acreage is on farms.

Since these small woodlands, owned by farmers, school teachers, small-town businessmen and others, must be made to produce continuous crops of usable timber, the manner in which they are managed is of utmost importance. Considerable improvement has been achieved in the management of many of them within the last few years, but much remains to be done. Some thirty-eight state forestry departments are now cooperating with the federal government under provisions of the Cooperative Forest Management Act to bring this improved management into the woodlands of small owners, and to improve manufacturing techniques and plant efficiency in some 50,000 establishments of small-sawmill operators and other processors of primary forest products. Working under the supervision of the state foresters, 252 service foresters are responsible for giving on-the-ground woodland-management assistance to individual small owners. As shown in Table 1 on page 374, 27,933 woodland owners were given management assistance under this cooperative

program in 1952. Each service forester, farm forester, or project forester, as he is sometimes called, is assigned to a definite forest-management project area, usually comprising three to five counties. In addition to the service foresters, most of the state foresters have staff assistants in forest management, and a few have additional management foresters not under the co-

operative federal-state forest-management program.

This cooperative program is yielding profits to the small forest owners and is helping to put the nation's timber supply on a more permanent basis. Additional benefits are erosion prevention, water conservation, flood control, a home for wildlife and more attractive recreational areas.

TABLE 1
COOPERATIVE FOREST MANAGEMENT ACCOMPLISHMENTS
AND EXPENDITURES—FISCAL YEAR 1952*

State	Accomplishments		Expenditures		
	Number of Woodland Owners Assisted	Woodland Involved (Acres)	Federal	State	Total
Alabama.....	851	161,584	\$21,957	\$21,957	\$43,914
Arkansas.....	142	20,691	6,084	6,084	12,168
California.....	530	86,702	8,685	22,772	31,457
Colorado.....	51	22,395	2,052	2,053	4,105
Connecticut.....	483	32,596	9,800	16,749	26,549
Delaware.....	82	3,230	2,500	3,221	5,721
Florida.....	1,003	490,701	19,500	36,757	56,257
Georgia.....	497	126,583	19,750	23,730	43,480
Illinois.....	663	19,740	24,149	24,976	49,125
Indiana.....	561	18,595	12,288	26,313	38,601
Iowa.....	384	14,883	7,456	16,482	23,938
Kentucky.....	537	50,976	16,500	17,691	34,191
Louisiana.....	248	21,954	14,868	24,583	39,451
Maine.....	1,022	33,093	18,000	18,247	36,247
Maryland.....	1,334	38,563	18,000	33,921	51,921
Massachusetts.....	335	12,795	5,450	6,282	11,732
Michigan.....	795	16,489	19,771	36,577	56,348
Minnesota.....	455	15,793	9,421	20,671	30,092
Mississippi.....	592	98,897	10,000	10,340	20,340
Missouri.....	1,167	149,103	26,812	46,455	73,267
New Hampshire.....	1,041	60,811	17,950	19,496	37,446
New Jersey.....	506	74,067	16,000	16,575	32,575
New York.....	2,597	154,365	21,300	104,868	126,168
North Carolina.....	963	97,889	24,500	40,027	64,527
North Dakota.....	84	5,482	2,850	3,399	6,249
Ohio.....	944	37,781	11,590	67,713	79,303
Oklahoma.....	373	1,680	4,250	4,689	8,939
Oregon.....	640	21,913	8,423	16,959	25,382
Rhode Island.....	14	986	2,338	2,338	4,676
South Carolina.....	880	121,068	15,318	34,809	50,127
Tennessee.....	621	37,688	14,500	19,322	33,822
Texas.....	753	95,814	11,718	18,191	29,909
Vermont.....	1,963	66,461	28,350	53,230	81,580
Virginia.....	1,767	178,096	30,000	70,937	100,937
Washington.....	984	40,139	11,301	14,045	25,346
West Virginia.....	926	34,770	20,459	43,701	64,160
Wisconsin.....	1,145	36,944	23,270	39,742	63,012
Total U. S.....	27,933	2,501,317	\$537,160	\$985,902	\$1,523,062

*Prepared by the U. S. Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 2
STATUS OF FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE FOREST
FIRE CONTROL ON STATE AND PRIVATE FOREST LANDS*

State	Area needing protection (1,000 acres)	Area protected (1,000 acres)	Fire control expenditures, fiscal year 1952		
			State and private	Federal	Total
Alabama.....	18,112	18,112	\$ 700,795	\$ 312,268	\$ 1,013,063
Arkansas.....	16,962	12,373	585,101	253,888	838,989
California.....	19,500	19,500	5,054,585	1,527,980	6,582,565
Colorado.....	7,475	7,472	98,327	25,712	124,039
Connecticut.....	1,907	1,907	90,524	45,865	136,389
Delaware.....	440	440	8,434	8,433	16,867
Florida.....	19,940	12,867	1,151,493	529,357	1,680,850
Georgia.....	19,968	16,504	1,858,403	435,198	2,293,601
Idaho.....	6,963	6,963	321,112	132,985	454,097
Illinois.....	3,755	3,755	63,792	25,182	88,974
Indiana.....	4,255	4,255	97,668	54,210	151,878
Iowa.....	1,968	1,968	14,111	11,570	25,681
Kentucky.....	11,253	5,773	199,023	93,843	292,866
Louisiana.....	14,141	9,564	860,804	276,556	1,137,360
Maine.....	16,692	16,692	537,475	209,656	747,131
Maryland.....	2,686	2,686	314,108	93,009	407,117
Massachusetts.....	3,293	3,293	283,915	106,625	390,540
Michigan.....	17,124	17,124	1,291,183	404,292	1,695,475
Minnesota.....	17,996	17,996	882,358	251,744	1,134,102
Mississippi.....	15,314	11,123	752,016	243,836	995,852
Missouri.....	13,835	7,532	478,392	191,118	669,510
Montana.....	6,000	6,000	156,887	71,496	228,383
Nevada.....	2,150	2,150	26,972	25,082	52,054
New Hampshire.....	4,176	4,176	127,353	64,951	192,304
New Jersey.....	2,294	2,294	250,432	98,898	349,330
New Mexico.....	4,060	1,360	6,780	6,730	13,510
New York.....	13,423	13,423	836,511	227,602	1,064,113
North Carolina.....	16,920	15,553	746,048	267,322	1,013,370
North Dakota.....	919	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	4,973	4,973	214,651	54,469	269,120
Oklahoma.....	9,779	3,591	131,307	68,177	199,484
Oregon.....	11,995	11,995	2,710,946	661,079	3,372,025
Pennsylvania.....	14,659	14,659	455,209	197,000	652,209
Rhode Island.....	452	452	74,876	25,147	100,023
South Carolina.....	11,300	11,300	717,798	300,654	1,018,452
South Dakota.....	896	896	28,235	25,000	53,235
Tennessee.....	11,967	8,285	558,834	156,191	715,025
Texas.....	14,707	8,265	475,238	158,313	633,551
Utah.....	5,721	5,721	43,857	25,082	68,939
Vermont.....	3,504	3,504	50,828	25,147	75,975
Virginia.....	12,971	12,971	470,933	197,274	668,207
Washington.....	12,329	12,329	1,771,171	605,374	2,376,545
West Virginia.....	9,038	9,038	261,744	152,918	414,662
Wisconsin.....	15,590	15,590	871,227	308,798	1,180,025
Wyoming.....	1,557	533	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	1,735	1,735	5,419	4,199	9,618
Total.....	426,694	368,692	\$26,636,875	\$8,960,230	\$35,597,105

*Prepared by the U. S. Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.

STATE PARKS*

AT THE END of 1952 the forty-eight states administered more than 1,800 state parks, monuments, historic sites and other related types of recreation areas, totaling nearly 5 million acres. Attendance for that year was almost 150 million—an all-time high and an increase of 31 per cent over 1950. Expenditures for operation and maintenance were \$26 million; for capital improvements, including land acquisition, \$16 million. Revenues from operations totaled \$9 million, which is about 36 per cent of the cost of operation and maintenance. These recreation areas were managed by 4,700 full-time employees and 7,300 seasonal employees.

State park agencies have been hard pressed to keep pace with the increasing demand for facilities and services. Planning, acquisition and development have lagged far behind needs. Perhaps the most ambitious program has been developed by the California Division of Beaches and Parks. It proposes an expenditure of \$64 million over a five-year period for expansion, development and operation of its state park system; development of a system of highway waysides; and continuation of the 3,000-mile Hiking and Riding Trails project which, when completed, will extend from Mexico to Oregon through the Sierras and return along the coast range to the vicinity of Los Angeles. Most of this amount is anticipated from oil royalties from submerged coastal lands. Maryland proposes a \$13.5 million expansion program that would develop thirty-four state parks and recreation areas.

During the two-year period that ended December 31, 1952, more than 100,000 acres were acquired for the establishment of ninety-seven new areas and for additions to existing areas. The most outstanding acquisition under way recently—not included in the above figures—is that of Island Beach in New Jersey, with ten miles

of ocean frontage at an estimated cost of \$2,750,000.

Increased interest is being shown by the states in developing and administering recreation areas on federal reservoirs. Bureau of Reclamation reservoir lands have been leased at Enders, Medicine Creek and Swanson Lake reservoirs to the Nebraska Game, Forestation and Parks Commission; lands at American Falls and Lake Walcott reservoirs to the Idaho Department of Public Lands; and lands at Long Lake, Potholes and Winchester-Wasteways reservoirs to the Washington State Parks and Recreation Commission. Similarly, the Corps of Engineers has licensed or leased the development of state park facilities on the Alatoona and Clark Hill reservoirs in Georgia, Cagles Mill in Indiana, Dewey in Kentucky, Sardis in Mississippi, Lake Texoma in Oklahoma, Crooked Creek in Pennsylvania, Clark Hill in South Carolina, and Dale Hollow in Tennessee.

Four surplus federal properties totaling 138 acres were acquired by the states for state park or historic monument purposes.

In the southern states, provision of state park facilities for Negroes is being given accelerated attention. One outstanding example is the Oklahoma plan for developing a lodge and cabins, as well as day-use facilities, on the west side of Fort Gibson Reservoir. The proposed state-park program in Tennessee provides for acquisition and development of four additional parks for Negroes. In South Carolina, funds were made available for acquisition and initial development of a seashore state park for Negroes in Charleston County.

State park authorities are examining the possibilities of financing overnight accommodations through revenue bonds. The initial development by the Oklahoma Planning and Resources Board at Lake Murray State Park was so successful that the board is planning a \$5 million bond issue to develop similar facilities at Lake Texoma, Quartz Mountain, and Sequoyah

*Prepared by The National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior.

state parks. The Texas State Park Board is planning to develop lodges and cabins on three of its areas in a similar manner. At least one other state hopes to provide a substantial park development in this way.

Following publication of a *Saturday Evening Post* article discussing the use of prison labor in the Michigan state parks, several other states have considered the possibilities of such a program, and at least two of them have tried it out on a limited scale. In New Hampshire, a small group was transported daily to Bear Brook State Park from a nearby prison. In Oregon, delinquent boys from McLaren School for Boys were used for maintenance and development work.

Significant legislation was enacted in ten states and Alaska between July 1, 1951, and June 30, 1953.

In Arkansas state parks and forests were removed from the Arkansas Resources and Development Board and placed under an independent State Forestry and Parks Commission. In Louisiana the State Parks Commission was succeeded by a State Parks and Recreation Commission with broadened powers to offer recreation services, including study and appraisal of the state's recreation needs, promotion of institutes and conferences, establishment of recreation standards, cooperation with government and private interests and aid to political subdivisions in planning and consultation.

In Michigan the Department of Conservation was given authority to lease lands to qualified youth organizations for organized camping and other recreation activities and to lease lands in Porcupine Mountains State Park, presumably for the purpose of developing hotels and cabins. In Minnesota a unique method of levying an entrance charge is the provision for issuance of stickers at \$1.00 which, when pasted on the windshield, permit the holders to use all state parks for a year. In Missouri a new State Park Board, independent of the Conservation Commission was cre-

ated. Its powers and duties are somewhat similar to those of the former board; one new provision, however, is designed to limit the annual net profit of a concessioner to \$10,000.

In Montana the State Park Commission was abolished and its functions and duties transferred to the State Highway Commission. In Oregon a Columbia River Gorge Commission was created to preserve and develop scenic, historic and recreation areas of the gorge. The commission is directed to prepare a comprehensive plan for approval by the Governor and is authorized to acquire and administer lands, enter into contracts and cooperate with other governmental and private interests. The act does not carry an appropriation, however, and the commission does not have authority to condemn land, construct or operate facilities, operate programs, or establish and enforce rules and regulations. In New York the Ostrander Constitutional amendment, which would give greater protection to Forest Preserve lands (Adirondack and Catskill parks) from flooding by water-control projects, was approved by the 1952 and 1953 sessions of the legislature and by the voters in the election of November, 1953.

In Rhode Island a Division of Parks and Recreation was established within the Department of Public Works to supersede the previous Division of Forests and Parks in the Department of Agriculture and Conservation. Forestry functions remain with the latter department in a newly-established Division of Forests. The State Park Commission of Wyoming was created to acquire, develop and administer a state park system. In Alaska the first territorial park legislation is included in an act establishing a Department of Public Lands, which authorizes the Land Commissioner to accept and administer lands granted or transferred for park or recreation purposes. Bills to establish state park organizations were considered by the Arizona and Colorado legislatures but failed of enactment.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

ATTENDANCE IN STATE PARKS—1952*

State	Administrative agency	Day visitors	Overnight use	Total attendance
Alabama.....	Department of Conservation Division of State Parks, Monuments and Historical Sites	1,713,919	59,659	1,773,578
	Alabama Museum of Natural History			
	Mound State Monument	78,195	—	78,195
Arkansas.....	Arkansas Resources and Development Commission			
	Division of Forestry and Parks	674,000	70,000	744,000
California.....	Department of Natural Resources			
	Division of Beaches and Parks	6,783,064	1,206,847	7,989,911
Colorado.....	State Historical Society of Colorado	30,000	—	30,000
Connecticut....	State Park and Forest Commission			
	Park Department	3,077,272	301,092	3,378,364
Delaware.....	State Park Commission	55,000	—	55,000
Florida.....	Florida Board of Parks and Historic Memorials			
	Florida Park Service	678,113(a)	32,619	710,732
Georgia.....	State Division of Conservation			
	Department of State Parks	NR	NR	1,859,927
Idaho.....	State Board of Land Commissioners			
	Department of Public Lands	28,000(b)	13,800	41,800
Illinois.....	Department of Conservation			
	Division of Parks and Memorials	11,105,000	112,468	11,217,468
Indiana.....	Department of Conservation			
	Division of State Parks, Lands and Waters	1,879,403	422,915	2,302,318
Iowa.....	State Conservation Commission			
	Division of Lands and Waters	4,144,227	47,483	4,191,710
Kansas.....	Forestry, Fish and Game Commission	NR	NR	NR
Kentucky.....	Department of Conservation			
	Division of Parks	2,705,662	91,154	2,796,816
Louisiana.....	State Parks and Recreation Commission	467,626	21,602	489,228
Maine.....	State Park Commission	247,247	62,681	309,928
	Baxter State Park Authority	11,000	13,409	24,409
Maryland.....	Board of Natural Resources			
	Department of Forests and Parks			
	State Parks Section	916,109	17,913	934,022
	University of Maryland			
	Extension Service			
	Pleasant Valley Recreation Area	126,108	5,565	131,673
	Maryland Tercentenary Memorial Commission	2,500	—	2,500
Massachusetts..	Department of Conservation			
	Division of Parks and Recreation	2,811,363(c)	170,626(c)	2,981,989(c)
	Deer Hill State Reservation Commission	300	40	340
	Mount Greylock State Reservation Commission	80,000	1,218	81,218
	Mount Sugarloaf State Reservation Commission	6,500(c)	70	6,570
	Wachusett Mountain State Reservation Commission	75,000(c)	900	75,900
	Walden Pond State Reservation Commission	120,000	NR	120,000
Michigan.....	Department of Conservation			
	Parks and Recreation Division	12,359,797	901,870	13,261,667
Minnesota.....	Department of Conservation			
	Division of State Parks	2,184,481	71,019	2,255,500
Mississippi.....	Mississippi Board of Park Supervisors	529,515	22,485	552,000
Missouri.....	State Park Board	1,588,700	197,300	1,786,000
Montana.....	State Park Commission	30,000(a,c)	4,800(c)	34,800(a, c)
Nebraska.....	Game, Forestation and Parks Commission			
	Land Management Division	358,941(a,c)	19,386(a,c)	378,327(a, c)
New Hampshire.	Forestry and Recreation Department			
	Recreation Division	1,877,144(a,b)	63,457	1,940,601
New Jersey.....	Department of Conservation and Economic Development			
	Division of Planning and Development			
	Bureau of Forestry, Parks and Historic Sites			
	Forests and Parks Section	2,600,805	114,941	2,715,746
New Mexico.....	Palisades Interstate Park Commission	1,322,945(b)	—	1,322,945(b)
New York.....	State Park Commission	NR	NR	NR
	Conservation Department			
	Division of Parks (Headquarters and State Council of Parks)			
	Allegany State Park Commission	472,506(b)	237,494(b)	710,000(b)
	Central New York State Parks Commission	878,560	56,100	934,660
	Finger Lakes State Park Commission	1,318,500(b)	65,400(b)	1,383,900(b)
	Genesee State Park Commission	540,950(b)	19,050	560,000
	Long Island State Park Commission	11,016,505	112,295	11,128,800
	Niagara Frontier State Park Commission	3,361,860	—	3,361,860
	Palisades Interstate Park Commission	3,103,117(b)	425,448	3,528,565
	Taconic State Park Commission	347,356	5,386	352,742
	Thousand Islands State Park Commission	335,500	59,000	394,500
	Totals for Division of Parks	21,374,854	980,173	22,355,027
	Division of Lands and Forests			
	Bureau of Camps and Trails	1,585,180(a,b,c)	701,435(a)	2,286,615
	Education Department			
	Division of Archives and History			
	State Historic Sites Section	NR	—	NR

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

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ATTENDANCE IN STATE PARKS, 1952*—Continued

State	Administrative agency	Day visitors	Overnight use	Total attendance
North Carolina..	Department of Conservation and Development			
	Division of State Parks	1,308,218	37,273	1,345,491
North Dakota...	State Historical Society of North Dakota	250,000	32,000	282,000
Ohio.....	Department of Natural Resources			
	Division of Parks	7,527,455(a,b)	101,388	7,628,843
	The Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society			
	Division of State Memorials	2,026,398	—	2,026,398
	Akron Metropolitan Park District			
	Virginia Kendall State Park	147,640	—	147,640
Oklahoma.....	Oklahoma Planning and Resources Board			
	Division of Recreation and State Parks	5,281,406	518,594	5,800,000
	Will Rogers Memorial Commission	1,500	—	1,500
Oregon.....	Oregon State Highway Commission			
	State Parks Department	5,391,421	61,337	5,452,758
Pennsylvania...	Department of Forests and Waters			
	Division of Recreation	5,662,357	324,591	5,986,948
	Bushy Run Battlefield Commission	193,200	500	193,700
	State Park and Harbor Commission of Erie			
	Pennsylvania State Park	3,000,000	—	3,000,000
	Valley Forge Park Commission	2,319,663	955	2,320,618
	Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission	375,591	2,750	378,341
	Brandywine Battlefield Park Commission	11,000	—	11,000
Rhode Island...	Department of Public Works			
	Division of Parks and Recreation	1,719,550	—	1,719,550
South Carolina..	South Carolina State Commission of Forestry			
	Division of State Parks	3,307,181	70,910	3,378,091
South Dakota...	South Dakota Department of Game, Fish and Parks			
	Division of Forestry	900,000	70,500	970,500
Tennessee.....	Department of Conservation			
	Division of State Parks	2,279,888	75,500	2,355,388
Texas.....	Texas State Parks Board	3,643,224(c)	159,923	3,803,147
	Fannin State Park Commission	NR	NR	5,600
	San Jacinto State Park Commission	600,000	—	600,000
Utah.....	Utah State Historical Society	15,000(a)	—	15,000
Vermont.....	State Board of Forests and Forest Parks			
	Vermont Forest Service	408,939(a)	26,600(a)	435,539(a)
Virginia.....	Department of Conservation and Development			
	Division of Parks	1,357,765	99,182	1,456,947
Washington.....	State Parks and Recreation Commission	2,901,165	307,797	3,208,962
West Virginia...	Conservation Commission			
	Division of State Parks	1,560,363	43,894	1,604,257
Wisconsin.....	Wisconsin Conservation Department			
	Forests and Parks Division	3,757,333	149,542	3,906,875
Wyoming.....	The Historical Landmark Commission of Wyoming	3,500	—	3,500
Totals (77 agencies in 46 states)		139,577,727	7,812,163	149,255,417(d)

*Prepared by the National Park Service, U. S. Department of the Interior.

NR—Not Reported.

(a) Attendance obtained by actual count.

(b) Attendance determined by sample and estimate.

(c) Attendance estimated.

(d) The sum of the totals recorded for "day visitors" and "overnight use" does not equal the total of the final column because no breakdown was submitted for attendance by the Georgia Department of State Parks and the Fannin State Park Commission.

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH IN THE STATES*

AGRICULTURAL research is one of the most important services rendered by state governments to their citizens. It stimulates farm efficiency through intelligent application of science and technology to farm activities. The public institution through which this service is made available is the state agricultural experiment station. Each station's function is to meet, as adequately as possible, the research needs pertaining to the agriculture of that particular state and its citizens. Farmers, businessmen, and industries serving agriculture may look to the station for a solution of numerous technical agricultural problems.

Agricultural research carried on by the state agricultural experiment stations is an important segment of the dual structure of publicly administered federal-state research in the United States. Close federal and state cooperation in agricultural research was provided for in the federal Hatch Act of 1887 (24 Stat. 440), which authorized payment of federal-grant funds to states to establish and maintain agricultural experiment stations. Increased federal-grant authorizations were provided subsequently in the following acts: The Adams Act of 1906; the Purnell Act of 1925; the Bankhead-Jones Act of June 29, 1935; and Title I, section 9, of the amendment of 1946 to the Bankhead-Jones Act. Contractual federal funds also are available to state experiment stations through the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946. The Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico Acts extended authorization for federal grants to the Alaskan, Hawaiian, and Puerto Rican Experiment Stations.

The 1952 non-federal fund expenditures by all of the stations approximated \$4.42 for each \$1 of federal-grant funds. Thus financial support of the agricultural ex-

periment stations amounting to over three-fourths of the total comes from appropriations made by state legislatures or from private foundations or cooperators. The federal grants serve as incentives for additional state and private support of agricultural research.

The two parent measures under which public demand for increasing agricultural knowledge was enacted into federal statute were signed by President Abraham Lincoln in 1862. On May 15 of that year he signed "An Act to Establish a Department of Agriculture." On July 2 he signed the first Morrill Act, more commonly known as the Land-Grant Act, "donating public lands to the several States and Territories which may provide colleges for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts." Historically, the United States Department of Agriculture was created as a research agency. Through the years it has been given many other responsibilities, but the department never has minimized the importance of its first assignment.

During the first decades following passage of the Land-Grant Act, leaders of the newly created land-grant institutions and of the department recognized the need for establishing a more systematic basis of research. By the time the Hatch Act of 1887 went into operation, twenty-seven states either had organized state agricultural experiment stations or had begun systematic research programs at their agricultural colleges. Passage of the Hatch Act, authorizing the annual appropriation of federal funds for establishing at the land-grant colleges a "department to be known and designated as an agricultural experiment station" stimulated the remaining states to engage in agricultural research. The Office of Experiment Stations was established in the Department of Agriculture in 1888 to represent the Secretary of Agriculture in the administration of the Hatch Act. This set a pattern for cooperative agricultural research between the state

*Prepared by R. W. TRULLINGER, Chief, Office of Experiment Stations and Assistant Administrator, Agricultural Research Administration, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

agricultural experiment stations and the United States Department of Agriculture. Although the experiment stations were to retain absolute state autonomy, they were enabled to enjoy close cooperation and systematic exchange of information, both with the respective stations and the federal agricultural research agencies.

Agricultural research in the states is primarily concerned with the solution of problems affecting the agricultural economy and welfare within the states. Solutions of problems that are national in scope generally are undertaken by research agencies of the federal government, frequently, however, with state cooperation on phases of local concern. Regional problems usually are the subjects of cooperative research in which two or more state experiment stations and frequently the Department of Agriculture pool their technical resources and facilities in relation to their respective responsibilities.

All agricultural research at the state experiment stations, including both that supported with federal-grant funds and funds from state and other sources, is under the leadership and direction of the respective state experiment station directors. With the exception of the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, all state stations are administered by the state land-grant colleges or universities. The experiment station represents one of three major public services rendered by the land-grant institution. Another is resident instruction and training for undergraduate and graduate students, the latter providing the source of research talent. A third is cooperative extension work in agriculture and home economics.

At each institution these three fields of activity are closely related in subject-matter divisions or departments. Usually there are departments or divisions of animal husbandry, bacteriology, botany, chemistry, dairy production and industry, agricultural engineering, agricultural economics, entomology, farm management, forestry, genetics, horticulture, plant pathology, poultry husbandry, veterinary science, and others. The kinds of departments established at a land-grant institution usually are determined by agricultural problems in the state and by the extent to

which citizens demand research and extension work to help them solve such problems. Administratively, the head of each department is responsible to the director of the experiment station for the planning of research, and its assignment to adequately trained specialists. The departmental pattern is also followed at the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station and at the Georgia and Ohio stations, which bear somewhat different relationships with the land-grant college than those prevailing in other states.

The director of the experiment station is responsible to the head of his institution and to its governing body within the state. He is not a federal employee. As director of the station, his only responsibility to the federal government is to render account and give satisfactory proof annually that research expenditures and distribution of federal-grant funds have been made within the provisions of the laws authorizing and appropriating such funds.

The agricultural experiment station in each state annually issues bulletins or publications containing the most recent research findings pertaining to the agriculture within that particular state; press releases that are widely used by farm papers, the daily and weekly press, trade papers and technical periodicals also are issued within the states. Brief popular accounts of this research are broadcast over radio and television stations in cooperation with the land-grant institutions. Each year the Office of Experiment Stations issues an annual report to Congress on the agricultural experiment stations.

The research brings practical results that in the aggregate deeply affect America's economy. Among many recent examples are the experiments of the Georgia Experiment Station in isolating and developing Empire cotton. This variety had a total planting of some 1.5 million acres in nine states in 1951; data from many locations indicate that during the three crop years 1948-50 it netted growers from \$12 to \$27 more per acre than the usual commercial varieties. Research on range grasses at the Oklahoma station has produced data that enable range operators to select combinations and rotations of grasses which will provide an extended

growing season and aid range management in other important ways. Studies at the California Experiment Station have been responsible for development of a paper carton that is rapidly replacing the standard wooden box in shipping lemons, with large savings as a result. Genetic studies at the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, the Illinois station, and others have resulted in a promising method for growing hybrid seed corn without involving the tedious and costly hand removal of tassels. Stations in a number of states are using radio-active substances to step up their fundamental

research in fields such as animal husbandry.

The range of research is wide, and those are but a small sample of many recent developments. The scientific effort of the agricultural experiment stations is increasing farm production and decreasing costs of production. Thus it is enriching farm families, bringing better food to urban consumers and increasing the raw materials for industry. It is contributing to the prosperity of states and regions, strengthening the economy of the United States and enhancing American leadership in the world at large.

TABLE 1

PERSONNEL OF THE EXPERIMENT STATIONS FOR THE YEAR
ENDED JUNE 30, 1952*

Station	Personnel				
	Full-time research	Research and teaching	Research and extension	Research, teaching, and extension	Total research workers
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Alabama.....	64	60	1	2	127
Alaska.....	24	..	..	..	24
Arizona.....	29	42	..	..	71
Arkansas.....	35	52	1	1	89
California.....	121	332	..	..	453
Colorado.....	46	80	..	3	129
Connecticut:					
State.....	74	..	..	..	74
Storrs.....	35	28	4	6	73
Delaware.....	15	16	6	4	41
Florida.....	153	21	8	5	187
Georgia.....	130	49	1	12	192
Hawaii.....	44	16	2	1	63
Idaho.....	31	41	..	1	73
Illinois.....	92	111	13	6	222
Indiana.....	105	92	17	12	226
Iowa.....	67	132	29	15	243
Kansas.....	43	172	1	1	217
Kentucky.....	106	30	6	12	154
Louisiana.....	117	54	1	..	172
Maine.....	31	28	2	1	62
Maryland.....	20	27	8	32	87
Massachusetts.....	82	16	..	..	98
Michigan.....	86	117	10	8	221
Minnesota.....	34	157	5	4	200
Mississippi.....	85	43	..	3	131
Missouri.....	24	127	2	3	156
Montana.....	49	55	1	13	118
Nebraska.....	69	72	..	1	142
Nevada.....	16	..	..	2	18
New Hampshire.....	18	43	3	5	69
New Jersey.....	71	71	2	2	146
New Mexico.....	31	30	1	2	64
New York:					
Cornell.....	39	150	14	30	233
State.....	71	..	..	..	71
North Carolina.....	109	98	..	4	211
North Dakota.....	42	34	..	..	76
Ohio.....	91	68	..	..	159
Oklahoma.....	78	100	3	..	181
Oregon.....	136	83	1	3	223
Pennsylvania.....	..	211	..	..	211
Puerto Rico.....	81	..	..	..	81
Rhode Island.....	19	15	2	5	41
South Carolina.....	93	25	2	1	121
South Dakota.....	43	50	..	1	94
Tennessee.....	100	41	..	8	149
Texas.....	171	65	4	15	255
Utah.....	45	48	1	4	98
Vermont.....	9	25	5	12	51
Virginia.....	101	27	3	6	137
Washington.....	103	74	..	..	177
West Virginia.....	15	54	1	3	73
Wisconsin.....	87	113	3	23	226
Wyoming.....	28	37	..	1	66
Total.....	3,408	3,432	163	273	7,276

*Prepared by the Office of Experiment Stations, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 2

NON-FEDERAL FUNDS AVAILABLE TO THE EXPERIMENT STATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1952*1

Station	State appropriations	Special endowments, industrial fellowships, etc.	Fees	Sales	Miscellaneous	Balance from previous year	Total
Alabama	\$673,385.00	\$88,696.43		\$584,199.92		\$286,301.31	\$1,632,582.66
Alaska	136,050.00			54,802.66		27,959.68	218,812.34
Arizona	333,626.41	44,292.93		44,937.83			422,857.17
Arkansas	361,236.45	45,969.60		207,097.15		103,989.06	718,292.26
California	4,946,535.81	273,939.46		57,490.16		336,605.00	5,614,570.43
Colorado	316,073.19	171,895.42		119,448.08	\$7,434.38	136,102.03	750,953.10
Connecticut:							
State	370,840.22	17,220.00					388,060.22
Storrs	274,153.98	98,027.28					372,181.26
Delaware	141,417.21			121,273.11	37,559.42	34,833.14	335,082.88
Florida	2,307,021.00	195,422.30		554,221.63		353,190.23	3,409,855.16
Georgia	362,178.00	43,285.24		190,252.15		97,251.13	692,966.52
Hawaii	416,424.67	13,447.95		57,994.80	8,000.00	5,020.30	500,887.72
Idaho	505,375.99	12,815.00		129,903.32		70,224.19	718,318.50
Illinois	1,510,468.68	209,057.46		368,513.31			2,088,039.45
Indiana	979,042.50	224,180.78	\$232,521.83	633,925.18	219,882.66	515,261.83	2,804,814.78
Iowa	1,080,000.00	551,032.47		601,671.38		212,598.07	2,445,301.92
Kansas	805,570.00			318,778.50		170,527.56	1,294,876.06
Kentucky	257,021.68		240,213.33	93,989.89	53,009.14		644,234.04
Louisiana	1,297,464.59	29,856.33			75,789.18		1,403,110.10
Maine	215,707.00	14,514.54		30,000.00		34,732.52	294,954.06
Maryland	330,932.27	73,458.17		130,885.93		104,984.92	640,261.29
Massachusetts	442,213.45	47,778.17		345,810.70		21,178.65	511,170.27
Michigan	1,048,245.49	273,536.78				121,641.32	1,443,423.59
Minnesota	1,412,843.83	192,397.32	9,273.83	440,651.62			2,055,166.60
Mississippi	673,916.70	66,744.73		490,717.46	48,849.27	232,015.21	1,512,243.37
Missouri	238,041.61	335,219.35	217,214.79	166,245.65		259,218.28	1,215,939.68
Montana	458,300.87	16,520.00		345,810.70		179,099.07	999,730.64
Nebraska	567,685.44			605,716.73		62,277.02	1,235,679.19
Nevada	36,756.99			35,079.49		37,213.90	109,050.38
New Hampshire	59,512.56			6,381.97		739.65	66,634.18
New Jersey	863,897.69	405,403.71				9,523.72	1,278,825.12
New Mexico	290,950.00	8,256.38		56,625.08	1,000.00	78,782.93	435,614.39
New York:							
Cornell	2,342,887.54			422,321.68	6,752.13		2,771,961.35
State	870,044.98			23,572.69			893,617.67
North Carolina	1,168,731.51			170,356.64	70,994.15		1,410,082.30
North Dakota	496,733.94	39,492.96		157,333.90		86,043.28	779,604.08
Ohio	1,211,844.12			242,766.83		411,992.55	1,866,603.50
Oklahoma	847,394.00	31,945.81		430,156.05	10,860.37	108,126.71	1,428,482.94
Oregon	1,272,748.40	141,658.76	221,114.78	190,983.21			1,826,505.15
Pennsylvania	706,047.00	165,260.60		149,280.41	68,106.33	86,433.27	1,175,127.61
Puerto Rico	673,989.00				197,789.00	151,405.00	1,023,183.00
Rhode Island	60,208.07	17,748.36		21,599.72		23,629.51	123,185.66
South Carolina	449,394.80	19,650.00		260,036.74		35,775.76	764,857.30
South Dakota	269,073.00	11,384.68		160,608.71		38,877.30	479,943.69
Tennessee	310,057.12	82,752.28		219,320.39			612,129.79
Texas	1,230,010.00	214,911.73	69,811.37	1,001,755.89	112,105.63	756,668.05	3,384,362.67
Utah	356,000.00	123,715.10		76,615.98	1,326.90	124,398.01	682,095.99
Vermont	75,173.80			2,808.99	19,057.19	14,956.78	111,996.76
Virginia	806,552.74			92,634.12		86,182.95	985,369.81
Washington	1,501,279.41	150,649.66		206,695.46			1,858,624.53
West Virginia	227,812.00	15,813.73		176,527.18	1,045.00	109,637.63	530,835.54
Wisconsin	1,448,547.00	557,683.00		527,926.00			2,534,156.00
Wyoming	308,623.36	15,811.45		105,869.51		72,629.07	502,933.39
Total	40,346,041.07	5,040,545.92	990,149.93	11,085,783.80	939,560.75	5,598,026.59	64,000,108.06

*Prepared by the Office of Experiment Stations, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

¹During the year expenditures of the stations totaled \$70,032,435.06—of which \$56,883,853.97 comprised non-federal funds and the balance federal.

Labor and Industrial Relations

LABOR LEGISLATION, 1952-1953*

DURING 1952 and 1953 regular legislative sessions were held in all the states and territories, and labor laws were enacted in most of them during these sessions.

Outstanding achievements included improvements in benefits or coverage under the workmen's compensation laws of forty-two states and the three territories; increased minimum-wage rates in Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Hawaii; a new law in Alaska regulating private employment agencies; authority for reciprocal agreements for the collection of wage claims in three states—California, Nevada and Oregon; provision in North Dakota for mediation of labor disputes; and enactment of measures in Kansas and Alaska to prevent discrimination in employment.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

Improvements were made in the workmen's compensation laws of forty-two states and the three territories. In Kansas, Louisiana and Oklahoma occupational disease coverage was adopted for specified diseases. Additional diseases were added to those already covered in Maine, North Carolina and Puerto Rico. Virginia changed from coverage of specified diseases to coverage of all occupational diseases, making twenty-six states, Hawaii, Alaska and the District of Columbia with coverage of all diseases. Puerto Rico and

twenty states cover specified diseases.

Thirty-two states, Alaska and Hawaii raised one or more types of benefits. Weekly rates for death and for partial and total disability were increased in more than half of these states, the increases ranging from \$3.00 to \$10 a week. The largest increase was in South Carolina, where the maximum weekly benefit was raised from \$25 to \$35. Maximum benefits for death or disability also were raised in a number of states: for instance from \$7,500 to \$9,000 in South Dakota, from \$9,000 to \$10,500 in New Hampshire, from \$10,000 to \$12,500 in Maryland and from \$12,500 to \$20,000 in Pennsylvania. Alaska set a limit of \$25,000 that may be paid as the result of one accident. Maximum medical benefits included a raise from \$500 to \$1,000 in Louisiana, from \$800 to \$1,500 in Tennessee and from \$1,000 to \$1,500 in Montana. Benefits for burial expenses were raised to \$350 in Alaska, Maine, Florida and Montana, and to \$400 in Hawaii.

A Puerto Rico law authorized the extension of medical benefits to employers working regularly at manual labor on their farms or in their businesses. Provision was made for lifetime benefits for permanent total disability in Minnesota and for permanent total disability resulting from brain injury in North Carolina.

In several states coverage was extended to additional workers. These include employees in rural telephone cooperatives in Georgia, employees in certain sanitoriums in Kentucky, physicians in certain prisons

*Prepared by WILLIAM L. CONNOLLY, Director, Bureau of Labor Standards, U. S. Department of Labor.

or municipal hospitals in New York and nonseasonal agricultural workers in Massachusetts. Benefits for injury to civil defense personnel were authorized in Kentucky, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Maine, Nevada, Rhode Island and Washington.

The new Alaska law provides for vocational rehabilitation training and maintenance, and the Minnesota law establishes a Bureau of Workmen's Rehabilitation under the control of the Division of Workmen's Compensation. Two states, Maryland and Massachusetts, provided for insurance for certain self-insurers as protection against extraordinary losses, such as catastrophes.

WAGES AND HOURS STANDARDS APPLYING TO ALL WORKERS

Of the seven jurisdictions having minimum-wage laws applying to men, women and minors, three raised the statutory minimum wage rate in 1952 and 1953. The Massachusetts minimum rate was raised from 65 to 75 cents an hour for occupations not covered by a minimum-wage order; wages set in such orders may not be less than 65 cents. The New Hampshire minimum was raised from 50 to 60 cents an hour, with a minimum of 50 cents for theater ushers and pin boys in bowling alleys and the minimum for learners and handicapped persons raised from 35 to 45 cents an hour. In Hawaii the former rate of 40 cents was increased to 65 cents in the City and County of Honolulu and to 55 cents elsewhere. In addition, a former provision permitting lower rates for children fourteen years of age and under was deleted.

The Massachusetts wage-payment and wage-collection law also was amended so that it is unlawful for an employer or any other person to require kickbacks from wages or tips of any employee serving food or beverages. In Puerto Rico the Secretary of Labor was authorized to collect from employers the amount of claims established by the Department of Labor as due to workers for salary or other rights or benefits under the Puerto Rico labor laws.

A new development in 1953 was the approval by three states—California, Nevada and Oregon—of acts authorizing their labor departments to enter into re-

ciprocal agreements for the collection in other states of wage claims arising in these states.

INDUSTRIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

Interest in industrial safety and health measures, stimulated by the President's Commission on Industrial Safety in recent years, has continued. About a dozen states enacted one or more acts in this field during the past two years.

Although no additional state established rule-making authority, four states strengthened their existing authority to promote industrial health and safety standards. In Nevada the Labor Commissioner was authorized to act in an advisory capacity to the Industrial Commission in its formulation of safety standards and to act as an inspector to enforce these standards. The Industrial Accident Commission in Oregon was authorized to post notices prohibiting further use of unsafe machines, equipment or premises. An occupational disease reporting program was set up in Oklahoma, to be administered by the Commissioner of Health, who was authorized to join with the Commissioner of Labor and with industrial and employee organizations in a program to prevent accidents. A revision of the public health code in Utah authorized issuance of sanitary regulations to industrial factories and workshops, in addition to industrial labor or construction camps as before. The revised code also provides for the cooperation of the Health Department with the Utah Industrial Commission in conducting studies of occupational health hazards.

Boiler inspection laws were set up in Kansas and North Dakota. Massachusetts provided that safety rules should apply to the self-employed and individual contractors who themselves work at the trade as well as to employees. In New York it was made mandatory to provide safety belts or nets for aerial performances, such as trapeze or tight-rope acts.

Early in 1952 an act was passed in Pennsylvania setting up a Public Safety Commission to investigate safety problems in all fields, including industrial and mine safety. The commission was directed to make recommendations to existing state agencies having to do with safety matters,

but it does not supersede the authority of any agency. Illinois and Nebraska in 1953 directed that safety studies be made.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS

Four more states—New Jersey and Virginia in 1952 and Montana and North Dakota in 1953—made it unlawful for an employee or applicant for employment to pay for a medical examination required as a condition of employment. Such laws, all enacted since 1948, now are in effect in Alaska and twenty states: Arkansas, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Virginia and Wisconsin.

REGULATION OF PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

Major changes were made in 1953 in the Alaska and Oregon laws regulating private employment agencies.

The new Alaska law applies to all private employment agencies, including contractors and subcontractors, except certain nonprofit organizations. It authorizes the Territorial Commissioner of Labor to set maximum fees for placement and to make rules and regulations to enforce the act. The agency is required to secure a license from the Commissioner of Labor and to post a bond of between \$1,000 and \$10,000. The law prohibits specified practices on the part of agencies, including splitting fees, sending out applicants without a bona fide request, and placing children in violation of the child-labor laws.

In Oregon the former law regulating private employment agencies was repealed and a new one passed which retains a number of the former provisions. For instance, it retains coverage of labor contractors but adds a definition of the term. "Labor contractor" is defined as a person who, for a charge for service, employs any person to work for a third person. The term "charge for service" also is defined to include such charges as the difference between amount received and amount paid for transportation and lodging, and the difference between amount received to furnish theatrical entertainers and amount

paid to the entertainers.

The new law does not set maximum placement fees, as did the former law, but requires that fee schedules shall be filed with the State Commissioner of Labor. It carries over from the former act the prohibition of certain practices by the agencies, and prohibits additional ones such as referring an applicant without a bona fide order for employment, giving out false or misleading information and referring an applicant to a place where a labor dispute exists without notifying him of this fact.

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

More bills affecting industrial relations were introduced in 1953 than in the past several years, but most failed of passage.

A North Dakota act adopted in 1947, requiring unions to file financial and other information with the Secretary of State and providing for representation or strike elections, was repealed in 1953. The act repealing that law also set up a procedure for mediation of labor disputes by tripartite labor dispute boards, appointed by the Governor upon the request of the Labor Division of the Department of Agriculture and Labor.

An Oregon law created a Division of Labor Elections to conduct representation elections and to investigate complaints of unlawful practices. The Division is to be headed by a Labor Examiner, appointed by the Governor. The Labor Examiner is authorized to issue cease and desist orders enforceable by the courts, to investigate charges of specified unlawful practices and to declare an election invalid. The act specified that it does not prohibit union security agreements.

No new acts were passed prohibiting union-security agreements, but an initiative petition approved at the general election in Nevada, November, 1952, supplemented that state's 1951 law prohibiting discrimination in employment because of either nonmembership or membership in a labor union. The 1952 act added a provision for injunctive relief for a person injured or threatened with injury because of nonmembership in a union, a remedy not provided under the 1951 act. The 1952 act also makes striking or picketing unlawful to compel violation of the act.

An initiated act in Arizona prohibited secondary boycotts and made it unlawful for a labor union to picket an organization unless there is a bona fide dispute regarding wages or working conditions between the employer and the majority of his employees. Other acts relating to picketing also were adopted. For instance, an Arkansas act prohibited employees who are picketing to interfere with the progress of a railroad train moving past the picketed premises. A North Dakota act made picketing legal only by employees of the particular establishment against which a strike is called. In Oregon picketing is now permitted only by a certified or recognized bargaining representative. A 1952 Virginia act was amended to specify that it is picketing with respect to a strike or lockout that is illegal rather than with respect to the business or industry involved. A 1947 Virginia act authorizing the seizure of public utilities by the Governor was replaced by another act with many provisions similar to those of the previous law. The new act designated the Department of Labor and Industry as the state agency authorized to mediate and conciliate labor disputes in this field. A provision in the former act requiring a five-week strike notice was repealed, but the new act requires a thirty-day notice of intention to seek contract changes.

Laws were enacted in New York and New Jersey authorizing an interstate compact to eliminate the "shape-up" method of hiring longshoremen and other workers, and to regulate the employment of such waterfront labor.

DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT

Two new laws were adopted in 1953—in Alaska and Kansas—designed to prevent discrimination in employment based

on race, creed, color, national origin or ancestry. The Alaska law is of mandatory type, similar to those already in existence in Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Rhode Island and Washington. The Kansas law provides for an educational and conciliatory approach to problems of discrimination in employment, and thus can be classed with those of Colorado, Indiana and Wisconsin.

EMERGENCY RELAXATIONS

New York and Massachusetts acts authorizing relaxations of certain labor laws during emergencies each were extended for one year in 1952 and for another year in 1953. In the 1953 Massachusetts act, the relaxations permitted were limited to minors and women sixteen years of age and over; the New York act has from the beginning provided that no dispensations may be granted with respect to the employment of minors under sixteen. California extended until 1955 its act authorizing the Governor to issue defense production permits relaxing the maximum hours-of-work standards for women. Indiana made permanent the relaxation provision permitting girls sixteen and seventeen years of age to work until 9:00 p.m. instead of 7:00 p.m. except in hazardous work.

North Carolina and South Carolina each revived certain acts that had been in effect during World War II. The North Carolina act authorized the Governor, until March 1, 1955, to suspend or modify any of its labor laws, subject to certain conditions, and the South Carolina act authorized the Labor Commissioner to issue permits allowing women to work on Sundays in industries producing goods for national defense.

MAXIMUM BENEFITS FOR TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY UNDER WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS*

As of July, 1953

State	Maximum percentage of wages	Maximum period	Maximum payments per week	Total maximum stated in law
Alabama.....	55-65 (a)	300 weeks.....	\$23.00	\$9,200
Alaska.....	65	24 months.....	75.00	.....
Arizona.....	65 (b)	433 weeks.....	150.00	.....
Arkansas.....	65	450 weeks.....	25.00	8,000
California.....	61 3/4	240 weeks.....	35.00	8,400
Colorado.....	66 2/3	Period of disability...	29.75	.....
Connecticut.....	60	780 weeks.....	40.00	.....
Delaware.....	60	Period of disability...	30.00	.....
District of Columbia.....	66 2/3	Period of disability...	35.00 (c)	11,000
Florida.....	60	350 weeks.....	35.00	.....
Georgia.....	50	350 weeks.....	24.00	8,400
Hawaii.....	66 2/3	Period of disability...	35.00	10,500
Idaho.....	55-60 (a)	400 weeks; thereafter \$10 per week (\$12.00 if dependents)	23.00-40.00	.....
Illinois.....	75-97 1/2 (a)	Period of disability...	29.00-38.00	8,000-10,750 (a)
Indiana.....	60	500 weeks.....	30.00	10,000
Iowa.....	66 2/3	300 weeks.....	28.00	.....
Kansas.....	60	416 weeks.....	28.00	.....
Kentucky.....	65	520 weeks.....	27.00	11,500
Louisiana.....	65	300 weeks.....	30.00	.....
Maine.....	66 2/3	500 weeks.....	27.00	10,500
Maryland.....	66 2/3	312 weeks.....	32.00	5,000
Massachusetts.....	66 2/3	Period of disability...	30.00 plus (b) 2.50 for each total dependent	10,000
Michigan.....	66 2/3	500 weeks.....	28.00-38.00 (a)	(d)
Minnesota.....	66 2/3	310 weeks.....	35.00	.....
Mississippi.....	66 2/3	450 weeks.....	25.00	8,600
Missouri.....	66 2/3	400 weeks.....	35.00	.....
Montana.....	66 2/3	300 weeks.....	24.50-30.50 (a)	.....
Nebraska.....	66 2/3	300 weeks; thereafter 45 per cent of wages, maximum \$22.....	28.00	.....
Nevada.....	80	433 weeks.....	28.85-38.08 (a)	.....
New Hampshire.....	66 2/3	319 weeks.....	33.00	10,500
New Jersey.....	66 2/3	300 weeks.....	30.00	.....
New Mexico.....	60	550 weeks.....	30.00	.....
New York.....	66 2/3	Period of disability...	32.00	6,500
North Carolina.....	60	400 weeks.....	30.00	8,000
North Dakota.....	80	Period of disability...	31.50-45.50 (a)	.....
Ohio.....	66 2/3	312 weeks.....	32.20	6,000
Oklahoma.....	66 2/3	300 weeks; may be extended to 500 weeks	28.00	.....
Oregon.....	50-66 2/3 (a)	Period of disability...	25.38-45.00 (a)	.....
Pennsylvania.....	66 2/3	700 weeks.....	30.00	20,000
Puerto Rico.....	50	104 weeks.....	15.00	.....
Rhode Island.....	60	1,000 weeks (c).....	28.00	14,000 (c)
South Carolina.....	60	500 weeks.....	35.00	8,000
South Dakota.....	55	312 weeks.....	28.00	.....
Tennessee.....	60	300 weeks.....	28.00	.....
Texas.....	60	401 weeks.....	25.00	.....
Utah.....	60	313 weeks.....	27.50-34.38 (a)	9,750
Vermont.....	50	260 weeks.....	25.00	.....
Virginia.....	60	500 weeks.....	25.00	10,000
Washington.....	.....	Period of disability...	23.08-42.69 (a)	.....
West Virginia.....	66 2/3	208 weeks.....	30.00	.....
Wisconsin.....	70	Period of disability...	42.00 (c)	.....
Wyoming.....	.....	Period of disability...	21.23-43.85 (a)	.....
United States:				
Civil Employees.....	66 2/3-75	Period of disability...	121.15	.....
Longshoremen.....	66 2/3	Period of disability...	35.00 (c)	11,000

*Prepared by the Bureau of Labor Standards, U.S. Department of Labor.

(a) According to number of dependents. In Idaho, Oregon, Washington and Wyoming according to marital status and number of dependents.

(b) Additional benefits for dependents. In Massachusetts, maximum limited to weekly wage.

(c) Additional benefits in specific cases, such as vocational rehabilitation, constant attendant, etc.

(d) Not to exceed 500 times total weekly amount payable.

(e) Thereafter, payments to be made for life from second-injury fund.

CHILD LABOR LEGISLATION, 1952-1953*

STATE LEGISLATION

ALTHOUGH no comprehensive child-labor bills were enacted in 1952 or 1953, amendments were made to the child-labor and school-attendance laws of about one-fourth of the states.

A New York amendment raised the minimum age for boys in street trades from 12 to 14, except carrier boys, for whom a minimum of 12 was retained. The amendment retained the night-work prohibition of 7 p.m. to 6 a.m. for all street trades and in addition set a maximum 4-hour day on school days and 5-hour day when school is not in session. The act also provides that distributors having four or more employees in street trades shall be covered by the workmen's compensation law.

Employment of minors under 18 years of age to deliver wine or liquor was prohibited in Pennsylvania. A Wisconsin order of the Industrial Commission was revised to make the 16-year minimum age for boys working as pinsetters applicable at all times. Under the previous order, boys of 15 might be employed at this work on Fridays and Saturdays.

Some of the laws relaxed previous provisions. An amendment to the District of Columbia child-labor law reduced the minimum age for theatrical performances from 14 to 7 years. The act limited performances to eight a week and two a day, but deleted the former maximum-hours provision of 3 hours a day, 6 days a week and 12 hours in any week.

In Florida the Industrial Commission was authorized to grant waivers of any provision of the child-labor law that bars employment of minors between 12 and 16 outside school hours, or minors between 16 and 21 at any time, if necessary for the minor to support himself or his family. Such waiver is to be subject to any con-

ditions the commission may determine appropriate. Another Florida amendment reduced the former minimum age of 12 for nonfactory employment outside school hours to a minimum of 10 years. The New Hampshire child-labor law was amended to permit boys of 12, rather than 14, to deliver newspapers after 5 a.m. and also to permit boys of 12 to work as golf caddies.

In Ohio, an act that would otherwise have expired in 1953 was extended to September 1, 1955. It suspends the night-work prohibition of 10 p.m. to 6 a.m. for girls between 18 and 21 and permits the employment of girls 16 and 17 until 9 p.m. instead of 6 p.m. On the other hand, the same act sets an 18-year minimum age for a considerable number of hazardous occupations.

Authority to relax labor standards during emergency periods was continued in New York and Massachusetts until 1954. This authority in New York has never applied to standards affecting minors under 16. In 1953, for the first time, the Massachusetts law also was made applicable only to minors 16 years of age and over, as well as to women. Heretofore relaxations could be made under that law for minors of all ages. In Indiana, the relaxation applying to night work of girls 16 and 17 years of age was made permanent. Now girls of these ages may work until 9 p.m. instead of 7 p.m. in any occupation except those deemed hazardous by the Commissioner of Labor.

In Kentucky a child between 14 and 16 is now permitted to be employed in non-manufacturing or nonmechanical establishments during regular school hours if the school authorities arrange for him to attend school at other hours. In addition, Kentucky extended its minimum school term from 7 to 9 months.

Four other states strengthened their compulsory school-attendance provisions. Minnesota now requires children under 16

*Prepared by WILLIAM L. CONNOLLY, Director, Bureau of Labor Standards, U. S. Department of Labor, Washington 25, D. C.

to complete the 9th grade instead of the 8th grade, as formerly, before leaving school. In Nebraska and New Hampshire children under 16 no longer may leave school unless they are high school graduates, although in New Hampshire they need not attend high school unless there is one in the district. An Illinois law was amended to provide that a child under 16 necessarily and lawfully employed may be excused from school attendance only by the superintendent of schools, upon recommendation of the district school board.

FEDERAL LEGISLATION

No amendments were enacted to the

child-labor provisions of the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act during 1952 or 1953, but additional occupations have been declared hazardous for minors under 18. Two Hazardous Occupations Orders were issued in 1952 by the Secretary of Labor. Order No. 10 prohibited minors under 18 from employment in specified occupations in and about slaughtering and meat-packing establishments and rendering plants. Order No. 11 prohibited work by minors under 18 in jobs involving the operation of dough and batter mixers, bread dividing or molding machines, cake cutting band saws and other specified power-driven bakery machinery.

MAJOR STATE CHILD-LABOR STANDARDS AFFECTING MINORS UNDER 18*

As of July, 1953

(Because of limitations of space, occupational coverage is usually not indicated, nor are exemptions shown).

State	Basic minimum age(a)	Employment or age certificate required for minors up to age indicated	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors of the ages indicated(b)	Night work prohibited for minors up to age indicated and for hours specified(b)
Alabama.....	16	17(c) 19 for employment in mines and quarries.	8-40-6, under 16. 4 hours on school days, 28 during school weeks for minors under 16.	After 7 p.m., and during regular school term before 7 a.m., under 16.
Arizona.....	14	16(c)	8-48- , boys under 16, girls under 18. 8-48- , all employees in laundry department of laundry.	7 p.m., to 7 a.m., boys under 16, girls under 18.
Arkansas.....	14	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 10-54-6, minors 16-18.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys 16-18, 9 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18.
California.....	15	18	8-48-6, under 18. Hours of work of minors under 18 when combined with hours required to attend school limited to 8 a day.	10 p.m. to 5 a.m., under 18.
Colorado.....	14	16(c)	8-48- , under 16. 8-hour day, girls 16 and over.	After 8 p.m., under 16.
Connecticut.....	16	18	9-48-6, under 18. 8-48-6, under 18 in stores, and 14-16 in agriculture.	10 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 18.
Delaware.....	14	18	8-48-6, under 16. 10-55-6, girls 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. 11 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16 and over
Florida.....	16	18	8-40-6, under 16. Hours of work when combined with hours in school limited to 8 a day for minors under 16.	8 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18.
Georgia.....	16	18	8-40- , under 16. 60-hour week, employees 16 and over in cotton and woolen factories. Hours of work limited to 4 hours on any day in which school attended by minor is in session.	9 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Idaho.....	14	No state provision but see (d) regarding federal certificates.	9-54- , under 16. 9-hour day, girls 16 and over.	9 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Illinois.....	16	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 8-48-6, girls 16 and over. Daily hours of work of minors under 16 attending school limited to 3 a day, with combined hours of work and hours in school limited to 8 a day.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.

Indiana.....	14	18	8-48-6; boys under 16, girls under 18.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16-18.
Iowa.....	14	16(c)	8-48- , under 16.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Kansas.....	14	16(c)	8-48- , under 16. 9-49½- , minors 16 and over. 9-54- , minors 16 and over in stores.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16 and over.
Kentucky.....	16	18	8-40-6; under 18. Daily hours of work for minors under 16 attending school limited to 3 on a school day, 23 in a school week; for such minors 16-18, 4 on a school day, 28 in a school week.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., children under 15. 8 p.m. to 7 a.m., children 15. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., 16-18.
Louisiana.....	16	18	8-44-6, under 18. 10-60- , for minors 14-18 years employed in processing sugarcane or sorghum into sugar, molasses, or syrup, or in processing strawberries. Hours of work of minors under 16 employed outside school hours limited to 3 hours a day on any day when school is in session.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys under 16, girls under 18. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys 16-18.
393 Maine.....	16	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 9-hour day, 54-hour week (50-hour week as a production worker), females 16 and over. Hours of work of minors under 16 enrolled in school limited to 4 on school days, 28 during school weeks.	
Maryland.....	16	18	8-40-6, under 16. 9-48-6, minors 16 and 17. Work of minors under 16 attending school and working outside school hours limited to 3 hours on school days and to 23 hours a week when schools are in session 5 or more days. Work of minors 16 and 17 attending day school and employed outside school hours limited to 4 hours on a school day and 28 hours a week when school is in session 5 or more days, and to 8 hours on non-school days, and to 40 hours a week when school is in session less than 5 days.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16 and 17 attending day school.

MAJOR STATE CHILD-LABOR STANDARDS AFFECTING MINORS UNDER 18*—Continued

As of July, 1953

(Because of limitations of space, occupational coverage is usually not indicated, nor are exemptions shown)

State	Basic minimum age(a)	Employment or age certificate required for minors up to age indicated	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors of the ages indicated(b)	Night work prohibited for minors up to age indicated and for hours specified(b)
Massachusetts.....	16	21	4-24- , under 14 in farm work. 8-48-6, under 16. 9-48-6, minors 16-18.	6 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18.
Michigan.....	14	18	10-48-6, under 18. Combined hours of work and hours in school for minors under 18 limited to 48 a week.	9 p.m. to 7 a.m., minors under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18 attending school. 11 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16 and 17 not attending school. 6 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls under 18 in factories.
Minnesota.....	14	16(c)	8-48- , under 16. 54-hour week, girls 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Mississippi.....	14	No state provision, but see (d) regarding federal certificates.	8-44- , under 16. 10-60- , 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Missouri.....	14	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 9-54- , girls 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Montana.....	16	"Any minor."	8-48- , under 18.	.....
Nebraska.....	14	16(c)	8-48- , under 16. 9-54- , girls 16 and over.	8 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. 1 a.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16 and over in certain cities.
Nevada.....	14	18	8-48- , boys under 16, girls under 18.	.....
New Hampshire.....	14	16(c)	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ -54- , under 16. 10-48- , under 18 in factories. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ -54- , minors 16-18, other occupations.	7 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., under 16.
New Jersey.....	16	18	8-40-6, under 18. 10-hour day, 6-day week, under 18 in agriculture. Combined hours of work and hours in school for minors under 16 limited to 8 a day.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18.
New Mexico.....	14	16(c)	8-44- , under 16. 8-48-7, girls 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
New York.....	16	18	8-44-6, under 16. 8-48-6, boys 16-18, girls 16-21. Hours of work of minors 14-16 employed outside school hours limited to 3 on a school day, 23 in a school week; for such minors 16 years of age, 4 on a school day, 28 in a school week.	5 p.m. to 8 a.m., (factory) under 16. 6 p.m. to 8 a.m., under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m. (factories); 10 p.m. to 7 a.m. (stores); 10 p.m. to 6 a.m. (restaurants and hotels); girls 16-21. Midnight to 6 a.m., boys 16-18.
North Carolina.....	16	18	8-40-6, under 16. 9-48-6, minors 16-18. Combined hours of work and hours in school for minors under 16 limited to 8 a day.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16-18. 12 midnight to 6 a.m., boys 16-18.

North Dakota.....	14	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 8-48-6, minors 16 and 18.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Ohio.....	16	18	8-48-6, minors under 18. Combined hours of work and hours in school of children under 16 lim- ited to 9 a day; employment of children under 14 limited to 4 hours a day.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., minors under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys 16-18; 9 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18.
Oklahoma.....	14	16(c) 18 where continuation schools are established.	8-48- , under 16. 9-54- , girls 16 and over.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., boys under 16, girls under 18.
Oregon.....	14	18	8-44-6, under 18. 10-hour day, minors under 18, can- ning.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Pennsylvania.....	16	18	8-44-6, under 18. Hours spent in school shall be con- sidered as part of the work day or week for minors under 16.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16-18.
Rhode Island.....	16	16(c)	8-40- , under 16. 9-48- , minors 16-18.	6 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. 11 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16 and 17.
South Carolina.....	16	No state provision but see (d) regarding federal cer- tificates.	8-40-5, employee in textile mills. 12-60- , girls in stores.	8 p.m. to 5 a.m., under 16. After 10 p.m., girls 16 and over in stores.
South Dakota.....	14	16(c)	10-54- , minors under 16; girls 16 and over.	After 7 p.m. for minors under 14 in mercantile establishments.
Tennessee.....	16	16(c)	8-40-6, under 18. Daily hours of work of minors under 16 attending school limited to 3 a day and 18 a week in a school week; combined hours of work and school limited to 8 a day.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., 16-18.
Texas.....	15	Not required for minors 15 and over (see (d) regard- ing federal certificates).	8-48- , under 15. 9-54- , girls 16 and over.	10 p.m. to 5 a.m., under 15.
Utah.....	16	18	8-44-6, under 18.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls under 18, boys under 16.
Vermont.....	14	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 9-50- , minors 16-18.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Virginia.....	16	18	8-40-6, under 18.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18 enrolled in school. 11 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18 not enrolled in school. 12 midnight to 7 a.m., boys 16-18.

MAJOR STATE CHILD-LABOR STANDARDS AFFECTING MINORS UNDER 18*—Continued

As of July, 1953

(Because of limitations of space, occupational coverage is usually not indicated, nor are exemptions shown)

State	Basic minimum age(a)	Employment or age certificate required for minors up to age indicated	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors of the ages indicated(b)	Night work prohibited for minors up to age indicated and for hours specified(b)
Washington.....	14	18	8-hour day, 6-day week, under 16 when school is in session. In computing hours, $\frac{1}{2}$ total attendance hours in school shall be included. 8-hour day, 6-day week, 40-hour week, children under 16 when school not in session. 8-hour day, 6-day week, minors 16-18. 60-hour week, household and domestic employees. 8-40-6, under 16. 8-24-6, under 16, except 8-40-6, during school vacation. 8-40-6, minors 16, except 8-48-6, during school vacations. 8-48-6, minors 17. 8-48-6, under 16. 8-48-6, girls 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. Minors 16 and 17 attending school may be employed after 7 p.m. in authorized employments.
West Virginia.....	16	16(c)		8 p.m. to 5 a.m., under 16. 8 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Wisconsin.....	16	18		6 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16 and over, factories and laundries.
Wyoming.....	No provision except that children whose attendance at school is required by law may not be employed during school hours.	Issued for minors 14-16		7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18.
Alaska.....	16		8-40-6, under 18. Combined hours of work and school for minors under 16 limited to 9 a day. Weekly hours for minors under 16 (working outside school hours limited to 23 a week. 8-48-6, under 18.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
District of Columbia.....	14	18	8-48-6, under 18.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., boys under 16, girls under 18 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys 16-18. 6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Hawaii.....	16 when child is legally required to attend school; otherwise 14.	18	8-40-6, under 16. Combined hours of work and hours in school for minors under 16 limited to 9 a day. 8-40-6, under 18. Combined hours of work and school for "minors attending school" limited to 8.	6 p.m. to 8 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18.
Puerto Rico.....	16	18		

* Prepared by the Bureau of Labor Standards, U. S. Department of Labor, Washington 25, D. C.

- (a) The states listed as having a 16-year basic minimum age usually establish this age for factory employment at any time, or for any employment during school hours, or both; certain employment is permitted under 16 outside school hours and during school vacation, usually in nonfactory employment. The states listed as having a 14- or 15-year minimum age permit employment of children under these ages outside school hours or during school vacation, or in certain occupations at any time.
- (b) Maximum hours and night-work regulations for minors under 16 usually apply to most occupations; sometimes, however, they apply only to certain establishments such as

factories or stores. Regulations applicable to minors 16 and 17 are usually less comprehensive in coverage than those applicable to minors under 16. Many states have special night-work prohibitions for minors working as public messengers, and some have special prohibitions for other types of work, such as work in bowling alleys. These are not shown.

- (c) In these states the law provides that age certificates may be issued upon request for minors 16 or over (17 or over in Alabama), or although not specified in the law such certificates are issued in practice for such minors.
- (d) For the purposes of the Fair Labor Standards Act, federal certificates of age are issued, upon request, by federal issuing officers.

STATE LABOR LEGISLATION FOR WOMEN*

EACH of the forty-eight states and the District of Columbia now have special laws on their statute books establishing standards for the employment of women. From the earliest legislation adopted three-quarters of a century ago, these laws have gradually increased in number and scope until today they constitute a broad framework of legal standards for wages, hours and employment conditions of women. Principal subjects of regulation are minimum wages, hours of work, equal pay, plant facilities, work hazardous to health, employment before and after childbirth, and industrial homework. In most such laws the coverage is expressly limited to women or to women and minors. Not every state has enacted legislation in each of the subjects, and the standards established vary from state to state.

In 1952 and 1953, legislatures in nineteen states enacted laws governing standards of employment of women. New Jersey in 1952 enacted an equal-pay law prohibiting employers from discriminating, on the basis of sex, in the rate or method of pay; it was the thirteenth state to do so.

Connecticut strengthened its equal pay law in 1953 to permit employers to consider length of service and merit rating as factors in determining wage or salary rates and to provide for assignment of wage claims by the employee to the Labor Commissioner for collection.

In 1952 Massachusetts amended its minimum-wage law, applicable to workers of both sexes, to provide that a wage of less than 75 cents an hour "shall be conclusively presumed to be oppressive and unreasonable"; to prohibit wage boards from recommending less than 65 cents an hour for wage orders except in specified occupations; and to establish 75 cents an hour, effective July 1, 1953, as the mini-

imum-wage for occupations not covered by wage orders. The law also directs the Commissioner to provide for a periodic review of each order by a wage board at least once in every two years. Another 1952 Massachusetts law of major importance to women workers prohibits acceptance by an employer of any part of tips or gratuities received by or on behalf of an employee during the course of employment. In 1953 Nevada increased its statutory minimum wage for women from 50 to 75 cents an hour, and New Hampshire amended its statutory rates, applicable to men, women and minors, from 50 to 60 cents.

Progress in establishing adequate legal standards for minimum wages of women also was made through administrative action having the effect of law. In the period July, 1951-July, 1953, eleven states and the District of Columbia issued approximately forty minimum-wage orders revising orders previously issued or setting minimum-wages for occupations not previously covered by wage order. The states are California, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New York, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, Utah and Wisconsin. In at least half of these orders, a basic minimum of 75 cents an hour was set. In two New York orders—for cleaning and dyeing and beauty service industries—an 80-cent minimum became effective.

A great majority of these orders applied to trade and service occupations in which large numbers of women are employed, often at low wage rates and with little trade union organization. Several states completed major programs of revision of wage orders in effect in a large number of occupations and industries to bring minimum wages more in line with current cost-of-living levels. Among these, California revised wage orders for nine industries and occupations, covering practically all employed women. New York issued

*Prepared by the Women's Bureau, United States Department of Labor.

seven wage orders, one of which brought building service employees under minimum-wage rates for the first time in that state. Each of three states—Oregon, North Dakota, and Massachusetts—revised at least four orders. New Hampshire issued a minimum wage order for women working in hotels, cabins and tourist homes, bringing the protection of minimum wage rates to large numbers of women in occupations expressly excluded from the application of the statutory minimum.

In the maximum hour field, Nevada further strengthened its law by setting a 13-hour over-all period as the limit within which the maximum 8-hour day can be worked, thus providing the employee with a free period of at least 11 hours.

In the main, state legislation dealing with women's hours of work showed a trend toward greater flexibility, but the states generally retained basic legal standards designed to safeguard the health of women workers. Seven states—California, Illinois, Massachusetts, New York, North Carolina, Ohio and South Carolina—enacted or extended laws providing for adjustments in hour schedules during the defense emergency. Most of these laws are not permanent but are limited to a definite period of years. Nearly all of them require the employer to obtain a permit from the State Labor Department, such permit to be issued upon proof of need and the existence of certain conditions.

A dozen states—Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Nebraska, Nevada, New York, Ohio, South Carolina, Tennessee and Texas—amended their hour laws in such matters as coverage and exemptions or provided for variations in standards for specific occupations. Arkansas, Ohio and Texas enacted legislation permitting greater flexibility in working hours of female employees in financial institutions.

Arkansas provided that compliance with the wage and hour provisions of the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act by banks and trust companies constitutes compliance with such provisions of the state's labor laws for women. Ohio permitted adjustments in working hours of employees of financial institutions, setting a

maximum of 9 hours (instead of 8) and permitting women over 18 to be employed 10 hours a day if work period is divided into two or more periods in 12 consecutive hours. Texas amended its 9-hour law to permit a 12-hour working day for bank employees and provided that any employee who works over 40 hours a week is entitled to receive double pay for daily hours over 9. The requirement for overtime pay also applies to other occupations where employment in excess of 9 hours a day and 54 hours a week is permitted in extraordinary emergencies.

California amended its maximum hours law to add clinical laboratory technologists or technicians in hospitals to persons excepted from its provisions during an emergency. Payment of time and a half the employee's regular rate for hours worked in excess of 8 a day or 48 a week is required. Among the other amendments of hour laws are a South Carolina law exempting textile manufacturing establishments and their employees in cities of a certain population from provisions of Sunday laws, so as to permit such manufacturing to begin at 10 p.m. on Sunday; and a New York relaxation of the night work law to provide for factory employment on permit of females over 21 between 12 midnight and 6 a.m. in multiple-shifts on existence of satisfactory conditions, such as adequate transportation.

Five states—Illinois, Massachusetts, New York, Pennsylvania and Wisconsin—amended laws relating to industrial homework.

New York removed restrictions against employment of women 18 years of age and over in operating or using emery, tripoli, rouge, corundum, stone, silicon carbide, or any abrasive, or emery polishing or buffing wheel.

The following summary shows the number and types of labor laws for women in effect as of July 1, 1953.

SUMMARY OF STATE LABOR LAWS FOR WOMEN

1. *Daily and Weekly Hours.* Forty-three states and the District of Columbia have laws limiting the daily and weekly hours of employment in one or more industries.

Five states—Alabama, Florida, Indi-

ana, Iowa and West Virginia—do not have such laws.

One-half of the states (twenty-four) and the District of Columbia have laws regulating the employment of women which establish a maximum of 8 hours a day and/or 48 hours a week or less for one or more industries.¹ All except one of these (Kansas) cover manufacturing establishments. The 8-48-hours law in Kansas applies to public-housekeeping occupations and telephone exchanges; in manufacturing establishments the maximum is 9 hours a day, 49½ hours a week. In Connecticut the maximum work week is 48 hours for several industries including manufacturing, but daily hours may not exceed 8 in mercantile establishments or 9 in other types of employment including manufacturing. Ohio's law sets 8-48 hours as the maximum for most industries other than manufacturing and 9-45 for manufacturing.²

Arizona.....	8-48	New Hampshire.....	10-48
Arkansas.....	8-3	New Mexico.....	8-48
California.....	8-48	New York.....	8-48
Colorado.....	8-3	North Carolina.....	9-48
Connecticut.....	8-48	North Dakota.....	8½-48
District of Columbia.....	8-48	Ohio.....	8-48
Illinois.....	8-48	Oregon.....	8-44
Kansas.....	8-48	Pennsylvania.....	10-48
Louisiana.....	8-48	Rhode Island.....	9-48
Massachusetts.....	9-48	Utah.....	8-48
Montana.....	8-4	Virginia.....	9-48
Nevada.....	8-48	Washington.....	8
		Wyoming.....	8-48

Nine states have set a maximum 9-hour day for women and all except one of these (Idaho) have a weekly maximum of 50 or 54 hours. Maine's law sets 50 hours for production workers in manufacturing and mechanical establishments and 54 for a number of other establishments and industries.

Idaho.....	9	Oklahoma.....	9-54
Maine.....	9-50	Texas.....	9-54
Michigan.....	9-54	Vermont.....	9-50
Missouri.....	9-54	Wisconsin.....	9-50
Nebraska.....	9-54		

Nine states have set a maximum day of

¹ If a state has set different legal maximum-hour standards for different industries, the law establishing the highest standard, i.e., the lowest maximum hours, is shown.

² An emergency measure suspends the 45-hour maximum and permits 48 hours a week in manufacturing until September 1, 1955. The same measure prohibits employment of women as taxi drivers between 10 p.m. and 6 a.m. Under the suspended section taxi-driving was a prohibited occupation for females.

³ Day-of-rest law provides, in effect, for a 48-hour week. In Arkansas, 9 daily hours permitted if overtime is paid at 1½ times employee's regular rate.

⁴ An occupational law for retail trade provides a maximum 48-hour week for all persons.

10 hours and a week of from 50 to 60 hours. All cover manufacturing, though in Georgia and South Carolina the law is limited to one type of manufacturing only—cotton and woolen goods.

Delaware.....	10-55	and women).....	10-60
Georgia (men and women).....	10-60	New Jersey.....	10-54
Kentucky.....	10-60	South Carolina (men and women).....	10-55
Maryland.....	10-60	South Dakota.....	10-54
Mississippi (men and women).....	10-50	Tennessee.....	10-50

Minnesota has fixed no daily limit in its statute, but has a 54-hour weekly limitation for manufacturing establishments and other industries.

2. *Day of Rest.* Nearly half the states (twenty-two) and the District of Columbia have established a 6-day week for women in some or all industries. In two of these states—Colorado and Utah—the law does not apply to manufacturing establishments. In seven states both men and women employees are covered. States enforcing a 6-day week:

Arizona	Nevada
Arkansas	New Hampshire
California (men and women)	(men and women)
Colorado	New Jersey
Connecticut (men and women)	New York (men and women)
Delaware	North Carolina
District of Columbia	North Dakota
Illinois (men and women)	Ohio
Kansas	Oregon
Louisiana	Pennsylvania
Massachusetts (men and women)	South Carolina
	Utah
	Wisconsin (men and women)

In addition, Rhode Island has a law, enforced by the Department of Labor, prohibiting employment on Sundays and holidays except to perform work of necessity and charity. Kentucky has a law requiring payment of time and one-half for work on the seventh consecutive day. Other state Sunday or blue laws do not regulate employment and therefore are not noted.

3. *Meal Periods.* More than half the states (twenty-seven) and the District of Columbia have provided that meal periods varying from ½ hour to 1 hour must be allowed to women in some or all industries. This provision applies to manufacturing establishments in all except three of

these states—Colorado, Illinois, and North Carolina. The states are:

Arkansas	Nevada
California	New Jersey (men and women)
Colorado	New Mexico
Delaware	New York (men and women)
District of Columbia	North Carolina
Illinois	North Dakota
Indiana (men and women)	Ohio
Kansas	Oregon
Kentucky	Pennsylvania
Louisiana	Rhode Island
Maine	Utah
Maryland	Washington
Massachusetts	West Virginia
Nebraska (men and women)	Wisconsin

4. *Rest Periods.* Rest periods are provided for in eight states: for a variety of industries by statute in two states—Nevada and Wyoming; for one or more industries by minimum-wage order in six states—Arizona, California, Colorado, Oregon, Utah and Washington. The majority set a ten-minute period within the half-day's work. Some set five or fifteen minutes.

5. *Night Work.* Twenty states place some limitation on the hours adult women may be employed at night. An additional three states limit the night work of persons 18 to 21 years of age only.

In thirteen states night work for adult women is prohibited in certain industries or occupations. In North Dakota and Washington the prohibition applies only to elevator operators; in Ohio, only to taxi-cab drivers.

Connecticut	New Jersey
Delaware	New York
Indiana (suspended until 1961)	North Dakota
Kansas	Ohio ²
Massachusetts	South Carolina
Nebraska (except on permit)	Washington
	Wisconsin

In seven additional states—California, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, Pennsylvania and Utah—as well as in several of the states already listed, the employment of adult women at night, while not prohibited, is regulated either by provision for a lower maximum hour limit for night work than for day work or by establishment of specific working-condition standards.

In the District of Columbia and three

states that do not prohibit or regulate night work for adult women—Arizona, Rhode Island and Virginia—night work is prohibited—for persons under 21 in messenger service (in Virginia for girls under 21).

6. *Occupational Limitations.* Occupations to which most of the prohibitory laws for adult women apply are mining and work in establishments serving liquor. Of twenty-four states having such laws, as listed below, seventeen prohibit women's employment in mines and ten prohibit⁵ mixing, selling or dispensing alcoholic liquors for on-premises consumption. Eight states have laws prohibiting other employment considered hazardous or injurious to health and safety. (List does not include safety laws and codes regulating various aspects of working conditions.)

<i>Mines</i>	Washington
Alabama	Wisconsin
Arizona	Wyoming
Arkansas	
Colorado	<i>Barrooms</i>
Illinois	California
Indiana	Connecticut
Maryland	Illinois ⁵
Missouri	Indiana
New York	Kentucky
Ohio	Louisiana
Oklahoma	Michigan
Pennsylvania	Ohio
Utah	Pennsylvania
Virginia	Rhode Island

Other Places and Occupations

Louisiana—Cleaning moving machinery
Michigan—Operating polishing wheels, belts⁶—
Foundries—Handling certain harmful substances—Hazardous occupations.
Minnesota—Core rooms—Cleaning moving machinery.
Missouri—Cleaning or working between moving machinery.
New York—Core-making, or in connection with core-making, in a room in which the oven is also in operation.
Ohio—Lists baggage handling; bell-hop; blast furnaces and smelters; crossing watchman; delivery service (vehicles of over one ton capacity); express driver; freight handling and hand trucking of heavy materials; meter reading (gas, electric); molder; operating freight or baggage elevators; pin-setters in bowling alleys; pool rooms; section hand; shoe shining parlors.²—Operating wheels, belts.
Pennsylvania—Dangerous or injurious occupations.
Wisconsin—Disorderly house.

⁵ Illinois state law authorizes city and county governments to prohibit.

⁶ Attorney General Opinions differ as to whether or not law applies only to employment underground.

7. *Seating.* Forty-six states and the District of Columbia have seating laws, 'all except one of them applying exclusively to women. Florida's law applies to both males and females. Illinois and Mississippi have no seating laws.

8. *Weight-lifting.* Ten states have some regulation regarding the lifting or carrying of heavy weights by women. They are California, Maryland (foundries), Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota (core rooms), New York (core rooms), Ohio, Oregon, Utah and Washington.

9. *Industrial Home Work.* Twenty states have industrial home-work laws or regulations. In all except three—Colorado, Oregon and Utah—the law applies to all persons; in these three jurisdictions it applies to women and minors only. The states are California, Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, West Virginia and Wisconsin.

10. *Employment before and after Childbirth.* One state, Rhode Island, provides for maternity benefits in connection with its social security insurance system. Six states have laws prohibiting, in one or more industries, the employment of women immediately before and after childbirth. These states and the periods during which women may not be required to work are contained in the following list:

Connecticut	4 weeks before and 4 weeks after
Massachusetts	4 weeks before and 4 weeks after
Missouri	3 weeks before and 3 weeks after
New York	4 weeks after
Vermont	2 weeks before and 4 weeks after
Washington	4 weeks before and 4 weeks after ⁷
Washington	4 weeks before and 6 months after ⁸

⁷ In minimum-wage and welfare order for laundry, dry-cleaning and dye works industry.

⁸ In orders regulating manufacturing and general working conditions; food processing industry; and fresh fruit and vegetable packing industry. Prohibition may be waived by special permit.

11. *Equal Pay.* Thirteen states have enacted statutes which prohibit discrimination in rate of pay because of sex: California, Connecticut, Illinois, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Washington. Two of these laws—those of Illinois and Michigan—apply to manufacturing only.

12. *Minimum Wage.* Twenty-six states and the District of Columbia have minimum-wage laws. Most of these apply to women or to women and minors, but five, as indicated below, apply to men as well. The laws usually are broad in coverage of industries, most of them being all-inclusive with a few listed exemptions, usually domestic service and agriculture. The Maine law, however, applies only to fish packing.

Arizona	New Hampshire
Arkansas (women and girls)	(any employee)
California	New Jersey
Colorado	New York (women and minors, men)
Connecticut (any employee)	North Dakota
District of Columbia	Ohio
Illinois	Oklahoma (adult women)
Kansas	Oregon
Kentucky	Pennsylvania
Louisiana (women and girls)	Rhode Island (women and minors, men)
Maine	South Dakota (women and girls)
Massachusetts (any person)	Utah
Minnesota	Washington
Nevada (women and girls)	Wisconsin

In six of these states—Arkansas, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire and South Dakota—minimum wages are provided by the statute itself. In Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire (and with certain limitations in Arkansas) the minimum-wage law also authorizes issuance of wage orders on an occupation or industry basis, so that the rate set by statute can be modified to meet changes in cost of living.

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ADMINISTRATION IN THE STATES*

I. THE LABOR MARKET

THE labor market setting of fiscal years 1952 and 1953 was determined by the substantial progress achieved in the defense program and the steady expansion in the economy in the latter year.

Fiscal 1952 saw industrial production edging up slightly as the continued rise in output of durable goods more than offset a decline in nondurables. As a result of military orders plus heavy civilian demand, durable goods production rose from 263.9 per cent of the 1935-39 base in the preceding year to 274 per cent in 1952. Automotive output remained strong and construction activity reached new highs, although supplies of steel and other strategic defense materials were curtailed to some extent by governmental controls. In the last month of the fiscal year, a labor controversy in the steel industry resulted in a sharp reduction of steel output but had little effect on steel-using industries during that month. The decline in nondurables resulted from weaknesses in some lines of consumer soft goods. However, despite a few developments adversely affecting it, the labor market remained basically sound, and employment opportunities showed an increase.

Total industrial production rose from 216.4 per cent of the 1935-39 base in fiscal year 1952 to an average of 231.4 per cent in 1953—a postwar high. Construction expenditures also attained a new record at an average of nearly \$2.8 billion per month.

It was against this background of economic strength that labor market developments and activities of the employment security system occurred. In fiscal 1952 total employment rose about 400,000 to a monthly average of 61.2 million, while the number of unemployed workers drop-

ped by approximately 500,000 to 1.8 million. In the following twelve-month period, employment averaged 61.8 million and unemployment continued downward to 1.6 million. Each month of fiscal 1953 saw a new record employment level for the month established; in June, 1953, employment reached nearly 63.2 million—an all-time high in America. Unemployment was at postwar monthly lows in each of the last ten months of the fiscal year.

Nonagricultural employment averaged 55.2 million in fiscal 1953—the record level—compared to 54.2 million and 53.5 million, respectively, in the two preceding years. Farm employment, in a continuation of its long-term trend, declined from 7.3 million in fiscal year 1951 to 6.6 million in the twelve months that ended June 30, 1953.

During the two years, employment security offices were engaged in an effort to recruit the necessary manpower to meet expanding requirements. Special efforts were made to overcome specific occupational shortages (chiefly in highly skilled and professional categories), to alleviate generally tight labor markets in a few key areas and to augment the ever-declining supply of farm workers. Attempts were made to assist areas suffering from relatively high unemployment, both by channeling workers to areas of labor shortages and by planning for the creation of additional job opportunities locally.

Sizable layoffs of workers occurred in 1952, despite rising employment. The layoffs, although temporary for the most part, gave rise to a substantial increase over the previous year in claims for unemployment insurance. In fiscal 1953, however, no noteworthy reverses in the economy occurred. As a result, unemployment insurance claims activity fell to the lowest level and placements of workers in non-agricultural jobs reached the highest point since World War II.

Toward the end of fiscal 1953, a better

*Prepared by ROBERT C. GOODWIN, Director, Bureau of Employment Security, U. S. Department of Labor.

balance between supply and demand characterized the individual labor markets.

Occupational shortages continued at the close of fiscal 1953, but the size of the shortages and the number of occupations involved were declining. One measure of occupational shortages is the number of job orders public employment offices place in out-of-area recruitment because they cannot meet the demand from local supplies. In July, 1953, the volume of orders for nonagricultural workers dropped to 39,600—the first time since March, 1951 the number fell below the 40,000 mark. The July clearance orders, however, were still four times the pre-Korean volume. The greatest such shortages were for skilled workers—15,700 were needed. Second was the need for 10,000 professional and managerial workers—almost half of the requirements being for various types of engineers. Shortages of agricultural workers continued to require the importation of about 200,000 foreign workers, mostly Mexican nationals, at peak seasons.

In addition to the task of helping workers find employment and employers meet manpower requirements, another responsibility was placed on the employment security system by passage of the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952. The act, relating to veterans with service on or after June 27, 1950, provides that public employment offices give such veterans the same special job counseling and placement services as were accorded to all other veterans in order to facilitate their rapid absorption into suitable employment.

II. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OPERATIONS

Activities of state employment security agencies reflected the high level of the economy which prevailed in fiscal 1952 and 1953. As employment reached record highs and unemployment dropped to peace-time lows, visits to public employment offices by persons seeking job information and other employment assistance declined 10.3 million to 104.9 million in fiscal year 1953.

Despite the reduction in visits, new applications for work totaled approximately 7.3 million in each of the two years. However, work applications of men and women showed diverse movements. During the

first year after hostilities began in Korea, work registrations of women rose while those of men declined sharply. Since that time the trend has reversed. In fiscal 1952, new applications of men edged up slightly, while the number filed by women declined 3.7 per cent. This movement continued in 1953; applications of women decreased 5 per cent to 2.9 million, while registrations of men rose 3 per cent to 4.4 million.

A substantial rise in the number of work registrations received from veterans more than accounted for the slight increase in those filed by men in fiscal 1953. From a total of 1,350,000 in fiscal 1952—the smallest number in any year since World War II—applications of all veterans rose one-sixth to 1,573,000 and comprised 36 out of every 100 of those from all men in fiscal 1953, compared to 32 out of every 100 in each of the two preceding years.

The entry into the labor force during fiscal 1953 of one million veterans with service since "Korea" was responsible for the significant rise in work applications from all veterans. This brought the total discharges of those with service since June, 1950 to approximately two million. Between October 15, 1952 (when such data were first reported) and June 30, 1953, work applications filed by Korean veterans totaled some 322,300.

Employment counseling interviews with job seekers requiring special assistance in choosing a vocation or in achieving job adjustment involved little change in the two years. Such interviews declined slightly (2.3 per cent) from fiscal 1951 to 1,310,600 in the following year, and then edged up to 1,321,200 during fiscal 1953.

Job counseling interviews with veterans declined to 250,400 during fiscal 1952—one-sixth less than in the previous year—then rose sharply to 325,700 in fiscal 1953—an increase of 30 per cent. During the latter year, veterans accounted for 38 out of every 100 interviews with men, compared to 34 and 31 respectively in 1951 and 1952. The 1953 increases were due primarily to the need for assistance among "Korea" veterans. During the period for which data are available (October 15, 1952–June 30, 1953), special job counseling assistance was given to some 70,600

veterans with service since the start of the Korean campaign—representing one-half of all veterans with whom one or more interviews were held.

Job placements effected by public employment offices totaled 15.5 million in fiscal 1952 (compared to 14.2 million in the preceding year) and then tapered off to 15.4 million in fiscal 1953. All of the loss between the past two years occurred in placements of workers on farm jobs, where the number declined from 9.1 million to 8.7 million, due in large measure to drought conditions in some sections of the nation. Nonfarm placements, after remaining at slightly less than 6.5 million in each of the two preceding years, moved upward in 1953 to 6.6 million—the highest since World War II.

The past year's gain in nonfarm placements occurred among women and veterans, where increases more than offset a small reduction among male non-veterans. Men accounted for about 4.1 million nonfarm placements in fiscal 1951 and nearly 4 million in each of the following two years. During the same period, placements of women rose from 2.4 million to 2.5 million in the second year and continued upward to nearly 2.7 million in fiscal 1953.

Placements of veterans in nonagricultural pursuits increased from 1.5 million in the preceding year to 1.6 million in 1953 as thousands of "Korea" veterans entered the labor market. Compared with fiscal 1951, the volume of nonagricultural placements of veterans was down 4.2 per cent in 1953. However, veterans unemployment in 1953 averaged 275,000 compared to 395,000 two years earlier—a drop of 30 per cent. Nonfarm placements of veterans comprised about 40 out of every 100 of such placements of all men in both 1951 and 1953—a slightly higher proportion than that (37 out of 100) during the intervening year.

For the most part, no marked changes occurred in the relative distribution of placements among major nonagricultural industry groups during the past three years. The most significant variation was a decline in the proportion of placements in construction—down from 11 per cent of the total in each of the first two years to 9 per cent in fiscal 1953. In the latter

year, of every 100 nonfarm placements, 32 were in manufacturing, 29 in service, 20 in trade and 9 in construction industries.

Handicapped job seekers filed 313,400 new applications with local employment offices during fiscal 1953—approximately 5.2 per cent more than in the preceding twelve months. Of these, about 171,000—10 per cent more than the number in the preceding fiscal year—represented applications filed by handicapped veterans.

Local employment security offices made approximately 254,600 nonagricultural placements of handicapped workers during the twelve months that ended June 30, 1952, as compared with 271,700 placements in fiscal 1953. Nonagricultural placements of handicapped veterans, which declined more than one-eighth to approximately 114,000 in 1952, increased nearly 5 per cent to 119,400 in 1953.

III. UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ADMINISTRATION

Operating Activities

Average employment covered by unemployment insurance showed gains for each of the fiscal years 1952 and 1953. In 1952 average covered employment increased about 6 per cent to 34 million and in 1953 about 3 per cent to 36 million.

Claims for unemployment insurance benefits in fiscal 1952 were relatively higher in volume than in fiscal 1951 or 1953. Because of the improvement in job opportunities in 1953, claims and benefits paid declined below the volume for 1952 but remained higher than in 1951.

Initial claims, representing new unemployment among workers covered by unemployment insurance, showed a 17 per cent rise in fiscal 1952 to more than 11.6 million, but in fiscal 1953 dropped 12 per cent to 10.2 million, more than one-third below the volume in 1949-50. Weeks of unemployment claimed, reflecting continuing unemployment among covered workers, increased about 7 per cent in fiscal 1952 to 55.9 million and declined 13 per cent to 48.6 million in fiscal 1953.

The number of beneficiaries increased 24 per cent to 4.5 million in fiscal 1952, but dropped 12 per cent to 4 million in fiscal 1953—54 per cent below the post-war high of 7 million in fiscal 1950. The average number of weeks drawn by bene-

ficiaries declined from 11.9 in fiscal 1951 to 10.4 in 1952 and to 10.2 in 1953. The number of beneficiaries exhausting their benefit rights has declined continuously since fiscal 1950. In fiscal 1951, the proportion of beneficiaries who exhausted them was 24 per cent; in fiscal 1952, 20.1 per cent; and in fiscal 1953, 18.8 per cent.

As a result of higher base-period earnings and an increase in the statutory maximum weekly benefit amount in many states, the average weekly payment for total unemployment rose in each of the fiscal years 1951, 1952 and 1953, to \$20.63, \$22.03 and \$23.32, respectively. Total benefits paid, however, were greater in fiscal 1952 (over \$991 million) than in fiscal 1953 (\$913 million).

Because of the operation of employers' experience rating in the states, the average contribution rate decreased each year, from 1.6 in fiscal 1951 to 1.4 in fiscal 1953. Because of increase in taxable wages, the total tax collections increased to \$1,432 million in 1952 and remained above the 1951 figure in 1953, \$1,368 million. Total funds available for benefits increased from \$7.3 billion, June 30, 1951, to \$7.9 billion in 1952 and \$8.6 billion, the highest in the history of the program, June 30, 1953.

Legislative Developments in the States

During the legislative sessions of 1952 and 1953, amendments to the employment security laws were considered by all state legislatures except one. Amendments were enacted by all but four of the legislatures.

The most significant amendments are summarized below:

1. *Coverage.* There were few changes in coverage. Net results of the changes represented a slight gain in services covered. Two states covered the services of state employees, and one of these authorized the election of coverage of services of employees of municipalities; one state extended coverage to public utility districts and public power authorities. No changes were made in size of firms covered by state laws. Twenty-two states now limit coverage to firms employing eight or more workers; seventeen cover firms with one or more workers; and twelve, those with three, four, or six workers.

2. *Benefits.* During 1952 and 1953 twenty-four states increased the maximum weekly benefit amount. In most of these states, the formula for determining the weekly benefit amount was merely extended to the new maximum, but in three states less liberal formulas for determining the weekly benefit amount were enacted. Two states liberalized the formula to increase the benefit amount at each benefit level as well as at the maximum. Two states changed from the usual high-quarter benefit formula—one to an annual wage formula and the other to an average weekly wage formula. Eight states increased the maximum weeks of benefits. Twenty-six increased maximum potential benefits in a benefit year.

Maximum weekly benefits now vary from \$20 to \$35 for claimants without compensable dependents, and from \$20 to \$70 for those with maximum dependents in the eleven states which provide dependents' allowances. Only seven states, with only 10.2 per cent of the covered workers, provide maximum weekly benefits of \$22 or less. Twenty states, with 52.7 per cent of the covered workers, provide maximums of \$30 or more; three of these states pay \$30 only to claimants with dependents.

The maximum potential duration of benefits varies from sixteen to twenty-six-and-one-half weeks. In fourteen states, which cover slightly less than one-fourth of the covered workers, all eligible workers may receive a specified number of weeks of benefits (sixteen to twenty-six weeks) if they remain unemployed and eligible. In the other thirty-seven states, each claimant's potential duration of benefits depends on his base-period wages in covered employment. Twenty-three states with 64 per cent of the covered workers now provide maximum potential duration of twenty-six weeks or more.

3. *Disqualifications.* Although there were some alleviating changes in the statutory provisions on disqualifications in some states, restrictions on payment of benefits were added in other states.

Two states added a seeking-work provision, bringing to twenty-six the number of states with such statutory requirements. Seven states added an administrative disqualification for nondisclosure or misrep-

resentation of facts for the purpose of obtaining benefits; forty-six state laws now contain such a disqualification. Ten states increased and three decreased the statutory causes for disqualification.

Six states increased the period of disqualification for one or more of the three major causes; four of these changed from disqualification for a specified number of weeks to disqualification for the duration of the unemployment and until the claimant has earned a specified amount of wages or has had a specified amount of employment. Nineteen states now disqualify for the duration of unemployment for one or more of the three major causes. In thirty-two states the disqualification period for one or more of the three major causes may be for six or more weeks after the week in which the disqualifying act occurs. Twenty states cancel or reduce benefit rights in case of disqualification for one or more of the three major causes.

4. *Experience Rating.* During 1952 and 1953 thirty states amended the financing provisions of their employment security laws. The amendments varied from a minor change, such as the addition in two states of a provision permitting voluntary contributions, to a fundamental change in another state from a reserve account with a partially pooled fund to a pooled-fund-reserve-ratio system of experience rating. Fourteen states lowered the requirements for reduced rates for employers. Six states added a new lower minimum rate. One state deleted and two states added a rate higher than 2.7 per cent. Five states adopted provisions to preserve the experience of an employer's business which is closed because of the entrance of one or more of the owners into the armed forces; twenty-three states now have such provisions.

5. *Disability Insurance.* Amendments were adopted in each of the four states in which temporary disability insurance systems are in operation—California, New Jersey, New York and Rhode Island. In California, the maximum weekly benefit was raised to \$35 as compared with \$25 for unemployment insurance, and hospital benefits were increased from \$8.00 to \$10 a day; the method of computing benefits was changed, and weekly amounts

at all earnings levels are higher than those for unemployment insurance. New Jersey and New York increased the weekly maximum to \$30, which is also the unemployment insurance maximum. New Jersey decreased the worker contribution rate to one-half of one per cent. Rhode Island raised the base-period earnings required to qualify for benefits.

Unemployment Compensation for Veterans

On October 15, 1952, the state employment security agencies began the administration of the program of Unemployment Compensation for Veterans under Title IV of the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (Public Law 550—82nd Congress), which provides for payment of benefits to eligible unemployed veterans with service on or after June 27, 1950. Under the act, the Secretary of Labor entered into agreements for payment of these benefits by the state employment security agencies and with the Railroad Retirement Board for the payment of supplementary benefits to veterans who are eligible for unemployment insurance under the railroad program.

An eligible veteran is entitled to unemployment compensation at the rate of \$26 a week with respect to weeks of total unemployment which occur after October 14, 1952, up to a total of \$676. Except for the amount and duration of benefits, the program is governed by the applicable provisions of the state unemployment insurance laws. The employment offices in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands pay benefits under the provisions of the unemployment insurance law of the District of Columbia.

During the period October 15, 1952—June, 1953, 170,300 veterans filed claims for unemployment compensation for veterans through the state agencies, and 113,700 received one or more benefit payments. These veterans received benefits for over a million weeks of unemployment through state employment security agencies. Approximately one out of ten of the total payments were to supplement benefits under state programs. By the end of June, 1953, approximately \$24.6 million had been paid to veterans under this program.

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TABLE 1
SELECTED DATA ON STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
OPERATIONS, BY STATE, FISCAL YEARS 1952-1953*
(Data corrected to August 7, 1953)

State	Employers subject to state law	Initial claims (a)	Bene- ficiaries	Average weekly benefit amount paid for total un- employment	Average duration of benefit (weeks)	Total benefit payments (b) (in thousands)	Average employer contribution rate during calendar year (c) (per cent)	Funds available for benefits at end of fiscal year (in millions)
Total 1951-1952	1,520,244(d)	11,640,630	4,548,666	\$22.03	10.4	\$991,822	1.6(e)	\$7,936(f)
Total 1952-1953	1,541,978(g)	10,208,377	3,988,776	\$23.32	10.2	\$912,898	1.4(h)	\$8,578(f)
Alabama	9,805	126,801	53,183	18.20	12.3	11,627	1.2	74
Arizona	8,106	33,565	10,176	20.88	8.4	1,752	1.5	43
Arkansas	27,875	88,574	34,202	17.90	9.3	5,477	1.5	44
California	252,061	888,026	352,217	23.19	12.0	94,828	2.1	784
Colorado	6,783	20,670	7,684	21.55	9.6	1,545	1.0	70
Connecticut	22,497	154,967	53,457	21.44	7.7	8,426	1.8	223
Delaware	7,691	14,085	6,005	19.87	8.5	952	.6	17
Florida	14,571	123,116	48,272	17.16	9.3	7,526	.8	85
Georgia	13,085	118,750	50,089	17.05	11.0	9,178	1.2	133
Idaho	12,739	25,129	13,339	23.13	10.4	3,184	1.7	34
Illinois	58,512	507,689	242,213	25.09	9.2	51,082	1.1	519
Indiana	16,843	260,938	111,134	24.14	6.9	17,574	.7	229
Iowa	10,897	57,532	27,147	21.69	8.5	4,754	.5	109
Kansas	8,554	49,855	25,902	23.17	8.2	4,768	1.0	78
Kentucky	17,550	127,385	62,304	21.33	13.0	26,815	1.7	143
Louisiana	19,104	123,659	39,693	21.44	13.5	11,010	1.8	121
Maine	4,690	66,684	30,396	16.20	10.2	4,791	1.6	43
Maryland	42,531	127,035	71,048	21.42	7.5	10,637	1.0	130
Massachusetts	98,943	448,007	160,220	24.51	12.1	44,758	2.7	214
Michigan	30,111	567,939	248,660	27.12	6.1	39,846	1.5	415
Minnesota	33,350	96,480	50,830	18.38	11.6	10,598	.6	131
Mississippi	6,256	83,097	33,633	18.70	10.5	6,393	1.2	43
Missouri	18,358	208,278	81,685	20.30	8.2	12,729	.5	222
Montana	14,592	23,274	11,325	18.96	10.7	2,276	1.9	40
Nebraska	6,243	23,669	12,521	21.69	8.9	2,333	.5	40
Nevada	4,935	12,258	5,204	25.11	9.2	1,164	1.8	16
New Hampshire	5,938	58,786	24,184	20.75	10.7	5,035	1.9	22
New Jersey	47,686	538,853	196,815	26.23	10.6	52,422	1.5	488
New Mexico	11,707	17,599	7,408	21.87	10.4	1,656	1.3	33
New York	177,467	2,137,399	597,470	26.48	11.4	169,818	2.3	1,241
North Carolina	16,244	219,858	95,768	16.35	12.3	18,755	1.2	178
North Dakota	2,793	10,058	6,442	25.14	12.4	1,948	1.5	10
Ohio	83,502	350,975	138,522	25.44	8.9	29,738	1.1	654
Oklahoma	9,478	88,238	33,125	19.35	10.7	6,484	1.1	54
Oregon	16,765	155,403	70,558	22.76	10.7	16,799	1.2	72
Pennsylvania	187,934	1,091,487	405,525	25.39	10.4	103,963	1.0	553
Rhode Island	10,559	136,903	54,205	22.39	10.6	12,353	2.7	26
South Carolina	6,381	88,442	36,876	18.47	10.8	7,190	1.6	69
South Dakota	2,798	7,136	3,450	20.61	10.1	697	.9	13
Tennessee	11,663	142,137	78,492	16.77	11.9	15,422	1.5	110
Texas	34,033	123,326	59,297	17.42	9.2	9,290	.6	275
Utah	13,449	25,075	10,870	25.22	10.7	2,833	1.1	35
Vermont	2,089	13,533	6,557	21.62	13.3	1,803	1.5	17
Virginia	13,860	86,840	48,668	18.01	8.2	7,014	.6	95
Washington	53,239	221,481	93,999	24.21	11.5	25,804	1.7	186
West Virginia	6,895	117,821	73,273	20.56	10.0	14,380	1.2	90
Wisconsin	22,975	126,338	64,938	25.82	7.9	12,928	.8	254
Wyoming	7,455	7,190	4,216	25.41	7.3	760	1.4	16
District of Columbia	18,880	23,047	9,971	18.16	10.8	1,905	.7	55
Alaska	3,218	19,254	13,139	32.57	12.3	5,181	2.7	7
Hawaii	8,288	23,498	12,469	20.77	11.7	2,697	.7	23
Puerto Rico .....	...	234(i)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virgin Islands .....	...	4(i)	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Prepared by Division of Reports and Analysis, Bureau of Employment Security, U. S. Department of Labor.

(a) Excludes intrastate transitional initial claims in order to reflect more nearly instances of new unemployment.

(b) Adjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under interstate combined wage plan.

(c) Data compiled only on a calendar-year basis.

(d) Represents data as of June 30, 1952.

(e) For calendar year 1951.

(f) Excludes \$200,000 in California, \$50,000,000 in New Jersey and \$28,968,681 in Rhode Island, withdrawn in prior years for payment of disability benefits.

(g) Represents data as of March 31, 1953; data as of June 30 not yet available.

(h) For calendar year 1952. Data are estimated and do not reflect voluntary contribution paid by employers.

(i) Interstate claims since these jurisdictions have no state program.

TABLE 2
SELECTED EMPLOYMENT SERVICE ACTIVITIES BY STATE, JULY, 1951-JUNE, 1953*
(Data corrected to July 30, 1953)

State	Visits to local offices		New applications (a)		Counseling interviews			Placements		
					Total	Initial		Total	Nonagricultural	
	Number	Percentage change from previous year	Number	Percentage change from previous year		Number	Percentage change from (b) previous year		Number	Percentage change from previous year
Total 1951-1952.....	115,160,575	+0.4	7,340,669	-1.1	1,310,616	797,157	-1.6	15,525,869	6,452,594	-0.1
Total 1952-1953.....	104,906,299	-8.9	7,318,189	-0.3	1,321,205	797,893	+0.1	15,354,434	6,606,896	+2.4
Alabama.....	2,152,327	-7	138,319	-1	14,728	9,019	-10.1	248,407	124,010	-8.5
Arizona.....	788,974	+9.8	57,495	+4.9	11,531	7,062	+19.2	492,856	59,787	+4.3
Arkansas.....	1,959,630	-6.8	104,493	-2.7	22,241	12,311	+3.7	1,202,222	125,657	-3.0
California.....	10,598,601	-11.6	655,113	-4.9	59,048	37,599	+8.7	776,660	424,785	-3.7
Colorado.....	765,556	-3.7	69,015	-2	13,506	10,305	-1.9	204,374	80,857	+5.5
Connecticut.....	1,094,945	-22.5	110,592	-3.8	20,586	11,051	-6	125,157	113,396	+13.2
Delaware.....	136,770	-14.4	16,203	+2	6,718	2,297	+1.7	21,569	14,267	-6.6
Florida.....	2,206,667	-1.3	139,300	+1.9	17,516	10,793	+2.1	324,735	195,525	+8.7
Georgia.....	1,776,382	+2.1	155,387	+14.1	26,234	14,354	+14.6	322,261	149,571	+8.6
Idaho.....	599,894	+6.7	29,161	+11.1	6,602	4,019	+34.8	145,643	38,297	-3
Illinois.....	4,167,327	-16.2	293,101	-11.3	46,429	28,739	+21.5	281,450	222,758	+2.0
Indiana.....	1,776,873	-9.5	188,794	+1.1	24,357	13,495	+4.1	190,473	129,618	+12.5
Iowa.....	956,918	+5.9	119,574	+6.4	13,003	7,641	-11.7	132,674	91,207	-10.7
Kansas.....	776,559	-2.2	77,499	+34.3	8,407	5,399	+21.7	128,934	100,313	-14.9
Kentucky.....	1,329,993	+9.1	95,371	+2.8	19,111	12,031	-8.2	75,852	36,354	+6.2
Louisiana.....	1,211,328	-16.0	120,469	-1.6	21,726	11,290	+5.4	600,117	100,103	+1.7
Maine.....	623,445	-23.5	24,398	-1.6	6,282	2,951	+38.9	152,375	33,881	-9.0
Maryland.....	1,246,809	+2.5	115,957	-1.6	21,764	14,879	+3.6	114,636	77,957	-7.1
Massachusetts.....	4,047,558	-23.0	199,865	-6.0	55,937	32,606	+3.4	279,823	223,381	+5.2
Michigan.....	3,722,175	-21.8	356,422	-6.1	96,758	62,651	+31.3	368,159	226,020	+55.2
Minnesota.....	1,447,755	-3.3	132,940	+5.4	19,627	11,214	+1.5	180,043	128,846	-1.6
Mississippi.....	1,240,010	+2.8	106,846	-2.2	16,877	10,049	-6	1,606,061	87,998	-6.3
Missouri.....	1,605,686	-11.4	249,340	-7.2	39,508	20,994	-3.6	398,745	174,030	-5
Montana.....	482,327	+3.3	35,559	-6.3	4,922	2,848	-12.7	58,930	34,958	-7.8

Nebraska.....	473,918	-2	44,099	+2.5	7,341	3,390	+20.6	97,420	63,585	-11.7
Nevada.....	277,596	-6.2	16,770	-17.7	1,992	1,285	-34.5	41,289	29,406	+7.4
New Hampshire.....	481,964	-18.4	31,014	+1.8	7,096	4,557	+24.5	29,184	22,247	+6.5
New Jersey.....	3,994,736	-4.0	191,094	+2.4	38,472	24,034	+17.9	286,255	154,861	+10.6
New Mexico.....	517,851	+4.0	46,249	+28.2	7,389	4,209	+18.4	98,883	52,510	-20.3
New York.....	15,058,238	-19.4	817,721	-6.2	146,952	105,676	-32.0	1,058,322	876,743	+6.1
North Carolina.....	2,573,317	-8.0	146,463	+12.6	30,435	18,464	+8.9	566,714	169,771	+4
North Dakota.....	292,468	+3	28,737	+7.1	3,621	2,203	+13.4	44,032	24,371	-1.4
Ohio.....	4,551,250	-12.9	391,871	+1.0	79,850	43,384	+46.5	464,697	356,441	+6.5
Oklahoma.....	1,262,487	+3.7	85,494	+11.4	18,576	11,082	-22.2	196,570	154,627	+1.0
Oregon.....	1,911,008	+9.6	85,932	+10.2	13,923	7,409	+3.9	276,401	77,523	-9.4
Pennsylvania.....	8,306,110	-2.0	396,264	-1.9	100,949	64,682	+2.9	460,799	270,240	+22.3
Rhode Island.....	1,127,199	-29.4	43,978	-15.2	14,873	6,764	-5.7	25,711	25,500	-13.3
South Carolina.....	1,176,634	-6.3	93,342	+6	17,972	11,606	+5.1	169,544	81,754	-22.4
South Dakota.....	218,085	-8	18,280	+9.4	2,083	1,015	+8.2	29,134	19,769	-7.0
Tennessee.....	2,537,812	-8.2	105,979	-2.6	18,318	12,233	-2.4	858,104	145,976	+2.6
Texas.....	4,302,712	-1.2	493,361	+8	84,695	48,580	+1.2	1,306,946	582,507	-2.3
Utah.....	485,183	-5.1	44,486	+6	9,108	7,088	+19.6	87,469	47,867	-10.4
Vermont.....	224,064	-7.6	16,052	+17.6	3,355	2,566	+20.8	21,293	13,659	+34.0
Virginia.....	1,294,652	-2.7	96,198	+12.8	28,652	13,412	+25.3	170,764	94,686	-1.3
Washington.....	2,957,883	+11.5	134,801	+5.3	29,266	13,858	-15.6	320,394	95,909	+5.2
West Virginia.....	1,047,623	+18.6	71,695	+12.0	7,515	4,615	-4.0	29,143	24,518	-7.2
Wisconsin.....	1,195,477	+4.0	151,146	+6.0	31,451	16,599	0	177,068	123,233	-3.3
Wyoming.....	220,226	+2.5	10,516	+8.3	2,864	1,853	-2.3	17,606	14,009	-8.0
District of Columbia.....	553,221	+17.9	55,508	+5	10,579	5,447	-5.5	47,492	47,448	-4.9
Alaska.....	201,919	+30.6	16,429	-5.1	1,237	815	+22.0	11,259	11,206	+5.5
Hawaii.....	319,333	+17.3	21,278	+25.4	2,767	1,565	+12.5	12,929	11,359	-7.3
Puerto Rico.....	614,587	+44.7	70,819	+68.7	6,371	3,859	+37.8	23,518	20,275	+77.0
Virgin Islands.....	14,237	+42.5	1,400	-30.5	85	46	0	1,338	1,320	+53.0

* Prepared by Division of Reports and Analysis, Bureau of Employment Security, U. S. Department of Labor.

(a) The number of applications taken should not be interpreted as a measure of the total

number of new job applicants at Employment Service offices, since there are some types of applicants for whom written applications are not taken.

(b) Not computed if state volume for either period represented was under 50.

TABLE 3
SUMMARY OF BENEFIT PROVISIONS OF STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS,
SEPTEMBER 1, 1953*

State	Qualifying earnings or employment in base period (number times weekly benefit amount unless otherwise indicated)	Computation (fraction of high-quarter(b) earnings unless otherwise indicated)	Weekly benefit amount(a)		Computation (fraction of total base-period wage credits unless otherwise indicated)	Total benefits payable in benefit year(a)			
			Minimum	Maximum		Minimum		Maximum	
						Amount	Weeks(c)	Amount	Weeks
Alabama.....	35; and \$112.01 in 1 quarter	1/26	\$6.00	\$22.00	$\frac{1}{3}$	\$70.00	11+	\$440	20
Alaska.....	\$300	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 2.67-1.17% plus 20% wba for each dependent up to 5	8.00-10.00	35.00-70.00	Weighted schedule 32-30%	96.00	12	910-1,820	26
Arizona.....	30; and wages in 2 quarters	1/25 plus \$2 for each dependent up to 3	5.00-7.00	20.00-26.00	$\frac{1}{3}$	50.00	10	400-520	20
Arkansas.....	30	1/20-1/26	7.00	22.00	$\frac{1}{3}$	70.00	10	352	16
California.....	30; or $1\frac{1}{2}$ high-quarter wages(d)(e)	1/20-1/23	10.00	25.00	$\frac{1}{2}$	150.00	15-12+	650	26
Colorado.....	30	1/25 plus 25% of wba for certain claimants (f)	7.00	28.00-35.00(f)	$\frac{1}{3}$	70.00	10	560-910(f)	20-26(f)
Connecticut.....	\$300; and wages in 2 quarters	1/26 plus \$3 for each dependent up to $\frac{1}{2}$ wba	8.00-11.00	30.00-45.00	$\frac{1}{3}$	120.00	15-10	780-1,170	26
Delaware.....	30	1/25	7.00	25.00	$\frac{1}{4}$	77.00(g)	11(g)	650	26
Dist. of Columbia	25 up to \$250	1/23 plus \$1 for each dependent up to 3(a)	6.00-7.00	20.00(a)	$\frac{1}{2}$	75.00	12+-10+	400(a)	20
Florida.....	30; and wages in 2 quarters	1/18-1/26	5.00	20.00	$\frac{1}{4}$	38.00	7+	320	16
Georgia.....	35-45+; and \$100 in 1 quarter	1/25	5.00	26.00	Uniform	100.00	20	520	20
Hawaii.....	30	1/25	5.00	25.00	Uniform	100.00	20	500	20
Idaho.....	25-38; \$150 in 1 quarter and wages in 2 quarters	1/19-1/25	10.00	25.00	Weighted schedule 40-29%	100.00	10	650	26
Illinois.....	\$400(e)	1/20	10.00	27.00	Weighted schedule 46-32%	185.00	18+-10(g)	702	26
Indiana.....	\$250; and \$150 in last 2 quarters	1/25	5.00	27.00	$\frac{1}{4}$	62.00	12+-6+	540	20
Iowa.....	20	1/20	5.00	26.00	$\frac{1}{3}$	33.33	6+	520	20
Kansas.....	\$100 in 2 quarters or \$200 in 1 quarter	1/25 up to 50% of state average weekly wage but not more than \$28	5.00	28.00	$\frac{1}{3}$	34.00	6+	560	20
Kentucky.....	\$300	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 2.67-1.2%	8.00	28.00	Uniform	208.00	26	728	26
Louisiana.....	30	1/20	5.00	25.00	$\frac{1}{3}$	50.00	10	500	20
Maine.....	\$400	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 2.3-0.93%	9.00	27.00	Uniform	180.00	20	540	20
Maryland.....	30; and \$156 in 1 quarter	1/26 plus \$2 for each dependent up to 4	6.00-8.00	30.00-38.00	$\frac{1}{4}$	45.00	7+	780-988	26
Massachusetts....	\$500	1/20 plus \$2 for each dependent up to average weekly wage	7.00-9.00	25.00(a)	3/10	150.00	21+-6	650(a)	26

Michigan.....	14 weeks of employment at more than \$8	67-53% of average weekly wage plus \$1 or \$2 per dependent, by schedule \$1-\$8	\$6.00-7.00	\$27.00-35.00	$\frac{3}{4}$ weeks of employment	\$57.00	9+	\$540-700	20
Minnesota.....	\$400 with \$300 in 1 quarter and \$100 in another quarter or \$500(e)	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 2.75-1.0%	11.00	30.00	Weighted schedule 41-26%	165.00	15	780	26
Mississippi.....	30	1/26	3.00	30.00	Uniform	48.00	16	480	16
Missouri.....	Wages in 2 quarters (e)(h)	1/25	0.50(h)	25.00	$\frac{1}{8}$	(h)	(h)	600	24
Montana.....	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ time high-quarter wages and \$170 in high quarter	1/26-1/28	7.00	23.00	Uniform	140.00	20	460	20
Nebraska.....	\$300; and at least \$150 in each of 2 quarters	1/20-1/23	10.00	26.00	$\frac{1}{4}$	100.00	10	520	20
Nevada.....	30	1/25 plus \$30 for 1 dependent and \$5 for each additional dependent up to \$20, total not to exceed 6% of high-quarter wages	8.00-11.00	30.00-50.00	$\frac{1}{8}$	80.00	10	780-1,300	26
New Hampshire..	\$300	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 2.3-1.25%	7.00	30.00	Uniform	182.00	26	780	26
411 New Jersey.....	17 weeks of employment at \$15	$\frac{3}{4}$ of average weekly wage	10.00	30.00	$\frac{3}{4}$ weeks of employment	130.00	13	780	26
New Mexico.....	30; and \$156 in 1 quarter	1/26	10.00	30.00	2/5	120.00	12	720	24
New York.....	20 weeks of employment at average of \$15	67-52% of average weekly wage	10.00	30.00	Uniform	260.00	26	780	26
North Carolina...	\$250	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 2.8-1.0%	7.00	30.00	Uniform	182.00	26	780	26
North Dakota....	30; and wages in 2 quarters	1/24 plus \$1 or \$2 per dependent, by schedule \$2-\$6	7.00-9.00	26.00-32.00	Uniform	140.00	20	520-640	20
Ohio.....	20 weeks of employment and \$240 and \$80 in 1 quarter (effective 10-30-53, 20 weeks of employment and \$240)	1/17-1/24 plus \$2.50 for each dependent up to 2 (effective 10-30-53, 1/17-1/25, plus \$2.50 for each dependent up to 2)	10.00-12.50	28.00-33.00 (effective 10-30-53, 30-35)	$\frac{1}{2}$	120.00	12-9+	728-858 (effective 10-30-53, 780-910)	26
Oklahoma.....	20; and wages in 2 quarters	1/20	10.00	28.00	$\frac{1}{8}$	67.00	6+	616	22
Oregon.....	\$400	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 3.75-1.37%	15.00	25.00	$\frac{1}{8}$	133.00	8+	650	26
Pennsylvania.....	30; and \$120 in 1 quarter	1/25	10.00	30.00	Weighted schedule 43-34%	130.00	13	780	26
Rhode Island.....	30	1/20	10.00	25.00	Weighted schedule 35-27%	104.00	10+-6+	650	26

TABLE 3—Continued
SUMMARY OF BENEFIT PROVISIONS OF STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS,
SEPTEMBER 1, 1953*

State	Qualifying earnings or employment in base period (number times weekly benefit amount unless otherwise indicated)	Computation (fraction of high-quarter(b) earnings unless otherwise indicated)	Weekly benefit amount(a)		Computation (fraction of total base-period wage credits unless otherwise indicated)	Total benefits payable in benefit year(a)			
			Minimum	Maximum		Minimum		Maximum	
						Amount	Weeks(c)	Amount	Weeks
South Carolina...	30; and \$100 in 1 quarter (e)	1/20	\$5.00	\$20.00	Uniform	\$90.00	18	\$360	18
South Dakota....	\$225; \$150 in 1 quarter and 1½ times high-quarter wages or \$600 with wages in 2 quarters	1/20-1/24	8.00	25.00	Weighted schedule 36-22%	80.00	10	500	20
Tennessee.....	50 (40 if wba is under \$16); and \$75 in 1 quarter	1/21-1/26	5.00	26.00	Uniform	110.00	22	572	22
Texas.....	\$200; and wages in 2 quarters	1/26	7.00	20.00	1/5	40.00	5+-5	480	24
Utah.....	19 weeks of employment and \$400	1/20	10.00	27.50	Weighted schedule in percentage of average state wages (43-31%)	160.00	16+-15(g)	715	26
Vermont.....	30; and \$50 in 1 quarter (effective 4-3-54; 30; and \$200 in 1 quarter and ½ of wages in last 2 quarters)	1/18-1/26 (effective 4-3-54, 1/22-1/26)	6.00 (effective 4-3-54, 10.00)	25.00	Uniform	120.00 (effective 4-3-54, \$200.00)	20	500	20
Virginia.....	25 (16+if wba is \$6)	1/25	6.00	22.00	¾	36.00	6	352	16
Washington.....	\$600	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 1.7-1.2%	10.00	30.00	Weighted schedule 25-31%	150.00	15	780	26
West Virginia....	\$500	Annual wage formula; weighted schedule 2.0-1.0%	10.00	30.00	Uniform	240.00	24	720	24
Wisconsin.....	14 weeks of employment at \$13 or more	69-51% of average weekly wage	10.00	33.00	7/10 weeks of employment	100.00	10	874.50	26+
Wyoming.....	26; and \$200 in 1 quarter	1/21-1/25 plus \$3 for each dependent up to 2, total not to exceed 8% of high-quarter wages	10.00-13.00	30.00-36.00	31% at minimum; 30-26% at maximum	80.00	8	780-936	26

* Prepared by Bureau of Employment Security, U. S. Department of Labor.

- (a) When two amounts are given, higher includes dependents' allowances except in Colorado (see footnote f). In the District of Columbia same maximum with or without dependents. Higher figure for minimum weekly benefit amount includes allowance for one dependent. Maximum augmented payment to individuals with dependents not shown for Massachusetts since any figure presented would be based on an assumed number of dependents.
- (b) The fraction of high-quarter wages applies between the minimum and maximum amounts. When state uses a weighted table, approximate fractions are figured at midpoint of brackets between minimum and maximum. When dependents' allowances are provided, the fraction applies to the basic benefit amount. With annual wage formula, fraction is minimum and maximum percentage used in any wage bracket. With average weekly wage formula, percentage is figured at midpoint of the highest and lowest closed wage brackets. Weekly benefit amount abbreviated in columns as wba.
- (c) When two figures are given, higher applies to claimants with minimum weekly benefit amount and minimum qualifying wages; if qualifying wages are concentrated largely or wholly in the high quarter, weekly benefit for claimants with minimum qualifying wages

may be higher than the minimum shown and consequently weeks of benefits are less, as indicated by lower figure.

- (d) Lesser of thirty times weekly benefit amount or 1½ times high-quarter wages but not less than \$300.
- (e) When a benefit year begins soon after the close of preceding benefit year, an additional wage requirement is imposed; in Illinois requalifying requirement applies only to claimants who have drawn twenty-six weeks of benefits in one or two uniform benefit years without intervening employment.
- (f) Higher weekly benefit and duration payable only to claimants employed in Colorado by covered employers for five consecutive calendar years preceding benefit year with wages in excess of \$1,000 per year and no benefits received during such period.
- (g) Statutory minimum.
- (h) No qualifying wages and no minimum benefits are specified, but benefits are rounded to next higher 50¢; if the computed benefit is less than \$5, benefits are paid at rate of \$5 a week.

State Regulatory Activities*

OCCUPATIONAL LICENSING IN THE STATES

A GROWING body of state legislation and administrative rules regulates the practice of various professions and trades in the states. The key element in legislation of this type is the requirement that a license be obtained from the state in order to practice a particular occupation. The purpose is to protect the public health, safety or welfare by insuring that persons practicing the occupation meet minimum qualifications established by the state.

To achieve this purpose, state licensing laws require that an applicant for a license have certain educational qualifications, or have a specified amount and type of experience in the field, or pass an examination, or attain some combination of these requirements as determined by statute. The conditions thus established govern entrance into the licensed occupations. In addition, statutes contain codes of conduct prohibiting practices deemed injurious to the general public and providing for revocation of licenses for violations of the code. These provisions permit continued regulation of the practice of professions and trades.

Efforts to extend licensing to new fields or to strengthen existing regulations usually originate with the occupations concerned. Members of a profession may be motivated by a desire to raise standards of practice in their field as well as by a belief that

licensing will raise the status of their occupation in the community and therefore will increase their compensation. Whatever the reason, numerous licensing bills are introduced in each general legislative session, and the number of occupations subject to licensing continues to increase.

LICENSED OCCUPATIONS

The licensing movement has so ramified that today there are at least seventy-five professions, skills, trades or other occupations for which varying combinations of qualifications, examinations and license are required in order to practice. The number of occupations to which this applies varies, of course, from state to state. A survey in 1952 indicated a total of more than 1,200 occupational license laws in the states—an average of twenty-five per state. The types of occupations licensed range from the professions of medicine and law to such activities as those of guide-dog trainers and horseshoers. The following listing indicates the occupations for which states in 1952 issued licenses on the basis of examination or the attainment of educational or experience requirements.

LICENSED OCCUPATIONS, 1952

Abstracters	Boiler Inspectors
Accountants	Chiropodists
Aircraft Pilots	Chiropractors
Architects	Collection Agents
Assayers	Contractors
Attorneys	Dental Hygienists
Barbers	Dentists
Beauticians	Detectives, Private

*For a background summary of state regulation of securities, see the 1952-53 edition of *The Book of the States*, pp. 442-43.

Dry Cleaners
Egg Graders
Electricians
Electrologists
Elevator Inspectors
Embalmers
Engineers, Professional
Funeral Directors
Guide-Dog Trainers
Harbor Pilots
Hoisting Engineers
Homeopaths
Horseshoers
Hypertrichologists
Insurance Brokers,
Agents and Solicitors
Librarians
Manicurists
Masseurs
Mechano-Therapists
Midwives
Milk Certifiers
Mine Inspectors
Motor Vehicle
Dealers and Salesmen
Moving Picture Machine Operators
Municipal Accountants
Naturopaths

Nurses, Practical
Nurses, Public Health
Nurses, Registered
Oculists
Opticians
Optometrists
Osteopaths
Pest Controllers
Pharmacists
Photographers
Physical Therapists
Physicians
Physicians, Drugless
Plumbers
Psychologists
Real Estate Brokers
and Salesmen
Reporters, Certified
Shorthand
Sanitarians
Securities Salesmen
Social Workers
Stationary Engineers
Structural Engineers
Surveyors
Teachers
Tree Surgeons
Veterinarians
Watchmakers
Weighmasters
Yacht and Ship
Brokers and Salesmen

Midwives..... 15
Miners and Inspectors..... 13
Naturopaths.... 9
Nurses, Practical 37
Opticians..... 7
Physical Therapists..... 15
Plumbers..... 17
Psychologists.... 4
Real Estate Brokers
and Salesmen. 40
Reporters, Certified Shorthand 7
Sanitarians..... 3
Surveyors..... 33
Watchmakers... 7

LICENSING ADMINISTRATION

The usual pattern of state organization for licensing is to establish separate boards for each occupation. In most states there are from twenty to thirty of these independent boards. Most of them give examinations and otherwise determine the eligibility of applicants for licenses. They usually are the agencies which formally issue licenses, and most boards are empowered to suspend and revoke licenses. Most boards enforce licensing statutes by inspection of "practitioners' places of business and by prosecuting violations of statutes. Many also supervise professional or trade schools in their fields and certify those which are approved for training of applicants. If assistance is necessary to carry out the boards' functions, they usually have the power to appoint staff assistants and fix the pay and duties of staff members. Some boards have other important powers, including the right under certain conditions to fix minimum prices in the licensed occupations. Most licensing boards may make such rules and regulations as they find necessary for the performance of their duties. Finally these boards usually collect their own fees and in many instances can disburse them without effective legislative control.

The independent board system has been criticized on several grounds. First, these boards are virtually free of administrative responsibility to the Governor, and he cannot exercise effective control over them. Second, there is considerable duplication among the boards, since all perform many similar functions. Third, inspectional, testing and record-keeping services of the boards sometimes are inadequate because the work load of a single board is not large enough to permit the employment of sufficient staff. Fourth, boards composed of representatives of the occupation they regulate, and whose decisions

Although that listing and the following table are based on 1952 data, they are substantially correct for 1953. Legislation in 1953 may have added a few new groups to the list of licensed occupations and a few states to those licensing selected occupations.

Practitioners in fifteen occupations are licensed in all states: accountants, architects, attorneys, chiropodists, dentists, dental hygienists, embalmers, engineers, nurses, optometrists, osteopaths, pharmacists, physicians, teachers and veterinarians. The following table shows the number of states requiring licenses for some other occupations subject to this method of regulation:

NUMBER OF STATES LICENSING SELECTED OCCUPATIONS IN 1952

Abstracters.....	3	Funeral Directors	40
Barbers.....	46	Homeopaths....	3
Beauticians.....	45	Insurance Brokers,	
Chiropactors....	44	Agents and	
Contractors.....	19	Solicitors.....	26
Electricians.....	9	Librarians.....	9

are not subject to review by administrative officials, may neglect the public interest and serve the interests of their own group.

Criticisms of this sort have caused at least eighteen states to take steps toward centralizing their licensing functions. These states include California, Colorado, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Utah, Virginia and Washington.

There is considerable variation among them, however, in the relationships between licensing boards and their departments. In many of these states, the boards retain most of the powers of independent agencies, and the departments to which they are attached only perform house-keeping functions for them.

Illinois, which pioneered in centralizing the occupational licensing function, provides an example of organization in which the department has numerous responsibilities. Its Department of Registration and Education contains twenty examining committees, advisory in nature. The department regulates twenty-six licensed occupations, and the department director appoints the examining committees. The department performs all routine tasks connected with the processing of applications and issuance of original and renewal licenses. The boards, however, usually prepare, conduct and grade examinations. All board rules and regulations are subject to the approval of the director of the department. The department supervises trade and professional schools, enforces licensing statutes and conducts investigations of alleged violations. If formal complaints are filed, the examining committees conduct the necessary hearings. If they recommend suspension or revocation of a license, the practitioner may appeal to the director of the department.

RECENT STUDIES OF LICENSING

During the past few years many state commissions on reorganization have studied the organization of their licensing boards and their place in the structure of state government. Several of them have recommended centralization of the licens-

ing function. Such recommendations have been based on two main tenets:

First, substantial economies can be achieved in eliminating the duplication of routine functions by numerous independent boards.

Second, and more basic, monopoly controls may be minimized and the public interest held paramount in decisions of licensing boards when the organization is such as to make them directly accountable to duly elected public officers.

Recommendations toward these objectives were made, for example, in Arizona, Indiana, Michigan and Minnesota. In general, the proposals pointed to the following: (1) Strengthening of the Chief Executive's position with respect to licensing boards by providing means for holding them accountable and for insuring elected officials a voice in forming licensing policy. (2) Division of duties between boards and central departments so that the latter would handle all administrative work, leaving to the former advisory, quasi-legislative and quasi-judicial responsibilities. (3) Continued participation of regulated groups in the licensing function. (4) An administrative structure that will assure consideration of interests of occupational groups and the general public in licensing policy and administration.

At the meeting of the Governors' Conference in 1951, the Chief Executives of the states expressed their interest and concern about occupational licensing policies and administration. They directed the Council of State Governments to study problems in this area. The resolution requesting the study directed attention to the following aspects of licensing:

(1) As to the extent to which government should determine the qualifications of individuals desirous of entering certain professions and occupations, and in limiting the practice of such professions and occupations to persons who meet those requirements;

(2) As to the extent to which fair competition is affected;

(3) As to the manner in which elective officials have effective control over the examining and licensing functions; and

(4) As to the administrative details of examining and licensing.

The report based upon this study, *Occupational Licensing Legislation in the States*, was issued in June, 1952. The continued interest of state officials in these matters led the Drafting Committee of State Officials to include a suggested department of licensing act, in its *Suggested State Legislation—Program for 1953*. The bill proposes establishment of a separate department of occupational licensing or a division of licensing within an established department. It would create examining boards of an advisory nature within the department. The boards would conduct hearings in connection with the issuance, suspension or revo-

cation of licenses and make recommendations to the director of the department. All administrative and financial functions would be vested in the department. The Governor would appoint the director of the department and all members of the boards.

Bills similar to this suggested act were introduced in some states in 1953, but were not passed. Subsequent legislative attention to this area seems likely, however, in view of the continuing trend toward bringing more state agencies under effective administrative control of the Chief Executive.

DEVELOPMENTS IN PUBLIC UTILITY REGULATION

IN terms of its effects on the pocketbooks and material needs of the citizens, public utility regulation is one of the most important of all state governmental activities. It involves the rates charged and the services provided to the great majority of private households and to commercial and industrial establishments using electricity, gas and phone service. It affects the rates and services of a great many public transportation facilities. It is basic in protecting the investments of millions of investors in public utility concerns. Thus it is charged with the highly complex task of effecting and maintaining an equitable balance between the interests of those who receive and those who provide services that are fundamental in the economy. Billions of dollars are involved, and so is the extent to which the people can have available the means of lighting their homes, saving their labor and enjoying numerous other benefits of good utility service.

To accomplish the regulation, the great majority of states have commissions—usually called Public Utility, Public Service, or Commerce Commissions—with jurisdiction over a wide range of standard utilities. The commissions in certain states are concerned with fewer utilities—in one, for example, over interurban passenger and truck transportation alone; usually regulation of other utilities in such states is the responsibility of local or other bodies. But in about three-quarters of the states the commissions have regulatory functions over private companies in most of the utility fields; several regulate municipally owned utilities as well.

As the kinds of utilities regulated by commissions vary from state to state, so also do the aspects of regulation; for example, not all the commissions that regulate rates and standards of service have jurisdiction over issuance of securities. But in a large majority of states the commissions—in addition to their responsibilities as to fair bases for rates to be charged, the

rates themselves, and standards and extent of service—have the power to regulate as to issuance of securities, sale or purchase of facilities, and mergers and consolidations.

The commissions range in size from three to seven members. In twenty-nine states (including the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities, with five members) they are appointed by the Governor. In fifteen they are elected by the people, and in two they are selected by the legislature. One state, Oregon, has a single Public Utilities Commissioner rather than a commission, and Rhode Island has a single Public Utility Administrator; in both cases they are appointed by the Governor.

During the past two years commissions have dealt with numerous phases of the perennial problems of regulation. In connection with them they have been concerned with complications raised by inflation in the general economy, growth of population, and such special recent developments as the extension of natural gas service.

A summary of recent trends in regulation follows, based primarily on information provided by state commissions to the Council of State Governments late in 1953.

RATE BASES

From the turn of the century to relatively recent times, the standard formula for fixing utility rates—in line with a decision of the United States Supreme Court in 1898—was fair return on fair value of a company's properties; and "fair value" commonly was taken to mean reproduction cost new, less observed depreciation. Subsequent Supreme Court decisions, notably in the *Hope Natural Gas Company* case in 1944, permitted bases quite different from "reproduction cost." In the *Hope* case the Court gave its approval to a base standard adopted by the Federal Power Commission: original cost, less depreciation reserve, plus working capital. This formula

was by no means enjoined on state and other commissions. But, unless bound otherwise by decisions of their state courts or statutes, the state commissions gained wide latitude from the *Hope* decision to adopt such rate bases as they found suitable. What the Supreme Court emphasized was an equitable balancing of consumer and investor interests. Gradually, the "original cost" theory in base making gained ground.

Chairmen, members or staff aides of twenty-five state commissions late in 1953 commented on the rate bases upon which their commissions operate. Their notations indicate a continued trend to the original cost formula, with various modifications. Original cost was indicated as the basic factor for fifteen of the twenty-five commissions, either as a settled rule or as the key consideration in the recent cases on which they commented. It was indicated as the basic factor for some of the cases of two others and as an important factor for three more commissions. (Where "original cost" is the primary formula, depreciation and working capital also figure in the base, and so may other considerations.) Only three commissions singled out cost of reproduction as a rate base, and each indicated that it was considered along with other factors, including original cost.

In some states, statutes or court decisions require the commissions to take particular factors into account in establishing rate bases, and these in varying degrees have limited the ability of certain commissions to alter rate bases, or have brought court action.

Recent decisions have included a ruling of the New Hampshire Supreme Court that the Public Utilities Commission need not consider reproduction costs in establishing a rate base; the commission in practice considers all factors except reproduction costs, "generally using book cost less depreciation plus allowance for materials and supplies and working capital," with property under construction excluded. In Massachusetts, where the Department of Public Utilities has insisted on a rate base founded on original cost less book depreciation, this stand has been challenged in two cases which were pending on appeal late in 1953 before the Supreme Judicial

Court. In North Carolina, as regards telephone rates, the Utilities Commission is required by state law, affected by the United States Supreme Court's decision in *Smyth v. Ames* (1898), to consider original cost, reproduction cost, prudent investment and any other factors or elements which may enable the commission to arrive at a fair valuation. It is explained for the commission that due to an enormous increase in telephone properties since the war, it has used, for the most part, the original cost basis, "giving consideration to the effect from month-to-month and year-to-year of the erosion resulting from price increases."

RATES

In order to establish the rates or charges that may be made to the consumers for a public utility service, the regulatory bodies next decide upon the rate of return to be allowed on the investment established as the rate base. In the light of operating expenses and other pertinent factors, consumption rates, fares or charges then are approved at a level calculated to produce the approved rate of return.

Rates of return authorized by commissions during the last two years have ranged from as little as 4 per cent to as high as 8 per cent, but more usually between 5.5 and 6.5 per cent. For the most part, the higher rates are for smaller companies.

Various criteria are weighed in settling upon rates of return. For example, the Secretary of the Kentucky Public Service Commission reports that the rate of return adopted by that commission depends on many factors, chief of which is the cost of money, and that during the past two years the commission has varied the rate from 5.65 per cent on net investment for a large telephone company to 7.5 per cent for a very small telephone company.

Inflationary costs of operation and construction have been involved in numerous cases before state commissions. They have been reflected in orders allowing increased charges for services, and in some cases increased rates of return on investment. Wisconsin specifically reports rejection of inflation as a factor in the rate of return; as summarized by its commission Chairman, the rates of return have reflected the cost

of money to the enterprises and have been designed to provide a sufficiently attractive return on common stock capital to encourage the investment of additional capital at favorable costs. Comments from various other commissions testify to the fact that inflation—coupled in many localities with the impact of population growth and the need for much new construction at high current costs—has raised numerous knotty problems, of much complexity. Obviously, if inflation raises operating costs, and if increased consumption does not produce the revenue to defray these costs, approved rates of return cannot be met on the basis of consumer rates established earlier.

TRANSIT COMPANY PROBLEMS

Chairmen or staff members of several commissions drew attention in particular to problems in regulation of transit lines that have resulted from decreased revenues for them.

The chairman of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission reported it had found the financial situation of the local transportation companies, especially in the larger metropolitan areas, becoming more acute each year. This was due largely to increased wage costs, increases in prices of materials and supplies, and a substantial decline in passengers carried. The commission was not of the opinion that the decline in passengers was due solely to resistance to fare increases; as the chairman summarized, the increase in numbers of private automobiles, television in the home, drive-in movies and reduction in the length of the work week each plays a part in reducing mass public travel. In view of the realities confronting transportation utilities, the commission had permitted them to earn a higher rate of return than other types of utilities—for which rates of 6 per cent generally were allowed, with 5.65 per cent recently established in a case involving an electric utility.

Massachusetts and North Carolina were among other states in which commission members commented on increased use of private automobiles as a serious factor in decreasing revenue of transportation companies. A troublesome circle of cause and effect bearing on transit revenues was de-

scribed by an analyst for the Maryland Public Service Commission: Mass transportation companies in Maryland communities, he reported, had experienced a considerable drop in patronage, particularly when fares were increased; each increase, in turn, results in an additional loss of patronage which, he added, is one of the causes for company requests for additional fare relief. The Connecticut Public Utilities Commission had approved increases in fares for most motor bus carriers in the state in an effort to ensure as adequate a level of service as possible at rates as low as possible.

NATURAL GAS

The expansion, availability and pricing of natural gas service were major concerns of numerous commissions.

On behalf of the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities, for example, it was stated that the most significant public utilities development of the last two years in that state probably was the introduction of natural gas—a development “which is changing the entire face of the gas distribution industry.” In neighboring Connecticut extension of natural gas into New England and the extent of its supply provided the State Public Utilities Commission with several major problems in 1952 and 1953. In one action the commission promulgated rules and regulations concerning the construction and operation of pipe lines in order to serve public safety, including that of the employees concerned. In another the commission sought unsuccessfully, before the Federal Power Commission and the United States Court of Appeals, to prevent elimination of the Transcontinental Gas Pipe Line Company as a supplier for New England; accordingly, Connecticut now depends solely on the facilities of one other company.

In Maryland several manufactured gas plants were abandoned due to conversion to natural gas and propane gas. The Chairman of the North Carolina Utilities Commission reported that after many years his state had succeeded in procuring natural gas, that several cities in the Piedmont area already have this service, and that it was being made available, in the summer of 1953, to cities and towns in the

eastern Piedmont section. In Wisconsin efforts to meet the shortage of natural gas were emphasized by the Chairman of the Public Service Commission as one of its important activities of the biennium. In Utah, meantime, a new natural gas reserve was discovered, and a certificate of convenience and necessity was granted to a newly formed pipe line company to transport the gas to market points in the state, the delivery scheduled to start late in 1953; the new supply, a spokesman of the Public Service Commission summarized, would assist materially in meeting demand in Utah:

If commissions of states dependent on outside supplies of natural gas continued to be engrossed in efforts to obtain adequate supplies, the problem of home consumption also was important in certain of the producing states as well. The Secretary of the Louisiana Public Service Commission reported that one of the greatest problems confronting it had been the sudden, sharp increase in the well-head price of natural gas, occasioned by the large number of recently built interstate pipe lines which transport enormous quantities of gas to the North and East. Transportation out of the state was so large that, although Louisiana is one of the leading gas producing states, some of its towns were having difficulty in finding their gas requirements. Old contracts for gas supplies were expiring, it was reported, and were having to be renewed at four times the previous rate; this had disrupted retail gas rates over the state and had been one of the major "headaches" of the commission during 1953. In New Mexico, likewise, its Public Service Commission reports, there has been concern over exportation of natural gas from the state without adequate assurance that gas will be available for New Mexico consumers for the reasonably foreseeable future, and the commission has intervened in two cases involving this problem.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS

Among numerous new developments reported by state commissions have been measures in California and New Jersey to effect fuller representation of the public in rate cases. In California an attorney from the legal department of the Public Utilities

Commission is assigned as staff counsel to act in the broad public interest in a particular proceeding. He takes part in preparation of the staff study for presentation at public hearings; cross examines witnesses of applicants for increases, and others who testify; and presents and argues staff motions. He is charged with the duty of filing briefs when necessary, and at all times is the advocate of the public interest. Once assigned as staff counsel in a case, an attorney is disqualified from advising the commission in that proceeding. New Jersey's legislature in 1951 provided for representation of the public in rate cases by a special rate counsel appointed by the state's Attorney General. Under the act his compensation is paid by the public utility seeking the rate increase and is limited to one-tenth of 1 per cent of the utility's intrastate revenues in the calendar year preceding institution of the rate case.

The Indiana Public Service Commission reports a measure taken by it to enable the state police to safeguard highways more effectively from unlawful, unsafe and destructive operations of motor carriers. In July, 1953 the commission adopted a rule requiring all common and contract motor carriers of property for hire, over the highways of Indiana, to carry the original or certified copies of statements designating the commodities and the routes over which they are to be transported, as authorized by the commission.

The New York State Public Service Commission set up a safety code for gas companies. The code established standards for construction of regulator stations which govern gas pressures and for the inspection, ventilation and maintenance of the stations. Among other rules it requires odorization of gas to make it easily detectable in cases of leakage, and inspection of house regulators.

The vagaries and performance of nature raise their share of problems for utility commissions. An example is the situation in which Washington found itself in the winter of 1952-53, when two of the state's largest electric utilities were obliged to utilize their costly stand-by steam plants extensively, due to low water conditions in the Pacific Northwest that severely curtailed the generation of hydroelectric power.

er. The Public Service Commission granted authority to add a surcharge to electric bills to compensate for the increased cost. Thus, as summarized by a representative of the commission, the utilities were able to recover their abnormal generating costs in a relatively short period (the surcharges applied from December, 1952 through July, 1953) and the rate payers then were relieved of the temporary extra charges.

The most important of all problems before commissions in some states centered around the increases needed in utility plant and service due to population growth. This perhaps was most acute of all in California, where huge plant increases have been called for by a rise of the population from some 7 million in 1943 to some 12 million now. Questions of construction, financing and rates all have been involved in resulting matters before state commissions.

Nor is it only in states of the largest population growth that utility expansion has been a major concern of commissions. One example is North Carolina. During the last two years, its commission Chairman comments, electric service has been expanded until it goes to nearly all parts of the state. Similarly, the Chairman summarizes, determined effort has resulted in the extension of telephone lines to remote sections of the state, with emphasis on service to rural areas; in fact, "growth in telephone service in North Carolina since 1945 has equalled the growth in this service from the beginning until then." Increased rates for telephone service in the state have been necessitated by inflation and the increased cost of labor, but electric rates remained the same in the last two years, or were reduced, as increased costs were offset by volume of consumption.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

STATE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSIONERS

State	Regulatory authority	Chairman	Selection	Annual salary	Other members	Selection	Annual salaries
Alabama.....	Alabama Public Service Commission	C. C. Owen, Pres.	E	\$10,000	2	E	\$ 9,400
Arizona.....	Arizona Corporation Commission	Wilson T. Wright, Ch.	E	8,400	2	E	8,400
Arkansas.....	Arkansas Public Service Commission	Lewis Robinson, Ch.	A (b)	7,500	2	A (b)	7,500
California.....	Public Utilities Commission	R. E. Mittelstaedt, Pres.	A (a)	14,000	4	A (b)	14,000
Colorado.....	Public Utilities Commission	Joseph W. Hawley, Ch.	A (b)	7,500	2	A (b)	7,500
Connecticut.....	Public Utilities Commission	Eugene S. Loughlin, Ch.	A (c)	9,000	2	A (c)	9,000
Delaware.....	Public Service Commission	W. Rodney Price, Exec. Secy.	A	4,500	2	A	4,500
Florida.....	Railroad and Public Utilities Commission	Jerry W. Carter, Ch.	E	10,000	2	E	10,000
Georgia.....	Georgia Public Service Commission	Matt L. McWhorter, Ch.	E	7,500	4	E	7,500
Idaho.....	Idaho Public Utilities Commission	George R. Jones, Pres.	A (a, b)	5,500	2	A (b)	5,500
Illinois.....	Illinois Commerce Commission	George R. Perrine, Ch.	A	12,000	4	A	12,000
Indiana.....	Public Service Commission	Warren Buchanan, Ch.	A	9,700	2	A	9,200
Iowa.....	Iowa State Commerce Commission	David B. Long, Ch.	E (a)	5,800	2	E	5,800
Kansas.....	State Corporation Commission	Jeff A. Robertson, Ch.	A	8,000	2	A	7,500
Kentucky.....	Public Service Commission	Robert M. Coleman, Ch.	A (b)	5,000	2	A (b)	5,000
Louisiana.....	Louisiana Public Service Commission	Harvey Broyles, Ch.	E (a)	8,500	2	E	8,500
Maine.....	Public Utilities Commission	Suinner T. Pike, Ch.	A (d)	9,000	2	A (d)	8,500
Maryland.....	Public Service Commission	John H. Hessey, Ch.	A	9,000	2	A	8,000
Massachusetts.....	Department of Public Utilities	David M. Brackman, Ch.	A	10,500	4	A	9,000
Michigan.....	Public Service Commission	John H. McCarthy, Ch.	A (b)	9,000	2	A (b)	8,500
Minnesota.....	Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission	Paul A. Rasmussen	E	9,000	2	E	9,000
Mississippi.....	Mississippi Public Service Commission	Alton Massey, Ch.	E (a)	5,500	2	E	5,500
Missouri.....	Public Service Commission	Tyre W. Burton, Ch.	A	8,500	4	A	8,500
Montana.....	Board of Railroad Commissioners (e)	John E. Henry, Ch.	E	5,000	2	E	5,000
Nebraska.....	Nebraska State Railway Commission	Richard H. Larson, Ch.	E	6,000	2	E	6,000
Nevada.....	Public Service Commission	Robert A. Allen, Ch.	A	8,400	2	A	7,200
New Hampshire.....	New Hampshire Public Utilities Commission	Harold K. Davison, Ch.	A (d)	8,000 (h)	2	A (d)	8,000 (h)
New Jersey.....	Board of Public Utility Commissioners	John E. Boswell, Pres.	A (b)	18,000	2	A (b)	15,000
New Mexico.....	New Mexico Public Service Commission	L. W. Leibrand, Ch.	A (b)	8,400	2	A	8,400 (a, b)
New York.....	Public Service Commission	Benjamin F. Feinberg, Ch.	A	17,500	4	A	16,500
North Carolina.....	North Carolina Utilities Commission	Stanley Winborne, Ch.	A	9,702	4	A	9,306
North Dakota.....	Public Service Commission	Elmer W. Cart, Pres.	E	5,000	2	E	5,000
Ohio.....	Public Utilities Commission	Robert L. Moulton, Ch.	A (b)	9,000	2	A (b)	9,000
Oklahoma.....	Corporation Commission	Reford Bond, Ch.	E	9,000	2	E	9,000
Oregon.....	Public Utilities Commissioner (i)	Charles H. Heltzel	A	11,000	None	..	.....
Pennsylvania.....	Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission	Leon Schwartz	A (b)	15,000	4	A (b)	14,000
Rhode Island.....	Public Utility Administrator (j)	Thomas A. Kennelly	A	7,722	None	..	.....
South Carolina.....	Public Service Commission	F. B. Hines	(a)	6,536	6	(f)	6,300
South Dakota.....	South Dakota Public Utilities Commission	E. F. Norman, Secy.	E (a)	6,300	2	E	6,300
Tennessee.....	Railroad & Public Utilities Commission	Hammond Fowler, Ch.	E (a)	7,800	2	E	7,800
Texas.....	Railroad Commission	Ernest O. Thompson, Ch.	E	10,600	2	E	10,600
Utah.....	Public Service Commission	Hal S. Bennett, Ch.	A (b)	6,000	2	A (b)	6,000
Vermont.....	Public Service Commission	Oscar L. Shepard	A (b)	(g)	2	A (b)	2,000
Virginia.....	State Corporation Commission	W. Marshall King, Ch.	(f, a)	11,500	2	(f)	11,000
Washington.....	Washington Public Service Commission	E. W. Anderson, Ch.	A (b)	10,000	2	A (b)	10,000
West Virginia.....	Public Service Commission	Homer Hanna, Jr.	A	7,500	2	A	7,500
Wisconsin.....	Public Service Commission	James R. Durfee, Ch.	A (b)	10,500	2	A (b)	10,000
Wyoming.....	Public Service Commission	Walter W. Hudson, Ch.	A (b)	7,000	2	A (b)	7,000

A—Appointed by Governor; E—Elected.

(a) Elected chairman by commission.

(b) Confirmed by Senate.

(c) Nominated by Governor, confirmed by Senate and House.

(d) With advice and consent of the Council.

(e) Ex-officio Public Service Commission.

(f) Selected by General Assembly.

(g) Salary set by Emergency Board within range of \$6,000–\$7,000.

(h) Base salary advances by \$240 annually from minimum of \$8,000 to maximum of \$9,200.

(i) No commission; one commissioner only.

(j) No commission; one administrator only.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES REGULATORY FUNCTIONS OF STATE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSIONS

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State	Commissions have jurisdiction over rates of privately owned utilities rendering the following services											Commissions regulate municipally owned public utilities as to				
	Electric light and power	Manufactured gas	Natural gas	Street railways	Interurban railways	Motor buses	Motor trucks	Water	Telephone	Telegraph	Oil pipe line	Gas pipe line	Accounting	Rates and rate schedules	Issuance of securities	Service to consumers
Alabama.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	(a)	★	..	..	..	..
Arizona.....	★	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	(a)	..	..	..	..
Arkansas.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
California.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
Colorado.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Connecticut.....	★	★	★	(c)	(c)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..
Delaware.....	★	★	★	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..
Florida.....	★	★	..	..	★	★	★	..	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..
Idaho.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
Illinois.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Indiana.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	★	★	★
Iowa.....	..	..	..	..	★	..	★	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kansas.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
Kentucky.....	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
Louisiana.....	★	..	★	★	..	★	★	★	★	★	(d)	(e)	..	..	..	..
Maine.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	★	★	★	★
Maryland.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Massachusetts.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	★	..	..	★
Michigan.....	★	★	★	..	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..
Minnesota.....	..	..	..	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	..	..	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Mississippi.....	..	..	..	..	..	★	★	..	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..
Missouri.....	..	★	★	★	★	(a)	(a)	★	★	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..	..
Montana.....	(h)	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	..	★
Nebraska.....	..	..	..	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	(d)	★	..	..	..	..
Nevada.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
New Hampshire.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
New Jersey.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	★	★	★	(i)	(b)	(j)	(b)
New Mexico.....	★	★	★	(k)	(k)	(k)	(k)	★	(k)	(k)	(k)	(k)	(l)	(l)	(m)	(l)
New York.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	(n)	(n)	..	(n)
North Carolina.....	★ (o)	★ (o)	★ (o)	..	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
North Dakota.....	★	★	★	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
Ohio.....	(p)	(p)	(p)	(q)	★	(q)	(q)	(p)	★	..	★	★	..	..	..	..
Oklahoma.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
Oregon.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
Pennsylvania.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	(b)	(b)	..	(b)
Rhode Island.....	★	★	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Carolina.....	★	★	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Dakota.....	..	..	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Tennessee.....	★	★	(r)	..	★	(s)	(s)	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
Texas.....	..	(p)	★	..	..	★	★	..	..	..	★	★	..	..	..	..
Utah.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	..	..	..	..
Vermont.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	(t)	(t)	..	(t)
Virginia.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	..	..	..
West Virginia.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★
Wisconsin.....	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★	★	★	..	★
Wyoming.....	★	★	★	..	..	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	..	★

- (a) Intrastate.
(b) Regulated only as to operations outside limits of municipality.
(c) No street or interurban railways operate as such in Connecticut; some retain identity although using motor buses.
(d) If common carrier.
(e) Limited jurisdiction over natural gas pipe lines.
(f) With the exception of water.
(g) Telephone only.
(h) Authority does not extend to rural electrical cooperative units.
(i) Only annual report required.

(j) If plant has been adjudged to have general status as public utility.
(k) Under Corporation Commission jurisdiction.
(l) No commission jurisdiction.
(m) Refunding only.
(n) Certain jurisdiction over some types of municipally owned utilities.
(o) Fares only.
(p) Upon appeal.
(q) Only operations outside of corporate limits not contiguous.
(r) Local distribution only.
(s) Interurban.
(t) Electric only.

STATE REGULATION OF INSURANCE*

RECENT developments in the field of state supervision of the insurance business can be more easily understood in the light of the United States Supreme Court decision in the case of the *United States v. South-Eastern Underwriters Association, et al.*, 322 U.S. 533 (1944) and subsequent federal developments. The high court in this decision held that insurance was commerce and hence subject to the anti-trust laws as well as to the power of Congress to regulate interstate commerce. Previously, the court had ruled over a period of seventy-five years that insurance was not commerce and thereby permitted each state to build its own supervisory system.

The decision had a serious impact upon the entire system of state regulation, raising doubts about the validity of the state laws and regulations, particularly with respect to those activities which were interstate in character. It started a new era for state supervision and created momentous problems and grave responsibilities for the supervisory officials.

Following the decision, the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, with the cooperation of major segments of the industry, began the long, arduous task of developing a legislative program to preserve the authority of the states to regulate the business. In 1945 the commissioners recommended to Congress legislation that served as the basis for Public Law 15, which exempted the insurance business from the impact of the anti-trust laws other than those dealing with boycott, coercion and intimidation. In enacting this measure, Congress gave support to the then existing and future states' systems of regulation and also gave the states an opportunity to strengthen their systems.

The states used to good advantage the moratorium of Public Law 15 which ex-

pired on July 1, 1948. By that date all except three states had rate regulatory statutes covering the casualty and surety business, and all jurisdictions had rate regulatory laws applying to fire insurance business. In addition to passing rating laws during the moratorium period, many states also enacted fair trade practices measures, legislation applying to the accident and health business and other bills to strengthen their supervisory systems.

The passage of the various laws represented in many states a transition to more comprehensive regulation. This was especially true in the field of casualty rate regulation, where few states had statutory authority prior to the South-Eastern Underwriters Association decision. While segments of the industry contend that since the passage of rating laws many states have established requirements that are burdensome and stifle company initiative in the development of new forms and rating plans, the supervisors by and large have permitted, under their laws, progressive and orderly development of rates, rules and coverage.

A case in point is the stand taken on the necessity for considering inflationary conditions in the making of liability insurance rates. Prior to 1952 liability rates were based on loss experience some eighteen months old, on the assumption that such experience would continue. As the loss experience steadily worsened, however, the insurance supervisors of the various states approved rates designed to absorb the continuing rise in claim settlements resulting from inflationary conditions.

During the period of inflation and adverse underwriting experience in the casualty insurance business, the state supervisors also gave reconsideration to the question of what constitutes a reasonable underwriting profit for the various casualty insurance lines. The National Association of Insurance Commissioners appointed a sub-committee to study the

*Prepared by ALFRED J. BOHLINGER, Superintendent of Insurance, State of New York.

companies' proposal to raise the profit factor in the rates from $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent to 5 per cent but failed to make any final recommendation, allowing the proposal to rest with the individual states. Some thirty-five states and territories have accepted filings containing the 5 per cent provision. New York, on the other hand, has permitted the companies to raise the factor from $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent to $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Contemporaneous with the enactment of the rating laws, the states adopted a program calling for the uniform classification of accounts by fire and casualty insurers. Initiated by the New York Insurance Department, the program is designed to enable supervisory officials to obtain expense information which will lead to more accurate and equitable rates.

Following the period of readjustment, supervisory officials turned their attention to administrative and legislative problems in their respective states. One problem which confronted all was that caused by irresponsible, uninsured motorists. Despite the fact that practically every state has enacted financial or safety responsibility laws which are designed indirectly to coerce motorists to purchase insurance, there remains a large group who, refusing to recognize their responsibilities to their fellow citizens, cause millions of dollars of loss annually to innocent victims without being able to respond in damages. In New York alone it is estimated that this group caused an economic loss in excess of \$7.5 million in 1952.

The high percentage of irresponsible uninsured motorists on the nation's highways has caused an increasing number of legislators to conclude that the so-called "voluntary" methods will never solve this major problem. It has also increased agitation for legislation which would require every motorist to show that he is financially responsible when he registers his vehicle. In 1951 compulsory automobile insurance legislation was introduced in twenty-one states, and in 1952 such measures appeared in half of the legislatures that convened. This year twenty-one states considered compulsory insurance legislation. In addition, special legislative committees were appointed in a number of states to study the problem. There is every reason to be-

lieve that the demand for such legislation will continue to mount as the number of registered vehicles on the highways rises.

In the field of accident and sickness insurance, the states have taken a number of important steps to give policyholders additional protection. Some thirty-three states have enacted the uniform individual accident and sickness policy provisions law, recommended by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners in 1950 after three years of study and debate; nine other states use the model law as the standard of approval for policy forms. The law replaces the antiquated 1912 Standard Provisions Law and permits the drafting of policies not susceptible to misunderstanding. In addition, some twenty-one other states have gone further and enacted the All-Industry Accident and Health Regulatory Law. This law is designed to provide the supervisor with an effective method of dealing with companies that issue policies providing benefits which are unreasonable in relation to the premium charged the insured. It also provides a basis for dealing with policies containing provisions which are unjust, unfair, inequitable, misleading, deceptive or which encourage misrepresentation.

Another important development in recent years has been the enactment in practically every state of legislation enabling fire and casualty insurers to issue so-called multiple-line or all-risk policies. Prior to the adoption of this legislation, which was recommended by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, artificial barriers existed which prevented fire companies from writing casualty lines of insurance and casualty companies from writing fire lines. With the barriers eliminated, companies have been able better to serve the buyer's needs in that they have begun to develop broad comprehensive policies, which cut across these lines and provide more complete protection in one policy. These new policies are becoming available not only to industrial concerns but also to home owners.

One of the highlights in life insurance supervision was enactment by the states of the so-called "Guertin Bills," which had their genesis in the National Association of Insurance Commissioners. These bills

substituted a modern mortality table for the outmoded American Experience Table of Mortality, which had been used by life insurance companies for nearly eighty-five years; they substituted a formula for computing minimum non-forfeiture values for the old method of deducting a flat surrender charge from the reserve on the policy in the event of cash surrender or the selection of any other non-forfeiture option by the policyholder. The adoption of these bills on a nationwide scale provided uniformity where uniformity did not exist and served to facilitate the strengthening of policyholders' reserves, without the obliga-

tion to guarantee additional non-forfeiture values unless equity so requires.

The period since enactment of Public Law 15 in 1945 has demonstrated clearly that state regulation of insurance is in the public interest. State officials, all familiar with local insurance needs, have, through the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, worked together to achieve a uniform pattern of regulation, flexible enough to protect the insuring public wherever located while at the same time assuring the continued growth and financial stability of the nation's insurance enterprises.

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL*

BASIC legislation governing the organization of state liquor control and the taxation of alcoholic beverages remained unchanged in most of the states during 1952 and 1953. Important studies, however, involving recommendations for future legislative and administrative action with respect to trade barriers and sales to minors, were completed in 1952 by the Joint Committee of the States to Study Alcoholic Beverage Laws.

Of the forty-six states in which sale of alcoholic beverages is legal (all except Mississippi and Oklahoma) sixteen operate retail monopolies,¹ and a seventeenth Wyoming, a wholesale monopoly.

In legislation affecting organization of control agencies, Louisiana in 1952 abolished the State Board of Alcoholic Control and transferred its duties to the State Collector of Revenue. Minor readjustments were effected in a few other states, and the Delaware legislature in 1953 strengthened the Liquor Commission of that state by giving it power to subpoena witnesses and documents. The voters of Mississippi, meantime, in a referendum in 1952, defeated by a substantial majority a proposal to legalize sale of liquor on a county-option basis. In effect the people had been asked whether they wished the legislature to enact a county-option law or whether they wished more stringent measures to enforce the existing law. The vote in the referendum indicated their preference for the latter course.

Tax legislation during the biennium included action by the Delaware legislature in 1953 which increased the tax on beer from \$1.00 to \$2.00 a barrel, on wine from 25 cents to 35 cents a gallon, on spirits with

alcoholic content of less than 25 per cent from 75 to 90 cents a gallon, and on spirits over 25 per cent in alcoholic content from \$1.00 to \$1.15 a gallon. Delaware likewise increased liquor license fees on hotels, restaurants, boats and railroads by approximately 50 per cent. Arkansas increased its tax on beer retailers and slightly increased the state liquor tax. Tennessee placed a new tax on beer. Temporary taxes on liquor previously enacted in Massachusetts and Washington were extended by the legislatures.

The two reports published in 1952 by the Joint Committee of the States to Study Alcoholic Beverage Laws were titled, respectively, *Trade Barriers Affecting Interstate Commerce in Alcoholic Beverages* and *Sales of Alcoholic Beverages to Minors*. The joint committee, comprising five state liquor control officers or members of state commissions and the Secretary of the National Alcoholic Beverage Control Association, was established in 1948 as a result of consultation by the National Alcoholic Beverage Control Association, representing sixteen of the seventeen liquor-monopoly states, and the National Conference of State Liquor Administrators, in which twenty-nine other states are represented. An initial study by the committee, *Alcoholic Beverage Control*, dealing with administration, licensing and enforcement, was issued in 1950.

The study of trade barriers discussed existing laws and practices bearing on the subject, presented state-by-state summaries of laws and regulations affecting interstate trade, and set forth a series of conclusions pointed to elimination of barriers. Outstanding barriers cited were license fee and excise differentials, limitations on distribution channels, inspection or importation fees, and reciprocal or retaliatory fee provisions.

The committee was careful to distinguish between liquor regulation for the public health or safety and measures that interfere with interstate trade under the

*For statutory provisions in the states concerning the composition and executive personnel of alcoholic beverage control agencies, see tables in the 1952-53 edition of *The Book of the States*, pp. 448-53.

¹Alabama, Idaho, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Montana, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia.

guise of such regulation. It indicated that in some cases the line is not easy to draw. For example, seven states require state residence as a condition for obtaining a liquor license or permit. These requirements, said the report, apparently were adopted on the assumption that licensing authorities could act with greater accuracy in appraising the qualifications of local residents, including their character and financial responsibility. This was a logical position, the committee added, but it suggested that it be evaluated in the light of experience in those states that do not have such residence requirements.

One of the grounds posed by the committee in opposing trade barriers was concern lest they give rise to federal countermeasures, through legislation or judicial action, that would impair state control.

In its study on sales of alcoholic beverages to minors the committee made clear that whether minors should or should not consume alcoholic beverages was not within the scope of its inquiry. That was a responsibility of parents and public opinion. State laws, however, prohibit sales or service of alcoholic beverages to minors, and it was with such sales and service, on licensed premises, that the study was concerned.

The report discussed outstanding problems and practices involved and presented state-by-state summaries concerning penalties for selling to minors, prohibitions against the presence of minors on licensed premises, purchases of liquor for minors, the location of enforcement responsibility, and allied subjects. The committee set forth a set of seven conclusions to aid in improving observance and enforcement of the laws involved.

In the conclusions emphasis was placed on the obligation of licensees to take thorough responsibility in this matter and on the necessity that they be held strictly responsible. The licensee, said the committee, should "take all of those precautions which a prudent businessman would normally accord to a matter of primary importance" in order to assure himself that his customer is of legal age. For example, documentary "evidence" of age offered by a prospective buyer may or may not be genuine, and his appearance may be misleading so far as age is concerned. The report pointed out that licensees have no legal obligation to sell alcoholic beverages to anyone of whose majority they may be in doubt, and it held that all such doubts should be resolved by refusing service.

Section VII
THE JUDICIARY

1. Judicial Administration and
Procedure

Judicial Administration and Procedure

STATE JUDICIAL SYSTEMS

THE last two years have been marked by important activity to improve the organization and operation of state court systems. Chief Justices, other members of the bench, lawyers and laymen in numerous states have taken an active interest in judicial reform. Their efforts have succeeded in some jurisdictions. In others they have laid the groundwork for future progress.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

More and more states are recognizing the need to establish agencies to perform the many administrative functions connected with the operation of courts. These agencies, usually designated as administrative offices, have responsibility for housekeeping functions, the collection of judicial statistics and the performance of other administrative tasks requested by the court of last resort or the Chief Justice. An administrative office relieves justices of the burden of these duties and provides a trained staff to handle them.

In 1952, Michigan created the post of Court Administrator, with broad powers including the authority to collect judicial statistics and to make recommendations concerning assignment of judges. A Virginia act of 1952 established the office of Executive Secretary to the Supreme Court of Appeals. The Secretary assists the Chief Justice in the performance of his administrative duties and serves as Secretary of the Judicial Council and the Judicial Conference. A Rhode Island statute

gives the Presiding Justice of the Superior Court administrative supervision over the Superior and District Courts and the power to require the submission of statistics by them.

By an act in Colorado in 1953, the Chief Justice is given responsibility for administration of all state courts, and an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court is assigned to supervise each judicial department. The Justices may require the collection of judicial statistics, assign judges and order the holding of judicial conferences. An Oregon act makes the Chief Justice the administrative head of the trial courts and provides him with an administrative assistant to aid in the collection and compilation of statistics and in the performance of other administrative obligations.

JUDICIAL COUNCILS AND CONFERENCES

Judicial councils and conferences in many states have contributed significantly to the improvement of the administration of justice through studies of problems of judicial organization and operation. They also help to bring together judges of various types of courts within a state, to mutual advantage. If, in addition to judges, they include lawyers and laymen in their membership, they help to unite bench, bar and the general public in the common cause of judicial reform.

One judicial council and one judicial conference were created in 1953. In Florida a new Judicial Council will include judges of various courts, the Attorney

General, lawyers and laymen. It is to study judicial organization and operation in the state, collect and publish judicial statistics and submit recommendations to the Governor and legislature. In Tennessee a new Judicial Conference is to meet annually, study all aspects of judicial administration and procedure and make recommendations to the legislature for improving the administration of justice.

By a resolution adopted at its 1953 annual meeting, the Conference of Chief Justices recommended that each state establish an administrative office for the courts and a judicial conference or council. The Conference acted in the belief that such agencies are indispensable in providing the most efficient possible administration of justice.

SELECTION AND TENURE

There were no changes during the biennium in methods of selecting judges. In several states, proposals to adopt the American Bar Association plan of selection were considered, but without adoptions. In some states, the matter was referred to study groups for consideration and may be the subject of further legislative action.

The American Bar Association plan provides for appointment of judges by the Governor from lists submitted by judicial nominating commissions. The commissions consist of lawyers selected by bar associations and laymen named by the Governor. A judge appointed under this plan would run against his record at the general election following his initial selection. At expiration of his full term, he again would run against his record. If a majority of the electorate voted "no" on the question of retaining a judge in office, the Governor would make a new appointment. This plan is used for selecting Appellate Court and some trial court judges in Missouri. A similar system is followed in California for naming judges of the Appellate Courts.

No important legislation affecting judicial tenure was adopted by the states in 1952 or 1953. The Conference of Chief Justices, however, at its 1953 annual meeting, adopted two resolutions which may affect future legislation. One resolution urged the adoption of legislation in the

various states to provide a minimum term of ten years for trial and appellate court judges. The second recommended that the Chief Justiceship be made a permanent office instead of rotating among Justices of the Supreme Court as it does at present in many states.

COMPENSATION AND RETIREMENT

The level of judicial compensation is an important factor in attracting able men to judicial service, and the importance and responsibilities of judicial offices call for substantial salaries. Likewise, an adequate retirement system can help to attract qualified lawyers to judicial service. A pension plan may compensate in part for the reduction in pay which often occurs when a lawyer goes on the bench.

At least six states—Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, New York and Virginia—passed legislation in 1952 increasing the compensation of Justices of courts of last resort. Legislation providing increased salaries for Justices of Supreme Courts was passed in 1953 in at least eighteen states—Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington and Wyoming.

Because of constitutional provisions barring salary increases during term, incumbent Justices in several states will not receive the additional compensation provided by recent legislation. On the basis of current legislative provisions, however, the median salary for Justices of state courts of last resort is approximately \$13,000. This is still well below salaries of federal judges, which are \$15,000, \$17,500 and \$25,000 for District, Circuit and Supreme Courts, respectively.

Salaries of judges of trial courts of general jurisdiction also were increased in 1953 in at least seventeen states—Alabama, Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Iowa, Missouri, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Vermont, Washington, West Virginia and Wyoming.

Despite recent increases in compensation, many observers believe that judicial salaries in numerous states still are not

sufficient when compared with the earnings of able lawyers. The Conference of Chief Justices, after discussing this matter at its 1953 meeting, adopted a resolution deploring existing salary levels. The Conference urged states to increase compensation for jurists and to remove constitutional prohibitions which delay the taking effect of legislation increasing salaries.

Two more states enacted judicial pension and retirement systems in 1953. All states except Delaware now provide retirement benefits for Supreme Court Justices; three of them have Social Security coverage only for retired judges. Forty-six states have pension plans for retired judges of major trial courts.

A new Indiana act establishes a contributory retirement program for judges of all appellate and major trial courts. Judges may retire at age 65 if they have contributed to the pension system for at least sixteen years. A new Kansas system also is a contributory one, and applies to Supreme Court and District Court Judges. It permits retirement at 65 with ten years' service.

Other recent changes in retirement legislation include an increase of pension for retired Supreme Court Justices in Michigan and extension of the judicial retirement system to cover county court judges in Colorado and Wisconsin. Maine and Oregon adopted legislation providing for pensions for widows of judges, and Connecticut provided pensions for children of judges who leave no widows. The Wisconsin legislature passed a proposed constitutional amendment, which, if approved by the voters, will make it mandatory for Supreme and Circuit Court Judges to retire at 70.

The Conference of Chief Justices, in 1953, recognizing the importance of adequate retirement systems, adopted a resolution urging the states to provide satisfactory retirement and pension plans for judges and to include provisions for widows of judges.

PROCEDURE

Two movements with respect to rule-making power are of special interest: the granting of rule-making power to the courts and the use of this power by the

courts to put simplified rules of procedure into effect. During the past biennium several steps were taken toward both of these objectives.

Acting under a 1951 statute which granted it rule-making power, the Nevada Supreme Court in August, 1952, simplified procedure in courts of the state by adopting a new set of rules patterned after the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. A 1952 statute granted rule-making power to the Kentucky Court of Appeals. Effective July 1, 1953, the Court established new rules to regulate pleadings, practice and procedure in civil matters. Legislation in Connecticut enacted in 1953 gives the courts power to adopt rules regulating pleadings, practice and procedure, including the authority to amend existing statutes on these matters. The legislature, however, may disapprove rules adopted by the courts.

During the past two years the Conference of Chief Justices devoted considerable attention to procedural problems arising from the use of the writ of habeas corpus in federal courts as a means of reviewing state court findings in criminal cases. The Chief Justices felt that repeated reviews by federal District Courts in these cases are unnecessary and an infringement on the jurisdiction of state courts. At the 1952 meeting, the Conference appointed a special committee to examine the problem and to recommend possible solutions. After the committee reported at the 1953 meeting, the Conference approved recommendations urging the states to improve their review procedures and requesting federal officials to act to avoid jurisdictional conflicts between state and federal courts in these cases.

COURT INTEGRATION

Students of judicial administration agree that an integrated, unified court system within a state is a strong foundation for sound administration of justice. It makes possible more efficient use of judicial manpower and thus helps to reduce delays due to crowded dockets. Through the use of good principles of business management, it can promote economy and efficiency in the operation of all the courts. Finally, it simplifies the complex pattern of courts

existing in most states and ends jurisdictional difficulties among state courts. Experience with the integrated court structure in New Jersey illustrates the accomplishments possible under this system.

The most complete reorganization of a judicial system accomplished during the past two years was in Puerto Rico. The commonwealth adopted a new constitution with a judicial article which provides for a unified court system. The legislature then passed a judiciary act implementing the article and establishing the new court system. The Chief Justice is the administrative head of the courts, with an administrative office to assist him. The Chief Justice has power to assign judges and to supervise the operation of all courts. The court has complete rule-making authority.

A proposed new judicial article in Illinois, although defeated in the 1953 legislature, is noteworthy as an example of current proposals in this field. It would have established an integrated court system with the Chief Justice as administrative head of the courts. An administrative office would have been established for the temporary assignment of judges to various courts and for selection of judges by the American Bar Association plan. The Supreme Court was to have rule-making power.

The Connecticut legislature, likewise, considered but defeated a broad court reorganization proposal. It would have abolished numerous existing lower courts,

provided for a unified court system, given the Chief Justice administrative direction of the courts, established an administrative office and accorded the Supreme Court rule-making power.

JUDICIAL STUDIES

Several state legislatures in 1953 adopted resolutions requesting studies of various judicial problems. The Legislative Research Committee in Maine is to study the Supreme and Superior Courts and report to the 1955 legislative session. The Governor of Maryland appointed a Commission on Judicial Administration in that state to conduct studies and submit reports in 1955. The legislature in New York established a Temporary Commission on the Courts and authorized it to study the operation of all courts in the state. The Texas Legislative Council is to study the new judiciary article proposed by the state bar. The article would establish a unified court system and adopt the Missouri-selection system for Justices of Appellate Courts. In Wisconsin, the legislature directed the Judicial Council to study methods of selecting judges and to submit a plan to the next legislative session. The Massachusetts Judicial Council is to study proposals for establishing a judicial conference and an administrative office in that state. A resolution in Connecticut directs the Legislative Council to study court reorganization and integration and to prepare legislation for submission to the 1955 session.

TABLE 1.

CLASSIFICATION OF COURTS AND TERMS OF JUDGES

State	Appellate Courts			Major Trial Courts				Courts of Limited Jurisdiction				
	Court of Last Resort	Intermediate Appellate Court	Chancery Court	Circuit Court	District Court	Superior Court	Other Trial Courts	Probate Court	County Court	Municipal Court	Justice, Magistrate or Police Court	Other Courts
Alabama.....	6	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	4	....
Arizona.....	6	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	4	....
Arkansas.....	8	....	6	4	....	....	....	....	2	4	2	2(a)
California.....	12	12	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	6	6	....
Colorado.....	10	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	4	....	2	....
Connecticut.....	8	....	....	....	....	8	....	2	....	4	2	4(a), 6(b)
Delaware.....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	....	....	4	4-12(a)
Florida.....	6	....	....	6	....	....	4-6(c)	4	4	2-4	4	4(b)
Georgia.....	6	6	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	1-4	4	6(b)
Idaho.....	6	....	....	....	4	....	....	2	....	....	2	....
Illinois.....	9	3	....	6	....	6	6(d)	4	4	6	4	4(b)
Indiana.....	6	4	....	6	....	4	4(e)	4	....	4	4	4(b)
Iowa.....	6	....	....	....	4	4	....	....	....	4	2	....
Kansas.....	6	....	....	....	4	....	....	2	2	2	2	....
Kentucky.....	8	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	4	....	4	....
Louisiana.....	14	12	....	....	6(f)	....	....	....	....	4-6	4	6-8(b)
Maine.....	7	....	....	....	....	7	....	4	....	4	....	....
Maryland.....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15(g)	4	....	8(h)	2	....
Massachusetts.....	Life	....	....	....	Life	Life	....	Life	....	....	3	Life(i)
Michigan.....	8	....	....	6	....	6	6(j)	4	....	6	4	6(a)
Minnesota.....	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	4	....	4	2	....
Mississippi.....	8	....	4	4	....	....	....	....	4	....	4	....
Missouri.....	12	12	....	6	....	....	4(a)	4	....	....	4	4(k)
Montana.....	6	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	2	2	....
Nebraska.....	6	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	4	2	6(r)
Nevada.....	6	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	4	2	....
New Hampshire.....	To age 70	....	....	....	....	To age 70	....	To age 70	....	To age 70	5	....
New Jersey.....	7 with reappointment for life	1	....	....	....	7 with reappointment for life	5(l)	5	....	3	....	2(m), 5(b,n)
New Mexico.....	8	....	....	....	6	....	....	2	....	....	2	....
New York.....	14	5	....	....	....	....	6(l), 14(o)	6	....	....	4	....
North Carolina.....	8	....	....	....	....	8	....	....	2-4	2	2-6	2(b)
North Dakota.....	10	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	4	....	2	....
Ohio.....	6	6	....	....	....	....	6(a)	6	....	6	4	6(b)
Oklahoma.....	6	....	....	....	4	4	....	....	2	....	2	4(a), 6(b)
Oregon.....	6	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	4	....	2	....
Pennsylvania.....	21	10	....	....	....	....	10(a)	10	10	....	5	....
Rhode Island.....	Life	....	....	....	....	Life	....	....	....	....	....	3(s), 10(b)
South Carolina.....	10	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	4	....	2	....
South Dakota.....	6	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	2	4	2	....
Tennessee.....	8	8	8	8	....	....	8(c)	....	4	....	6	....
Texas.....	6	6	....	....	4	....	....	....	2	....	2	....
Utah.....	10	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	6	4	4(b)
Vermont.....	2	....	....	....	....	....	2(l)	2	....	2	2	....
Virginia.....	12	....	....	8	....	....	8(p)	....	....	....	4	4-6(b)
Washington.....	6	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	4	....
West Virginia.....	12	....	....	8	....	....	....	....	6	....	4	....
Wisconsin.....	10	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	6	2-6	2	4-6(b), 6(q)
Wyoming.....	8	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	....	....	2	....
Hawaii.....	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2(s)
Puerto Rico.....	To age 70	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	....	....	4	8(s)

(a) Courts of common pleas.

(b) Juvenile courts.

(c) Courts of record.

(d) City courts.

(e) Criminal courts.

(f) Judges in New Orleans serve 12 years.

(g) Supreme Bench of Baltimore.

(h) People's Court of Baltimore.

(i) Land Court of Massachusetts.

(j) Recorder's Court of Detroit.

(k) St. Louis Court of Criminal Corrections.

(l) County courts.

(m) County traffic courts.

(n) Criminal-judicial district courts.

(o) Supreme Court and Court of General Sessions.

(p) Corporation and hustings courts.

(q) Statutory courts: superior, district, civil, and small claims.

(r) Workmen's Compensation courts; Court of Industrial Relations.

(s) District courts.

TABLE 2
FINAL SELECTION OF JUDGES OF ALL STATE COURTS

Alabama.....	All elected on partisan ballot except that some juvenile court judges are appointed. Of these appointments, some are made by the Governor, some by the legislature and some by county commissions.
Arizona.....	Supreme and superior court judges elected on non-partisan ballot; justices of the peace elected on partisan ballot; police magistrates appointed by city councils.
Arkansas.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
California.....	Supreme Court and district courts of appeals judges appointed initially by Governor with approval of Commission on Qualifications. Runs for reelection on record. All others elected on non-partisan ballot.
Colorado.....	All elected on partisan ballot except in some cities police magistrates and municipal judges are appointed.
Connecticut.....	All selected by legislature from nominations submitted by Governor except that probate judges and justices of the peace are elected on partisan ballot.
Delaware.....	All appointed by Governor with consent of the Senate.
Florida.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
Georgia.....	All elected on partisan ballot except county and some city court judges are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.
Idaho.....	Supreme Court and district court judges are elected on non-partisan ballot; all others on partisan ballot.
Illinois.....	All elected on partisan ballot except that appellate court judges are appointed by the Supreme Court from those serving on circuit and superior courts.
Indiana.....	All elected on partisan ballot except that judge of Municipal Court is appointed by Governor.
Iowa.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
Kansas.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
Kentucky.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
Louisiana.....	All elected on partisan ballot except that some judges of municipal courts are appointed by city councils.
Maine.....	All appointed by Governor with consent of Executive Council except that probate judges are elected on partisan ballot.
Maryland.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot except that trial justices are appointed by Governor. People's Court judges appointed by Governor initially but run on record for reelection.
Massachusetts.....	All appointed by Governor with consent of the Council.
Michigan.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Minnesota.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Mississippi.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
Missouri.....	Judges of Supreme Court, appellate courts, circuit and probate courts in St. Louis and Kansas City and St. Louis Court of Criminal Corrections appointed initially by Governor from nominations submitted by special commissions. Run on record for reelection. All other judges elected on partisan ballot.
Montana.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot except that some judges of police courts are appointed by city councils or commissioners.
Nebraska.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot except justices of the peace are on a partisan ballot; judges of Workmen's Compensation Court and Court of Industrial Relations are appointed by the Governor.
Nevada.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
New Hampshire.....	All appointed by Governor with confirmation of the Council.
New Jersey.....	All appointed by Governor with consent of Senate except that surrogates are elected, and Magistrates of Municipal Courts serving one municipality only are appointed by governing bodies.
New Mexico.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
New York.....	All elected on partisan ballot except that Governor appoints judges of Court of Claims and designates members of appellate division of Supreme Court, and mayor of New York appoints judges of some local courts.
North Carolina.....	All elected on partisan ballot except that a few county court judges are appointed by Governor or county commissioners, some magistrates are appointed by Governor or General Assembly and juvenile court judges are appointed by county commissioners or city boards.
North Dakota.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Ohio.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Oklahoma.....	All elected on partisan ballot, except judge by Tulsa County Juvenile Court who is appointed from a list submitted by a committee of lawyers and laymen.
Oregon.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Pennsylvania.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
Rhode Island.....	Supreme Court justices elected by legislature. Superior and district court judges and justices of the peace appointed by Governor with consent of Senate and probate judges appointed by city or town councils.
South Carolina.....	Supreme Court and circuit court judges elected by legislature. City judges, magistrates and some county judges appointed by Governor. Probate judges and some county judges elected on partisan ballot.
South Dakota.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Tennessee.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Texas.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
Utah.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot except that juvenile court judges are appointed by Governor with consent of Department of Welfare and town justices appointed by town trustees.
Vermont.....	Supreme Court and county court presiding judges elected by legislature. Municipal judges appointed by Governor. Assistant judges of county courts and probate judges elected on partisan ballot.
Virginia.....	Supreme Court and circuit and corporation court judges elected by legislature. Trial justices in counties and juvenile or domestic relations court judges appointed by circuit or corporation courts. Some civil and police justices elected on partisan ballot; some civil justices elected by legislature, and some police justices elected by city councils.
Washington.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
West Virginia.....	All elected on partisan ballot.
Wisconsin.....	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Wyoming.....	Supreme Court justices and district court judges elected on a non-partisan basis and other judges on a partisan basis.
Hawaii.....	Supreme Court justices and circuit court judges appointed by the President of the United States with consent of the Senate. District court judges appointed by Chief Justice of the Territory.
Puerto Rico.....	All appointed by the Governor with consent of the Senate.

TABLE 3
 QUALIFICATIONS OF JUDGES OF STATE APPELLATE COURTS
 AND TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION*

State	U.S. Citizenship		Years of Minimum Residence				Minimum Age		Learned in the Law		Years of Legal Experience		Other	
			In State		In District									
	A.	T.	A.	T.	A.	T.	A.	T.	A.	T.	A.	T.	A.	T.
Alabama.....	★	★	5	5	....	★	25	25	★	★	....	....	....	....
Arizona.....	★	5	2	....	★	30	25	★	★	5	2	....	....
Arkansas.....	★	★	2	2	....	....	30	28	★	★	8	6	....	★ (a)
California.....	★	★	5	5	....	★	21	21	★	★	5	5	....	....
Colorado.....	★	★	2	2	....	★	30	30	★	★	★	....	....	....
Connecticut.....	★	★	No legal qualifications		★	★	....	....	....	....
Delaware.....	★	★	★	★
Florida.....	★	★	★	25	25	....	★	★	....	....	....
Georgia.....	★	★	3	3	....	....	30	30	....	★	7	7	....	....
Idaho.....	★	★	2	2	....	★	30	30	★	★	★	....	★ (b)	....
Illinois.....	★	★	5	5	★	★	30	25	....	....	....	....	....	....
Indiana.....	★	★	★	21	....	....	....	★	★	....	....
Iowa.....	★	21	21	....	★	★	★	....	....
Kansas.....	★	★	30	....	....	★	4	★	....	....
Kentucky.....	★	5	2	....	★	35	35	★	★	★	8	....	....
Louisiana.....	★	★	5	2	★	★	35	....	....	★	10	5	....	★ (b)
Maine.....	★	★	★ (c)	★ (c)
Maryland.....	★	★	5	5	★	★	30	30	★	★	....	★	....	★ (a)
Massachusetts.....	No legal qualifications		....	....	....	....	....	....
Michigan.....
Minnesota.....	★	21	★	★	★	★	....	★ (b)
Mississippi.....	5	5	....	....	30	26	★	★	★	5	....	★ (b)
Missouri.....	★	★	10	4	....	★	30	30	....	....	....	....	....	★ (b)
Montana.....	★	★	2	1	....	★	30	25	★	★	....	★	....	....
Nebraska.....	★	★	3	3	★	★	30	30	....	★	....	★	....	....
Nevada.....	2	2	....	★	25	25	★	★	....	★	....	★ (b)
New Hampshire.....	No legal qualifications		....	....	....	....	....	....
New Jersey.....	★	★	10	....	....	21	....	....	....	10	10	....	....
New Mexico.....	★	3	3	....	★	30	30	★	★	★	3	....	....
New York.....	★	★	★	★	21	21	★	★	....	★	....	....
North Carolina.....	★	★	1	1	★	....	21	21	....	....	....	....	★ (d)	★ (d)
North Dakota.....	★	★	3	2	....	★	30	25	....	★	★	....	....	....
Ohio.....	★	★	★	★	6	6	....	....
Oklahoma.....	★	★	2	2	....	★	30	25	★	★	★	4	....	....
Oregon.....	★	★	3	3	....	★	21	....	....	....	★	★	....	....
Pennsylvania.....	★	★	1	1	....	....	21	21	★	★	....	....	....	....
Rhode Island.....	★	★	2	2	....	....	21	21	....	....	....	....	....	....
South Carolina.....	★	★	5	5	....	★	26	26	....	★	5	5	....	....
South Dakota.....	★	★	2	1	....	★	30	25	★	★	....	....	....	....
Tennessee.....	5	5	....	....	35	30	★	★	....	....	....	....
Texas.....	★	★	★	2	....	★	35	25	....	★	10	4	....	....
Utah.....	5	3	....	★	30	25	★	★	★	★	....	....
Vermont.....	★	★	★	★	★	★
Virginia.....	★	★	21	....	....	....	5	5	....	....
Washington.....	★	★	1	1	....	....	21	21	★	★	★	★	....	....
West Virginia.....	★	★	5	5	....	....	30	30	....	....	....	....	....	★ (b)
Wisconsin.....	★	★	1	1	....	★	25	25	....	....	....	....	★ (b)	★ (b)
Wyoming.....	★	★	3	2	....	....	30	28	★	★	9	★	....	....
Hawaii.....	★	★	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Puerto Rico.....	★	5	....	....	....	....	25	....	....	10	★	....	★

*Explanation of symbols:

A. Judges of courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts.
 T. Judges of trial courts of general jurisdiction.
 ★ Indicates requirement exists.

(a) Good character.
 (b) Qualified voter.
 (c) Sobriety of manner.
 (d) Belief in God.

TABLE 4
COMPENSATION OF JUDGES OF STATE APPELLATE COURTS
AND TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION*

State	Appellate Courts		Major trial courts				
	Court of Last Resort	Inter-mediate Appellate Court	Chancery Court	Circuit Court	District Court	Superior Court	Other Trial Courts
Alabama.....	\$12,000	\$11,500	....	\$8,500-12,000	....	....	....
Arizona.....	12,500	....	....	....	....	\$10,000	....
Arkansas.....	9,000	....	\$7,200	7,200	....	....	....
California.....	21,000 (a)	19,000 (b)	....	....	....	10,000-16,750	....
Colorado.....	12,000	....	....	....	\$9,000	....	....
Connecticut.....	15,000 (a)	....	....	....	....	15,000	....
Delaware.....	17,000 (a)	.... (b)	15,000 (b)	....	....	15,000 (b)	....
Florida.....	13,500	....	....	10,000-16,000	....	....	\$3,600-10,000 (d)
Georgia.....	14,000 (a)	8,000	....	....	....	6,000-12,000	....
Idaho.....	8,500	....	....	....	7,500	....	....
Illinois.....	20,000	12,500 (e)	....	12,500-19,500	....	19,500	3,125-8,125 (f)
Indiana.....	13,500	13,500	....	5,400-13,500	....	7,800-10,500	9,600-10,500 (g)
Iowa.....	10,000	....	....	....	8,000	5,000	....
Kansas.....	10,500	....	....	....	7,000	....	....
Kentucky.....	12,000	....	....	7,500-8,400	....	....	....
Louisiana.....	18,000	15,000 (h)	....	....	11,000-15,000	....	....
Maine.....	11,000 (a)	....	....	....	....	10,500	....
Maryland.....	16,500 (a)	....	....	13,000	....	....	15,000 (i)
Massachusetts.....	18,500 (a)	.... (b)	....	....	2,500-12,000	16,000 (b)	....
Michigan.....	18,500	....	....	9,000-21,500	....	11,000	16,500 (j)
Minnesota.....	13,500 (a)	....	....	....	10,200-11,700	....	....
Mississippi.....	11,000	....	7,500	7,500	....	....	....
Missouri.....	17,500	16,000	....	11,000-14,000	....	....	8,000 (c)
Montana.....	9,000	....	....	....	7,500	....	....
Nebraska.....	9,100	....	....	....	7,400	....	....
Nevada.....	15,000	....	....	....	7,200-10,000	....	....
New Hampshire.....	12,000	....	....	....	....	12,000	....
New Jersey.....	24,000 (a)	20,000	....	....	....	20,000	7,500-16,000 (k)
New Mexico.....	12,500	....	....	....	10,000	....	....
New York.....	35,500 (a)	25,000 (l)	....	....	....	....	{ 24,000-30,000 (m) 2,500-28,000 (k)
North Carolina.....	16,000 (a)	....	....	....	....	13,500	....
North Dakota.....	10,000	....	....	....	8,000	....	....
Ohio.....	16,000 (a)	13,500	....	....	....	....	5,300-13,000 (c)
Oklahoma.....	12,500	....	....	....	7,200-12,400	9,000	....
Oregon.....	12,000	....	....	10,500	....	....	....
Pennsylvania.....	25,000 (a)	23,000 (b)	....	....	....	....	11,000-18,000 (c)
Rhode Island.....	17,000 (a)	.... (b)	....	....	....	15,000 (b)	....
South Carolina.....	12,500 (a)	....	....	12,500	....	....	....
South Dakota.....	8,700	....	....	7,200	....	....	....
Tennessee.....	12,000 (a)	10,000	7,500	7,500	....	....	7,500 (g)
Texas.....	15,000	12,000	....	....	9,000	....	....
Utah.....	9,000	....	....	....	7,500	....	....
Vermont.....	10,000 (a)	.... (b)	....	....	....	....	9,500 (b, k)
Virginia.....	13,500 (a)	....	....	8,500-14,500	....	....	8,500-14,500 (n)
Washington.....	15,000	....	....	....	....	12,000	....
West Virginia.....	12,500	....	....	9,000-11,000	....	....	....
Wisconsin.....	12,000 (a)	....	....	9,000-14,000	....	....	....
Wyoming.....	11,000	....	....	....	9,500	....	....
Hawaii.....	14,500 (a)	....	....	11,500-12,000	....	....	....
Puerto Rico.....	16,000 (a)	....	....	....	....	8,600-11,600 (o)	....

*Compensation shown according to most recent legislation, even though laws have not taken effect as yet. General expense allowances or payments in lieu of expense allowances included in compensation figures.

(a) These jurisdictions pay additional amounts to the chief justices of the courts of last resort. These additional sums are: \$480 in Georgia; \$500 in California, Connecticut, Delaware, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Vermont, Virginia, Wisconsin, Hawaii and Puerto Rico; \$600 in Tennessee; \$1,000 in Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Jersey, Rhode Island and South Carolina; \$2,500 in New York.

(b) Presiding judges of these courts receive an additional \$500 in California, Delaware, Pennsylvania and Vermont; \$1,000 in Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

(c) Courts of common pleas.

(d) Courts of record.

(e) Appellate judges in Cook County, Illinois, receive \$19,500.

(f) City courts.

(g) Criminal courts.

(h) Appellate judges in New Orleans receive additional pay from the city.

(i) Supreme Bench of Baltimore.

(j) Recorder's Court of Detroit.

(k) County courts.

(l) Associate judges of the Appellate Division in New York City receive \$30,000. Presiding judges in the city receive \$31,500 and elsewhere in the state \$25,500.

(m) Supreme Court.

(n) Corporation courts.

(o) Salary depends upon length of service with \$600 increment for each two years of service.

TABLE 5
COMPENSATION OF JUDGES OF STATE COURTS OF
LIMITED JURISDICTION

State	Probate Court	County Court	Municipal Court	Justice, Magistrate, or Police Court	Other Courts
Alabama.....	Fees	....	....	Fees	....
Arizona.....	....	....	....	\$3,300-6,000	....
Arkansas.....	....	\$1,800-5,000	\$600- 5,000	Fees	....
California.....	....	....	8,000-15,000	....	....
Colorado.....	....	480- 9,500	up to \$5,600	Fees	\$9,000 (a)
Connecticut.....	Fees	....	5,000	1,000	10,500 (a), 12,500 (b)
Delaware.....	....	....	....	....	5,000 (b)
Florida.....	Fees	1,800 & fees	....	....	3,500-12,000 (c)
Georgia.....	Fees	....	....	....	up to \$7,500 (d)
Idaho.....	\$1,500- 4,300	....	....	....	240-10,490 (a)
Illinois.....	3,600-19,500	3,600-19,500	10,000 (e)	Fees	1,000-10,000 (a)
Indiana.....	5,400-13,500	....	10,500	Fees	....
Iowa.....	....	....	4,375- 5,750	1,200	10,500 (a)
Kansas.....	1,600 minimum	....	....	up to \$3,600	....
Kentucky.....	....	up to \$7,200	....	....	....
Louisiana.....	....	....	2,500-12,500	....	8,000-9,500 (a)
Maine.....	1,000- 5,000	....	200- 3,500	....	....
Maryland.....	\$6-\$18 day	....	8,500	650-3,000	....
Massachusetts.....	4,000-14,500	....	....	100-1,200	16,000 (f), 9,500 (a)
Michigan.....	3,000-17,500	....	4,500-10,000	Fees	12,500 (b)
Minnesota.....	2,400-10,000	....	500-10,000	Fees	....
Mississippi.....	....	3,600- 6,000	....	Fees	....
Missouri.....	15,000	....	....	2,400-5,000	10,000 (g)
Montana.....	....	....	300 & fees	600-3,000	....
Nebraska.....	....	1,200- 7,500	2,500- 6,000	up to \$2,400	6,000 (h)
Nevada.....	....	....	....	75-300	....
New Hampshire.....	2,500- 3,800	....	600-4,600	....	....
New Jersey.....	3,500-10,000	....	100-7,400	....	7,500-16,000 (a)
New Mexico.....	500- 1,280	....	....	Fees	3,000-7,500 (i)
New York.....	3,500-21,000	....	....	Fees	17,000 (j)
North Carolina.....	....	....	....	Fees	....
North Dakota.....	....	2,700- 6,000	....	....	....
Ohio.....	5,300-13,000	....	2,000-10,500	Fees	1,500 (a)
Oklahoma.....	....	2,400-12,000	....	Fees	4,800-6,000 (b)
Oregon.....	....	500- 5,000	....	....	....
Pennsylvania.....	14,000-18,500	14,000-18,500	14,000	Fees \$7,500	20,000 (k)
Rhode Island.....	200- 5,000	....	....	Fees	6,500-12,400 (l)
South Carolina.....	....	6,000	....	500-3,000	....
South Dakota.....	....	1,900- 6,300	1,200- 7,200	Fees	....
Tennessee.....	....	....	....	Fees	....
Texas.....	....	2,000-10,000	....	1,500-6,500	....
Utah.....	....	....	2,400-6,500	Fees	3,800-4,320 (a)
Vermont.....	900- 2,400	....	925-2,450	....	....
Virginia.....	....	....	....	....	1,500-10,500 (m)
Washington.....	....	....	....	600-5,400	....
West Virginia.....	....	300- 4,200	....	Fees	....
Wisconsin.....	....	1,920-11,500	Fees \$14,000	Fees	4,800-12,000 (n)
Wyoming.....	....	....	....	up to \$2,100	....
Hawaii.....	....	....	....	....	2,100-8,280 (l)
Puerto Rico.....	....	....	....	1,200-2,100 (o)	5,100-6,600 (p)

(a) Juvenile courts.

(b) Courts of common pleas.

(c) Family courts and Municipal Court.

(d) Small claims courts.

(e) Chief Justice of Municipal Court of Chicago receives \$15,000.

(f) Land Court of Massachusetts.

(g) St. Louis Court of Criminal Corrections.

(h) Workmen's Compensation Court. Court of Industrial Relations is only in session subject to call and judges are paid \$50 per day on a per diem basis.

(i) Criminal judicial district courts.

(j) New York Court of Claims.

(k) Dauphin County, Commonwealth Court.

(l) District Courts.

(m) Trial justices and juvenile and domestic relations courts.

(n) Superior, district, civil, children's and small claims courts.

(o) Salary of justices of the peace depends upon length of service with \$300 increment for each four years of service.

(p) Salary of district court judges depends upon length of service with \$300 increment for each two years of service.

TABLE 6

RETIREMENT AND PENSION PROVISIONS FOR JUDGES OF STATE APPELLATE COURTS AND TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION

State	Minimum age	Years minimum service	Amount of annuity	Amount of judges' contribution	Judges to whom applicable
Alabama.....	70	15	\$4,000 (a)	none	Supreme, appeals
	Any age	25	4,000 (a)	none	Supreme, appeals
	70	15	3,000 (a)	none	Circuit
	Any age	25	3,000 (a)	none	Circuit
Arizona.....	65	20 (b)	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	5%	Supreme, superior
Arkansas.....	70	10	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3% (c)	Supreme
	65	15	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	(c)	Supreme, circuit, chancery
	70	20	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	(c)	Circuit, chancery
	Any age	24	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	(c)	Circuit, chancery
California.....	70	10	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay (d)	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ %	Supreme, appeals, superior
	65	20	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay (d)	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ %	Supreme, appeals, superior
Colorado.....	65	10	\$3,000	none	Supreme
	65	20	4,000	none	Supreme
	65	30	5,000	none	Supreme
	65	10	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay (e)	5%	District
	65	16	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay (e)	5%	District
Connecticut.....	70	No minimum	\$10,000 (f)	none	Supreme, superior
Florida.....	65	20 (b)	Full pay	2% (g)	Supreme
	60	12 (b)	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	2%	Circuit
	Any age	20	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	2% (g)	Supreme, circuit
Georgia.....	70	10	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	none	Supreme, appeals
	65	20	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	none	Supreme
	70	20	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	....	Superior
Idaho.....	70	10	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	3%	Supreme, district
Illinois.....	60	12 (b)	$\frac{1}{4}$ pay (h)	5% (i)	Supreme, appellate, circuit, superior
	60	18	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	5% (i)	Supreme, appellate, circuit, superior
Indiana.....	65	12 (j)	up to \$4,000 (k)	5% (l)	Supreme, appellate, circuit, superior
Iowa.....	67	6	up to $\frac{1}{2}$ of last salary (m)	3%	Supreme, district
Kansas.....	65	10	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ % of pay for each year of service	4%	Supreme, district
Kentucky.....	Any age	8	\$5,000 (f)	none	Court of appeals
Louisiana.....	80	20	Full pay	none	Supreme, appeals, district
	70	15	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	none	Supreme, appeals, district
	65	20	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	none	Supreme, appeals, district
	Any age	23	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	none	Supreme, appeals, district
Maine.....	70 (n)	7	\$7,500	none	Supreme
	70 (n)	7	7,125	none	Superior
Maryland.....	60	No minimum	up to \$6,000 (o)	none	Court of appeals, circuit, Supreme Bench of Baltimore
Massachusetts.....	70	10	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	none	Supreme, superior, district
Michigan.....	70 (n)	12	\$7,500	5% (Max. \$750)	Supreme
	70 (n)	12	4,500	5% (Max. 450)	Circuit, superior, recorders
	65	18	4,500	5% (Max. 450)	Circuit, superior, recorders
	Any age	30	4,500	5% (Max. 450)	Circuit, superior, recorders
Minnesota.....	70	12 (b)	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay (p)	none	Supreme
	70 (n)	15 (b)	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	none	District
Mississippi.....	65	15	(q)	1.65%	Supreme, chancery, circuit
Missouri.....	75	No minimum	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay (f)	none	Supreme, appellate, circuit
	65	12	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay (f)	none	Supreme, appellate, circuit
Montana.....	....	....	(q)	....	Supreme, district
Nebraska.....	....	....	Social Security	....	Supreme, district
Nevada.....	70	20	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	none	Supreme, district
	65	16	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	none	Supreme, district
New Hampshire...	65	No minimum	up to $\frac{1}{2}$ pay (q)	up to 7.24% (r)	Supreme, superior
New Jersey.....	70	10	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay	none	Supreme, superior
New Mexico.....	64	10	\$3,000	6% (s)	Supreme, district
	60	18	3,000	6% (s)	Supreme, district
New York.....	60	No minimum	up to $\frac{1}{2}$ pay (q)	....	Court of appeals, supreme, county
North Carolina....	80	No minimum	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay (f)	none	Supreme
	65	12 (b)	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay (f)	none	Supreme
	65	15 (b)	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay (f)	none	Superior
	Any age	24	$\frac{3}{4}$ pay (f)	none	Supreme, superior
North Dakota.....	70	18 (t)	$\frac{1}{2}$ pay	5%	Supreme, district

TABLE 6—Continued

RETIREMENT AND PENSION PROVISIONS FOR JUDGES OF STATE APPELLATE COURTS AND TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION

State	Minimum Age	Years minimum Service	Amount of annuity	Amount of judges' contribution	Judges to whom applicable
Ohio.....	60	5	(u)	6%	Supreme, appeals, common pleas
	55	30	(u)	6%	Supreme, appeals, common pleas
	Any age	36	(u)	6%	Supreme, appeals, common pleas
Oklahoma.....			Social Security		Supreme, district
Oregon.....	70	12 (b)	½ pay	½% of salary	Supreme, circuit
	65	16	½ pay	½% of salary	Supreme, circuit
	60	18 (v)	½ pay	½% of salary	Supreme, circuit
Pennsylvania.....	Any age	25 (b)	½ pay	varies (w)	Supreme, superior, common pleas
Rhode Island.....	70	15	¾ pay	none	Supreme, superior
	Any age	25	¾ pay	none	Supreme, superior
South Carolina....	72	10 (b)	\$7,200	none	Supreme, circuit
	70	15	7,200	none	Supreme, circuit
	65	20	7,200	none	Supreme, circuit
	Any age	25	7,200	none	Supreme, circuit
South Dakota.....	65	15 (b)	½ pay	3%	Supreme, circuit
Tennessee.....	70	20 (b)	Full pay	none	Supreme, appeals, circuit
Texas.....	65	10	½ pay	5%	Supreme, appeals, district
	Any age	24	½ pay	5%	Supreme, appeals, district
Utah.....			Social Security		Supreme, district
Vermont.....	65	No minimum (b)	up to ½ pay (y)	up to 10.21% (r)	Supreme, superior
Virginia.....	70	10	¾ pay	up to 3% (r)	Supreme
	70	15	¾ pay	up to 3% (r)	Circuit, corporation
	60	25	(q)	up to 3% (r)	Circuit, corporation
Washington.....	70	10 (b)	½ pay	6½%	Supreme, superior
	Any age	18	½ pay	6½%	Supreme, superior
West Virginia.....	65	16	up to ½ pay (z)	4%	Supreme, circuit
Wisconsin.....	70 (n,aa)	No minimum	up to ½ pay (q,aa)	7%	Supreme, circuit
Wyoming.....	65	18	40% of salary (ab)	none	Supreme, district
Hawaii.....		16 (ac)	\$10,000 (ac)	....	Supreme
Puerto Rico.....	65	10 (ad)	¾ pay	none	Supreme
	60	30 (ae)	¾ pay	none	Supreme
	60	20 (af)	¾ pay	none	Supreme
	60	20 (ag)	¾ pay	none	Superior
	55	25 (ah)	¾ pay	none	Superior
	Any age	30 (ah)	¾ pay	none	Superior
	55	12 (ai)	½ pay	none	Superior

(a) Because of the Alabama Constitution prohibits the payment of pensions, retired judges serve as supernumerary judges and are subject to call to assist judges in the state. This title and the salary are granted for twelve years after retirement.

(b) Disabled judges in these states may retire on pensions at any age if they have completed the following number of years of service: Pennsylvania, 5; South Carolina, 7; North Carolina, 8; Arizona, Florida, South Dakota and Washington, 10; Illinois, Minnesota (Supreme), and Vermont, 12; Minnesota (District) and Oregon, 15; Tennessee, 16.

(c) 1½ per cent the first 4 years; next 6 years, 2 per cent; next 5 years, 2½ per cent; thereafter, 3 per cent.

(d) Pension is ½ of salary being paid to sitting justices. Amount of pension changes with changes in salary.

(e) Based on average salary during last 10 years of service.

(f) Retired judges may be called to serve as state referees in Connecticut; as commissioners of the Court of Appeals in Kentucky; as referees or commissioners in Missouri; and as emergency judges in North Carolina.

(g) Except Supreme Court justices who have not served as circuit judges.

(h) Plus 25/72 of 1 per cent for each month in excess of 12 years' service, with a maximum of 50 per cent of pay.

(i) 5 per cent during the first 18 years (plus 1¼ per cent if married); nothing thereafter.

(j) Judges must contribute to pension system for 16 years. Can retire after 12 years by paying up for remaining 4 years.

(k) Pension is 50 per cent of average salary received from state but not more than \$4,000.

(l) 5 per cent of salary paid by state.

(m) 2 per cent of pay for each year of service, up to 40 per cent of last salary.

(n) Failure of judges in Maine, Michigan, Minnesota or Wisconsin to retire at the ages shown causes them to lose all pension benefits.

(o) \$300 for each year of service; Judges of Supreme Bench of Baltimore receive \$375 for each year of service; maximum \$6,000.

(p) Plus 2½ per cent of annual salary for each year (not exceeding 10) of service in excess of 12 years.

(q) Mississippi, Montana, New Hampshire, New York, Virginia, Wisconsin. Based on length of service.

(r) Depending on age upon taking office: New Hampshire, 5.48 per cent to 7.24 per cent; Vermont, at 35, 5.86 per cent, at 40, 6.14 per cent, at 50, 7.04 per cent, at 60, 10.21 per cent; Virginia, under 40, 2 per cent, to 55, 2½ per cent, over 55, 3 per cent.

(s) 6 per cent of constitutional salary.

(t) A judge in North Dakota who leaves the bench after 18 years of service but has not reached 70, upon application for retirement, shall be entitled to retirement pay upon reaching 70 years of age, provided that during the interim he will contribute to the pension fund ¼ per cent of the salary he was receiving when he retired.

(u) Based on age and length of service.

(v) Judges may retire at 60 with 18 years of service only if they are defeated for reelection.

(w) Depending on age, from 5.08 per cent of salary at age 20 to 8.33 per cent at age 59 or over.

(x) Incumbents who were under former state retirement system will also receive benefits from this fund to bring total pension to a maximum of \$100 per month.

(y) Judges receive 1/70 of pay for each year of service, up to ½ average salary for last 5 years.

(z) 4 per cent for each year of service, up to ½ pay.

(aa) Also under social security.

(ab) Pension is 40 per cent of salary being paid to sitting justices. Amount of pension changes with changes in salary.

(ac) Can retire after ten years service at a lower pension.

(ad) No minimum age or years of service required for pension if retirement is for reasons of disability.

(ae) Thirty years service with the Government of the Commonwealth, including ten years as a Supreme Court justice.

(af) Period of service may include up to ten years as a Superior Court judge.

(ag) Twenty years of service in the judicial branch of the government.

(ah) Years of service may include service with the Department of Justice of the Commonwealth, but last five years of service must be as Superior Court judge.

(ai) Involuntary retirement for any cause except removal. Also applies to judges less than 55 years of age who have served 20 years.

TABLE 7
STATE COURTS OF LAST RESORT

Name of Court*	Number of Justices	Justices chosen at large by dist.	Method of selection†	Chief Justice	Term†
Alabama.....	S.C. 7	★	Popular election		6 yrs.
Arizona.....	S.C. 5	★	Justice with shortest time to serve		Remainder of term as Justice
Arkansas.....	S.C. 7	★	Popular election		8 yrs.
California.....	S.C. 7	★	Appointed by Governor		Remainder of term as Justice
Colorado.....	S.C. 7	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		Remainder of term as Justice
Connecticut.....	S.C.E. 5	★	Nominated by Gov. Apptd. by Gen. Assembly		Remainder of term as Justice
Delaware.....	S.C. 3	★	Appointed by Governor. Confirmed by Senate		12 yrs.
Florida.....	S.C. 7	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		2 yrs.
Georgia.....	S.C. 7	★	Appointed by Court		Remainder of term as Justice
Idaho.....	S.C. 5	★	Justice with shortest time to serve		Remainder of term as Justice
Illinois.....	S.C. 7	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		1 yr.
Indiana.....	S.C. 5	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		6 mos.
Iowa.....	S.C. 9	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		6 mos.
Kansas.....	S.C. 7	★	Seniority of service		Remainder of term as Justice
Kentucky.....	C.A. 7(a)	★	Seniority of service-rotation		1 yr.
Louisiana.....	S.C. 7	★	Seniority of service		Remainder of term as Justice
Maine.....	S.J.C. 6(b)	★	Appointed by Governor		7 yrs.
Maryland.....	C.A. 5	★	Selected by Governor from Justices		Remainder of term as Justice
Massachusetts.....	S.J.C. 7	★	Appointed by Governor		Life
Michigan.....	S.C. 8	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		1 yr.
Minnesota.....	S.C. 7	★	Popular election		6 yrs.
Mississippi.....	S.C. 6	★	Seniority of service		Remainder of term as Justice
Missouri.....	S.C. 7(a)	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		4 yrs.
Montana.....	S.C. 5	★	Popular election		6 yrs.
Nebraska.....	S.C. 7	★(c)	Popular election		6 yrs.
Nevada.....	S.C. 3	★	Seniority of service-rotation		2 yrs.
New Hampshire.....	S.C. 5	★	Appointed by Governor		To age 70
New Jersey.....	S.C. 7	★	Appointed by Governor with consent of Senate		7 yrs. with re-appointment for life
New Mexico.....	S.C. 5	★	Justice with shortest term to serve		Remainder of term as Justice
New York.....	C.A. 7	★	Popular election		14 yrs.
North Carolina.....	S.C. 7	★	Popular election		8 yrs.
North Dakota.....	S.C. 5	★	Justice with shortest term to serve		2 yrs.
Ohio.....	S.C. 7	★	Popular election		6 yrs.
Oklahoma.....	S.C.(d) 9	★	Appointed by Court		Remainder of term as Justice
Oregon.....	S.C. 7	★	Appointed by Court		2 yrs.
Pennsylvania.....	S.C. 7	★	Justice with shortest time to serve		Remainder of term as Justice
Rhode Island.....	S.C. 5	★	Selected by Legislature		Life
South Carolina.....	S.C. 5	★	Elected by General Assembly		10 yrs.
South Dakota.....	S.C. 5	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		1 yr.
Tennessee.....	S.C. 5	★(e)	Appointed by Court		Pleasure of Court
Texas.....	S.C.(d) 9	★	Popular election		6 yrs.
Utah.....	S.C. 5	★	Justice with shortest time to serve		Remainder of term as Justice
Vermont.....	S.C. 5	★	Elected by General Assembly		2 yrs.
Virginia.....	S.C.A. 7	★	Seniority of service		Remainder of term as Justice
Washington.....	S.C. 9	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		2 yrs.
West Virginia.....	S.C.A. 5	★	Appointed by Court-rotation		1 yr.
Wisconsin.....	S.C. 7	★	Seniority of service		Remainder of term as Justice
Wyoming.....	S.C. 3	★	Justice with shortest time to serve		Remainder of term as Justice

*Explanation of symbols:

S.C. Supreme Court.
S.C.E. Supreme Court of Errors.
C.A. Court of Appeals.
S.J.C. Supreme Judicial Court.
S.C.A. Supreme Court of Appeals.

† Method of selection and term as Chief Justice rather than term as Justice on the Court.

(a) In addition, there are 4 commissioners assisting the Court

in Kentucky and 6 in Missouri.

(b) In addition, there is 1 "active retired" Justice.

(c) Chief Justice is elected at large.

(d) There is a separate 3-judge Court of Criminal Appeals which is the court of last resort in criminal cases.

(e) Justices are chosen at large (each voter may vote for 5) but not more than two may reside in any one of the three geographical regions of the state.

Section VIII

DIRECTORY OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES

1. State and Territorial Pages
2. Rosters of State Officials and
Directory of State Legislators

State and Territorial Pages

THE following pages present individual summaries on the several states and territories. Included are listings of certain of the executive officials; the Chief Justices of the Supreme Courts; officers of the legislatures; and members of the Commissions on Interstate Cooperation. Each page concludes with a brief set of statistics for the state concerned.

Figures on general revenue and expenditures were furnished in most cases by the United States Bureau of the Census, which coordinates data from states to compensate for variations in terminology and record procedures, thus rendering the figures more nearly comparable. Likewise, Census Bureau figures of state populations are used. Most of the data on the following pages, however, was provided directly by agencies of the states themselves.

Rosters of administrative officials classified by functions and a directory of state legislators follow these state and territorial pages.

THE STATES OF THE UNION—HISTORICAL DATA

State	Capital	Source of State Lands	Date Organized as Territory	Date Admitted to Union	Chronological Order of Admission to Union
Alabama.....	Montgomery	Mississippi Territory, 1798(a)	March 3, 1817	Dec. 14, 1819	22
Arizona.....	Phoenix	Ceded by Mexico, 1848(b)	Feb. 24, 1863	Feb. 14, 1912	48
Arkansas.....	Little Rock	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	March 2, 1819	June 15, 1836	25
California.....	Sacramento	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	(c)	Sept. 9, 1850	31
Colorado.....	Denver	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(d)	Feb. 28, 1861	Aug. 1, 1876	38
Connecticut.....	Hartford	Royal charter, 1662(e)	.....	Jan. 9, 1788(f)	5
Delaware.....	Dover	Swedish charter, 1638; English charter 1683(e)	.....	Dec. 7, 1787(f)	1
Florida.....	Tallahassee	Ceded by Spain, 1819	March 30, 1822	March 3, 1845	27
Georgia.....	Atlanta	Charter, 1732, from George II to Trustees for Establishing the Colony of Georgia(e)	.....	Jan. 2, 1788(f)	4
Idaho.....	Boise	Oregon Territory, 1848	March 3, 1863	July 3, 1890	43
Illinois.....	Springfield	Northwest Territory, 1787	Feb. 3, 1809	Dec. 3, 1818	21
Indiana.....	Indianapolis	Northwest Territory, 1787	May 7, 1800	Dec. 11, 1816	19
Iowa.....	Des Moines	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	June 12, 1838	Dec. 28, 1846	29
Kansas.....	Topeka	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(d)	May 30, 1854	Jan. 29, 1861	34
Kentucky.....	Frankfort	Part of Virginia until admitted as State	(c)	June 1, 1792	15
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(g)	March 24, 1804	April 8, 1812	18
Maine.....	Augusta	Part of Massachusetts until admitted as State	(c)	March 15, 1820	23
Maryland.....	Annapolis	Charter, 1632, from Charles I to Calvert(e)	.....	April 28, 1788(f)	7
Massachusetts..	Boston	Charter to Massachusetts Bay Company, 1629(e)	.....	Feb. 6, 1788(f)	6
Michigan.....	Lansing	Northwest Territory, 1787	Jan. 11, 1805	Jan. 26, 1837	26
Minnesota.....	St. Paul	Northwest Territory, 1787(h)	March 3, 1849	May 11, 1858	32
Mississippi.....	Jackson	Mississippi Territory(i)	April 17, 1798	Dec. 10, 1817	20
Missouri.....	Jefferson City	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	June 4, 1812	Aug. 10, 1821	24
Montana.....	Helena	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(j)	May 26, 1864	Nov. 8, 1889	41
Nebraska.....	Lincoln	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	May 30, 1854	March 1, 1867	37
Nevada.....	Carson City	Ceded from Spain, 1848	March 2, 1861	Oct. 31, 1864	36
New Hampshire..	Concord	Grant from James I, 1622 and 1629(e)	.....	June 21, 1788(f)	9
New Jersey.....	Trenton	Dutch settlement, 1618; Eng- lish charter, 1664(e)	.....	Dec. 18, 1787(f)	3
New Mexico.....	Santa Fe	Ceded by Mexico, 1848(b)	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 6, 1912	47
New York.....	Albany	Dutch settlement, 1623; Eng- lish control, 1664(e)	.....	July 26, 1788(f)	11
North Carolina..	Raleigh	Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)	.....	Nov. 21, 1789(f)	12
North Dakota...	Bismarck	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(k)	March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889	39
Ohio.....	Columbus	Northwest Territory, 1787	(c)	Feb. 19, 1803	17
Oklahoma.....	Oklahoma City	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	May 2, 1890	Nov. 16, 1907	46
Oregon.....	Salem	Settlement and treaty with Britain, 1846	Aug. 14, 1848	Feb. 14, 1859	33
Pennsylvania....	Harrisburg	Grant from Charles II to William Penn, 1660(e)	.....	Dec. 12, 1787(f)	2
Rhode Island...	Providence	Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)	.....	May 29, 1790(f)	13
South Carolina..	Columbia	Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)	.....	May 23, 1788(f)	8
South Dakota...	Pierre	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889	40
Tennessee.....	Nashville	Part of North Carolina until admitted as State	(c)	June 1, 1796	16
Texas.....	Austin	Republic of Texas, 1845	(c)	Dec. 29, 1845	28
Utah.....	Salt Lake City	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 4, 1896	45
Vermont.....	Montpelier	From lands of New Hamp- shire and New York	(c)	March 4, 1791	14
Virginia.....	Richmond	Charter, 1609, from James I to London Company(e)	.....	June 25, 1788(f)	10
Washington.....	Olympia	Oregon Territory, 1848	March 2, 1853	Nov. 11, 1889	42
West Virginia...	Charleston	Part of Virginia until admitted as State	(c)	June 20, 1863	35
Wisconsin.....	Madison	Northwest Territory, 1787	April 20, 1836	May 29, 1848	30
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(d,j)	July 25, 1868	July 10, 1890	44
Alaska.....	Juneau	Purchased from Russia, 1867	Aug. 24, 1912	.....	.....
Guam.....	Agana	Ceded from Spain, 1898	Aug. 1, 1950	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	Honolulu	Annexed, 1898	June 14, 1900	.....	.....
Puerto Rico.....	San Juan	Ceded from Spain, 1898	March 2, 1917	July 25, 1952(l)	.....
Virgin Islands...	Charlotte Amalie	Purchased from Denmark, January 17, 1917	.....	.....	.....

(a) By the Treaty of Paris, 1763, England gave up claim to the 13 original colonies, and to all land within an area extending along the present Canadian border to the Lake of the Woods, down the Mississippi River to the 31st parallel, east to the Chattahoochee, down that river to the mouth of the Flint, east to the source of the St. Mary's, down that river to the ocean. Territory west of the Alleghenies was claimed by various States, but was eventually all ceded to the Nation. Thus, the major part of Alabama was acquired by the Treaty of Paris, but the lower portion from Spain in 1813.

(b) Portion of land obtained by Gadsden Purchase, 1853.

(c) No territorial status before admission to Union.

(d) Portion of land ceded by Mexico, 1848.

(e) One of the original 13 colonies.

(f) Date of ratification of U. S. Constitution.

(g) West Feliciana District (Baton Rouge) acquired from Spain, 1810, added to Louisiana, 1812.

(h) Portion of land obtained by Louisiana Purchase, 1803.

(i) See footnote (a). The lower portion of Mississippi was also acquired from Spain in 1813.

(j) Portion of land obtained from Oregon Territory, 1848.

(k) The northern portion and the Red River Valley was acquired by treaty with Great Britain in 1818.

(l) On this date Puerto Rico became a self-governing commonwealth by compact approved by the United States Congress and the voters of Puerto Rico as provided in U. S. Public Law 600 of 1950.



Nicknames	} The Cotton State The Yellowhammer State	Bird	Yellowhammer
		Song	Alabama
Motto . . .	<i>We Dare Defend Our Rights</i>	Entered the Union	
Flower	Goldenrod		December 14, 1819
	Capital City	Montgomery	



GOVERNOR
GORDON PERSONS

HON. D. W. HODO
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....GORDON PERSONS.
Lieutenant Governor..JAMES B. ALLEN
Secretary of State.MRS. AGNES BAGGETT
Attorney General.....SI GARRETT.
State Treasurer.....SIBYL POOL,
State Auditor.....JOHN BRANDON
State Comptroller.....JOHN GRAVES

ALABAMA
SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice J. ED LIVINGSTON
Six Associate Members

LÉGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....JAMES B. ALLEN
President Pro Tem of the Senate.....Speaker of the House.....ROBERTS H. BROWN
.....ALBERT BOUTWELL Clerk of the House....ROBERT T. GOODWYN, JR.
Secretary of the Senate.....J. E. SPEIGHT

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
D. W. HODO, *Chairman*
JOE L. COLEMAN
BILL DORROUGH
JOE M. EDWARDS
W. J. TERRY

Senate Members
LAWRENCE K. ANDREWS
J. H. FAULKNER
THOS. A. JOHNSTON III
J. T. PHILLIPS
E. W. SKIDMORE

House Members
KARL C. HARRISON
HUGH KAUL
IRA P. PRUITT
(2 vacancies)

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	51,078
Rank in Nation.....	27th
Population (1952*).....	3,051,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	17th
Density per square mile (1952*).....	59.7
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	9†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended September 30, 1952):	
General Revenue.....	\$319,991,100†
General Expenditures.....	\$311,769,385†
State University.....	University of Alabama
Site.....	Tuscaloosa

Capital City.....	Montgomery
Population (1950).....	106,525
Rank in State.....	3rd
Largest City.....	Birmingham
Population (1950).....	326,037
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population....	20
Number of Counties.....	67

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.

†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.

†Figures furnished by Alabama Legislative Reference Service.

ARIZONA

Nickname. The Grand Canyon State Bird..... Cactus Wren
 Motto... *Dilat Deus* (God Enriches) Song..... *Arizona*
 Flower..... Saguaro Cactus Entered the Union February 14, 1912
 Capital City..... Phoenix



OFFICERS

Governor..... HOWARD PYLE
 Lieutenant Governor..... None
 Secretary of State..... WESLEY BOLIN
 Attorney General..... ROSS F. JONES
 State Treasurer..... J. W. KELLY
 State Auditor..... JEWELL JORDAN

ARIZONA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... M. T. Phelps
 Four Associate Judges



HON. HUBERT O. MERRYWEATHER
 Chairman of the Arizona
 Legislative Council



GOVERNOR
 HOWARD PYLE

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate..... HUBERT O. MERRYWEATHER Speaker of the House..... JOHN C. SMITH, JR.
 Clerk of the House..... MRS. LALLAH RUTH
 Secretary of the Senate..... MRS. MAYBELLE CRAIG

ARIZONA LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

Senate Members
 HUBERT O. MERRYWEATHER,
Chairman
 CLARENCE L. CARPENTER
 WM. F. KIMBALL
 CHARLES H. ORME, SR.
 ALFRED PAUL, JR.
 BRYANT WHITING

House Members
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Vice-chairman
 NEILSON BROWN
 L. MAX CONNOLLY
 W. L. COOK
 DEREK VAN DYKE
 ALVIN WESSLER

Executive Secretary: MRS. MARY DENNIS

STATISTICS

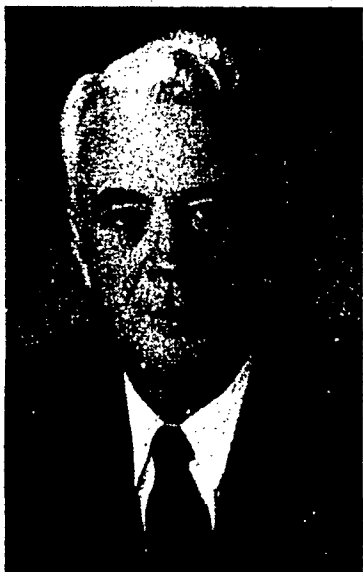
Area (square miles).....	113,575	Capital City.....	Phoenix
Rank in Nation.....	5th	Population (1950).....	106,818
Population (1952*).....	859,000	Rank in State.....	1st
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	36th	Largest City.....	Phoenix
Density per square mile (1952*).....	7.6	Population (1950).....	106,818
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	2†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	3
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	14
General Revenue.....	\$99,953,000†		
General Expenditures.....	\$92,038,000†		
State University.....	University of Arizona		
Site.....	Tucson		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

ARKANSAS



Nickname. The Land of Opportunity Bird..... Mockingbird
Motto..... *Regnat Populus* Song..... *Arkansas*
(The People Rule)
Flower..... Apple Blossom Entered the Union... June 15, 1836
Capital City..... Little Rock



GOVERNOR
FRANCIS CHERRY



HON. L. H. AUTRY
Chairman of the
Legislative Council

OFFICERS

Governor..... FRANCIS CHERRY
Lieutenant Governor. NATHAN GORDON
Secretary of State..... C. G. HALL
Attorney General..... T. J. GENTRY
State Treasurer.... J. VANCE CLAYTON
State Auditor..... J. O. HUMPHREY
Director of Finance
..... FRANK A. STOREY, JR.

ARKANSAS SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... GRIFFIN SMITH
Six Associate Judges

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate..... NATHAN GORDON Speaker of the House
President Pro Tem of the Senate.. RUSSELL ELROD CARROLL C. HOLLENSWORTH
Secretary of the Senate..... HARVEY G. COMBS Clerk of the House..... NELSON COX

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

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TOM ALLEN
J. LEE BEARDEN
MORRELL GATHRIGHT
MAX HOWELL
ROY W. MILUM
MARSHALL SHACKLEFORD, JR.,
Vice-chairman

House Members

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JAMES R. CAMPBELL
MARION H. CRANK
J. A. GIPSON
ROBERT HARVEY
CARROLL C. HOLLENSWORTH

MARCUS J. HOWELL
DONALD JONES, JR..
CHAS. F. SMITH
PAUL VAN DALSEM
CLIFTON WADE
DAN WHITE

Ex-officio Honorary Members: PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE
Secretary: MARCUS HALBROOK

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)..... 52,675
Rank in Nation..... 26th
Population (1952*)..... 1,876,000
Rank in Nation (1952*)..... 31st
Density per square mile (1952*)..... 35.6
Number Representatives in Congress..... 6†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue..... \$145,574,000‡
General Expenditures..... \$138,019,000‡
State University..... University of Arkansas
Site..... Fayetteville

Capital City..... Little Rock
Population (1950)..... 102,213
Rank in State..... 1st
Largest City..... Little Rock
Population (1950)..... 102,213
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population..... 12
Number of Counties..... 75

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

CALIFORNIA

Nickname.....The Golden State Bird.....California Valley Quail
 Motto...*Eureka* (I Have Found It) Song.....*I Love You, California*
 Flower.....Golden Poppy Entered the Union. September 9, 1850
 Capital City.....Sacramento



OFFICERS

Governor.....GOODWIN J. KNIGHT
 Lieutenant Governor
(Vacancy)
 Secretary of State...FRANK M. JORDAN
 Attorney General...EDMUND G. BROWN
 State Treasurer...CHARLES G. JOHNSON
 State Auditor.....ERIC McLACHLAN
 State Controller...ROBERT C. KIRKWOOD

CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....PHIL S. GIBSON
 Six Associate Justices



HON. MAURICE C. SPARLING
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
GOODWIN J. KNIGHT

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate(Vacancy) Speaker of the Assembly.....JAMES W. SILLIMAN
 President Pro Tem Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly
 of the Senate.....HAROLD J. POWERS THOMAS A. MALONEY
 Secretary of the Senate.....J. A. BEEK Chief Clerk of the Assembly...ARTHUR A. OHNIMUS

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

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Chairman
 EDMUND G. BROWN
 FRANK B. DURKEE
 (3 vacancies)

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 HUGH M. BURNS
 RANDOLPH COLLIER
 JAMES J. MCBRIDE
 LOUIS G. SUTTON

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 GEO. A. CLARKE
 HERBERT R. KLOCKSIEM
 LLOYD W. LOWREY
 VINCENT THOMAS,
Vice-chairman

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR; COMMISSIONER ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS,
 MARTIN J. DINKELSPIEL

Executive Secretary: W. C. JACOBSEN

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	156,740	Capital City.....	Sacramento
Rank in Nation.....	2nd	Population (1950).....	137,572
Population (1952*).....	11,390,000	Rank in State.....	6th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	2nd	Largest City.....	Los Angeles
Density per square mile (1952*).....	72.7	Population (1950).....	1,970,358
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	30†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population....	105
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	58
General Revenue.....	\$1,396,822,000‡		
General Expenditures.....	\$1,415,226,000‡		
State University.....	University of California		
Sites.....	Berkeley and Los Angeles		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

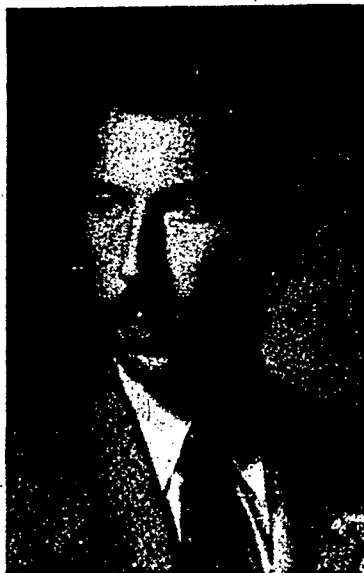
COLORADO



Nickname....The Centennial State Bird.....Lark Bunting
Motto.....*Nil Sine Numine* Song.....*Where the Columbines Grow*
(Nothing Without the Deity)
Flower.Rocky Mountain Columbine Entered the Union..August 1, 1876
Capital City.....Denver



GOVERNOR
DAN THORNTON



HON. VERNON A. CHEEVER
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....DAN THORNTON
Lieutenant Governor..GORDON ALLOTT
Secretary of State....HOMER M. BRUCE
Attorney General...DUKE W. DUNBAR
State Treasurer....HOMER F. BEDFORD
State Auditor.....EARL E. EWING
State Controller.....JAMES A. NOONAN

COLORADO SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....MORTIMER STONE
Six Associate Judges

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....GORDON ALLOTT
President Pro Tem of the Senate.....DON C. COLLINS Speaker of the House.....DAVID A. HAMIL
Secretary of the Senate...MILDRED CRESSWELL Clerk of the House.....LEE MATTIES

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

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JAMES A. NOONAN
W. M. WILLIAMS
(Vacancy)

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Chairman
BEN BEZOFF
DONALD G. BROTZMAN
DONALD P. DUNKLEE
L. P. STRAIN

House Members
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WM. S. JACKSON, JR.
WM. O. LENNOX
FREDERICK T. McLAUGHLIN
WM. H. TYLER

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	103,922	Capital City.....	Denver
Rank in Nation (.....)	7th	Population (1950).....	415,786
Population (1952*).....	1,431,000	Rank in State.....	1st
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	33rd	Largest City.....	Denver
Density per square mile (1952*).....	13.8	Population (1950).....	415,786
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	4†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	10
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	63
General Revenue.....	\$162,852,000†		
General Expenditures.....	\$159,466,000†		
State University.....	University of Colorado		
Site.....	Boulder		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

CONNECTICUT

Nickname... The Constitution State Flower..... Mountain Laurel
 Motto..... *Qui Transtulit Sustinet* Bird..... Robin
 (He Who Transplanted Entered the Union. January 9, 1788
 Continues to Sustain)
 Capital City..... Hartford



OFFICERS

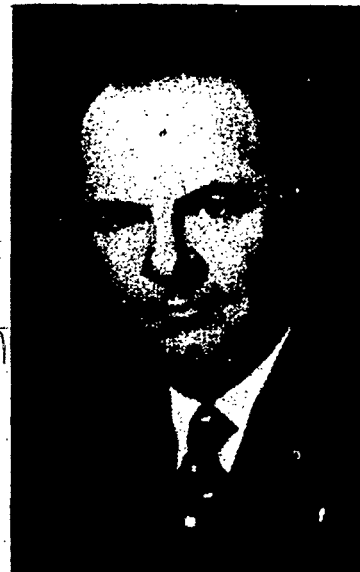
Governor..... JOHN LODGE
 Lieutenant Governor
 EDWARD N. ALLEN
 Secretary of State
 CHARLES B. KEATS
 Attorney General... WILLIAM L. BEERS
 State Treasurer... JOSEPH A. ADORNO
 State Auditors. { RAYMOND I. LONGLEY
 JOSEPH B. DOWNES
 State Comptroller.... FRED R. ZELLER

CONNECTICUT SUPREME COURT OF ERRORS

Chief Justice..... ERNEST A. INGLIS
 Four Associate Justices



HON. ROBERT H. WEIR
 Chairman of the Commission on
 Intergovernmental Cooperation



GOVERNOR
 JOHN LODGE

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate..... EDWARD N. ALLEN
 President Pro Tem Speaker of the House... ARTHUR E. B. TANNER
 of the Senate..... OSCAR PETERSON, JR. Clerk of the House..... ROBERT A. WALL
 Clerk of the Senate..... J. DEAN SPENCER

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

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 WM. F. CONNELLY
 JOSEPH B. DOWNES
 RALPH G. MACY

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 CHAS. MCKEW PARR
 OSCAR PETERSON, JR.
 WM. F. POLLARD
 HORACE F. TROTTA

House Members
 JEROME BEATTY
 MARJORIE D. FARMER
 ELMER M. LORD
 JOHN M. SCANLON
 ALFRED A. TOSCANO

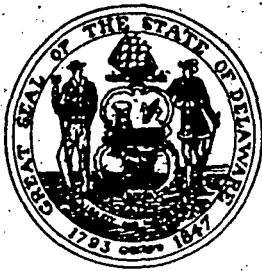
Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE
 Director: HARRY H. LUGG

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	4,899	Population (1950).....	177,397
Rank in Nation.....	46th	Rank in State.....	1st
Population (1952*).....	2,103,000	Largest City.....	Hartford
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	28th	Population (1950).....	177,397
Density per square mile (1952*).....	429.3	Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000	
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	6†	Population.....	47§
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	8
General Revenue.....	\$171,878,000‡		
General Expenditures.....	\$166,816,000‡		
State University.....	University of Connecticut		
Site.....	Storrs		
Capital City.....	Hartford		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.
 §Includes 26 towns over 10,000 population; excludes the
 17 towns which are consolidated with cities for governmental
 purposes.

DELAWARE



Nickname.....The Diamond State Bird.....Blue Hen Chicken
Motto.....*Liberty and Independence* Song.....*Our Delaware*
Flower.....Peach Blossom Entered the Union. December 7, 1787
Capital City.....Dover



GOVERNOR
J. CALEB BOGGS



HON. CLAYTON M. HOFF
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....J. CALEB BOGGS
Lieutenant Governor JOHN W. ROLLINS
Secretary of State JOHN N. McDOWELL
Attorney General...H. ALBERT YOUNG
State Treasurer CLARENCE COLLINS, JR.
State Auditor....G. D. ENTERLINE, SR.

DELAWARE SUPREME COURT

Chancellor.....DANIEL F. WOLCOTT
Chief Justice
.....CLARENCE A. SOUTHERLAND
Four Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....JOHN W. ROLLINS
President Pro Tem of the Senate.....THOMAS L. JOHNSON
Speaker of the House.....F. ALBERT JONES
Clerk of the House.....GEORGE T. BIERLIN
Secretary of the Senate...HOWARD T. ENNIS, JR.

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
CLAYTON M. HOFF, *Chairman*
JAMES H. BAXTER, JR.
RAYMOND B. PHILLIPS, *Secy.*

Senate Members
E. COWGILL BARNARD
CURTIS W. STEEN
WILMER F. WILLIAMS

House Members
NORMAN E. BATTERSBY
JAMES A. CAMPBELL
WALTER J. HOEY

Associate Members at Large: THE GOVERNOR, SECRETARY OF STATE, ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....1,978
Rank in Nation.....47th
Population (1952*).....338,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....46th
Density per square mile (1952*).....170.9
Number of Representatives in Congress.....1†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue.....\$38,332,000†
 General Expenditures.....\$58,116,000†
State University.....University of Delaware
Site.....Newark

Capital City.....Dover
Population (1950).....6,223
Rank in State.....3rd
Largest City.....Wilmington
Population (1950).....110,356
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....1
Number of Counties.....3

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

FLORIDA

Nickname.....The Peninsula State Song.....*The Swanee River*
Motto.....*In God We Trust* Tree.....Sabal Palmetto Palm
Flower.....Orange Blossom Entered the Union..March 3, 1845
Bird.....Mockingbird
Capital City.....Tallahassee



OFFICERS

Governor.....CHARLEY E. JOHNS
Lieutenant Governor.....None
Secretary of State.....R. A. GRAY
Attorney General..RICHARD W. ERVIN
State Treasurer.....J. EDWIN LARSON
State Auditor.....BRYAN WILLIS
State Comptroller.....C. M. GAY

FLORIDA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....B. K. ROBERTS
Six Associate Justices



HON. J. ROBERT MCCLURE
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
CHARLEY E. JOHNS

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....(Vacancy) Speaker of the House.....C. FARRIS BRYANT
President Pro Tem Speaker Pro Tem of the House...DAVIS ATKINSON
of the Senate.....GEORGE W. LEAIRD Clerk of the House.....MRS. LAMAR BLEDSOE
Secretary of the Senate.....ROBERT W. DAVIS

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
J. ROBERT MCCLURE, *Chairman*
RICHARD W. ERVIN
RICHARD H. SIMPSON
HARRY G. SMITH
S. SHERMAN WEISS

Senate Members
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C. H. BOURKE FLOYD
EDWIN G. FRASER
E. WILLIAM GAUTIER
F. ONELL ROGERS

House Members
JOHN E. BOLLINGER
THOMAS T. COBB
DOYLE E. CONNER
GEORGE S. OKELL
VOLIE A. WILLIAMS, JR.

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....54,262
Rank in Nation.....25th
Population (1952*).....3,100,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....19th
Density per square mile (1952*).....57.1
Number of Representatives in Congress.....8†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue.....\$300,352,000‡
General Expenditures.....\$291,403,000‡
State University.....Florida State University
Site.....Tallahassee

University of Florida.....Gainesville
Capital City.....Tallahassee
Population (1950).....27,237
Rank in State.....12th
Largest City.....Miami
Population (1950).....249,276
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....28
Number of Counties.....67

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

IDAHO

Nickname.....The Gem State Bird.....Mountain Bluebird
Motto.....*Esto Perpetua* Song.....*Here We Have Idaho*
(Mayest Thou Endure Forever!)
Flower.....Syringa Entered the Union....July 3, 1890
Capital City.....Boise



OFFICERS

Governor.....LEN JORDAN
Lieutenant Governor.....EDSON H. DEAL
Secretary of State.....IRA H. MASTERS
Attorney General.....ROBERT E. SMYLLIE
State Treasurer.....MRS. MARGARET GILBERT
State Auditor.....N. P. NIELSON

IDAHO SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....JAMES W. PORTER
Five Justices



GOVERNOR
LEN JORDAN

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....EDSON H. DEAL
President Pro Tem of the Senate...CLYDE STARR Speaker of the House.....R. H. YOUNG, JR.
Secretary of the Senate.....BRITT NEDRY Clerk of the House.....PAT WELKER

COMMITTEE ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

(To be appointed)

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	82,769	Capital City.....	Boise
Rank in Nation.....	10th	Population (1950).....	34,393
Population (1952*).....	608,000	Rank in State.....	1st
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	41st	Largest City.....	Boise
Density per square mile (1952*).....	7.3	Population (1950).....	34,393
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	2†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	9
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	44
General Revenue.....	\$62,254,000‡		
General Expenditures.....	\$57,961,000‡		
State University.....	University of Idaho		
Site.....	Moscow		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

ILLINOIS



Nickname.....The Prairie State Bird.....Cardinal
Motto.*State Sovereignty-National Union* Song.....*Illinois*
Flower.....Native Violet Entered the Union.*December 3, 1818*
Capital City.....Springfield



GOVERNOR
WILLIAM G. STRATTON



HON. BERNICE T. VAN DER VRIES
Chairman of the Commission on
Intergovernmental Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....WILLIAM G. STRATTON
Lieutenant Governor
.....JOHN WM. CHAPMAN
Secretary of State
.....CHARLES F. CARPENTIER
Attorney General.....LATHAM CASTLE
State Treasurer...ELMER J. HOFFMAN
State Auditor...ORVILLE E. HODGE

ILLINOIS SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice....WALTER V. SCHAEFER
Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....JOHN WM. CHAPMAN
President Pro Tem of the Senate.....WALKER BUTLER Speaker of the House.....WARREN L. WOOD
Clerk of the House.....FRED W. RUEGG
Secretary of the Senate...EDWARD H. ALEXANDER

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

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Governor
LATHAM CASTLE
M. H. HOLLINGSWORTH
JACK F. ISAKOFF, *Secy.*
(Vacancy)

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NORMAN C. BARRY
MARVIN F. BURT
FRANK P. JOHNSON
STANLEY J. MONDALA
LILLIAN E. SCHLAGENHAUF
ELBERT S. SMITH

House Members
BERNICE T. VAN DER VRIES,
Chairman
HECTOR A. BROUILLET
HUGH GREEN
ALBERT W. HACKMEISTER
LELAND J. KENNEDY
SAMUEL H. SHAPIRO
RICHARD STENGEL

Ex-officio Honorary Members: PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	55,935	Capital City.....	Springfield
Rank in Nation.....	23rd	Population (1950).....	81,628
Population (1952*).....	8,918,000	Rank in State.....	5th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	4th	Largest City.....	Chicago
Density per square mile (1952*).....	159.4	Population (1950).....	3,620,962
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	25†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	72
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	102
General Revenue.....	\$582,152,000†		
General Expenditures.....	\$544,059,000†		
State University.....	University of Illinois		
Site.....	Urbana		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
U. S. Bureau of Census report.

INDIANA

Nickname.....The Hoosier State BirdCardinal
Motto..The Crossroads of America Flower.....Zinnia
Song..*On the Banks of the Wabash* Entered the Union.....
Far AwayDecember 11, 1816
Capital City.....Indianapolis



OFFICERS

Governor.....GEORGE N. CRAIG
Lieutenant Governor
.....HAROLD W. HANDLEY
Secretary of State
.....CRAWFORD F. PARKER
Attorney General.EDWIN K. STEERS
State Treasurer..J.....JOHN PETERS
State Auditor.....FRANK T. MILLIS

INDIANA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....Floyd S. Draper
Four Associate Judges



HON. FRANK T. MILLIS
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
George N. CRAIG

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.... HAROLD W. HANDLEY
President Pro Tem Speaker of the House..... JAMES D. ALLEN
of the Senate..... JOHN W. VAN NESS Clerk of the House..... WILLIAM BRUMMETT
Secretary of the Senate..... EMMETT ERWIN

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

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DOXIE MOORE
JOHN PETERS

Senate Members
PETER A. BECZKIEWICZ
NOBLE ELLIS
CHARLES M. MADDOX
ROBERT P. O'BANNON
JOHN W. VAN NESS

House Members
JOE A. HARRIS
W. O. HUGHES
WALTER H. MAEHLING
NORMAN NEELY
GLENN R. SLENKER

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....36,205
Rank in Nation.....37th
Population (1952*).....4,104,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....11th
Density per square mile (1952*).....113.4
Number of Representatives in Congress.....11†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue.....\$332,976,000‡
General Expenditures.....\$310,187,000‡
State Universities
Indiana University.....Bloomington
Purdue University.....Lafayette

Capital City.....Indianapolis
Population (1950).....427,173
Rank in State.....1st
Largest City.....Indianapolis
Population (1950).....427,173
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....39
Number of Counties.....92

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

IOWA



Nickname.....The Hawkeye State Bird.....Eastern Goldfinch
Motto...*Our Liberties We Prize and* Song.....*Iowa*
 Our Rights We Will Maintain Entered the Union
Flower.....Wild Rose December 28, 1846
Capital City.....Des Moines:



GOVERNOR
WILLIAM S. BEARDSLEY



HON. FRED SCHWENGEL
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....WILLIAM S. BEARDSLEY
Lieutenant Governor....LEO ELTHON
Secretary of State, MELVIN D. SYNHORST
Attorney General,...LEO A. HOEGH
State Treasurer....M. L. ABRAHAMSON
State Auditor.....C. B. AKERS
State Comptroller, GLENN D. SANSFIELD

IOWA SUPREME COURT

Chief JusticeW. L. BLISS
Eight Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....LEO ELTHON
President Pro Tem Speaker of the House.....WM. S. LYNES
of the SenateSTANLEY L. HART Clerk of the House.....A. C. GUSTAFSON
Secretary of the Senate.....CARROLL A. LANE

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

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DUANE DEWEL
JANS DYKHOUSE
CHAS. NELSON
JAMES H. NESMITH
ELDON WALTER
DEVERE W. WATSON

House Members
FRED SCHWENGEL, *Chairman*
ROBERT O. BURROWS, SR.
LAWRENCE FALVEY
CARL H. RINGGENBERG
GLENN ROBINSON
JACOB VAN ZWOL
ALBERT WEISS

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....56,045
Rank in Nation.....22nd
Population (1952*).....2,645,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....22nd
Density per square mile (1952*).....47.2
Number of Representatives in Congress.....8†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue.....\$110,661,954‡
General Expenditures.....\$115,520,391‡
State University.....University of Iowa
Site.....Iowa City

Capital City.....Des Moines
Population (1950).....177,965
Rank in State.....1st
Largest City.....Des Moines
Population (1950).....177,965
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....23
Number of Counties.....99

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡Figures furnished by Iowa Legislative Reference Bureau.

KANSAS

Nickname The Sunflower State Bird Western Meadowlark
Motto *Ad Astra per Aspera* Song *Home on the Range*
(To the Stars Through Difficulties) Entered the Union January 29, 1861
Flower Native Sunflower
Capital City Topeka



OFFICERS

Governor EDWARD F. ARN
Lieutenant Governor FRED HALL
Secretary of State PAUL R. SHANAHAN
Attorney General HAROLD R. FATZER
State Treasurer RICHARD T. FADELY
State Auditor GEORGE ROBB
State Controller ROY SHAPIRO

KANSAS SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice W. W. HARVEY
Six Associate Justices



HON. FRED HALL
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
EDWARD F. ARN

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ATTORNEY GENERAL; DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION
Secretary: FRED E. GULICK

STATISTICS

Area (square miles) 82,108
Rank in Nation 12th
Population (1952*) 2,002,000
Rank in Nation (1952*) 29th
Density per square mile (1952*) 24.4
Number of Representatives in Congress 6†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue \$192,114,000‡
General Expenditures \$182,543,000‡
State University University of Kansas
Site Lawrence

Capital City Topeka
Population (1950) 78,791
Rank in State 3rd
Largest City Wichita
Population (1950) 168,279
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 25
Number of Counties 105

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

KENTUCKY



Nickname.....The Bluegrass State Bird.....Cardinal
 Motto.....*United We Stand,
 Divided We Fall* Song.....*My Old Kentucky Home*
 Flower.....Goldenrod Entered the Union....June 1, 1792
 Capital City.....Frankfort



GOVERNOR
LAWRENCE W. WETHERBY



HON. EMERSON BEAUCHAMP
Chairman of the Legislative
Research Commission

OFFICERS

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 Lieutenant Governor
EMERSON BEAUCHAMP
 Secretary of State
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 Attorney General...J. D. BUCKMAN, JR.
 State Treasurer.....PEARL F. RUNYON
 State Auditor...T. HERBERT TINSLEY
 State Comptroller.....ELLIOTT FALK

KENTUCKY COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Justice.....PORTER SIMS
 Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate...EMERSON BEAUCHAMP
 President Pro Tem of the Senate....LOUIS COX Speaker of the House.....CHARLES W. BURNLEY
 Clerk of the Senate.....TROY STURGILL Clerk of the House.....J. ERVIN SANDERS

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(Functions as Commission on Interstate Cooperation)

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Director: ARTHUR Y. LLOYD

House Members
CHAS. W. BURNLEY
JAMES W. LAMBERT
HARRY KING LOWMAN

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	39,864	Capital City.....	Frankfort
Rank in Nation.....	36th	Population (1950).....	18,104
Population (1952*).....	2,916,000	Rank in State.....	9th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	21st	Largest City.....	Louisville
Density per square mile (1952*).....	73.1	Population (1950).....	369,129
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	8†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	15
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	120
General Revenue.....	\$186,331,000†		
General Expenditures.....	\$196,634,000†		
State University.....	University of Kentucky		
Site.....	Lexington		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

LOUISIANA

Nickname.....The Pelican State Bird (unofficial)
 Motto... *Union, Justice and Confidence* Eastern Brown Pelican
 Flower.....Magnolia Song.....*Song of Louisiana*
 Entered the Union...April 8, 1812
 Capital City.....Baton Rouge



OFFICERS

Governor.....ROBERT F. KENNON
 Lieutenant Governor..C. E. BARHAM
 Secretary of State
WADE O. MARTIN, JR.
 Attorney General...FRED S. LEBLANC
 State Treasurer.....A. P. TUGWELL
 State Auditor.....ALLISON R. KOLB

SUPREME COURT OF LOUISIANA

Chief Justice.....JOHN B. FOURNET
 Six Associate Justices



HON. CHAS. E. TOOKE, JR.
 Chairman of the Commission on
 Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
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 President Pro Tem of the Senate Speaker of the House.....C. C. AYCOCK
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 JASPER K. SMITH

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....45,162
 Rank in Nation.....31st
 Population (1952*).....2,816,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*).....20th
 Density per square mile (1952*).....62.4
 Number of Representatives in Congress.....8†
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue.....\$416,374,000‡
 General Expenditures.....\$385,792,000‡
 State University.....Louisiana State University
 Agricultural and Mechanical College

Site.....Baton Rouge
 Capital City.....Baton Rouge
 Population (1950).....125,629
 Rank in State.....3rd
 Largest City.....New Orleans
 Population (1950).....570,445
 Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....17
 Number of Parishes.....64

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡From Director, State Department of Revenue.

MAINE



Nickname.....The Pine Tree State Bird.....Chickadee
 Motto.....*Dirigo* (I Guide) Song.....*State of Maine Song*
 Flower.....Pine Cone and Tassel Entered the Union. March 15, 1820
 Capital City.....Augusta



GOVERNOR
BURTON M. CROSS



HON. CHAUNCEY ROBBINS, JR.
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....BURTON M. CROSS
 Lieutenant Governor.....None
 Secretary of State.....HAROLD I. GOSS
 Attorney General
ALEXANDER A. LAFLEUR
 State Treasurer.....FRANK S. CARPENTER
 State Auditor.....FRED M. BERRY
 State Controller...HARLAN H. HARRIS

MAINE SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Chief Justice.....EDWARD F. MERRILL
 Five Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....(Vacancy) Speaker of the House.....ROSWELL P. BATES
 Secretary of the Senate...CHESTER T. WINSLOW Clerk of the House.....HARVEY R. PEASE

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House Members
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Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)*.....	32,562	Capital City.....	Augusta
Rank in Nation.....	38th	Population (1950).....	20,913
Population (1952*).....	884,000	Rank in State.....	6th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	35th	Largest City.....	Portland
Density per square mile (1952*).....	28.5	Population (1950).....	77,634
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	3†	Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000 Population.....	13
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	16
General Revenue.....	\$81,623,000‡		
General Expenditures.....	\$73,171,000‡		
State University.....	University of Maine		
Site.....	Orono		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census Report.

MARYLAND

Nickname.....The Old Line State
 Motto.....*Scuto Bonae Voluntatis*
Tuae Coronasti Nos
 (With the Shield of Thy Good-will
 Thou Hast Covered Us)
 Flower.....Black-eyed Susan
 Bird.....Baltimore Oriole
 Song.....*Maryland, My Maryland*
 Entered the Union..April 28, 1788
 Capital City.....Annapolis



OFFICERS

Governor....THEODORE R. McKELDIN
 Lieutenant Governor.....None
 Secretary of State.....JOHN R. REEVES
 Attorney General
EDWARD D. E. ROLLINS
 State Treasurer.....HOOPER S. MILES
 State Auditor.....JAMES L. BENSON
 State Comptroller..J. MILLARD TAWES

MARYLAND COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge.....SIMON SOBELOFF
 Four Associate Judges



HON. JOHN R. REEVES
 Chairman of the Commission on
 Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
 THEODORE R. McKELDIN

LEGISLATURE

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Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE
Secretary: JOSEPH O'C. McCUSKER

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....9,881
 Rank in Nation.....41st
 Population (1952*).....2,526,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*).....23rd
 Density per square mile (1952*).....255.6
 Number of Representatives in Congress.....7†
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General State Revenue.....\$195,041,000‡
 General Expenditures.....\$242,687,000‡
 State University.....University of Maryland
 Site.....Baltimore and College Park

Capital City.....Annapolis
 Population (1950).....10,047
 Rank in State.....11th
 Largest City.....Baltimore
 Population (1950).....949,708
 Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....11
 Number of Counties.....23

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

MASSACHUSETTS



Nickname.....The Bay State
 Motto.....*Ense Petit Placidam
 Sub Libertate Quietem*
 (By the Sword We Seek Peace,
 but Peace Only Under Liberty)
 Capital City.....Boston
 Flower.....Mayflower
 Bird.....Chickadee
 Song (unofficial).....*Massachusetts*
 Tree.....Elm
 Entered the Union.....February 6, 1788



GOVERNOR
 CHRISTIAN A. HERTER



HON. RICHARD H. LEE
 Chairman of the Commission on
 Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....CHRISTIAN A. HERTER
 Lieutenant Governor
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 Attorney General.....GEORGE FINGOLD
 State Treasurer.....FOSTER FURCOLO
 State Auditor.....THOMAS J. BUCKLEY
 State Comptroller
FRED A. MONCEWICZ

MASSACHUSETTS SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Chief Justice.....STANLEY E. QU
 Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

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 Speaker of the House.....CHARLES GIBBONS
 Clerk of the House.....LAWRENCE R. GROVE

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Vice-chairman
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 JOHN J. TOOMEY

Secretary: PHILIP M. MARKLEY

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....7,867
 Rank in Nation.....44th
 Population (1952*).....4,795,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*).....9th
 Density per square mile (1952*).....609.5
 Number of Representatives in Congress.....14†
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue.....\$407,352,000‡
 General Expenditures.....\$438,004,000‡
 Institution of Higher Education
University of Massachusetts
 Site.....Amherst

Capital City.....Boston
 Population (1950).....801,444
 Rank in State.....1st
 Largest City.....Boston
 Population (1950).....801,444
 Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000
 Population.....88§
 Number of Counties.....14

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.
 §Includes 49 towns over 10,000 population.

MICHIGAN

Nickname . . . The Wolverine State
 Motto *Si Quaeris Peninsulam
 Amoenam Circumspice*
 (If You Seek a Pleasant Peninsula,
 Look Around You)
 Capital City Lansing

Flower Apple Blossom
 Bird Robin
 Song (Unofficial)
 *Michigan, My Michigan*
 Entered the Union January 26, 1837

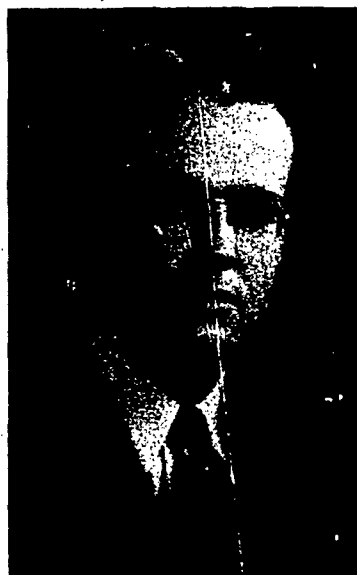


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 Attorney General . . FRANK G. MILLARD
 State Treasurer D. HALE BRAKE
 Auditor General . . JOHN B. MARTIN, JR.
 State Controller . . . JOHN W. LEDERLE

MICHIGAN SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice JOHN R. DETHMERS
 Seven Associate Justices



HON. JOHN W. LEDERLE
 Chairman of the Commission on
 Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
 G. MENNEN WILLIAMS

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 President Pro Tem
 of the Senate HARRY F. HITTLE
 Secretary of the Senate FRED I. CHASE

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 of the House WILLIAM S. BROOMFIELD
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 LOUIS E. ANDERSON

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE
Secretary: MRS. MELITA LANNING

STATISTICS

Area (square miles) 57,022 †
 Rank in Nation 21st
 Population (1952*) 6,708,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*) 7th
 Density per square mile (1952*) 117.6
 Number of Representatives in Congress . . 18 †
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue \$658,639,000 †
 General Expenditures \$703,109,000 †
 State University University of Michigan
 Site Ann Arbor
 Michigan State College East Lansing

Capital City Lansing
 Population (1950) 92,129
 Rank in State 6th
 Largest City Detroit
 Population (1950) 1,849,568
 Number of Cities over 10,000 Population . . 55
 Number of Counties 83

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

MINNESOTA



Nickname.....The Gopher State Bird (unofficial). American Goldfinch
 Motto.....*L'Etoile du Nord*
 (The Star of the North) Song.....*Hail! Minnesota*
 Flower.....Moccasin Flower Entered the Union..May 11, 1858
 Capital City.....St. Paul



GOVERNOR
C. ELMER ANDERSON



HON. M. J. HOFFMAN
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....C. ELMER ANDERSON
 Lieutenant Governor.....(Vacancy)
 Secretary of State....MRS. MIKE HOLM
 Attorney General...J. A. A. BURNQUIST
 State Treasurer...VALDIMAR BJORNSON
 State Auditor.....STAFFORD KING

MINNESOTA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....ROGER L. DELL
 Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....(Vacancy)
 President Pro Tem of the Senate.....DONALD O. WRIGHT Speaker of the House.....JOHN A. HARTLE
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Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....80,009	Capital City.....St. Paul
Rank in Nation.....13th	Population (1950).....311,349
Population (1952*).....3,021,000	Rank in State.....2nd
Rank in Nation (1952*).....18th	Largest City.....Minneapolis
Density per square mile (1952*).....37.8	Population (1950).....521,718
Number of Representatives in Congress.....9†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....22
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):	Number of Counties.....87
General Revenue.....\$328,318,000‡	
General Expenditures.....\$296,922,000‡	
State University.....University of Minnesota	
Site.....Minneapolis	

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

MISSISSIPPI

Nickname.....	The Magnolia State	Bird.....	Mockingbird
Motto.....	<i>Virtute et Armis</i>	Song.....	<i>Mississippi</i>
	(By Valor and Arms)	Entered the Union	
Flower.....	Magnolia		December 10, 1817
	Capital City.....	Jackson	



OFFICERS

Governor..... HUGH WHITE
Lieutenant Governor..... CARROLL GARTIN
Secretary of State... HEBER A. LADNER
Attorney General..... J. P. COLEMAN
State Treasurer..... NEWTON JAMES
State Auditor..... WILLIAM D. NEAL



HON. JAMES McCLURE, JR.
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
HUGH WHITE

MISSISSIPPI
SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice HARVEY McGEHEE
Five Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

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President Pro Tem of the Senate....	J. O. CLARK	Speaker of the House.....	WALTER SILLERS
Secretary of the Senate		Clerk of the House.....	ROMAN KELLY
	MRS. HALLA MAY PATTISON		

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CLARENCE PIERCE
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WM. F. WINTER

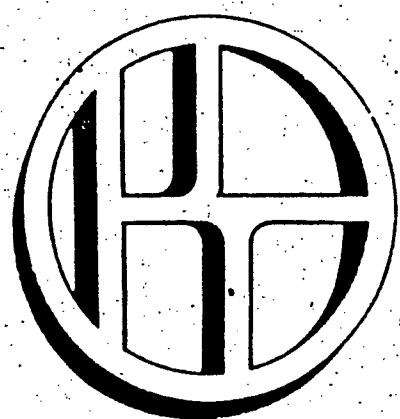
Secretary: DOROTHY GRAHAM

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	47,248
Rank in Nation.....	30th
Population (1952*).....	2,173,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	26th
Density per square mile (1952*).....	46.0
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	6†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):	
General Revenue.....	\$163,940,000†
General Expenditures.....	\$154,944,000†
State University.....	University of Mississippi
Site.....	Oxford

Capital City	Jackson
Population (1950)	98,271
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Jackson
Population (1950)	98,271
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	15
Number of Counties	82

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.



**CONTINUED
ON NEXT
CARD**

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State Governments**

MISSOURI



Nickname.....The Show-Me State
Motto. *Salus Populi Suprema Lex Esto*
(Let the Welfare of the People
Be the Supreme Law)
Capital City.....Jefferson City

Flower.....Hawthorn
Bird.....Bluebird
Song.....*Missouri Waltz*
Entered the Union..August 10, 1821



GOVERNOR
PHIL M. DONNELLY



HON. MICHAEL KINNEY
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....PHIL M. DONNELLY
Lieutenant Governor
.....JAMES T. BLAIR, JR.
Secretary of State
.....WALTER H. TOBERMAN
Attorney General...JOHN M. DALTON
State Treasurer...GEORGE HUBERT BATES
State Auditor.....HASKELL HOLMAN

MISSOURI SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....ROSCOE P. CONKLING
Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate....JAMES T. BLAIR, JR.
President Pro Tem of the Senate.....MICHAEL KINNEY
Speaker of the House.....L. A. VONDERSCHMIDT
Clerk of the House.....W. D. CRUCE
Secretary of the Senate.....JOSEPH A. BAUER

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NEWTON ATTERBURY
JOHN M. DALTON
H. H. MOBLEY
TYRE W. BURTON

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VIRGIL RAY JOHNSTON
WM. MAC GUM
FLOYD L. SNYDER, Sr.
H. F. HOLLAND
LESTER A. VONDERSCHMIDT

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE
Secretary: WM. R. NELSON

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	69,226	Capital City.....	Jefferson City
Rank in Nation.....	17th	Population (1950).....	25,099
Population (1952*).....	4,056,000	Rank in State.....	9th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	12th	Largest City.....	St. Louis
Density per square mile (1952*).....	58.6	Population (1950).....	856,796
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	11†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	28
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	114
General Revenue.....	\$287,134,000‡		
General Expenditures.....	\$273,589,000‡		
State University.....	University of Missouri		
Site.....	Columbia		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

MONTANA

Nickname The Treasure State Song (official) Montana
Motto. *Oro y Plata* (Gold and Silver) Entered the Union
Flower Bitterroot November 8, 1889
Bird Meadowlark
Capital City Helena



OFFICERS

Governor J. HUGO ARONSON
Lieutenant Governor GEORGE M. GOSMAN
Secretary of State SAM W. MITCHELL
Attorney General ARNOLD H. OLSEN
State Treasurer CHAS. L. SHERIDAN
State Auditor JOHN J. HOLMES
State Controller A. M. JOHNSON



GOVERNOR
HUGO ARONSON

MONTANA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice HUGH R. ADAIR
Four Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate GEORGE M. GOSMAN
President Pro Tem of the Senate DONOVAN WORDEN
Speaker of the House DEAN CHAFFIN
Clerk of the House LEWIS R. KNOX
Secretary of the Senate LOU E. BRETZKE

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members (To be appointed)	Senate Members William R. Mackay E. F. McQuitty Earl Moritz H. A. Tibbals Donovan Worden	House Members (To be appointed)
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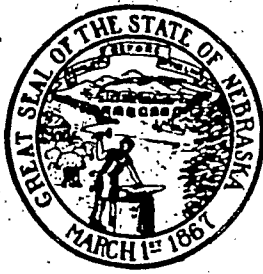
Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles) 145,878	Capital City Helena
Rank in Nation 3rd	Population (1950) 17,581
Population (1952*) 591,000	Rank in State 5th
Rank in Nation (1952*) 43rd	Largest City Great Falls
Density per square mile (1952*) 4.1	Population (1950) 39,214
Number of Representatives in Congress 2†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 7
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):	Number of Counties 56
General Revenue \$71,630,000†	
General Expenditures \$70,812,000†	
State University Montana State University	
Site Missoula	

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

NEBRASKA



Nickname... The Cornhusker State Bird..... Western Meadowlark
 Motto..... *Equality Before the Law* Song..... (Four unofficial)
 Flower..... Goldenrod Entered the Union... March 1, 1867
 Capital City..... Lincoln



GOVERNOR
ROBERT B. CROSBY



HON. DWIGHT W. BURNEY
Chairman of the Commission on
Intergovernmental Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor..... ROBERT B. CROSBY
 Lieutenant Governor..... CHARLES J. WARNER
 Secretary of State..... FRANK MARSH
 Attorney General... CLARENCE S. BECK
 State Treasurer... FRANK B. HEINTZE
 State Auditor..... RAY C. JOHNSON

NEBRASKA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... ROBERT G. SIMMONS
 Six Associate Judges

LEGISLATURE

Nebraska has the only unicameral Legislature

President of the Legislature. CHARLES J. WARNER Clerk of the Legislature..... HUGO F. SRB
 Speaker of the Legislature... CHARLES F. TVRDIK

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members
 CLARENCE S. BECK
 THOS. R. PANSING
 GEORGE PETERSON

Legislative Members
 DWIGHT W. BURNEY,
Chairman
 HAL BRIDENBAUGH
 EARL J. LEE
 C. C. LILLIBRIDGE
 KARL E. VOGEL
 W. J. WILLIAMS

Alternates
 JOHN E. BEAVER
 ARTHUR CARMODY
 RALPH W. HILL
 WM. MOULTON
 FRANK NELSON

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF LEGISLATURE, SPEAKER OF LEGISLATURE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)..... 76,663
 Rank in Nation..... 14th
 Population (1952*)..... 1,371,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*)..... 34th
 Density per square mile (1952*)..... 17.9
 Number of Representatives in Congress..... 4†
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue..... \$100,374,000‡
 General Expenditures..... \$98,228,000‡
 State University..... University of Nebraska
 Site..... Lincoln

Capital City..... Lincoln
 Population (1950)..... 98,884
 Rank in State..... 2nd
 Largest City..... Omaha
 Population (1950)..... 251,117
 Number of Cities over 10,000 Population..... 10
 Number of Counties..... 93

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

NEVADA

Nickname.....The Silver State Bird (unofficial) . Mountain Bluebird
Motto.....*All for Our Country* Tree.....Single-leaf Piñon
Flower.....Sagebrush Entered the Union . October 31, 1864
Capital City.....Carson City



OFFICERS

Governor.....CHARLES H. RUSSELL
Lieutenant Governor
.....CLIFFORD A. JONES
Secretary of State.....JOHN KOONTZ
Attorney General...W. T. MATHEWS
State Treasurer.....DAN W. FRANKS
Legislative Auditor...A. N. JACOBSON
State Controller....PETER MERIALDO

NEVADA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....EDGAR EATHER.
Two Associate Justices



HON. G. WM. COULTHARD
Chairman of the Legislative
Counsel Bureau



GOVERNOR
CHARLES H. RUSSELL

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....CLIFFORD A. JONES Speaker of the Assembly.....M. E. McCUISTION
President Pro Tem
of the Senate.....RENE W. LEMAIRE Speaker Pro Tem
of the Assembly.....J. M. HIGGINS
Secretary of the Senate.....C. A. CARLSON, JR. Chief Clerk of the Assembly..FRANK E. ROSASCHI

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL BUREAU

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

Regular Members

Senate Members House Members
B. MAHLON BROWN G. WM. COULTHARD,
WALTER WHITACRE Chairman
F. E. WALTERS

Alternate Members

Senate Members House Members
HARRY A. MUNK MAUDE FRAZIER
FARRELL L. SEEVERS JAMES E. WOOD

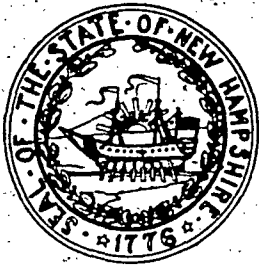
Secretary: J. E. SPRINGMEYER

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	109,789	Capital City.....	Carson City
Rank in Nation.....	6th	Population (1950).....	3,082
Population (1952*).....	180,000	Rank in State.....	7th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	48th	Largest City.....	Reno
Density per square mile (1952*).....	1.6	Population (1950).....	32,497
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	1†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	2
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	17
General Revenue.....	\$27,335,000†		
General Expenditures.....	\$27,953,000†		
State University.....	University of Nevada		
Site.....	Reno		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

NEW HAMPSHIRE



Nickname.....The Granite State Bird (unofficial).....Purple Finch
 Motto.....*Live Free or Die* Song (unofficial)...*Old New Hampshire*
 Flower.....Purple Lilac Entered the Union...June 21, 1788
 Capital City.....Concord



GOVERNOR
HUGH GREGG



HON. LOUIS C. WYMAN
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....HUGH GREGG
 Lieutenant Governor.....None
 Secretary of State...ENOCH D. FULLER
 Attorney General....LOUIS C. WYMAN
 State Treasurer.....ALFRED S. CIGUE
 State Comptroller....ARTHUR E. BEAN

NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....FRANK R. KENISON
 Four Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....LANE DWINELL Speaker of the House....RAYMOND K. PERKINS
 Clerk of the Senate.....BENJAMIN F. GREER Clerk of the House.....ROBERT L. STARK

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
 LOUIS C. WYMAN,
Chairman
 LAWTON B. CHANDLER
 WILLOUGHBY A. COLBY
 ENOCH D. FULLER
 RICHARD F. UPTON

Senate Members
 LANE DWINELL
 FRED G. HAYES, JR.
 MRS. KATHERINE JACKSON
 MAURICE A. JONES
 NATHAN A. TIRRELL

House Members
 JOHN J. KEARNS
 MRS. JULIA A. MILLAR
 MRS. SARA OTIS
 LEONARD B. PEEVER
 RAYMOND K. PERKINS

Ex-officio Chairman: Attorney General

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....9,304
 Rank in Nation.....43rd
 Population (1952*).....538,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*).....44th
 Density per square mile (1952*).....59.7
 Number of Representatives in Congress.....2†
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue.....\$42,025,648‡
 General Expenditures.....\$45,459,652‡
 State University..University of New Hampshire
 Site.....Durham

Capital City.....Concord
 Population (1950).....27,988
 Rank in State.....3rd
 Largest City.....Manchester
 Population (1950).....82,732
 Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....10
 Number of Counties.....10

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.

†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.

‡Figures furnished by New Hampshire Legislative Service agency.

NEW JERSEY*

Nickname The Garden State Song (unofficial)
Motto *Liberty and Prosperity* *New Jersey Loyalty Song*
Flower Purple Violet Entered the Union
Bird Eastern Goldfinch December 18, 1787
Capital City Trenton



OFFICERS

Governor ROBERT B. MEYNER
Lieutenant Governor None
Secretary of State LLOYD B. MARSH
Attorney General
. THEODORE D. PARSONS
State Treasurer
. WALTER T. MARGETTS, JR.
State Auditor FRANK DURAND
State Comptroller
. J. LINDSAY DE VALLIERE

NEW JERSEY SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice ARTHUR T. VANDERBILT
Six Associate Justices



HON. WARREN N. GAFFNEY
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
ROBERT B. MEYNER

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate DAVID YOUNG III
President Pro Tem of the Senate Speaker of the Assembly ELVIN R. SIMMILL
. HAROLD W. HANNOLD Clerk of the Assembly W. T. LUDLUM
Secretary of the Senate OLIVER F. VAN CAMP

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

(As of November 1, 1953)

Administrative Members
WARREN N. GAFFNEY,
Chairman
CHAS. R. ERDMAN, JR.
WALTER T. MARGETTS, JR.
LLOYD B. MARSH
PERCY A. MILLER, JR.

Senate Members
ALFRED B. LITTELL,
Vice-chairman
RICHARD R. STOUT
DAVID VAN ALSTYNE, JR.
BRUCE A. WALLACE
(vacancy)

House Members
CHAS. H. EVANS
ANDERSON FOWLER
JAMES C. JAMESON
MRS. MARIE F. MAEBERT
NATHANIEL C. SMITH

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

Secretary: H. ROEMER MCPHEE; Treasurer: ABRAM M. VERMUELEN; Counsel: OLIVER T. SOMERVILLE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles) 7,522
Rank in Nation 45th
Population (1952*) 5,103,000
Rank in Nation (1952*) 8th
Density per square mile (1952*) 678.4
Number of Representatives in Congress 14†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue \$242,768,000‡
General Expenditures \$383,463,000‡
State University§
Site New Brunswick
Capital City Trenton
Population (1950) 128,009
Rank in State 4th

Largest City Newark
Population (1950) 438,776
Number of Cities and Townships over 10,000
Population 93
Number of Counties 21

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.

†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.

‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

§The State College for the Benefit of Agriculture and the Mechanics Arts maintained by the Trustees of Rutgers College, the Agricultural Experiment Station maintained by the same Trustees, the New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, the New Jersey College for Women, and the other departments of higher education maintained by the Trustees of Rutgers College were collectively designated as the State University of New Jersey by P.L. 1945, c.49.

*All officers as of late 1953 with the exception of the Governor who was elected in November to take office in January, 1954.

A black and white portrait of a middle-aged man with dark hair, wearing a suit, white shirt, and dark tie. He is looking slightly to the right of the camera with a neutral expression. The background is dark and out of focus.

OFFICERS

NEW MEXICO
SUPREME COURT

LEGISLATURE

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

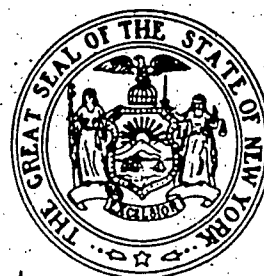
Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

NEW YORK

Nickname.....The Empire State Bird.....None
 Motto.....*Excelsior* (Higher) Song.....(Four unofficial)
 Flower.....Rose Entered the Union...July 26, 1788
 Capital City.....Albany



OFFICERS

Governor.....THOMAS E. DEWEY
 Lieutenant Governor.....(Vacancy)
 Executive Assistant R. BURDELL BIXBY
 Secretary of State...THOMAS J. CURRAN
 Attorney General
NATHANIEL L. GOLDSTEIN
 State Comptroller
J. RAYMOND MCGOVERN

NEW YORK COURT OF APPEALS

• (Highest Appellate Court)
 Chief Judge.....EDMUND H. LEWIS
 Six Associate Members



HON. ELISHA T. BARRETT
 Chairman of the Joint Legislative
 Committee on Interstate
 Cooperation



GOVERNOR
 THOMAS E. DEWEY

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....(Vacancy)
 President Pro Tem of the Senate Speaker of the Assembly.....OSWALD D. HECK
(To be elected January, 1954) Clerk of the Assembly.....ANSLEY B. BORKOWSKI
 Secretary of the Senate.....WILLIAM S. KING

JOINT LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members*	Senate Members	House Members	Ex-officio Members of al joint legis. comm.
MILTON ALPERT	GILBERT T. SEELYE,	ELISHA T. BARRETT,	EUGENE BANNIGAN
SPENCER E. BATES	Vice-chairman	Chairman	OSWALD D. HECK
KENT BROWN	EARL W. BRYDGES	GEO. F. DANNEBROCK	WM. H. MACKENZIE
N. L. GOLDSTEIN	FRANK S. MCCULLOUGH	BENJAMIN H. DEMO	FRANCIS MAHONEY
ROBERT T. LANSDALE	MACNEIL MITCHELL	HULAN E. JACK	WALTER J. MAHONEY
	FRED G. MORITT	LOUIS KALISH	LEE B. MAILLER
		LEO P. NOONAN	(Vacancy)
		PAUL-L. TALBOT	

Secretary: HULAN E. JACK

*Administrative members are advisory only.

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	47,944	Capital City.....	Albany
Rank in Nation.....	29th	Population (1950).....	134,995
Population (1952*).....	15,179,000	Rank in State.....	6th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	1st	Largest City.....	New York City
Density per square mile (1952*).....	316.6	Population (1950).....	7,891,957
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	43†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	56
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended March 31, 1952):		Number of Villages over 10,000 Population...16	
General Revenue.....	\$1,248,073,000†	Number of Counties.....	62
General Expenditures.....	\$1,221,189,000†		
State University.....	Albany		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

NORTH CAROLINA



Nickname.....The Tarheel State Song.....*The Old North State*
Motto.....*Esse Quam Videri*
(To Be Rather than To Seem)
Entered the Union
Flower.....Dogwood November 21, 1789
Capital City.....Raleigh



GOVERNOR
WM. B. UMSTEAD



HON. CHARLES H. JENKINS
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....WM. B. UMSTEAD
Lieutenant Governor
.....LUTHER H. HODGES
Secretary of State.....THAD EURE
Attorney General..HARRY McMULLAN
State Treasurer.....EDWIN GILL
State Auditor.....HENRY L. BRIDGES

NORTH CAROLINA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....W. A. DEVIN
Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....LUTHER H. HODGES
President Pro Tem of the Senate... EDWIN PATE Speaker of the House.....EUGENE T. BOST, JR
Clerk of the Senate.....S. RAY BYERLY Clerk of the House.....MRS. ANNIE E. COOPER

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
CHARLES H. JENKINS,
Chairman
CHAS. F. CARROLL
D. S. COLTRANE
HARRY McMULLAN
J. W. R. NORTON
CHAS. PARKER
FORREST H. SHUFORD

Senate Members
CALVIN R. EDNEY
EDWIN PATE
R. GRADY RANKIN
TERRY SANFORD
J. V. WHITFIELD

House Members
WALTER E. CRISSMAN
RALPH R. FISHER
F. W. FLOYD
JAMES H. PITTMAN
W. BRANTLEY WOMBLE

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE,
ATTORNEY GENERAL, BUDGET OFFICER, CHIEF OF STATE PLANNING BOARD

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....49,097	Capital City.....Raleigh
Rank in Nation.....28th	Population (1950).....65,679
Population (1952*).....4,180,000	Rank in State.....5th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....10th	Largest City.....Charlotte
Density per square mile (1952*).....85.1	Population (1950).....134,042
Number of Representatives in Congress.....12†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....30
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):	Number of Counties.....100
General Revenue.....\$361,626,000‡	
General Expenditures.....\$424,276,000‡	
State University.....University of North Carolina	
Site.....Chapel Hill	

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

NORTH DAKOTA

Nickname . . . The Flickertail State Bird Western Meadowlark
Motto *Liberty and Union, Now
and Forever, One and Inseparable* Song *North Dakota Hymn*
Flower Wild Prairie Rose Entered the Union. November 2, 1889
Capital City Bismarck



OFFICERS

Governor C. NORMAN BRUNSDALE
Lieutenant Governor C. P. DAHL
Secretary of State THOMAS HALL
Attorney General ELMO T. CHRISTIANSON
State Treasurer RAY THOMPSON
State Auditor BERTA E. BAKER

NORTH DAKOTA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice JAMES MORRIS
Four Associate Judges



GOVERNOR
C. NORMAN BRUNSDALE

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate C. P. DAHL
President Pro Tem of the Senate . . . AXEL OLSON Speaker of the House WALTER BUBEL
Secretary of the Senate EDWARD LENO Clerk of the House V. L. GILBREATH

LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH COMMITTEE

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

Senate Members	House Members
ORRIS G. NORDHOUGEN, Vice-chairman	RALPH BEEDE, <i>Chairman</i>
RILIE R. MORGAN	C. H. HOFSTRAND, <i>Secy.</i>
KENNETH K. PYLE	ROY A. HOLAND
IVER SOLBERG	LOUIS LEET
(Vacancy)	R. H. LYNCH
	H. C. NYGAARD

Research Director: C. EMERSON MURRY

STATISTICS

Area (square miles) 70,057	Capital City Bismarck
Rank in Nation 16th	Population (1950) 18,640
Population (1952*) 600,000	Rank in State 4th
Rank in Nation (1952*) 42nd	Largest City Fargo
Density per square mile (1952*) 8.6	Population (1950) 38,256
Number of Representatives in Congress 2†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 5
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):	Number of Counties 53
General Revenue \$85,292,000†	
General Expenditures \$75,069,000†	
State University . . . University of North Dakota	
Site Grand Forks	

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.



OHIO

Nickname.....The Buckeye State Bird.....Cardinal
Motto.....(None) Song.....(Several unofficial)
Flower.....Scarlet Carnation Entered the Union.. March 1, 1803
Tree....(Aesculus glabra) Buckeye Capital City.....Columbus



GOVERNOR
FRANK J. LAUSCHE



HON. ROBERT L. MOULTON
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....FRANK J. LAUSCHE
Lieutenant Governor..JOHN W. BROWN
Secretary of State.....TED W. BROWN
Attorney General
.....C. WILLIAM O'NEILL
State Treasurer.....ROGER W. TRACY
State Auditor.....JAMES A. RHODES

OHIO SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....CARL V. WEYGANDT
Six Associate Judges

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....JOHN W. BROWN
President Pro Tem
of the Senate.....C. STANLEY MECHEM Speaker of the House.....WILLIAM SAXBE
Clerk of the Senate.....THOMAS E. BATEMAN Clerk of the House.....CARL GUESS

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
ROBERT L. MOULTON,
Chairman
H. D. DEFENBACHER
THEODORE J. KAUER
RALPH S. LOCHER
C. WM. O'NEILL
(Vacancy)

Senate Members
WM. H. DEDDENS
DAVID MCK. FERGUSON
ELIZABETH F. GORMAN, Secy.
C. STANLEY MECHEM
TOM V. MOOREHEAD
CARL D. SHEPPARD
FRANK J. SVOBODA

House Members
THOMAS J. BARRETT
L. M. BURGE
BISHOP KILPATRICK
J. F. MCCLURE
SAM B. NICELY
KLINE L. ROBERTS
KENNETH A. ROBINSON

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

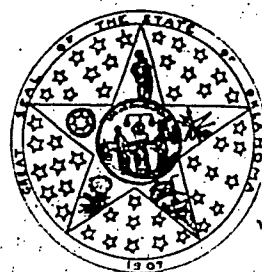
Area (square miles).....41,000
Rank in Nation.....34th
Population (1952*).....8,174,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....6th
Density per square mile (1952*).....199.4
Number of Representatives in Congress.....23†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue.....\$576,209,000‡
General Expenditures.....\$596,282,000‡
State Universities
Ohio State University.....Columbus
Ohio University.....Athens
Miami University.....Oxford

Kent State University.....Kent
Bowling Green University.....Bowling Green
Wilberforce University.....Wilberforce
Capital City.....Columbus
Population (1950).....375,901
Rank in State.....3rd
Largest City.....Cleveland
Population (1950).....914,808
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....78
Number of Counties.....88

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

OKLAHOMA

Nickname.....The Sooner State Bird.....Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Motto.....*Labor Omnia Vincit* Song.....*Oklahoma*
(Labor Conquers All Things) Entered the Union
Flower.....Mistletoe November 16, 1907
Capital City.....Oklahoma City



OFFICERS

Governor.....JOHNSTON MURRAY
Lieutenant Governor...JAMES E. BERRY
Secretary of State...JOHN D. CONNER
Attorney General...MAC Q. WILLIAMSON
State Treasurer.....A. S. J. SHAW
State Auditor...WILBURN CARTWRIGHT
State Controller.....BURTON LOGAN

OKLAHOMA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....HARRY L. S. HALLEY
Eight Associate Judges



HON. JOE DUNN
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
JOHNSTON MURRAY

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....JAMES E. BERRY Speaker of the House.....JAMES C. NANCE
President Pro Tem of the Senate.RAYMOND GARY Speaker Pro Tem of the House.JAMES E. DOUGLAS
Secretary of the Senate...J. WILLIAM CORDELL Clerk of the House.....EDDIE HIGGINS

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members	Senate Members	House Members
JOE DUNN, <i>Chairman</i>	(To be appointed)	(To be appointed)
MORTON R. HARRISON		
THOMAS J. LEE		
JAMES K. SMITH		
MAC Q. WILLIAMSON		

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE
Secretaries: BLAKELY M. MURPHY

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....69,031	Capital City.....Oklahoma City
Rank in Nation.....18th	Population (1950).....243,504
Population (1952*).....2,265,000	Rank in State.....1st
Rank in Nation (1952*).....25th	Largest City.....Oklahoma City
Density per square mile (1952*).....32.8	Population (1950).....243,504
Number of Representatives in Congress.....6†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....23
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):	Number of Counties.....77
General Revenue.....\$272,796,999	
General Expenditures.....\$289,316,999	
State University.....University of Oklahoma	
Site.....Norman	

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

OREGON



Nickname.....The Beaver State Bird.....Western Meadowlark
Motto.....*The Union* Song.....*Oregon, My Oregon*
Flower.....Oregon Grape Entered the Union.....February 14, 1859
Capital City.....Salem



GOVERNOR
PAUL L. PATTERSON



HON. CHAS. H. HELTZEL
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....PAUL L. PATTERSON
Lieutenant Governor.....None
Secretary of State...EARL T. NEWBRY
Attorney General.....ROBERT Y. THORNTON
State Treasurer...SIGFRID B. UNANDER
State Auditor.....EARL T. NEWBRY

OREGON SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....EARL C. LATOURETTE
Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....EUGENE E. MARSH Speaker of the House.....RUDIE WILHELM, JR.
Chief Clerk of the Senate.MRS. ZYLPHA ZELL BURNS Chief Clerk of the House.....(Vacancy)

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
CHAS. H. HELTZEL,
Chairman
HARRY S. DORMAN
CHAS. E. STRICKLIN

Senate Members
PAUL E. GEDDES
ROBERT D. HOLMES
ELMO E. SMITH

House Members
CARL H. FRANCIS
EARL H. HILL
LEE V. OHMART

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	96,315	Capital City.....	Salem
Rank in Nation.....	9th	Population (1950).....	43,140
Population (1952*).....	1,594,000	Rank in State.....	2nd
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	32nd	Largest City.....	Portland
Density per square mile (1952*).....	16.5	Population (1950).....	373,628
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	4†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	11
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	36
General Revenue.....	\$180,372,000†		
General Expenditures.....	\$212,863,000†		
State University.....	University of Oregon		
Site.....	Eugene		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

PENNSYLVANIA

Nickname.....The Keystone State Bird.....Ruffed Grouse
Motto, *Virtue, Liberty and Independence* Song.....No official song
Flower.....Mountain Laurel Entered the Union
.....December 12, 1787
Capital City.....Harrisburg



OFFICERS

Governor.....JOHN S. FINE
Lieutenant Governor...LLOYD H. WOOD
Secretary of the Commonwealth
.....GENE D. SMITH
Attorney General...FRANK F. TRUSCOTT
State Treasurer...WELDON B. HEYBURN
Auditor General...CHARLES R. BARBER

PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....HORACE STERN
Six Associate Judges



HON. NORMAN WOOD
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
JOHN S. FINE

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....LLOYD H. WOOD
President Pro Tem Speaker of the House.....CHARLES C. SMITH
of the Senate.....M. HARVEY TAYLOR Chief Clerk
Secretary of the Senate...G. HAROLD WATKINS of the House.....WILLIAM E. HABBYSBAY

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

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WM. S. LIVENGOD
ANDREW J. SORDONI
DAVID M. WALKER

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JOHN H. DENT
THOMAS HARNEY
G. ROBERT WATKINS
EDWARD D. WATSON, *Secy.-Treas.*

House Members
NORMAN WOOD, *Chairman*
CHAS. C. SMITH,
Vice-chairman
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ALBERT JOHNSON
ROBERT F. KENT

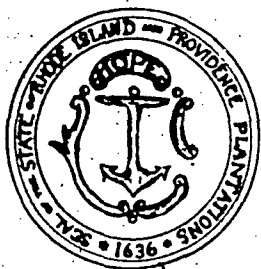
Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	45,045	Capital City.....	Harrisburg
Rank in Nation.....	32nd	Population (1950).....	89,544
Population (1952*).....	10,667,000	Rank in State.....	7th
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	3rd	Largest City.....	Philadelphia
Density per square mile (1952*).....	236.8	Population (1950).....	2,071,605
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	30†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	96
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended May 31, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	67
General Revenue.....	\$707,083,000‡		
General Expenditures.....	\$798,644,000‡		
Institution of Higher Education			
.....Pennsylvania State College			
Site.....	State College		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

RHODE ISLAND



Nickname (Unofficial). Little Rhody Song..... *Rhode Island*
 Motto..... *Hope* Tree (Unofficial)..... *Maple*
 Flower (Unofficial)..... *Violet* Entered the Union... *May 29, 1790*
 Capital City..... *Providence*



GOVERNOR
DENNIS J. ROBERTS



HON. HERMAN D. FERRARA
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor..... DENNIS J. ROBERTS
 Lieutenant Governor..... JOHN S. MCKIERNAN
 Secretary of State..... ARMAND H. COTÉ
 Attorney General..... WILLIAM E. POWERS
 Director of Department of
 Administration..... HOWARD A. KENYON
 General Treasurer..... RAYMOND H. HAWKSLEY
 Controller..... M. JOSEPH CUMMINGS

RHODE ISLAND SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... EDMUND W. FLYNN
 Four Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate..... JOHN S. MCKIERNAN
 President Pro Tem of the Senate..... HARRY J. HALL
 Secretary of the Senate..... ARMAND H. COTÉ
 Speaker of the House..... HARRY F. CURVIN
 Recording Clerk of the House..... PAUL B. McMAHON

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

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 WM. C. E. WILCZEK
 (3 vacancies)

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 DONALD A. KINGSLEY
 RAYMOND A. MCCABE
 JOSEPH PEZZULO

House Members
 HERMAN D. FERRARA,
Chairman
 EARLE M. BYRNE, *Secy.*
 JOSEPH E. MALLEY
 JOHN J. WRENN

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, ATTORNEY GENERAL,
 SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)..... 1,214
 Rank in Nation..... 48th
 Population (1952*)..... 817,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*)..... 37th
 Density per square mile (1952*)..... 772.2
 Number of Representatives in Congress..... 2†
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue..... \$64,683,332‡
 General Expenditures..... \$62,454,620‡
 Institution of Higher Education
 University of Rhode Island
 Site..... Kingston

Capital City..... Providence
 Population (1950)..... 248,674
 Rank in State..... 1st
 Largest City..... Providence
 Population (1950)..... 248,674
 Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000
 Population..... 17
 Number of Counties..... 5

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952; subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡Figures furnished by Rhode Island Legislative Reference Bureau.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Nickname	The Palmetto State	Bird	Carolina Wren
Motto	<i>Animis Opibusque Parati</i>	Song	<i>Carolina</i>
(Prepared in Mind and Resources)		Tree	Palmetto
Flower	Yellow Jessamine	Entered the Union . .	May 23, 1788
Capital City	Columbia		



OFFICERS

Governor.....JAMES F. BYRNES
Lieutenant Governor
.....GEORGE BELL TIMMERMAN, JR.
Secretary of State
.....O. FRANK THORNTON
Attorney General.....T. C. CALLISON
State Treasurer.....JEFF B. BATES
State Auditor.....J. M. SMITH
Comptroller General...E. C. RHODES

SOUTH CAROLINA
SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice D. GORDON BAKER
Four Associate Justices



HON. EDGAR A. BROWN
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
JAMES F. BYRNES

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....	GEORGE BELL TIMMERMAN, JR.		
President Pro Tem	Speaker of the House.....	SOLOMON BLATT	
of the Senate.....	EDGAR A. BROWN	Clerk of the House.....	INEZ WATSON
	Clerk of the Senate.....	LOVICK O. THOMAS	

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

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SOLOMON BLATT
MILLER C. FOSTER
LOVICK O. THOMAS
O. FRANK THORNTON
INEZ WATSON

Senate Members
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Chairman
G. L. GRANTHAM
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JAMES P. MOZINGO III
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House Members
R. J. AYCOCK
NATHANIEL W. CABELL
TRACY J. GAINES
JAMES B. MOORE
JOHN J. SNOW

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	30,305	Capital City... /	Columbia
Rank in Nation.....	39th	Population (1950).....	86,914
Population (1952*).....	2,130,000	Rank in State.....	1st
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	27th	Largest City.....	Columbia
Density per square mile (1952*).....	70.3	Population (1950).....	86,914
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	6†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	10
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Number of Counties.....	46
General Revenue.....	\$195,907,000‡		
General Expenditures.....	\$181,389,000‡		
State University... University of South Carolina			
Site.....	Columbia		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.



SOUTH DAKOTA

Nickname.....The Coyote State Bird.....Ringnecked Pheasant
Motto.....*Under God the People Rule* Song.....*Hail, South Dakota*
Flower.....Pasque Flower Entered the Union November 2, 1889
Capital City.....Pierre



GOVERNOR
SIGURD ANDERSON



HON. BERNARD LINN
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....SIGURD ANDERSON
Lieutenant Governor.....REX TERRY
Secretary of State.....GERALDINE OSTROOT
Attorney General.....RALPH A. DUNHAM
State Treasurer.....THEODORE MEHLHAF
State Auditor.....LAWRENCE MAYES
State Comptroller.....J. C. PENNE

SOUTH DAKOTA SUPREME COURT

Presiding Judge.....ST. CLAIR SMITH
Four other judges

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....REX TERRY
President Pro Tem of the Senate.....ALFRED D. ROESLER
Speaker of the House.....HOBART H. GATES
Clerk of the House.....WALTER J. MATSON
Secretary of the Senate.....NIELS P. JENSEN

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members

SIGURD ANDERSON, *Governor*
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GERALDINE OSTROOT

Senate Members

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House Members

HOBART H. GATES
ALBRO C. AYRES
OSCAR A. GUSTAFSON
MRS. EVELYN VAN WAGNER
(Vacancy)

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....76,536
Rank in Nation.....15th
Population (1952*).....664,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....40th
Density per square mile (1952*).....8.7
Number of Representatives in Congress.....2†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue.....\$68,941,000‡
General Expenditures.....\$58,736,000‡
State University.....University of South Dakota
Site.....Vermillion

Capital City.....Pierre
Population (1950).....5,715
Rank in State.....10th
Largest City.....Sioux Falls
Population (1950).....52,696
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....6
Number of Organized Counties.....64
Number of Unorganized Counties.....3§

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.

†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.

‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

§Unorganized County of Armstrong annexed to Dewey County during 1952.

TENNESSEE

Nickname....The Volunteer State Bird.....Mockingbird
Motto.....*Agriculture and Commerce* Song.....*My Homeland, Tennessee*
Flower.....Iris Entered the Union....June 1, 1796
Capital City.....Nashville



OFFICERS

Governor.....FRANK G. CLEMENT
Lieutenant Governor..JARED MADDUX
Secretary of State...G. EDWARD FRIAR
Attorney General....ROY H. BEELER
State Treasurer.....J. B. WALKER
State Comptroller
.....MRS. JEANNE S. BODFISH

TENNESSEE SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....ALBERT B. NEIL
Four Associate Judges



HON. HAROLD V. MILLER
Chairman of the Commission on
Intergovernmental Cooperation



GOVERNOR
FRANK G. CLEMENT

LEGISLATURE

Speaker of the Senate.....JARED MADDUX Speaker of the House.....JAMES L. BOMAR
Clerk of the Senate.....JOHN COOK Clerk of the House.....JOE C. CARR

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

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Chairman
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BUFORD ELLINGTON
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DAMON R. HEADDEN
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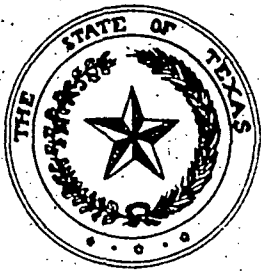
Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, SPEAKER OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....41,797	Capital City.....Nashville
Rank in Nation.....33rd	Population (1950).....174,307
Population (1952*).....3,257,000	Rank in State.....2nd
Rank in Nation (1952*).....16th	Largest City.....Memphis
Density per square mile (1952*).....77.9	Population (1950).....396,000
Number of Representatives in Congress.....9†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....16
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):	Number of Counties.....95
General Revenue.....\$241,380,000‡	
General Expenditures.....\$239,155,000‡	
State University.....University of Tennessee	
Site.....Knoxville	

*Population estimates as o. July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

TEXAS



Nickname....The Lone Star State Bird.....Mockingbird
 Motto.....*Friendship* Song.....*Texas, Our Texas*
 Flower.....Bluebonnet Entered the Union
December 29, 1845
 Capital City.....Austin



GOVERNOR
ALLAN SHIVERS

OFFICERS

GovernorALLAN SHIVERS
 Lieutenant GovernorBEN RAMSEY
 Secretary of State.....HOWARD CARNEY
 Attorney GeneralJOHN BEN SHEPPERD
 State TreasurerJESSE JAMES
 State AuditorC. H. CAVNESS
 State ComptrollerROBERT S. CALVERT

TEXAS SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....J. E. HICKMAN
 Eight Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....BEN RAMSEY
 President Pro Tem of the SenateROGERS KELLEY Speaker of the House.....REUBEN E. SENTERFITT
Secretary of the Senate.....MRS. LOYCE M. BELL Clerk of the House.....CLARENCE T. JONES

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Chairman
 HOWARD A. CARNEY
 HOMER GARRISON, JR.
 DEWITT GREER
 JOHN BEN SHEPPERD
 JOHN H. WINTERS

Senate Members
 BEN RAMSEY, *Lt. Gov.,*
1st Vice-chairman
 JEP S. FULLER
 GEORGE PARKHOUSE
 JOHNNIE B. ROGERS
 J. T. RUTHERFORD
 WILLIAM H. SHIREMAN
Secretary: R. B. BALDWIN

House Members
 REUBEN E. SENTERFITT,
Speaker, 2nd Vice-chairman
 DON KENNARD
 JIM T. LINDSEY
 G. P. PEARSON, JR.
 JOE R. POOL
 GILBERT M. SPRING

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....263,513
 Rank in Nation.....1st
 Population (1952*).....8,189,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*).....5th
 Density per square mile (1952*).....31.1
 Number of Representatives in Congress.....22†
 Fiscal Year 1951 (ended August 31, 1951):
 General Revenue.....\$629,328,000‡
 General Expenditures.....\$597,318,000‡
 State University.....University of Texas
 Site.....Austin

Capital City.....Austin
 Population (1950).....132,459
 Rank in State.....5th
 Largest City.....Houston
 Population (1950).....596,163
 Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....71
 Number of Counties.....254

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

UTAH

Nickname.....The Beehive State Song.....*Utah, We Love Thee*
Motto.....*Industry* Tree.....Blue Spruce
Flower.....Sego Lily Entered the Union January 4, 1896
Bird (unofficially).....Seagull
Capital City.....Salt Lake City



OFFICERS

Governor.....J. BRACKEN LEE
Lieutenant Governor.....None
Secretary of State..LAMONT F. TORONTO
Attorney General..RICHARD CALLISTER
State Treasurer.....SID LAMBOURNE
State Auditor.....SHERMAN J. PREECE

UTAH SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....JAMES H. WOLFE
Four Associate Justices



HON. MERRILL K. DAVIS
Chairman of the Utah Legislative
Council



GOVERNOR
J. BRACKEN LEE

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....MARK PAXTON Speaker of the House.....MERRILL K. DAVIS
Secretary of the Senate...QUAYLE CANNON, JR. Clerk of the House.....W. D. CALLISTER

UTAH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

Citizen Members
CARL C. GASKILL
ADRIAN HATCH
MITCHELL MELICH

Senate Members
MARK PAXTON,
Vice-chairman
MARL D. GIBSON
ALONZO F. HOPKIN
RENDELL N. MABEY
GRANT S. THORN
Director: LEWIS H. LLOYD

House Members
MERRILL K. DAVIS,
Chairman
LEE W. DALEBOUT
CLAIR R. HOPKINS
W. G. LARSON
JOHN W. ROWBERRY

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	82,346	State University.....	University of Utah
Rank in Nation.....	11th	Site.....	Salt Lake City
Population (1952*).....	737,000	Capital City.....	Salt Lake City
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	38th	Population (1950).....	182,121
Density per square mile (1952*).....	9.0	Rank in State.....	1st
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	2†	Largest City.....	Salt Lake City
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):		Population (1950).....	182,121
General Revenue.....	\$78,574,000‡	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	4
General Expenditures.....	\$74,440,000‡	Number of Counties.....	29
State College... Utah State Agricultural College			
Site.....	Logan		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

VERMONT



Nickname... Green Mountain State Bird..... Hermit Thrush
Motto..... *Freedom and Unity* Song..... *Hail, Vermont*
Flower..... Red Clover Entered the Union.. March 4, 1791
Capital City..... Montpelier



GOVERNOR
LEE E. EMERSON



HON. CARLETON G. HOWE
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor..... LEE E. EMERSON
Lieutenant Governor
..... JOSEPH B. JOHNSON
Secretary of State
..... HOWARD E. ARMSTRONG
Attorney General. F. ELLIOTT BARBER
State Treasurer.... GEORGE H. AMIDON
State Auditor..... DAVID V. ANDERSON

VERMONT SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... JOHN C. SHERBURNE
Four Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate..... JOSEPH B. JOHNSON
President Pro Tem of the Senate..... CARLETON G. HOWE Speaker of the House. MRS. CONSUELO N. BAILEY
..... NATT L. DIVOLL Clerk of the House..... O. FAY ALLEN, ESQ.

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Vice-chairman
H. ELMER MARSH
W. ARTHUR SIMPSON

Senate Members
CARLETON G. HOWE,
Chairman
HUGH AGNEW
JOHN FRENCH

House Members
PHILIP ANGELL
GRAHAM S. NEWELL
RUSSELL F. NIQUETTE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)..... 9,278
Rank in Nation..... 42nd
Population (1952*)..... 372,000
Rank in Nation (1952*)..... 45th
Density per square mile (1952*)..... 40.1
Number of Representatives in Congress..... 1†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue..... \$36,858,000‡
General Expenditures..... \$30,126,000‡
State University..... University of Vermont
and State Agricultural College
Site..... Burlington

Capital City..... Montpelier
Population (1950)..... 8,599
Rank in State..... 4th
Largest City..... Burlington
Population (1950)..... 33,155
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000
Population..... 5
Number of Counties..... 14

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

VIRGINIA

Nickname The Old Dominion Bird Cardinal
 Motto *Sic Semper Tyrannis* Song . . *Carry Me Back to Old Virginia*
 (Thus Ever to Tyrants)
 Flower Dogwood Entered the Union . . . June 25, 1788
 Capital City Richmond



OFFICERS

Governor THOMAS B. STANLEY
 Lieutenant Governor
 A. E. S. STEPHENS
 Secretary of the Commonwealth
 MARTHA B. CONWAY
 Attorney General . . . J. L. ALMOND, JR.
 State Treasurer JESSE W. DILLON
 Auditor of Public Accounts
 J. GORDON BENNETT
 Comptroller HENRY G. GILMER

VIRGINIA SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS

President EDWARD W. HUDGINS
 Six Associate Justices



HON. C. H. MORRISSETT
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
THOMAS B. STANLEY

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate A. E. S. STEPHENS
 President Pro Tem Speaker of the House E. BLACKBURN MOORE
 of the Senate ROBERT C. VADEN Clerk of the House E. GRIFFITH DODSON
 Clerk of the Senate E. R. COMBS

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 JAMES A. ANDERSON
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House Members
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 CONLEY E. GREER
 SHIRLEY T. HOLLAND
 J. MAYNARD MAGRUDER
 JOSEPH E. PROFFIT

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR
Secretary: MRS. O. C. LAMM

STATISTICS

Area (square miles) 39,893
 Rank in Nation 35th
 Population (1952*) 3,498,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*) 15th
 Density per square mile (1952*) 87.7
 Number of Representatives in Congress 10†
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue \$231,525,000‡
 General Expenditures \$253,891,000‡
 State University University of Virginia
 Site Charlottesville

Capital City Richmond
 Population (1950) 230,310
 Rank in State 1st
 Largest City Richmond
 Population (1950) 230,310
 Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 22§
 Number of Counties 98§

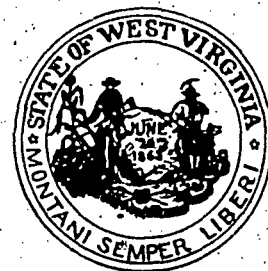
*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.
 §Elizabeth City County became a part of the city of Hamp-
 ton and Warwick County became the independent city of
 Warwick during July, 1952.

A black and white portrait of a middle-aged man with short, dark hair, smiling at the camera. He is wearing a dark suit jacket, a light-colored shirt, and a dark tie. The background is a plain, light color.

422

WEST VIRGINIA

Nickname....The Panhandle State Bird.....Cardinal
Motto.....*Montani Semper Liberi* Song (unofficial).. *West Virginia Hills*
(Mountaineers Are Always Freemen)
Flower.....Big Rhododendron Entered the Union...June 20, 1863
Capital City.....Charleston



OFFICERS

Governor.....WILLIAM C. MARLAND
Lieutenant Governor.....None
Secretary of State....D. PITT O'BRIEN
Attorney General.....JOHN G. FOX
State Treasurer..WILLIAM H. ANSEL, JR.
State Auditor.....EDGAR B. SIMS

WEST VIRGINIA SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS

President.....LESLIE E. GIVEN
Four Associate Judges



HON. CARL M. FRASURE
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
WILLIAM C. MARLAND

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....RALPH J. BEAN
President Pro Tem of the Senate..FRED C. ALLEN Speaker of the House.....WM. E. FLANNERY
Clerk of the Senate.....J. HOWARD MYERS Clerk of the House.....J. R. ALIFF

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

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JOHN G. FOX
DENZIL L. GAINER
KEITH GRIFFITH
M. J. FERGUSON

Senate Members
THEODORE BOWERS
HARRY MOATS
J. LYNN SWIGER
GLENN TAYLOR
HERBERT TRAUBERT

House Members
W. A. BURKE
DOYLE F. McLAUGHLIN
CECIL UNDERWOOD
MRS. NELL WALKER
RICHARD WHETSELL

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

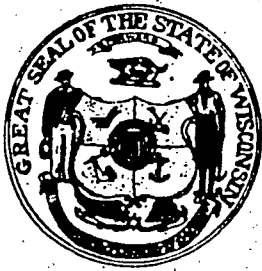
STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....24,080
Rank in Nation.....40th
Population (1952*).....1,951,000
Rank in Nation (1952*).....30th
Density per square mile (1952*).....81.0
Number of Representatives in Congress.....6†
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue.....\$159,141,000†
General Expenditures.....\$218,427,000†
State University....University of West Virginia
Site.....Morgantown

Capital City.....Charleston
Population (1950).....73,501
Rank in State.....2nd
Largest City.....Huntington
Population (1950).....86,353
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....13
Number of Counties.....55

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

WISCONSIN



Nickname.....The Badger State Bird.....Robin
 Motto.....Forward Song.....(Several unofficial)
 Flower.....Wood Violet Entered the Union... May 29, 1848
 Capital City.....Madison



GOVERNOR
WALTER J. KOHLER



HON. FRANK E. PANZER
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor.....WALTER J. KOHLER
 Lieutenant Governor. GEORGE M. SMITH
 Secretary of State..FRED R. ZIMMERMAN
 Attorney General
VERNON W. THOMSON
 State Treasurer.....WARREN R. SMITH
 State Auditor.....J. JAY KELIHER

WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice....EDWARD T. FAIRCHILD
 Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....GEORGE M. SMITH
 President Pro Tem Speaker of the Assembly.....ORA R. RICE
 of the Senate.....FRANK E. PANZER Clerk of the Assembly.....ARTHUR L. MAY
 Chief Clerk of Senate.....THOMAS M. DONAHUE

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
 M. G. TOEPEL
 M. W. TORKELSON, *Secy.*
 ARTHUR E. WEGNER

Senate Members
 FRANK E. PANZER, *Chairman*
 WARREN P. KNOWLES
 I. EARL LEVERICH

House Members
 FRANK N. GRAASS
 ALFRED R. LUDVIGSEN
 ROBERT G. MAROTZ

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....54,705
 Rank in Nation.....24th
 Population (1952*).....3,539,000
 Rank in Nation (1952*).....13th
 Density per square mile (1952*).....64.7
 Number of Representatives in Congress.....10†
 Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
 General Revenue.....\$241,643,648‡
 General State Expenditures.....\$257,325,876‡
 State University.....University of Wisconsin
 Site.....Madison

Capital City.....Madison
 Population (1950).....96,056
 Rank in State.....2nd
 Largest City.....Milwaukee
 Population (1950).....637,392
 Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....34
 Number of Counties.....71

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
 †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
 ‡Figures furnished by Wisconsin Joint Legislative Council.

WYOMING

Nickname.....The Equality State Bird.....Meadowlark
Motto.....*Cedant Arma Toga*
(Let Arms Yield to the Gown) Song.....(Two unofficial)
Flower.....Indian Paint Brush Entered the Union...July 10, 1890
Capital City.....Cheyenne



OFFICERS

Governor.....C. J. ROGERS
Lieutenant Governor.....None
Secretary of State.....C. J. ROGERS
Attorney General
.....HOWARD B. BLACK
State Treasurer
.....MRS. MINNIE A. MITCHELL
State Auditor
.....EVERETT T. COPENHAVER

WYOMING SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....FRED H. BLUME
Two Associate Justices



HON. EVERETT T. COPENHAVER
Chairman of the Commission on
Intergovernmental Cooperation



GOVERNOR
C. J. ROGERS

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....F. W. BARTLING
President Pro Tem of the Senate... R. L. GREENE Speaker of the House.....DAVID FOOTE, SR.
Clerk of the Senate.....MRS. IRENE GRIFFITH Clerk of the House.....RICHARD J. LUMAN

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members
EVERETT T. COPENHAVER,
Chairman
L. C. BISHOP
HOWARD B. BLACK
RICHARD K. REDBURN
Vacancy)

Senate Members
EARL T. BOWER
BYRON HIRST
DAVID HITCHCOCK
ALLEN HUNTER
E. J. ZOBLE

House Members
S. REED DAYTON
MARLIN T. KURTZ
J. W. MYERS
KEITH NEWMAN
WM. F. SWANTON

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	97,506	State University.....	University of Wyoming
Rank in Nation.....	8th	Site.....	Laramie
Population (1952*).....	308,000	Capital City.....	Cheyenne
Rank in Nation (1952*).....	47th	Population (1950).....	31,935
Density per square mile (1952*).....	3.2	Rank in State.....	1st
Number of Representatives in Congress.....	1†	Largest City.....	*Cheyenne
Fiscal Year 1952 (October, 1951 to September		Population (1950).....	31,935
30, 1952):		Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	5
Receipts.....	\$102,403,803	Number of Counties.....	23
Disbursements.....	\$88,481,141		

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1952, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.

ALASKA



Flower (unofficial) . . . Forget-me-not Purchased from Russia by
 Song (unofficial) . . . *Alaska, My Alaska* The United States . . . March 30, 1867
 Capital City Juneau



GOVERNOR
B. FRANK HEINTZLEMAN

OFFICERS

Governor B. FRANK HEINTZLEMAN
 Territorial Secretary WAINO E. HENDRICKSON
 Attorney General J. GERALD WILLIAMS
 Treasurer HENRY RODEN
 Auditor NEIL F. MOORE

DISTRICT COURT OF ALASKA

Justices

1st Division GEORGE W. FOLTA
 2nd Division (Vacancy)
 3rd Division JAMES LEWIS MCCARREY, JR.
 4th Division HARRY E. PRATT

Appointed by the President of The United States

LEGISLATURE

President of Senate CHARLES D. JONES
 President Pro Tem of the Senate . . . JAMES NOLAN Speaker of the House . . . GEORGE J. MISCOVICH
 Secretary of the Senate DORA SWEENEY Clerk of the House MARGARET O. GRISHAM

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)	571,065	University	University of Alaska
Population (1950)	128,643	Site	College, Alaska
Density per square mile (1950) . . . . .	.2	Capital City	Juneau
Delegate to Congress	1	Population (1950)	5,956
Fiscal data January 1, 1951—December 31, 1952:		Largest city	Anchorage
General Revenue	\$46,162,504	Population (1950)	11,254
General Expenditures	\$39,671,601	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	1

GUAM

Nickname. The Hongkong of the Future Ceded to the United States by Spain. April 11, 1899

Capital City.....Agana



OFFICERS

Governor.....FORD Q. ELVIDGE
Territorial Secretary.....RANDAL S. HERMAN
Attorney General.....HOWARD D. PORTER
Treasurer.....GALO L. SALAS
Auditor.....CECIL MILLER

DISTRICT COURT OF GUAM

Judge.....PAUL D. SHRIVER
Appointed by President with consent of the Senate



GOVERNOR
FORD Q. ELVIDGE

LEGISLATURE

Speaker.....A. B. WON PAT Secretary.....V. B. BAMBA
Vice Speaker.....FRANCISCO PEREZ Clerk.....MARIA C. DUENAS

STATISTICS*

Area (square miles).....203	Capital City.....Agana
Population (1950).....59,498	Population (1950).....1,330
Density per square mile (1950).....293	Largest City.....Sinajana
Fiscal Year July 1, 1952—June 30, 1953:	Population (1950).....3,069
Estimated Revenue.....\$9,614,033	
Estimated Expenditures.....\$9,177,416	

*Furnished by Government of Guam.

HAWAII



Nickname...Paradise of the Pacific
Motto.....*Ua Mau Ke Ea O Ka
Aina I Ka Pono* (The Life of the
Land Is Perpetuated in Right-
eousness)

Flower.....Red Hibiscus
Song.....*Hawaii, Pono!*
Annexed to United States
.....July 7, 1898

Capital City.....Honolulu



GOVERNOR
SAMUEL WILDER KING

OFFICERS

Governor.....SAMUEL WILDER KING
Secretary of Territory.....FARRANT L. TURNER
Attorney General.....EDWARD N. SYLVA
Treasurer.....KAM TAI LEE
Auditor.....HOWARD K. HIROKI

SUPREME COURT OF HAWAII

Chief Justice.....EDWARD A. TOWSE
Two Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....WILFRED C. TSUKIYAMA
Vice-President of the Senate.....WENDELL F. CROCKETT
Speaker of the House.....HIRAM L. FONG
Clerk of the Senate.....MRS. ELLEN D. SMYTHE
Clerk of the House.....WALTER G. CHUCK

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....6,407
Population (1950).....499,794
Density per square mile (1950).....78.0
Delegate to Congress.....1
Fiscal Year 1952 (ended June 30, 1952):
General Revenue.....\$96,853,945
General Expenditures.....\$95,398,226
University.....University of Hawaii
Site.....Honolulu

Capital City.....Honolulu
Population (1950).....248,034
Largest City.....Honolulu
Population (1950).....248,034
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....2
Number of Counties.....5*

*Including the County of Kalawao which is under the jurisdiction of the Board of Health.

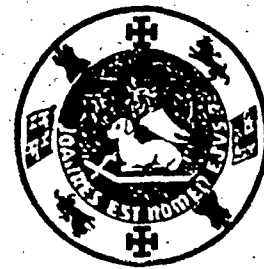
PUERTO RICO

Song.....*La Borinqueña*

Became a Territory of The United States.. December 10, 1898

Became a Commonwealth of the United States.. July 25, 1952

Capital City.....San Juan



OFFICERS

Governor.....LUIS MUÑOZ-MARÍN
 Secretary of State.....ROBERTO SÁNCHEZ-VILELLA
 Attorney General.....JOSÉ TRÍAS-MONGE
 Resident Commissioner for Puerto Rico in the United States
ANTONIO FERNÓS ISERN
 Treasurer.....SOL. L. DESCARTES
 Controller.....RAFAEL DE J. CORDERO

SUPREME COURT OF PUERTO RICO

Chief Justice.....A. CECIL SNYDER
 Six Associate Judges



GOVERNOR
 LUIS MUÑOZ-MARÍN

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....SAMUEL R. QUIÑONES
 Vice-president of the Senate.....LUIS A. NEGRÓN-LÓPEZ
 Secretary of Senate.....JOSÉ CESTERO
 Speaker of the House.....E. RAMOS-ANTONINI
 Vice-president of the House.....MARÍA LIBERTAD GÓMEZ
 Secretary of the House.....NÉSTOR RIGUAL

STATISTICS

Area (square miles).....	3,423	Capital City.....	San Juan
Population (1950).....	2,210,703	Population (1950).....	368,756 *
Density per square mile (1950).....	645.8	Largest City.....	San Juan
Delegate to Congress.....	1	Population (1950).....	368,756 *
Fiscal Year 1953:		Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.....	14
General Revenue.....	\$134,515,574	Number of Municipalities.....	76
General Expenditures.....	\$146,875,941		
University.....	University of Puerto Rico		
Site.....	Río Piedras		

*The increase to 368,756 (total urban population of the Capital City, San Juan) is due to the fact that Río Piedras, which is physically close to San Juan was, by law, consolidated with San Juan into one municipality.

VIRGIN ISLANDS



Formerly known as Danish West Indies

Flower..... Tecoma Stans Purchased from Denmark
 (Yellow Elder or Yellow Cedar) January 17, 1917
 Capital City..... Charlotte Amalie



GOVERNOR
MORRIS F. deCASTRO

OFFICERS

Governor..... MORRIS F. deCASTRO
 Government Secretary..... DANIEL W. AMBROSE
 Treasurer..... LOUIS SHULTERBRANDT
 Auditor..... PERCY DE JONGH

DISTRICT COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

Judge..... HERMAN E. MOORE
 United States Attorney..... CYRIL MICHAEL

LEGISLATURE

Chairman..... WALTER I. M. HODGE
 Vice-Speaker of the Legislature..... RAYMOND A. PEDRO

There are two Municipal Councils elected by popular franchise. One Municipal Council of seven members enacts all legislation for the islands of St. Thomas and St. John, known as the Municipality of St. Thomas and St. John. Another Municipal Council of nine members enacts all legislation for the island of St. Croix, known as the Municipality of St. Croix. These two Councils, sitting in Legislative Assembly once each year

upon call of the Governor, or for special sessions upon call either of the Governor or of the Municipal Councils, enact legislation applicable to the Virgin Islands as a whole. The Governor has the veto power but the legislative authorities may pass bills by two-thirds majority over his veto whereupon such bills, if not then approved by the Governor, go to the President of the United States.

STATISTICS

Area—St. Croix (square miles).....	80	Population (1950)—St. John.....	749
St. Thomas (square miles).....	32	Density per square mile (1950).....	37
St. John (square miles).....	20	Fiscal year 1952:	
Population (1950)—St. Croix.....	12,103	General Revenue.....	\$1,568,543
Density per square mile (1950).....	151	General Expenditures.....	\$2,313,543
Population (1950)—St. Thomas.....	13,813	Capital City..... Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas	
Density per square mile (1950).....	432	Number of Municipalities.....	2

PRINCIPAL STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICERS

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

State	Governors	Lieutenant Governors	Attorneys General	Secretaries of State
Alabama.....	Gordon Persons	James B. Allen	Si Garrett	Mrs. Agnes Baggett
Arizona.....	Howard Pyle	None	Ross F. Jones	Wesley Bolin
Arkansas.....	Francis Cherry	Nathan Gordon	T. J. Gentry	C. G. Hall
California.....	Goodwin J. Knight(a)	(Vacancy)	Edmund G. Brown	Frank M. Jordan
Colorado.....	Dan Thornton	Gordon Allott	Duke W. Dunbar	Homer M. Bruce
Connecticut.....	John Lodge	Edward N. Allen	William L. Beers	Charles B. Keats(b)
Delaware.....	J. Caleb Boggs	John W. Rollins	H. Albert Young	John N. McDowell
Florida.....	Charley E. Johns(c)	None	Richard W. Ervin	R. A. Gray
Georgia.....	Herman E. Talmadge	S. Marvin Griffin	Eugene Cook	Ben W. Fortson, Jr.
Idaho.....	Len Jordan	Edson H. Deal	Robert E. Smylie	Ira H. Masters
Illinois.....	Wm. G. Stratton	John William Chapman	Latham Castle	Charles F. Carpentier
Indiana.....	George N. Craig	Harold W. Handley	Edwin K. Steers	Crawford F. Parker
Iowa.....	Wm. S. Beardsley	Leo Elthon	Leo A. Hoegh	Melvin D. Synhorst
Kansas.....	Edward F. Arn	Fred Hall	Harold R. Fatzer	Paul R. Shanahan
Kentucky.....	Lawrence W. Wetherby	Emerson Beauchamp	J. D. Buckman, Jr.	Charles K. O'Connell
Louisiana.....	Robert F. Kennon	C. E. Barham	Fred S. LeBlanc	Wade O. Martin, Jr.
Maine.....	Burton M. Cross	None	Alexander A. LaFleur	Harold I. Goss
Maryland.....	Theodore R. McKeldin	None	Edward D. E. Rollins	John R. Reeves
Massachusetts.....	Christian A. Herter	Sumner G. Whittier	George Fingold	Edward J. Cronin
Michigan.....	G. Mennen Williams	Clarence A. Reid	Frank G. Millard	Owen J. Cleary
Minnesota.....	C. Elmer Anderson	(Vacancy)	J. A. A. Burnquist	Mrs. Mike Holm
Mississippi.....	Hugh L. White	Carroll Gartin	J. P. Coleman	Heber Ladner
Missouri.....	Phil M. Donnelly	James T. Blair, Jr.	John M. Dalton	Walter H. Toberman
Montana.....	J. Hugo Aronson	George M. Gosman	Arnold H. Olsen	Sam W. Mitchell
Nebraska.....	Robert B. Crosby	Charles J. Warner	Clarence S. Beck	Frank Marsh
Nevada.....	Charles H. Russell	Clifford A. Jones	W. T. Mathews	John Koontz
New Hampshire.....	Hugh Gregg	None	Louis C. Wyman	Enoch D. Fuller
New Jersey.....	Robert B. Meyner (i)	None	Theodore D. Parsons	Floyd B. Marsh
New Mexico.....	Edwin L. Mechem	Tibo J. Chavez	Richard H. Robinson	Beatrice Roach
New York.....	Thomas E. Dewey	(Vacancy)	Nathaniel L. Goldstein	Thomas J. Curran
North Carolina.....	Wm. B. Umstead	Luther H. Hodges	Harry McMullan	Thad Eure
North Dakota.....	C. Normal Brunsdale	C. P. Dahl	Elmo T. Christianson	Thomas Hall
Ohio.....	Frank J. Lausche	John W. Brown	C. William O'Neill	Ted W. Brown
Oklahoma.....	Johnston Murray	James E. Berry	Mac Q. Williamson	John D. Conner
Oregon.....	Paul L. Patterson	None	Robert Y. Thornton	Earl T. Newbry
Pennsylvania.....	John S. Fine	Lloyd H. Wood	Frank F. Truscott	Gene D. Smith
Rhode Island.....	Dennis J. Roberts	John S. McKiernan	William E. Powers	Armand H. Cote
South Carolina.....	James F. Byrnes	George Bell		
South Dakota.....	Sigurd Anderson	Timmerman, Jr.	T. C. Callison	O. Frank Thornton
Tennessee.....	Frank G. Clement	Rex Terry	Ralph A. Dunham	Geraldine Ostroot
Texas.....	Allan Shivers	Jared Maddux	Roy H. Beeler	G. Edward Friar
Utah.....	J. Bracken Lee	Ben Ramsey	John Ben Shepperd	Howard A. Carney
Vermont.....	Lee E. Emerson	None	Richard Callister	Lamont F. Toronto
Virginia.....	Thomas B. Stanley (i)	Joseph B. Johnson	F. Elliott Barber	Howard E. Armstrong
Washington.....	Arthur B. Langlie	A. E. S. Stephens	J. Lindsay Almond, Jr.	Martha B. Conway
West Virginia.....	Wm. C. Marland	Emmett T. Anderson	Don Eastvold	Earl Coe
Wisconsin.....	Walter J. Kohler	None	John G. Fox	D. Pitt O'Brien
Wyoming.....	C. J. Rogers	George M. Smith	Vernon W. Thomson	Fred R. Zimmerman
Alaska.....	B. Frank Heintzleman	None	Howard B. Black	C. J. Rogers(d)
Guam.....	Ford O. Elvidge	Waino E. Hendrickson(e)	J. Gerald Williams	Waino E. Hendrickson
Hawaii.....	Samuel Wilder King	Randal S. Herman(e)	Howard D. Porter	Randal S. Herman
Puerto Rico.....	Luis Muñoz-Marín	Farrant L. Turner(e)	Edward N. Sylva	Farrant L. Turner
Virgin Islands.....	Morris F. de Castro	None	José Trías-Monge(f)	Roberto Sánchez-Vilella
		Daniel W. Ambrose(g)	Cyril Michael(h)	Daniel W. Ambrose(g)

(a) Filling unexpired term of Governor Earl Warren.

(b) Appointed December, 1953 to fill unexpired term of Mrs. Alice K. Leopold.

(c) Filling unexpired term of Governor Dan McCarty, deceased.

(d) Acting Governor as of January, 1953.

(e) Territorial Secretary.

(f) Secretary of Justice.

(g) Government Secretary.

(h) Virgin Islands do not have an Attorney General; the corresponding officer is the United States Attorney.

(i) Elected in November, 1953 to take office in January, 1954.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

THE GOVERNORS

State	Name	Political Party	Present Term Began January	Length of Regular Term in Years	Number of Previous Terms	Maximum Consecutive Terms Allowed by Constitution	Inauguration Day	Annual Salary
Alabama.....	Gordon Persons	D	1951	4	..	(a)	1st Mon. after 2nd Tues. in Jan.	\$12,000
Arizona.....	Howard Pyle	R	1953	2	1(b)	..	1st Mon. in Jan.	15,000
Arkansas.....	Francis Cherry	D	1953	2	..	..	2nd Tues. in Jan.	10,000
California.....	Goodwin J. Knight	R	1951(j)	4	..	..	1st Mon. after Jan. 1	25,000
Colorado.....	Dan Thornton	R	1953	2	1(b)	..	2nd Tues. in Jan.	10,000(n)
Connecticut.....	John Lodge	R	1951	4	..	..	1st Wed. after 1st Mon. in Jan.	15,000
Delaware.....	J. Caleb Boggs	R	1953	4	..	2	3rd Tues. in Jan.	12,000
Florida.....	Charley E. Johns	D	1953(aa)	4	..	(a)	1st Tues. after 1st Mon. in Jan.	15,000
Georgia.....	Herman E. Talmadge	D	1951	4	(d)	(a)	Set by General Assembly	12,000
Idaho.....	Len Jordan	R	1951	4	..	1	1st Mon. in Jan.	7,500(n,z)
Illinois.....	Wm. G. Stratton	R	1953	4	..	..	2nd Mon. in Jan.	25,000
Indiana.....	George N. Craig	R	1953	4	..	(a)	2nd Mon. in Jan.	15,000
Iowa.....	Wm. S. Beardsley	R	1953	2	2(e)	..	Thurs. after 2nd Mon. in Jan.	12,000
Kansas.....	Edward F. Arn	R	1953	2	1(b)	..	2nd Mon. in Jan.	10,000(m)
Kentucky.....	Lawrence W. Wetherby	D	1951(g)	4	(f)	(a)	6th Tues. after Nov. 1	10,000
Louisiana.....	Robert F. Kennon	D	1952(g)	4	..	(a)	2nd Tues. in May	18,000
Maine.....	Burton M. Cross	R	1953	2	..	..	1st Thurs. in Jan.	10,000
Maryland.....	Theodore R. McKeldin	R	1951	4	..	2	2nd Wed. in Jan.	4,500
Massachusetts.....	Christian A. Herter	R	1953	2	..	..	Thurs. after 1st Wed. in Jan.	20,000
Michigan.....	G. Mennen Williams	D	1953	2	2(e)	..	1st day of Jan.	22,500
Minnesota.....	C. Elmer Anderson	R	1953	2	(h)	..	1st Mon. in Jan.	15,000
Mississippi.....	Hugh White	D	1952	4	1(c)	(a)	Usually 3rd Tues. in Jan.	15,000
Missouri.....	Phil M. Donnelly	D	1953	4	1(i)	(a)	2nd Mon. in Jan.	10,000
Montana.....	J. Hugo Aronson	R	1953	4	..	..	1st Mon. in Jan.	10,000
Nebraska.....	Robert B. Crosby	R	1953	2	..	..	1st Thurs. after 1st Tues. in Jan.	11,000
Nevada.....	Charles H. Russell	R	1951	4	..	..	1st Mon. in Jan.	9,100
New Hampshire.....	Hugh Gregg	R	1953	2	..	..	1st Thurs. in Jan.	12,000
New Jersey.....	Robert B. Meyner	D	1954	4	..	2	3rd Tues. in Jan.	30,000
New Mexico.....	Edwin L. Mechem	R	1953	2	1(b)	2(k)	1st day of Jan.	15,000
New York.....	Thomas E. Dewey	R	1951	4	2(c)	..	1st day of Jan.	25,000
North Carolina.....	Wm. B. Umstead	D	1953	4	..	(a)	Set by General Assembly	15,000
North Dakota.....	C. Norman Brunsdale	R	1953	2	1(b)	..	1st Mon. in Jan. or within 10 days thereafter	9,000
Ohio.....	Frank J. Lausche	D	1953	2	3(l)	..	2nd Mon. in Jan.	20,000
Oklahoma.....	Johnston Murray	D	1951	4	..	(a)	2nd Mon. in Jan.	15,000(z)
Oregon.....	Paul L. Patterson	R	1952(g)	4	..	2	2nd Mon. in Jan.	15,000(z)
Pennsylvania.....	John S. Fine	R	1951	4	..	(a)	3rd Tues. in Jan.	25,000
Rhode Island.....	Dennis J. Roberts	D	1953	2	1(b)	..	1st Tues. in Jan.	15,000
South Carolina.....	James F. Byrnes	D	1951	4	..	(a)	3rd Tues. in Jan.	12,000(z)
South Dakota.....	Sigurd Anderson	R	1953	2	1(b)	..	1st Tues. after 1st Mon. in Jan.	9,500
Tennessee.....	Frank G. Clement	D	1953	2(o)	..	(o)	Set by General Assembly	12,000
Texas.....	Allan Shivers	D	1953	2	1(p)	..	1st Tues. after convening of legislature in Jan.	12,000(z)
Utah.....	J. Bracken Lee	R	1953	4	1(e)	..	1st Mon. in Jan.	10,000
Vermont.....	Lee E. Emerson	R	1953	2	1(b)	..	1st Thurs. in Jan.	11,000
Virginia.....	Thomas B. Stanley	D	1954	4	..	(a)	3rd Wed. in Jan.	17,500
Washington.....	Arthur B. Langlie	R	1953	4	2(q)	..	2nd Mon. in Jan.	15,000
West Virginia.....	Wm. C. Marland	D	1953	4	..	(a)	1st Mon. after 2nd Wed. in Jan.	12,500
Wisconsin.....	Walter J. Kohler	R	1953	2	1(b)	..	1st Mon. in Jan.	14,000
Wyoming.....	C. J. Rogers	R	1953(r)	4	..	..	1st Mon. in Jan.	10,000(n)
Alaska.....	B. Frank Heintzleman	R	1953(s)	4	..	(t)	(s)	15,000
Guam.....	Ford Q. Elvidge	R	1953(u)	4	..	(t)	(v)	13,125
Hawaii.....	Samuel Wilder King	R	1953(u)	4	..	(t)	(v)	16,000
Puerto Rico.....	Luis Muñoz-Marín	(w)	1953	4	1(e)	..	Jan. 2	10,600(m)
Virgin Islands.....	Morris F. de Castro	(x)	1950(y)	(t)	..	(t)	(v)	15,000

(a) Cannot succeed himself.

(b) 1951-53.

(c) New York, 1943-51; Mississippi, 1936-40.

(d) Elected in 1948 to fill unexpired portion of term held for two years by Acting Gov. M. E. Thompson.

(e) 1949-53.

(f) Served November, 1950 to December, 1951 filling unexpired term of Gov. Earle C. Clements.

(g) Kentucky, December, 1951; Louisiana, May, 1952; Oregon, December, 1952.

(h) Assumed office September 27, 1951, filling unexpired term of Gov. Luther W. Youngdahl.

(i) 1945-49.

(j) Succeeded to office October, 1953, filling unexpired term of Gov. Earl Warren.

(k) A Governor who has served two consecutive terms shall be ineligible for two terms thereafter.

(l) 1945-47, 1949-51, 1951-53.

(m) Effective on expiration of present term; Kansas, \$15,000; Puerto Rico, \$20,000.

(n) Effective January, 1955; Colorado, \$17,500; Idaho, \$10,000; Wyoming, \$12,000.

(o) By constitutional amendment adopted November, 1953 Governor's term was changed to four years with no succeeding terms, effective with term beginning 1955.

(p) Filled unexpired term of Governor Beauford H. Jester (July 11, 1949-January 16, 1951; 1951-53).

(q) 1941-45; 1949-53.

(r) Assumed office January, 1953, filling unexpired term of Gov. Frank A. Barrett.

(s) April 10, 1953.

(t) Appointed by the President.

(u) Guam, March, 1953; Hawaii, February, 1953.

(v) No fixed day.

(w) Popular Democratic Party.

(x) Non partisan.

(y) March, 1950.

(z) Idaho, South Carolina, Texas, plus residence; Oklahoma, plus \$6,000 for expenses; Oregon, plus \$100 per month for expenses.

(aa) Succeeded to office October, 1953, filling unexpired term of Gov. Dan McCarty, deceased.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS AND EXECUTIVE ASSISTANTS TO
THE GOVERNORS

<i>State</i>	<i>Lieutenant Governors</i>	<i>Executive Assistants</i>
Alabama.....	James B. Allen	Vernon Merritt, Jr., <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Arizona.....	None	Harvey L. Mott, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>
Arkansas.....	Nathan Gordon	Ken Francis, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
California.....	(Vacancy)	James H. Oakley, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Colorado.....	Gordon Allott	F. Ross Brown, <i>Executive Assistant</i>
Connecticut.....	Edward N. Allen	Albert W. Coote, <i>Special Assistant</i>
Delaware.....	John W. Rollins	Edward Ewell, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Florida.....	None	Warren L. Blackmon, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>
Georgia.....	S. Marvin Griffin	James L. Bentley, Jr., <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Idaho.....	Edson H. Deal	Leonard Wood, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>
Illinois.....	John William Chapman	Marion P. Keevers, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Indiana.....	Harold W. Handley	Horace M. Coats, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
		William E. Sayer, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>
Iowa.....	Leo Elthon	Mrs. Norma Mathis, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Kansas.....	Fred Hall	Ed Chapman, Jr., <i>Secretary to the Governor</i>
Kentucky.....	Emerson Beauchamp	Edward A. Farris, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Louisiana.....	C. E. Barham	George Dewey Holden, <i>Executive Assistant</i>
Maine.....	None	Ober C. Vaughan, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>
Maryland.....	None	Albert W. Quinn, <i>Assistant to the Governor</i>
Massachusetts.....	Sumner G. Whittier	Edmund V. Keville, <i>Chief Secretary</i>
Michigan.....	Clarence A. Reid	Lawrence L. Farrell, <i>Executive Secretary to the Governor</i>
Minnesota.....	(Vacancy)	James F. Faber, <i>Personal Secretary</i>
Mississippi.....	Carroll Gartin	Sam Wilhite, <i>Executive Assistant</i>
Missouri.....	James T. Blair, Jr.	Mrs. Minna Draper, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Montana.....	George M. Gosman	Fred J. Martin, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Nebraska.....	Charles J. Warner	Max A. Denney, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>
Nevada.....	Clifford A. Jones	Arthur N. Suverkrup, <i>Executive Assistant</i>
New Hampshire.....	None	Bert Teague, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>
New Jersey.....	None	Russell E. Watson, Jr., <i>Secretary to the Governor</i>
New Mexico.....	Tibo J. Chavez	Charles Du Tant, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
New York.....	(Vacancy)	R. Burdell Bixby, <i>Secretary to the Governor</i>
North Carolina.....	Luther H. Hodges	E. L. Rankin, Jr., <i>Private Secretary</i>
North Dakota.....	C. P. Dahl	Walter Mohn, <i>Governor's Secretary</i>
Ohio.....	John W. Brown	Ralph S. Locher, <i>Secretary to the Governor</i>
Oklahoma.....	James E. Berry	Ralph W. Casey, <i>Executive Assistant</i>
Oregon.....	None	Edwin H. Armstrong, <i>Assistant to the Governor</i>
Pennsylvania.....	Lloyd H. Wood	Duncan C. McCallum, <i>Secretary to the Governor</i>
Rhode Island.....	John S. McKiernan	H. Clinton Owen, Jr., <i>Executive Secretary</i>
South Carolina.....	George Bell Timmerman, Jr.	Cassie Connor, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
South Dakota.....	Rex Terry	Bert Tollefson, Jr., <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Tennessee.....	Jared Maddux	Glen Nicely, <i>Executive Counsel to the Governor</i>
Texas.....	Ben Ramsey	Maurice Acers, <i>Executive Secretary to the Governor</i>
Utah.....	None	Harold W. Simpson, <i>Executive Assistant</i>
Vermont.....	Joseph B. Johnson	Mrs. Thesba N. Johnston, <i>Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs</i>
Virginia.....	A. E. S. Stephens	Carter O. Lowance, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Washington.....	Emmett T. Anderson	Fred C. Koch, <i>Assistant to the Governor</i>
West Virginia.....	None	Mrs. Rosalind C. Funk, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Wisconsin.....	George M. Smith	Burl A. Sawyers, <i>Executive Assistant</i>
Wyoming.....	None	Phillip T. Drotning, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
		Ada Bertagnolli, <i>Executive Secretary</i>
Alaska.....	Waino E. Hendrickson (a)	R. N. De Armond, <i>Special Assistant to the Governor</i>
Guam.....	Randal S. Herman (a)	Joseph Jablonski, <i>Administrative Assistant to the Governor</i>
Hawaii.....	Farrant L. Turner (a)	John N. Evans, <i>Special Assistant to the Governor</i>
Puerto Rico.....	None	George H. McLane, <i>Administrative Assistant to the Governor</i>
Virgin Islands...	Daniel W. Ambrose (b)	Marco A. Rigau, <i>Executive Assistant to the Governor</i>
		Valdemar Hill, <i>Administrative Assistant</i>

(a) Territorial Secretary.
(b) Government Secretary.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

LEGISLATIVE OFFICERS

State	Senate			House	
	President	President Pro Tem	Secretary	Speaker	Clerk
Alabama.....	James B. Allen	Albert Boutwell	J. E. Speight	Roberts H. Brown	R. T. Goodwyn, Jr.
Arizona.....	Hubert O. Merryweather	none	Mrs. Maybelle Craig	John C. Smith, Jr.	Mrs. Lallah Ruth
Arkansas.....	Nathan Gordon	Russell Elrod	Harvey G. Combs	Carroll C. Hollensworth	Nelson Cox
California.....	(Vacancy)	Harold J. Powers	J. A. Beek	James W. Silliman	Arthur A. Ohnimus
Colorado.....	Gordon Allott	Don C. Collins	Mildred Cresswell	David A. Hamil	Lee Matties
Connecticut...	Edward N. Allen	Oscar Peterson, Jr.	J. Dean Spencer (a)	Arthur E. B. Tanner	Robert A. Wall
Delaware.....	John W. Rollins	Thomas L. Johnson	Howard T. Ennis, Jr.	F. Albert Jones	George T. Bierlin
Florida.....	(Vacancy)	George W. Leaird	Robert W. Davis	C. Farris Bryant	Mrs. Lamar Bledsoe
Georgia.....	S. Marvin Griffin	J. Douglas Carlisle	George D. Stewart	Fred Hand	Joe Boone
Idaho.....	Edson H. Deal	Clyde Starr	Britt Nedry	R. H. Young, Jr.	Pat Welker
Illinois.....	John William Chapman	Walker Butler	Edward H. Alexander	Warren L. Wood	Fred W. Ruegg
Indiana.....	Harold W. Handley	John W. Van Ness	Emmett Erwin	James D. Allen	William Brummett
Iowa.....	Leo Elthon	Stanley L. Hart	Carroll A. Lane	William S. Lynes	A. C. Gustafson
Kansas.....	Fred Hall	Paul R. Wunsch	Sidney Margaret Gardiner	Charles D. Stough	Frank Garrett
Kentucky.....	Emerson Beauchamp	Louis Cox	Troy Sturgill (l)	Charles W. Burnley	J. Ervin Sanders
Louisiana.....	C. E. Barham	Robert A. Ainsworth, Jr. (b)	Robert A. Gilbert	C. C. Aycock	Lee Laycock
Maine.....	(Vacancy)	none	Chester T. Winslow	Roswell P. Bates	Harvey R. Pease
Maryland.....	George W. Della	none	C. Andrew Shaab	John C. Luber	Clement Mercaldo
Massachusetts	Richard I. Furbush	none	Irving N. Hayden (a)	Charles Gibbons	Lawrence R. Grove
Michigan.....	Clarence A. Reid	Harry F. Hittle	Fred I. Chase	Wade Van Valkenburg	Norman E. Philleo
Minnesota.....	(Vacancy)	Donald O. Wright	H. Y. Torrey	John A. Hantle	George H. Leahy
Mississippi...	Carroll Gartin	J. O. Clark	Mrs. Halla May Pattison	Walter Sillers	Roman Kelly
Missouri.....	James T. Blair, Jr.	Michael Kinney	Jos. A. Bauer	L. A. Vonder-schmidt	W. D. Cruce
Montana.....	George M. Gosman	Donovan Worden	Lou Bretzke	Dean Chaffin	Lewis R. Knox
Nebraska (c)...	Charles J. Warner (d)	Charles F. Tyrdik (e)	Hugo F. Srb (f)	.....	.....
Nevada.....	Clifford A. Jones	Rene W. Lemaire	C. A. Carlson, Jr.	M. E. McCuistion	Frank E. Rosaschi
New Hampshire	Lane Dwinell	none	Benjamin F. Greer (a)	Raymond K. Perkins	Robert L. Stark
New Jersey...	David Young III	Harold W. Hannold	Oliver F. Van Camp	Elvin R. Simmill	William Theodore Ludlum
New Mexico...	Tibo J. Chavez	Guido Zecca	Mrs. Natalie S. Buck (a)	Alvin Stockton	Lilburn Homan
New York.....	(Vacancy)	(g)	William S. King	Oswald D. Heck	Ansley B. Borkowski
North Carolina	Luther H. Hodges	Edwin Pate	S. Ray Byerly (l)	Eugene T. Bost, Jr.	Mrs. Annie E. Cooper
North Dakota.	C. P. Dahl	Axel Olson	Edward Leno	Walter Bubel	V. L. Gilbreath
Ohio.....	John W. Brown	C. Stanley Mechem	Thomas E. Bateman (a)	William Saxbe	Carl Guess
Oklahoma.....	James E. Berry	Raymond Gary	J. Wm. Cordell	James C. Nance	Eddie Higgins
Oregon.....	Eugene E. Marsh	.....	Zylpha Zell Burns	Rudie Wilhelm, Jr.	(Vacancy)
Pennsylvania..	Lloyd H. Wood	M. Harvey Taylor	G. Harold Watkins	Charles C. Smith	William E. Habbyshaw
Rhode Island..	John S. McKiernan	Harry J. Hall	Armand H. Côté	Harry F. Curvin	Henry R. Sullivan, Reading
South Carolina	George Bell Timmerman, Jr.	Edgar A. Brown	Lovick O. Thomas (a)	Solomon Blatt	Paul B. McMahon, Recording
South Dakota.	Rex Terry	Alfred D. Roesler	Niels P. Jensen	Hobart H. Gates	Inez Watson
Tennessee.....	Jared Maddux	none	John Cook (a)	James L. Bomar	Walter J. Matson
Texas.....	Ben Ramsey	Rogers Kelley	Mrs. Loyce Bell	Reuben E. Senterfitt	Joe C. Carr
Utah.....	Mark Paxton	none	Quayle Cannon, Jr.	Merrill K. Davis	Clarence Jones
Vermont.....	Joseph B. Johnson	Carleton G. Howe	Natt L. Divoll	Mrs. Consuelo N. Bailey	W. D. Callister
Virginia.....	A. E. S. Stephens	Robert C. Vaden	E. R. Combs (a)	E. Blackburn Moore	O. Fay Allen, Esq.
Washington...	Emmett T. Anderson	Victor Zednick	Herbert H. Sieler	R. Mort Frayn	E. Griffith Dodson
West Virginia.	Ralph J. Bean	Fred C. Allen	J. Howard Myers (a)	William E. Flannery	William S. Howard
Wisconsin.....	George M. Smith	Frank E. Panzer	Thomas M. Donahue (l)	Ora R. Rice	J. R. Aliff
Wyoming.....	F. W. Bartling	R. L. Greene	Mrs. Irene Griffith (l)	David Foote, Sr.	Arthur L. May
Alaska.....	Charles D. Jones	James Nolan	Dora Sweeney	George J. Miscovich	Richard J. Luman
Guam.....	A. B. Won Pat (e)	Francisco Perez (k)	V. B. Bamba (i)	.....	Margaret Grisham
Hawaii.....	Wilfred C. Tsukiyama	Wendell F. Crockett (h)	Mrs. Ellen D. Smythe (a)	Hiram L. Fong	Maria C. Duenas (f)
Puerto Rico...	Samuel R. Quiñones	Luis Negrón-López	José Cestero	Ernesto Ramos-Antonini	Walter G. Chuck
Virgin Islands.	Walter I. M. Hodge (j)	.....	Raymond A. Pedro	.....	Néstor Rigual (i)

(a) Clerk of Senate.
 (b) Any Senator on invitation of the President.
 (c) Officers of Nebraska's unicameral Legislature.
 (d) President of Legislature.
 (e) Speaker of Legislature (unicameral).
 (f) Clerk of Legislature.

(g) To be elected January, 1954.
 (h) Vice President of Senate.
 (i) Secretary of Legislature.
 (j) Chairman, Legislative Assembly.
 (k) Vice-Speaker of Legislature.
 (l) Chief Clerk of Senate.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

THE CHIEF JUSTICES

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<i>State</i>	<i>Chief Justice</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Present Term Commenced</i>	<i>Present Term Expires</i>
Alabama.....	James E. Livingston	Chief Justice	January 20, 1953	January, 1959
Arizona.....	M. T. Phelps	Chief Justice	January 4, 1954	January 3, 1955
Arkansas.....	Griffin Smith	Chief Justice	January 1, 1953	December 31, 1960
California.....	Phil S. Gibson	Chief Justice	January 1, 1951	January 1, 1963
Colorado.....	Mortimer Stone	Chief Justice	January 9, 1953	January 11, 1955
Connecticut.....	Ernest A. Inglis	Chief Justice	October 26, 1953	October 26, 1961
Delaware.....	Clarence A. Southerland	Chief Justice	June 5, 1951	June 4, 1963
Florida.....	B. K. Roberts	Chief Justice	March 14, 1953	January 11, 1955
Georgia.....	Wm. H. Duckworth	Chief Justice	January 1, 1951	December 31, 1956
Idaho.....	James W. Porter	Chief Justice	January 5, 1953	January 2, 1955
Illinois.....	Walter V. Schaefer	Chief Justice	July 1, 1953	September 30, 1954
Indiana.....	Floyd S. Draper	Chief Justice	November 23, 1953	May 24, 1954
Iowa.....	W. L. Bliss	Chief Justice	January 1, 1954	July 1, 1954
Kansas.....	William W. Harvey	Chief Justice	January 12, 1953	2nd Monday in January, 1959
Kentucky.....	Porter Sims	Chief Justice	January 2, 1953	September 22, 1954
Louisiana.....	John B. Fournet	Chief Justice	September 8, 1949	Until retirement
Maine.....	Edward F. Merrill	Chief Justice	March 18, 1953	March 18, 1960
Maryland.....	Simon E. Sobeloff	Chief Judge	December 29, 1952	November, 1954
Massachusetts.....	Stanley E. Qua	Chief Justice	August, 1947	Appointed for life
Michigan.....	John R. Dethmers	Chief Justice	January 1, 1953	December 31, 1953
Minnesota.....	Roger L. Dell	Chief Justice	July 16, 1953	1st Tuesday in January, 1957
Mississippi.....	Harvey McGehee	Chief Justice	January 1, 1949	December 31, 1955
Missouri.....	Roscoe P. Conkling	Chief Justice	February 1, 1953	February 1, 1957
Montana.....	Hugh R. Adair	Chief Justice	January 5, 1953	January, 1959
Nebraska.....	Robert G. Simmons	Chief Justice	January, 1951	January, 1957
Nevada.....	Edgar Eather	Chief Justice	January 1, 1953	December 31, 1954
New Hampshire.....	Frank R. Kenison	Chief Justice	April 29, 1952	Retirement at age 70
New Jersey.....	Arthur T. Vanderbilt	Chief Justice	September 15, 1948	July 7, 1958
New Mexico.....	James B. McGhee	Chief Justice	January 1, 1954	December 31, 1954
New York.....	Edmund H. Lewis	Chief Judge	April 22, 1953	At retirement
North Carolina.....	William A. Devin	Chief Justice	January 1, 1953	January 1, 1959
North Dakota.....	James Morris	Chief Justice	January 2, 1951	December 31, 1954
Ohio.....	Carl V. Weygandt	Chief Justice	January 1, 1951	December 31, 1956
Oklahoma.....	Harry L. S. Halley	Chief Justice	January 12, 1953	January, 1955
Oregon.....	Earl C. Latourette	Chief Justice	January 1, 1953	January 1, 1955
Pennsylvania.....	Horace Stern	Chief Justice	November 10, 1952	1st Monday in January, 1957
Rhode Island.....	Edmund W. Flynn	Chief Justice	January 1, 1935	Appointed for life
South Carolina.....	David Gordon Baker	Chief Justice	August 1, 1944	July 31, 1954
South Dakota.....	St. Clair Smith	Presiding Judge	January 1, 1954	December 31, 1954
Tennessee.....	Albert B. Neil	Chief Justice	September 1, 1950	August 31, 1958
Texas.....	John E. Hickman	Chief Justice	January 1, 1949	January 1, 1955
Utah.....	James H. Wolfe	Chief Justice	January 2, 1945	January, 1955
Vermont.....	John C. Sherburne	Chief Justice	March 1, 1953	March 1, 1955
Virginia.....	Edward W. Hudgins	Chief Justice	October, 1947	February 1, 1954
Washington.....	Thomas E. Grady	Chief Justice	January 8, 1953	January, 1955
West Virginia.....	Leslie E. Given	President	January 1, 1954	December 31, 1954
Wisconsin.....	Edward T. Fairchild	Chief Justice	January 1, 1954	January 1, 1956
Wyoming.....	Fred H. Blume	Chief Justice	January 1, 1952	January 3, 1955
Hawaii.....	Edward A. Towse	Chief Justice	September 26, 1951	September 26, 1955
Puerto Rico.....	A. Cecil Snyder	Chief Justice	January 21, 1953	Appointed for life

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

ATTORNEYS GENERAL

State	Attorney General	Political Party	Present Term Began Jan.	Term of Office in Years	How Selected	Annual Salary	Private Practice Permitted by Law	Number of Regular Assistants and Deputies	Funds Available Fiscal Year 1953-54
Alabama.....	Si Garrett	D	1951	4	Elected	\$10,000	No	13	\$135,900
Arizona.....	Ross F. Jones	R	1953	2	Elected	10,000	No	21	307,988
Arkansas.....	T. J. Gentry	D	1953	2	Elected	6,000	Yes	6	70,050
California.....	Edmund G. Brown	D	1951	4	Elected	19,000	No	73	2,851,213
Colorado.....	Duke W. Dunbar	R	1953	2	Elected	7,000(g)	Yes	18	120,000
Connecticut...	William L. Beers	R	1951(q)	4	Appointed	12,500	Yes	10	119,430
Delaware.....	H. Albert Young	R	1951	4	Elected	7,500	Yes	6	52,700
Florida.....	Richard W. Ervin	D	1953	4	Elected	12,500	No	As needed	415,515
Georgia.....	Eugene Cook	D	1951	4	Elected	7,500	No	15	200,000
Idaho.....	Robert E. Smylie	R	1951	4	Elected	5,000	Yes	9	52,165
Illinois.....	Latham Castle	R	1953	4	Elected	16,000	No	98	977,200
Indiana.....	Edwin K. Steers	R	1953	4	Elected	11,500	(c)	21	125,080
Iowa.....	Leo A. Hoegh (b)	R	1953	2	Elected (b)	8,000	(c)	9(d)	63,560
Kansas.....	Harold R. Fatzner	R	1953	2	Elected	7,000(aa)	Yes	6	260,627
Kentucky.....	J. D. Buckman, Jr.	D	1952	4	Elected	8,500	Yes	17	90,000
Louisiana.....	Fred S. LeBlanc	D	1952(e)	4	Elected	12,500	No	15	257,540
Maine.....	Alexander A. LaFleur	R	1953	2	Leg. elects	7,000	Yes	11	99,300
Maryland.....	Edward D. E. Rollins	R	1952(f)	4	Elected (f)	8,000(g)	Yes	5	104,097
Massachusetts.	George Fingold	R	1953	2	Elected	12,000	Yes	28	345,079
Michigan.....	Frank G. Millard	R	1953	2	Elected	12,500	Yes	49	731,860
Minnesota.....	J. A. A. Burnquist	R	1953	2	Elected	13,000	No	19	336,514(z)
Mississippi.....	J. P. Coleman	D	1952	4	Elected	10,000	No	6	80,687(a, h)
Missouri.....	John M. Dalton	D	1953	4	Elected	7,500	Yes		597,500(a)
Montana.....	Arnold H. Olsen	D	1953	4	Elected	7,500	Yes	7	67,970
Nebraska.....	Clarence S. Beck	R	1953	2	Elected	6,500	Yes	7	225,473
Nevada.....	W. T. Mathews	D	1951	4	Elected	7,000	Yes	3	37,855
New Hampshire	Louis C. Wyman	R	1953	5	Gov. and Council appoint	10,350	(c)	4	(j)
New Jersey....	Theodore D. Parsons	R	1950	4(k)	Gov. appts. (l)	18,000	Yes(m)	41	417,010(n)
New Mexico....	Richard H. Robinson	D	1953	2	Elected	10,000	Yes	5	72,371
New York.....	Nathaniel L. Goldstein	R	1951	4	Elected	20,000	Yes	93	1,990,210
North Carolina.	Harry McMullan	D	1953	4	Elected	12,080	No	6	124,261
North Dakota..	Elmo T. Christianson	R	1953	2	Elected	7,500	No	9	126,040
Ohio.....	C. William O'Neill	R	1953	2	Elected	12,000	No	48	612,800
Oklahoma.....	Mac Q. Williamson	D	1951	4	Elected	12,000	No	11	134,780
Oregon.....	Robert Y. Thornton	D	1953	4	Elected	10,000	(c)	5	59,343
Pennsylvania..	Frank F. Truscott	R	1953(i)	(i)	Gov. appts.	15,000	Yes	30	684,500
Rhode Island..	William E. Powers	D	1953	2	Elected	11,000	Yes	11	164,805
South Carolina	T. C. Callison	D	1951	4	Elected	7,500	(c)	5	79,065
South Dakota..	Ralph A. Dunham	R	1953	2	Elected	7,200	No	8	126,150
Tennessee.....	Roy H. Beeler	D	1950	8	Sup. Ct.	10,500	No	7	128,400
Texas.....	John Ben Shepperd	D	1953	2	Elected	10,000	No	46	442,444(o)
Utah.....	Richard Callister	R	1953	4	Elected	7,500	Yes	8	71,800
Vermont.....	F. Elliott Barber	R	1953	2	Elected	7,000	Yes	3	39,770
Virginia.....	J. Lindsay Almond, Jr.	D	1950	4	Elected	12,000	No	8	103,825
Washington....	Don Eastvold	R	1953	4	Elected	10,000	Yes(p)	42	143,989
West Virginia..	John G. Fox	D	1953	4	Elected	7,500	Yes	Unlimited	120,500
Wisconsin.....	Vernon W. Thomson	R	1953	2	Elected	10,000	Yes(p)	13	279,700
Wyoming.....	Howard B. Black	R	1953	4	Gov. appts. (l)	8,100	No	2	81,100(a)
Alaska.....	J. Gerald Williams	D	1953	4	Elected	13,500	No	2	54,524
Guam.....	Howard D. Porter	R	1953	(r)	Gov. appts. (s)	9,880(ab)	Yes(t)	5	126,472
Hawaii.....	Edward N. Sylva	R	1953(u)	4	Gov. appts.	12,500	No	14	212,932
Puerto Rico....	José Trías-Monge (v)	Pop.D.	1953	4	Gov. appts. (w)	14,000	No	6	662,672
Virgin Islands..	Cyril Michael (x)		1951	4	Pres. appts. (l)	(y)	(c)	1	...

- (a) For the biennium.
 (b) Appointed by Governor in February, 1953 to fill unexpired term of Robert L. Larson.
 (c) No statute on this subject.
 (d) Four are paid by departments to which they are assigned.
 (e) May, 1952.
 (f) Appointed by Governor in October, 1952 to fill unexpired term of Hall Hammond.
 (g) Effective 1955: Colorado, \$9,000; Maryland, \$12,000.
 (h) Plus special appropriation of \$50,230 for biennium July 1, 1952 to June 30, 1954.
 (i) Appointed (October) by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor.
 (j) 1953-54: \$75,030; 1954-55: \$75,710; plus special appropriation of \$10,000 for 1953-55 biennium.
 (k) During term of Governor.
 (l) With Senate approval.
 (m) Assembly Bill No. 38 passed by Assembly and in Senate on second reading in June, 1953 would require Attorney

- General, deputies and assistants to devote full time to office.
 (n) Appropriation for Division of Law, Department of Law and Public Safety.
 (o) Plus additional amounts not specifically fixed.
 (p) It is not the custom to engage in private practice.
 (q) Appointed to fill unexpired term of George C. Conway.
 (r) Not specified.
 (s) With advice and consent of Legislature.
 (t) Subject to administrative control.
 (u) March, 1953.
 (v) Secretary of Justice.
 (w) With advice and consent of Insular Senate.
 (x) Virgin Islands do not have an Attorney General; the corresponding officer is the United States Attorney.
 (y) Salary set by United States Attorney General.
 (z) Includes \$150,946 for Bureau of Criminal Apprehension which is under Attorney General.
 (aa) Effective on expiration of present term: Kansas, \$8,500.
 (ab) Plus territorial post differential when applicable.

THE SECRETARIES OF STATE

State	Secretary of State	Political Party	Present Term Began January	How Selected	Term of Office in Years	Annual Salary	Acts in Governor's Absence
Alabama.....	Mrs. Agnes Baggett	D	1951	Elected	4	\$6,000	No
Arizona.....	Wesley Bolin	D	1953	Elected	2	7,200	Yes
Arkansas.....	C. G. Hall	D	1953	Elected	2	5,000	No
California.....	Frank M. Jordan	R	1951	Elected	4	12,000(r)	No
Colorado.....	Homer M. Bruce	R	1953	Elected	2	6,000(k)	No
Connecticut.....	Charles B. Keats (s)	R	1951	Elected	4	8,000	Yes (b)
Delaware.....	John N. McDowell	R	1953	Gov. appoints	4	8,000	No
Florida.....	R. A. Gray	D	1953	Elected	4	12,500	No
Georgia.....	Ben W. Fortson, Jr.	D	1951	Elected	4	7,500	No
Idaho.....	Ira H. Masters	D	1951	Elected	4	5,000	No
Illinois.....	Charles F. Carpentier	R	1953	Elected	4	16,000	No
Indiana.....	Crawford F. Parker	R	1952(a)	Elected	2	11,500	No
Iowa.....	Melvin D. Synhorst	R	1953	Elected	2	7,000	No
Kansas.....	Paul R. Shanahan	R	1953	Elected	2	6,000(r)	No
Kentucky.....	Charles K. O'Connell	D	1952	Elected	4	6,000	Yes (b)
Louisiana.....	Wade O. Martin, Jr.	D	1952(c)	Elected	4	16,800(d)	No
Maine.....	Harold I. Goss	R	1953	Leg. elects	2	7,000	No
Maryland.....	John R. Reeves	R	1951	Gov. appoints	4	2,000	No
Massachusetts.....	Edward J. Cronin	D	1953	Elected	2	9,000	Yes (e)
Michigan.....	Owen J. Cleary	R	1953	Elected	2	12,500	No
Minnesota.....	Mrs. Mike Holm	R	1953	Elected	2	11,000	No
Mississippi.....	Heber Ladner	D	1952	Elected	4	8,250	No
Missouri.....	Walter H. Toberman	D	1953	Elected	4	7,500	No
Montana.....	Sam W. Mitchell	D	1953	Elected	4	5,500	No
Nebraska.....	Frank Marsh	R	1953	Elected	2	6,500	No
Nevada.....	John Koontz	D	1951	Elected	4	6,600	No
New Hampshire.....	Enoch D. Fuller	R	1953	Leg. elects	2	8,050	No
New Jersey.....	Lloyd B. Marsh	R	1950(f)	Gov. appoints (g)	4(h)	13,000	No
New Mexico.....	Beatrice Roach	D	1953	Elected	2	8,400	Yes (e)
New York.....	Thomas J. Curran	R	1951	Gov. appoints	(h)	15,000	No
North Carolina.....	Thad Eure	D	1953	Elected	4	10,000	No
North Dakota.....	Thomas Hall	R	1953	Elected	2	5,000	Yes
Ohio.....	Ted W. Brown	R	1953	Elected	2	12,000	No
Oklahoma.....	John D. Conner	D	1951	Elected	4	6,000	No
Oregon.....	Earl T. Newbry	R	1953	Elected	4	10,000	Yes (i)
Pennsylvania.....	Gene D. Smith	R	1951(j)	Gov. appoints	Pleas. of Gov.	15,000	No
Rhode Island.....	Armand H. Coté	D	1953	Elected	2	9,000	Yes (b)
South Carolina.....	O. Frank Thornton	D	1951	Elected	4	7,500	No
South Dakota.....	Geraldine Ostroot	R	1953	Elected	2	6,000	Yes (e)
Tennessee.....	G. Edward Friar	D	1953	Gen. Assbly. elects	4	7,800	No
Texas.....	Howard A. Carney	D	1953	Gov. appoints	2(h)	6,000	No
Utah.....	Lamont F. Toronto	R	1953	Elected	4	7,200	Yes
Vermont.....	Howard E. Armstrong	R	1953	Elected	2	6,500	No
Virginia.....	Martha B. Conway	D	1950(l)	Gov. appoints	4	5,720	No
Washington.....	Earl Coe	D	1953	Elected	4	8,500	Yes (e)
West Virginia.....	D. Pitt O'Brien	D	1953	Elected	4	7,250	No
Wisconsin.....	Fred R. Zimmerman	R	1953	Elected	2	8,000	Yes (e)
Wyoming.....	C. J. Rogers (m)	R	1951	Elected	4	6,800(k)	Yes
Alaska.....	Waino E. Hendrickson	R	1953	Pres. appoints	4	13,500(n)	Yes
Guam.....	Randal S. Herman	...	1950(o)	Pres. appoints	4	10,800	Yes
Hawaii.....	Farrant L. Turner	R	1953(t)	Pres. appoints	4	14,040	Yes
Puerto Rico.....	Roberto Sánchez-Vilella	Pop.D	1953	Gov. appoints	4	15,000	Yes
Virgin Islands.....	Daniel W. Ambrose(p)	D	1950(q)	Pres. appoints	Pleas. of Pres.	8,800	Yes

(a) December, 1952.

(b) In absence of Lt. Gov. and Pres. Pro Tem of the Senate.

(c) May, 1952.

(d) \$8,000 as Secretary, \$4,000 as chairman of Insurance Commission, \$4,800 as custodian of voting machines.

(e) In absence of Lt. Gov.

(f) May, 1950.

(g) With Senate approval.

(h) During term of appointing Governor.

(i) After President of Senate and Speaker of House.

(j) February, 1951.

(k) Effective January, 1955: Colorado, \$8,000; Wyoming, \$8,400.

(l) Incumbent appointed in 1952 to fill unexpired term.

(m) Acting Governor as of January, 1953.

(n) Secretary of State also serves as Lieutenant Governor.

(o) August, 1950.

(p) Government Secretary.

(q) September, 1950.

(r) Effective on expiration of present term: California, \$14,000; Kansas, \$7,500.

(s) Appointed December, 1953 to fill unexpired term of Mrs. Alice K. Leopold.

(t) May, 1953.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTIONS

(As of December, 1953)

ADJUTANT GENERAL

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Walter J. Hanina	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Frank E. Fraser	Brig. Gen.	Military Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Lucien C. Abraham	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Earle M. Jones	Adj. Gen.	Off. of Adj. Gen.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Irving O. Schaefer	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Denver
Connecticut....	Frederick G. Reincke	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Joseph J. Scannell	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Wilmington
Florida.....	Mark W. Lance	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	St. Augustine
Georgia.....	Ernest Vandiver	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	John E. Walsh	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Boise
Illinois.....	Leo M. Boyle	Adj. Gen.	Milit. and Naval Dept.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Harold A. Doherty	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Fred C. Tandy	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Joe Nickell	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	J. S. Lindsay	Adj. Gen.	Dept. Military Affairs	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Raymond H. Fleming	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	New Orleans
Maine.....	George M. Carter	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Milton A. Reckord	Major Gen.	Military Dept.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Wm. H. Harrison, Jr.	Adj. Gen.	Military Div.	Boston
Michigan.....	George C. Moran	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	J. E. Nelson	Adj. Gen.	Dept. of Military and Naval Affairs	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Wm. P. Wilson	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Albert D. Sheppard	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	S. H. Mitchell	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Guy N. Henninger	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	James M. May	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Charles F. Bowen	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Edward C. Rose	Chief of Staff	Dept. of Defense	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Chas. G. Sage	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Santa Fe
New York.....	William H. Kelly	Adj. Gen.	Div. of Military and Naval Affairs	Albany
North Carolina..	John Hall Manning	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Heber L. Edwards	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Albert E. Henderson	Adj. Gen.	Dept. of Adj. Gen.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Roy W. Kenny	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Thomas E. Rilea	Adj. Gen.	Off. of Adj. Gen.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Frank A. Weber	Adj. Gen.	Dept. Milit. Affairs	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	James A. Murphy	Act. Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Providence
South Carolina..	James C. Dozier	Adj. Gen.	Off. of Adj. Gen.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Theodore A. Arndt	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Rapid City
Tennessee.....	Joseph Henry	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Nashville
Texas.....	K. L. Berry	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Austin

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

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ADJUTANT GENERAL—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Utah.....	Maxwell E. Rich	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Murdock A. Campbell	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	S. Gardner Waller	Adj. Gen.	Dept. Milit. Affairs	Richmond
Washington....	Lilburn H. Stevens	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Camp Murray
West Virginia...	Charles R. Fox	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Ralph J. Olson	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Madison
Wyoming.....	R. L. Esmay	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	John P. Noyes	Brig. Gen.	National Guard	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Fred W. Makinney	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Luis Raúl Esteves	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	San Juan

ADVERTISING

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	Burns Bennett	Director	Bur. Pub. and Info.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	W. O. Dobbins, Jr.	Director	Planning Commn.	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	Raymond Carlson	Ed., <i>Arizona Highways</i>	Highway Dept.	Phoenix
	Craig Campbell	Director	Publicity and Information	Little Rock
Colorado.....	Lewis R. Cobb	Director	Adv. and Pub. Dept.	Denver
Connecticut....	Sidney A. Edwards	Managing Dir.	Devel. Commn.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Miles L. Frederick	Director	State Devel. Dept.	Dover
Florida.....	Anthony J. Dwyer	Director	Adv. Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Clark Gaines	Secretary	Commerce Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Lee Heller	Secretary	Advertising Commn.	Boise
Illinois.....	Carl G. Hodges	Supt. of Dept. Reports	Dept. of Finance	Springfield
Indiana.....	Edwin W. Beaman	Exec. Director	Dept. of Comm. Public Relations	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	T. E. Davidson	Director	Devel. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	John B. Sutherland	Acting Director	Industrial Devel.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Mack Sisk	Dir., Div. of Publicity	Dept. of Conservation	Frankfort
Maine.....	Everett Greateon	Exec. Director	Devel. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Earl Poorbaugh	Director	Dept. of Information	Annapolis
Massachusetts...	Amico J. Barone	Director of Devel.	Dept. of Commerce	Boston
Michigan.....	Robt. J. Furlong	Exec. Secretary	Tourist Council	Lansing
Minnesota.....	John Henriksson	Dir., Div. of Promotion	Dept. of Bus. Devel.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	W. E. Barksdale	Director	Agric. and Ind. Bd.	Jackson
Missouri.....	H. H. Mobley	Dir., Div. of Resources and Devel.	Dept. of Business and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Albert Erickson	Publicity Dept.	Highway Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	C. V. Price	Chief, Div. of Resources	Dept. of Agric. and Inspection	Lincoln
New Hampshire.	John Brennan	Info. Director	Planning and Devel. Commn.	Concord
	Andrew M. Heath	Res. and Publicity Dir.	Planning and Devel. Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	James King	Chief, State Promotion Sec., Bur. Planning and Comm., Div. Planning and Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico....	C. B. Mayshark	Director	Div. of Info., Highway Dept.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Robert E. Robischon	Dir., Div. of State Publicity	Dept. of Commerce	Albany

ADVERTISING—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
North Carolina.	Charles J. Parker	Mgr., News Bur.	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
Ohio.....	Rhea McCarty	Exec. Secretary	Devel. and Publicity Commn.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Jeff D. Griffin	Director	Tourist and Publicity Div., Planning and Res. Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Carl W. Jordan	Dir., Travel Inf. Dept.	Highway Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Andrew J. Sordoni	Secretary	Dept. of Commerce	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Thomas A. Monahan	Exec. Director	R. I. Devel. Council	Providence
South Carolina..	L. W. Bishop	Director	Research, Planning, and Devel. Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota...	A. H. Pankow	Publicity Director	Highway Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	B. T. Gregory	Dir., Div. of Info.	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Utah.....	John E. Campbell	Director	Tourist and Publicity Council	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Harold H. Chadwick	Advertising Dir.	Devel. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	George Prince Arnold	Dir., Div. of Pub. and Advertising	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Richmond
Washington....	Charles E. Johns	Supvr., Div. of Progress and Ind. Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Andrew V. Ruckman	Director	Industrial and Publicity Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	W. T. Calhoun	Supt. of Information and Ed.	Conservation Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Howard Sharp	Secy., Manager	Commerce and Ind. Commn.	Cheyenne
Puerto Rico....	Agustín Echevarría	Dir. Off. of Pub. Relations	Econ. Devel. Admin.	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Daniel W. Ambrose	Government Secy.	Government of the Virgin Islands	St. Thomas

AERONAUTICS

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Asa Rountree, Jr.	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Wilson T. Wright	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Phoenix
California.....	B. M. Doolin	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	.....	.....	Div. of Aeronautics	Denver
Connecticut....	Kenneth Ringrose	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Hartford
Delaware.....	Stewart E. Poole	Secretary	Aeronautics Commn.	Wilmington
Florida.....	Frank H. Stoutamire	Aviation Safety Supvr.	Improvement Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	James V. Carmichael	Member	Aeronautics Advisory Bd.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Chet Moulton	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Boise
Illinois.....	Jos. K. McLaughlin	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Springfield
Indiana.....	David C. Krimendahl	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Norbert S. Locke	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Des Moines
Kentucky.....	Charles H. Gartrell	Commissioner	Dept. of Aeronautics	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	T. B. Herndon	Chief, Aeronautics Division	Dept. of Pub. Works	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Scott K. Higgins	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Augusta

AERONAUTICS—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Maryland.....	Richard A. Jamison	Director	Aviation Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Crocker Snow	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	East Boston
Michigan.....	Lester J. Maitland	Director	Aeronautics Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	L. L. Schroeder	Commissioner	Dept. of Aeronautics	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	C. A. Moore	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Lee Lamar	Act. Head, Aviation Sec., Div. of Resources and Devel.	Dept. of Bus. and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Frank W. Wiley	Chairman	Aviation Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	J. D. Ramsey	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Lincoln
New Hampshire.	Russell Hilliard	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Frank Kimble	Act. Chief, Aero. Bur., Div. Planning and Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico...	Charles J. Boyd	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Claude B. Friday	Dir., Bur. of Aviation	Dept. of Commerce	Albany
North Dakota...	Harold G. Vavra	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	C. E. A. Brown	Director	Aviation Board	Columbus
Oregon.....	W. M. Bartlett	Director	Bd. of Aeronautics	Salem
Pennsylvania...	John W. Macfarlane	Exec. Dir., Aeronautics Commn.	Dept. of Military Affairs	Harrisburg
Rhode Island..	Albert R. Tavani	Admn. Aeronautics	Dept. Public Works	Providence
South Carolina..	O. L. Andrews	Chairman	Aeronautics Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	L. V. Hanson	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Robert E. Bomar	Dir., Bureau of Aeronautics	Dept. of Highways and Pub. Works	Nashville
Texas.....	Cliff B. Green	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	Harlan Bement	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Edward F. Knapp	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Allan C. Perkinson	Dir. of Aeronautics	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington....	Charles S. Chester	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Seattle
West Virginia...	Hubert H. Stark	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	T. K. Jordan	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	George M. Nelson	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	{ Geb. S. Schwamm Wm. E. Hixson	Director Supervisor	Div. of Aeronautics Div. of Communications	Anchorage Juneau
Hawaii.....	{ Francis K. Sylva Peyton Harrison	Chairman Director	Aeronautics Commn. Aeronautics Commn.	Honolulu Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Salvador V. Caro	General Manager	Transportation Auth.	San Juan

AGRICULTURE

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Frank M. Stewart	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and Industries	Montgomery
Arizona.....	J. L. E. Lauderdale	Entomologist	Commn. of Agric. and Horticult.	Phoenix
California.....	A. A. Brock	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Paul Swisher	Director	Div. of Agric.	Denver
Connecticut....	John Christensen	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Hartford
Delaware.....	John L. Clough	Act. Secretary	Bd. of Agric.	Dover
Florida.....	Nathan Mayo	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Tom Linder	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	D. A. Stubblefield	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Boise
Illinois.....	Stillman Stanard	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Harold W. Handley	Commissioner	Lieutenant Governor	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Clyde Spry	Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Roy Freeland	Secretary	Bd. of Agric.	Topeka

AGRICULTURE—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Kentucky.....	Ben S. Adams	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric., Labor, and Statistics	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Dave L. Pearce	Commissioner	Agriculture and Immigration	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Fred J. Nutter	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Augusta
Maryland.....	H. C. Byrd	Exec. Secy.	Bd. of Agric.	College Park
Massachusetts...	Henry T. Broderick	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Boston
Michigan.....	Charles Figy	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Myron W. Clark	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric., Dairy and Food	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	S. E. Corley	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and Commerce	Jackson
Missouri.....	L. C. Carpenter	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Albert H. Kruse	Commisr. of Agric.	Dept. of Agric.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Ed Hoyt	Director	Dept. of Agric. and Inspection	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Edward Records	Exec. Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Reno
New Hampshire...	Perley I. Fitts	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Willard H. Allen	Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Trenton
New Mexico....	Robert A. Nichols	Dean of Agric.	N. Mex. A. & M. College	State College
New York.....	C. Chester DuMond	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and Markets	Albany
North Carolina.	L. Y. Ballentine	Commisr. of Agric.	Dept. of Agric.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Math Dahl	Commissioner	Commn. of Agric. and Labor	Bismarck
Ohio.....	H. S. Foust	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Harold P. Hutton	President	Dept. of Agric., State Bd. of Agric.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Ervin L. Peterson	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Miles Horst	Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	John L. Rego	Director	Dept. of Agric. and Conservation	Providence
South Carolina..	J. Roy Jones	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Columbia
South Dakota...	L. V. Ausman	Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Buford Ellington	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Nashville
Texas.....	John C. White	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Austin
Utah.....	Alden K. Barton	Commn. Chairman	Dept. of Agric.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Stanley G. Judd	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Parke C. Brinkley	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and Immigration	Richmond
Washington....	Sverre N. Omdahl	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Olympia
West Virginia...	J. B. McLaughlin	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Donald N. McDowell	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Wm. L. Chapman	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	James W. Wilson	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Anchorage
Guam.....	Joaquin Guerrero	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Barrigada
Hawaii.....	Joseph L. Dwight	Pres. and Commissioner	Bd. of Agric. and Forestry	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Ramón Colón-Torres	Secretary	Dept. of Agric. and Commerce	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	Gordon Skeoch	President	V.I. Corp.	St. Croix

AUDITOR

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	John Brandon	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Jewell Jordan	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	J. O. Humphrey	Auditor	Auditor's Off.	Little Rock

AUDITOR—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
California.....	Eric McLachlan	Chief, Div. of Audits	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Earl E. Ewing	Auditor	Dept. of Auditing	Denver
Connecticut.....	Raymond I. Longley	Auditor	Pub. Accts.	Hartford
	Jos. B. Downes	Auditor	Pub. Accts.	Hartford
	G. D. Enterline, Sr.	Auditor	Auditor's Off.	Dover
Delaware.....	Bryan Willis	State Auditor	State Auditing Dept.	Tallahassee
Florida.....	B. E. Thrasher, Jr.	Auditor	Dept. of Audits, Accts.	Atlanta
Georgia.....				
Idaho.....	N. P. Nielson	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Boise
Illinois.....	Orville E. Hodge	Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Frank T. Millis	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	C. B. Akers	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Des Moines
Kansas.....	George Robb	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Topeka
Kentucky.....	T. Herbert Tinsley	Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Allison R. Kolb	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Fred M. Berry	Auditor	Dept. of Audit	Augusta
Maryland.....	James L. Benson	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Baltimore
Massachusetts.....	Thomas J. Buckley	Auditor	Dept. of Auditor	Boston
Michigan.....	John B. Martin, Jr.	Auditor General	Dept. of Aud. Gen.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Stafford King	Auditor	Dept. of Auditor	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	William D. Neal	Auditor Pub. Accts.	Off. Aud. Pub. Accts.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Haskell Holman	Auditor	Dept. of Auditor	Jefferson City
Montana.....	John J. Holmes	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Helena
Nebraska.....	Ray C. Johnson	Auditor Pub. Accts.	Off. Aud. Pub. Accts.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	A. N. Jacobson	Legis. Auditor	Legis. Counsel Bur.	Carson City
New Hampshire.....	Frank Harrington	Dir. of Accts.	Dept. of Admin. and Control	Concord
New Jersey.....	Frank Durand	State Auditor	Dept. of State Aud.	Trenton
New Mexico.....	R. D. Castner	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Santa Fe
New York.....	J. Raymond McGovern	Comptroller	Dept. of Audit and Control	Albany
North Carolina.....	Henry L. Bridges	Auditor	Auditor's Office	Raleigh
North Dakota.....	Berta E. Baker	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Bismarck
Ohio.....	James A. Rhodes	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Wilburn Cartwright	Auditor	Auditor's Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Earl T. Newbry	Auditor	Secy. of State	Salem
Pennsylvania.....	Charles R. Barber	Auditor General	Dept. Auditor Gen.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island.....	Elphege J. Goulet	Chief, Bur. of Audits	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina.....	J. M. Smith	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Columbia
South Dakota.....	Lawrence Mayes	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Mrs. Jeanne S. Bodfish	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Nashville
Texas.....	C. H. Cavness	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Austin
Utah.....	Sherman J. Preece	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	David V. Anderson	Auditor of Accts.	Off. of Auditor	Montpelier
Virginia.....	J. Gordon Bennett	Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Aud. Pub. Accts.	Richmond
Washington.....	Cliff Yelle	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Olympia
West Virginia.....	Edgar B. Sims	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	J. Jay Keliher	Auditor	Dept. of State Audit.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Everett T. Copenhaver	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Neil F. Moore	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Juneau
Guam.....	Cecil Miller	Auditor	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	Howard K. Hiroki	Auditor	Auditing Dept.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	Rafael Toro-Molina	Asst. Secretary (Pre-Audit)	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands...	Percy de Jongh	Auditor	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas

BANKING

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Joe Williams	Dir. and Supt. of Banks	Dept. of Commerce	Montgomery
Arizona.....	David O. Saunders	Supt. of Banks	Banking Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	A. R. Merritt	Bank Commissioner	Bank Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Maurice C. Sparling	Supt. of Banks, Div. of Banking	Dept. of Investments	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Frank E. Goldy	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Denver
Connecticut....	Lynwood Elmore	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Randolph Hughes	Commissioner	Banking Commn.	Dover
Florida.....	C. M. Gay	Comptroller	Banking Dept.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	A. P. Persons	Supt. of Banks	Dept. of Banking	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Austin Schouweiler	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	Boise
Illinois.....	Orville E. Hodge	Aud. Pub. Accts.	Off. Aud. Pub. Accts.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Joseph McCord	Director	Dept. of Financial Institutions	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	N. P. Black	Superintendent	Banking Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Elmer T. Beck	Commissioner	Off. of Bank Commissr.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Henry H. Carter	Commissioner	Dept. of Banking	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Edward F. Follett	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Homer E. Robinson	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Wm. H. Kirkwood	Bank Commissr.	Bank Dept.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Timothy J. Donovan	Commissr., Div. of Banks and Loan Agencies	Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Boston
Michigan.....	M. C. Eveland	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Charles M. Wenzel	Commissioner	Div. of Banking	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	C. T. Johnson	Comptroller	Dept. of Banking Supv.	Jackson
Missouri.....	J. A. Rouveyrol	Commissr. of Finance	Dept. of Bus. and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	R. E. Towle	Supt. of Banks	Banking Dept.	Helena
Nebraska.....	J. F. McLain	Dir. of Banking	Dept. of Banking	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Grant L. Robison	Supt. of Banks	Off. of Bank Examiner	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Winfield J. Phillips	Commissioner	Bank Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Warren N. Gaffney	Commissioner	Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Trenton
New Mexico....	Alfred W. Kaune	Bank Examiner	Banking Dept.	Santa Fe
New York.....	William A. Lyon	Superintendent	Banking Dept.	Albany
North Carolina.	W. W. Jones	Commissioner of Banks	Banking Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	John A. Graham	Examiner, Chairman	State Banking Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Thurman R. Hazard	Superintendent	Div. of Banks and Banking	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	O. B. Mothersead	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	A. A. Rogers	Supt. of Banks	Banking Dept.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	L. M. Campbell	Secretary of Banking	Dept. of Banking	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	A. Chmielewski	Bank Commissr.	Dept. of Business Reg.	Providence
South Carolina..	C. V. Pierce	Chief Examiner	Bank Examining Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Roy Fenner	Superintendent	Banking Dept.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	H. B. Clarke	Supt. of Banks	Dept. of Insurance and Banking	Nashville
Texas.....	J. M. Falkner	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Austin
Utah.....	Louis S. Leatham	Bank Commissr.	Banking Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Alexander H. Miller	Commissioner	Dept. Banking and Insurance	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Logan R. Ritchie	Commissr. of Banking	Corporation Commn.	Richmond

BANKING—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Washington	R. D. Carrell	Supervisor, Div. of Banking	Dept. of Public Institutions	Olympia
West Virginia . . .	John H. Hoffman	Commissioner	Dept. of Banking	Charleston
Wisconsin	Guerdon M. Matthews	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Madison
Wyoming	Norris E. Hartwell	Examiner	Off. of Examiner	Cheyenne
Alaska	Five member Territorial Banking Board:	Governor, Treasurer, Auditor are ex-officio members.		
Hawaii	Kam Tai Lee	Bank Examiner	Treasury Dept.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Antonio A. Llorente	Chief, Div. of Bank Examiners	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands . . .	Norman Cissell	Chairman	V. I. Banking Bd.	St. Thomas

BLIND WELFARE

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama	Elizabeth Bryan	Dir., Bur. Pub. Assist.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Montgomery
Arizona	Opal Risinger	Supvr., Blind Serv.	Pub. Welfare Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas	M. C. Crittenden	Dir., Social Serv.	Welfare Dept.	Little Rock
California	Perry Sundquist	Chief, Div. of Blind	Dept. of Soc. Welfare	Sacramento
Colorado	Earl M. Kouns	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Denver
Connecticut	Stetson K. Ryan	Executive Secretary	Bd. of Ed. of Blind	Hartford
Delaware	Frances J. Cummings	Executive Secretary	Commn. for Blind	Wilmington
Florida	(Vacancy)	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Jacksonville
Georgia	Vaughn E. Terrell	Supt., Factory for Blind	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Bainbridge
Idaho	Burton K. Driggs	Superintendent	State School for Deaf and Blind	Gooding
Illinois	Garrett W. Keaster	Executive Secy.	Pub. Aid Commn.	Springfield
Indiana	Robert O. Brown	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Indianapolis
Iowa	Ethel T. Holmes	Director	Commn. for Blind	Des Moines
Kansas	Harry E. Hays	Dir., Div. Services to Blind	Social Welfare Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky	Paul Langan	Supt., Ky. School for Blind	Dept. of Education	Louisville
Louisiana	H. B. Aycock	Dir., Div. for Blind and Sight Conserv.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Baton Rouge
Maine	Dean P. Morrison	Dir., Services for Blind	Dept. of Health and Welfare	Augusta
Maryland	Wm. S. Ratchford	Superintendent	Workshop for Blind	Baltimore
Massachusetts . . .	John F. Mungovan	Dir., Div. of Blind	Dept. of Education	Boston
Michigan	Paul Conlan	Supvr., Blind Services	Dept. Social Welf.	Lansing
Minnesota	John W. Poor	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Dept. Pub. Welf.	St. Paul
Mississippi	J. A. Thigpen	Commissioner	Pub. Welfare	Jackson
Missouri	Mrs. Lee Johnston	Chief, Bur. for Blind	Dept. Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana	Glen I. Harris	Superintendent	Deaf and Blind School	Great Falls
Nebraska	Mayme Stukel	Director	Dept. Assist. and Child Welfare	Lincoln
Nevada	Barbara C. Coughlan	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
New Hampshire . . .	Carl Camp	Supvr., Blind Services	Welfare Dept.	Concord

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

BLIND WELFARE—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
New Jersey.....	George F. Meyer	Exec. Dir., N. J. Commn. for the Blind	Dept. of Insts. and Agencies	Newark
New Mexico....	Neal Quimby	Superintendent	N. M. School for Visually Handicapped	Alamogordo
New York.....	Ruth B. McCoy	Act. Dir., Commn. for Blind	Dept. Social Welf.	New York.
North Carolina..	H. A. Wood	Executive Secretary	Commn. for Blind	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Executive Director	Pub. Welfare Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	W. T. Scarberry	Superintendent	School for Blind	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Charlotte C. Donnell	Supvr., Pub. Assist. Div.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Clifford Stocker	Act. Administrator	Commn. for Blind and Preven. of Blindness	Portland
Pennsylvania...	E. S. Ervin	Act. Secretary	Dept. Welfare	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Mrs. L. Y. Gay	Admn., Bur. for Blind	Dept. Social Welf.	Providence
South Carolina..	Mrs. A. B. Owings	Dir., Div. for Blind	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Columbia
South Dakota...	Walter A. Hack	Superintendent	School for Blind	Gary
Tennessee.....	Bland Morrow	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Nashville
Texas.....	Lon Alsup	Exec. Secy.-Dir.	Commn. for Blind	Austin
Utah.....	Boyd E. Nelson	Superintendent	School for Deaf and Blind	Ogden
Vermont.....	Virginia Cole	Dir., Blind Serv.	Soc. Welfare Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	L. L. Watts	Executive Secretary	Commn. for Blind	Richmond
Washington.....	(Vacancy)	Supvr., Work with Blind	Dept. Pub. Assist.	Olympia
West Virginia..	W. O. Stalnaker	Supervisor	Bd. of Ed., Rehabilitation Div.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Thomas J. Lucas	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Jack M. Yeaman	Director	Div. Deaf and Blind	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Henry A. Harmon	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Mrs. G. C. Hamman	Director	Bur. Sight Conserv., Work with Blind	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Mrs. C. Zalduondo	Dir., Div. Pub. Welfare	Dept. of Health	Santurce
	M. Hernández	Dir., Voc. Rehabil.	Dept. of Education	San Juan

BUDGET

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	James V. Jordan	Budget Officer	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Howard Pyle	Governor	Off. of Governor	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Julian C. Hogan	Budget Director	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Little Rock
California.....	T. H. Mugford	Chief, Div. of Budgets and Accounts	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
Colorado.....	E. G. Spurlin	State Accountant and Budget Officer	Div. Accts. and Control	Denver
Connecticut....	Robert H. Weir	Dir., Budget Div.	Dept. of Finance and Control	Hartford
Delaware.....	Mrs. Lillian I. Martin	Chief Accountant	Budget Commn.	Dover
Florida.....	Harry G. Smith	Director	Budget Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	B. E. Thrasher, Jr.	Auditor	Dept. of Audits	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Eugene Myers	Budget Director	Governor's Office	Boise
Illinois.....	T. R. Leth	Budget Director	Dept. of Finance	Springfield
Indiana.....	Donald H. Clark	Director	Div. of Budget	Indianapolis

BUDGET—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Iowa.....	Glenn D. Sarsfield	Comptroller	Comptroller's Office	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Leonard H. Axe	Director	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
	James W. Bibb	Budget Dir.	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	L. Felix Joyner	Dir., Div. of Budget	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Robert F. Kennon	Budg. Dir., Gov.	Off. of Governor	Baton Rouge
	J. H. Rester	Asst. Budg. Dir.	Off., Div. of Budg.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Raymond C. Mudge	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Augusta
Maryland.....	James G. Rennie	Director	Dept. Budget and Procurement	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Wm. H. Bixby	Budget Commissr.	Commn. on Admin. and Finance	Boston
Michigan.....	Frank M. Landers	Dir., Budget Div.	Dept. of Admin.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Earl L. Berg	Commissioner	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	W. R. Carbrey, Sr.	Secretary	Budget Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Newton Atterbury	Comptr. and Budg. Dir., Div. of Budget and Comptr.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	A. M. Johnson	Controller	Off. of Controller	Helena
Nebraska.....	Norris J. Anderson	Dir. of Budget	Off. of Tax Commissr.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	C. A. Carlson, Jr.	Dir. of Budget	Off. of Dir. of Budg.	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Arthur E. Bean	Comptr., Dir., Dept. of Admin. and Control	Off. of Comptroller	Concord
New Jersey.....	J. Lindsay de Valliere	Dir., Div. of Budg. and Accounting	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Edward M. Hartman	Director	Budget Dept.	Santa Fe
New York.....	T. Norman Hurd	Dir. of Budget	Executive Dept.	Albany
North Carolina...	D. S. Coltrane	Asst. Dir. of Budget	Executive Dept.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	P. A. Tinbo	Director	Budget Board	Bismarck
Ohio.....	H. D. Defenbacher	Director	Dept. of Finance	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	James K. Smith	Dir., Budget Div.	Executive Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Laverne J. Young	Budget Admn.	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Edward B. Logan	Budget Secy.	Governor's Office	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Edward P. Conaty	Budget Officer	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina...	James F. Byrnes	Chairman, ex officio	Budget and Control Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Donald W. Beaty	Secretary	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee.....	William R. Snodgrass	Dir. of Budget	Budget Dept.	Nashville
Texas.....	Vernon A. McGee	Budget Director	Legislative Budg. Bd.	Austin
	R. B. Baldwin	Dir., Budget Div.	Executive Dept.	Austin
Utah.....	D. K. Moffat	Chief Budget Examiner	Finance Dept.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Lee E. Emerson	Governor	Executive Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	J. H. Bradford	Director	Div. of the Budget	Richmond
Washington.....	Ernest D. Brabrook	Director	Off. of Dir. of Budget	Olympia
West Virginia...	Denzil L. Gainer	Director	Budget Dept.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	E. C. Giessel	Director	Dept. of Budget and Accounts	Madison
Wyoming.....	C. J. Rogers	Governor (Acting)	Governor's Office	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	B. Frank Heintzleman	Chairman	Bd. of Budget	Juneau
Guam.....	Harry F. Hansen	Budget Officer	Off. Budg. and Management	Agana
Hawaii.....	Paul J. Thurston	Director	Bureau of Budget	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	José R. Noguera	Dir., Bur. of Budg.	Office of Governor	San Juan
Virgin Islands...	D. C. Canegata	Admin. for St. Croix	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix
	Daniel W. Ambrose	Govt. Secy.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

CIVIL DEFENSE

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	J. M. Garrett, Jr.	Director	Civil Defense Agency	Montgomery
Arizona.....	George B. Owen	Director	Civil Defense	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	E. B. Ward	Dir., Civ. Def.	Military Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	W. M. Robertson	Director	Off. Civil Def.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Henry L. Larsen	Director	Civ. Def. Agency	Denver
Connecticut....	Brig. Gen. Wm. Hesketh	Director	Office Civil Def.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Maj. D. Preston Lee	Director	Civil Defense	Wilmington
Florida.....	Col. R. G. Howie	Director	Civil Defense	Jacksonville
Georgia.....	Ernest Vandiver	Dir., Civ. Def. Div.	Dept. Pub. Defense	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Brig. Gen. John Walsh	Coordinator	Dept. Civil Def.	Boise
Illinois.....	Brig. Gen. Robt. M. Woodward	Director	Off. Civil Def.	Chicago
Indiana.....	Frederick Cretors	Director	Dept. Civil Def.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	T. E. Davidson	Director	Devel. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Standish Hall	Director	Civil Defense	Topeka
Kentucky.....	J. S. Lindsay	Dir., Civ. Def.	Dept. Milit. Affairs	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Francis A. Woolfley	Director	Civil Defense	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Harry E. Mapes	Director	Civ. Def. and Pub. Safety	Augusta
Maryland.....	Sherley Ewing	Director	Civ. Def. Agency	Pikesville
Massachusetts...	John F. Stokes	Director	Civ. Def. Agency	Natick
Michigan.....	Lester J. Maitland	Director	Civil Defense	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Ernest B. Miller	Director	Civil Defense	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Hendrix Dawson	Director	Civilian Def. Council	Jackson
Missouri.....	Arthur S. McDaniel	Commissr.	Off. Civil Def.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Hugh K. Potter	Director	Adj. Gen. Dept.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Brig. Gen. Guy N. Henninger	Director	Adj. Gen. Dept.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Floyd E. Crabtree	Director	Dept. Civil Def.	Carson City
New Hampshire	Cornelius A. Brinkman	Director	Civilian Defense	Concord
New Jersey.....	Leonard Dreyfuss	Dir., Div. Civ. Def.	Dept. of Def.	Trenton
New Mexico.....	John W. Chapman	Director	Civilian Defense	Santa Fe
New York.....	C. R. Huebner	Director	Civ. Def. Commn.	New York City
North Carolina..	W. F. Bailey	Director	Civil Defense	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Heber L. Edwards	Adj. Gen. and Dir.	Civil Def. Council	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Albert E. Henderson	Adj. Gen.	Dept. of Adj. Gen.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Lew Chatham	Director	Civil Def. Agency	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Arthur M. Sheets	Director	Civil Defense	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Dr. R. Gerstell	Director	Council of Civ. Def.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Col. John M. McGreevy	Director	Council of Defense	Providence
South Carolina..	Maj. Gen. James C. Dozier	Director	Civil Def. Agency	Columbia
South Dakota...	R. P. Harmon	Director	Civilian Defense	Piörrre
Tennessee.....	Col. Robert L. Fox	Act. Dir. Civ. Def.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Nashville
Texas.....	Wm. L. McGill	State Coordinator	Governor's Off.	Austin
Utah.....	Gus P. Backman	Chairman	Civil Def. Council	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Wm. H. Baumann	Director	Civil Defense Div., Dept. of Pub. Safety	Montpelier
Virginia.....	J. H. Wyse	Director	Off. Civilian Def.	Richmond
Washington....	Vice-Admiral D. E. Barbey	Director	Dept. Civil Def.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Gen. Charles R. Fox	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Ralph J. Olson	Dir., Civ. Def.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Brig. Gen. R. L. Esmay	Dir., Civ. Def.	Adj. Gen. Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Col. James C. Crockett	Director	Civil Defense	Juneau
Guam.....	F. T. Gutierrez	Director	Dept. Civil Def.	Agana
Hawaii.....	Brig. Gen. Fred W. Makinney	Director	Civil Defense Agency	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Miguel A. Muñoz	Director	Off. Civil Def.	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Adolph Gereau	Director	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

COMMERCE

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Joe Williams	Director	Dept. of Commerce	Montgomery
Georgia.....	Clark Gaines	Secretary	Dept. of Commerce	Atlanta
Illinois.....	George R. Perrine	Chairman	Commerce Commn.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Edwin W. Beaman	Exec. Dir.	Dept. of Comm., Public Relations	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Geo. L. McCaughan	Secretary	Commerce Commn.	Des Moines
Louisiana.....	Elmer D. Connor	Exec. Director	Dept. of Commerce and Industry	Baton Rouge
Massachusetts...	Richard Preston	Director	Dept. of Commerce	Boston
Michigan.....	Don C. Weeks	Director	Dept. of Econ. Devel.	Lansing
Mississippi.....	S. E. Corley	Commissioner	Dept. of Agriculture and Commerce	Jackson
New Hampshire.	Winfred L. Foss	Industrial Dir.	Planning and Devel. Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Albert R. Post	Chief, Bur. of Plan- ning and Comm., Div. Planning and Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel- opment	Trenton
New York.....	Harold Keller	Commissr. of Comm.	Dept. of Commerce	Albany
Ohio.....	W. Harper Annat	Director	Dept. of Commerce	Columbus
Pennsylvania...	Andrew J. Sordoni	Secy. of Comm.	Dept. of Commerce	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Thomas A. Monahan	Exec. Director	Devel. Council	Providence
South Carolina..	L. W. Bishop	Director	Research, Planning and Devel. Bd.	Columbia
Tennessee.....	Geo. I. Whitlatch	Exec. Dir.	Agric. and Ind. Devel. Commn.	Nashville
Utah.....	Parley W. Hale	Director	Trade Commission	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Clifton Miskelly	Director	Devel. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Raymond V. Long	Dir., Planning and Econ. Devel.	Dept. Conserv. and Development	Richmond
Washington....	Wm. A. Galbraith	Director	Dept. Conserv. and Development	Olympia
Wyoming.....	Howard Sharp	Secy.-Manager	Commerce and Ind. Commn.	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Jose D. Leon Guerrero	Director	Dept. of Commerce	Agana
Puerto Rico....	Ramón Colón- Torres	Secretary	Dept. of Agric. and Commerce	Santurce

COMPTROLLER

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	John Graves	Comptroller	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	Frank A. Storey, Jr.	Director	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Little Rock
California.....	Robert C. Kirkwood	Controller	Off. of Contr.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	James A. Noonan	Controller	Div. of Accts. and Control	Denver
Connecticut....	Fred R. Zeller	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Hartford
Florida.....	C. M. Gay	Comptroller	Comptroller's Off.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Zack D. Cravey	Comptroller-Gen.	Comptr.-Gen.'s Off.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	N. P. Nielson	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Boise
Indiana.....	Frank T. Millis	Auditor	Auditor's Office	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Glenn D. Sarsfield	Comptroller	Comptroller's Off.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Roy Shapiro	Controller	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Elliott Falk	Dir., Div. Accts. and Control	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
Maine.....	Harlan H. Harris	Controller	Bur. of Accts. and Controls	Augusta
Maryland.....	J. Millard Tawes	Comptr. of the Treas.	Comptr's Off.	Annapolis

COMPTROLLER—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Massachusetts...	Fred A. Moncewicz	Comptroller	Commn. on Admin. and Finance	Boston
Michigan.....	John W. Lederle	Controller	Dept. of Admin.	Lansing
Mississippi.....	W. R. Carbrey, Sr.	Executive Secretary	Budget Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Newton Atterbury	Dir., Comptr. and Budg. Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	A. M. Johnson	Controller	Off. of Controller	Helena
Nevada.....	Peter Merialdo	Controller	Off. of Contr.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Arthur E. Bean	Comptroller	Dept. of Admin. and Contr.	Concord
New Jersey.....	J. Lindsay de Valliere	Comptroller	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Edward M. Hartman	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Santa Fe
New York.....	J. R. McGovern	Comptroller	Dept. Audit and Control	Albany
Oklahoma.....	Burton Logan	Controller	Exec. Dept., Budg. Div.	Oklahoma City
Pennsylvania...	Weldon B. Heyburn	Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	M. J. Cummings	Controller	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina..	E. C. Rhodes	Comptroller-Gen.	Off. of Comptr.-Gen.	Columbia
South Dakota...	J. C. Penne	Comptroller	Audits and Accts.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Mrs. Jeanne S. Bodfish	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Nashville
Texas.....	R. S. Calvert	Comptr. Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptr.	Austin
Utah.....	P. H. Mulcahy	Commn. Chairman	Finance Commn.	Salt Lake City
Virginia.....	Henry G. Gilmer	Comptr. and Dir.	Dept. Accts. and Purchases	Richmond
Washington....	Cliff Yelle	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Olympia
Wisconsin.....	E. C. Giessel	Director	Dept. Budget and Accts.	Madison
Alaska.....	Neil F. Moore	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Paul J. Thurston	Director	Bur. of Budget	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Rafael de J. Cordero	Controller (Post-audit)	Off. of Comptr.	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	{L. Shulterbrandt L. R. Conrad	Commissr. Finance Asst. Commissr. Fin.	Govt. of the V. I. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas St. Croix

CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES

See also Fish and Game, Forestry, Geology, Mines, Oil and Gas, Soil Conservation, Water Pollution Control, Water Resources Control.

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Earl M. McGowin	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	A. W. Yoder	Director	Game and Fish Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Arthur M. Emmerling	Exec. Director	Resources and Devel. Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	(Vacancy)	Director	Dept. Natural Resources	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Ivan C. Crawford	Director	Water Conserv. Bd.	Denver
Florida.....	Charlie Bevis	Supvr. of Conserv.	Bd. of Conserv.	Tallahassee
Idaho.....	Mark R. Kulp	Reclamation Engr.	Dept. Reclamation	Boise
Illinois.....	Glen D. Palmer	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Doxie Moore	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Othie R. McMurray	Director	Conserv. Commn.	Des Moines
Kentucky.....	Henry Ward	Commissr.	Dept. of Conserv.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	John B. Hussey	Commissr.	Dept. of Conserv.	Baton Rouge
Maryland.....	Arthur H. Brice	Chairman	Bd. Natural Resources	Annapolis

CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Massachusetts...	Arthur T. Lyman	Act. Commissr.	Dept. Natural Resources	Boston
Michigan.....	Gerald E. Eddy	Director	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Chester S. Wilson	Commissr.	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Missouri.....	Irwin T. Bode	Director	Conserv. Commn.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Fred Buck	State Engr.	Water Conserv. Bd.	Helena
Nebraska.....	George E. Condra	Director	Conservation and Survey Division	Lincoln
New Jersey.....	Chas. R. Erdman, Jr.	Commissr.	Dept. Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New York.....	Perry B. Duryea	Commissr.	Conservation Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Ben E. Douglas	Director	Dept. Conserv. and Development	Raleigh
Ohio.....	A. W. Marion	Director	Dept. Nat. Res.	Columbus
Rhode Island...	John L. Rego	Director	Dept. of Agric. and Conservation	Providence
South Carolina..	L. W. Bishop	Director	Dept. Research, Planning, Development	Columbia
South Dakota...	Hugo Carlson	Director	Dept. Natural Resources	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Jim Nance McCord	Commissr.	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Vermont.....	Clifton Miskelly	Managing Dir.	Devel. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Raymond V. Long	Acting Director	Dept. Conservation and Development	Richmond
Washington.....	Wm. A. Galbraith	Director	Dept. Conservation and Development	Olympia
West Virginia...	Carl J. Johnson	Commissr.	Conserv. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Ernest F. Swift	Director	Conserv. Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	John R. D'Amico	Director	Natural Resources Bd.	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Jose Salas	Director	Land Management	Agana
Hawaii.....	Joseph L. Dwight	Pres. and Commissr.	Bd. of Agric. and Forestry	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Roberto Sánchez-Vilella	Secretary	Dept. Public Works	San Juan

CORPORATIONS (Registering and Licensing)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Mrs. Agnes Baggett	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Wilson T. Wright	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	C. G. Hall	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Little Rock
California.....	E. M. Daugherty	Commissr., Div. of Corporations	Dept. of Investments	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Homer M. Bruce	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Denver
Connecticut....	Alice K. Leopold	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Hartford
Delaware.....	John N. McDowell	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Dover
Florida.....	R. A. Gray	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Louise McKinney	Corporation Clerk	Off. Secy. of State	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Ira H. Masters	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Boise
Illinois.....	Wm. G. Worthey	Chief Clerk	Off. Secy. of State	Springfield
Indiana.....	Crawford Parker	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Berry O. Burt	Corporation Counsel	Off. Secy. of State	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Paul R. Shanahan	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Charles K. O'Connell	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Wade O. Martin, Jr.	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Mrs. Bernice T. Goodine	Supvr., Corp. Div.	Off. Secy. of State	Augusta
Maryland.....	Albert W. Ward	Exec. Secy.	State Tax Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Henry F. Long	Commissioner	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston

CORPORATIONS. (Registering and Licensing)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Michigan.....	James C. Allen	Commissioner	Corp. and Securities	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Mrs. Mike Holm	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Heber Ladner	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Jackson
Missouri.....	John F. Spalding	Corp. Commissr.	Off. Secy. of State	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Clifford L. Walker	Deputy Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Helena
Nebraska.....	Frank Marsh	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Lincoln
Nevada.....	John Koontz	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Carson City
New Hampshire.....	Enoch D. Fuller	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Concord
New Jersey.....	Lloyd B. Marsh	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Trenton
New Mexico.....	James F. Lamb	Chairman	Corp. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Sidney B. Gordon	Deputy Secy. of State, Chief Div. of Corps.	Dept. of State	Albany
North Carolina..	Thad Eure	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Thomas Hall	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Ted W. Brown	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Jeff F. Kendall	Asst. Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Maurice Hudson	Corp. Commissr.	Corp. Dept.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Edgar T. Hammer	Dir. Corp. Bureau	Dept. of State	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Armand H. Coté	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Providence
South Carolina..	O. Frank Thornton	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Columbia
South Dakota...	Geraldine Ostroot	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Pierre
Tennessee.....	G. Edward Friar	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Nashville
Texas.....	Howard Carney	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Austin
Utah.....	Lamont F. Toronto	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Howard Armstrong	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Montpelier
Virginia.....	W. Marshall King	Chairman	Corp. Commn.	Richmond
Washington....	Ray J. Yeomans	Asst. Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Olympia
West Virginia...	D. Pitt O'Brien	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	H. E. Whipple	Supvr. of Incorporations	Off. Secy. of State	Madison
Wyoming.....	C. J. Rogers	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Neil F. Moore	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Juneau
Guam.....	Richard F. Taitano	Director	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	Kam Tai Lee	Treasurer	Off. of Treas.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Sixto G. Arroyo	Chief, Corporation Division	Dept. of State	San Juan
Virgin Islands...	Daniel W. Ambrose	Govt. Secy.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	D. C. Canegata	Admin. for St. Croix	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

CORPORATION TAX.

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Winton McNair	Chief, Franchise and Pub. Utilities Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Warren Peterson	Chairman	Tax Commission	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Eldon Brown	Dir., Tax Div.	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	John J. Cambell	Exec. Officer	Franchise Tax Bd.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Clyde P. Fugate	Dir., Corp. Inc. Tax	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Connecticut....	Howard Hamilton	Dir., Corp. Div.	Tax Department	Hartford
Florida.....	R. A. Gray	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	William H. Atkinson	Dir., Property and License Tax Unit	Revenue Department	Atlanta
Idaho.....	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. of Tax Collector	Boise
Illinois.....	Wm. G. Worthey	Chief Clerk	Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Iowa.....	Lyle Smith	Auditor, Corp., Inc. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Des Moines

CORPORATION TAX—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Kansas.....	Wm. Gough, Jr.	Chairman	Rev. and Tax Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Richard Sullivan	Dir., Income Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	M. E. Byrd	Auditor, Corp. Franchise Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
Maryland.....	Albert W. Ward	Exec. Secretary	Tax Commission	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Thomas P. Sullivan	Dir., Div. of Corp.	Dept. of Corps. and Taxation	Boston
Mississippi.....	A. H. Stone	Chairman	Tax Commission	Jackson
Missouri.....	John F. Spalding	Corp. Commissr.	Off. of Secy. of State	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Dola M. Wilson	Supervisor	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
Nebraska.....	Frank Marsh	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Lincoln
New Jersey.....	William Kingsley	Supvr., Corp. Tax Bur., Div. of Tax.	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico....	James F. Lamb	Chairman	Corp. Commission	Santa Fe
New York.....	Arthur M. Gundlach	Dir., Corp. Tax. Bur., Div. of Tax.	Dept. of Tax. and Finance	Albany
North Carolina..	Eugene G. Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Raleigh
Ohio.....	John Peck	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	James H. Hyde	Dir., Franchise Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Ray Smith	Tax Commissioner	Tax Commission	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Adolph Benson	Dir., Bur. of Corp. Taxes	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	D. Thomas DeSimone	Chief Examiner, Corp. Tax Sect., Div. of Taxation	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina..	Otis W. Livingston	Chairman	Tax Commission	Columbia
Tennessee.....	O. Lloyd Darter, Jr.	Dir., Franch. and Excise Tax Div.	Dept. of Fin. and Taxation	Nashville
Texas.....	Howard Carney	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Austin
Utah.....	Paul M. Ho	Director	Corp. Franchise Tax Division	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	L. W. Morrison	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Montpelier
Virginia.....	W. Marshall King	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington.....	Ernest C. Huntley	Chairman	Tax Commission	Olympia
West Virginia...	Edgar B. Sims	Auditor	Auditor's Off.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	W. C. Maass	Dir., Div. of Corporation Income Tax	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming.....	C. J. Rogers	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Neil F. Moore	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Juneau
Guam.....	Richard F. Taitano	Director	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	John A. Bell	Deputy Tax Commissr.	Off. of Tax Commissr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	S. L. Descartes	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Daniel W. Ambrose	Govt. Secy.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

CORRECTIONS

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	J. M. McCullough	Director	Dept. Corrections and Institutions	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Steve Vukceovich	Superintendent	State Industrial School for Boys	Fort Grant
Arkansas.....	Lon E. Walters, Jr.	Warden	State Prison	Florence
California.....	Lee Hensley	Superintendent	Penitentiary	Gould
Colorado.....	Richard A. McGee	Director	Dept. of Corrections	Sacramento
Connecticut....	J. Price Briscoe	Director	Dept. of Pub. Insts.	Denver
	Wm. D. Barnes	Exec. Secy.	Conn. Prison Assn.	Hartford

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CORRECTIONS—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Florida*	L. F. Chapman	Superintendent	State Prison	Raiford
Georgia	R. E. Warren	Director	Dept. of Corrections	Atlanta
Idaho	L. E. Clapp	Warden	State Penitentiary	Boise
Illinois	Victor I. Knowles	Chairman, Parole and Pardon Board	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Springfield
Indiana	Hugh O'Brien	Director	Dept. of Correction	Indianapolis
Iowa	Robert L. Jones	Chairman	Bd. of Control	Des Moines
Kansas	Phil R. Hawkins	Chairman	Bd. of Penal Insts.	Topeka
Kentucky	Walter E. Watson	Dir., Div. of Correc.	Dept. of Welfare	Frankfort
Louisiana	M. H. Sigler	Warden	State Penitentiary	Angola
Maine	Norman U. Greenlaw	Commissioner	Dept. Instit. Serv.	Augusta
Maryland	Harold E. Donnell	Director	Dept. of Correction	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Reuben L. Lurie	Commissioner	Dept. of Correction	Boston
Michigan	Earnest C. Brooks	Commissioner	Corrections Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	Jarle Leirfallom	Commisr. Pub. Welf.	Dept. Pub. Welf.	St. Paul
Mississippi	Marvin E. Wiggins	Superintendent	State Penitentiary	Parchman
Missouri	Thomas E. Whitecotton	Director	Dept. of Corrections	Jefferson City
Montana	W. L. Fitzsimmons	Clerk	Prison Board	Helena
Nebraska	Wm. H. Diers	Chairman	Board of Control	Lincoln
Nevada	A. E. Bernard	Warden	State Prison	Carson City
New Jersey	E. Lovell Bixby	Dir. of Correc. and Parole Supvr., Chief, Bur. of Parole	Dept. Insts. and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico	Morris A. Abram	Superintendent	Penitentiary	Santa Fe
New York	Edward J. Donovan	Commisr. of Correc.	Dept. of Correction	Albany
North Carolina	S. E. Leonard	Commissioner	Bd. of Corrections and Training	Raleigh
North Dakota	R. H. Sherman	Chairman	Bd. of Admin.	Bismarck
Ohio	Arthur L. Glatcke	Acting Chief	Div. of Corrections	Columbus
Oklahoma	H. G. Olmstead	Chairman	Bd. of Pub. Affairs	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Roy H. Mills	Secretary	Bd. of Control	Salem
Pennsylvania	Fred W. Brady	Dir., Bur. of Correction	Dept. of Welfare	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Edward P. Reidy	Director	Dept. Soc. Welf.	Providence
	Harold V. Langlois	Asst. Dir., Soc. Welf., Div. of Correc. Servs.	Dept. Social Welfare	Providence
South Carolina	Wyndham M. Manning	Superintendent	State Penitentiary	Columbia
South Dakota	Gladys Pyle	Secretary	Bd. of Charities and Corrections	Huron
Tennessee	Keith Hampton	Commissioner	Dept. of Insts.	Nashville
Texas	O. B. Ellis	General Mgr.	Prison System	Huntsville
Utah	John F. Dugan	Chairman	Bd. of Corrections	Draper
Vermont	Timothy C. Dale	Commissioner	Dept. of Insts. and Corrections	Montpelier
Virginia	Rice M. Youell	Dir., Division of Corrections	Dept. Welfare and Insts.	Richmond
Washington	Harold Van Eaton	Director	Dept. of Pub. Insts.	Olympia
West Virginia	Joe F. Burdett	President	Bd. of Control	Charleston
Wisconsin	Russell G. Oswald	Dir. Corrections	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Madison
Wyoming	E. C. Rothwell	Secretary	Bd. Charities and Reform	Cheyenne
Guam	Arthur A. Jackson	Warden	Terr. Penitentiary	Ordot
Hawaii	Charles H. Silva	Director	Dept. of Insts.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	José C. Aponte	Acting Supt., Div. of Correction	Dept. of Justice	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Roy W. Bornn	Dir. Social Welfare	Govt. of V. I.	St. Thomas
	S. S. Coulter	Supt. Social Welfare	Govt. of V. I.	St. Croix

*Board of Commissioners of State Institutions has control of prison system.

EDUCATION (Chief State School Officer)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	W. J. Terry	Supt. of Education	Dept. of Ed.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	M. L. Brooks	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Off. Supt. Pub. Instr.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	A. W. Ford	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Little Rock
California.....	Roy E. Simpson	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	H. Grant Vest	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Denver
Connecticut....	Finis E. Engleman	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Geo. R. Miller, Jr.	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Bd. of Ed.	Dover
Florida.....	Thomas D. Bailey	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	M. D. Collins,	Supt. of Schools	Dept. of Ed.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Alton B. Jones	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Boise
Illinois.....	Vernon L. Nickell	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Off. of Supt.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Wilbur Young	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Bd. of Ed.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Jessie M. Parker	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Adel F. Throckmorton	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Wendell P. Butler	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Shelby M. Jackson	Supt. of Education	Dept. of Pub. Ed.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Herbert G. Espy	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Thos. G. Pullen	Superintendent	Dept. of Ed.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	John J. Desmond, Jr.	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Boston
Michigan.....	Clair L. Taylor	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	D. M. Schweickhard	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	J. M. Tubb	Supt. Pub. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Hubert Wheeler	Commissioner	Bd. of Ed.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Mary M. Condon	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Off. of Supt.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Freeman B. Decker	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Glenn A. Duncan	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Hilton C. Buley	Commisr. of Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Frederick M. Raubinger	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Trenton
New Mexico....	Tom Wiley	Superintendent	Dept. of Ed.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Lewis A. Wilson	Commisr. of Ed.	Education Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Charles F. Carroll	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	M. F. Peterson	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Clyde Hissong	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Oliver Hodge	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Rex Putnam	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Francis B. Haas	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Michael F. Walsh	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Providence
South Carolina..	Jesse T. Anderson	Superintendent	Dept. of Ed.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Harold S. Freeman	Superintendent	Pub. Instruction	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Quill Cope	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Nashville
Texas.....	J. W. Edgar	Commisr. of Ed.	Ed. Agency	Austin
Utah.....	E. Allen Bateman	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Bd. of Ed.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	A. John Holden, Jr.	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Dowell J. Howard	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Richmond
Washington....	Pearl A. Wanamaker	Superintendent	Off. of Supt. Pub. Instr.	Olympia
West Virginia...	W. W. Trent	Supt. of Schools	Dept. of Ed.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Geo. E. Watson	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Edna B. Stolt	Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Donald M. Defoe	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Juneau
Guam.....	John S. Haitena	Director	Dept. of Ed.	Agana
Hawaii.....	Clayton J. Chamberlin	Superintendent	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Mariano Willaronga	Secretary	Dept. of Ed.	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	C. F. Dixon	Supt. of Ed.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	Pearl B. Larsen	Supt. of Ed.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

EDUCATION (Presidents of State Universities)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	O. C. Carmichael	President	Univ. of Ala.	University
Arizona.....	Richard J. Harvill	President	Univ. of Ariz.	Tucson
Arkansas.....	John Tyler Caldwell	President	Univ. of Ark.	Fayetteville
California.....	Robert G. Sproul	President	Univ. of Calif.	Berkeley
Colorado.....	Ward Dooley	President	Univ. of Colo.	Boulder
Connecticut....	Albert N. Jorgensen	President	Univ. of Conn.	Storrs
Delaware.....	J. A. Perkins	President	Univ. of Del.	Newark
	J. Hillis Miller	President	Univ. of Fla.	Gainesville
Florida.....	Doak S. Campbell	President	Fla. State Univ.	Tallahassee
	W. H. Gore	President	Fla. A. and M. Univ.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	O. C. Aderhold	President	Univ. of Ga.	Athens
Idaho.....	J. E. Buchanan	President	Univ. of Idaho	Moscow
Illinois.....	Lloyd Morey	Act. President	Univ. of Ill.	Urbana
	D. W. Morris	President	Southern Ill. Univ.	Carbondale
Indiana.....	Herman Wells	President	Indiana Univ.	Bloomington
	Frederick L. Hovde	President	Purdue Univ.	Lafayette
Iowa.....	Virgil M. Hancher	President	Univ. of Iowa	Iowa City
Kansas.....	Franklin D. Murphy, M.D.	Chancellor	Univ. of Kansas	Lawrence
Kentucky.....	H. L. Donovan	President	Univ. of Kentucky	Lexington
Louisiana.....	Gen. Troy Middleton	President	La. State Univ. and Agric. and Mech.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Arthur A. Hauck	President	Univ. of Maine	Orono
Maryland.....	H. C. Byrd	President	Univ. of Md.	College Park
Massachusetts..	Ralph A. Van Meter	President	Univ. of Mass.	Amherst
Michigan.....	Harlan H. Hatcher	President	Univ. of Mich.	Ann Arbor
Minnesota.....	James L. Morrill	President	Univ. of Minn.	Minneapolis
Mississippi.....	John D. Williams	Chancellor	Univ. of Miss.	University
Missouri.....	Frederick A. Middlebush	President	Univ. of Missouri	Columbia
Montana.....	Carl McFarland	President	Montana St. Univ.	Missoula
Nebraska.....	John K. Selleck	Acting Chancellor	Univ. of Neb.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Minard W. Stout	President	Univ. of Nev.	University Sta., Reno
New Hampshire..	Robert F. Chandler	President	Univ. of N. H.	Durham
New Jersey.....	Lewis W. Jones	President	Rutgers Univ. (State Univ.)	New Brunswick
New Mexico....	Tom L. Popejoy	President	Univ. of N. M.	Albuquerque
New York.....	William S. Carlson	President	N. Y. State Univ., Ed. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Gordon Gray	President	Univ. of N. C.	Chapel Hill
North Dakota...	John C. West	President	Univ. of N. D.	Grand Forks
Ohio.....	Howard L. Bevis	President	Ohio State Univ.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	George L. Cross	President	Univ. of Oklahoma	Norman
Oregon.....	Chas. D. Byrne	Chancellor	Oregon State System of Higher Ed.	Eugene
Pennsylvania...	Milton Eisenhower	President	Penn. State Coll.	State College
Rhode Island...	Carl R. Woodward	President	Univ. of R. I.	Kingston
South Carolina..	Donald Russell	President	Univ. of S. C.	Columbia
South Dakota...	I. D. Weeks	President	Univ. of S. D.	Vermillion
Tennessee.....	C. E. Brehm	President	Univ. of Tenn.	Knoxville
Texas.....	(Vacancy)	Chancellor	Univ. of Tex. System	Austin
	Logan Wilson	President	Univ. of Texas	Austin
Utah.....	A. Ray Olpin	President	Univ. of Utah	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Carl Borgmann	President	Univ. of Vt. and State Agric. Coll.	Burlington
Virginia.....	Colgate W. Darden, Jr.	President	Univ. of Va.	Charlottesville
Washington....	Henry Schmitz	President	Univ. of Wash.	Seattle
West Virginia...	Irvin Stewart	President	W. Va. Univ.	Morgantown
Wisconsin.....	Edwin B. Fred	President	Univ. of Wis.	Madison

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

EDUCATION (Presidents of State Universities)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Wyoming.....	Geo. D. Humphrey	President	Univ. of Wyo.	Laramie
Alaska.....	Terris Moore	President	Univ. of Alaska	College
Guam.....	Leonard O. Andrews	Coordinator	Terr. Coll. of Guam	Agaña
Hawaii.....	Gregg M. Sinclair	President	Univ. of Hawaii	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Jaime Benítez	Chancellor	Univ. of P. R.	Rio Piedra

EDUCATION (Vocational Education)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	R. E. Cammack	Dir., Div. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	M. L. Brooks	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Off. Supt. Pub. Instr.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	J. M. Adams	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Little Rock
California.....	Wesley P. Smith	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Commn. for Voc. Ed.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	E. C. Comstock	Exec. Director	Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Denver
Connecticut....	Emmett O'Brien	Chief, Bur. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Hartford
Delaware.....	R. W. Heim	Director	Vocational Ed.	Dover
Florida.....	Walter R. Williams, Jr.	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	H. O. Carlton	Director	N. Ga. Voc. School	Clarksville
	Horace P. Odom	Director	S. Ga. Voc. School	Americus
	Geo. I. Martin	Admn.	Dept. of Ed.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Wm. S. Kerr	Director	Voc. Ed.	Boise
Illinois.....	Vernon L. Nickell	Exec. Director	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Wilbur Young	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Bd. of Ed.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Jessie M. Parker	Exec. Officer	Bd. of Voc. Ed.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	C. M. Miller	Director	Voc. Ed.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	James L. Patton	Head, Bur. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	A. E. Robinson	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	(Vacancy)	Deputy Commissr.	Dept. of Ed.	Augusta
Maryland.....	John J. Seidel	Asst. Supt. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Baltimore
Massachusetts..	M. N. Stratton	Dir., Div. of Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Boston
Michigan.....	Clair L. Taylor	Exec. Off., Voc. Ed.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Harry C. Schmid	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	H. E. Mauldin	Dir., Voc. Ed. Div.	Dept. of Ed.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Hubert Wheeler	Commissr.	Dept. of Ed.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	A. W. Johnson	Director	Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Helena
Nebraska.....	G. F. Liebendorfer	Director	Bd. of Voc. Ed.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	John W. Bunten	Dir., Supvr., Trades, Indust. Ed.	Dept. of Voc. Ed.	Carson City
New Hampshire..	John P. Walsh	Dir. of Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Concord
New Jersey.....	John A. McCarthy	Asst. Commissr., Div. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Trenton
New Mexico....	Henry Gonzales	Director	Dept. of Voc. Ed.	Santa Fe
New York.....	(Vacancy)	Asst. Commissr. for Voc. Ed.	Ed. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	J. Warren Smith	Dir., Div. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	A. F. Arnason	Exec. Off. Voc. Ed.	Bd. of Higher Ed.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Ralph A. Howard	Director	Bd. of Voc. Ed.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	W. T. Doyel	Secretary	Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Oklahoma City
	J. B. Perky	Dir., Div. of Voc. Ed.	Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	O. I. Paulson	Director	Div. of Voc. Ed.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	(Vacancy)	Director	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	F. Sheldon Davis	Chief, Div. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Providence
South Carolina..	B. R. Turner	Director	Div. of Voc. Ed.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Carl Eskelson	Director	Voc. Rehabil.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	G. E. Freeman	Dir., Div. of Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Nashville
Texas.....	J. W. Edgar	Commissr. of Ed.	Education Agency	Austin
Utah.....	Mark Nichols	Director	Voc. Ed.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	John E. Nelson	Director	Bd. of Voc. Ed.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Frank B. Cale	Dir. of Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Richmond
Washington.....	Harry G. Halstead	Director	Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Olympia
West Virginia...	John M. Lowe	Director	Voc. Ed. Div.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	C. L. Greiber	Director	Bd. of Voc. and Adult Ed.	Madison

EDUCATION (Vocational Education)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Wyoming.....	Sam Hitchcock	Director	Dept. Voc. Ed.	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Dan H. Lomax	Principal	Terr. Voc. Sch.	Agana
Hawaii.....	William H. Coulter	Deputy Supt.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Lorenzo García-Hernández	Dir., Voc. Ed. Div.	Dept. of Ed.	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	{ C. F. Dixon Pearl B. Larsen	Supt. of Ed. Supt. of Ed.	Govt. of the V. I. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas St. Croix

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	William A. Major	Dir., Unemploy. Comp.	Dept. of Indus. Rel.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Bruce Parkinson	Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Bayard Taylor	Director	Empl. Sec. Div.	Little Rock
California.....	James G. Bryant	Director	Dept. of Empl.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Bernard E. Teets	Exec. Director	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Denver
Connecticut....	Howard E. Hausman	Exec. Dir., Div. of Empl. Security	Labor Dept.	Hartford
Florida.....	A. C. Stubbs	Exec. Director	Employment Sec.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Marion Williamson	Dir., Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Atlanta
Idaho.....	H. F. Garrett	Director	Employment Sec.	Boise
Illinois.....	Roy Cummins	Director	Dept. of Labor	Springfield
Indiana.....	William G. Stalnaker	Director	Employment Sec. Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	J. C. Blodgett	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	John Morrison	Director	Empl. Sec. Div.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	V. E. Barnes	Commissioner	Dept. of Econ. Sec.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	J. Haeley Heard	Dir., Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	L. C. Fortier	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	(Vacant)	Chairman	Dept. Empl. Sec.	Baltimore
Massachusetts..	Antonio England	Dir., Div. of Empl. Security	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Boston
Michigan.....	Max M. Horton	Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Detroit
Minnesota.....	Victor Christgau	Commissioner	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	St. Paul
Mississippi....	Robert Priscock	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Gordon P. Weir	Dir., Div. Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Rel.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Wesley Castles	Chairman	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Robert T. Malone	Dir., Div. Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Harry A. Depaoli	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Newell Brown	Director	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Concord
New Jersey....	Harold G. Hoffman	Dir., Div. of Empl. Security	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Trenton
New Mexico....	Maurice F. Miera	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Albuquerque
North Carolina..	Henry E. Kendall	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Raleigh
Ohio.....	Ernest Cornell	Administrator	Bur. Unempl. Comp.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Bruton Wood	Exec. Dir.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Oklahoma City
Pennsylvania...	A. J. Caruso	Exec. Dir., Bur. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Thomas H. Bride	Director	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Providence
South Carolina..	B. Frank Godfrey	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Div.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Allan Williamson	Commissioner	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Aberdeen
Tennessee.....	Donald D. McSween	Commissioner	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Nashville
Texas.....	Weldon Hart	Chmn., Exec. Dir.	Employment Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	Curtis P. Harding	Administrator	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	E. R. Johnson	Director	Employment Service	Montpelier
Washington....	Peter R. Giovine	Commissioner	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Olympia
West Virginia...	C. S. Davis	Director	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Charleston

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Wisconsin.....	Paul A. Raushenbush	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Div.	Indus. Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Chester P. Sorenson	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Casper
Alaska.....	A. B. Phillips	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Howard Wiig	Administrator	Bur. of Empl. Sec.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	F. A. Rodríguez	Dir., Empl. Sec. Div.	Dept. of Labor	Santurce

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	C. F. Anderson	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. of Indust. Rel.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	James A. Rork	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Bayard Taylor	Director	Empl. Sec. Div.	Little Rock
California.....	D. H. Roney	Asst. Chief, Div. of Pub. Empl. Offices and Ben. Payments	Dept. of Empl.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Bernard E. Teets	Exec. Director	Dept. of Empl.	Denver
Connecticut.....	Thomas I. Shea	Director	Employment Service	Hartford
Florida.....	Fons A. Hathaway	Director	Employment Service	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Marion A. O'Connor	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. of Labor	Atlanta
Idaho.....	H. F. Garrett	Director	Employment Security	Boise
Illinois.....	Roy Cummins	Director	Dept. of Labor	Chicago
Indiana.....	Charles Gross	Chief of Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	J. C. Blodgett	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	C. J. Poirer	Director	Div. of Empl. Serv.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	L. P. Jones	Director	Div. of Empl. Serv.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	J. Hadley Heard	Administrator	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Paul E. Jones	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	David L. B. Fringer	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.	Dept. Empl. Sec.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Kenneth V. Minihan	Asst. Dir. in Charge of Empl. Activ.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Boston
Michigan.....	O. K. Fjetland	Dir. Empl. Serv. Div.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Detroit
Minnesota.....	A. Merrill Anderson	Dir., Empl. Service	Dept. of Employment Security	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Robert Prisock	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Gordon P. Weir	Dir., Div. of Empl. Security	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Relations	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Wesley Castles	Chairman	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Robert T. Malone	Dir., Div. of Empl. Security	Dept. of Labor	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Harry A. Depaoli	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Abby L. Wilder	Director	Empl. Serv. Bur.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Russell J. Eldridge	Supt., State Empl. Serv., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Max Salazar	Director	Empl. Serv.	Albuquerque
New York.....	R. C. Brockway	Dir., Field Operations Bur., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	New York City
North Carolina..	E. C. McCracken	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Carl F. Fryhling	Director	Empl. Serv.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Ernest Cornell	Administrator	Bur. Unempl. Comp.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Morris Leonhard	Chief Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Silas Gaiser	Administrator	Unempl. Comp. Commission	Salem

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Pennsylvania...	A. Alan Sulcove	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. Labor and Industry	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	T. Edward Burns	Chief, Div. Empl. Service	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Providence
South Carolina...	E. H. Bradley	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Allan Williamson	Commissioner	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Aberdeen
Tennessee.....	Paul Jessen	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Nashville
Texas.....	Weldon Hart	Chmn., Exec. Dir.	Empl. Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	J. S. Mayer	Director	Employment Service	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	E. R. Johnson	Director	Employment Service	Montpelier
Virginia.....	John Q. Rhodes, Jr.	Commissioner	Dept. Unempl. Comp.	Richmond
Washington....	A. F. Hardy	Asst. Commissr.	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Patrick M. Connell	Asst. Director	Empl. Serv. Div.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	H. A. Lippart	Dir., Wis. State Empl. Serv.	Industrial Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	C. P. Sorenson	Executive Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Casper
Alaska.....	Arthur A. Hedges	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Juneau
Guam.....	Juan Palomó	Manager	Empl. Serv. Off.	Agana
Hawaii.....	E. Leigh Stevens	Director	Bur. of Empl. Serv.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Mrs. P. A. Colón	Dir. Empl. Serv.	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Mrs. E. Louise Scott	Empl. Serv. Dir.	Employment Service	St. Thomas

EQUALIZATION OF ASSESSMENTS

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Joe M. Edwards	Commissr. of Revenue	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Warren Peterson	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Eldon Brown	Dir., Tax. Div.	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	Dixwell L. Peirce	Exec. Secy.	Bd. of Equal.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	John R. Seaman	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Denver
Connecticut....	Wm. F. Connelly	Commissioner	Tax Dept.	Hartford
Idaho.....	Ed D. Baird	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Boise
Illinois.....	Richard J. Lyons	Director	Dept. of Rev.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Adolph L. Fossler	Chairman	Bd. of Tax Commissioners	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Ray E. Johnson	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Wm. Gough, Jr.	Chairman	Rev. and Taxation Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Robert Allphin	Commissioner	Dept. of Rev.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	R. E. Jacobs	Tax Commissr.	Tax Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Ernest H. Johnson	Tax Assessor	Bur. of Taxation	Augusta
Maryland.....	H. Gerard Mueller	Chief Supvr. Assess.	Tax Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Henry F. Long	Commissioner	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston
Michigan.....	Louis M. Nims	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	G. Howard Spaeth	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	A. H. Stone	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Chas. C. Nance	Chairman, Tax Commn.	Dept. of Rev.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Archie E. Simon	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Norris J. Anderson	Tax Commissr.	Bd. of Equal. and Assess.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Homer Bowers	Dir., Div. of Assess. Standards	Tax Commn.	Carson City
New Jersey.....	W. Leslie Rogers	Pres., Div. Tax Appeals	Dept. of Treas.	Trenton
New Mexico....	Fred W. Moxey	Chief Tax Commissr.	Tax Commn.	Santa Fe

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EQUALIZATION OF ASSESSMENTS—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
New York.....	Frank C. Moore	Chairman	Bd. of Equal. and Assess.	Albany
North Carolina..	Eugene Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Rev.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	J. Arthur Engen	Secy. and Tax Commissr.	Bd. of Equal.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John Peck	Tax. Commissr.	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	D. B. Collums	Asst. Secy.	Bd. of Equal.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Samuel B. Stewart	Tax Commissr.	Tax Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	John O'Neil	Chairman	Tax Equal. Bd.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	F. M. Langton	Tax Admn.	Div. of Tax., Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina..	Otis W. Livingston	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	W. R. Wilder	Dir. of Taxation	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Frank G. Clement	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Nashville
Texas.....	Robert S. Calvert	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Austin
Utah.....	Patrick Healey	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	L. W. Morrison	Commissioner	Tax Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. H. Morrisett	Tax Commissr.	Dept. of Taxation	Richmond
Washington....	Ernest C. Huntley	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Milton J. Ferguson	Commissioner	Tax Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Forrest W. Gillett	Dir., Property Tax Division	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming.....	Walter W. Hudson	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Gayle Shelton	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Agana
Hawaii.....	Earl W. Fase	Tax Commissr.	Off. of Tax Commissr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Sol L. Descartes	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Daniel W. Ambrose	Chairman	Bd. of Equal. and Review	St. Thomas
	D. C. Canegata	Chairman	Bd. of Equal. and Review	St. Croix

FINANCIAL CONTROL (Over-All Agency)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	D. W. Hodo	Director	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	F. A. Storey, Jr.	Director	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Little Rock
California.....	John M. Peirce	Dir. of Finance	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
Connecticut....	Frank M. Lynch	Commissioner	Dept. of Fin. and Control	Hartford
Florida.....	Harry G. Smith	Budget Director	Budget Commn.	Tallahassee
Idaho.....	Austin Schouweiler	Director	Dept. of Finance	Boise
Illinois.....	Morton H. Hollingsworth	Director	Dept. of Finance	Springfield
Indiana.....	Donald H. Clark	Director	Div. of Budget	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Glenn D. Sarsfield	Comptroller	Comptroller's Off.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Leonard Axe	Exec. Director	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Clifford R. Barnes	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	J. Harvey Rester	Asst. Dir. of Budg.	Off. Dir. of Budg.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Raymond C. Mudge	Commissr. of Finance	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Augusta
Maryland.....	J. O. McCusker	Secy., Chief Deputy Comptr.	Bd. of Pub. Wks.	Annapolis
Massachusetts..	Carl A. Sheridan	Commissr. of Admin.	Commn. on Admin. and Finance	Boston
Michigan.....	Robt. F. Steadman	Controller	Dept. of Admin.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Earl L. Berg	Commissioner	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	W. R. Carlbrey, Sr.	Secretary	Budget Commn.	Jackson
Montana.....	A. M. Johnson	Controller	Off. of Controller	Helena
New Hampshire.	Arthur E. Bean	Comptroller	Dept. of Admin. and Control	Concord
New Jersey.....	Walter T. Margetts, Jr.	Treasurer	Dept. of Treas.	Trenton

FINANCIAL CONTROL (Over-All Agency)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
New Mexico.....	Edward M. Hartman	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Santa Fe
New York.....	J. R. McGovern	Comptroller	Dept. of Audit and Control	Albany
North Carolina..	Edwin Gill	Treasurer	Treasurer's Off.	Raleigh
Ohio.....	H. D. Defenbacher	Director	Dept. of Finance	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	James K. Smith	Dir., Budg. Div.	Exec. Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Harry S. Dorman	Director	Dept. of Finance and Administration	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Edward B. Logan	Budget Secy.	Governor's Off.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Howard A. Kenyon	Director	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina..	James F. Byrnes	Chairman	Budg. and Control Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Donald W. Beaty	Secretary	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee.....	James B. Walker	Treasurer	Off. of Treas.	Nashville
Utah.....	P. H. Mulcahy	Chairman	Finance Dept.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	George Amidon	Treasurer	Off. of Treas.	Montpelier
Washington.....	E. D. Brabrook	Director	Off. Dir. of Budget	Olympia
West Virginia...	Denzil L. Gainer	Director	Budget Dept.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	E. C. Giessel	Director	Dept. of Budget and Accounts	Madison
Wyoming.....	C. J. Rogers	Governor	Off. of Governor	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Richard F. Taitano	Director	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	Paul J. Thurston	Director	Bur. of Budget	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	José R. Noguera	Director	Bur. of Budget	San Juan
Virgin Islands...	L. Shulterbrandt	Commissr. of Finance	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	L. R. Conrad	Asst. Commissr. Fin.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

FIRE MARSHAL

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	J. V. Kitchens	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	Lee Ward	Fire Marshal	State Ins. Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Joe R. Yockers	Chief	Fire Marshal	Sacramento
Connecticut.....	Ed. J. Hickey	Commissioner	State Police	Hartford
Florida.....	J. Edwin Larson	Fire Marshal	Treasurer's Off.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	F. E. Robinson	Fire Marshal	Comptroller-Gen.'s Off.	Atlanta
Illinois.....	Sanford F. Giles	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Springfield
Indiana.....	Arnold M. Meister	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal Dept.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Zack C. Cook	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Clyde Latchem	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	J. T. Underwood, Jr.	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Sidney S. Bowman	Fire Marshal	Off. of Fire Marshal	New Orleans
Massachusetts...	Robert F. Uhn	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Boston
Michigan.....	Arnold C. Renner	Chief, Fire Bureau	State Police	East Lansing
Minnesota.....	Cyril C. Sheehan	Fire Marshal	Insurance Division	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	C. L. Pace, Jr.	Fire Marshal	Insurance Dept.	Jackson
Montana.....	Arthur C. Parsons	Fire Marshal	Off. of Auditor	Helena
Nebraska.....	E. C. Iverson	Fire Marshal	Division of Fire Prevention	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Louis D. Ferrari	Surveyor Gen. and Forester, Fire Warden	Off. of Surveyor Gen.	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Aubrey G. Robinson	Fire Marshal	Bd. of Fire Control	Concord
New Jersey.....	Wm. J. Seidel	State Fire Warden, Div. of Planning and Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton

FIRE MARSHAL—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
New York.....	B. Richter Townsend	Chief, Bur. of Fire Mobil. and Control	Div. of Safety, Exec. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Waldo C. Cheek	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Vance Arneson	Deputy	Fire Marshal Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Charles R. Scott	Fire Marshal	Div. of State Fire Marshal	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	J. Matt Robertson	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal's Office	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Robert B. Taylor	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal's Office	Salem
Pennsylvania...	William F. Traeger	Fire Marshal	Bur. Fire Protection	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	John T. Sheehan	Supt., State Police	Exec. Dept.	Lincoln
South Carolina..	W. R. Whitmire	Fire Investigator	Ins. Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota...	William Walker	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Arch Northington	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Ins. and Banking	Nashville
Texas.....	Paul H. Brown	Fire Ins. Commissr.	Insurance Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	J. Whitney Floyd	Chief Forester	Forestry and Fire Control Bd.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Chester Kirby	Deputy Fire Marshal	Pub. Safety Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. S. Mullen, Jr.	Chief Fire Marshal	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington....	Wm. A. Sullivan	Fire Marshal	Insurance Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia...	C. A. Raper	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal's Off.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	John R. Lange	Fire Marshal	Insurance Dept.	Madison
Guam.....	Jose Duenas	Act. Fire Chief	Dept. Pub. Safety	Agana
Hawaii.....	Kam Tai-Lee	Fire Marshal	Office of the Treas.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Raúl Gándara	Fire Chief	Fire Service of Puerto Rico	San Juan
Virgin Islands...	{ Donald Borcham Omar Brown A. Paroliticci	Superintendent Fire Chief Superintendent	Bd. of Pub. Works Bd. of Pub. Works	St. Thomas St. Thomas St. Croix

FISH AND GAME

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	C. Graham Hixon	Chief, Div. Game, Fish, Seafoods	Dept. of Conserv.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	A. W. Yoder	Director	Game and Fish Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	T. A. McAmis	Exec. Secretary	Game and Fish Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	Seth Gordon	Director	Dept. of Fish and Game	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Tom Kimball	Exec. Director	Game and Fish Commn.	Denver
Connecticut....	Russell P. Hunter	Superintendent	Bd. Fisheries and Game	Hartford
Delaware.....	Thos. M. Stayton	Chief Game Warden	Bd. of Game and Fish Commis- sioners	Dover
Florida.....	Charles W. Pace	Director	Game and Fresh Water Fish Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	{ Fulton Lovell David Gould	Director Supervisor	Game and Fish Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Ross Leonard	Director	Coastal Fisheries Dept. of Fish and Game	Brunswick Boise
Illinois.....	Glen D. Palmer	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Harley G. Hook	Dir., Div. of Fish and Game	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis

FISH AND GAME—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Iowa.....	Ray W. Beekman	Chief, Fish and Game	Conserv. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	David D. Leahy	Director	Forestry, Fish and Game	Pratt
Kentucky.....	Earl Wallace	Commissioner	Dept. of Fish and Wildlife Resources	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	L. D. Young	Director	Dept. of Wildlife and Fisheries	New Orleans
Maine.....	Roland H. Cobb	Commissioner	Inland Fish and Game Dept.	Augusta
	Stanley R. Tupper	Commissioner	Sea and Shore Fisheries	Augusta
Maryland.....	Ernest A. Vaughn	Director	Dept. of Game and Inland Fish	Baltimore
	Arthur H. Brice	Chairman	Dept. of Tidewater Fisheries	Annapolis
Massachusetts...	Robert H. Johnson	Dir., Div. of Fisheries and Game	Dept. Natural Resources	Boston
	Francis W. Sargent	Dir., Div. of Marine Fisheries	Dept. Natural Resources	Boston
Michigan.....	F. A. Westerman	Chief, Fish Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	H. D. Ruhl	Chief, Game Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
	Frank D. Blair	Dir., Div. of Game and Fish	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Elkin Jack	Director	Game and Fish Commission	Jackson
	Clell Dildy	Secretary	Sea Food Commn.	Biloxi
Missouri.....	Irwin T. Bode	Director	Conserv. Commn.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Walter Everin	Act. Game Warden	Fish and Game Dept.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Paul T. Gilbert	Exec. Secretary	Game, Forestation, and Parks Commn.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Frank W. Groves	Director	Fish and Game Commn.	Reno
New Hampshire.	Ralph G. Carpenter II	Director	Fish and Game Dept.	Concord
New Jersey.....	A. Heaton Underhill	Dir., Div. of Fish and Game	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico....	Homer C. Pickens	State Game Warden	Game and Fish Dept.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Justin T. Mahoney	Dir., Div. of Fish and Game	Conserv. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Clyde P. Patton	Director	Wildlife Resources Commission	Raleigh
North Dakota...	H. R. Morgan	Commissioner	Game and Fish Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Charles A. Dambach	Chief	Div. of Wildlife	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	E. W. Dahlgren	Director	Game and Fish Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Arnie J. Suomela	Director of Fisheries	Fish Commn.	Portland
	P. W. Schneider	Game Director	Game Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania...	G. A. French	Exec. Director	Fish Commn.	Harrisburg
	Logan J. Bennett	Exec. Director	Game Commn.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Edward C. Hayes, Jr.	Chief, Div. of Fish and Game	Dept. of Agric. and Conservation	Providence
South Carolina..	A. A. Richardson	Dir., Div. of Game	Wildlife Res. Dept.	Columbia
	Alonzo B. Seabrook	Dir., Div. of Commercial Fisheries	Wildlife Res. Dept.	Charleston
South Dakota...	Elmer Peterson	Director	Game, Fish and Park Dept.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Hayden Olds	Dir., Game and Fish Division	Conserv. Dept.	Nashville
Texas.....	H. D. Dodgen	Exec. Secretary	Game and Fish Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	J. Perry Egan	Director	Fish and Game Dept.	Salt Lake City

FISH AND GAME—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Vermont.....	Geo. W. Davis	Dir., Exec. Secy.	Fish and Game Commn.	Montpelier
	I. T. Quinn	Exec. Director	Game and Inland Fisheries Commn.	Richmond
Virginia.....	C. M. Lankford, Jr.	Commissioner	Commn. of Fisheries	Newport News
	Robert J. Schoettler	Director	Dept. of Fisheries	Seattle
Washington....	John A. Biggs	Director	Dept. of Game	Seattle
	E. A. Seamon	Chief	Div. Fish Mgt.	Charleston
West Virginia...	C. O. Handley	Chief	Div. Game Mgt.	Charleston
	Edw. Schneberger	Supt. of Fish Mgt.	Conserv. Commn.	Madison
Wisconsin.....	W. F. Grimmer	Supt. of Game Mgt.	Conserv. Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Lester Bagley	Commissioner	Game and Fish Commn.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Clarence L. Anderson	Director	Dept. of Fisheries	Juneau
Guam.....	Francisco P. De Leon	Fish and Game Warden	Dept. of Agric.	Barrigada
Hawaii.....	Vernon E. Brock	Dir., Div. Fish and Game	Bd. Agric. and Forestry	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Félix Inigo	Dir. Fisheries and Wildlife Section	Dept. Agric. and Commerce	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	William Steffins	Chmn., Game Commn.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

FOOD AND DRUGS

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	George H. Marsh	Dir., Div. of Agric. Chemistry	Dept. of Agric. and Industries	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Clarence G. Salsbury, M.D.	Supt. of Health	Dept. of Health	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	J. T. Herron, M.D.	State Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Little Rock
California.....	Milton P. Duffy	Chief, Bur. of Food and Drug Insp.	Dept. of Pub. Health	San Francisco
Colorado.....	R. L. Cleere, M.D.	Exec. Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Denver
Connecticut....	Theodore J. Richard	Commissioner	Food and Drug Commn.	Hartford
Delaware.....	H. C. Zeisig	Secy.-Treasurer	Bd. of Pharmacy	Milford
Florida.....	Nathan Mayo	Commissr. of Agric., Inspection Div.	Dept. of Agric.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	P. D. Horkan	Chief Drug Inspector	Bd. of Pharmacy	Atlanta
Idaho.....	L. J. Peterson	Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boise
Illinois.....	Lowell Oranger	Supt., Div. of Foods, Dairies	Dept. of Agriculture	Springfield
Indiana.....	T. E. Sullivan	Dir., Div. of Foods and Drugs	Bd. of Health	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Clyde Spry	Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Evan Wright	Asst. Chief Food and Drug Insp.	Bd. of Health	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Sara Vance Dugan	Dir., Div. of Foods and Drugs	Dept. of Health	Louisville
Louisiana.....	C. L. Clay	Dir., Div. of Food and Drugs	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
Maine.....	Clayton P. Osgood	Chief, Div. of Inspection	Dept. of Agriculture	Augusta
	C. S. Brinsfield	Chief, Div. of Food	Dept. of Health	Baltimore
Maryland.....	L. M. Kantner, M.D.	Chief, Div. of Drugs	Dept. of Health	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	George A. Michael	Dir., Div. of Food and Drugs	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boston

FOOD AND DRUGS—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Michigan.....	O. K. Grettenberger	Director	Bd. of Pharmacy	Lansing
	M. A. Nelson	Chief, Bur. Marketing and Enforcement	Agric. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Myron W. Clark	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric., Dairy and Food	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	F. J. Underwood, M.D.	Exec. Officer	Bd. of Health	Jackson
Missouri.....	M. P. Etheredge	State Chemist	Miss. State Coll.	State College
	John McCutchen	Div. of Health	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana.....	C. W. Brinck	Dir., Div. of Envir. Sanit.	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska.....	Gould B. Flagg	Chief, Bur. of Dairies, Foods, Weights and Measures	Dept. of Agric. and Inspection	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Wayne B. Adams	Commissioner	Dept. of Food and Drugs, Wgts. and Meas., and Petrol. Prod. Insp.	Reno
New Hampshire.	Gilman K. Crowell	Dir., Bur. of Food and Chemistry	Dept. of Health	Concord
New Jersey.....	Milton Ruth	Chief, Bur. of Food and Drugs, Div. of Environmental Sanitation	Dept. of Health	Trenton
New Mexico....	Carl Henderson	Supvr., Food Sanit. Sec.	Dept. of Public Health	Santa Fe
New York.....	C. R. Plumb	Dir., Bur. of Food Control	Dept. of Agric. and Markets	Albany
	Frank J. Smith	Chief, Narcotic Control Sec.	Dept. of Health	Albany
North Carolina..	E. W. Constable	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	F. W. Lonsbrough	Director	State Laboratories	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Clark W. Van Schoik	Chief	Div. of Foods and Dairies	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Burley Walker	Dir., Food and Drug Division	Dept. of Health	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	O. K. Beals	Chief, Div. of Foods and Dairies	Dept. of Agric.	Salem
	Walter Rhodes	Secretary	Bd. of Pharmacy	Portland
	Don Gillung	Chief, Div. of Narcotic Drug Control	Dept. of Health	Harrisburg
Pennsylvania...	J. M. Campbell, M.D.	Dir., Bur. of Health Conservation	Dept. of Health	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Joseph J. Cahill	Chief, Div. of Food and Drug Control	Dept. of Health	Providence
South Carolina..	Ben F. Wyman, M.D.	Secy. and State Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Columbia
South Dakota...	L. V. Ausman	Secretary	Dept. of Agriculture	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Eugene H. Holman	State Chemist	Dept. of Agriculture	Nashville
Texas.....	George W. Cox, M.D.	State Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Austin
Utah.....	George Spendlove	Director	Dept. of Health	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	R. B. Aiken, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Burlington
Virginia.....	N. L. Franklin	Dir., Dairy and Food Div.	Dept. of Agric. and Immigration	Richmond
Washington....	Sverre N. Omdahl	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Olympia
West Virginia...	N. H. Dyer	Commissioner	Health Dept.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Harvey J. Weavers	Chief, Dairy and Food Div.	Dept. of Agric.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Franklin Yoder, M.D.	Director	Health Dept.	Cheyenne

FOOD AND DRUGS—continued.

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alaska.....	C. Earl Albrecht	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam.....	K. K. Waering, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Med. Servs.	Tamuning
Hawaii.....	George A. Akau	Chief, Bur. of Pure Food and Drugs	Board of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Juan G. Figueroa	Dir., Bur. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Santurce
Virgin Islands...	Roy A. Anduze, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

FORESTRY

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	J. M. Stauffer	Chief, Div. Forestry	Dept. of Conserv.	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	Fred H. Lang	Director	Forestry and Parks Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	DeWitt Nelson	Forester, Div. o Forestry	Dept. Natural Resources	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Everett J. Lee	Forester	Bd. of Forestry	Denver
Connecticut....	W. Foster Schreeder	Forester	Park and Forest Commn.	Hartford
Delaware.....	W. S. Taber	Forester	Forestry Commn.	Dover
Florida.....	C. H. Coulter	State Forester	Bd. of Forestry	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Guyton De Loach	Director	Forestry Commn.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Roger Guernsey	Forester	Forestry Dept.	Boise
Illinois.....	E. E. Nuuttila	Forester	Dept. of Conserv.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Ralph F. Wilcox	State Forester	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Wilbur A. Rush	Chief, Land and Waters	Conserv. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	W. F. Pickett	Forester	State College	Manhattan
Kentucky.....	Harrod B. Newland	Dir. of Forestry	Div. of Conserv.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	James E. Mixon	Forester	Forestry Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Albert D. Nutting	Commissioner	Forestry Dept.	Augusta
Maryland.....	H. C. Buckingham	Forester	Dept. State Forests and Parks	Annapolis
Massachusetts..	Raymond J. Kenney	Act. Dir., Div. o Forestry	Dept. of Natural Resources	Boston
Michigan.....	G. S. McIntire	Chief, Forestry Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Clarence Prout	Dir., Div. of Forestry	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Mississippi....	Jas. W. Craig	Forester	Forestry Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	George O. White	Forester	Conserv. Commn.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Rutledge Parker	Forester	Forestry Dept.	Missoula
Nebraska.....	Paul T. Gilbert	Executive Secy.	Game, Forestation, Parks Commn.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Louis D. Ferrari	Forester, Fire Warden	Office of State Forester, Fire Warden	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Wm. H. Messeck, Jr.	Forester, Forestry Div.	Forestry and Recreation Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Alden T. Cottrell	State Forester and Chief, Bur. Forestry, Parks, Historic Sites, Div. of Planning and Devel.	Dept. Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico...	E. S. Walker	Land Commissr.	Land Oilce	Santa Fe
New York.....	William Foss	Dir., Div. Lands and Forests	Conserv. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	F. H. Claridge	Forester	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	C. N. Nelson	Forester and Pres.	School of Forestry	Bottineau
Ohio.....	O. A. Alderman	Chief	Div. of Forestry	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Donald E. Stauffer	Dir., Forestry Div.	Planning and Re- sources Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	George Spaur	State Forester	Bd. of Forestry	Salem

FORESTRY—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Pennsylvania...	Samuel S. Lewis	Secretary	Dept. Forests and Waters	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Eric G. Jacobson	Chief, Div. of Forests	Dept. of Agric. and Conservation	Providence
South Carolina...	Chas. H. Flory	Forester	Forestry Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Harry Woodward	Forester	Game, Fish, Park Dept.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Carl I. Peterson	Forester	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Texas.....	A. D. Folweiler	Director	Forest Service	College Station
Utah.....	J. Whitney Floyd	Chief Forester, Fire Warden	Bd. of Forestry, Fire Control	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Perry H. Merrill	Forester, Exec. Secy.	Forest Service	Montpelier
Virginia.....	George W. Dean	Forester, Div. Forestry	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Charlottesville
Washington....	L. T. Webster	Supr., Div. Forestry	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Hays Helmick	Forester	Conserv. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	C. L. Harrington	Supt., Forests and Parks	Conserv. Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	John Riedel	Land Commissr.	Land Office	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Joaquin Guerrero	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Barrigada
Hawaii.....	Joseph L. Dwight	Pres. and Commissr.	Bd. of Agric. and Forestry	Honolulu
	William Crosby	Forester, Div. of Forestry	Bd. of Agric. and Forestry	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	M. Hernandez-Agosto	Dir., Forest Section	Dept. of Agric. and Commerce	Río Piedras

FUEL TAX

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Douthitt Camp	Chief, Gasoline Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona.....	C. L. Lane	Supt., Mot. Veh. Div.	Highway Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Lenard L. Stewart	Dir., Mot. Veh. Fuel Tax Div.	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	H. D. Abbott	Chief, Mot. Veh. Fuel Tax Div.	Bd. of Equalization	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Clyde P. Fugate	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Connecticut....	Charles F. Kelley	Commissioner	Mot. Vehs. Dept.	Hartford
Florida.....	C. M. Gay	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	S. H. Wilson	Dir., Fuel Oil Insp.	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
	V. M. Womack	Dir., Mot. Fuel Tax	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. of Tax Coll.	Boise
Illinois.....	Richard J. Lyons	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Springfield
Indiana.....	Chester C. Meyer	Admn., Mot. Fuel Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	M. L. Abrahamson	Treasurer	Off. of Treasurer	Des Moines
Kansas.....	(Vacancy)	Director	Rev. and Tax. Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	D. K. Walker	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	J. F. Boyle	Asst. in Charge, Petrol. Tax. Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	H. W. Nicholson	Supervising Examiner	Bur. of Taxation	Augusta
Maryland.....	J. Millard Tawes	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Annapolis
Massachusetts...	Albert H. Stitt	Dir., Div. of Excise Taxes	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston
Michigan.....	George Harlow	Admn., Mot. Fuel Tax	Off. of Secy. of State	Lansing
Minnesota.....	A. H. Stassen	Dir., Petroleum Div.	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Guy McCullen	Comptroller	Mot. Veh. Comptr.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Lawrence O. Campbell	Supv. Mot. Fuel Tax	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City

FUEL TAX—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Nebraska.....	Clay Wright	Dir., Div. of Motor Fuels	Dept. of Agric. and Inspection	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Norman Clay	Supervisor	Gasoline and Use Fuel Tax Div.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	John J. Mara	Road Toll Admn.	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Armand J. Salmon, Jr.	Supv., Mot. Fuels Tax Bur., Div. of Taxation	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico....	Horace Moses	Dir., Gas. Tax Div.	Bur. of Revenue	Santa Fe
New York.....	John J. Purcell	Dir., Commodities Tax Sec.	Div. of Tax., Dept. of Tax and Fin.	Albany
North Carolina..	Eugene Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Berta E. Baker	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John Peck	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Herman H. Rice	Dir., Mot. Fuel Tax Div.	Tax. Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Earl T. Newbry	Secretary of State	Off. of Sec. of State	Salem
Pennsylvania...	E. C. Opperman	Asst. Dir., Bur. of Liquid Fuel Tax	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Thomas L. F. Kelley, Jr.	Chief Examiner, Mot. Fuel Tax Section	Div. of Taxation, Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Dakota...	W. R. Wilder	Dir. of Taxation	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee.....	R. L. Weakley	Dir., Gas. and Oil Inspection Div.	Dept. of Fin. and Taxation	Nashville
Texas.....	Robert S. Calvert	Comptr., Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptroller	Austin
Utah.....	Robert Davies	Director	Misc. Taxes Div.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Elmer Marsh	Commissioner	Mot. Veh. Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. H. Lamb	Act. Commissioner	Div. of Mot. Vehs.	Richmond
Washington....	Mrs. Della Urquhart	Director	Dept. of Licenses	Olympia
West Virginia...	Milton J. Ferguson	Commissioner	Tax. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	D. W. Mack	Dir., Div. of Mot. Fuel and Petroleum Products	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming.....	J. R. Bromley	Highway Supt.	Highway Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Robert D. Stevenson	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Juneau
Guam.....	Bartley Kennedy	Commisr., Rev. and Tax.	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	John K. Heen	Tax Administrator	Off. of Tax. Commissioner	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	S. L. Descartes	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan

GEOLOGY

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Walter B. Jones	Geologist	Off. of State Geol.	Tuscaloosa
Arizona.....	Thos. Garfield Chapman	Dean, College of Mines	Univ. of Ariz.	Tucson
Arkansas.....	Norman Williams	Dir., Geol. Div.	Resources and Devel. Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	Olaf P. Jenkins	Chief, Div. Mines	Dept. Nat. Resources	San Francisco
Connecticut.....	Edward L. Troxell	Director	Geolog. and Natural Hist. Survey	Hartford
Florida.....	Herman Gunter	Director	Geolog. Surv., Bd. of Conserv.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Garland Peyton	Director	Dept. Mines, Mining, Geology	Atlanta
Idaho.....	George McDowell	Mine Inspector	Off. Mine Insp.	Boise
Illinois.....	M. M. Leighton	Chief, Geol. Surv.	Dept. Registration and Education	Urbana
Indiana.....	Chas. F. Deiss	Geologist	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis

GEOLOGY—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Iowa.....	H. G. Hershey	Geologist	Geological Survey	Iowa City
Kansas.....	Raymond C. Moore	Director	Geological Survey	Lawrence
Kentucky.....	D. J. Jones	Head, Dept. Geology	Univ. of Kentucky	Lexington
Louisiana.....	Leo Hough	Geologist, Geol. Surv.	La. State Univ.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	J. M. Trefethen	Geologist	Devel. Commn.	Orono
Maryland.....	Jos. T. Singewald, Jr.	Director	Dept. Geol., Mines, Water Resources	Baltimore
Michigan.....	W. L. Daoust	Act. State Geologist	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Ray D. Nolan	Dir., Div. Lands and Minerals	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	W. C. Morse	Director	Geological Survey	University
Missouri.....	Edw. L. Clark	Geologist, Div. Geol. Survey and Water Resources	Dept. of Bus. and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	J. Robert Van Pelt	President	State School of Mines	Butte
Nebraska.....	George E. Condra	Geologist	Conserv., Survey Div., Univ. of Neb.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Vernon E. Scheidt	Dir., Bur. of Mines	Univ. of Nevada	Reno
New Hampshire.	T. Ralph Myers	Geologist	Planning and Devel. Commn.	Durham
New Jersey.....	Meredith E. Johnson	Chief, Bur. Geol. and Topography, Div. of Planning and Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico....	R. R. Spurrier	Geologist	Oil Conserv. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York.....	John G. Broughton	Geologist	State Museum, Ed. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina.	Jasper L. Stuckey	Geologist	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Wilson M. Laird	Geologist	Geol. Dept., Univ. of N. D.	Grand Forks
Ohio.....	John H. Melvin	Chief	Div. of Geol. Survey	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Robert H. Dott	Director	Geol. Survey	Norman
Oregon.....	F. W. Libbey	Director	Dept. Geology and Mineral Indust.	Portland
Pennsylvania...	R. W. Stone	Act. Chief Geol., Bur. Topographic, Geol. Survey	Dept. Internal Affairs	Harrisburg
South Carolina..	L. L. Smith	Geologist	Geological Survey, U. of S.C.	Columbia
South Dakota...	E. P. Rothrock	Geologist	Univ. of S.D.	Vermillion
Tennessee.....	W. D. Hardeman	Dir., Div. of Geology	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Utah.....	Arthur L. Crawford	Director	Geol. and Mineralog. Survey, U. of U.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Charles G. Doll	Geologist	Devel. Commn.	Burlington
Virginia.....	Wm. M. McGill	Geol., Div. of Geol.	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Charlottesville
Washington....	Sheldon L. Glover	Supvr., Div. of Mines and Geol.	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Paul H. Price	Geologist	Geol. and Econ. Survey	Morgantown
Wisconsin.....	George F. Hanson	Geologist	Univ. of Wisc.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Horace D. Thomas	Geologist	Univ. of Wyo.	Laramie
Hawaii.....	Max H. Carson	Chief, Div. of Hydrography	Dept. of Public Lands	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	R. Fernández-García	Dir., Dept. of Ind. Research	Econ. Devel. Admin.	Hato Rey

HEALTH

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	D. G. Gill, M.D.	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Clarence G. Salsbury, M.D.	Supt. of Health	Dept. of Health	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	J. T. Herron, M.D.	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Little Rock
California.....	Wilton L. Halverson, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	San Francisco
Colorado.....	R. L. Cleere, M.D.	Exec. Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Denver
Connecticut....	Stanley H. Osborn, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Hartford
Delaware.....	Floyd I. Hudson, M.D.	Exec. Secretary	Bd. of Health	Dover
Florida.....	Wilson T. Sowder, M.D.	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Jacksonville
Georgia.....	T. F. Sellers, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Atlanta
Idaho.....	L. J. Peterson	Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boise
Illinois.....	Roland R. Cross, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Springfield
Indiana.....	Bertram Groesbeck, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Health	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Edmund G. Zimmerer, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Thomas R. Hood, M.D.	Secretary	Bd. of Health	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Bruce Underwood, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Louisville
Louisiana.....	S. J. Phillips, M.D.	President	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
Maine.....	Dean H. Fisher, M.D.	Director, Bureau of Health	Dept. of Health and Welfare	Augusta
Maryland.....	Robert H. Riley, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Health	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Samuel B. Kirkwood, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boston
Michigan.....	Albert E. Heustis, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Lansing
Minnesota.....	A. J. Chesley, M.D.	Secy. and Exec. Off.	Dept. of Health	Minneapolis
Mississippi.....	F. J. Underwood, M.D.	Exec. Officer	Bd. of Health	Jackson
Missouri.....	James R. Amos	Dir., Div. of Health	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana.....	G. D. Carlyle Thompson, M.D.	Secretary	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska.....	E. A. Rogers, M.D.	Act. Dir. of Health	Dept. of Health	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Daniel J. Hurley, M.D.	Act. Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Carson City
New Hampshire.	John S. Wheeler, M.D.	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Concord
New Jersey.....	Daniel Bergsma, M.D., M.P.H.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Trenton
New Mexico....	Gerald Clark, M.D.	Director	Health Dept.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Herman E. Hilleboe, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Dept. of Health	Albany
North Carolina.	J. W. R. Norton, M.D.	Secretary	Bd. of Health	Raleigh
North Dakota..	Russell O. Saxvik, M.D.	Health Officer	Health Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John D. Porterfield, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Health	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Grady F. Matthews, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Dept. of Health	Oklahoma City

HEALTH—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Oregon.....	H. M. Erickson, M.D.	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Portland
Pennsylvania...	R. E. Teague	Secy. of Health	Dept. of Health	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Edward A. McLaughlin, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Health	Providence
South Carolina..	Ben F. Wyman, M.D.	Secy. and Health Off.	Bd. of Health	Columbia
South Dakota...	G. J. Van Heuvelen, M.D.	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Pierre
Tennessee.....	R. H. Hutcheson, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Health	Nashville
Texas.....	George W. Cox, M.D.	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Austin
Utah.....	George A. Spend- love, M.D.	Director	Health Dept.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Robert B. Aiken, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Burlington
Virginia.....	M. I. Shanholtz, M.D.	Health Commissr.	Dept. of Health	Richmond
Washington....	John A. Kahl, M.D.	Acting Director	Dept. of Health	Seattle
West Virginia...	N. H. Dyer, M.D.	Commissioner	Health Dept.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Carl N. Neupert, M.D.	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Madison
Wyoming.....	Franklin D. Yoder, M.D.	Director	Board of Health	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	C. Earl Albrecht, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam.....	K. K. Waering, M.D.	Director	Med. Servs.	Oka
Hawaii.....	Richard K. C. Lee, M.D.	President	Bd. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico...	Juan A. Pons, M.D.	Secretary	Dept. of Health	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Roy A. Anduze, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas

HIGHWAYS

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	W. G. Pruett	Director	Highway Dept.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	A. Reese Harvey	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	R. C. Perkins	Engineer	Highway Dept.	Phoenix
California.....	Herbert Eldridge	Director	Highway Dept.	Little Rock
	A. E. Johnson	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Little Rock
	G. T. McCoy	Highway Engineer, Div. of Highways	Dept. of Pub. Works	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Mark U. Watrous	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Denver
Connecticut....	G. Albert Hill	Commissioner	Highway Dept.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Hugh R. Sharp, Jr., Wm. A. McWilliams	Chairman Chief Engineer	Highway Dept. Highway Dept.	Dover Dover
Florida.....	Richard H. Simpson	Chairman	Road Dept.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Sam P. Turnbull	Highway Engineer	Road Dept.	Tallahassee
	James L. Gillis	Chairman	Highway Board	Atlanta
	M. L. Shadburn	Highway Engineer	Highway Board	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Roscoe C. Rich	Chairman	Bd. of Highway Dirs.	Burley
	E. V. Miller	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Boise
	E. A. Rosenstone	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works and Buildings	Springfield
Illinois.....	(Vacancy)	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Pub. Works and Buildings	Springfield
Indiana.....	Albert J. Wedeking	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Indianapolis
	C. E. Vogelgesang	Chief Engineer	Highway Commn.	Indianapolis

HIGHWAYS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Iowa.....	Robert Keir	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Ames
	E. F. Koch	Chief Engineer	Highway Commn.	Ames
Kansas.....	Gale Moss	Director	Highway Commn.	Topeka
	Ross C. Keeling	Highway Engineer	Highway Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	William P. Curlin	Commissioner	Dept. of Highways	Frankfort
	D. H. Bray	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	George S. Covert	Director	Dept. of Highways	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Lucius D. Barrows	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Russell H. McCain	Chairman	Roads Commn.	Baltimore
	Wm. F. Childs, Jr.	Chief Engineer	Roads Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	John A. Volpe	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Works	Boston
	H. Gordon Gray	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Pub. Works	Boston
Michigan.....	Charles Ziegler	Commissioner	Highway Dept.	Lansing
	Harry C. Coons	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	M. J. Hoffmann	Commissioner	Dept. of Highways	St. Paul
	O. L. Kipp	Asst. Commissr. and Chief Engr.	Dept. of Highways	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	T. C. Robbins	Director	Highway Dept.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Ben T. Collier	State Aid Engr.	Highway Dept.	Jackson
	Rex M. Whitton	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Frank G. Connelly	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Billings
	Scott P. Hart	Engineer	Highway Dept.	Helena
Nebraska.....	L. N. Ress	Engineer	Dept. of Roads and Irrig.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	H. D. Mills	Highway Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Frank D. Merrill	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Wks. and Highways	Concord
	John O. Morton	Dep. Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Wks. and Highways	Concord
New Jersey.....	Ransford J. Abbott	Commissioner	Highway Dept.	Trenton
	Ransford J. Abbott	Chairman	N.J. Highway Auth.	Trenton
	Edward W. Kilpatrick	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Trenton
	Paul L. Troast	Chairman	N.J. Turnpike Auth.	New Brunswick
New Mexico.....	C. O. Erwin	Chief Highway Engineer	Highway Commn.	Santa Fe
	G. D. Hatfield	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Deming
	J. Burch McMorran	Chief Engr., Div. of Constr.	Dept. of Pub. Works	Albany
New York.....	Edward T. Gawkins	Dep. Chief Engr. Highways	Dept. of Pub. Works	Albany
	A. H. Graham	Chairman	Highway and Pub. Works Commn.	Raleigh
North Carolina.	W. H. Rogers	Chief Engineer	Highway and Pub. Works Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	S. W. Thompson	Highway Commissr.	Highway Dept.	Bismarck
	M. P. Wynkoop	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Samuel O. Linzell	Director	Dept. of Highways	Columbus
	L. F. Schaeublin	Asst. Director	Dept. of Highways	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	C. A. Stoldt	Director	Dept. of Highways	Oklahoma City
	Gomer Biddle	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	R. H. Baldock	Highway Engineer	Highway Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	E. L. Schmidt	Secy. of Highways	Dept. of Highways	Harrisburg
	C. H. Buckins	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Philip S. Mancini	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Providence
	C. R. McMillan	Chief Highway Commissr.	Highway Dept.	Columbia
South Carolina..	S. N. Pearman	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Harvard Rempfer	Highway Engineer	Highway Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	W. M. Leech	Highway Engineer	Dept. of Highways and Pub. Wks.	Nashville
	Herbert Bates	Highway Engineer	Dept. of Highways and Pub. Wks.	Nashville
Texas.....	DeWitt C. Greer	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Austin

HIGHWAYS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Utah.....	D. H. Whittenburg	Chairman	Eng. Commn. (Roads)	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	E. G. Johnson	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Salt Lake City
	Paul H. Gates	Commissioner	Dept. of Highways	Montpelier
	H. E. Sargent	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Montpelier
	J. A. Anderson	State Highway Commisr.	Highway Commn.	Richmond
Virginia.....	C. S. Mullen	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Richmond
Washington....	W. A. Bugge	Director	Highway Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia...	H. K. Griffith	Commissioner	Road Commn.	Charleston
	M. L. O'Neale	Consulting Engr.	Road Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	H. L. Plummer	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Madison
	E. L. Roettiger	Highway Engineer	Highway Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	C. D. Roberts	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Sundance
Alaska.....	Irving McK. Reed	Highway Engineer	Office of Highway Engr.	Juneau
Guam.....	William E. Sinclair	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Tamuning
Hawaii.....	Ben E. Nutter	Engineer	Terr. Highway Dept.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Roberto Sánchez-Vilella	Secretary	Dept. of Public Works	Santurce
	Angela Silva	Dir., Bur. of Highways	Dept. of Public Works	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	Donald S. Borcham	Supt. of Public Works	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
	A. Paralicci	Supt. of Public Works	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Croix

HOUSING

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
California.....	M. J. McDonough	Chief, Div. of Housing	Dept. of Ind. Relations	San Francisco
Connecticut....	Albert C. Demers	Dir. Housing Div.	Dept. of Pub. Works	Hartford
Georgia.....	J. M. Forrester	Supvr. and Coord.	Housing Authority	Atlanta
Illinois.....	Temple	Chairman	State Housing Bd.	Chicago
	McFayden			
Iowa.....	Edmund G. Zimmerer, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Des Moines
Louisiana.....	Roy T. Sessums	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Baton Rouge
Massachusetts...	Daniel Tyler, Jr.	Chairman	State Housing Board	Boston
Minnesota.....	(Vacancy)	Dir., Housing and Redevelopment	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul
New Jersey.....	Richard P. Donovan	Secretary, Housing Council	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Development	Trenton
New York.....	Herman T. Stichman	Commisr., Div. of Housing	Executive Dept.	New York City
Ohio.....	O. W. L. Coffin	Secretary	Board of Housing	Columbus
Pennsylvania...	F. A. Pitkin	Exec. Dir. and Secy., Bd. of Housing	Dept. of Commerce	Harrisburg
Alaska.....	E. Glen Wilder	Executive Director	Housing Authority	Anchorage
Guam.....	Jesus Siquenza	Housing Off.	Dept. of Labor and Personnel	Agana
Hawaii.....	Robert H. Lloyd	Chmn. and Commisr.	Housing Authority	Honolulu
	Lee Maice	Exec. Dir. and Treas.	Housing Authority	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	César Cordero	Executive Director	Housing Authority	Rio Piedras
Virgin Islands..	Roy W. Bornn	Chairman	Housing and Re-development Authority	St. Thomas

INCOME TAX

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	E. A. Irwin	Chief, Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Donald Green	Act. Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Roby Bearden	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Bruce W. Walker	Chief, Inc. Tax Div.	Franchise Tax Bd.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Clyde P. Fugate	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Georgia.....	(Vacancy)	Dir., Income Tax	Revenue Dept. Unit	Atlanta
Idaho.....	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. Tax Collector	Boise
Indiana.....	George W. Starr	Dir., Gross Income Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	E. H. Fairburn	Dir., Personal Income Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Des Moines
Kansas.....	(Vacancy)	Director	Rev. and Taxation Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Richard Sullivan	Dir., Income Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	John F. Ward	Chief, Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
Maryland.....	J. Millard Tawes	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Annapolis
Massachusetts...	William A. Cummings	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston
Minnesota.....	Wm. G. Burkman	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	A. H. Stone	Chairman	Tax Commission	Jackson
Missouri.....	T. R. Allen	Supvr., Income Tax	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	L. C. Burns	Supervisor	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
New Hampshire...	Percy H. Howland	Dir., Interest and Dividends Div.	Tax Commission	Concord
New Mexico.....	J. Leon Miller	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Bur. of Revenue	Santa Fe
New York.....	George Klein	Dir., Inc. Tax Bur. Div. of Taxation	Dept. of Tax and Finance	Albany
North Carolina...	Eugene Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Raleigh
North Dakota...	J. Arthur Engen	Tax Commissioner	Off. Tax Commiss.	Grand Fork
Oklahoma.....	R. E. Wilson	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Ray Smith	Tax Commissioner	Tax Commission	Salem
South Carolina...	F. D. Beattie	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Columbia
Tennessee.....	John R. Patton	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Finance and Taxation	Nashville
Vermont.....	L. W. Morrison	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. H. Morrisett	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Richmond
Wisconsin.....	H. D. Kuentz	Dep. Commissr. of Taxation	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Alaska.....	Robert D. Stevenson	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Juneau
Guam.....	Bartley Kennedy	Commissr., Rev. and Tax.	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	John A. Bell	Dep. Tax Commissr.	Off. Tax Commissr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Antonio Laloma, Jr.	Chief, Bur. of Inc. Tax	Dept. of Treasury	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	Louis Shulterbrandt	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	St. Thomas

INSURANCE

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	H. A. Longshore	Supt. of Insurance	Dept. of Insurance	Montgomery
Arizona.....	G. A. Bushnell	Dir. of Insurance	Corporation Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Harvey Combs	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	J. R. Maloney	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	San Francisco
Colorado.....	Luke J. Kavanaugh	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Denver
Connecticut....	W. Ellery Allen	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Wm. R. Murphy	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Dover
Florida.....	J. Edwin Larson	Treasurer	Ins. Dept., Treasurer's Office	Tallahassee

INSURANCE—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Georgia.....	Hubert McDonald	Deputy Ins. Commissr.	Comptroller-Gen.'s Office	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Leo O'Connell	Director	Dept. of Insurance	Boise
Illinois.....	Robert E. Barrett	Director	Dept. of Insurance	Springfield
Indiana.....	Harry E. Wells	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Charles R. Fischer	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Frank Sullivan	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	S. H. Goebel	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Wade O. Martin, Jr.	Secy. of State	Insurance Rating Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	George F. Mahoney	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Charles S. Jackson	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Joseph Humphreys	Commissr., Div. of Insurance	Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Boston
Michigan.....	Joseph A. Navarre	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Cyril C. Sheehan	Commissioner	Div. of Insurance	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Walter Dell Davis	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Laurence Leggett	Supt., Div. of Ins.	Dept. of Business and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	John J. Holmes	Commissr. of Ins.	Auditor's Off.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Thomas R. Pansing	Director	Dept. of Insurance	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Paul A. Hammel	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Donald Knowlton	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Warren N. Gaffney	Commissioner	Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Trenton
New Mexico.....	R. F. Apodaca	Superintendent	Insurance Dept.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Alfred J. Bohlinger	Supt. of Insurance	Insurance Dept.	Albany
North Carolina...	Charles F. Gold	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	Raleigh
North Dakota...	A. J. Jensen	Commissr. of Ins.	Insurance Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Walter Robinson	Superintendent	Div. of Insurance	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Donald F. Dickey	Insurance Commissr.	Insurance Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Robert B. Taylor	Insurance Commissr.	Insurance Dept.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Artemas C. Leslie	Insurance Commissr.	Dept. of Insurance	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	George A. Bisson	Commissioner	Dept. of Bus. Reg.	Providence
South Carolina...	D. D. Murphy	Insurance Commissr.	Insurance Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	George Burt	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Arch Northington	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance and Banking	Nashville
Texas.....	Garland Smith	Life Ins. Commissr.	Bd. of Ins. Commissrs.	Austin
Utah.....	Lewis M. Terry	Insurance Commissr.	Dept. of Insurance	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Alexander H. Miller	Commissioner	Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Montpelier
Virginia.....	George A. Bowles	Commissr. of Ins.	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington....	William A. Sullivan	Commissioner	Office of Ins. Commissr.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Thomas J. Gillooly	Commissioner	Off. of Ins. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	John R. Lange	Commissr. of Ins.	Insurance Dept.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Ford S. Taft	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Neil F. Moore	Auditor and Ins. Commissr.	Auditor's Off.	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Kam Tai Lee	Ins. Commissr.	Insurance Bur.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Mariano Nieves	Supt. of Insurance	Office of the Supt. of Insurance	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Daniel W. Ambrose	Ex-Off. Ins. Commissr.	Govt. of V.I.	St. Thomas

LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	{ Joe L. Coleman Ralph L. Burns	Director Director	Dept. of Ind. Rel. Dept. of Labor	Montgomery Montgomery
Arkansas.....	Joe Cash	Commissioner	Labor Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Edward P. Park	Chief, Div. of Labor Law Enforcement	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	San Francisco
Colorado.....	Ray Brannaman	Chairman	Ind. Commn.	Denver
Connecticut....	John J. Egan	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Hartford
Delaware.....	W. Kirk Simmons	Inspector	Labor Commn.	Wilmington
Florida.....	James T. Vocelle	Chairman	Ind. Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Ben T. Huie	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Atlanta
Idaho.....	W. L. Robison	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Boise
Illinois.....	Roy Cummins	Director	Dept. of Labor	Springfield
Indiana.....	David Hunter	Commissioner	Div. of Labor	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Frank B. Means	Commissioner	Labor Bureau	Des Moines
Kansas.....	P. G. Baird	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Edwin C. Willis	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Luther H. Simmons	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Marion Martin	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Jos. F. DiDomenico	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Ernest A. Johnson	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Boston
Michigan.....	John Reid	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Robert E. Faricy	Chairman, Industrial Commission	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	St. Paul
Missouri.....	L. L. Duncan	Dir., Div. of Ind. Inspection	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Relations	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Oliver R. Sullivan	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Helena
Nebraska.....	James L. Weasmer	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Lincoln
Nevada.....	D. Wayne Everett	Commissioner	Off. of Labor Commisr.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	William H. Riley	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Concord
New Jersey.....	Percy A. Miller, Jr.	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Trenton
New Mexico....	C. W. Burrell	Commissioner	Labor and Ind. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Edward Corsi	Ind. Commisr. Commissioner	Dept. of Labor Dept. of Labor	New York City Raleigh
North Carolina.	{ Forrest H. Shuford J. Frank Huskins	Chairman Dep. Commisr. of	Ind. Commn. Dept. of Agric. and Labor	Raleigh Bismarck
North Dakota...	H. R. Martinson	Director	Dept. of Ind. Relations	Columbus
Ohio.....	Albert A. Woldman	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Oklahoma City
Oklahoma.....	Jim Hughes	Commissioner	Bureau of Labor	Salem
Oregon.....	W. E. Kimsey	Secretary	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Harrisburg
Pennsylvania...	{ David M. Walker Darrell W. Smiley	Chmn., Labor Relations Bd.	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Arthur W. Devine	Director	Dept. of Labor	Providence
South Carolina..	Wm. Fred Ponder	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Columbia
South Dakota...	Thomas G. Ries	Asst. Atty. Gen.	Dept. of Atty. Gen.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	W. H. Parham	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Nashville
Texas.....	M. B. Morgan	Commissioner	Bur. of Lab. Stat.	Austin
Utah.....	O. A. Wiesley	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Raymond B. Daniels	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Relations	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Edmond M. Boggs	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Richmond
Washington....	A. M. Johnson	Director	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Charles Sattler	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Voyta Wrabetz	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	John B. Georges	Commissioner	Labor Dept.	Cheyenne

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LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alaska.....	Henry A. Benson	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Juneau
Guam.....	Peter C. Siguenza	Director	Dept. of Labor and Personnel	Agana
Hawaii.....	Nobuichi Masunaga	Chairman	Commissrs. of Labor and Ind. Relations	Honolulu
	E. B. Peterson	Director	Dept. Labor, Ind. Relations	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Fernando Sierra-Berdecia	Secretary	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Edmund Penn	Wage Commissioner	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
	Louis O. Brown	Wage Commissioner	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Croix

LABOR (Arbitration and Mediation)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	Ralph L. Burns	Director	Labor Dept.	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	Joe Cash	Commissioner	Labor Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Paul Scharrenberg	Director	Dept. of Ind. Relations	San Francisco
Connecticut....	Rev. Joseph F. Donnelly	Chairman	Bd. of Med. and Arb.	Hartford
Delaware.....	John N. McDowell	Secretary of State	Secy. of State's Office	Dover
Idaho.....	W. L. Robison	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Boise
Illinois.....	Roy Cummins	Director	Dept. of Labor	Springfield
Indiana.....	David Hunter	Commissioner	Div. of Labor	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	William S. Beardsley	Governor	Executive Dept.	Des Moines
Kentucky.....	Edwin C. Willis	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Relations	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Paul M. Hebert	Chairman	Labor Mediation Bd.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Edmund M. Socce	Chairman	Bd. of Arb. and Concil.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Jos. F. DiDomenico	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Joseph F. Furtak	Chairman, Bd. of Concil. and Arb.	Dept. of Labor	Boston
Michigan.....	George E. Bowles	Chairman	Labor Mediation Board	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Harry L. Hanson	Labor Conciliator	Div. of Labor Concil.	St. Paul
Missouri.....	Daniel C. Rogers	Chmn., Bd. of Mediation	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Relations	Jefferson City
Nebraska.....	Arthur Denney	Presiding Judge	Ind. Relations Court	Lincoln
New Hampshire.	Thomas P. Cheney, Jr.	Chairman	Bd. of Concil. and Arbitration	Concord
New Jersey.....	Mason W. Gross	Chairman, Bd. of Mediation	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Newark
New York.....	Merlyn S. Pitzele	Chmn., Bd. of Mediation	Dept. of Labor	New York City
North Carolina.	Forrest H. Shuford	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Raleigh
North Dakota...	H. R. Martinson	Head, Labor Div.	Dept. of Agric. and Labor	Bismarck
Oklahoma.....	Jim Hughes	Chairman	Bd. of Arb. and Concil.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	(Vacancy)	Chairman	Bd. of Conciliation	Eugene
Pennsylvania...	Benjamin M. Weigand	Dir., Bur. of Mediation	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Edmund J. Kelly	Chmn., Labor Relations Board	Dept. of Labor	Providence
South Carolina..	Wm. Fred Ponder	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Columbia
Utah.....	Robert J. Shaughnessy	Trial Examiner and Conciliator	Industrial Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Raymond B. Daniels	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Relations	Montpelier
Washington....	Harry E. Bush	Supvr., Mediation and Conciliation	Dept. of Labor and Inds.	Seattle

LABOR (Arbitration and Mediation)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
West Virginia...	Charles Sattler	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Laurence E. Gooding	Chairman	Employment Relations Bd.	Madison
Wyoming.....	John B. Georges	Commissioner	Labor Office	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Henry A. Benson	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Juneau
Guam.....	Manuel Ulloa	Chairman	Labor Board	Agana
Hawaii.....	E. B. Peterson	Director	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Relations	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Adolfo D. Collazo	Dir., Mediation and Concil. Bureau	Dept. of Labor	San Juan

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE SERVICES

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Charles M. Cooper	Director	Legis. Ref. Service	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Mary Dennis	Secretary	Legis. Council	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Marcus Halbrook	Dir. of Research	Legis. Council	Little Rock
California.....	Ralph N. Kleps	Legis. Counsel	Off. of Legis. Counsel	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Shelby F. Harper	Director	Legislative Council	Denver
Connecticut....	Clair T. Sippel	Secretary	Legis. Ref. Office	Denver
	Muriel A. Naylor	Chief, Legis. Ref. Libn.	State Library	Hartford
Delaware.....	Andrew D. Christie	Executive Director	Legis. Ref. Bureau	Dover
Florida.....	S. Sherman Weiss	Director	Legis. Ref. Bur.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Ella May Thornton	Librarian	State Library	Atlanta
Idaho*.....				
Illinois.....	Jerome Finkle	Executive Secy.	Legis. Ref. Bur.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Herbert P. Kenney	Director	Legis. Bur.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	W. R. C. Kendrick	Law Librarian	State Law Library	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Franklin Corrick	Legis. Council Secy.	Off. of Revisor of Statutes	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Arthur Y. Lloyd	Director	Legis. Research Commn.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Emmett Asseff	Director	Legis. Council	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Edith L. Hary	Law and Legis. Ref. Librarian	State Library	Augusta
Maryland.....	Carl N. Everstine	Director	Dept. of Legis. Ref.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Dennis A. Dooley	Librarian	State Library	Boston
Michigan.....	Eugene F. Sharkoff	Director	Legis. Serv. Bur.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Louis C. Dorweiler, Jr.	Dir. of Research	Leg. Research Committee	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Mrs. Julia Baylis Starnes	Librarian	State Library	Jackson
Missouri.....	William R. Nelson	Director	Commn. on Legis. Research	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Mrs. Adeline J. Clarke	Law Librarian	State Law Library	Helena
Nebraska.....	Roger V. Shumate	Dir. of Research	Legislative Council	Lincoln
Nevada.....	J. E. Springer	Legislative Counsel	Legis. Counsel Bur.	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Maurine Brunner	Law Librarian	State Library	Concord
New Jersey.....	Margaret E. Coonan	Head, Bureau of Law Library and Legis. Ref., Div. of State Lib., Archives and Hist.	Dept. of Education	Trenton
New Mexico....	Jack E. Holmes	Director	Legislative Council Service	Santa Fe
New York.....	William P. Leonard	Legis. Ref. Librarian	State Library	Albany

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE SERVICES—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
North Carolina*				
North Dakota...	C. Emerson Murry	Research Director	Legis. Research Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Arthur A. Schwartz	Chief	Legis. Ref. Bur.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Esther M. Henke	Reference Librarian	Legis. Ref. Div., State Library	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Eleanor Stephens	State Librarian	State Library	Salem
Pennsylvania...	S. Edw. Hannestad	Director	Leg. Ref. Bur.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Mabel G. Johnson	Legis. Ref. Libn.	Legis. Ref. Bur.	Providence
South Carolina...	L. G. Merritt	Director	Legis. Council	Columbia
South Dakota...	Wm. O. Farber	Director	Legis. Research Council	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Thomas A. Johnson	Act. Exec. Dir.	Legis. Council	Nashville
	Harold V. Miller	Chairman	Legis. Ref. Bur.	Nashville
Texas.....	Doris H. Connerly	Legis. Ref. Librarian	State Library	Austin
Utah.....	Lewis H. Lloyd	Director	Legis. Council	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Hazel W. Chisholm	Asst. Librarian	Legis. Ref. Bur.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	John B. Boatwright, Jr.	Director	Div. of Statutory Res. and Drafting	Richmond
Washington.....	Maryan E. Reynolds	State Librarian	State Library	Olympia
West Virginia*..	C. H. Koontz	Legis. Auditor	Legis. Comm. on Govt. and Finance	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	M. G. Toepel	Chief	Legis. Ref. Library	Madison
Wyoming.....	May Gillies	Librarian	State Library	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Frederick O. Eastaugh	Secretary	Legislative Council	Juneau
Guam.....	Juan Tuncap	Liaison Officer	Guam Legislature	Agana
Hawaii.....	Norman Meller	Director	Legis. Ref. Bur.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	Hiram Torres	Spec. Assistant	Off. of the Governor	San Juan
Virgin Islands*				

*In those states which have not activated departments devoted specifically to legislative reference service the following have been very helpful in furnishing information to the Council of State Governments: Leonard Wood, Administrative Assistant to the Governor, Boise, Idaho; E. S. Eskridge, Director, Div. of Publications, Raleigh, North Carolina; J. Howard Myers, Clerk of the Senate, Charleston, West Virginia; and Daniel W. Ambrose, Government Secretary, Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas, Virgin Islands.

LIBRARY (Archives and History)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Mrs. Marie Bankhead Owen	Director	Dept. of Arch. and Hist.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Mulford Winsor	Director	Dept. of Library and Arch.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Ted Worley	Exec. Secy.	History Commn.	Little Rock
	Allan R. Ottley	Calif. Section Librarian, Div. of Lib.	Dept. of Education	Sacramento
California.....	Paul J. O'Brien	Archivist	Secy. of State	Sacramento
Colorado.....	LeRoy R. Hafen	State Historian	State Hist. Soc.	Denver
Connecticut....	Mary E. Smith	Archivist	State Library	Hartford
Delaware.....	Leon de Valinger	State Archivist	Public Archives Commn.	Dover
Florida.....	Dorothy Dodd	Librarian	State Library Bd.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Mrs. Mary G. Bryan	Dir., Arch. and Hist. Div.	Off. Secy. of State	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Gertrude McDevitt	State Historian	Historical Museum	Boise
Illinois.....	Margaret C. Norton	Dept. Head (Archives)	Secy. of State's Off.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Hubert H. Hawkins	Director	Historical Bureau	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Claude R. Cook	Curator	Dept. of Hist. and Arch.	Des Moines

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LIBRARY (Archives and History)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Kansas.....	Nyle Miller	Secretary	Historical Society	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Bayless E. Hardin	Secy., Historical Society	Dept. of Library and Arch.	Frankfort
Maryland.....	Morris L. Radoff	Archivist	Hall of Records Commn.	Annapolis
Massachusetts...	Richard D. Higgins	Chief, Archives Div.	Secy. of the Commonwealth	Boston
Michigan.....	Lewis Beeson	Secretary	Historical Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Dan King	Librarian	Historical Society	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Wm. D. McCain	Director	Archives and History	Jackson
Missouri.....	Floyd C. Shoemaker	Secy. and Librarian	Historical Society	Columbia
Montana.....	K. Ross Toole	Librarian	Historical Society	Helena
Nebraska.....	James C. Olson	Superintendent	Historical Society	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Clara S. Beatty	Exec. Secretary	Historical Society	Reno
New Jersey.....	Roger H. McDonough	Dir., Div. of State Lib., Arch. and Hist.	Dept. of Education	Trenton
New Mexico....	Arthur J. O. Anderson	Archivist	Museum	Santa Fe
New York.....	Gertrude Hill	Librarian	Museum	Santa Fe
	Edna L. Jacobsen	Manuscripts and History Librarian	State Lib., Education Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	C. C. Crittenden	Director	Dept. of Arch. and Hist.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Russell Reid	Superintendent	Historical Society	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John O. Marsh	Curator of Hist., Archivist and Librarian	Archaeological Society	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Elsie D. Hand	Librarian	Historical Society	Oklahoma City
	Ralph Hudson	State Librarian	State Library	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	David C. Duniway	State Archivist	State Library	Salem
	Lancaster Pollard	Superintendent	Historical Society	Portland
Pennsylvania...	S. K. Stevens	Chief Historian, Historical Div.	Historical and Museum Commn.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Mary T. Quinn	Asst. in Charge of Archives	Dept. of State	Providence
South Carolina..	J. H. Easterby	Director	Historical Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Will G. Robinson	Superintendent	Dept. of History	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Dan M. Robison	State Librarian and Archivist	State Library	Nashville
Texas.....	Seymour Connor	Archivist	State Library	Austin
Utah.....	A. R. Mortensen	Exec. Secy. and Editor	Historical Society	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Arthur W. Peach	Director	Historical Society	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Wm. J. Van Schreeven	Head, Archives Div. and Land Office	State Library	Richmond
Washington....	Chapin D. Foster	Director	Historical Society	Tacoma
West Virginia...	Mrs. Roy B. Cook	Historian and Archivist	Dept. of Archives and History	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Clifford L. Lord	Director	Historical Society	Madison
Wyoming.....	Lola Homsher	Archivist and Curator	Historical Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Edward L. Keithahn	Librarian and Curator	Historical Library and Museum	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Maude Jones	Archivist	Public Archives	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	Thomas Hayes	Librarian	Univ. of Puerto Rico	Rio Piedras

LIBRARY (Extension Service)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Mrs. Lois Rainer Green	Director	Pub. Library Serv. Div.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Mulford Winsor	Director	Dept. of Lib. and Arch.	Phoenix

LIBRARY (Extension Service)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Arkansas.....	Mrs. Francis P. Neal	Librarian and Exec. Secy.	Library Commn.	Little Rock
Connecticut....	Helen A. Ridgway	Dir., Div. of Libraries	Dept. of Education	Hartford
Florida.....	Zella D. Adams	Dir. of Extension	State Lib. Bd.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Beverly Wheatcroft	Librarian, Lib. Ext. Serv.	Dept. of Education	Atlanta
Idaho.....	(Vacancy)	Librarian	Traveling Library	Boise
Illinois.....	Helene H. Rogers	Asst. State Librarian	Off. of Sec. of State	Springfield
Indiana.....	Harriet I. Carter	Dir., Ext. Div.	State Library	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Blanche A. Smith	Librarian	Traveling Library	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Louise McNeal	Librarian	State Library	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Frances Jane Porter	Director	Lib. Ext. Div.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Mary W. Harris	Dir., Ext. Dept.	State Library	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Marian Shaw	Ext. Librarian	State Library	Augusta
Maryland.....	Helen M. Clark	Director	Div. Library Ext.	Baltimore
Massachusetts..	Mrs. George J. Galick	Director, Div. of Public Libraries	Dept. of Education	Boston
Michigan.....	(Vacancy)	Director, Ext. Div.	State Library	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Russell J. Schunk	Dir. of Libraries	Dept. of Education	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Mrs. Eunice Eley	Exec. Secretary	Library Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Paxton P. Price	State Librarian	State Library	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Ellen Torgrimson	Secretary	Library Extension Commn.	Missoula
Nebraska.....	Louise Nixon	Exec. Secretary	Pub. Library Commn.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Constance C. Collins	State Librarian	State Library	Carson City
New Hampshire..	Catharine Pratt	Asst. Librarian	State Library	Concord
New Jersey.....	Janet Z. McKinlay	Head, Bureau of Public and School Library Serv., Div. of State Lib., Arch. and Hist.	Dept. of Education	Trenton
New Mexico....	Mrs. Irene S. Peck	Exec. Secy. and Dir., Lib. Ext. Serv.	State Lib. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York.....	L. Marion Moshier	Dir. of Lib. Extension	State Lib., Ed. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Elizabeth House	Secy. and Dir.	Library Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Hazel Webster Byrnes	Director	State Lib. Commn.	Bismarck
Oklahoma.....	Ralph Hudson	State Librarian	Lib. Ext. Div., Off. of State Libn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Eleanor Stephens	State Librarian	State Library	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Ellsworth Brininger	Extension Librarian	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Grace M. Sherwood	State Librarian	State Library	Providence
South Carolina..	James A. Rogers	Chmn., Bd. of Dirs.	State Library Assn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Mercedes McKay	Secretary	State Library Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Martha Parks	Regional Lib. Consultant	Lib. and Archives Commn.	Nashville
Texas.....	(Vacancy)	Extension Director	State Library	Austin
Vermont.....	Dorothy Randolph	Secy., Bookmobile and School Lib.	Free Pub. Library Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Ernestine Grafton	Head, Extension Div.	State Library	Richmond
Washington.....	Maryan E. Reynolds	State Librarian	State Library	Olympia
West Virginia...	Dora Ruth Parks	Exec. Secretary	Library Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Walter S. Botsford	Secretary	Free Library Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	May Gillies	State Librarian	State Library	Cheyenne
Hawaii.....	Mrs. Mabel Jackson	Head Librarian	Library of Hawaii	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Luis O'Neill	Dir., Carnegie Lib.	Dept. of Education	San Juan

LIBRARY (Law)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Richard Neal	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Mulford Winsor	Director	Dept. of Lib. and Archives	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	John Caldwell	Librarian	Supreme Court	Little Rock
California.....	Herbert V. Clayton	Law Librarian, Div. of Libraries	Dept. of Education	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Floyd Miles	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Denver
Connecticut....	Virginia A. Knox	Law Librarian	State Library	Hartford
Delaware.....	Mrs. Jule K. deFord	Librarian	State Law Library	Dover
Florida.....	Guyte P. McCord	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Ella May Thornton	State Librarian	State Library	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Clay Koelsch	Clerk	Supreme Court	Boise
Illinois.....	Jessie T. Smith	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Mrs. Mary M. Schubert	Librarian	Supreme Court	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	W. R. C. Kendrick	Law Librarian	State Law Library	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Marie Russell	Law Librarian	State Library	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Frank K. Kavanaugh	Librarian	Legis. and Law Lib.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Selma Villarubia	Librarian	Law Library	New Orleans
Maine.....	Edith L. Hary	Law and Legis. Ref. Libr.	State Library	Augusta
Maryland.....	Nelson J. Molter	Law Librarian	State Library	Annapolis
Massachusetts...	Dennis A. Dooley	Librarian	State Library	Boston
Michigan.....	Charlotte Dunnebacke	Librarian	Law Library	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Margaret S. Andrews	State Librarian	Law Library	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Mrs. Julia Baylis Starnes	State Librarian	State Library	Jackson
Missouri.....	Miss Johnnie Riner	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Mrs. Adeline J. Clarke	State Law Librarian	State Law Library	Helena
Nebraska.....	G. H. Turner	Librarian	State Library	Lincoln
Nevada.....	A. Elizabeth Holt	Law Librarian	State Library	Carson City
New Hampshire..	Maurine Brunner	Law Librarian	State Library	Concord
New Jersey.....	Margaret E. Coonan	Head, Law Lib. Bur., Div. of State Library, Archives and History	Dept. of Education	Trenton
New Mexico....	Harrison MacDonald	Librarian	State Law Library	Santa Fe
New York.....	Ernest H. Breuer	Law Librarian	State Library, Education Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Dillard S. Gardner	Librarian	Supreme Court	Raleigh
North Dakota...	E. J. Taylor	Law Librarian	Supreme Court	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Raymond M. Jones	Marshal and Law Librarian	Supreme Ct. Law Lib.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Mrs. J. H. Pitchford	Law Libn., Law Div.	State Library	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Ray Stringham	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Donald P. Hammer	Principal Library Asst.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Clarence H. Shoren	Law Librarian	State Law Library	Providence
South Carolina..	Mrs. Emma H. Motte	Librarian	Supreme Court	Columbia
South Dakota...	Francis Pinckney	Clerk	Supreme Court	Pierre
Tennessee.....	David Iansden	Clerk and Librarian	Supreme Ct.	Nashville
Texas.....	Frances Horton	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Austin
Utah.....	L. M. Cummings	Clerk and Librarian	Supreme Court	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Ethel Knight	Act. Librarian	State Library	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Lloyd M. Richards	Law Librarian	Sup. Ct. of Appeals	Richmond

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LIBRARY (Law)—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Washington.....	Mark H. Wight	Law Librarian	State Law Library	Olympia
West Virginia.....	J. A. Jackson	Law Librarian	Law Library	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Gilson G. Glasier	Librarian	State Library	Madison
Wyoming.....	May Gillies	Librarian	State Library	Cheyenne
Guam.....	(Vacancy)	Librarian	Dept. of Law	Agana
Hawaii.....	Mary Helen Stevens	Law Librarian	Supreme Court	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	Josefa Jiménez	Librarian	Off. of the Secretary of Justice	San Juan
	Luis F. Rivera del Olmo	Law Librarian	Univ. of Puerto Rico	Río Piedras
Virgin Islands..	George A. Mena	Clerk, Dist. Ct.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

LIBRARY (State)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Arizona.....	Mulford Winsor	Director	Dept. of Lib. and Archives	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Mrs. Francis P. Neal	Libn. and Exec. Secy.	Library Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	Mrs. Carma R. Zimmerman	State Libn., Div. of Libs.	Dept. of Education	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Gordon L. Bennett	Asst. State Libn.	State Library	Denver
Connecticut.....	James Brewster	Librarian	State Library	Hartford
Delaware.....	Mrs. Bernice Hammond	Librarian	Library Commn.	Dover
Florida.....	Dorothy Dodd	Librarian	State Library Bd.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Ella May Thornton	State Librarian	State Library	Atlanta
Idaho.....	(Vacancy)	Librarian	Traveling Library	Boise
Illinois.....	Charles F. Carpentier	Secy. of State and State Libn.	Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Indiana.....	Harold F. Brigham	Director	State Library	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Blanche A. Smith	Librarian	State Traveling Lib.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Louise McNeal	Librarian	State Library	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Mrs. Ethel G. Cantrill	State Librarian	Dept. of Lib. and Archives	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Essae M. Culver	State Librarian	State Library Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Mrs. Marion B. Stubbs	State Librarian	State Library	Augusta
Maryland.....	Louise E. Couper	State Librarian	State Library	Annapolis
Massachusetts.....	Dennis A. Dooley	Librarian	State Library	Boston
Michigan.....	Mrs. L. D. Fyan	State Librarian	State Library	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Margaret S. Andrews	State Librarian	Law Library	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Mrs. Julia Baylis Starnes	State Librarian	State Library	Jackson
Missouri.....	Paxton P. Price	State Librarian	State Library	Jefferson City
Montana.....	K. Ross Toole	Librarian	Historical Society	Helena
Nebraska.....	G. H. Turner	Librarian	State Library	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Constance C. Collins	State Librarian	State Library	Carson City
New Hampshire.....	Mrs. Mildred McKay	State Librarian	State Library	Concord
New Jersey.....	Roger H. McDonough	Dir., Div. of State Lib., Archives and History	Dept. of Education	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Harrison MacDonald	Librarian	State Library	Santa Fe
New York.....	Charles F. Gosnell	State Libn. and Asst. Commissr. for Libraries	Education Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Carrie L. Broughton	Librarian	State Library	Raleigh

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

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LIBRARY (State)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
North Dakota...	Hazel Webster Byrnes	Director	State Lib. Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Walter Brahm	Librarian	State Library	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Ralph Hudson	State Librarian	State Library	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Eleanor Stephens	Librarian	State Library	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Douglas A. Portzline	Act. Dir., State Library	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Grace M. Sherwood	State Librarian	State Library	Providence
South Carolina..	Mrs. Virginia G. Moody	Librarian	State Library	Columbia
South Dakota...	Mercedes MacKay	Director	State Library	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Dan M. Robison	State Libn. and Archivist	State Library	Nashville
Texas.....	Thomas J. Gibson	State Librarian	State Library	Austin
Vermont.....	Ethel Knight	Act. State Librarian	State Library	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Randolph W. Church	State Librarian	State Library	Richmond
Washington....	Maryan E. Reynolds	State Librarian	State Library	Olympia
West Virginia...	Mrs. Roy B. Cook	Historian and Archivist	Dept. of Archives and History	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Gilson G. Glasier	State Librarian	State Library	Madison
Wyoming.....	May Gillies	State Librarian	State Library	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Mrs. Lucile Woelfl	Head Librarian	Terr. Library	Agana
Hawaii.....	Mrs. Mabel Jackson	Head Librarian	Library of Hawaii	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Luis O'Neill	Dir., Carnegie Lib.	Dept. of Education	San Juan
	Nina A. C. Corneiro	Supervising Libn.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
Virgin Islands..	Florence A. Williams	Librarian	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

LIQUOR CONTROL

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	Wm. K. Thames	Chairman	Alcohol Bev. Control Bd.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	John A. Duncan	Superintendent	Dept. of Liq. Lic. and Contr.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Eli Collins	Director	Alcoholic Bev. Control Bd.	Little Rock
California.....	E. J. Clark	Chief, Alcoholic Bev. Control Div.	Bd. of Equalization	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Homer M. Bruce	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Denver
Connecticut....	John C. Kelly	Chairman	Liquor Contr. Commn.	Hartford
Delaware.....	George J. Schulz	Commissioner	Liquor Commn.	Hartly
Florida.....	J. R. Hunter, Jr.	Director	Beverage Dept.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	B. D. Gilbert	Dir., Liquor Unit	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Arch N. Dyer	Superintendent	Liq. Dispensary	Boise
Illinois.....	L. B. Sackett	Chairman	Liq. Contr. Commn.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Joseph B. Kyle	Chairman	Alcoholic Bev. Commn.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Harold E. Wolfe	Commissioner	Liquor Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Arthur A. Herrick	Director	Alcoholic Bev. Contr.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Guy C. Shearer	Commissioner	Dept. of Alcoholic Bev. Control	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Rufus W. Fontenot	Coll. of Rev.	Dept. of Rev.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Clarence S. Crosby	Chairman	Liquor Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Roger V. Laynor	Chief	Alcoholic Bev. Div.	Baltimore

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

LIQUOR CONTROL—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Massachusetts...	Ernest L. Anger	Chairman	Alcoholic Bev. Contr. Commn.	Boston
Michigan.....	George J. Burke, Jr.	Chairman	Liq. Contr. Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Dudley C. Ericson	Commissioner	Dept. of Liq. Contr.	St. Paul
Missouri.....	Hollis M. Ketchum	Supervisor	Liquor Contr. Dept.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	John E. Manning	Administrator	Liquor Control Bd.	Helena
Nebraska.....	R. T. Coonrod	Chairman	Liq. Contr. Commn.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Grover Hillygus	Supervisor	Liquor and Cigarette Tax Div.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Wm. A. Jackson	Chairman	Liquor Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Dominic A. Cavicchia	Dir., Div. of Alcoholic Bev. Control	Dept. of Law and Pub. Safety	Newark
New Mexico....	Elfego Baca	Dir., Liquor Div.	Bureau of Revenue	Santa Fe
New York.....	John F. O'Connell	Chmn. Liquor Auth.	Exec. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	T. W. Allen	Chairman	Bd. Alcoholic Contr.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	John Snyder	Asst. Atty. Gen.	Office of Atty. Gen.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Anthony A. Rutkowski	Director	Dept. of Liq. Control	Columbus
Oregon.....	W. H. Baillie	Administrator	Liq. Control Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania...	Frederick T. Gelder	Chairman	Liquor Control Bd.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	James S. Daneker	Act. Admn.	Dept. of Bus. Reg.	Providence
South Carolina..	Otis W. Livingston	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	W. R. Wilder	Director	Div. of Taxation	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Ernest M. Hawkins	Dir., Alcohol Div.	Dept. of Finance and Taxation	Nashville
Texas.....	Coke Stevenson, Jr.	Administrator	Liquor Control Bd.	Austin
Utah.....	Terry McGowan	Chairman	Liq. Control Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Daughley Gould	Chairman	Liquor Control Bd.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Hunter Miller	Chairman	Alcoholic Bev. Control Bd.	Richmond
Washington....	Evro M. Becket	Chairman	Liquor Control Bd.	Olympia
West Virginia...	W. W. Barron	Chairman	Liq. Control Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	D. H. Prichard	Dir., Div. of Bev. and Cigarette Tax	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming.....	Earl Wright	Director	Liquor Commn.	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Juan R. Rivera	Administrator	Alcoholic Bev. Contr. Board	Agana
Hawaii.....	Ralph Matsumura	Chairman	Liquor Commn. for Honolulu	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Rafael Saldaña	Chief, Bur. of Alcoholic Bev. Taxes	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Morris F. de Castro	Chairman	Alcohol Bd.	St. Thomas

MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Mrs. Edward Gresham	Dir., Bur. of Child Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Ann Bracken	Supvr., Child Welf. Serv.	Pub. Welf. Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Bernice Ratcliffe Lucile Kennedy	Dir., Child Welf. Chief, Child Welf. Div.	Welfare Dept. Dept. Social Welf.	Little Rock Sacramento
California.....	Anita Faverman, M.D.	Chief, Bur. of Maternal and Child Health	Dept. of Pub. Health	San Francisco

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

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MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Colorado.....	Earl M. Kouns	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Denver
Connecticut.....	Martha L. Clifford, M.D.	Dir., Bur. of Maternal and Child Health	Health Dept.	Hartford
Florida.....	(Vacancy)	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Jacksonville
Georgia.....	Frances M. Vance	Chief, Child Welf. Sec.	Sec. of Child Welf.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Harold Parker	Dir., Div. Soc. Admin.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Atlanta
Illinois.....	L. J. Peterson	Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boise
Indiana.....	Roman L. Haremski	Act. Supt., Div. of Child Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Springfield
Iowa.....	Jeanne Rybolt, M.D.	Dir., Div. Maternal and Child Health	Bd. of Health	Indianapolis
Kansas.....	Ross T. Wilbur	Dir., Child Welf.	Dept. of Social Welf.	Des Moines
	Dorothy W. Bradley	Dir., Div. of Child Welf.	Social Welf. Dept.	Topeka
	Lad R. Mezera, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Maternal and Child Health	Dept. of Health	Louisville
Kentucky.....	Mrs. Ruby A. Dennis	Dir., Div. of Child Welf.	Dept. of Welf.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Marie L. Pareti, M.D.	Chief, Section of Maternal and Child Health	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
Maine.....	Ella Langer, M.D.	Dir., Maternal and Child Health	Dept. of Health and Welf.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Edward Davens, M.D.	Chief	Bur. Maternal and Child Health and Services for Crippled Children	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Robert F. Ott	Dir., Div. of Child Guardianship	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Boston
Michigan.....	Goldie Corneliuson, M.D.	Dir., Maternal and Child Health	Dept. of Health	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Alfred F. Angster	Dir., Div. of Child Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	J. A. Thigpen	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Proctor N. Carter	Dir., Div. of Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welf.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Paul R. Ensign, M.D.	Dir., Child Health Services	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska.....	Mayme Stukel	Director	Dept. of Asst. and Child Welf.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Barbara C. Coughlan	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
New Hampshire.	Ursula G. Sanders, M.D.	Director	Bur. of Maternal and Child Health and Crippled Children's Services	Concord
New Jersey.....	J. E. Alloway	Exec. Dir., Bd. of Child Welf.	Dept. of Institutions and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico....	(Vacancy)	Dir., Maternal and Child Health	Dept. of Pub. Health	Santa Fe
New York.....	Grace A. Reeder	Dir., Child Welf., Div. of Welf. and Med. Care	Dept. of Social Welf.	Albany
North Carolina..	A. H. Elliot, M.D.	Dir. of Personal Health	Bd. of Health	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Exec. Dir., Child Welf. Serv.	Pub. Welfare Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	J. H. Lamneck	Director	Dept. Pub. Welf.	Columbus
	Laura E. Dester	Supv., Child Welf. Div.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Oklahoma City
Oklahoma.....	Charles E. Green, M.D.	Dir., Maternal and Child Health Div.	Dept. of Health	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Loa Howard Mason	Administrator	Pub. Welf. Commn.	Portland

MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Pennsylvania...	G. H. Black	Chief, Div. of Family and Child Welf.	Dept. of Welf.	Harrisburg
	Helen C. Hubbell	Chief, Div. of Rural Child Welf.	Dept. of Welf.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Francis V. Corrigan, M.D.	Chief, Div. of Maternal and Child Health	Dept. of Health	Providence
South Carolina..	Mrs. Deborah M. Sutherland	Chief, Div. of Child Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Grace Martin	Director	Public Welfare	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Edna Hughes	Dir., Div. of Child Welfare	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Nashville
Texas.....	Rosalind Giles	Dir., Child Welf. Div.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Austin
Utah.....	George Spendlove	Director	Health Dept.	Salt Lake City
	John Farr Larson	Dir., Bur. of Servs. for Children	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Frances M. Bates	Dir., Child Welfare Service	Social Welf. Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	L. L. Shamburger, M.D.	Dir., Specialized Medical Services	Dept. of Health	Richmond
Washington....	J. L. Jones, M.D.	Chief, Maternal and Child Health Prog.	Dept. of Health	Seattle
	Helen Bèlknap Fraser, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Maternal and Child Hygiene	Dept. of Health	Charleston
West Virginia...	Charles E. Kenney	Chief, Div. of Child Welfare	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Charleston
	P. Frederick Delliquadri	Dir., Children and Youth	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Madison
Wisconsin.....	Amy Louise Hunter, M.D.	Dir., Maternal and Child Health	Bd. of Health	Madison
Wyoming.....	Franklin D. Yoder	Director	Bd. of Health	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Henry A. Harmon	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Juneau
Guam.....	K. K. Waering, M.D.	Director	Medical Services	Oka
Hawaii.....	Angie Connor, M.D.	Chief, Bur. of Maternal and Child Health and Crippled Children	Bd. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico...	Dolores M. Piñero, M.D.	Chief Bur. of Maternal and Infant Hygiene	Dept. of Health	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	Roy W. Bornn	Dir., Social Welf.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	Stanley S. Coulter	Supt., Social Welf.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

MENTAL HEALTH

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	J. S. Tarwater, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospitals	Tuscaloosa
Arizona.....	M. W. Conway, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Cleve C. Odom, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Little Rock
California.....	Walter Rapaport, M.D.	Dir. of Mental Hyg.	Dept. of Mental Hyg.	Sacramento
Connecticut....	Elias J. Marsh, M.D.	Dir., Bur. of Mental Hygiene	Health Dept.	Hartford
Delaware.....	M. A. Tarumianz, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Farnhurst
Florida.....	W. D. Rogers, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Chattahoochee

MENTAL HEALTH—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Georgia.....	Grant W. Husband	Dir., Mental Hyg. Program	Dept. of Pub. Health	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Wallace Bond, M.D.	Chairman	Idaho Hospitals Board	Twin Falls
Illinois.....	Otto L. Bettag, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Margaret E. Morgan, M.D.	Commissioner	Div. of Mental Health	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Robert L. Jones	Chairman	Bd. of Control	Des Moines
Kansas.....	George W. Jackson, M.D.	Dir. of Insts.	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Frank M. Gaines, Jr., M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Health	Louisville
Louisiana.....	Andrew Hedmig, M.D.	Act. Dir., Div. of Preventive Medicine	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
Maine.....	Margaret Simpson, M.D.	Dir. of Mental Health	Dept. of Health and Welf.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Clifton T. Perkins, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Hyg.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Jack R. Ewalt, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Health	Boston
Michigan.....	Charles F. Wagg	Director	Dept. of Mental Health	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Jarle Leirfallom	Commissr. Pub. Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	R. C. Stovall	Chairman	Bd. of Mental Insts.	Columbus
Missouri.....	B. E. Ragland	Dir., Div. of Mental Diseases	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana.....	R. J. Spratt, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Warm Springs
Nebraska.....	Wm. H. Diers	Chairman	Bd. of Control	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Sydney J. Tillim, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Reno
New Hampshire.	(Vacancy) Anna Philbrook, M.D.	Superintendent Director	State Hospital Mental Hyg. Clinic	Concord Concord
New Jersey.....	Edward N. Pleasants	Director, Mental Hyg. and Hospitals	Dept. of Insts. and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico....	Mary Allen, M.D.	Dir., Mental Health	Dept. of Pub. Health	Santa Fe
New York.....	Newton J. T. Bigelow, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Hygiene	Albany
North Carolina..	David A. Young	Supt. of Mental Hyg.	N. C. Hosp., Bd. of Control	Raleigh
North Dakota...	R. H. Sherman	Chairman	Bd. of Admin.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Calvin L. Baker	Commissioner	Div. of Mental Hyg.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Hayden H. Donahue, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Mental Health	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Roy H. Mills	Secretary	Bd. of Control	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Hilding Bengs, M.D.	Dir., Bur. of Mental Health	Dept. of Welfare	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Edward P. Reidy	Director	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Providence
South Carolina..	William S. Hall, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Columbia
South Dakota...	Florence Dunn	Admn., Mental Health Section	Dept. of Health	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Cyril J. Ruilmann, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Health	Nashville
Texas.....	James A. Bethea, M.D.	Exec. Director	State Hospitals and Special Schools Bd.	Austin
Utah.....	C. H. Hardin Branch, M.D.	Director	Div. of Mental Health	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Elizabeth Kundert, M.D.	Dir., Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Health	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Joseph E. Barrett, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Hyg. and Hospitals	Richmond
Washington....	J. A. Kahl, M.D.	Acting Director	Dept. of Health	Seattle

MENTAL HEALTH—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
West Virginia...	Thompson R. Fulton	Dir., Bur. of Mental Hygiene	Health Dept.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Leslie A. Osborn, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Madison
Alaska.....	C. Earl Albrecht, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Y. T. Wong, M.D.	Chief, Bur. Mental Hygiene	Bd. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	José García Madrid, M.D.	Director	Psychiatric Hospital	Rio Piedras
Virgin Islands..	Roy A. Anduze, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

MINES

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	J. G. Hanlin	Chief, Div. of Safety and Inspec.	Dept. of Ind. Relations	Birmingham
Arizona.....	Edward Massey	Mine Inspec.	Off. of Mine Inspec.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	J. W. Fitzjarrell	Mine Inspec.	Off. of Mine Inspec.	Ft. Smith
California.....	Olaf P. Jenkins	Chief, Div. of Mines	Dept. Natural Resources	San Francisco
Colorado.....	Walter E. Scott, Jr.	Commissioner	Bur. of Mines	Denver
Georgia.....	Garland Peyton	Director	Dept. of Mines, Mining, Geology	Atlanta
Idaho.....	George McDowell	Mine Inspec.	Off. of Mine Inspec.	Boise
Illinois.....	Ben H. Schull	Director	Dept. of Mines and Minerals	Springfield
Indiana.....	Charles Purcell	Director	Bur. of Mines and Mining	Terre Haute
Iowa.....	Barbara Van Patten	Secretary	State Mining Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Sam Thornburg	Chairman	Mine Examining Bd.	Frontenac
Kentucky.....	A. D. Sisk	Chief, Dept. of Mines and Minerals	Univ. of Kentucky	Lexington
Maine.....	Paul A. MacDonald	Chairman	Mining Bureau	Augusta
Maryland.....	Frank J. Powers	Director	Bureau of Mines	Westernport
Michigan.....	William L. Daoust	Act. State Geologist	Conservation Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Ray D. Nolan	Dir., Div. of Lands and Minerals	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Missouri.....	Charles Keith	Dir., Div. of Mine Inspection	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Rel.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Robt. F. Swanberg	Chairman	Ind. Accident Bd.	Helena
Nevada.....	Mervin J. Gallagher	Inspec. of Mines	Off. of Inspec. of Mines	Carson City
New Mexico....	John A. Garcia	Mine Inspector	Off. of Mine Inspec.	Albuquerque
New York.....	Edward A. Nyegaard	Deputy Commissr., Div. of Ind. Hygiene and Safety Standards	Labor Dept.	New York City
North Carolina.	Jasper L. Stuckey	Geologist	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	G. B. Easton	Mine Inspector	Mine Foreman Examining Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Harry J. Dusz	Chief	Div. of Mines and Mining	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	John M. Malloy	Chief Mine Inspector	Mines Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	F. W. Libbey	Director	Dept. of Geol. and Mineral Industries	Portland

MINES—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Pennsylvania...	W. J. Clements	Secy. of Mines	Dept. of Mines	Harrisburg
South Dakota...	John Treweek	Mine Inspector	Dept. of Mines	Lead
Tennessee.....	J. A. Welch	Chief Inspec., Div. of Mines	Dept. of Labor	Nashville
Utah.....	Arthur L. Crawford	Dir., Geological and Mineralogical Survey	Univ. of Utah	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Charles G. Doll	Geologist	Devel. Commn.	Burlington
Virginia.....	Creed P. Kelly	Mine Inspec., Div. of Mines	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Richmond
Washington....	Sheldon J. Glover	Supvr., Div. of Mines and Geol.	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Joseph Bierer	Chief	Dept. of Mines	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	George F. Hanson	State Geologist	Univ. of Wisconsin	Madison
Wyoming.....	Lyman Fearn	Inspector	Mine Insp. Off.	Rock Springs
Alaska.....	Phil R. Holdsworth	Commissioner	Dept. of Mines	Juneau
Puerto Rico....	Roberto Sánchez-Vilella	Secretary	Dept. of Public Works	San Juan

MOTOR VEHICLES (Licensing and Registration)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	H. S. Phifer	Chief, Motor Vehicle and License Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona.....	C. L. Lane	Supt., Motor Vehicle Div.	Highway Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	W. H. L. Woodyard	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Paul Mason	Director	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Clyde P. Fugate	Dir. of Revenue	Dept. of Rev.	Denver
Connecticut....	Charles F. Kelley	Commissioner	Motor Vehicles Dept.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Harold H. Keller	Commissioner	Motor Vehicle Div.	Dover
Florida.....	Eugene V. Fisher	Commissioner	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	W. L. Burch	Dir., Mot. Veh. Tag Unit	Dept. of Revenue	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Wayne Summers	Commissioner	Dept. of Law Enforcement	Boise
Illinois.....	W. B. Westbrook	Chief Clerk, Auto. Dept.	Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Indiana.....	William Wilkinson	Director	Bur. of Mot. Vehs.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	John Carlson	Supt., Mot. Veh. Div.	Public Safety Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	C. M. Voelker	Supt.	Vehicle Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	John M. Kinnaird	Commissioner	Dept. of Motor Transp.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Rufus W. Fontenot	Collector	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Stanton S. Weed	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Off. of Secy. of State	Augusta
Maryland.....	Thos. B. R. Mudd	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Rudolph F. King	Registrar	Div. of Registry of Mot. Vehs.	Boston
Michigan.....	Lee C. Richardson	Dir., Div. of Driver and Vehicle Services	Off. of Secy. of State	Lansing
Minnesota.....	W. E. Howes	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Off. of Secy. of State	St. Paul
Mississippi....	Guy McCullen	Comptroller	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Jackson
Missouri.....	David A. Bryan	Supvr., Mot. Veh. Unit	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Fay O. Burrell	Registrar of Mot. Vehs.	Off. of Registrar	Deer Lodge
Nebraska.....	Owen J. Boyles	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Roads and Irrigation	Lincoln

MOTOR VEHICLES (Licensing and Registration)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Nevada.....	Richard A. Herz	Director	Div. of Motor Vehicle Registration	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Frederick N. Clarke	Commissioner	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Concord
New Jersey.....	William J. Dearden	Dir., Div. of Motor Vehicles	Dept. of Law and Public Safety	Trenton
New Mexico....	Tony Luna, Jr.	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Bureau of Revenue	Santa Fe
New York.....	James R. Macduff	Commissr., Bur. of Motor Vehicles	Dept. of Taxation and Finance	Albany
North Carolina .	Edward Scheidt	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	A. N. Lavik	Registrar	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	R. E. Foley	Registrar	Bur. of Mot. Vehs.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Francis Murphy	Dir., Mot. Vehs. Div.	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Earl T. Newbry	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Alvin C. Walker	Dir., Bur. of Mot. Vehicles	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Laure B. Lussier	Registrar of Motor Vehicles	Executive Dept.	Providence
South Carolina..	H. E. Quarles	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Highway Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Geraldine Ostrout	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Pierre
Tennessee.....	A. H. Richardson	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Fin. and Tax.	Nashville
	J. C. Petty	Dir., Div. of Title Registration	Dept. of Safety	Donelson
Texas.....	DeWitt C. Greer	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Austin
Utah.....	Leo Miles	Director	Motor Vehicle Div.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	H. Elmer Marsh	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. H. Lamb	Act. Commissioner	Div. of Mot. Vehs.	Richmond
Washington....	Mrs. Della Urquhart	Director	Dept. of Licenses	Olympia
West Virginia...	Don McClaugherty	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	(Vacancy)	Dir. of Registration	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Madison
Wyoming.....	William R. Bradley	Director	Motor Vehicle Div.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Robert D. Stevenson	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Juneau
Guam.....	Bartley Kennedy	Commissr.	Rev. and Tax, Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	Lawrence S. Goto	Treasurer	City and County of Honolulu	Honolulu
Puerto Rico...	Carlos A. Tallada	Chief, Div. of Motor Vehicles	Dept. of Public Works	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	Earle H. Charles	Dir. of Police	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
	Morrell E. Davis	Dir. of Police	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Croix

MOTOR VEHICLE TAX

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	H. S. Phifer	Chief, Mot. Veh. and License Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona.....	C. L. Lane	Supt., Mot. Veh. Div.	Highway Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Lenard L. Stewart	Dir., Mot. Veh. Fuel Tax Div.	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	A. H. Henderson	Director	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Clyde P. Fugate	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Florida.....	Eugene V. Fisher	Mot. Veh. Commn.	Mot. Veh. Dept.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	W. L. Burch	Dir., Mot. Veh. Tag Unit	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. of Tax Coll.	Boise
Illinois.....	Charles F. Carpentier	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Indiana.....	William Wilkinson	Director	Bur. of Mot. Veh.	Indianapolis

MOTOR VEHICLE TAX—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Iowa.....	John Carlson	Supt., Mot. Veh. Div.	Pub. Safety Dept.	Des Moines
Kentucky.....	David Walker	Dir. Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Curtis G. Breau	Asst. Motors Vehs. Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
Maryland.....	Thos. B. R. Mudd	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Albert H. Stitt	Dir., Div. of Excise Taxes	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston
Mississippi.....	Guy McCullen	Comptroller	Mot. Veh. Comptr.	Jackson
Missouri.....	David A. Bryan	Supvr., Mot. Veh. and Drivers' License	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Fay O. Burrell	Registrar of Mot. Vehs.	Off. of Registrar of Mot. Vehs.	Deer Lodge
Nebraska.....	Owen J. Boyles	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Roads and Irrigation	Lincoln
New Jersey.....	Wm. J. Dearden	Dir., Div. of Mot. Vehs.	Dept. of Law and Public Safety	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Tony Luna, Jr.	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Bur. of Revenue	Santa Fe
North Dakota...	A. N. Lavik	Registrar	Mot. Veh. Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John Peck	Tax. Commissr.	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Francis Murphy	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Tax. Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Earl T. Newbry	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Alvin C. Walker	Dir., Bur. Mot. Vehs.	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
South Carolina...	H. E. Quarles	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Highway Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota...	E. S. Goff	Director	Mot. Veh. Div.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	A. H. Richardson	Dir., Mot. Veh. Tax. Div.	Dept. of Fin. and Taxation	Nashville
Texas.....	Robert S. Galvert	Comptr. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptr.	Austin
Utah.....	Leo B. Miles	Director	Mot. Veh. Reg.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	H. Elmer Marsh	Commissioner	Dept. Mot. Vehs.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. H. Lamb	Act. Commissioner	Div. of Mot. Vehs.	Richmond
Washington.....	E. C. Huntley	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Don McClaugherty	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Melvin O. Larson	Commissioner	Mot. Veh. Dept.	Madison
Wyoming.....	J. R. Bromley	Highway Supt.	Highway Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Robert D. Stevenson	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Juneau
Guam.....	Bartley Kennedy	Commissioner	Revenue and Taxation, Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	Lawrence S. Goto	Treasurer	City and County of Honolulu	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	Justo Nieves	Act. Chief, Bur. of Collections	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan

OIL AND GAS (Regulatory)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	Walter B. Jones	Supervisor	Oil and Gas. Bd.	University
Arizona.....	W. W. Lane	Land Commissr.	Land Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	P. M. McLaughlin	Act. Director	Oil and Gas Commn.	El Dorado
California.....	Reed D. Bush	Oil and Gas Supvr., Div. Oil and Gas	Dept. Natural Resources	San Francisco
Colorado.....	J. E. Cronin	Director	Oil Inspection Dept.	Denver
Florida.....	R. A. Gray	Secy. Ex-Officio	Bd. of Conserv.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	James Dampier	Chairman	Oil and Gas Commn.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Arthur Wilson	Commissr.	Land Dept.	Boise
Illinois.....	William E. Wayland	Admin. Asst.	Dept. Mines, Minerals	Springfield
Indiana.....	Homer Brown	Oil and Gas Supvr.	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis

OIL AND GAS (Regulatory)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Iowa.....	M. L. Abrahamson	Treasurer	Off. of State Treas.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Jeff A. Robertson	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Robert M. Coleman	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	John B. Hussey	Commissr.	Dept. of Conserv.	Baton Rouge
Michigan.....	C. E. Millar	Chief, Lands Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	A. H. Stassen	Dir., Petroleum Div.	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	H. M. Morse	Supervisor	Oil and Gas Bd.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Lawrence O. Campbell	Supvr., Oil Inspec., Div. of Collec.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Lou Bretzke	Commissioner	Off. Lands Commissr.	Helena
Nebraska.....	George E. Condra	Geologist, Conserv. Survey Div.	Univ. of Nebraska	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Vernon E. Scheid	Chairman	Oil and Gas Conserv. Commn.	Reno
New Jersey.....	Emmett T. Drew	Secy., Bd. of Pub. Util. Commissrs.	Dept. of Pub. Util.	Trenton
New Mexico.....	R. R. Spurrier	Secy.	Oil Conserv. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Benjamin Feinberg	Chmn., Pub. Serv. Commn.	Dept. Pub. Serv.	Albany
North Carolina.....	C. D. Baucum	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Raleigh
North Dakota.....	Wilson M. Laird	State Geologist	Univ. of N. D.	Grand Forks
Ohio.....	Harry J. Dusz	Chief	Div. of Mines and Mining	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Walker T. Pound	Dir., Oil and Gas Conserv. Div.	Corporation Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	O. K. Beals	Chief, Div. Foods and Dairies and Wts. and Meas.	Dept. of Agric.	Salem
Tennessee.....	W. D. Hardeman	Dir., Div. of Geol.	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Texas.....	Ernest O. Thompson	Chairman	Railroad Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	Arthur L. Crawford	Director	Geol. and Mineralog. Survey, Univ. of Utah	Salt Lake City
Virginia.....	J. Irving Smith	Chairman	Oil and Gas Bd.	Richmond
Washington.....	Arthur B. Langlie	Chairman	Oil and Gas Conserv. Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia.....	Homer W. Hanna, Jr.	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	D. W. Mack	Dir., Div. Motor Fuel, Petrol. Prod.	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming.....	George W. Jarvis	Mineral Supervisor	Off. of Supvr.	Casper

OLD AGE ASSISTANCE

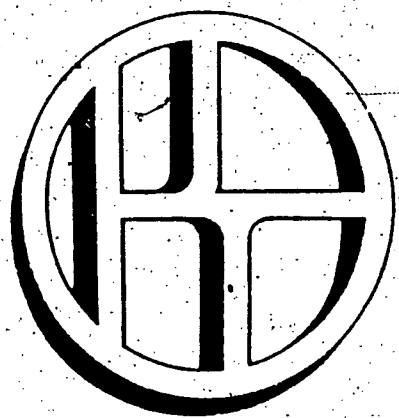
<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Elizabeth Bryan	Dir., Bur. of Pub. Assistance	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Howard Rourke	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Pub. Welfare Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Marvin C. Crittenden	Dir., Social Service	Welfare Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Elizabeth B. MacLatchie	Chief, Div. of Social Security	Dept. of Social Welf.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Earl M. Kouns	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Denver
Connecticut.....	Howard E. Houston	Commissioner	Dept. of Welfare	Hartford
Delaware.....	G. J. Prickett, M.D.	Superintendent	Old Age Welf. Home	Smyrna
Florida.....	(Vacancy)	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Jacksonville
Georgia.....	Lucile Wilson	Chief	Sect. of Pub. Assist., Dept. Pub. Welf.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Bill Child	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Boise
Illinois.....	Garrett W. Keaster	Exec. Secretary	Pub. Aid. Commn.	Springfield

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

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OLD AGE ASSISTANCE—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Indiana.....	Robert O. Brown	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Edw. Wieland	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Social Welf.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	C. J. Morgan	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Social Welf. Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Aaron Paul	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Econ. Sec.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Edward P. Dameron III	Commissioner	Bd. of Pub. Welf.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	David Stevens	Commissioner	Dept. Health and Welfare	Augusta
Maryland.....	Thomas J. S. Waxter	Director	Dept. Pub. Welf.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Walter A. Kelly	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Boston
Michigan.....	W. J. Maxey	Director	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	John W. Poor	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	J. A. Thigpen	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Proctor N. Carter	Dir., Div. of Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welf.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	W. J. Fouse	Administrator	Welfare Dept.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Mayme Stukel	Director	Dept. of Assist. and Child Welf.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Barbara C. Coughlan	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
New Hampshire...	James J. Barry	Commissioner	Welfare Dept.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Marc P. Dowdell	Chief, Bur. of Assist.	Dept. of Insts. and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Alva A. Simpson, Jr.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Gladys Fisher	Dir., Bur. of Old Age Assist.	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Albany
North Carolina..	R. Eugene Brown	Director	Bd. of Pub. Welf.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Exec. Director	Pub. Welf. Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	J. H. Lamneck	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Charlotte C. Donnell	Supvr., Pub. Assist. Div.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Loa Howard Mason	Administrator	Pub. Welf. Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania...	Mrs. Eleanor G. Evans	Secretary	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Clement J. Doyle	Asst. Dir., Soc. Welf., Div. of Community Servs.	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Providence
South Carolina...	Arthur B. Rivers	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Matthew Furze	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Bland Morrow	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Nashville
Texas.....	John H. Winters	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Austin
Utah.....	James G. Kerr	Dir., Bur. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	W. Arthur Simpson	Commissioner	Soc. Welf. Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Richard W. Copeland	Director	Dept. of Welf. and Insts.	Richmond
Washington.....	Geo. M. Hollenback	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Robert F. Roth	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Thomas J. Lucas	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Madison
Wyoming.....	E. H. Schuneman	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Henry A. Harmon	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Neal S. Blaisdell	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	Celestina Zalduondo	Dir., Div. of Public Welfare	Dept. of Health	Santurce
Virgin Islands...	Roy W. Bornn Stanley S. Coulter	Dir. of Soc. Welf. Supt. of Soc. Welf.	Govt. of the V.I. Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas St. Croix



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PARKS

<i>State.</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	James L. Segrest	Chief, Div. of Parks, Monuments and Hist. Sites	Dept. of Conservation	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	Fred Lang	Director	Forestry and Parks	Little Rock
California.....	Newton B. Drury	Chief, Div. of Beaches and Parks	Dept. of Nat. Resources	Sacramento
Colorado.....	A. M. Ramsey	Chairman	Park Board	Denver
Connecticut.....	Elliott P. Bronson	Supt., State Parks	Park and Forest Commn.	Hartford
Delaware.....	John C. Hazzard	Chairman	Park Commission	Roselle
Florida.....	Emmet L. Hill	Director	Bd. of Parks and Hist. Memorials	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Newton Moye	Director	Dept. of State Parks	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Arthur Wilson	Commissioner	Land Department	Boise
Illinois.....	Robert G. Miley	Supt. of Parks	Dept. of Conserv.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Kenneth R. Cougill	Dir., Div. of Lands and Waters	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Wilbur A. Rush	Chief, Land and Waters	Conserv. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	David D. Leahy	Director	Forestry, Fish and Game	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Mrs. Lucy Smith	Dir., Div. of Parks	Dept. of Conserv.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	William W. Wells	Director	State Parks Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Harold J. Dyer	Dir. of Parks	Park Commission	Augusta
Maryland.....	Jos. F. Kaylor	Director	Dept. of Forests and Parks	Annapolis
Massachusetts...	Edgar L. Gillett	Act. Dir., Div. of Parks and Recreation	Dept. Natural Resources	Boston
Michigan.....	Arthur C. Elmer	Chief, Parks and Recreation Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	U. W. Hella	Dir., Div. of Parks	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Jas. W. Craig	Director	Bd. of Park Supvrs.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Abner Gwinn	Chief of Parks	State Park Board	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Scott P. Hartt	State Engineer	Highway Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Paul T. Gilbert	Executive Secretary	Game, Forestation and Parks Commn.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	H. D. Mills	Supt. of Parks	State Park Commn.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Russell B. Tobey	Dir. of Recreation	Forestry and Recreation Commn.	Concord
New Jersey....	Alden T. Cottrell	Chief, Bur. of Forestry, Parks and Hist. Sites, Div. of Planning and Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico....	Carl A. Freeman	Supt. of Parks	Park Commission	Santa Fe
New York.....	James F. Evans	Dir., Div. of Parks	Conserv. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina.	Thomas W. Morse	Supt., Div. of Parks	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Russell Reid	Superintendent	Historical Society	Bismarck
Ohio.....	V. W. Flickinger	Chief	Div. of Parks	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Ernest E. Allen	Dir., Div. State Parks	Planning and Resources Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	C. H. Armstrong	Supt., Parks Dept.	Highway Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	W. P. Moll	Chief, Div. of Recreation	Dept. of Forests and Waters	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	William H. Cotter, Jr.	Chief, Div. of Parks and Recreation	Dept. of Public Works	Providence
South Carolina..	C. West Jacocks	Director	Div. of State Parks	Columbia
South Dakota...	Harry Woodward	Forester	Game, Fish and Park Dept.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	E. C. Tayloe	Dir., Parks and Recreation	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville.
Texas.....	Gordon K. Shearer	Exec. Secy.-Dir.	State Parks Board	Austin
Utah.....	A. R. Mortensen	Exec. Secy. and Ed.	Historical Society	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Donald W. Smith	Chairman	Dept. of Forests and Forest Parks	Montpelier

PARKS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Virginia	Randolph Odell	Commissr., Div. of Parks	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Richmond
Washington	John R. Vanderzicht	Director	State Parks and Recreation Commn.	Seattle
West Virginia	Kermit McKeever	Chief, Div. of Parks	Conserv. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin	C. L. Harrington	Supt. of Forests and Parks	Conserv. Dept.	Madison
Wyoming	Jack F. Lewis	Chairman	Parks Commission	Powell
Guam	Jose Salas	Director	Dept. of Land Management	Agana
Hawaii	William Crosby	Territorial Forester	Bd. of Agric. and Forestry	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Julio E. Monagas	Administrator	Pub. Recreation and Parks Admin.	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Donald S. Borcham (A. Paralicci)	Supt. of Pub. Works Supt. of Pub. Works	Govt. of the V. I. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas St. Croix

PAROLE AND PROBATION

(Official Administrators of the Interstate Parole and Probation Compact)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	L. B. Stephens	Exec. Dir.	Bd. of Pardons and Paroles	Montgomery
Arizona	Walter Hofmann	Chairman	Bd. of Pardons and Paroles	Phoenix
Arkansas	Sam P. Cannon	Director	Bd. of Pardons, Paroles and Probation	Little Rock
California	Walter Gordon	Chairman, Adult Authority	Dept. of Corrections	Sacramento
Colorado	Wayne Patterson	Director	Dept. of Parole	Denver
Connecticut	Harry H. Lugg	Administrator	Crime Compact	Hartford
Delaware	Percival Roberts	Secretary	Board of Parole	Wilmington
Florida	Francis R. Bridges, Jr.	Administrator	Parole Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Chas. A. Pannell	Chairman	Pardon and Parole Bd.	Atlanta
Idaho	Herman P. Fails	Parole Officer	Bd. of Corrections	Boise
Illinois	T. Edward Austin	Superintendent	Div., Supv. of Parolees	Springfield
Indiana	J. C. Copeland	Director	Div. of Corrections	Indianapolis
Iowa	R. W. Bobzin	Secretary	Board of Parole	Des Moines
Kansas	Mrs. Irma C. Walsh	Secretary, Bd. of Penal Insts.	State Capitol	Topeka
Kentucky	Carl Norman	Chairman	Parole Bd.	Frankfort
Louisiana	Edw. P. Dameron	Commissr.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Norman U. Greenlaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Institutional Service	Augusta
Maryland	James M. Hepbron	Chairman	Bd. of Parole and Probation	Annapolis
Massachusetts	Frederick J. Bradlee, Jr.	Chmn., Parole Bd.	Dept. of Correction	Boston
Michigan	Gus Harrison	Supvr. of Paroles	Dept. of Correction	Lansing
Minnesota	Gordon S. Jaeck	Chairman	Parole Board	St. Paul
Mississippi	John A. Payne	Chairman	Parole Board	Jackson
Missouri	Donald W. Bunker	Exec. Secy., Bd. of Probation and Parole	Dept. of Corrections	Jefferson City
Montana	W. L. Fitzsimmons	Clerk	Bd. of Prison Commissrs.	Helena

PAROLE AND PROBATION—*continued*

(Official Administrators of the Interstate Parole and Probation Compact)

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Nebraska.....	R. C. Meissner	Chief Probation Off.	Board of Pardons	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Edward Cupit	Parole and Probation Officer	Bd. of Pardon and Parole Commissrs.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Richard T. Smith	Director	Probation Dept.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Sanford Bates	Commissr.	Dept. of Institutions and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico....	Morris Abram	Superintendent	N. Mex. Penitentiary	Santa Fe
New York.....	Alfred R. Loos	Chmn., Bd. of Parole, Div. of Parole	Excc. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina.	C. H. Patrick	Chairman	Parole Board	Raleigh
North Dakota...	J. D. Beaty	Director	Probation Commn.	Raleigh
Ohio.....	J. Arthur Vandal	Parole Officer	Pardons Board	Bismarck
	Glenn R. Klopfenstein	Chief	Bur. of Probation and Parole	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Campbell LeFlore	Officer, Pardon and Parole Div.	Executive Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	H. M. Randall	Director	Bd. of Parole and Probation	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Henry C. Hill	Chairman	Board of Parole	Harrisburg
Rhode Island..	Joseph H. Hagan	Admn.	Div. of Probation and Parole	Providence
South Carolina..	J. C. Todd	Director	Probation, Parole, and Pardon Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota...	J. L. Quinn	Parole Officer	Bd. Charities and Corrections	Yankton
Tennessee.....	Charles W. Crowe	Exec. Secy.	Bd. of Pardons and Paroles	Nashville
Texas.....	Howard A. Carney	Administrator	Parole and Probation Compact	Austin
Utah.....	W. Keith Wilson	Chief Agent	Adult Probation and Parole	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	John V. Woodhull	Dir., Prob. and Parole	Dept. of Institutions	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Charles P. Chew	Director	Parole Board	Richmond
Washington....	Norman S. Hayner	Member	Bd. of Prison Terms and Paroles	Seattle
West Virginia...	Dana C. Eakle	Chairman	Probation and Parole	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Quentin L. Ferm	Supvr. of Probation and Parole	Dept. of Public Welfare	Madison
Wyoming.....	Howard Black	Attorney General	State Capitol	Cheyenne

PERSONNEL

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	C. W. Terry	Director	Personnel Dept.	Montgomery
California.....	John F. Fisher	Exec. Officer	Personnel Board	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Wm. R. Welsh, Jr.	President	Civil Serv. Commn.	Denver
Connecticut....	Glendon A. Scoboria	Director	Dept. of Finance and Control	Hartford
Georgia.....	Edwin L. Swain	Director	Merit System	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Leonard Wood	Admin. Asst. to Governor	Governor's Office	Boise
Illinois.....	Maude Myers	Exec. Officer	Civil Serv. Commn.	Springfield
Indiana.....	James M. Knapp	Director	Personnel Board	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Arthur T. Wallace	Director	Div. of Personnel	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Walter A. Kuiken	Personnel Dir.	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	George T. Stewart	Dir., Div. of Personnel	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

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PERSONNEL—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Louisiana.....	William Wallace McDougall	Director of Personnel	Dept. of State Civil Service	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Willard R. Harris	Act. Director	Dept. of Personnel	Augusta
Maryland.....	Russell S. Davis	Commissioner of Personnel	Dept. of State Employment and Reg.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Thomas J. Greehan	Dir. of Civil Service	Dept. of Civil Serv. and Reg.	Boston
	William Bell, Jr.	Dir. of Pers. and Standardization	Commn. on Admin. and Finance	Boston
Michigan.....	Arthur G. Rasch	State Personnel Dir.	Civil Service Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Robert D. Stover	Director	Dept. of Civil Service	St. Paul
Missouri.....	Ralph J. Turner	Dir., Div. of Personnel	Dept. of Bus. and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	A. E. Burgan	Dir. of Personnel	Dept. of State Personnel	Helena
	Melvin P. Martinson	Supervisor	Merit System	Helena
Nebraska.....	Dwight Williams	Director	Merit System	Lincoln
Nevada.....	C. C. Smith	Supervisor	Merit Board	Reno
New Hampshire.	Roy Y. Lang	Director	Personnel Div.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Lester H. Clee	Pres., Civil Service Commission	Dept. of Civil Serv.	Trenton
New Mexico....	Marvin I. Tillery	Director	Personnel Div.	Santa Fe
New York.....	William J. Murray	Administrative Dir.	Dept. of Civil Serv.	Albany
North Carolina.	J. W. McDevitt	Director	Dept. of Personnel	Raleigh
Ohio.....	Carl Smith	Chairman	Civil Service Commn.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Roy Dillon	Supervisor	Personnel Board	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	James M. Clinton	Director	Civil Service Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	John F. Royer	Personnel Secy.	Governor's Office	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Charles H. Cushman	Admin., Div. of Personnel	Dept. of Administration	Providence
South Dakota...	Howard C. Selvig	Supervisor	Merit System Council	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Ramon T. Davis	Director	Dept. of Personnel	Nashville
Utah.....	Don Tingley	Personnel Officer	Dept. of Finance	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	W. Gordon Loveless	Director	Personnel Board	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Harris Hart	Director	Div. of Personnel	Richmond
Washington....	Harold A. Lang	Supervisor	Personnel Board	Seattle
Wisconsin.....	Volmer H. Sorensen	Dir. of Personnel	Bur. of Personnel	Madison
Wyoming.....	E. C. Rothwell	Secretary	Board of Supplies	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	I. J. Montgomery	Supervisor	Merit System	Juneau
Guam.....	Peter C. Siguenza	Director	Dept. of Personnel	Agana
Hawaii.....	Arthur A. Akina, Jr.	Dir. of Personnel	Civil Service Commn.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	R. Torres-Braschi	Director	Off. of Personnel	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Ullmont L. James	Dir. of Personnel	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT (Over-all Agency)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	W. O. Dobbins, Jr.	Director	Planning Commn.	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	Arthur M. Emmerling	Director	Resources and Devel. Commn.	Little Rock
Colorado.....	W. M. Williams	Director	Planning Commn.	Denver
Connecticut....	Sidney A. Edwards	Managing Dir.	Development Commn.	Hartford
Florida.....	E. O. Rolland	Act. Director	Improvement Commn.	Tallahassee
Idaho.....	N. P. Nielson	Secretary	Bd. of Examiners	Boise

PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT (Over-all Agency)—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Indiana.....	John C. Mellett	Director	Economic Council	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	T. E. Davidson	Act. Director	Development Commn.	Des Moines
Kentucky.....	George W. Hubley	Director	Agric. and Ind. Devel. Bd.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Calvin W. Watts	Head, Planning Div.	Dept. of Pub. Works	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Everett Groaton	Exec. Director	Development Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	I. Alvin Pasarew	Director	Planning Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Richard Preston	Commissioner	Dept. of Commerce	Boston
Michigan.....	Don C. Weeks	Director	Economic Devel. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	James W. Clark	Commissioner	Dept. of Bus. Devel.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	W. E. Barksdale	Director	Agric. and Ind. Bd.	Jackson
Missouri.....	H. H. Mobley	Dir., Div. of Re- sources and Devel.	Dept. of Bus. and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	J. Hugo Aronson	Governor	Planning Board	Helena
Nebraska.....	C. V. Price	Dir., Div. of Re- sources	Dept. of Agric. and Inspection	Lincoln
Nevada.....	A. M. MacKenzie	Secretary	Planning Board	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Sulo J. Tani	Planning Director	Planning and Devel. Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	William C. Cope	Dir., Div. of Plan- ning and Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New York.....	George B. Robinson	Act. Dir., Bur. of Planning	Dept. of Commerce	Albany
Ohio.....	Mrs. Rhea McCarty	Exec. Secretary	Dev. and Publicity Commn.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Jack Boyd	Exec. Director	Planning and Re- sources Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Robert Sawyer	Chairman	Capitol Planning Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	F. A. Pitkin	Exec. Dir., Planning Board	Dept. of Commerce	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Thomas A. Monahan	Exec. Director	Devel. Council	Providence
South Carolina..	L. W. Bishop	Director	Research, Planning and Devel. Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Hugo Carlson	Secretary	Natural Res. Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Harold V. Miller	Exec. Director	Planning Commn.	Nashville
Utah.....	Ames K. Bagley	Director	Dept. of Ind. Plan- ning and Devel.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Clifton Miskelly	Managing Dir.	Devel. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Raymond V. Long	Act. Director	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Richmond
Washington.....	Wm. A. Galbraith	Director	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
Wisconsin.....	M. W. Torkelson	Dir. of Regional Planning	Bur. of Engineering	Madison
Wyoming.....	John R. D'Amico	Director	Nat. Resources Bd.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Al Anderson	Act., Gen. Mgr.	Development Board	Juneau
Guam.....	William E. Sinclair	Chairman	Territorial Planning Commission	Agana
Hawaii.....	George Houghtailing	Dir., Planning Commn.	City and County of Honolulu	Honolulu
Puerto Rico...	Rafael Pieó T. Moscoso, Jr.	Chmn., Planning Bd. Administrator	Off. of Governor Econ. Devel. Admin.	Santurce Santurce
Virgin Islands..	Walter Reed	Chairman	V. I. Planning Board	St. Thomas

POLICE AND HIGHWAY PATROL

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	L. B. Sullivan	Director	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Montgomery
Arizona.....	G. O. Hathaway	Supt., Highway Patrol	Highway Department	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Lindsey Hatchett	Director	State Police	Little Rock
California.....	Bernard R. Caldwell	Commissioner	Dept. of Highway Patrol	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Gilbert R. Carrel	Chief	Highway Patrol	Denver
Connecticut....	Edward J. Hickey	Commissioner	Police Dept.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Harry S. Shew	Superintendent	State Police Div.	Wilmington
Florida.....	H. N. Kirkman	Director	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	W. C. Dominy	Director	Highway Patrol	Atlanta
Idaho.....	A. P. Bunderson	Superintendent	State Police	Boise
Illinois.....	Joseph D. Bibb	Director	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Springfield
Indiana.....	Frank A. Jessup	Superintendent	State Police	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	David Herrick	Chief	Highway Patrol	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Hugh F. Edwards	Superintendent	Highway Patrol	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Charles C. Oldham	Commissioner	Dept. of State Police	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Chester B. Owen	Director	Dept. of Public Safety	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Francis J. McCabe	Chief	State Police	Augusta
Maryland.....	Elmer F. Munshower	Superintendent	Dept. of State Police	Pikesville
Massachusetts..	Otis R. Whitney	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Boston
Michigan.....	Joseph A. Childs	Commissioner	State Police	East Lansing
Minnesota.....	Earl M. Larimer	Chief Patrol Officer	Dept. of Highways	St. Paul
	John J. Tierney	Superintendent	Bureau of Criminal Apprehension	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	T. B. Birdsong	Commissioner	Pub. Safety Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Hugh H. Waggoner	Superintendent	Highway Patrol	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Glenn M. Schultz	Chief	Highway Patrol	Helena
Nebraska.....	C. J. Sanders	Colonel	Safety Patrol	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Robert Clark	Director of Highway Patrol	Pub. Service Commn.	Carson City
New Hampshire..	Ralph W. Caswell	Superintendent	State Police	Concord
New Jersey.....	Russell A. Snook	Supt., Div. of State Police	Dept. of Law and Pub. Safety	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Joseph P. Roach	Chief	State Police	Santa Fe
New York.....	Albin S. Johnson	Supt., Div. of State Police	Executive Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	W. B. Lentz	Commander	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Clark J. Monroe	Superintendent	Highway Patrol	Bismarck
Ohio.....	George Mingle	Superintendent	Div. State Highway Patrol	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Dixie Gilmer	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	H. G. Maison	Superintendent	Dept. of State Police	Salem
Pennsylvania...	C. M. Wilhelm	Commissioner	State Police	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	John T. Sheehan	Superintendent	State Police	Providence
South Carolina..	O. Lindsey Brady	Chief	Law Enforcement Div.	Columbia
South Dakota...	H. E. Quarles	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Highway Dept.	Columbia
	W. J. Goetz	Director	Motor Patrol	Pierre
Tennessee.....	W. W. Luttrell	Commissioner	Dept. of Safety	Nashville
Texas.....	Homer Garrison, Jr.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Austin
Utah.....	Marion A. Snow	Superintendent	Highway Patrol	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Wm. H. Baumann	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. W. Woodson, Jr.	Superintendent	Dept. of State Police	Richmond
Washington....	James W. Pryde	Chief	State Patrol	Olympia
West Virginia...	R. W. Boyles	Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Dan F. Schutz	Dir., Div. of Inspection and Enforcement	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Wm. R. Bradley	Captain	Highway Patrol	Cheyenne

POLICE AND HIGHWAY PATROL—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alaska.....	A. P. Brandt	Superintendent	Dept. of Police	Juneau
Guam.....	John D. Noble	Director	Dept. of Public Safety	Agaña
Hawaii.....	{ Dan Liu	Chief of Police	City and County of Honolulu	Honolulu
	{ Lester Petrie	Chairman	Police Commn.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Col. Salvador T. Roig	Chief	Police	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	{ Earle H. Charles	Dir. of Police	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	{ Morrell E. Davis	Dir. of Police	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

PORT AUTHORITY

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Jerry P. Turner	Docks Director	Docks Board	Mobile
California.....	Robert H. Wylie	Port Manager	Bd. of Harbor Commissioners	San Francisco
Connecticut....	Frank V. Chappell	Chairman	Commissrs. Steamship Terminals	New London
Georgia.....	{ D. Leon Williams	Director	Ports Authority	Savannah
	{ J. D. Robinson, Jr.	Chairman	Port Authority	Savannah
Maine.....	Archibald M. Main	President	Port Authority	Portland
Maryland.....	Edward H. Johns	Chairman	Port of Baltimore Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts..	John M. Bresnahan	Director	Port of Boston Auth.	Boston
	Max M. McCray	Exec. Director	Port of Detroit Commn.	Detroit
Michigan.....	{ Edward Maurer	Chairman	Port of Monroe Auth.	Monroe
	{ Austin J. Tobin	Exec. Dir.	Port of New York Auth. (Interstate)	New York
	{ Joseph K. Costello	Exec. Dir.	Delaware River Port Auth. (Interstate)	Camden
New Jersey.....	{ Henry W. Peterson	Secretary	So. Jersey Port Commn. (State)	Camden
	{ Howard S. Cullman	Chairman	Port of New York Auth.	New York
North Carolina.	George W. Gillette	Director	Ports Authority	Wilmington
South Carolina..	Cotesworth P. Means	Chairman	Ports Authority	Charleston
Virginia.....	David H. Clark	Dir. of Ports	Virginia State Ports Authority	Norfolk
Guam.....	Joseph Durand	Terminal Supt.	Commercial Port	Apra Harbor
	Ben E. Nutter	Chairman	Bd. of Harbor Commissioners	Honolulu
Hawaii.....	{ Benj. F. Rush	Manager and Chief Eng.	Bd. of Harbor Commissioners	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Manuel Henríquez	Captain of the Port of San Juan	Transportation Auth.	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Engle L. Simmons	Harbormaster	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

PRINTING

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	James B. King	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	E. A. Walker	Purchasing Director	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Little Rock
California.....	Paul E. Gallagher	State Printer	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
Colorado.....	S. L. Behymer	Asst. Pur. Agent	Div. of Purchases	Denver
Connecticut....	C. L. Magnuson	Supvr., Pur. Div.	Dept. of Finance	Hartford
Illinois.....	Walter E. Erickson	Supt. of Printing	Dept. of Finance	Springfield

PRINTING—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Indiana.....	J. Otto Lee	Supvr. of Printing	Div. of Pub. Works and Supply	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	S. W. Needham	Superintendent	Printing Board	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Ferd Voiland, Jr.	State Printer	Off. of State Printer	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Theodore J. Richard	Supt. of Printing	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
Maine.....	William D. Jarvis	Supt. of Pub. Printing	Bur. of Purchases	Augusta
Maryland.....	Wm. J. Zander, Jr.	Buyer	Dept. of Budget and Procurement	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	George J. Cronin	Purchasing Agent	Commn. on Admin. and Finance	Boston
Michigan.....	J. Stanley Bien	Dir. of Purchasing	Dept. of Admin.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Herman A. Myer	State Printer	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Heber Ladner	Secretary	Bd. of Pub. Contracts	Jackson
Missouri.....	Edgar C. Nelson	Purchasing Agent, Div. of Procurement	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Nebraska.....	Blaine Yoder	Purchasing Agent	Div. of Purchase and Supplies	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Jack McCarthy	Supt. of State Printing	Printing Office	Carson City
New Jersey.....	Fred V. Ferber	Dir. Div. of Purchase and Property	Dept. of the Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico.....	George Fitzpatrick	Director	Bur. of Publications	Santa Fe
New York.....	J. Arthur Mann	Supt. of Printing, Contracts	Div. of Standards and Purchase, Exec. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	Charles M. Williams	Director	Div. Purchase and Contract	Raleigh
North Dakota...	L. C. Miller	Secretary	Publication and Printing Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John W. Bush	Superintendent	Div. of Purchases and Printing	Columbus
Oregon.....	Charles Unruh	Chief, Printing Section	Dept. Fin. and Admin.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Braton R. Gardner	Director	Bur. of Publications	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Franklyn A. Adams	Purchasing Agent, Div. of Purchases	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina..	B. P. Davies	Supvr., Office Supplies and Printing Div.	Budget and Control Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Donald W. Beaty	Secretary	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Texas.....	Walter L. Bell	Exec. Dir.	Board of Control	Austin
Utah.....	Truman S. Curtis	Commissioner	Finance Commission	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Frank P. Free	Purchasing Agent	Off. of Pur. Agent	Montpelier
Virginia.....	R. C. Eaton	Dir., Div. of Pur. and Printing	Dept. of Accounts and Purchases	Richmond
Washington.....	Clarence Ellington	State Printer	State Printing Plant	Olympia
West Virginia...	Lyle A. Smith	Director	Dept. of Purchases	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Don M. Leicht	Supvr., Printing Div.	Bur. of Purchases	Madison
Wyoming.....	E. C. Rothwell	Secretary	Bd. of Supplies	Cheyenne
Puerto Rico...	Gustavo Schwarz	Supt., Printing Div.	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Alphonse Donastorg	Chief Printer	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

PROPERTY TAX

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama...	J. T. Carlton	Chief, Ad Valorem and Land Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Warren Peterson	Chairman	Tax Commission	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Eldon Brown	Dir., Tax Div.	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Little Rock

PROPERTY TAX—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
California.....	Dixwell L. Pierce	Exec. Secretary	Bd. of Equalization	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Homer F. Bedford	Treasurer	Dept. of Treasury	Denver
Georgia.....	William H. Atkinson	Dir., Prop. and License Tax Unit	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. of Tax Coll.	Boise
Illinois.....	Richard J. Lyons	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Springfield
Indiana.....	Robert O. Brown	Chairman	Bd. of Tax Commissioners	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Ray E. Johnson	Chairman	Tax Commission	Des Moines
Kentucky.....	M. P. Carpenter	Dir., Valuation Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Maine.....	Edward Birkenwald	Dir., Prop. Tax Div.	Bur. of Taxation	Augusta
Maryland.....	Deeley K. Nice	Chairman	Tax Commission	Baltimore
Massachusetts....	John J. Falvey	Dir., Div. of Local Taxation	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston
Michigan.....	Louis M. Nims	Chairman	Tax Commission	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Ronald V. Powers	Deputy Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	A. H. Stone	Chairman	Tax Commission	Jackson
Missouri.....	Chas. C. Nance	Chmn., Tax Commn.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Archie E. Simon	Chairman	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
Nebraska.....	Norris J. Anderson	Tax Commissioner	Bd. of Equalization and Assessment	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Robbins E. Cahill	Secretary	Tax Commission	Carson City
New Jersey.....	E. Rowland Major	Supvr., Local Property Tax Bur.	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico....	Fred W. Moxey	Chief Tax Commissr.	Tax Commn.	Santa Fe
North Dakota...	J. Arthur Engen	Tax Commissioner	Off. of Tax Commissr.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John Peck	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Carl Pate	Director, Ad Valorem Tax Div.	Tax Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Samuel B. Stewart	Tax Commissioner	Tax Commission	Salem
South Carolina...	L. W. Smith	Dir., Prop. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Columbia
South Dakota...	W. R. Wilder	Dir. of Taxation	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Texas.....	Robert S. Calvert	Comptr. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptr.	Austin
Utah.....	Elliot Kimball	Director	Property Tax Div.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Leonard W. Morrison	Commissioner	Tax Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. H. Morrissett	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Richmond
Washington....	E. C. Huntley	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Milton J. Ferguson	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Forrest W. Gillett	Director, Div. of Property Tax	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming.....	Walter W. Hudson	Chairman	Bd. of Equalization	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Bartley Kennedy	Commissioner	Revenue and Taxation, Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	Samuel M. Fuller	Deputy Tax Commissr.	Dept. of Tax Commissr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Justo Nieves	Act. Chief, Bur. of Collections	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands...	{Clarice Bryan Oswald Schjang	Tax Assessor Tax Assessor	Govt. of the V. I. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas St. Croix

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Elizabeth Bryan	Dir., Bur. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Howard Rourke	Dir. Pub. Assist.	Pub. Welf. Dept.	Phoenix

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Arkansas	Marvin C. Crittenden	Dir., Soc. Service	Welf. Dept.	Little Rock
California	Elizabeth B. MacLachie	Chief, Div. of Social Security	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Sacramento
Colorado	Earl M. Kouns	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Denver
Connecticut	Edward H. Reeves	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Welfare Dept.	Hartford
Florida	(Vacancy)	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Jacksonville
Georgia	Lucile Wilson	Chief, Sect. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Atlanta
Idaho	Bill Child	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Boise
Illinois	Garrett W. Keaster	Exec. Secy.	Pub. Aid. Commn.	Springfield
Indiana	Robert O. Brown	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Edward Wieland	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Des Moines
Kentucky	Aaron Paul	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Econ. Sec.	Frankfort
Louisiana	Edward P. Dameron III	Commissr.	Bd. of Pub. Welf.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Pauline S. McClay	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Health and Welf.	Augusta
Maryland	Thomas J. S. Waxter	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Walter A. Kelly	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Boston
Michigan	W. J. Maxey	Director	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Lansing
Minnesota	F. W. Nichols	Deputy Commissr. of Pub. Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	St. Paul
Mississippi	J. A. Thigpen	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Jackson
Missouri	Proctor N. Carter	Dir., Div. of Welfare	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana	V. A. Burr	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Welfare Dept.	Helena
Nebraska	Mayme Stukel	Director	Dept. of Assist. and Child Welf.	Lincoln
Nevada	Barbara C. Coughlan	Director	Welf. Dept.	Reno
New Hampshire	Alma A. Cavanaugh	Supvr. of Pub. Assist.	Welf. Dept.	Concord
New Jersey	Elmer V. Andrews	Director of Welfare	Dept. of Insts. and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico	Alva A. Simpson, Jr.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Santa Fe
New York	Margaret Barnard	Dir. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Albany
North Carolina	Ellen Winston	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Raleigh
North Dakota	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Exec. Dir.	Pub. Welf. Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio	J. H. Lamneck	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbus
Oklahoma	Charlotte C. Donnell	Supvr., Pub. Assist. Div.	Dept. of Welf.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Loa Howard Mason	Administrator	Pub. Welf. Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania	Eleanor G. Evans	Secretary	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Harrisburg
	Clement J. Doyle	Asst. Dir., Soc. Welf.	Div. of Community Servs.	Providence
Rhode Island	Wm. E. Fortin	Admn., Div. Pub Assist.	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Providence
South Carolina	F. A. Dean	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbia
South Dakota	Matthew Furze	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Pierre
Tennessee	Bland Morrow	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Nashville
Texas	John H. Winters	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Austin
Utah	H. C. Shoemaker	Chmn. of Commn.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Mary F. Gibson	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Soc. Welf. Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia	Richard W. Copeland	Director	Dept. of Welf. and Insts.	Richmond
Washington	Geo. M. Hollenback	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Olympia

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE → continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
West Virginia.....	Robert F. Roth	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Thomas J. Lucas	Dir., Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Div. of Pub. Assist.	Madison
Wyoming.....	E. H. Schuneman	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Henry A. Harmon	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Jacqueline Perry	Chief, Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Celestina Zalduondo	Dir., Div. of Public Welfare	Dept. of Health	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	{ Roy W. Bornn Stanley S. Coulter	Dir. of Soc. Welf. Supt. of Soc. Welf.	Govt. of the V. I. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas St. Croix

PUBLIC UTILITY AND RAILROAD REGULATION

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	C. C. Owen	President	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Wilson T. Wright	Chairman	Corp. Commission	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Lewis M. Robinson	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	R. E. Mittelstaedt	President	Pub. Util. Commn.	San Francisco
Colorado.....	Joseph W. Hawley	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Denver
Connecticut....	Eugene S. Loughlin	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Hartford
Delaware.....	W. Rodney Price	Exec. Secretary	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Dover
Florida.....	Jerry W. Carter	Chairman	R. R. and Pub. Util. Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Matt L. McWhorter	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	George R. Jones	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Boise
Illinois.....	George R. Perrine	Chairman	Commerce Commn.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Warren Buchanan	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	David B. Long	Chairman	Commerce Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Jeff Robertson	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Robert M. Coleman	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Harvey Broyles	Bd. Chairman	Public Serv. Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Sumner T. Pike	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	John H. Hessey	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts..	David M. Brackman	Chairman	Dept. of Pub. Util.	Boston
Michigan.....	John H. McCarthy	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Paul A. Rasmussen	Chairman	R. R. and Warehouse Commn.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Alton Massey	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Tyre W. Burton	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	J. E. Henry	Chairman	Pub. Util. and Railway Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Richard H. Larson	Chairman	Railway Commn.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Robert A. Allen	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Carson City
New Hampshire..	Harold K. Davison	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	John E. Boswell	Pres., Bd. of Pub. Util. Commissrs.	Dept. of Public Utilities	Trenton
New Mexico.....	{ L. W. Leibrand James F. Lamb	Chairman Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn. Corp. Commn.	Santa Fe Santa Fe
New York.....	Benj. F. Feinberg	Commn. Chairman	Dept. of Pub. Serv.	Albany
North Carolina..	Stanley Winborne	Chairman	Utilities Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Elmer W. Cart	President	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Robert L. Moulton	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Reford Bond	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Charles H. Heltzel	Commisr.	Pub. Util. Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Leon Schwartz	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Thomas A. Kennelly	Admin., Div. of Pub. Utilities	Dept. of Bus. Regulation	Providence

PUBLIC UTILITY AND RAILROAD REGULATION—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
South Carolina...	F. B. Hines	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	E. F. Norman	Secretary	Pub. Util. Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Hammond Fowler	Chairman	R.R. and Pub. Utilities Commn.	Nashville
Texas.....	Ernest O. Thompson	Chairman	Railroad Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	Hal. S. Bennett	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Oscar L. Shepard	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	W. Marshall King	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington....	E. W. Anderson	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Olympia
West-Virginia...	Homer W. Hanna, Jr.	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	James R. Durfee	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Walter W. Hudson	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Cheyenne
Guam.....	Alexander K. Nairn	Chief Officer	Public Util. Agency	Tamuning
Hawaii.....	Robt. T. Williams	Chairman	Public Util. Commn.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Jorge V. Toledo	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	San Juan
Virgin Islands...	Grace Gordon	Chmn., Pub. Util. Commn.	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas

PUBLIC WORKS

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	H. H. Houk	Director	Building Commn.	Montgomery
California.....	Frank B. Durkee	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Sacramento
Colorado.....	W. M. Williams	Director	Planning Commn.	Denver
Connecticut....	Ralph G. Macy	Director	Pub. Works Dept.	Hartford
Florida.....	E. O. Rolland	Act. Director	Improvement Commn.	Tallahassee
Idaho.....	Tom Bell	Superintendent	Public Building	Boise
Illinois.....	Edwin A. Rosenstone	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works and Bldg.	Springfield
Indiana.....	William E. Clarkson	Director	Div. of Pub. Works and Supply	Indianapolis
Kentucky.....	W. T. Judy	Exec. Dir.	State Property and Bldg. Commn.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Roy T. Sessums	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Irving W. Russell	Superintendent	Public Buildings	Augusta
Maryland.....	Nathan L. Smith	Director	Dept. of Pub. Improvements	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	John A. Volpe	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Works	Boston
Minnesota.....	Rudolph G. Zelzer	Budget Engineer	Dept. of Administration	St. Paul
Missouri.....	Ralph McSweeney	Dir., Div. of Pub. Bldgs.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Nevada.....	A. M. MacKenzie	Secretary	Planning Bd.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Frank D. Merrill	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Works and Highways	Concord
New York.....	Bertram D. Tallamy	Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Works	Albany
North Carolina.	A. H. Graham	Chairman	Highway and Pub. Works Commn.	Raleigh
Ohio.....	Clyde L. Moyer	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	H. G. Olmstead	Chairman	Bd. of Pub. Affairs	Oklahoma City
Pennsylvania...	Alan D. Reynolds	Secretary	Dept. of Property and Supplies	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Philip S. Mancini	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Providence
Tennessee.....	Lynn Bomar	Supt., Div. of Pub. Works	Dept. of Highways and Pub. Works	Nashville
Texas.....	Walter L. Bell	Chairman	Bd. of Control	Austin
Vermont.....	Claiton Buxton	Sergeant-at-Arms	Bldg. Council	Montpelier
West Virginia...	Herbert Marsh	Chief Clerk	Bd. of Pub. Works	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Chas. Halbert	Chief Engineer	Bur. of Engineering	Madison

PUBLIC WORKS—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alaska.....	Irving McK. Reed	Superintendent	Public Works	Juneau
Guam.....	William E. Sinclair	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Agana
Hawaii.....	Ben E. Nutter	Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Works	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	Roberto Sánchez-Vilella	Secretary	Dept. of Pub. Works	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	Donald S. Boreham	Supt. of Pub. Works	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	A. Paralticci	Supt. of Pub. Works	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

PURCHASING

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	James B. King	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arkansas.....	E. A. Walker	Purchasing Director	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Little Rock
California.....	L. E. Hobart	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Leon E. Lavington	Purchasing Agent	Div. of Purchases	Denver
Connecticut....	C. L. Magnuson	Supvr., Purchasing Division	Dept. of Finance and Control	Hartford
Florida.....	Ralph R. Siller	Exec. Secy.	State Pur. Council	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	B. B. George	Supervisor	Purchasing Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	G. O. Wright	Purchasing Agent	Off. of Pur. Agent	Boise
Illinois.....	Robert D. Patton	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Springfield
Indiana.....	Frederick N. Shaley	Asst. Dir., in Charge of Purchases	Div. of Pub. Works and Supply	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	W. G. Cunningham	Secretary	Executive Council	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Eugene R. Hiatt	Dir. of Purchases	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Ben H. Lowry	Dir., Div. of Purchases	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Guy Martin	Purchasing Agent	Div. of Admin.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	John R. Dyer	Purchasing Agent	Bur. of Purchases	Augusta
Maryland.....	Adam G. Uhl	Chief, Purchasing Bur.	Dept. Budget and Procurement	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	George J. Cronin	Purchasing Agent	Commn. on Admin. and Finance	Boston
Michigan.....	J. Stanley Bien	Dir. of Purchasing	Dept. of Admin.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	P. T. Peterson	Dir., Purchases Div.	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul
Missouri.....	Edgar C. Nelson	Pur. Agent, Div. of Procurement	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	A. M. Johnson	Controller	Off. of Controller	Helena
Nebraska.....	Blaine Yoder	Purchasing Agent	Div. of Purchase and Supplies	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Kenneth S. Easton	Director	Dept. of Purchasing	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Harold Cheney	Director	Div. of Purchase and Property	Concord
New Jersey.....	Fred V. Ferber	Dir., Div. of Purchase and Property	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico....	Hugo F. Scott	Purchasing Agent	Off. of Pur. Agent	Santa Fe
New York.....	John A. MacCormack	Commissr., Div. of Standards and Purchase	Executive Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	David Q. Holton	Director	Div. of Purchase and Contract	Raleigh
North Dakota...	G. B. Edmondson	Pur. Agent, Pur. Dept.	Board of Admin.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John W. Bush	Superintendent	Div. of Pur. and Printing	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Ira Baker	Purchasing Agent	Bd. of Pub. Affairs	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Roy W. Remington	Supvr. of Purchases	Dept. of Fin. and Admin.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	F. Carl Anderson	Dir., Bur. of Purchases	Dept. Property and Supplies	Harrisburg

PURCHASING—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Rhode Island...	Franklyn A. Adams	Pur. Agent, Div. of Pur.	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina...	Robert King	Dir., Purchasing Div.	Budg. and Control Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Donald W. Beaty	Secretary	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee...	Franklin Pierce	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Purchasing	Nashville
Texas...	Walter L. Bell	Exec. Dir.	Board of Control	Austin
Utah...	Truman S. Curtis	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	Salt Lake City
Vermont...	Frank P. Free	Purchasing Agent	Off. of Pur. Agent	Montpelier
Virginia...	R. C. Eaton	Dir., Div. of Purchasing and Printing	Dept. of Accounts and Purchases	Richmond
Washington...	Harry E. Pike	Supvr., Div. of Pur.	Dept. of Pub. Insts.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Lyle A. Smith	Director	Dept. of Purchases	Charleston
Wisconsin...	F. X. Ritger	Dir. of Purchases	Bur. of Purchases	Madison
Wyoming...	E. C. Rothwell	Purchasing Agent	Purchasing Dept.	Cheyenne
Guam...	J. C. Castro	Act. Procurement and Supply Off.	Dept. of Finance	Tamuning
Hawaii...	Geo. McCorriston	Pur. Exec., Pur. Div.	Bur. of the Budget	Honolulu
Puerto Rico...	Martín Marqués-Campillo	Dir., Serv. Off. Div.	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands...	Louis Shulterbrandt	Commissr. of Fin.	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
	Ludvig R. Conrad	Asst. Commissr. of Fin.	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Croix

SANITATION

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama...	A. N. Beck	Dir., Bur. of Sanitation	Health Dept.	Montgomery
Arizona...	Clarence G. Salisbury, M.D.	Supt. of Health	Health Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas...	J. T. Herron, M.D.	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Little Rock
California...	Frank M. Stead	Chief, Div. of Environmental Sanit.	Dept. of Pub. Health	San Francisco
Colorado...	R. L. Cleere, M.D.	Exec. Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Denver
Connecticut...	Warren J. Scott	Dir., Sanit. Eng. Div.	Dept. of Health	Hartford
Delaware...	Donald K. Harmeson	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Bd. of Health	Dover
Florida...	David B. Lee	Dir., Bur. Sanit. Eng.	Bd. of Health	Jacksonville
Georgia...	L. M. Clarkson	Dir., Pub. Health Engineering	Dept. of Pub. Health	Atlanta
Idaho...	L. J. Peterson	Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boise
Illinois...	C. W. Klassen	Chief Sanitary Eng.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Springfield
Indiana...	B. A. Poole	Dir., Bur. of Environmental Sanit.	Bd. of Health	Indianapolis
Iowa...	Edmund G. Zimmerer	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Des Moines
Kansas...	Dwight Metzler	Dir. and Chief Engr., Div. of Sanitation	Bd. of Health	Lawrence
Kentucky...	Harvey G. McAndrews	Dir., Div. of Sanitation	Dept. of Health	Louisville
Louisiana...	Graves J. Grant	Chief, Section of Sanitarian Services	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
Maine...	Elmer W. Campbell	Dir. of Sanit. Eng.	Bur. of Health	Augusta
Maryland...	Geo. L. Hall	Chief, Bur. Sanit. Eng.	Health Dept.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Clarence I. Sterling, Jr.	Dir. and Chief Engr., Div. of Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boston
Michigan...	Willard Shephard	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Lansing
Minnesota...	Frank L. Woodward	Chief, Section of Environmental Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Minneapolis

SANITATION—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Mississippi.....	F. J. Underwood, M.D.	Exec. Officer	Bd. of Health	Jackson
Missouri.....	James R. Amos	Dir., Div. of Health	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Claiborne W. Brinck	Sanitary Engineer	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska.....	T. A. Filipi	Dir., Div. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Lincoln
Nevada.....	W. W. White	Dir., Div. of Pub. Health Engi- neering	Dept. of Health	Reno
New Hampshire.	William A. Healy	Dir., Bur. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Concord
New Jersey.....	Alfred H. Fletcher	Dir., Div. of Envi- ronmental Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Trenton
New Mexico....	Charles Caldwell	Dir., Sanit. Eng. and Sanitation	Dept. of Pub. Health	Santa Fe
New York.....	Earl Devendorf	Dir., Bur. of Envi- ronmental Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Albany
North Carolina..	J. M. Jarrett	Dir., Sanit. Eng. Div.	Bd. of Health	Raleigh
North Dakota...	J. H. Svore	Dir., Sanitary Div.	Health Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Fred Waring	Chief Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	H. J. Darcey	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Health Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Curtiss M. Everts, Jr.	Sanitary Engineer	Sanitary Authority	Portland
Pennsylvania...	James C. Bell	Chief, Div. of Envi- ronmental Hygiene	Dept. of Health	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Walter J. Shea	Chief, Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Providence
South Carolina..	Charles A. Farish	Chief Sanitarian	Health Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota...	G. J. Van Heuvelen	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Pierre
Tennessee.....	R. P. Farrell	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Nashville
Texas.....	George W. Cox, M.D.	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Austin
Utah.....	Lynn Thatcher	Dir., Health Dept.	Div. of Eng. and Sanit.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Robt. B. Aikin, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Burlington
Virginia.....	Richard Messer	Dir., Sanitary Eng.	Dept. of Health	Richmond
Washington....	John A. Kahl, M.D.	Act. Director	Dept. of Health	Seattle
West Virginia...	H. K. Givley	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Oswald J. Muegge	Dir. of Environmen- tal Sanit.	Bd. of Health	Madison
Wyoming.....	L. O. Williams	Director	Health Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	C. Earl Albrecht, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam.....	John F. Ploke	Sanitarian	Dept. of Medical Services	Tamuning
Hawaii.....	B. J. McMorrow	Dir., Div. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Juan G. Figueroa	Chief, Bur. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Roy A. Anduze, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

SCHOOL LUNCH ADMINISTRATION

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Roy T. Alverson	Supvr., Local Acctg. and Sch. Lunch Section	Dept. of Education	Montgomery
Arizona.....	M. L. Brooks	Supt. of Pub. Instruction	Off., Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	J. H. Carter	Dir., Commodity Distribution	Dept. of Education	Little Rock

SCHOOL LUNCH ADMINISTRATION—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
California.....	Frank M. Wright	Chief, Div. of Pub. Sch. Admin.	Dept. of Education	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Chas. W. Lilly	Director	Dept. of Education	Denver
Connecticut.....	Edith Cushman	Supvr., Sch. Lunch Prog., Bur. of Sch. and Community Services	Dept. of Education	Hartford
Delaware.....	Ethel B. Emmert	Supvr. of State School Lunch Prog.	Bd. of Education	Dover
Florida.....	Thelma Flanagan	Senior Specialist	Dept. of Education	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Eleanor Pryor	Dir., Div. of Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Alton B. Jones	Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Education	Boise
Illinois.....	Harold A. Wolfe	Dir. of Sch. Lunch Prog.	Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Albert H. Jessup	Sch. Lunch Director	Bd. of Education	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	C. W. Bangs	Director	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Adel F. Throckmorton	Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Off., Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Mary Lois Williamson	Dir., Div. of Home Econ. Ed.	Dept. of Education	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Shelby M. Jackson	Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Ed.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Gertrude Griney	Act. Dir., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Ed.	Augusta
Maryland.....	John J. Seidel	Asst. Supt.	Div. of Voc. Ed.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	John C. Stalker	Dir., Community Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	Boston
Michigan.....	Norman Tellar	Chief, School Lunches	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	A. R. Taylor	Dir., Community Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	J. M. Tubb	Superintendent	Dept. of Education	Jackson
Missouri.....	Earl M. Langkop	Dir., Sch. Lunch Supervisor	Dept. of Education	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Leslie L. Brown	Supervisor	Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Allen A. Elliott	Dir., School Lunch	Off., Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Chrissie Kellogg	Supvr., Div. Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Ruth M. Cutter	Dir., School Lunches	Dept. of Education	Concord
New Jersey.....	Janet N. Schock	Supvr. of School Lunch, Div. of Health, Safety and Physical Ed.	Dept. of Education	Trenton
New Mexico....	Allyn George	Director	School Lunch Div.	Santa Fe
North Carolina..	Ann W. Maley	Dir., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Bd. of Education	Raleigh
North Dakota...	M. F. Peterson	Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Clyde Hissong	Supt., Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Education	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Drew Langley	Dir., Sch. Lunch Div.	Dept. of Education	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Mrs. Laura P. Wells	Dir., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Frances L. Hoag	Chief, Sch. Lunch and Nutrition	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Elizabeth S. Ferguson	Supvr., Sch. Lunch Program	Dept. of Education	Providence
South Carolina..	W. H. Garrison	Supvr., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	Columbia
South Dakota...	Harold Schuler	Director	Public Instruction	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Frances Mae Nave	Supvr., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	Nashville
Texas.....	J. W. Edgar	Commissr. of Ed.	Education Agency	Austin
Utah.....	R. A. Ashby	Director	Bd. of Education	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Raymond Magwire	Dir., Health and Physical Ed.	Dept. of Education	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Helen G. Ward	Supvr., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	Richmond

SCHOOL LUNCH ADMINISTRATION—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Washington	Agnes R. Fitzgerald	Supvr., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Off., Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Olympia
West Virginia . . .	Martha Bonar	Sch. Lunch Supvr.	Dept. of Education	Charleston
Wisconsin	Gordon W. Gunderson	Supvr., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Madison
Wyoming	Florence B. Lyster	Supervisor	Sch. Lunch Program	Cheyenne
Alaska	Donald M. Defoe	Commissioner	Dept. of Education	Juneau
Hawaii	Helen G. McGill	Dir., Home Econ. Sec.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Mrs. Margarita P. Marchand	Dir., Sch. Lunch-room Div.	Dept. of Education	San Juan
Virgin Islands . . .	{C. Frederick Dixon Pearl Byrd Larsen	Supt. of Education Supt. of Education	Govt. of the V. I. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas St. Croix

SECURITIES

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama	Si Garrett	Securities Commissr.	Securities Commn.	Montgomery
Arizona	Earl F. Hastings	Dir., Secs. Div.	Corporation Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas	John L. Carter	Bldg. and Loan and Securities Examiner	Bank Dept.	Little Rock
California	Edwin M. Daugherty	Commissr., Div. of Corporations	Dept. of Investment	Sacramento
Colorado	Curtis White	Commissioner	Div. of Securities	Denver
Connecticut	Melvin O. Hall	Dir., Sec. Div.	Banking Dept.	Hartford
Delaware	H. Albert Young	Attorney General	Off. of Atty. Gen.	Wilmington
Florida	J. Edwin Larson	Treas.-Chmn.	Securities Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia	H. L. Morris	Chief Examiner	Off. of Secy. of State	Atlanta
Idaho	Austin Schouweiler	Commissioner	Fin. and Pub. Investments	Boise
Illinois	Samuel H. Young	Securities Commissr.	Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Indiana	Robert J. Fink	Commissioner	Securities Commn.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Charles R. Fischer	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas	Robert R. Lammy	Securities Commissr.	Securities Dept., Corp. Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky	H. B. Kinsolving, Jr.	Dir., Div. of Securities	Dept. of Banking	Frankfort
Louisiana	Edward F. Follett	Commissioner	Banking Dept.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Hal G. Hoyt	Securities Examiner	Banking Dept.	Augusta
Maryland	Albert W. Ward	Exec. Secretary	Tax Commission	Baltimore
Massachusetts . . .	Harold C. White	Chief Acct., Div. of Investigation of Sec.	Dept. of Pub. Utilities	Boston
Michigan	James C. Allen	Commissioner	Corp. and Securities Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	Theodore N. Ofstedahl	Commissioner	Div. of Securities	St. Paul
Mississippi	Heber Ladner	Commissioner	Secy. of State	Jackson
Missouri	John F. Spalding	Corp. Commissr.	Off. of Secy. of State	Jefferson City
Montana	John J. Holmes	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Helena
Nebraska	Harold Johnson	Asst. Dir. of Banking	Bur. of Securities	Lincoln
New Jersey	Gordon S. Kerr	Dir., Div. of Investment	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico	Alfred W. Kaune	Bank Examiner	Banking Dept.	Santa Fe
New York	Max Furman	Chief Sec. Accountant	Dept. of Law	Albany
North Carolina . .	Thad Eure	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Raleigh
North Dakota . . .	John Graham	Examiner and Sec. Commissr.	Off. of Sec. Commissr.	Bismarck
Ohio	Margaret Mahoney	Chief	Div. of Securities	Columbus
Oklahoma	Herschel K. Ross	Commissr.	Securities Commn.	Oklahoma City

SECURITIES—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Oregon.....	Maurice Hudson	Corp. Commissr.	Corporation Dept.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Raymond A. Cox	Chmn., Sec. Commn.	Dept. of Banking	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Louis J. Barry	Securities Commissr.	Dept. of Bus. Reg.	Providence
South Carolina..	D. D. Murphy	Insurance Commissr.	Off. of Insurance Commissr.	Columbia
South Dakota...	George Burt	Insurance Commissr.	Security Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Arch Northington	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance and Banking	Nashville
Texas.....	Harry E. Hilgers	Securities Commissr.	State Dept.	Austin
Utah.....	Milton H. Love	Director	Securities Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Alexander H. Miller	Commissr.	Dept. of Banking and Ins.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Harry Dinwiddee	Dir., Sec. Div.	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington....	L. J. Hayes	Admn., Sec. Div.	Dept. of Licenses	Seattle
West Virginia...	Paul Kidd	Securities Commissr.	Auditor's Office	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Edward J. Samp	Director	Dept. of Securities	Madison
Wyoming.....	Elaine Westedt	Securities Commissr.	Blue Sky Agency	Cheyenne
Hawaii.....	Kam Tai Lee	Treasurer	Off. of Treas.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Sol L. Descartes	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan

SOIL CONSERVATION

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	S. R. Doughty	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Auburn
Arizona.....	W. W. Lane	Land Commissr.	Land Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	(Vacancy)	Dir., Soil Conserv.	Resources and Devel. Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	Sven Anderson	Exec. Secy., Soil Conserv. Commn.	Dept. of Nat. Res.	Sacramento
Connecticut....	John Christensen	Chmn., Soil Advisory Commn.	Dept. of Agric.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Geo. L. Schuster	Dir., School of Agric.	Soil Conserv. Commn.	Newark
Florida.....	(Vacancy)	Administrator	Soil Conserv. Bd.	Gainesville
Georgia.....	Jas. L. Gillis, Jr.	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Soperton
Idaho.....	Mark R. Kulp	Reclam. Engineer	Dept. Reclam.	Boise
Illinois.....	Stillman Stanard	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Springfield
Indiana.....	R. O. Cole	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	West Lafayette
Iowa.....	Othie R. McMurry	Exec. Secy.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Geo. W. Rinehart	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Parsons
Kentucky.....	Marshall W. Qualls	Dir., Div. Soil and Water Resources	Dept. of Conserv.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	J. O. Davis H. B. Martin	Secretary State Conservationist	Soil Conserv. Comm. U. S. Dept. of Agric., Soil Conserv. Serv.	Baton Rouge Alexandria
Maine.....	Keith N. Smith	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Newport
Maryland.....	Fred. L. Bull	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	College Park
Michigan.....	R. G. Hill	Exec. Secy.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	East Lansing
Minnesota.....	Wm. A. Benitt	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Clay Lyle	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	State College
Missouri.....	J. H. Longwell	Director	Soils Conserv. Commn.	Columbia
Montana.....	M. A. Bell	Asst. Director	Agric. Experiment Sta.	Bozeman
Nebraska.....	Geo. E. Condra	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	George Hardman	State Coordinator	Soil Conserv. Serv.	Reno
New Jersey.....	Van Wie Ingham	Exec. Secy., Soil Conserv. Comm., Div. of Planning and Devel.	Dept. Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	New Brunswick
New Mexico....	L. C. Brown	Admin. Off.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	State College
North Dakota...	A. D. McKinnon	Exec. Secy.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Leo L. Rummell	Director	Agric. Exper. Sta.	Wooster
Oklahoma.....	Word Cromwell	Exec. Dir.	Soil Conserv. Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Robert Baum	Exec. Secy.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Corvallis

SOIL CONSERVATION—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Pennsylvania...	W. S. Hagar	Exec. Secy.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	John L. Rego	Director	Dept. Agric. and Conserv.	Providence
South Carolina..	D. W. Watkins	Dir., State Agric. Ext. Serv.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Clemson
South Dakota...	Ross D. Davies	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Huron
Tennessee.....	Carl I. Peterson	Dir., Div. Forestry	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Texas.....	V. C. Marshall	Exec. Dir.	Soil Conserv. Bd.	Temple
Utah.....	Alden K. Barton	Commn. Chairman	State Agric. Dept.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Lemuel J. Peet	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Burlington
Virginia.....	John H. Daniel	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Charlotte Court House
Washington....	Sverre N. Omdahl	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Carroll Greene	Exec. Secy.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Ben F. Rusy	Exec. Secy.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Ed Reeves	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Casper
Alaska.....	Frank B. Linn	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Bd.	Palmer
Guam.....	Joquin Guerrero	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Barrigada
Hawaii.....	Joseph L. Dwight	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	S. García-Ruiz	Secy., Soil Conserv. Committee	Dept. of Agric. and Commerce	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	Humberto Torres	Dist. Conservationist	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

TAXATION (Over-all Administration)

See also Corporation Tax, Fuel Tax, Income Tax, Motor Vehicle Tax, Property Tax.

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Joe M. Edwards	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Warren Peterson	Chairman	Tax Commission	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Vance Scurlock	Commissioner	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	John J. Campbell	Exec. Officer	Franchise Tax Board	Sacramento
	Dixwell L. Pierce	Exec. Secretary	Bd. of Equalization	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Clyde P. Fugate	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Connecticut....	William F. Connelly	Commissioner	Tax Department	Hartford
Delaware.....	Howard S. Abbott	Commissioner	Tax Board	Dover
Georgia.....	Charles D. Redwine	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Atlanta
Idaho.....	E. D. Baird	Chmn. of Board	Tax Commission	Boise
Illinois.....	Richard J. Lyons	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Springfield
Indiana.....	Adolph L. Fossler	Chairman	Bd. of Tax Commisrs.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Ray E. Johnson	Chairman	Tax Commission	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Wm. Gough, Jr.	Chairman	Rev. and Taxation Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Robert Allphin	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	R. E. Jacobs	Tax Commissr.	Tax Commission	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Ernest H. Johnson	Tax Assessor	Bur. of Taxation	Augusta
Maryland.....	Deeley K. Nice	Chairman	Tax Commission	Baltimore
Massachusetts..	Henry F. Long	Commissioner	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston
Michigan.....	Louis M. Nims	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Lansing
Minnesota.....	G. Howard Spaeth	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
	Mrs. Thomas L. Bailey	Tax Collector	Dept. of Taxation	Jackson
Mississippi....	A. H. Stone	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Chas. C. Nance	Chmn., Tax Commn.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Archie E. Simon	Chairman	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
Nebraska.....	Norris J. Anderson	Tax Commissioner	Bd. of Equalization and Assessment	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Robbins E. Cahill	Secretary	Tax Commission	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Oliver W. Marvin	Chairman	Tax Commission	Concord

TAXATION (Over-all Administration)—*continued**See also* Corporation Tax, Fuel Tax, Income Tax, Motor Vehicle Tax, Property Tax.

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
New Jersey.....	Aaron K. Neeld	Asst. Dir., Div. of Taxation	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico....	Fred W. Moxey	Chief Commissioner	Tax Commission	Santa Fe
New York.....	Spencer E. Bates	Commissr. of Taxation and Finance	Dept. of Taxation and Finance	Albany
North Carolina..	Eugene G. Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Raleigh
North Dakota...	J. Arthur Engen	Tax Commissioner	Off. of Tax. Commissr.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John Peck	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	J. D. Dunn	Chairman	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Samuel B. Stewart	Chairman	Tax Commission	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Otto F. Messner	Secretary	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Frederick M. Langton	Admn., Div. of Taxation	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina..	Otis W. Livingston	Chairman	Tax Commission	Columbia
South Dakota...	W. R. Wilder	Dir. of Taxation	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Z. D. Atkins	Commissioner	Dept. of Fin. and Taxation	Nashville
Texas.....	Robert S. Calvert	Comptr. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptroller	Austin
Utah.....	Patrick Healey	Chmp. of Commn. Commissioner	Tax Commission	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Leonard W. Morrison		Tax Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	C. H. Morrisett	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Richmond
Washington....	Ernest C. Huntley	Chairman	Tax Commission	Olympia
West Virginia...	Milton J. Ferguson	Commissioner	Tax Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Harry W. Harder	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming.....	Walter W. Hudson	Chairman	Bd. of Equalization	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Robert D. Stevenson	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Juneau
Guam.....	Richard F. Taitano	Director	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii.....	Earl W. Fase	Tax Commissr.	Off. of Tax. Commissr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Sol L. Descartes	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Louis Shulterbrandt	Commissr. of Finance	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	Ludvig R. Conrad	Asst. Commissr. of Fin.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

TREASURER

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Sibyl Pool	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Montgomery
Arizona.....	J. W. Kelly	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	J. Vance Clayton	Treasurer	Dept. of Treasury	Little Rock
California.....	Charles G. Johnson	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Homer F. Bedford	Treasurer	Dept. of Treasury	Denver
Connecticut....	Joseph A. Adorno	Treasurer	State Treasury	Hartford
Delaware.....	Clarence Collins, Jr.	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Dover
Florida.....	J. Edwin Larson	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Geo. B. Hamilton	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Mrs. Margaret Gilbert	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Boise
Illinois.....	Elmer J. Hoffman	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Springfield
Indiana.....	John Peters	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	M. L. Abrahamson	Treasurer	State Treasury	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Richard T. Fadely	Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Pearl F. Runyon	Treasurer	Dept. of Treasury	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	A. P. Tugwell	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Frank S. Carpenter	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Augusta
Maryland.....	Hooper S. Miles	Treasurer	State Treasury	Annapolis

TREASURER—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Massachusetts...	Foster Furcolo	Treasurer and Receiver-General	Dept. of State Treasurer	Boston
Michigan.....	D. Hale Brake	Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Valdimar Bjornson	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Newton James	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Jackson
Missouri.....	George Hubert Bates	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Chas. L. Sheridan	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Helena
Nebraska.....	Frank B. Heintze	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Dan W. Franks	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Alfred S. Cloues	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Concord
New Jersey.....	Walter T. Margetts, Jr.	Treasurer	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico....	R. H. Grissom	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Santa Fe
New York.....	Avery G. Hall	Dept. Commissr., Div. of Treasury	Dept. of Taxation and Finance	Albany
North Carolina..	Edwin Gill	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Ray Thompson	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Roger W. Tracy	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	A. S. J. Shaw	Treasurer	Off. of State Treas.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Sigfrid B. Unander	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Weldon B. Heyburn	Treasurer	State Treasury	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Raymond H. Hawksley	Gen. Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Providence
South Carolina..	Jeff B. Bates	Treasurer	State Treasury	Columbia
South Dakota...	Theodore Mehlhaf	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Pierre
Tennessee.....	J. B. Walker	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Nashville
Texas.....	Jesse James	Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Austin
Utah.....	Sid Lambourne	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	George H. Amidon	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Jesse W. Dillon	Treasurer	Dept. of the Treasury	Richmond
Washington....	Chas. R. Maybury	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Olympia
West Virginia...	William H. Ansel, Jr.	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Warren R. Smith	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Madison
Wyoming.....	Mrs. Minnie A. Mitchell	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Henry Roden	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Juneau
Guam.....	Galo L. Salas	Territorial Treasurer	Dept. of Finance	Agaña
Hawaii.....	Kam Tai Lee	Treasurer	Office of the Treasurer	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Sol. L. Descartes	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Louis Shulterbrandt	Commissr. of Fin.	.....	St. Thomas

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICE PROGRAMS

(Administrators of Employment Service Programs)

See also Employment Security, Employment Service, Unemployment Insurance

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Joe L. Coleman	Director	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	James A. Beaman	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Bayard Taylor	Director	Empl. Sec. Div.	Little Rock
California.....	James G. Bryant	Director	Dept. of Employment	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Bernard E. Teets	Exec. Director	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Denver
Connecticut....	James J. Graham	Dir., Div. of Unempl. Comp.	Labor Dept.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Albert Stetser	Chmn.-Exec. Director	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Wilmington
Florida.....	Fons Hathaway	Dir., Empl. Sec. Div.	Industrial Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Marion O'Connor	Director	Empl. Serv. Div.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	H. F. Garrett	Director	Empl. Security	Boise

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICE PROGRAMS—continued

(Administrators of Employment Service Programs)

See also Employment Security, Employment Service, Unemployment Insurance.

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Illinois.....	Samuel C. Bernstein	Commissr. of Placement and Unempl.	Dept. of Labor	Chicago
Indiana.....	William G. Stalnaker	Director	Empl. Sec. Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	J. C. Blodgett	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	John Morrison	Director	Empl. Sec. Div.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	O. B. Hannah	Dir., Div. of Unempl. Insurance	Dept. of Econ. Sec.	Frankfort
	L. P. Jones	Dir., Div. of Empl. Service	Dept. of Econ. Sec.	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Luther H. Simmons	Director	Dept. of Labor	Baton Rouge
Massachusetts...	Antonio England	Dir., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Boston
Michigan.....	Max M. Horton	Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Detroit
Minnesota.....	Victor Christgau	Commissr.	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Robert Priscock	Director	Comp. Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Gordon P. Weir	Dir., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Rel.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Wesley Castles	Chairman	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Robert T. Malone	Dir., Div. Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Harry A. Depaoli	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Carson City
New Hampshire...	Newell Brown	Director	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Harold G. Hoffman	Dir., Div. Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Trenton
New Mexico....	Maurice F. Micra	Chmn., Exec. Dir.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Albuquerque
New York.....	Milton O. Loysen	Exec. Dir., Div. of Placement and Unempl.	Dept. of Labor	Albany
North Carolina..	Henry E. Kendall	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Martin N. Gronvold	Director	Unempl. Comp. Div.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Ernest Cornell	Administrator	Bur. Unempl. Comp.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Bruton Wood	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Silas Gaiser	Administrator	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	A. J. Caruso	Exec. Dir., Bur. Empl. Sec.	Dept. Labor and Industry	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Thomas H. Bride	Director	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Providence
South Carolina..	James J. Bush	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Allan Williamson	Commissioner	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Aberdeen
Tennessee.....	Donald McSween	Commissioner	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Nashville
Texas.....	Weldon Hart	Chmn., Exec. Dir.	Empl. Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	O. A. Wiesley	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Henry A. Milne	Chairman	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	John Q. Rhodes, Jr.	Commissioner	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Richmond
Washington...	Peter R. Giovine	Commissioner	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Cabell S. Davis	Director	Employment Sec.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Voyta Wrabetz	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	C. P. Sorenson	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Casper
Guam.....	Juan Palomó	Manager	Employment Service Office	Agaña Program
Hawaii.....	E. B. Peterson	Director	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Rel.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Mrs. P. A. Colón	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	Mrs. E. Louise Scott	Director	Employment Serv.	St. Thomas

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Wm. A. Major	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Agency	Dept. Ind. Rel.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Bruce Parkinson	Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Employment Sec. Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Bayard Taylor	Director	Empl. Sec. Div.	Little Rock
California.....	James G. Bryant	Director	Dept. of Employment	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Bernard E. Teets	Exec. Director	Dept. Empl. Sec.	Denver
Connecticut....	Howard E. Hausman	Exec. Dir., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Labor Dept.	Hartford
Florida.....	Wm. U. Norwood, Jr.	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Div.	Industrial Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Otis L. Hathcock	Director	Unempl. Comp. Div.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	H. F. Garrett	Director	Empl. Security	Boise
Illinois.....	S. C. Bernstein	Commissr. Place- ment and Unem- ploy.	Dept. of Labor	Chicago
Indiana.....	C. J. Martz	Chief of Benefits	Empl. Sec. Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	J. C. Blodgett	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Comm.	Des Moines
Kentucky.....	O. B. Hannah	Dir., Div. Unempl. Ins.	Dept. of Econ. Sec.	Frankfort
Maine.....	John W. Greene	Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Stephen C. Cromwell	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Div.	Dept. Empl. Security	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Arthur M. Dignan	Asst. Dir., Claims Activities	Div. Empl. Sec.	Boston
Michigan.....	Max M. Horton	Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Detroit
Minnesota.....	D. M. Anderson	Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Dept. Empl. Sec.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	Robert Prisock	Exec. Dir.	Empl. Sec. Comm.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Gordon P. Weir	Dir. Div. Empl. Security	Dept. Labor, Ind. Relations	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Wesley Castles	Chairman	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Robert T. Malone	Dir., Div. Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Harry A. Depaoli	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Wm. C. Chamberlin	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Bur.	Div. Empl. Sec.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Edward J. Hall	Supt., Unempl. Ins. Serv., Div. Empl. Security	Dept. Labor and Industry	Trenton
New Mexico.....	Fred C. Barron, Jr.	Director	Unempl. Ins. Div.	Albuquerque
New York.....	Francis R. Curran	Asst. Atty. Gen. in charge, Bur. Un- empl. Ins.	Dept. of Law	Albany
North Carolina..	R. Fuller Martin	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Div.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	M. N. Gronvold	Director	Unempl. Comp. Div.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	Ernest Cornell	Administrator	Bur. Unempl. Comp.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Mark L. Neumann	Chief, Benefits Div.	Empl. Sec. Comm.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Silas Gaiser	Administrator	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	A. J. Caruso	Exec. Dir., Bur. Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Thomas H. Bride	Director	Dept. Empl. Sec.	Providence
South Dakota...	Allan Williamson	Commissr.	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Aberdeen
Tennessee.....	Emmett L. Connor	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Div.	Dept. Empl. Security	Nashville
Texas.....	Weldon Hart	Chmn., Exec. Dir.	Empl. Commn.	Austin
Utah.....	Lee G. Burns	Director	Div. Unempl. Ins.	Salt Lake City

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Vermont.....	John V. Ford	Director	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Montpelier
Washington....	Frank Ryan	Asst. Commissr.	Dept. Empl. Sec.	Olympia
West Virginia...	C. S. Davis	Director	Dept. Empl. Sec.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Paul A. Raushenbush	Dir. Unempl. Comp.	Ind. Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	Chester P. Sorenson	Exec. Dir.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Casper
Alaska.....	J. T. McLaughlin	Director	Empl. Sec. Comm.	Juneau
Hawaii.....	F. M. Torres	Chief, Unempl. Insurance Div.	Unempl. Ins. Div.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	F. A. Rodriguez	Dir., Empl. Sec. Div.	Dept. of Labor	Santurce

VETERANS PROGRAMS

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	C. C. Horton	Serv. Commissr.	Dept. Vet. Affairs	Montgomery
Arizona.....	James J. Murphy, Jr.	Director	Veterans Affairs	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Wm. Donald Kelley	Director	Vet. Serv. Office	Little Rock
California.....	D. J. Callaghan, Jr.	Director	Dept. Vet. Affairs	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Wm. Donald Kelley	Director	Dept. Vet. Affairs	Denver
Florida.....	Melvin T. Dixon	Service Officer	Vets. Serv. Commn.	Pass-a-Grille
Georgia.....	Wm. K. Barrett	Director	Vets. Serv. Office	Atlanta
Idaho.....	S. E. Vance, Jr.	Secretary	Vets. Welf. Commn.	Boise
Illinois.....	J. P. Ringley	Chairman	Veterans Commn.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Harvey B. Stout	State Serv. Off.	Dept. of Vets. Affairs	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	J. C. Blodgett	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Norman D. Jones	Supervisor	Veterans Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Stanley Hudson	Director	Disabled Exservice-men's Bd.	Louisville
Louisiana.....	Lloyd E. Hatley	Director	Vets. Affairs Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	Frederick P. O'Connell	Director	Veterans Affairs	Augusta
Maryland.....	David Kaiser	Chairman	Veterans Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Richard F. Tobin	Commissr.	Veterans Services	Boston
Michigan.....	Lawrence J. LaLone	Exec. Secy.	Vets. Trust Fund	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Wm. E. Revier	Commissr.	Dept. Vets. Affairs	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	R. H. DeKay	Commissr.	Vets. Affairs Bd.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Roy Carver	Service Officer	Service Office	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Eugene Callaghan	Director	Vets. Welf. Commn.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Louis R. Eby	Director	Dept. Vets. Affairs	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Melville L. Jacobson	Vets. Serv. Commissr.	Off. Veterans Serv. Commissr.	Reno
New Hampshire	Harold B. Trombley	Director	Veterans Council	Concord
New Jersey.....	Warren S. Hood	Dir., Div. of Veterans Services	Dept. Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico....	John A. Lowe	Director	Vets. Serv. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Leo V. Lanning	Dir., Div. Veterans Affairs	Exec. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina..	J. M. Caldwell	Director	Veterans Commn.	Kaleigh
North Dakota...	F. E. Henderson	Commissr.	Veterans Affairs	Fargo
Ohio.....	Wilbur K. Morris	Executive	Off. Soldiers Claims	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Don Davis	Director	War Veterans Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	H. C. Saalfeld	Director	Dept. Vets. Affairs	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Frank A. Weber	Adj. Gen.	Dept. Milit. Affairs	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Chester W. Williams	Chief, Div. Soldiers Welfare	Dept. Soc. Welfare	Providence

VETERANS PROGRAMS—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
South Carolina...	R. Stedman Sloan	Service Officer	Veterans Serv. Bur.	Columbia
South Dakota...	E. A. Jones	Director	Veterans Dept.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	James L. Crider	Director	Dept. Vets. Affairs	Nashville
Texas.....	Chas. L. Morris	Exec. Dir.	Vets. Affairs Commn.	Austin
	L. C. Jackson	Exec. Secy.	Vets. Land Bd.	Austin
Vermont.....	Alexander J. Smith	Exec. Secy.	Veterans Bd.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	H. F. Carper, Jr.	Director	Div. War Veterans Claims	Roanoke
Washington....	E. B. Riley	Director	Veterans Rehabil. Council	Olympia
West Virginia...	T. H. McGowan	Director	Dept. Vets. Affairs	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	Gordon A. Huseby	Director	Dept. Vets. Affairs	Madison
Alaska.....	Edward T. Brehm	Commissr.	Off. Vets. Affairs	Juneau
Hawaii.....	James A. O'Brien	Director	Council on Veterans Affairs	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Enrique N. Vela	Dir., Vets. Office	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	C. F. Dixon	Supt. of Ed.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	P. B. Larsen	Supt. of Ed.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	D. G. Gill, M.D.	Health Officer and Chmn.	Water Improvement Advisory Commn.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	A. W. Yoder	Director	Game and Fish Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	John T. Herron, M.D.	Chmn., Water Pollu- tion Control	Bd. of Health	Little Rock
California.....	Vinton W. Bacon	Exec. Officer	Water Pollution Control Bd.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	R. L. Cleere, M.D.	Exec. Director	Dept. Pub. Health	Denver
Connecticut....	Wm. S. Wise	Director	Water Commn.	Hartford
Delaware.....	Donald K. Harmeson	Director, Bd. of Health	Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dover
Florida.....	W. T. Sowder, M.D.	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Jacksonville
Georgia.....	W. H. Weir	Dir. Water Pollut. Contr.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Atlanta
Idaho.....	L. J. Peterson	Director	Dept. Pub. Health	Boise
Illinois.....	C. W. Klassen	Chief Sanit. Eng.	Dept. Pub. Health	Springfield
Indiana.....	B. A. Poole	Technical Secy.	Stream Pollution Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Edmund G. Zimmerer, M.D.	Commissr.	Dept. of Health	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Dwight Metzler	Dir. and Chief Engr., Div. of Sanit.	Bd. of Health	Lawrence
Kentucky.....	Henry Ward	Chmn., Water Pollut. Contr. Commn.	Dept. of Conserv.	Frankfort
	Louis F. Birkel	Exec. Dir., Water Pol- lut. Contr. Commn.	Dept. of Health	Louisville
Louisiana.....	John H. O'Neill	Dir., Div. of Pub. Health Eng.	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
	Frank J. Coogan	Exec. Secy.	Stream Contr. Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	J. Elliott Hale	Chairman	Water Improvement Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Paul W. McKee	Director	Water Pollut. Contr. Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	C. I. Sterling, Jr.	Dir., Ch. Eng., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. Pub. Health	Boston
Michigan.....	Milton P. Adams	Exec. Secy.	Water Resources Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Harvey G. Rogers	Dir., Div. Water Pollut. Contr.	Dept. of Health	Minneapolis
Mississippi.....	Elkin Jack	Director	Game and Fish Commn.	Jackson

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WATER POLLUTION CONTROL—continued

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Missouri.....	John Dewey	Water Engineer, Div. Resources and Devel.	Dept. Bus. and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Clayton Brinck	Sanit. Engineer	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska.....	T. A. Filipi	Dir., Div. Sanitation	Dept. of Health	Lincoln
Nevada.....	W. W. White	Dir., Div. Pub. Health Eng.	Dept. of Health	Reno
New Hampshire.	William A. Healy	Technical Secy.	Water Pollut. Commn.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Robert S. Shaw	Chief, Bur. of Pub. Health Eng., Div. of Envir. Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Trenton
New Mexico....	Robert E. Lowe	Dir., Water Pollu- tion Control	Dept. of Public Health	Santa Fe
New York.....	H. E. Hilleboe, M.D.	Chmn., Water Pollut. Control Bd.	Dept. of Health	Albany
North Carolina..	W. H. Riley	Assoc. Engineer	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Willis Van Heuvelen	Dir., Health Labs.	Health Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	John D. Porter- field, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Health	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	H. J. Darcey	Dir., Div. of Sanit. Eng.	Health Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	C. M. Everts, Jr.	Sanit. Engineer	Sanitary Auth.	Portland
Pennsylvania...	Samuel S. Lewis	Chmn., Water and Power Resources Bd.	Dept. Forests and Waters	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Walter J. Shea	Chief, Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Providence
South Carolina..	Ben F. Wyman, M.D.	Health Officer	Water Pollut. Contr. Auth.	Columbia
South Dakota...	G. J. Van Heuvelen	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Pierre
Tennessee.....	R. P. Farrell	Dir., Div. of Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Nashville
Utah.....	Lynn Thatcher	Director	Div. of Eng. and Sanit.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Philip Shutler	Commissr. Water Resources	Water Conserv. Bd.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	A. H. Paessler	Exec. Secy.	Water Control Bd.	Richmond
Washington.....	Edward F. Eldridge	Director	Pollut. Contr. Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Robt. F. Rochelcau	Exec. Secy.	Water Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	T. F. Wisniewski	Dir., Comm. on Water Pollut.	Bd. of Health	Madison
Wyoming.....	Franklin D. Yoder, M.D.	Dir., Health	Health Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	C. E. Albrecht, M.D.	Commissr.	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam.....	John F. Ploke	Sanitaritan	Dept. of Medical Services	Tamuning
Hawaii.....	Robert Lam	Chief, Bur. Sanit. Eng.	Bd. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Juan G. Figueroa	Chief, Bur. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	San Juan

WATER RESOURCES CONTROL

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	D. G. Gill, M.D.	Health Off. and Chmn.	Water Impr. Ad- visory Comm.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	W. W. Lane	Land Commissr.	Land Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	(Vacancy)	Dir., Water Re- sources Control	Resources and Devel. Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	A. D. Edmonston	State Engineer, Div. Water Resources	Dept. Pub. Works	Sacramento

WATER RESOURCES CONTROL—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Colorado.....	Ivan C. Crawford	Director	Water Conserv. Bd.	Denver
	M. H. Hinderlider	Engineer	Div. Water Resources	Denver
Connecticut.....	Wm. S. Wise	Director	Water Commn.	Hartford
Florida.....	A. G. Matthews	Chief Engineer	Div. Water Survey and Research	Tallahassee
Idaho.....	Mark Kulp	State Reclam. Eng.	Reclamation	Boise
Illinois.....	Thomas B. Casey	Chief Water Eng.	Dept. Pub. Works and Bldgs.	Springfield
Indiana.....	Anton Hulman	Chairman	Flood Contr., Water Resources Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	G. L. Ziemer	Director	Natural Resources Council	Des Moines
Kansas.....	R. V. Smrha	Chief Engineer	Div. Water Resources, Bd. of Agric.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Orville Chinn	Dir., Flood Control and Water Usage Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Frankfort
Maine.....	M. R. Stackpole	District Eng., Water Resources Div.	Pub. Util. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	J. T. Singewald, Jr.	Director	Dept. Geol., Mines, Water Resources	Baltimore
Massachusetts.....	Rodolphe Bessette	Dir., Div. Waterways	Dept. Pub. Works	Boston
Michigan.....	Milton P. Adams	Exec. Secy.	Water Resources Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	S. A. Frellsen	Dir., Div. Water Resources	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	W. C. Morse, M.D.	Director	Geological Survey	University
Missouri.....	Edw. L. Clark	State Geologist	Div. Geol. Survey and Water Resources	Rolla
Montana.....	Fred Buck	State Engineer	Water Conserv. Bd.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Dan. S. Jones	Chief, Bur. Irrig.	Dept. Roads and Irrig.	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Hugh Shamberger	State Engineer	Off. of State Eng.	Carson City
New Hampshire.....	Walter G. White	Chairman	Water Resources Bd.	Concord
New Jersey.....	H. T. Critchlow	Dir., Div. Water Policy and Supply	Dept. Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico.....	John Bliss	State Engineer	Off. of Eng.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Perry B. Duryea	Chmn., Water Power and Contr. Commn.	Conserv. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina.....	W. H. Riley	Assoc. Engineer	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota.....	J. J. Walsh	Secy. and State Eng.	Water Conserv. Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	C. V. Youngquist	Chief	Div. of Water Planning and Res. Bd.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Ira C. Husky	Dir., Water Resources Div.	Planning and Res. Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Chas. E. Stricklin	State Engineer	Off. of State Eng.	Salem
Pennsylvania.....	Samuel S. Lewis	Chmn., Water and Power Resources Bd.	Dept. Forests and Waters	Harrisburg
Rhode Island.....	Walter J. Shea	Chief, Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Providence
South Dakota.....	D. W. Loucks	State Engineer	Off. of State Eng.	Pierre
Texas.....	H. A. Beckwith	Chairman	Bd. Water Eng.	Austin
Utah.....	Joseph M. Tracy	State Engineer	Water and Power Bd.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Philip Shutler	Commissr., Water Resources	Water Conserv. Bd.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	D. S. Wallace	Commissr., Div. Water Resources	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Charlottesville
Washington.....	C. J. Bartholet	Supvr., Div. Water Resources	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
West Virginia.....	Robt. F. Rocheleau	Exec. Secy.	Water Commn.	Charleston

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WATER RESOURCES CONTROL—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Wisconsin.....	J. W. Ockerman	Secy. and Admin. Officer	Water Regulatory Bd.	Madison
Wyoming.....	L. C. Bishop	State Engineer	Engineer's Office	Cheyenne
Hawaii.....	Edward J. Morgan	Mgr. and Chief. Engr., Bd. of Water Supply	City and County of Honolulu	Honolulu
Puerto Rico.....	Carl A. Bock	Exec. Director	Auth.	Santurce

WELFARE (Over-all Administration)

See also Blind Welfare, Maternal and Child Welfare, Old Age Assistance, Public Assistance, School Lunch Administration.

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama.....	Bill Dorrough	Commissr.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Montgomery
Arizona.....	Preble E. Pettit	Commissr.	Pub. Welfare Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	A. J. Möss	Commissr.	Welfare Dept.	Little Rock
California.....	Chas. I. Schottland	Director	Dept. Social Welf.	Sacramento
Colorado.....	Earl M. Kouns	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Denver
Connecticut....	Howard E. Houston	Commissr.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Hartford
Delaware.....	(Vacancy)	Director	Bd. of Welfare	Wilmington
Florida.....	(Vacancy)	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Jacksonville
Georgia.....	Alan Kemper	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Bill Child	Commissr.	Pub. Welfare Dept.	Boise
Illinois.....	Otto L. Bettag, M.D.	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Springfield
Indiana.....	H. Dewitt Owen	Administrator	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Mrs. Mary Huncke	Chairman	Bd. of Social Welf.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Frank Long	Director	Social Welf. Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Luther Goheen	Commissr.	Dept. of Welfare	Frankfort
Louisiana.....	Edward P. Dameron III	Commissr.	Bd. Pub. Welfare	Baton Rouge
Maine.....	David H. Stevens	Commissr.	Dept. Health and Welfare	Augusta
Maryland.....	Thomas J. S. Waxter	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Patrick A. Tompkins	Commissr.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Boston
Michigan.....	W. J. Maxey	Director	Dept. Social Welf.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Jarle Leirfallom	Commissr.	Dept. Public Welf.	St. Paul
Mississippi.....	J. A. Thigpen	Commissr.	Public Welfare	Jackson
Missouri.....	W. Ed Jameson	Director	Dept. Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana.....	W. J. Fouse	Administrator	Welfare Dept.	Helena
Nebraska.....	Mayme Stukel	Director	Dept. Assist. and Child Welfare	Lincoln
Nevada.....	Barbara C. Coughlan	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
New Hampshire..	James J. Barry	Commissr.	Welfare Dept.	Concord
New Jersey.....	Sanford Bates	Commissioner	Dept. Insts. and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico....	Alva A. Simpson, Jr.	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Santa Fe
New York.....	Robert T. Lansdale	Commissr. Social Welfare	Dept. Social Welf.	Albany
North Carolina..	Ellen Winston	Commissr.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Exec. Dir.	Pub. Welfare Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	J. H. Lamneck	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Lloyd E. Rader	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Oklahoma City

WELFARE (Over-all Administration)—*continued*

See also Blind Welfare, Maternal and Child Welfare, Old Age Assistance, Public Assistance, School Lunch Administration.

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Oregon.....	Loa Howard Mason	Administrator	Pub. Welf. Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania...	E. S. Ervin	Act. Secretary	Dept. Welfare	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Edward P. Reidy	Director	Dept. Social Welf.	Providence
South Carolina..	Arthur B. Rivers	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Columbia
South Dakota...	Matthew Furze	Director	Pub. Welfare	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Mrs. Christine Reynolds	Commissr.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Nashville
Texas.....	John H. Winters	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Austin
Utah.....	H. C. Shogemaker	Chmn. of Commn.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	W. Arthur Simpson	Commissr.	Social Welf. Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	R. W. Copeland	Director	Dept. Welfare and Insts.	Richmond
Washington....	Geo. M. Hollenback	Director	Dept. Pub. Assist.	Olympia
West Virginia...	Robert F. Roth	Director	Dept. Pub. Assist.	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	John W. Tramburg	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Madison
Wyoming.....	E. H. Schuneman	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Henry A. Harmon	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Juneau
Hawaii.....	Neal S. Blaisdell	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	Mrs. C. Zalduondo	Dir., Div. of Pub. Welfare	Dept. of Health	Santurce
Virgin Islands..	{ Roy W. Bornn Stanley S. Coulter	Dir., Social Welfare Supt., Social Welfare	Govt. of the V. I. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas St. Croix

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Alabama.....	Edward Laseter	Supervisor, Work- men's Comp.	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Montgomery
Arizona.....	B. H. Hill	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas.....	Dave Peel	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Little Rock
California.....	{ J. J. Gallagher S. W. Macdonald	Manager Chairman	Comp. Ins. Fund Ind. Accid. Commn.	San Francisco San Francisco
Colorado.....	Ray Brannamann	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Denver
Connecticut....	Leo J. Noonan	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Hartford
Florida.....	Rodney Durrance	Dir., Work. Comp. Div.	Industrial Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia.....	Lawton W. Griffin	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Bd.	Atlanta
Idaho.....	Claude R. Hunter	Chairman	Ind. Accid. Bd.	Boise
Illinois.....	Roy Cummins	Director	Dept. of Labor	Springfield
Indiana.....	Joseph P. Miller	Chairman	Industrial Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa.....	Willard F. Russell	Commissioner	Industrial Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas.....	Edward Curry	Commissioner	Workmen's Comp.	Topeka
Kentucky.....	Edwin C. Willis	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Frankfort
Maine.....	Frank A. Farrington	Chairman	Ind. Accid. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland.....	Melvin Fine	Chairman	Ind. Accid. Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts...	Eugene F. Giroux	Chairman, Div. of Ind. Accidents	Dept. of Labor	Boston
Michigan.....	Theodore P. Ryan	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota.....	Norbert Willwerscheid	Chief, Div. of Comp.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	St. Paul

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION—*continued*

<i>State</i>	<i>Name</i>	<i>Official Title</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Location</i>
Mississippi.....	John Craig	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Jackson
Missouri.....	Spencer Givens	Dir., Div. of Workmen's Comp.	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Rel.	Jefferson City
Montana.....	Robt. F. Swanberg	Chairman	Ind. Accid. Bd.	Helena
Nebraska.....	O. M. Olsen	Presiding Judge	Workmen's Comp. Court	Lincoln
Nevada.....	John F. Cory	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	William H. Riley	Commissr. of Labor	Dept. of Labor	Concord
New Jersey.....	Daniel A. Spair	Dir., Div. of Workmen's Comp.	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Trenton
New Mexico....	C. W. Burrell	Labor Commissr.	Labor and Ind. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York.....	Mary H. Donlon	Chmn., Workmen's Comp. Bd.	Dept. of Labor	Albany
North Carolina..	J. Frank Huskins	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota...	Otis Bryant	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Bur.	Bismarck
Ohio.....	R. W. Morse	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Columbus
Oklahoma.....	Edwin Langley	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon.....	Paul E. Curske	Chairman	Ind. Accid. Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania...	Leo Knoll	Chmn., Workmen's Comp. Bd.	Dept. Labor and Ind.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island...	Laurence J. Walsh	Act. Chief, Div. of Workmen's Comp.	Dept. of Labor	Providence
South Carolina..	Henry C. Walker	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota...	Thomas G. Ries	Asst. Atty. Gen.	Workmen's Comp.	Pierre
Tennessee.....	Dewey Whittle	Supt., Div. of Workmen's Comp.	Dept. of Labor	Nashville
Texas.....	L. H. Flewellen	Chairman	Ind. Accid. Bd.	Austin
Utah.....	O. A. Wiesley	Chmn. of Commn.	Industrial Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont.....	Raymond B. Daniels	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Montpelier
Virginia.....	Wm. H. Nickels, Jr.	Chmn., Ind. Commn.	Dept. of Workmen's Comp.	Richmond
Washington....	A. M. Johnson	Director	Dept. of Labor and Industries	Olympia
West Virginia...	George W. Stokes	Commissioner	Workmen's Comp. Fund	Charleston
Wisconsin.....	H. A. Nelson	Dir., Workmen's Comp. Div.	Industrial Commn.	Madison
Wyoming.....	William F. Petry	Manager	Workmen's Comp. Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska.....	Henry A. Benson	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Juneau
Guam.....	Hogen Kallemeyn	Act. Commissioner	Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Agana
Hawaii.....	William M. Douglas	Administrator	Bur. of Workmen's Comp.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico....	G. Atilas-Moreu	Manager, Ins. Fund	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
Virgin Islands..	{Edmund Penn Louis Brown	Wage Commissioner Wage Commissioner	Govt. of the V. I. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas St. Croix

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 DAN D. EMERY, *Lewiston*
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 RUSSELL FOGG, *Idaho Falls*
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 TOBIAS BARRY, SR., *Ladd*
 LOUIS ERNEST BECKMAN, 8 *Chatham Circle, Kankakee*
 LOUIS G. BERMAN, 5454 *South Shore Dr., Chicago*
 CHARLES S. BONK, 1820 *W. Eighteenth St., Chicago*
 R. J. BRANSON, 402 *Cedar St., Centralia*
 HECTOR A. BROUILLET, 3532 *S. California Ave., Chicago*
 W. V. BROWN, 131 *Market St., Mt. Carmel*
 GEORGE S. BRYDIA, 105 *W. Third St., Prophetstown*
 ROBERT L. BURNHANS, 10 *Montclair Ave., Peoria*
 WILLIAM G. BURNSMIER, 212 *N. Morgan St., Mason City*
 ROLLIE C. CARPENTER, *Ancona*
 JAMES D. CARRIGAN, 3 *South Gate Rd., Peoria*
 NICHOLAS E. CARUSO, 712 *N. Monticello, Chicago*
 HOMER CATON, *Stanford*
 ORVILLE G. CHAPMAN, *Bradford*
 CLYDE L. CHOATE, 609 *S. Main, Anna*
 CHARLES W. CLABAUGH, 901 *W. Daniel St., Champaign*
 WILLIAM G. CLARK, 5258 *W. Van Buren St., Chicago*
 HUBERT D. CONSIDINE, 521 *S. Ottawa, Dixon*
 REED F. CUTLER, 405 *N. Maple St., Lewistown*
 S. O. DALE, 307 *S. E. Fourth St., Fairfield*
 CORNEAL A. DAVIS, 3223 *S. Calumet Ave., Chicago*
 JOSEPH L. DE LA COUR, 185 *E. Chestnut St., Chicago*
 ANTHONY J. DETOLVE, 627 *S. Carpenter St., Chicago*
 PETER K. DEVUONO, 2312 *W. Ohio St., Chicago*
 ORA D. DILLAVOU, *The Meadows, Urbana*
 ALAN J. DIXON, 135 *Orchard Dr., Bellerive*
 J. HAROLD DOWNEY, 403 *Cowles Ave., Joliet*
 W. O. EDWARDS, 1419 *Franklin St., Danville*
 ANDREW A. EUZZING, 917 *S. Blue Island Ave., Chicago*
 PAUL H. FERGUSON, 1131 *E. Lincoln Ave., Decatur*
 FRED L. GOODWIN, 518 *Madison St., Quincy*
 WILLIAM J. GORMLEY, 3359 *S. Western Ave., Chicago*
 PETER C. GRANATA, 1025 *S. May St., Chicago*
 CLEM GRAVER, 976 *W. Eighteenth Pl., Chicago*
 AUGUST C. GREBE, 1218 *Norwood Ave., Peoria*
 HERSCHEL S. GREEN, R.F.D. 1, *West York*
 HUGH GREEN, 711 *W. Douglas Ave., Jacksonville*
 MABEL E. GREEN, 1436 *W. State, Rockford*
 EDWARD D. GROSHONG, 846 *Hawthorne Ave., Wood River*
 ALBERT W. HACHMEISTER, 523 *Barry, Chicago*
 STANLEY A. HALICK, 1216 *N. Maplewood Ave., Chicago*
 CLARENCE G. HALL, 28 *N. Sandusky St., Catlin*
 DEAN R. HAMMACK, 14 *W. Water St., Pinckneyville*
 MICHAEL E. HANNIGAN, 6646 *S. Honore St., Chicago*
 LLOYD HARRIS, 1704 *Delmar Ave., Granite City*
 FRANK HOLTEN, 1114 *St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis*
 G. WILLIAM HORSLEY, R.F.D. 3, *W. Lake Dr., Springfield*
 DAVID HUNTER, JR., R.F.D. 4, *Rockford*
 H. B. IHINEN, 2334 *Maine St., Quincy*

CHARLES J. JENKINS, 4127 S. Prairie Ave., Chicago
EDWARD T. KANE, 905 S. Center, Bloomington
LELAND J. KENNEDY, 926 Washington Ave., Alton
GORDON E. KERR, Brookport
W. K. KIDWELL, 1403 Charleston Ave., Mattoon
JOHN M. KING, 528 E. Prairie Ave., Wheaton
JOSEPH G. KOHOUT, 1314 W. Nineteenth St., Chicago
STANLEY R. KOSINSKI, 5544 W. Leland Ave., Chicago

JAMES P. LANNON, Saunemin
RICHARD R. LARSON, 694 Bateman St., Galesburg
J. LISLE LAUFER, Hampshire
CLYDE LEE, 818 Pace Ave., Mt. Vernon
NOBLE W. LEE, 5541 S. Woodlawn Ave., Chicago
JOSEPH J. LELIVELT, 1231 S. Fifteenth Ave., Maywood
HENRY M. LENARD, 8111 S. Colfax Ave., Chicago
JOHN W. LEWIS, JR., R.F.D. 2, Marshall
M. E. LOLLAR, 115 E. Ensey, Tuscola
WILLIAM LYONS, 712 E. Chestnut St., Gillespie
WALTER MCAVOY, 6039 S. California Ave., Chicago
HAZEL A. MCCASKRIN, 2501 Twelfth St., Rock Island
HARRY W. MCCLINTOCK, 1001 E. Clark St., West Frankfort

A. B. MCCONNELL, R.F.D. 2, Woodstock
W. DEAN MCCULLY, 401 Maple Ave., Minonk
W. J. McDONALD, 1904 Edith St., Murphysboro
ROBERT T. MCLOSKEY, 323 S. Eighth St., Monmouth
FRANK A. MAREK, 5300 W. Thirty-first St., Cicero
VITO MARZULLO, 613 S. Leavitt St., Chicago
CHARLES O. MILLER, 2493 N. Milwaukee Ave., Chicago

JOHN E. MILLER, Tamms
OTIS L. MILLER, SR., 413 S. Virginia Ave., Belleville
JOHN B. MONROE, 226 N. Lafayette St., Macomb
WILLIAM J. MORGENSEN, 7803 S. Marshfield Ave., Chicago

JOHN K. MORRIS, Chadwick
BENJAMIN NELSON, 1230 S. Independence Blvd., Chicago
GEORGE NOONAN, 3020 S. Parnell Ave., Chicago
HARVEY PEARSON, Box 203, R.F.D. 2, Waukegan
MAUD N. PEFFERS, 815 LaFayette St., Aurora
JOSEPH R. PETERSON, 1309 S. Main St., Princeton
LEO PFEFFER, Seymour

WILLIAM PIERCE, 305 S. Hunter Ave., Rockford
LILLIAN PIOTROWSKI, 2659 W. Twenty-fifth St., Chicago

WILLIAM E. POLLACK, 1511 W. Byron St., Chicago
PAUL POWELL, Vienna
CARL H. PREIHS, 620 Kitchell Ave., Pana
BERNARD C. PRUSINSKI, 2029 N. Winchester Ave., Chicago

PAUL J. RANDOLPH, 201 E. Walton Pl., Chicago
C. R. RATCLIFFE, 1407 Jefferson St., Beardstown
A. W. RAY, Avon
WALTER J. REUM, 232 N. Ridgeland Ave., Oak Park
BEN S. RHODES, 1211 Broadway, Normal
PAULINE B. RINAKER, 306 College Ave., Carlinville
JAMES RINELLA, 2815 S. Wells St., Chicago
ROLLO R. ROBBINS, Augusta
WILLIAM ROBISON, 1135 Morgan St., Carlinville
BARRETT F. ROGERS, Atlanta
ROBERT E. ROMANO, 1142 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago
DANIEL D. ROSTENKOWSKI, 1372 W. Evergreen Ave., Chicago

MICHAEL A. RUDDY, 1700 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago

JAMES J. RYAN, 312 S. Ashland Blvd., Chicago
JOHN G. RYAN, 1530 E. Eighty-third Pl., Chicago
ELROY C. SANDQUIST, 4259 N. Mozart St., Chicago
EDWARD SCHNEIDER, 8612 S. Ingleside Ave., Chicago
LEON M. SCHULER, 270 High St., Aurora
SAMUEL H. SHAPIRO, 1300 Cobb Blvd., Kankakee
JOSEPH B. SIEMER, Teutopolis
CHARLES M. SKYLES, 4714 S. Champlain Ave., Chicago

FRANK J. SMITH, 4549 S. Emerald Ave., Chicago
FRED J. SMITH, 3442 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago
J. WARD SMITH, 507 Chapel St., Ottawa
CARL W. SODERSTROM, 1011 Riverside Ave., Streator
ARTHUR W. SPRAGUE, 345 S. Spring Ave., La Grange
CLARENCE E. SPRINKLE, R.F.D. 1, Assumption
RICHARD STENGEL, 2101 29½ St., Rock Island
RALPH STEPHENSON, 1020 Twenty-third St., Moline
FRANKLIN U. STRANSKY, Savanna
JOSEPH P. STREMLAU, R.F.D. 2, Mendota
T. J. SULLIVAN, 416 E. Capitol Ave., Springfield
THEODORE A. SWINARSKI, 2800 W. Forty-sixth St., Chicago

PAUL TAYLOR, 213 Lawrence Ave., Effingham
THOS. J. THORNTON, 457 Holmes St., Chester
HARRY L. TOPPING, 695 S. Wildwood Ave., Kankakee

JOHN P. TOUHY, 327 S. Racine Ave., Chicago
CLAUDE D. TRAVERS, 323 E. Cherry St., Olney
BERNICE T. VAN DER VRIES, 439 Maple Ave., Winnetka

W. O. VERHINES, Vienna
M. R. WALKER, 28 E. Raymond Ave., Danville
CHARLES H. WEBER, 2924 N. Southport Ave., Chicago

WILL P. WELKER, Vandalia
KENNETH R. WENDT, 3723 N. Pine Grove Ave., Chicago

HAROLD W. WIDMER, Park Blvd., Freeport
CHARLES K. WILLETT, 218 Brinton Ave., Dixon
GEORGE W. WILSON, Baylis
FRANK C. WOLF, 4046 W. Twenty-sixth St., Chicago
WARREN L. WOOD, 736 Bartlett Ave., Plainfield
JAMES J. YACULLO, 825 S. Winchester Ave., Chicago
PAUL A. ZIEGLER, 700 N. Second St., Carmi
(3 vacancies)

INDIANA

Senate

MILFORD E. ANNESS, 305 N. Market St., Liberty
EUGENE BAINBRIDGE, 8309 Northcote, Munster
WALTER A. BARAN, 4835 Baring Ave., East Chicago
WILLIS K. BATCHELET, 321 N. Martha St., Angola
EDWIN W. BEAMAN, 327 N. Main St., Princeton
PETER A. BECKIEWICZ, 1501 Western Ave., South Bend
D. RUSSELL BONTRAGER, 101 North Dr., Elkhart
ROBERT LEE BROKENBURR, 518 W. Forty-first St., Indianapolis
HAROLD O. BURNETT, 5736 Madison Ave., Indianapolis
T. VOLNEY CARTER, R.F.D. 2, Seymour
EDWARD L. CHUBINSKI, 3715 Main St., East Chicago
LEONARD F. CONRAD, 1522 Third Ave., Terre Haute

ROY CONRAD, R.F.D. 2, Monticello
 VON A. EICHORN, Box 57, Uniondale
 G. RICHARD ELLIS, 1425 Kingston Rd., Kokomo
 NOBLE ELLIS, Orleans
 CLIFFORD FARRIS, Elnora
 MRS. DOROTHY GARDNER, 305 Arcadia Ct., Fort Wayne
 WILLIAM B. HOADLEY, Graham Hotel, Bloomington
 ROSCOE HOLLINGSWORTH, 1024 N. East St., Lebanon
 SAMUEL E. JOHNSON, 1011 Raible Ave., Anderson
 CHARLES R. KELLUM, R.F.D. 1, Mooresville
 FREDERICK LANDIS, R.F.D. 4, Logansport
 CHARLES H. LEAVELL, 400 E. Franklin St., Winchester
 CLEM MCCONAHA, R.F.D. 2, Centerville
 SAMUEL C. MCQUEEN, R.F.D. 4, Brazil
 CHARLES M. MADDOX, R.F.D. 1, Otterbein
 WESLEY MALONE, 325 Vine St., Clinton
 C. WENDELL MARTIN, 5238 Park Ave., Indianapolis
 WARREN W. MARTIN, Jr., 505 Stansifer Ave., Clarksville
 CARL J. MOLDENHAUER, R.F.D. 7, Huntington
 HOYT MOORE, SR., R.F.D. 3, Box 630, Indianapolis 44
 RICHARD NEWHOUSE, R.F.D. 1, Morristown
 ROBERT P. O'BANNON, 118 Elliott Ave., Corydon
 JACK J. O'GRADY, 2225 Crawford St., Terre Haute
 LEMUEL A. PITTENGER, Selma
 DONALD M. REAM, R.F.D. 14, Box 348, Indianapolis 44
 RICHARD O. RISTINE, 203½ E. Main St., Crawfordsville
 CHARLES F. RUTLEDGE, 916 S. B St., Elwood
 A. BURR SHERON, R.F.D. 1, Marion
 LUCIUS SOMERS, R.F.D. 1, Hoagland
 HOWARD STEELE, 502 Main St., Knox
 LEO J. STEMLE, Box 307, Jasper
 FLOYD STEVENS, R.F.D. 2, Claypool
 JACK A. STONE, 201 Fernwood Dr., Evansville 11
 JOHN G. TINDER, R.F.D. 14, Box 594, Indianapolis 44
 JOHN W. VAN NESS, 603 Franklin St., Valparaiso
 A. W. WESSELMAN, R.F.D. 8, Evansville
 ED. WHITCOMB, North Vernon
 FREEMAN C. YEAGER, 222 Miami Terr., Mishawaka

House

WALTER M. ACKER, 528 Hess Ave., Evansville
 EARL L. ADERS, 723 E. Jackson Blvd., Elkhart
 JAMES D. ALLEN, 806 S. Main St., Salem
 JESS C. ANDREW, West Point
 ALLIE A. ARNOLD, 706 Buntin St., Vincennes
 ARTHUR HENRY ATWELL, 1229 W. Fifth St., Anderson
 PAUL L. BAILEY, 1262 N. Jefferson St., Huntington
 LAURENCE D. BAKER, R.F.D. 3, Kendallville
 CABLE G. BALL, 402 S. Ninth St., Lafayette
 WALTER H. BARBOUR, R.F.D. 15, Box 757, Indianapolis 44
 PETER BARTOCK, 506 E. 150th St., East Chicago
 ERNEST M. BEAL, 328 N. Ninth St., Clinton
 WALTER J. BENEVILLE, 326 Pearl St., Jeffersonville
 WILLIAM P. BIRCHLER, Cannelton
 KENNETH F. BLACKWELL, R.F.D. 1, Franklin
 ALEMBERT W. BRAYTON, 5260 Primrose Ave., Indianapolis

JOHN W. BRENTLINGER, 1446 Barbour Ave., Terre Haute
 D. ELBERT BROWN, R.F.D. 5, Peru
 EDWIN D. BRUBECK, 3062 N. Temple Ave., Indianapolis
 EARL BUCHANAN, 1215 King Ave., Indianapolis
 WILLIAM J. BUENTE, R.F.D. 8, Evansville
 SAM J. BUSHEMI, 3500 Connecticut St., Gary
 MAURICE CHASE, R.F.D. 6, Bedford
 LOUIS F. CHURILLA, 4913 Melville Ave., East Chicago
 EMERSON CLOYD, 1022 N. Main St., Brookville
 WILLIAM F. CONDON, R.F.D. 1, Greentown
 CLEM CONWAY, Mooreland
 HERBERT M. COPELAND, Hanover
 THOMAS B. CRIGLER, 204 E. Washington St., Attica
 GEORGE M. DAVIDSON, 5304 Graceland Ave., Indianapolis
 DAVID W. DENNIS, 104 S.W. Ninth St., Richmond
 JESSE L. DICKINSON, 1023 Talbot Ave., South Bend
 GEORGE S. DIENER, 5024 Graceland Ave., Indianapolis 8
 ADDISON M. DOWLING, 5159 Park Ave., Indianapolis
 MRS. NEELE B. DOWNEY, 3435 N. Pennsylvania St., Indianapolis 5
 RALPH A. DUNBAR, 309 Maple St., Osgood
 JAMES L. DUNN, Nowlin Rd., Lawrenceburg
 JOHN R. FEIGHNER, 121 N. Washington St., Marion
 OREN E. FELTON, R.F.D. 2, Fairmount
 RICHARD B. FISHERING, 1018 Kinnaird Ave., Fort Wayne
 JESSE E. GREENE, Daleville
 DAVID L. GRIMES, R.F.D. 1, Greencastle
 JOHN M. HARLAN, 3112 Southeast Parkway, Richmond
 JOE A. HARRIS, Carlisle
 ROBERT D. HARRIS, R.F.D. 6, Kokomo
 WESLEY S. HARRIS, 703 N. Main St., Bicknell
 HERMAN D. HARTMAN, 462 N. Cass St., Wabash
 THOMAS C. HASBROOK, 6001 Haverford Ave., Indianapolis
 HAROLD P. HEAVILON, R.F.D. 6, Frankfort
 MALCOLM HEMENWAY, 403 S. Third Ave., Evansville
 RALPH G. HINES, 1422 S. Meridian St., Portland
 WENDELL L. HOLLINGSWORTH, 2628 Brown St., Anderson
 W. O. HUGHES, 325 Grove St., Fort Wayne
 JAMES S. HUNTER, 3910 Carey St., East Chicago
 ORVAL D. HUNTER, Bloomfield
 B. W. JOHNSON, 210 S. Main St., Owensville
 PHILLIP C. JOHNSON, R.F.D., Mooresville
 MAHLON KERLIN, R.F.D. 2, Delphi
 ORA A. KINCAID, 128 W. Fordice St., Lebanon
 CARSON H. KING, Box 24, Boggs town
 JOHN E. KING, 1120 Pleasant St., Indianapolis
 JOSEPH KLEIN, 1124 Putnam St., Gary
 HENRY A. KREFT, 508 Walker St., Michigan City
 LYLE D. LAWRENCE, R.F.D. 2, Winamac
 FORREST D. LINK, 2101 Woodlawn Dr., La Porte
 THOMAS M. LONG, 1618 Wood St., Elkhart
 BASIL H. LORCH, JR., 1801 Charlestown Rd., New Albany
 GEORGE W. McDERMOTT, 303 Walnut St., Alexandria
 WILLIAM D. MACKEY, 3203 Boulevard Pl., Indianapolis
 WALTER H. MAEHLING, 2206 N. Eleventh St., Terre Haute
 BETTY MALINKA, 9411 Lake Shore Dr., Gary
 ROBERT MENKE, R.F.D. 2, Huntingburg

REX S. MINNICK, *Box 122, Brazil*
 CHARLES T. MISER, *Box 63, Garrett*
 PAUL C. MOELLERING, *2515 Florida Dr., Fort Wayne*
 MERRETT REID MONKS, *312 S. Main St., Winchester*
 PAUL MYERS, *R.F.D., Bloomington*
 NORMAN J. NEELY, *721 E. University St., Bloomington*
 HARRY NOLTING, *R.F.D. 2, Columbus*
 FLOYD F. OURSLER, *Cynthiana*
 OTTO J. POZGAY, *R.F.D. 3, Box 93, South Bend*
 FRANK O. RARICK, *112 N. Washington St., Warsaw*
 OTTO L. REDDISH, *R.F.D. 2, Crawfordsville*
 SAMUEL L. RIELY, *Wyandotte*
 COURT I. ROLLINS, *601 Neely Ave., Muncie*
 JOHN F. RYAN, *1227 S. Ninth St., Terre Haute*
 ROBERT D. SCHMIDT, *410 W. Broadway, Logansport*
 GLENN R. SLEKKER, *Monticello*
 ANNA P. SMELSER, *2057 Riverside Dr., South Bend*
 JAMES W. SPURGEON, *915 W. Spring St., Brownstown*
 EUGENE STANLEY, *511 N. Michigan St., Plymouth*
 BERNARD SWANSON, JR., *1222 Sunset Dr., Fort Wayne*
 JOHN W. WAINWRIGHT, *R.F.D. 1, Wolcottville*
 ROBERT S. WEBB, *R.F.D. 1, Arcadia*
 ROY WEST, *R.F.D., Amo*
 PHILIP H. WILKIE, *601 N. Harrison St., Rushville*
 HARL H. WILSON, *R.F.D. 5, Greensburg*
 WILLIAM A. WOODWORTH, *522 Home Ave., Rensselaer*
 RODERICK M. WRIGHT, *R.F.D. 1, Washington*
 L. LUTHER YAGER, *R.F.D. 1, Beane*

IOWA

Senate

CARL T. ANDERSON, *Wellman*
 R. R. BATESON, *Eldora*
 ELMER K. BEKMAN, *Ottumwa*
 G. D. BELLMAN, *Indianola*
 JOHN P. BERG, *Cedar Falls*
 LAURENCE M. BOOTHBY, *Cleghorn*
 FRANK C. BYERS, *Marion*
 TED D. CLARK, *Mystic*
 JAY C. COLBURN, *Harlaw*
 THOMAS J. DAILEY, *Burlington*
 DUANE E. DEWEI, *Algona*
 J. T. DYKHOUSE, *Rock Rapids*
 EARL ELIJAH, *Clarence*
 EARL C. FISHBAUGH, JR., *Shenandoah*
 JACOB GRIMSTEAD, *Lake Mills*
 STANLEY L. HART, *Krookuk*
 PHILLIP T. HEDIN, *Davenport*
 HENRY HEIDEMAN, *Rockwell City*
 A. J. JOHNSON, *Elkader*
 HERMAN M. KNUDSON, *Clear Lake*
 THOMAS C. LARSON, *Blockton*
 WILLIAM LINNEVOLD, *Decorah*
 HERMAN B. LORD, *Muscatine*
 J. G. LUCAS, *Madrid*
 J. KENDALL LYNES, *Plainfield*
 LEON N. MILLER, *Knoville*
 W. C. MOLISON, *Grinnell*
 E. C. MYRLAND, *Onawa*
 CHARLES W. NELSON, *Packwood*
 JAMES H. NESMITH, *Kellogg*
 D. C. NOLAN, *Iowa City*

R. J. OLTMAN, *Storm Lake*
 GEORGE E. O'MALLEY, *Des Moines*
 X. T. PRENTIS, *Mount Ayr*
 DON RISK, *Independence*
 LORIN B. SAYRE, *Winterset*
 ERWIN SCHOENING, *Bryant*
 GEORGE L. SCOTT, *West Union*
 C. EMORY STEWART, *Rose Hill*
 WILLIAM C. STUART, *Chariton*
 ARNOLD UTZIG, *Dubuque*
 CHARLES S. VAN EATON, *Sioux City*
 ALAN VEST, *Sac City*
 W. ELDON WALTER, *Beaman*
 HENRY W. WASHBURN, *Hastings*
 DE VERE WATSON, *Council Bluffs*
 HARRY E. WATSON, *Sanborn*
 HARRY E. WEICHMAN, *Newhall*
 G. E. WHITEHEAD, *Perry*
 RALPH W. ZASTROW, *Charles City*

House

L. W. ABEL, *Guttenberg*
 OTTO ARMSTRONG, *Ottumwa*
 WAYNE W. BALLHAGEN, *New Hartford*
 ELMER A. BASS, *Red Oak*
 ROBERT K. BECK, *Centerville*
 A. S. BLOEDEL, *Tabor*
 JOHN H. BROCKMEYER, *Lime Springs*
 MAHLON N. BROWN, *What Cheer*
 JOHN BROWNLIE, *Winterset*
 HOWARD C. BUCK, *State Center*
 R. O. BURROWS, SR., *Belle Plaine*
 CHARLES R. BURTON, *Osage*
 GUY G. BUTLER, *Rolfe*
 ROBERT CARLSON, *Sioux City*
 W. R. CHRISTIANSEN, *Northwood*
 PAUL J. COOKSEY, *Spencer*
 RAYMOND CORNICK, *New London*
 WILLIAM E. DARRINGTON, *Persia*
 PENN ECKELS, *Britt*
 FLOYD P. EDGINGTON, *Sheffield*
 BERT K. FAIRCHILD, *Ida Grove*
 L. A. FALVEY, *Albia*
 T. J. FREY, *Neola*
 ANDREW G. FROMMELT, *Dubuque*
 LEE GALLUP, *Libertyville*
 DEWEY E. GOODE, *Bloomfield*
 ROY HADDEN, *Castana*
 ARTHUR C. HANSON, *Intwood*
 FAY L. HARRIS, *Greenfield*
 R. B. HAWKINS, *Leon*
 W. C. HENDRIX, *Letts*
 JIM O. HENRY, *Carson*
 CHARLES F. HINCHLIFFE, *Baldwin*
 EARL T. HOOVER, *Mount Ayr*
 ELMER A. HOTI, *Postville*
 ROBERT HUISMAN, *Sibley*
 ALFRED E. JONES, *Osceola*
 WILLIAM NELSON JUDD, *Clinton*
 FRANCIS L. KERR, *Manilla*
 THEODORE KLEMESRUD, *Thompson*
 FRANK KOCH, *West Bend*
 ERNEST KOSK, *Cedar Rapids*
 SOREN S. KUDSK, *Carroll*
 G. T. KUESTER, *Griswold*
 GRANT LAUER, *Eldorado*
 VERN LISLE, *Clarinda*

J. HENRY LUCKEN, *Akron*
 G. M. LUDWIG, *Tiffin*
 WILLIAM S. LYNES, *Waverly*
 ARCH W. MCFARLANE, *Waterloo*
 CLARK H. MCNEAL, *Belmond*
 RAY S. MCWHORTER, *Burt*
 L. DEE MALLONEE, *Audubon*
 A. L. MENSING, *Lowden*
 EARL A. MILLER, *Cedar Falls*
 KENNETH R. MOORE, *Morning Sun*
 W. L. MOOTY, *Grundy Center*
 CONWAY E. MORRIS, *Dallas Center*
 GLADYS S. NELSON, *Newton*
 HAROLD LUM NELSON, *Sioux City*
 KIRK R. NICHOLSON, *Bedford*
 EMIL L. NOVAK, *Fairfax*
 CLAUDE OBERMAN, *Yarmouth*
 EDWARD OPPEDAHL, *Renwick*
 ERNEST PALMER, JR., *Fort Madison*
 PAUL L. PARKER, *Des Moines*
 RUSSELL A. PATRICK, *Hawarden*
 GEORGE L. PAUL, *Brooklyn*
 FRANK PEDRICK, *Ottumwa*
 WENDELL PENDLETON, *Storm Lake*
 JOHN M. PETERS, *Fort Dodge*
 AMOS C. PETERSON, *Nashua*
 RAYMOND T. PIM, *Lucas*
 LAWRENCE PUTNEY, *Gladbrook*
 HARRY W. RAMSEYER, *Washington*
 ROBERT C. REILLY, *Dubuque*
 CARL H. RINGGENBERG, *Ames*
 GLENN E. ROBINSON, *Manchester*
 MARTIN E. SAR, *Charles City*
 CHESTER A. SCHEERER, *Boone*
 JACK SCHROEDER, *Davenport*
 FRED SCHWENGEL, *Davenport*
 HILLMAN H. SERSLAND, *Decorah*
 DAVID O. SHAFF, *Camanche*
 CLAYTON D. SHEROD, *Birmingham*
 ROY J. SMITH, *Spirit Lake*
 MAX M. SOETH, *Estherville*
 EDWARD J. STEERS, *Creston*
 O. C. STEPHENSON, *Corydon*
 HENRY H. STEVENS, *Scranton*
 CLIFFORD M. STRAWMAN, *Anamosa*
 W. H. TATE, *Mason City*
 FRANK R. THOMPSON, *Guthrie Center*
 IRA L. TURNER, *Malvern*
 WILLIAM OLIVER TURNER, *Corning*
 JACOB VAN ZWOL, *Paullina*
 ELMER H. VERMEER, *Pella*
 FRED VOIGTMANN, *Maréngo*
 JOHN A. WALKER, *Williams*
 PAUL M. WALTER, *Union*
 J. O. WATSON, JR., *Indianola*
 ALBERT WEISS, *Denison*
 L. O. WESTON, *Stanley*
 W. E. WHITNEY, *Aurelia*
 MELVIN WILSON, *Rockwell City*
 (3 vacancies)

KANSAS

Senate

HOWARD ADAMS, *Maplehill*
 JOHN ANDERSON, JR., *Olathe*
 MARVIN BARKIS, *Louisburg*

MILTON P. BEACH, *Oskaloosa*
 RICHARD L. BECKER, *Coffeyville*
 J. R. BRADFORD, *Columbus*
 SAM BROOKOVER, *Eureka*
 WILFRID CAVANESS, *Chanute*
 E. BERT COLLARD, *Leavenworth*
 DILLARD B. CROXTON, *La Cygne*
 JOHN W. CRUTCHER, *Hutchinson*
 PHILIP J. DOYLE, *Beloit*
 LAWRENCE M. GIBSON, *Pittsburg*
 CHRIS C. GREEN, *Courtland*
 G. H. GRIMWOOD, *Cedar Point*
 J. O. GUNNELS, *Colby*
 ALFRED H. HARKNESS, *Hays*
 C. L. HUXMAN, *Sublette*
 LAURIN W. JONES, *Dodge City*
 BURTON L. LOHMULLER, *Centralia*
 JOSEPH H. McDOWELL, *Kansas City*
 WILLARD MAHON, *Yates Center*
 GORDEN MARK, *Abilene*
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 I. E. NICKELL, *Smith Center*
 JAMES W. PORTER, *Topeka*
 JOHN A. POTUCEK, *Wellington*
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 MATT WALTERS, *Atchison*
 WM. D. WEIGAND, *La Crosse*
 JOHN C. WOELK, *Russell*
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 ALVIN BAUMAN, *Sabetha*
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 HARRY T. COFFMAN, *Lyndon*
 MARVIN M. COX, *Kingman*

KELSO DEER, *Augusta*
 WM. D. DENHOLM, *Tonganoxie*
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 JOSEPH M. EVES, *Lakin*
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 JOHN F. HAYES, *Hutchinson*
 CHESTER C. HEIZER, *South Haven*
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 ROYAL HENDERSON, *Belleville*
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 ALLAN HIBBARD, *Medicine Lodge*
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 SID JAGGER, *Minneapolis*
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 LEROY A. JOHNSON, *Lindsborg*
 NEAL D. JORDAN, *Freeport*
 ROBERT O. KARR, *Girard*
 W. O. KELMAN, *Sublette*
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 WM. LJUNGDAHL, *Menlo*
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 MARION MARSHALL, *Fort Scott*
 MARION P. MATHEWS, *Winfield*
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 NELL RENN, *Arkansas City*
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 MYLES C. STEVENS, *640 Minnesota, Kansas City*
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 HARRY KING LOWMAN, *Ashland*
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 ROGER E. QUALIS, *Olive Hill*
 PAUL RATCLIFF, *Shelbyville*
 JACK RAYBOURNE, JR., *Springfield*
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 ROBERT REID, *Owensboro*
 RUSSELL REYNOLDS, *Beattyville*
 LLOYD E. ROGERS, *Cynthiana*
 JOE ROUSE, *Verona*
 W. A. ROUTH, *Middlesboro*
 CECIL C. SANDERS, *Lancaster*
 LEROY SAYLOR, *Cumberland*
 W. R. SMITH, *Hindman*
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 E. H. STUMBO, *Harold*
 C. WAITMAN TAYLOR, *Lewisport*
 JAMES TREADWAY, *Travellers Rest*
 EULICK M. WALSH, 746 S. Thirty-ninth St., *Louis-*
ville
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 W. W. WEBSTER, *Mac*
 MORRIS WEINTRAUB, *Finance Bldg., Newport*
 HICKS WELLS, *Frenchburg*
 WILLIAM B. WELLS, *Louisa*
 WARREN D. WILLIAMS, 425 W. Ormsby, *Louisville*
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 T. D. WINSTEAD, *Rineyville*
 CHARLES W. WIRSCH, *Highland Heights*
 WALKER H. WISEMAN, *Winchester*
 CLYDE R. WOOTON, *Hazard*
 PAUL YOUNG, *Olmstead*

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Opelousas
 WILLIAM R. BOLES, *Rayville*
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 C. C. BURLEIGH, 1012 Iberia St., *Franklin*
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 CHARLES F. DUCHEIN, 1722 Main St., *Baton Rouge*
 LAURANCE EUSTIS, JR., 1502 Jena St., *New Orleans*
 LOUIS H. FOISE, 7200 St. Claude Ave., *Arabi*
 SYLVAN FRIEDMAN, *Natchez*
 GUY G. GARDINER, 322 E. Sixth St., *Crowley*
 M. ELOI GIRARD, 500 E. College Dr., *Lafayette*

SMITH E. GUTHRIE, 155 S. Seventh St., Ponchatoula
 ALLEN HALEY, Kilbourne
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 HARRY H. HOWARD, 1807 Pere Marquette Bldg.,
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 DAYTON C. McCANN, Effie
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 Bldg., New Orleans
 LOUIS A. MAHONEY, 323 Pelican Ave., New Orleans
 SIGUR MARTIN, Litcher
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 GUY W. SOCKRIEDER, 200 Twelfth St., Lake Charles
 JAMES D. SPARKS, 521 Bernhardt Bldg., Monroe
 ALVIN T. STUMPF, 614 First St., Gretna
 E. M. TOLER, Clinton
 CHARLES E. TOOKE, JR., 421 Commercial Bldg.,
 Shreveport
 HORACE WILKINSON III, Port Allen
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House

I. J. ALLEN, 115 N. Allen Ave., Jonesboro
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 CLARENCE C. AYCOCK, Box 317, Franklin
 KENNETH C. BARRANGER, 7414 Maple St., New
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 JAMES E. BEESON, 428 Shrewsbury Ct., Jefferson 21
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 J. M. BELISLE, Box 43, Many
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 J. MARSHALL BROWN, 312 Balter Bldg., New Orleans
 MRS. BLAND COX BRUNS, 1425 Jackson Ave., New
 Orleans
 JAMES C. BUIE, Box 366, Winnsboro
 PAUL V. BURKE, 735 Harmony St., New Orleans
 KENNETH H. CAGLE, Cagle Motors, Lake Charles
 JOHNNIE W. CALTON, Columbia
 A. P. CARTER, 902 McFee St., Bastrop
 JOSEPH S. CASEY, 6859 Memphis St., New Orleans
 NICHOLAS CEFALU, Amite
 MONNIE T. CHEVES, 706 College Ave., Natchitoches
 WALTER P. CLARK, 621 S. Rendon St., New Orleans
 W. J. CLEVELAND, 324 Northern Ave., Crowley
 L. C. COLE, Ragley
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 VAIL M. DELONY, Lake Providence
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 GEORGE E. DE VILLE, 2204 Cleveland Ave., New
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 CARROLL L. DUPONT, Grand Caillou Rt., Houma
 ALVIN DYSON, Cameron
 W. GILBERT FAULK, 1010 N. Second St., Monroe
 T. T. FIELDS, Farmerville
 WARREN DAVIS FOLKES, St. Francisville
 LEE L. FONTENOT, Mamou
 E. C. FREMAUX, 321 Second Ave., Rayne
 JAMES C. GARDNER, 916 Giddens Lane Bldg., Shreveport
 JOHN S. GARRETT, Haynesville
 E. D. GLEASON, R.F.D. 3, Minden
 H. N. GOFF, 730 Jackson St., Alexandria
 F. A. GRAUGNARD, JR., St. James
 E. W. GRAVOLET, JR., Pointe-a-la-Hache
 E. J. GRIZZAFFI, 607 Brashear Ave., Morgan City
 RICHARD GUIDRY, Galliano
 WILLIAM J. HANKINS, 2724 St. Bernard Ave., New
 Orleans
 M. V. HARGROVE, Oakdale
 F. E. HERNANDEZ, Box 45, Leesville
 THEODORE M. HICKEY, 4756 Arts St., New
 Orleans
 W. T. HODGES, JR., Jena
 THEODORE B. HUSSER, Husser
 WELLBORN JACK, Old Commercial Bldg., Shreveport
 J. THOMAS JEWELL, New Roads
 HORACE LYNN JONES, Box 776, DeQuincy
 JOHN ENOUL JUMONVILLE, 910 Elm St., Plaquemine
 CLAUDE KIRKPATRICK, 1111 N. Church St., Jennings
 ALBERT B. KOORIE, 605 N. Carrollton Ave., New
 Orleans
 EDGAR H. LANCASTER, JR., 314 Monroe St., Tallulah
 EDWARD S. LANDRY, R.F.D. 2, Box 461, Abbeville
 EDWARD F. LEBRETON, JR., 1328 Second St., New
 Orleans
 BRYAN J. LEHMANN, JR., Box 411, Norco
 ROFFE H. MCCOLLISTER, 3227 Lorraine St., Baton
 Rouge
 GUY B. McDONALD, Greensburg
 PATRICK B. MCGITTIGAN, 1217 Annunciation St.,
 New Orleans
 JESSE D. McLAIN, 1210 Twenty-third Ave., Covington
 DAWSON MARTIN, Donaldsonville
 J. CLAUDE MERAUX, Meraux
 REEVES MORGAN, Jackson
 SAM C. MURRAY, Mansfield
 PETER W. MURTES, 2102 Jena St., New Orleans
 L. D. NAPPER, Ruston
 MIKE S. OHLSEN, Vidalia
 MRS. RICHARD S. PARROTT, 251 W. Ash St., Eunice
 EDWARD VEAZIE PAVY, Box 577, Opelousas
 RAYMOND RENO RADOVICH, 319 Slidell Ave., New
 Orleans
 WILLARD L. RAMBO, Georgetown
 LONNIE RICHMOND, Box 38, Oak Grove
 PERCY E. ROBERTS, 2840 Edward Ave., Baton Rouge
 CLARENCE J. SAYOIE, Belle Rose
 J. C. SEAMAN, Waterproof
 J. DOUGLAS SHOWS, 435 Michigan Ave., Bogalusa
 JASPER K. SMITH, Box 627, Vivian
 R. J. SOIGNET, R.F.D., Box 146, Thibodaux
 FORD E. STINSON, Benton
 JODIE STOUT, Rayville
 LLOYD TEEKELL, Alexandria
 GEORGE D. TESSIER, 1569 Calhoun St., New Orleans
 LESTER P. VETTER, Coushatta
 JAMES J. VILLEMARETTE, Marksville

SHADY WALL, *West Monroe*
 ARTHUR WEBB, JR., 815 *Azalea St., Lafayette*
 ROLAND L. WELCKER, 1336 *St. Bernard Ave., New Orleans*
 LORRIS M. WIMBERLY, *Arcadia*
 GROVER C. WOMACK, *Manifest*
 WILLIAM YARNO, *Cottonport*
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 OSCAR H. BROWN, *Eastport*
 BENJAMIN BUTLER, *Farmington*
 MILES F. CARPENTER, 15 *Coburn Ave., Skowhegan*
 JOHN H. CARTER, R.F.D. 1, *Bethel*
 ERVIN A. CENTER, *Steep Falls*
 PHILIP F. CHAPMAN, JR., 375 *Spring St., Portland*
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 EARL W. DAVIS, *Harrison*
 WILLIAM E. DENNETT, 185 *Rogers Rd., Kittery*
 WILMOT S. DOW, *Waldoboro*
 LLOYD T. DUNHAM, *Ellsworth*
 CARLETON S. FULLER, *Buckfield*
 EDWIN H. GREELEY, *Moirill*
 JOHN F. HANSON, 10 *Cooper St., Machias*
 FRANK F. HARDING, 27 *School St., Rockland*
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 MRS. MARY L. KAVANAGH, 501 *Main St., Lewiston*
 ROBY P. LITTLEFIELD, *Ogunquit*
 ROBERT MARTIN, 10 *Elm St., Augusta*
 CLARENCE W. PARKER, *Sebec Station*
 JAMES L. REID, 3 *Chestnut St., Hallowell*
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 GEORGE W. WEEKS, 17 *Goudy St., South Portland*
 FREEMAN L. WIGHT, 54 *State St., Bangor*

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 MAURICE D. ANDERSON, *Greenville*
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 FRANK R. BAILEY, *Woolwich*
 ARTHUR BALDIC, 3 *Halde St., Waterville*
 ROSWELL P. BATES, 72 *Main St., Orono*
 RAYMOND C. BEAL, 230 *Main St., Lisbon Falls*
 HENRY W. BEARCE, *Hebron*
 ALBERT C. BERRY, 113 *Pine St., South Portland*
 EARL V. BIBBER, Box 492, *Kennebunkport*
 CECIL E. BILLINGS, *Stonington*
 PHILIP R. BOSTON, *Elm St., North Berwick*
 WARREN A. BROCKWAY, *Milo*
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 ERNEST C. BROWN, *Brooks Bluff*

GUY G. BUCKLEY, *North Leeds*
 WALDO BURGESS, *Limestone*
 ALLAN M. BUTLER, *Franklin*
 HOWARD W. CALL, *Main St., Cumberland Center*
 RILEY M. CAMPBELL, *Guilford*
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 F. PERLEY CASWELL, *New Sharon*
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 GEORGE L. CLEMENTS, 153 *Main St., Belfast*
 WILLIAM R. COLE, *Liberty*
 LUCIA M. CORMIER, 237 *Franklin St., Rumford*
 ALBERT E. COTE, 138 *Bartlett St., Lewiston*
 PAUL A. COUTURE, 2 *River St., Lewiston*
 PAUL L. CRABTREE, Box 126, *Island Falls*
 NORMAN A. CURRIER, 5 *Jefferson St., Caribou*
 CLEVELAND P. CURTIS, *Pleasant St., Bowdoinham*
 IRENEE CYR, 17 *Elm St., Fort Kent*
 EMERY DEBECK, R.F.D. 5, *Brewer*
 SHERMAN DENBOW, R.F.D. 2, *Lubec*
 RAY DENNIS, JR., *Litchfield*
 EUGENE DICKER, *Springfield*
 EMERY S. DICKER, *Brooks*
 B. WARREN DODGE, Box 45, *Strong*
 DWIGHT W. DORSEY, *Fort Fairfield*
 WILLIAM T. DOSTIE, 5 *Bellevue St., Winslow*
 ELEANOR F. DOWNING, Box 1, *Kennebunk*
 ARTHUR J. DUMAIS, JR., 50 *Fairlawn Ave., Lewiston*
 ARMAND DUQUETTE, 69 *Pike St., Biddeford*
 CARLETON E. EDWARDS, R.F.D., *Poland Spring*
 JEROME A. EMERSON, *Corinna*
 ARCHIE F. EVANS, *Cornish*
 NORMAN K. FERGUSON, Box 34, *Hanover*
 LEWIS P. FICKETT, *Naples*
 LOUIS F. FINEMORE, *Bridgewater*
 THEOPHILUS A. FITANIDES, 167 *Lincoln St., Saco*
 IRVING D. FOGG, *Madison*
 CLYDE J. FORD, Box 11, *North Waterford*
 REGINALD R. FRECHETTE, 64 *Brooks St., Sanford*
 DAVID W. FULLER, 6 *State St., Bangor*
 JESSE P. FULLER, 15 *Hillside Ave., South Portland*
 GIVEN L. GARDNER, *Harland*
 HAROLD C. GATES, 59 *Main Ave., Millinocket*
 WILLIAM P. GHMAN, 71 *West St., Portland*
 ARTHUR N. GOSLINE, 53 *West St., Gardiner*
 EDWARD F. GOWELL, *Berwick*
 LYNNWOOD E. HAND, *New Limerick*
 WILLIAM C. HANSON, *Machiasport*
 RAY A. HARNDEN, *Rangely*
 CARLE D. HENRY, R.F.D. 2, *Cumberland Center*
 LINWOOD R. HIGGINS, *West Scarborough*
 CARL W. HILTON, *Star Rt., Waldoboro*
 ELVIN F. HUSSEY, *Windsor*
 LESLIE E. JACOBS, 29 *Lake St., Auburn*
 LOUIS JALBERT, 83 *Elm St., Lewiston*
 GEORGE H. JEWETT, *Bucksport*
 HAROLD L. KEAY, *Albion*
 WILLIAM S. KELLY, 640 *Prospect Ave., Rumford*
 CLARENCE C. KIMBALL, R.F.D. 1, *Hollis Center*
 MELVIN LANE, 303 *Main St., Waterville*
 BENJAMIN T. LARRABEE, *Cumberland Mills*
 ALEX J. LATNO, *Old Town*
 DOROTHY G. LAWRY, 23 *Oak St., Rockland*

FORREST C. LEGARD, 15 *Maple Grove Ave., Bath*
RAYMOND J. LETOURNEAU, 12 *Payne St., Spring-*
vale

FRED R. LORD, 184 *State St., Augusta*
MRS. HAZEL C. LORD, 14 *Mellen St., Portland*
ORIN H. LOVELY, *Westfield*
SETH LOW, Box 388, *Rockland*
STANLEY H. LOW, 5 *Fairlawn Ave., South Portland*
RAYMOND E. LUDWIG, *Hope*
LEROY M. MCCLUSKEY, R.F.D. 1, *Warren*
CLIFFORD E. MCGLAUFLIN, 47 *Woodmont. St.,*
Portland

JOHN H. MACOMBER, *Jay*
JOHN P. MADORE, 44 *Poplar St., Van Buren*
CLAUDE L. MARTIN, *Eagle Lake*
FRANK J. MORRIS, *Masardis*
REUEL O. MOULTON, R.F.D. 2, *Harrison*
CHARLES MURRAY, *Woodland*
NAPOLEON L. NADEAU, 131 *Hill St., Biddeford*
JOHN M. O'DELL, *Eastport*
ELWOOD N. OSBORNE, R.F.D. 1, *Fairfield*
DAVID A. PETERSON, 65 *Ledgelawn Ave., Bar Har-*
bor

RAYMOND P. POTTER, *Medway*
GEORGE D. PULLEN, 94 *Waterville Rd., Oakland*
ROBERT C. READY, 13 *State St., Biddeford*
JACKSON L. REYNOLDS, *Northeast Harbor*
N. HAROLD RICH, *Charleston*
WILLARD E. RILEY, 98 *Park St., Livermore Falls*
OTIS J. ROBERTS, SR., *Dover Rd., Dexter*
JOSEPH C. ROBINSON, JR., *St. George*
NORMAN R. ROGERSON, 46 *Worth St., Houlton*
RODNEY W. ROUNDY, 257 *Vaughan St., Portland*
GEORGE W. SANFORD, *Dover-Foxcroft*
THOMAS J. SCOTT, *Alfred*

WILLIAM J. SCOTT, *Sabattus*
ARTHUR W. SEAWARD, *Kittery Point*
ALFRED M. SENTER, *Durham Road, Brunswick*
CLIFFORD O. SMALL, Box 167, *Mexico*
CLAYTON E. SMITH, *Hallowell*

LESLEY H. STANLEY, *Hampden Highlands*

LAWRENCE E. STANWOOD, *Steuben*

LOUISE E. STEEVES, *Lincoln*

GORDON M. STEWART, *South Paris*

PAUL K. STEWART, 53 *Clifton St., Portland*

JOHN A. STORY, *Washburn*

DOMINIQUE J. TARDIF, 31 *Davis St., Lewiston*

WALTER E. TAYLOR, Box 115, *Norridgewock*

LOUIS R. TONDREAU, *Hillside Rd., Brunswick*

JAMES C. TOTMAN, 106 *Crestmont Rd., Bangor*

WILLIS A. TRAFTON, JR., 325 *Minot Ave., Auburn*

ROBERT L. TRAVIS, 69 *Berkeley St., Westbrook*

BENJAMIN A. TURNER, 182 *Center St., Auburn*

LAUREN H. TUTTLE, *Pownal*

WILLIAM LORING VAUGHAN, *Hallowell*

FRED B. WADLEIGH, *Readfield*

ROBERT V. WALKER, 11 *Franklin St., Calais*

FREDERICK D. WATSON, *Jackman*

ALBERT WEST, *Stockton Springs*

EDWIN P. WHITING, 162 *Madison Ave., Skow-*
hegan

RAYMOND P. WHITNEY, *South Bridgton*

RICHARD C. WILLEY, 56 *Church St., Ellsworth*

HARRY R. WILLIAMS, *Hodgdon*

RALPH E. WINCHENPAW, *Friendship*

ALLAN WOODCOCK, JR., 490 *State St., Bangor*

AUSTIN W. WYLIE, *Eleventh Ave., Madawaska*
(3 vacancies)

MARYLAND

Senate

PAUL J. BAILEY, *Leonardtown*
HUBERT P. BARTON, 801 *N. Charles St., Baltimore 1*
EDGAR T. BENNETT, *Mardela Springs*
OMAR D. CROTHERS, JR., 117 *North St., Elkton*
GEORGE W. DELLA, 403 *Warren Ave., Baltimore 30*
FRANCIS X. DIPPET, 3732 *Echodale Ave., Baltimore 6*
JOHN RAYMOND FLETCHER, 2702 *Bellevue Ave.,*
Cheverly

NEIL C. FRALEY, *Oakland*
LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN, *Prince Frederick*
STANFORD HOFF, *Westminster*
LOUIS T. HOFFERBERT, 822 *S. Conkling St.,*
Baltimore 24

JOHN R. JEWELL, *Chestertown*
ROBERT B. KIMBLE, *Queen City Hotel, Cumberland*
ANDERS R. LOFSTRAND, JR., *Southlawn Farm,*
Rockville

D. K. McLAUGHLIN, 110 *W. Washington St.,*
Hagerstown

D. PAUL McNABB, *Bel Air*

FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR., *Church St., Cambridge*

RALPH L. MASON, *Newark*

BERNARD S. MELNICOVE, *Seville Apts., 739 Lake*
Drive, Baltimore 17

JAMES B. MONROE, *Waldorf*

LOUIS N. PHIPPS, 67 *College Ave., Annapolis*

HARRY T. PHOEBUS, *Princess Anne*

LEROY W. PRESTON, 4621 *Schenley Rd., Baltimore*
10

JACOB R. RAMSBURG, 448 *E. Patrick St., Frederick*

LAYMAN J. REDDEN, *Second St., Denton*

WILLIAM MASON SHEHAN, *Easton*

C. FERDINAND SYBERT, *Ellicott City*

JOHN GRASON TURNBULL, 24 *W. Pennsylvania Ave.,*
Towson 4

EDWARD TURNER, *Centreville*
(1 vacancy)

House

JOSEPH A. ACKER, 2702 *Hugo Ave., Baltimore 18*

JOHN T. ADAMS, *Belvedere Ave., Cambridge*

WILSIE H. ADAMS, 98 *Kinship Rd., Dundalk 22*

HORACE M. ALEXANDER, 18 *E. Third St., Frederick*

HOWARD E. ANKENY, *Clearspring*

CARL W. BACHARACH, 3814 *Sequoia Ave., Baltimore*
15

ALBERT I. BAKER, *Queenstown*

J. RUSH BALDWIN, 707 *Hickory Ave., Bel Air*

C. RAY BARNES, R.F.D. 6, *Westminster*

EDWARD J. BARTOS, SR., 2212 *E. Eager St., Balti-*
more 5

RICHARD B. BAUMGARDNER, R.F.D. 2, *Frederick*

RUDY BEHOUNEK, 2406 *E. Monument St., Baltimore 5*

JOSEPH C. BISHOP, *Centreville*

ORLANDO B. BLADES, *N. Main St., Preston*

MYRON L. BLOOM, *St. James*

A. GORDON BOONE, *Masonic Bldg., Towson 4*

J. DOUGLAS BRADSHAW, 123 *Anne St., Takoma Park*

WM. WILSON BRATTON, 252 *E. Main St., Elkton*

DAN BREWSTER, 24 *W. Pennsylvania Ave., Towson 4*

MRS. D. FLOYD BRINSFIELD, R.F.D., *Rhodesdale*

A. FREEBORN BROWN, 307 *S. Union Ave., Havre de*
Grace

J. RAYMOND BUFFINGTON, JR., 520 *Radnor Ave.,*
Baltimore 12

- ROBERT POWELL CANNON, 305 N. Division St., Salisbury
 MAURICE CARDIN, 3912 Glengyle Ave., Baltimore 15
 L. EDWIN CARR, Jessup
 H. STANLEY CLARK, Harman
 GEORGE E. CODDINGTON, Oakland
 NOEL SPEIR COOK, 5 Broadway, Frostburg
 WM. P. CORRIGAN, 432 E. Fort Ave., Baltimore 30
 EDWARD W. DABROWSKI, 1801 E. Lombard St., Baltimore 31
 WILLIAM C. DAVIS, 11 E. Randall St., Baltimore 30
 THOMAS F. DEMPSEY, 15 York Ct., Baltimore 18
 MELVIN M. DERR, 609 Magnolia Ave., Frederick
 CHARLES L. DOWNEY, Hagerstown
 FRED B. DRISCOLL, 719 Oldtown Rd., Cumberland
 STEPHEN W. DUCKETT, 2 Spa View Circle, Annapolis
 ROLAND B. DUKE, Leonardtown
 HARRY C. EDWARDS, Grantsville
 MAURICE F. ENSOR, SR., 6 Reservoir Rd., Pikesville 8
 JOHN P. FITZGERALD, 714 N. Augusta Ave., Baltimore 29
 HENRY J. FOWLER, Mechanicsville
 ARTHUR H. GREEN, Swanton
 GILBERT GUDE, Chevy Chase
 JOSEPH H. HAHN, JR., Westminster
 JOHN W. HALL, Lusby
 JAMES E. HANCE, Mutual
 HENRY H. HANNA, JR., 104 1/2 Isabella St., Salisbury
 ROGER B. HARRIS, R.F.D., Chestertown
 S. FENTON HARRIS, 9 W. Twelfth St., Frederick
 ALBERT R. HASSALL, Box 208, Hyattsville
 CHARLES F. HENNING, 630 S. Kenwood Ave., Baltimore 24
 GEORGE D. HICKS, 538 N. Mulberry St., Hagerstown
 WM. L. HODGES, 1225 W. Cross St., Baltimore 30
 SAMUEL HOPKINS, 4302 Wendover Rd., Baltimore 18
 WILLIAM R. HUGHES, 6208 Ager Rd., Brookside Manor
 JOHN B. HUYETT, 753 W. Washington St., Hagerstown
 DOROTHY THERESA JACKSON, 22 W. Pennsylvania Ave., Towson 4
 WILLIAM S. JAMES, Bel Air
 JOHN W. JENKINS, Bryans Road
 GUY JOHNSON, 227 E. Main St., Elkton
 W. PAUL JOINER, Worton
 JOHN J. KAVANAGH, 447 N. Lakewood Ave., Baltimore 24
 OMER T. KAYLOR, JR., 1012 Oak Hill Ave., Hagerstown
 ESTEL C. KELLEY, 708 Fayette St., Cumberland
 JULIAN P. KING, Cedar Grove, R.F.D. 1, Germantown
 RICHARD E. LANKFORD, 39 Southgate Ave., Annapolis
 MRS. KATHRYN J. LAWLOR, Chevy Chase
 JOHN F. LILLARD, JR., 5605 Forty-second Ave., Hyattsville
 CARROLL LOWE, McDaniel
 JOHN C. LUBER, 4001 W. Franklin St., Baltimore 29
 FREDERICK W. LUCAS, 400 Locust St., Cambridge
 JOHN FRANCIS McNULTY, Linthicum Heights
 JOSEPH V. MACH, 2612 Beryl Ave., Baltimore 5
 F. REYNOLDS MACKIE, Chesapeake City
 C. ORMAN MANAHAN, Ellicott City
 MARVIN MANDEL, 3116 Bancroft Rd., Baltimore 15
 J. PAUL MARSHALL, 5806 Cedar Parkway, Chevy Chase
 WILSON W. MEYERS, 437 S. Gilmor St., Baltimore 23
 EDWARD R. MILANICZ, 2601 Eastern Ave., Baltimore 24
 BENJAMIN A. MROZINSKI, 627 S. Kenwood Ave., Baltimore 24
 AUGUST C. MYERS, 805 Jack St., Baltimore 25
 MARY L. NOCK, 1209 Camden Ave., Salisbury
 JOHN-CLARENCE NORTH, 26-28 Masonic Bldg., Easton
 JOHN J. NOWAKOWSKI, 305 S. Ellwood Ave., Baltimore 24
 WILLIAM C. O'MALLEY, 3037 Northern Parkway, Baltimore 14
 PRESTON A. PAIRO, JR., 1101 Woodington Rd., Baltimore 29
 JOSEPH B. PAYNE, Brunswick
 MYRTLE A. POLK, Pocomoke City
 MORTON C. POLLACK, 2712 Reisterstown Rd., Baltimore 15
 S. PETE POLLACK, 801 Lake Dr., Baltimore 17
 LEROY PUMPHREY, Marlboro
 ELMER M. QUADE, Hughesville
 LESTER B. REED, Mt. Savage
 EDWARD L. REISINGER, SR., 2524 Tolly St., Baltimore 30
 ORLANDO RIDOUT IV, St. Margarets, Annapolis
 E. LAYTON RIGGIN, Crisfield
 MARY E. W. RISTEAU, Eden Manor, Forest Hill
 CLARENCE E. ROBERTSON, Pocomoke City
 JEROME ROBINSON, 720 Reservoir St., Baltimore 17
 EARL I. ROSENTHAL, 2473 Shirley Ave., Baltimore 15
 CARROLL W. ROYSTON, 6900 Mornington Rd., Dundalk 22
 CHARLES M. SEE, 508 Forster Ave., Cumberland
 RALPH E. SHOCKLEY, Snow Hill
 JAMES J. SILK, 720 S. Curley St., Baltimore 24
 LLOYD LEWIS SIMPKINS, Princess Anne
 DONALD E. SIX, Middleburg
 ALBERT L. SKLAR, 400 Equitable Bldg., Baltimore 2
 CARROLL C. SMITH, Hampstead
 MAURICE J. SOYPHER, 4200 Pall Mall Rd., Baltimore 15
 UPSHUR C. STEVENSON, Oxford
 JOHN HERGET STIEFF, 208 D St., Glen Burnie
 J. ELLIS TAWES, Crisfield
 CHESTER W. TAWNEY, 3024 N. Calvert St., Baltimore 18
 HARRY E. TAYLOR, JR., Brandywine
 CHARLES AWDRY THOMPSON, 109 Vue De Leau, Cambridge
 C. CLIFTON VIRTIS, 5 W. Church St., Frederick
 GEORGE C. WAGNER, 1221 N. Milton Ave., Baltimore 13
 ROBERT A. WALLACE, 9805 Dallas Ave., Silver Spring
 JAMES JOSEPH WELSH, JR., 917 E. Chase St., Baltimore 2
 E. HOMER WHITE, JR., 148 Pennsylvania Ave., Salisbury
 HORACE P. WHITWORTH, JR., Westernport
 PERRY O. WILKINSON, 6404 Queens Chapel Rd., University Park, Hyattsville
 (1 vacancy)

MASSACHUSETTS

Senate

- PAUL R. ACHIN, 1107 Middlesex St., Lowell
 JOHN ADAMS, 15 Stratford Rd., Andover

PHILIP G. BOWKER, 31 *Evans Rd.*, Brookline
ROBERT P. CAMPBELL, 2494 *Mystic Valley Parkway*,
Medford

ALFRED B. CENEDELLA, JR., 26 *Whitney St.*, Milford
RALPH V. CLAMPIT, 137 *Belvidere St.*, Springfield
JOHN F. COLLINS, 20 *Walnut Park*, Boston
SILVIO O. CONTE, 342 *Dalton Ave.*, Pittsfield
JAMES J. CORBETT, 138A *Summer St.*, Somerville
MRS. LESLIE B. CUTLER, 1010 *South St.*, Needham
EDMUND DINIS, 29 *Arnold Pl.*, New Bedford
MAURICE A. DONAHUE, 140 *Pine St.*, Holyoke
GEORGE J. EVANS, 120 *Main St.*, Wakefield
MICHAEL A. FLANAGAN, 74 *Saunders St.*, Lawrence
WILLIAM D. FLEMING, 56 *Henshaw St.*, Worcester
MARY L. FONSECA, 102 *Webster St.*, Fall River
RICHARD I. FURBUSH, 436 *Waverley Oaks Rd.*, Wal-
tham

PHILIP A. GRAHAM, 293 *Bridge St.*, Hamilton
CHARLES W. HEDGES, 304 *Beale St.*, Quincy
CHARLES V. HOGAN, 36 *Baltimore St.*, Lynn
NEWLAND H. HOLMES, 83 *Webb St.*, Weymouth
CHARLES J. INNES, 197 *Bay State Rd.*, Boston
WILLIAM J. KEENAN, 39 *Clancy Rd.*, Boston
HASTINGS KEITH, 91 *River St.*, West Bridgewater
FRED LAMSON, 36 *Dodge St.*, Malden
RICHARD H. LEE, 206 *Church St.*, Newton
RALPH LERCHE, 55 *South St.*, Northampton
HAROLD R. LUNDGREN, 48 *Gifford Dr.*, Worcester
RALPH C. MAHAR, 44 *E. Main St.*, Orange
DANIEL F. O'BRIEN, 907 *Massachusetts Ave.*, Cam-
bridge

CHARLES W. OLSON, *W. Union St.*, Ashland
JOHN F. PARKER, 429 *Cohannet St.*, Taunton
CHRISTOPHER H. PHILLIPS, 801 *Cabot St.*, Beverly
JOHN E. POWERS, 158 *M St.*, Boston
ANDREW P. QUIGLEY, 39 *Willard St.*, Che'sea
DANIEL RUDSTEN, 23 *Angell St.*, Boston
MRS. ELIZABETH A. STANTON, 102 *Cedar St.*,
Fitchburg

EDWARD C. STONE, Box 158, *Osterville*
RICHARD F. TREADWAY, *Fiske Hill*, Sturbridge
MARIO UMANA, 153 *Cottage St.*, Boston

House

FRANK H. ALLEN, 68 *Central St.*, Auburn
JULIUS ANSEL, 22 *Wales St.*, Boston
CHARLES H. ANTHONY, 136 *Colby St.*, Haverhill
ERNEST W. APRIL, 13 *Savoy Rd.*, Salem
JOHN A. ARMSTRONG, 14 *Nelson St.*, Plymouth
CHARLES J. ARTESANI, 37 *Coolidge Rd.*, Boston
JOHN GEORGE ASIAF, 92 *Elliot St.*, Brockton
J. ROBERT AYERS, 55 *Loring Rd.*, Weston
JOSIAH BABCOCK, 232 *Edge Hill Rd.*, Milton
CLIFTON H. BAKER, 260 *Pine St.*, Quincy
CYRUS BARNES, *Hummock Pond Rd.*, Nantucket
JAMES C. BAYLEY, 326 *Commonwealth Ave.*, Boston
RAYMOND H. BEACH, 493 *Main St.*, Wilbraham
JOHN J. BEADES, 278 *Minot St.*, Boston
RENE R. BERNARDIN, 37 *Bellevue St.*, Lawrence
CHARLES A. BISBEE, JR., *Chesterfield*
CARLTON H. BLISS, 117 *Church St.*, N. Attleborough
BELDEN G. BLY, JR., 46 *Auburn St.*, Saugus
FRANK E. BOOT, 203 *Lewis St.*, Lynn
SAMUEL J. BOUDREAU, 84 *Concord St.*, Athol
EVERETT M. BOWKER, 143 *Fairway Rd.*, Brookline
GORDON D. BOYNTON, 121 *St. Stephens St.*, Boston
G. EDWARD BRADLEY, 40 *Benton Rd.*, Somerville
MANASSAH E. BRADLEY, 35 *W. Eagle St.*, East Boston

RENE A. BRASSARD, 39 *Hadwen Lane*, Worcester
JEREMIAH F. BRENNAN, 1 *Mystic St.*, Boston
JOHN C. BRESNAHAN, 42 *Exeter St.*, Lawrence
WILLIAM J. BRICKLEY, JR., 46 *Adams Ave.*, Everett
F. EBEN BROWN, 314 *Main St.*, Fairhaven
JOHN D. BROWN, 17 *Hemenway St.*, Boston
JOHN BROX, 1276 *Broadway*, Dracut
JAMES A. BURKE, 32 *George St.*, Boston
PASQUALE CAGGIANO, 165 *Washington St.*, Lynn
OSCAR J. CAHOON, *Gorham Rd.*, Harwich
GARDNER E. CAMPBELL, 24 *Wave Ave.*, Wakefield
HAROLD W. CANAVAN, 53 *Lancaster Ave.*, Revere
RICHARD R. CAPLES, 6 *Greylock Rd.*, Boston
CHARLES W. CAPRARO, 52 *Cooper St.*, Boston
MICHAEL J. CARROLL, 56 *Mudge St.*, Lynn
HARRISON CHADWICK, 24 *Everett Ave.*, Winchester
WENDELL P. CHAMBERLAIN, 79 *Perkins St.*, Spring-
field

PHILIP A. CHAPMAN, 47 *Sudan St.*, Boston
STEPHEN T. CHMURA, 4 *Elm St.*, Holyoke
THOMAS F. COADY, JR., 11 *Leonard Ave.*, Cambridge
J. EVERETT COLLINS, 35 *Summer St.*, Andover
HARRY COLTUN, 100 *Washington Ave.*, Chelsea
GEORGE R. COMO, 87 *Call St.*, Chicopee
JAMES F. CONDON, 49 *St. Margaret St.*, Boston
JOSEPH T. CONLEY, 6 *Salem St.*, Lawrence
WILLIAM P. CONSTANTINO, 117 *Pearl St.*, Clinton
JOHN W. COSTELLO, 9 *Rambler Rd.*, Boston
LEO J. COURNOYER, 384 *Main St.*, Southbridge
WILLIAM A. COWING, 43 *Garden St.*, West Spring-
field

JOHN F. CREMENS, 32 *Alpine St.*, Cambridge
MRS. GLADYS G. CROCKETT, *Main St.*, Upton
SIDNEY Q. CURTISS, *Guilder Hollow Rd.*, Sheffield
JOHN A. DAVIS, 28 *Elm St.*, Marblehead
AMELIO A. DELLA CHIESA, 11 *Hughes St.*, Quincy
DOMENIC DE PARI, 11 *Daniels St.*, Worcester
WILFRED A. DEROSIER, 356 *Centre St.*, Brockton
EDWARD J. DESAULNIER, JR., 66 *Hornbeam Hill Rd.*,
Chelmsford

CORNELIUS DESMOND, JR., 460 *E. Merrimack St.*,
Lowell

THEOPHILE J. DESROCHES, 84 *Nye St.*, New Bedford
WILLIAM P. DI VITTO, 154 *E. Main St.*, Milford
THOMAS J. DOHERTY, 165 *Salem St.*, Medford
JOHN F. DOLAN, 39 *East St.*, Ipswich
JAMES R. DONCASTER, 70 *Garrison Ave.*, Somerville
EDMOND J. DONLAN, 176 *Park St.*, Boston
ALLISON R. DORMAN, 15 *Maple St.*, New Bedford
CHARLES ROBERT DOYLE, 12 *Danville St.*, Boston
CHARLES E. LUKE DRISCOLL, 77 *East St.*, North-
bridge

HENRY M. DUGGAN, 4 *Arlington St.*, Newburyport
PHILIP J. DURKIN, 51 *Dearborn St.*, Salem
JOHN J. DWYER, 59 *Memorial Dr.*, Pittsfield
ARTHUR H. DYKEMAN, 1053 *West St.*, Stoughton
THOMAS E. ENRIGHT, 81 *Parker St.*, Pittsfield
ANTHONY J. FARIN, 7 *Packard Ave.*, Boston
C. EUGENE FARNAM, 114 *Wolcott St.*, Medford
THOMAS F. FARRELL, 14 *Birch St.*, Worcester
MICHAEL PAUL FEENEY, 999 *River St.*, Boston
LAWRENCE F. FELONEY, 178 *Appleton St.*, Cambridge
CHARLES E. FERGUSON, 16 *Highland Ave.*, Lexington
THOMAS M. FLAHERTY, 43 *Beechwood Rd.*, Waltham
NORMAN E. FOLSOM, 18 *Brookline St.*, Lynn
STEPHEN L. FRENCH, 1467 *Gardner's Neck Rd.*,
Swansea

JOHN L. GALLANT, 78 *Putnam St.*, Weymouth

- PETER B. GAY, 10 Whitehill St., Taunton
 CHARLES GIBBONS, 53 Oak St., Stoneham
 FRANK S. GILES, JR., 375 Lowell St., Methuen
 LOUIS H. GLASER, 72 Bainbridge St., Malden
 C. HENRY GLOVSKY, 15 Columbia Rd., Beverly
 WILLIAM A. GLYNN, 864 Columbus Ave., Boston
 FRANCIS J. GOOD, 52 Wendell St., Cambridge
 EDWIN D. GORMAN, 30 Arlington St., Holyoke
 HOLLIS M. GOTT, 90 Churchill Ave., Arlington
 JOSEPH P. GRAHAM, 25 Lane Park, Boston
 THOMAS T. GRAY, 814 Alden St., Springfield
 GEORGE GREENE, 40 Schuyler St., Boston
 FRANCIS A. HARDING, 354 Westfield St., Dedham
 FRED C. HARRINGTON, 28 Mansfield St., Everett
 WILLIAM E. HAYS, 455 Lexington St., Waltham
 JAMES W. HENNIGAN, JR., 27 Adelaide St., Boston
 PAUL L. HINCKLEY, 27 Phillips Rd., Holden
 J. ALAN HODDER, 196 Salem End Rd., Framingham
 ISAAC A. HODGEN, Sargent St., Belchertown
 OLAF HOFF, JR., 32 High St., Montague
 HERBERT B. HOLLIS, 607 Washington St., Braintree
 CHARLES F. HOLMAN, 8 Belmont St., Norwood
 J. PHILIP HOWARD, Smith Ave., Westminster
 RICHARD L. HULL, 199 Main St., Rockport
 WALTER F. HURLBURT, 20 Dunnell Rd., Greenfield
 NATHANIEL M. HURWITZ, 30 Margin St., Cohasset
 FRED A. HUTCHINSON, 36 Savory St., Lynn
 CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA, 10 McLean St., Boston
 CHARLES IANNELLO, 887 Harrison Ave., Boston
 JOHN P. IVASCYN, 17 Lincoln St., Webster
 HERBERT L. JACKSON, 267 Salem St., Malden
 WILLIAM W. JENNESS, 106 Upland Rd., Quincy
 ADOLPH JOHNSON, 11 Second St., Brockton
 ERNEST A. JOHNSON, 18 Gosnold St., Worcester
 STANLEY E. JOHNSON, 90 Stanton St., Worcester
 ALLAN F. JONES, Hyannis Rd., Barnstable
 ABRAHAM H. KAHALAS, 22 Hosmer St., Boston
 CHARLES KAPLAN, 102 Columbia Rd., Boston
 HENRY E. KEENAN, 66 Palmer St., Arlington
 WILLIAM F. KEENAN, 86 Butler St., Boston
 CHARLES T. KELLEHER, 18 Orchard St., Marlborough
 JAMES H. KELLY, 8 Thwing St., Boston
 EDWARD L. KERR, 14 Dalton Rd., Belmont
 THOMAS E. KEY, 15 Johnson Ave., Winthrop
 CORNELIUS F. KIERNAN, 22 Phillips St., Lowell
 PHILIP K. KIMBALL, 770 Dickinson St., Springfield
 WILLIAM J. KINGSTON, 8 Hillside Pl., Springfield
 WILLIAM W. KIRLIN, 168 Watson Rd., Belmont
 THOMAS E. KITCHEN, 25 Home St., Fall River
 EDMUND V. LANE, 1666 Commonwealth Ave., Boston
 JAMES R. LAWTON, 25 Cary St., Brockton
 CARTER LEE, 15 Prospect Ave., Quincy
 FRANCIS W. LINDSTROM, 297 Allston St., Cambridge
 GERALD P. LOMBARD, 123 Myrtle Ave., Fitchburg
 WILLIAM LONGWORTH, 25 Stevens St., Methuen
 RAYMOND J. LORD, 97 Grove St., Lowell
 ARTHUR U. MAHAN, 71 Exchange St., Leominster
 MICHAEL J. MCCARTHY, 282 Spring St., East Bridgewater
 PAUL A. MCCARTHY, 34 Sycamore St., Somerville
 JOSEPH F. McEVOY, JR., 210 Powder House Blvd., Somerville
 JOHN P. McMORROW, 322 Adams St., Boston
 CHARLES S. MARSTON III, 44 Lamoille Ave., Haverhill
 AUGUSTUS G. MEANS, County Rd., Essex
 ARTHUR W. MILNE, 26 Holmes Rd., Pittsfield
 JOHN J. MOAKLEY, 291 Dorchester St., Boston
 WILLIAM D. MORTON, JR., 57 Damien Rd., Wellesley
 CHARLES A. MULLALY, JR., 10 Preston St., Millville
 JOHN E. MURPHY, 278 Lowell St., Peabody
 ROBERT F. MURPHY, 90 W. Border Rd., Malden
 CORNELIUS J. MURRAY, 2 Haskell St., Beverly
 HAROLD C. NAGLE, 535 Second St., Fall River
 CHESTER W. NELSON, 18 Haven Rd., Braintree
 MRS. MARY B. NEWMAN, 60 Martin St., Cambridge
 THOMAS M. NEWTH, 57 Middlesex Ave., Swampscott
 LEO J. NORMANDIN, 289 Ashley Blvd., New Bedford
 WILLIAM F. NOURSE, Harding St., Medfield
 JAMES A. O'BRIEN, 35 Forest St., Fall River
 WILLIAM T. O'BRIEN, 137 Hamlet St., Fall River
 DAVID J. O'CONNOR, 1617 Tremont St., Boston
 JOHN H. O'CONNOR, JR., 1180 Main St., Worcester
 THOMAS J. O'CONNOR, JR., 142 Merrimac Ave., Springfield
 JAMES L. O'DEA, JR., 60 Winthrop Ave., Lowell
 FRANK B. OLIVEIRA, 217 Columbia St., Fall River
 JOSEPH M. O'LOUGHLIN, 9 Thurlow St., Boston
 JOHN J. O'ROURKE, 19 Clark Ave., Northampton
 DANIEL M. O'SULLIVAN, 118 Hamilton St., Boston
 ANTHONY PARENZO, 4 Taylor Ave., Westfield
 CHARLES L. PATRONE, 81 Prospect St., Boston
 CHARLES W. PATTERSON, 57 Elm St., Worcester
 PATRICK F. PLUNKETT, 27 Methuen St., Lowell
 MICHAEL A. PORRAZZO, 55 Lubec St., Boston
 GEORGE W. PORTER, 252 Silver St., Agawam
 HARVEY A. POTHIER, 51 Franklin St., Haverhill
 MEYER PRESSMAN, 37 Central Ave., Chelsea
 HAROLD PUTNAM, 315 Warren St., Needham
 PHILIP A. QUINN, 101 Main St., Spencer
 WILLIAM I. RANDALL, 122 Edgell Rd., Framingham
 GEORGE E. RAWSON, 22 Marlboro St., Newton
 HIBBARD RICHTER, 240 Clinton Rd., Brookline
 FRANK G. RICO, 75 Floral St., Taunton
 WILLIAM H. J. ROWAN, 30 Payson St., Revere
 RICHARD A. RUETHER, 7 Spring St., Williamstown
 HOWARD S. RUSSELL, Nob Hill Rd., Wayland
 ROGER A. SALA, 1 Pebble St., North Adams
 JOSEPH D. SAULNIER, 122 Fern St., New Bedford
 ANTHONY M. SCIBELLI, 200 Maple St., Springfield
 EDWIN A. SEIBEL, 356 Hillside Ave., Holyoke
 JOHN M. SHEA, 121 Cohasset St., Worcester
 JOSEPH SILVANO, 318 Walnut St., Brookline
 MICHAEL J. SIMONELLI, 52 Mount Vernon St., Somerville
 J. ROGER SISSON, 159 Brayton Ave., Somerset
 MICHAEL F. SKERRY, 110 Sheridan Ave., Medford
 FLETCHER SMITH, JR., 124 Park St., Easthampton
 GEORGE T. SMITH, 191 Maple St., East Longmeadow
 H. EDWARD SNOW, 15 Travis Rd., Natick
 LEO SONTAG, 9 Crawford St., Boston
 FRANKLIN STURGIS, JR., 127 Housatonic St., Lee
 WILLIAM C. SULLIVAN, 29 Murray Hill Ave., Springfield
 JOSEPH A. SYLVIA, Wing Rd., Oak Bluffs
 JOSEPH A. SYLVIA, JR., 333 Dartmouth St., New Bedford
 ARMAND N. TANCRATI, 47 Huntington St., Springfield
 FRANK D. TANNER, 26 Mineral St., Reading
 CLARENCE F. TELFORD, 54 Pleasant St., Plainville
 JOHN F. THOMPSON, 164 Hubbard St., Ludlow
 MRS. IRENE K. THRESHER, 667 Chestnut St., Newton
 NATHANIEL TILDEN, 37 Elm St., Scituate

ROBERT X. TIVNAN, 2 Louise St., Worcester
 EINO O. TOKO, Northfield Rd., Lunenburg
 HAROLD TOMPKINS, Lowell Rd., Concord
 JOHN J. TOOMEY, 395 Windsor St., Cambridge
 PHILIP A. TRACY, 105 Montebello Rd., Boston
 EARLE S. TYLER, 232 Bellevue Rd., Watertown
 JOHN T. TYNAN, 33 Lennon Ct., Boston
 THEODORE J. VAITSSES, 15 Laurel St., Melrose
 WILLIAM X. WALL, 179 Spruce St., Lawrence
 JOSEPH F. WALSH, 80 Orchard St., Lynn
 JOSEPH D. WARD, 29 Allston Pl., Fitchburg
 MARTHA WARE, 620 Adams St., Abington
 CHESTER H. WATEROUS, 16 High St., Pepperell
 NORMAN S. WEINBERG, 33 Wade St., Boston
 HOWARD WHITMORE, JR., 54 Carver Rd., Newton
 PHILIP F. WHITMORE, N. Sunderland Rd., Sunderland
 CHARLES E. WILKINSON, 38 Deering St., Reading
 JOSEPH WISNIOWSKI, 38 Front St., Chicopee
 STANISLAUS G. WONDOLOWSKI, 30 Washburn St., Worcester
 ALBERT E. WOOD, 201 Main St., Easton
 ALTON H. WORRALL, Weweeantic Shores, Wareham
 MARCUS N. WRIGHT, 249 High St., Gardner
 JOHN E. YERXA, 81 Beacon St., Boston
 ARTHUR E. YOUNG, 18 North Ave., Attleboro
 JOHN F. ZAMPARELLI, 378 Fellsway West, Medford
 PAUL G. ZOLLO, 5 Florence St., Danvers
 (2 vacancies)

MICHIGAN

Senate

FRANK ANDREWS, Hillman
 FRANK D. BEADLE, 150 Brown St., St. Clair
 ALLEN H. BLONDY, 600 Woodward, Rm. 901, Detroit 26
 CHARLES S. BLONDY, 2605 Sturtevant, Detroit 6
 CORA M. BROWN, 201 Lawyers, 139 Cadillac Sq., Detroit 26
 JOSEPH P. CLOON, 910 Pierce St., Wakefield
 CREIGHTON R. COLEMAN, 915 Security Bank Bldg., Battle Creek
 ALPHEUS P. DECKER, Deckerville
 CHARLES C. DIGGS, JR., 693 Mack Ave., Detroit
 WILLIAM A. ELLSWORTH, 121 Burdette St., St. Ignace
 ROBERT E. FAULKNER, 605 West St., Coloma
 CHARLES R. FEENSTRA, 2181 Forty-fourth St., S.E., Grand Rapids
 FELIX H. H. FLYNN, 509 E. Garfield St., Cadillac
 CLYDE H. GEERLINGS, 69 E. Twenty-sixth St., Holland
 DONALD W. GILBERT, Lawyers Bldg., 715 Court St., Saginaw
 PERRY W. GREENE, 71 Sheldon Ave. S.E., Grand Rapids
 ROBERT A. HAGGERTY, 9155 Roselawn, Detroit 4
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 HARRY F. HITTLE, 503 American State Bank Bldg., Lansing
 EDWARD HUTCHINSON, 662 Main St., Fennville
 MILO A. JOHNSON, R.F.D. 1, Greenville
 GARLAND B. LANE, 2737 Swayze, Flint
 CARLTON H. MORRIS, 206 Woodward, Kalamazoo
 HASKELL L. NICHOLS, 401 Dwight Bldg., Jackson
 ELMER R. PORTER, R.F.D. 2, Blissfield
 CHARLES T. PRESCOTT, Prescott

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 HAROLD M. RYAN, 4885 Bedford Ave., Detroit 24
 JAMES M. TEAHEN, JR., 311 N. Washington St., Owosso
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 House -
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 WILLIAM S. BROOMFIELD, 1116 S. Lafayette Ave., Royal Oak
 THOMAS M. BURNS, 910 Cherry St., Saginaw
 ED CAREY, 19357 Washtenaw St., Detroit 36
 HOWARD R. CARROLL, 48 Ahrens St., Mt. Clemens
 JOSEPH A. CAVANAGH, 415 W. Main St., Midland
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 JAMES GOULETTE, 221 East B St., Iron Mountain
 CLARENCE F. GRAEBNER, 125 N. Granger St., Saginaw
 GERALD WM. GRAVES, 302 Adams St., Alpena
 ALLISON GREEN, R.F.D. 1, Kingston
 LEAUN HARRELSON, 26 Delaware Dr., Pontiac
 EARL HEBERT, 12 Salliotte Rd., Ecorse 29
 HARRY HERMANN, 102 S. Kearsarge St., Laurium
 ALBERT R. HERRIGAN, 812 E. Fourth St., Flint
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 HOLLY E. HUBBELL, 11165 Gratiot Rd., Saginaw
 HAROLD W. HUNGERFORD, 2223 Forest Ave., Lansing 10
 EDWARD H. JEFFRIES, 12549 Moran, Detroit 12
 HUGH D. JOHNSTON, Box 15, Rosebush
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 JOSEPH J. KOWALSKI, 9164 *Steel Ave., Detroit 27*
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 T. JOHN LESINSKI, 11445 *Conant Ave., Detroit 12*
 CHESTER LEWANDOWSKI, 3234 *Junction Ave., Detroit 10*
 CARL G. LINDQUIST, R.F.D. 1, *Iron River*
 DAVID L. LINDSAY, 11065 *Chelsea Ave., Detroit 5*
 HARRY LITOWICH, *Highland Ave., Benton Harbor*
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 WALTER H. NILL, 1838 *Jefferson St., Muskegon Heights*
 MICHAEL NOVAK, 17194 *Lumpkin Ave., Detroit 12*
 STANLEY NOVAK, 5543 *Moran Ave., Detroit 11*
 MICHAEL J. O'BRIEN, 4317 *W. Euclid, Detroit 4*
 JOSEPH G. O'CONNOR, 15421 *Cherrydown, Detroit 21*
 W. REED ORR, 506 *Wolverine Tower, Battle Creek*
 DON R. PEARS, 104 *Lake St., Buchanan*
 EMIL A. PELTZ, *Box 9, Rogers City*
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 HARRY J. PHILLIPS, 2956 *Electric Ave., Port Huron*
 ALVIN E. RICHARDS, 415 *High St., Marquette*
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 RICHARD L. THOMSON, 46 *Rhode Island Ave., Highland Park 3*
 ROGER D. TOWNSEND, 1138 *E. Baltimore Blvd., Flint*
 KENNETH O. TRUCKS, *Baldwin*
 GEORGE M. VAN PEURSEM, 101½ *E. Main St., Zeeland*
 WADE VAN VALKENBURG, 1118 *Cherry St., Kalamazoo 39*
 JOSEPH E. WARNER, 1024 *W. Michigan Ave., Ypsilanti*
 HARRY B. WERNER, R.F.D. 1, *LeRoy*
 THOMAS J. WHINERY, 17 *Prospect Ave. S.E., Grand Rapids 3*
 CHARLINE WHITE, 2007 *Virginia Park, Detroit 6*
 THEODORE J. WILK, 12915 *Buffalo St., Detroit 12*
 FRANK D. WILLIAMS, 1523 *E. Jefferson Ave., Detroit 7*
 JOHN F. WOOD, 354 *Lake St., Manistique*
 LEONARD E. WOOD, 9568 *Nathaline, Detroit 28*
 CHESTER WOZNAK, 2626 *Evaline, Hamtramck*

MINNESOTA

Senate

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 ANDY A. ANDERSON, *Luxerne*
 ERNEST P. ANDERSON, *Wadena*

MARVIN H. ANDERSON, 5234 *Thirty-second Ave. S., Minneapolis*
 CLAUDE G. BAUGHMAN, *Waseca*
 MILAN BONNIWELL, *Hutchinson*
 WALTER BURDICK, *Rochester*
 GORDON H. BUTLER, 3500 *E. Third St., Duluth*
 D. M. CAREY, *Wells*
 HOMER M. CARR, *Proctor*
 FAY GEORGE CHILD, *Maynard*
 HOMER J. COVERT, *Faribault*
 WM. E. DAHLQUIST, *Thief River Falls*
 JOSEPH J. DAUN, *St. Peter*
 LEONARD R. DICKINSON, *Bemidji*
 EMMETT L. DUEMKE, 2730 *Stinson Blvd., Minneapolis*
 PHILIP S. DUFF, JR., *Kasson*
 ROBERT R. DUNLAP, *Plainview*
 EARL L. ENGBRITSON, *Hollandale*
 CHRIS L. ERICKSON, *Fairmont*
 DANIEL S. FEIDT, 1715 *W. Franklin Ave., Minneapolis*
 GROVER C. GEORGE, *Goodhue*
 ARTHUR GILLEN, 1515 *Pleasant Ave., South St. Paul*
 B. E. GROTTUM, *Jackson*
 VAL IMM, *Mankato*
 A. R. JOHANSON, *Wheaton*
 C. ELMER JOHNSON, *Almelund*
 JOHN A. JOHNSON, *Preston*
 RAYMOND J. JULKOWSKI, 1929 *Third St. N.E., Minneapolis*
 J. R. KELLER, *Rollingstone*
 NORMAN J. LARSON, *Ada*
 LEO J. LAUERMAN, *Olivia*
 WENDELL L. LEDIN, *Bethel*
 HOMER F. LEMM, *Melrose*
 MILTON C. LIGHTNER, 506 *Summit Ave., St. Paul*
 CLIFFORD LOFVEGREN, *Alexandria*
 JOSEPH H. MASEK, 130 *Prospect Blvd., St. Paul*
 HENRY W. MATTSON, *Cloquet*
 RALPH L. MAYHOOD, 1810 *Washington Ave. S., Minneapolis*
 ARCHIE H. MILLER, R.F.D. 2, *Hopkins*
 C. C. MITCHELL, *Princeton*
 GERALD T. MULLIN, 4314 *Xerxes Ave. N., Minneapolis*
 LOUIS A. MURRAY, *East Grand Forks*
 B. G. NOVAK, 747 *Van Buren Ave., St. Paul*
 GEORGE O'BRIEN, *Grand Rapids*
 PHIL PALM, *Litchfield*
 HANS C. PEDERSEN, *Ruthton*
 ELMER PETERSON, *Hibbing*
 HERBERT ROGERS, R.F.D. 2, *Box 297A, Haines Rd., Duluth*
 CHARLES W. ROOT, 5104 *Colfax Ave. S., Minneapolis*
 GORDON ROSENMEIER, *Little Falls*
 OLE O. SAGENG, *Dalton*
 RAPHAEL F. SALMORE, *Stillwater*
 HAROLD W. SCHULTZ, 882 *Jenks, St. Paul*
 GEORGE L. SIEGEL, 612 *Hamm Bldg., St. Paul*
 DONALD SINCLAIR, *Stephen*
 A. O. SLETVOLD, *Detroit Lakes*
 HENRY H. SULLIVAN, *St. Cloud*
 THOMAS D. VUKELICH, *Gilbert*
 HENRY WAGENER, *Waconia*
 HARRY L. WAHLSTRAND, *Willmar*
 MAGNUS WEFALD, *Hawley*
 THOMAS P. WELCH, *Buffalo*
 FRANK M. WRABEK, *Le Center*
 DONALD O. WRIGHT, 1112 *Washburn Ave. S., Minneapolis*
 JOHN M. ZAVACH, *Walnut Grove*

House

CLAUDE H. ALLEN, 909 Lakeview Ave., St. Paul
 AXEL A. ANDERSON, Bock
 DELBERT F. ANDERSON, Starbuck
 G. A. ANDERSON, Morris
 HAROLD J. ANDERSON, 4919 Colfax Ave. S., Minneapolis
 HAROLD R. ANDERSON, North Mankato
 J. A. ANDERSON, New York Mills
 MOPPY ANDERSON, Preston
 OLIVER ANDERSON, Montevideo
 J. H. APPELDORN, Pipestone
 OLE O. AUNE, JR., Underwood
 HARRY BASFORD, Wolf Lake
 SHELDON L. BEANBLOSSOM, 492 E. Wheelock Parkway, St. Paul
 ALF L. BERGERUD, 5100 Ridge Rd., Edina
 TED L. BIERNAT, 224 Lowry Ave. N. E., Minneapolis
 JOHN R. BLOMQUIST, Waubun
 CHARLES N. BOUTON, Glyndon
 CHARLES E. CAMPTON, Two Harbors
 E. J. CHILGREN, Littlefork
 FRED A. CINA, Aurora
 OTTO E. CLARK, Osakis
 WALTER J. CROSWELL, Lake Crystal
 ROY H. CUMMINGS, Luverne
 OMAR C. DAHLE, Waseca
 GEORGE P. DALEY, Lewiston
 WALTER E. DAY, Bagley
 AUBREY W. DIRLAM, Redwood Falls
 ALBERT DOMINICK, Pierz
 ROY E. DUNN, Pelican Rapids
 LLOYD DUXBURY, JR., Caledonia
 PAUL L. EDDY, Howard Lake
 ODEAN ENESTVEDT, Sacred Heart
 L. B. ERDAHL, Frost
 GEORGE E. ERICSON, Pequot Lakes
 EMIL C. ERNST, Lester Prairie
 RICHARD W. FITZSIMONS, Argyle
 GORDON FORBES, Worthington
 SAM FRANZ, Mountain Lake
 H. A. FREDERICKSON, Windom
 GEORGE A. FRENCH, 5140 Penn. Ave. S., Minneapolis
 ERIC FRIBERG, Roseau
 FRANK FURST, Lake City
 FRANK X. GALLAGHER, Savage
 ARTHUR T. GIBBONS, 1781 Ford Parkway, St. Paul
 H. P. GOODIN, 3415 Knox Ave. N., Minneapolis
 KARL F. GRITNER, 824 Cherokee Ave., St. Paul
 L. F. HAEG, 3611 Beard Ave. N., Robbinsdale
 CARL G. HAGLAND, 1913 S. Sixth St., Minneapolis
 CHARLES HALSTED, Brainerd
 JOHN A. HARTLE, R.F.D. 4, Owatonna
 JACOB J. HERZOG, Austin
 TEMPLE HINDS, Hubbard
 ALVIN O. HOFSTAD, Madison
 WILHELM HOLM, Tyler
 STANLEY W. HOLMQUIST, Grove City
 OLIVER J. HOLTAN, Mantorville
 JOHN F. HOWARD, 642 Summit Ave., St. Paul Park
 CARL M. IVERSON, Ashby
 CARL A. JENSEN, Sleepy Eye
 ROY C. JENSEN, R.F.D. 3, Raymond
 ALFRED I. JOHNSON, Benson

LEONARD A. JOHNSON, 240 Twenty-first Ave. S., Minneapolis
 VERNE C. JOHNSON, 1308 Douglas Ave., Minneapolis
 F. C. KAPLAN, Aitkin
 JOE KARAS, Pine City
 JOE KARTH, 2334 E. County Rd. D, St. Paul
 KEITH KENNEDY, Staples
 R. B. KENNEDY, New Ulm
 JOHN J. KINZER, Cold Spring
 MRS. COYA KNUTSON, Oklee
 HERMAN J. KORDING, 3533 Thirty-sixth Ave. S., Minneapolis
 JOHN T. KOSLOSKE, Sauk Rapids
 FRANCIS I. ABROSSE, 3188 Restormel St., Duluth
 ODIN E. S. LANGEN, Kennedy
 CLARENCE G. LANGLEY, Red Wing
 WILLIAM O. LEGVOLD, St. James
 THOMAS A. LETNES, Nielsville
 B. W. LLOYD, Fulda
 JOE P. LORENTZ, Wadena
 SALLY LUTHER, 1936 Kenwood Parkway, Minneapolis
 JOHN D. MCGILL, Winona
 JOHN H. MCKEE, Bemidji
 LEO D. MADDEN, Eyota
 WARREN S. MOORE, 2001 Columbus Ave., Duluth
 MICHAEL R. MORIARTY, Jordan
 LEO D. MOSIER, 4340 Washburn Ave. N., Minneapolis
 AUGUST B. MUELLER, Arlington
 GEORGE E. MURK, 3357 Lincoln St. N. E., Minneapolis
 K. O. NELSON, Breckenridge
 JOHN H. NORDIN, Fridley
 A. F. OBERG, Lindstrom
 RICHARD W. O'DEA, Willernie
 EDWIN ODEGARD, Milaca
 THOMAS F. O'MALLEY, 1007 Lake Ave. S., Duluth
 HOWARD OTTINGER, Chaska
 ALFRED J. OTTO, 194 Summit Ave., St. Paul
 CLIFTON PARKS, 1678 Beechwood Ave., St. Paul
 OSCAR O. PETERSON, Clarkfield
 P. KENNETH PETERSON, 2305 W. Twenty-first St., Minneapolis
 FRED A. PISCHEL, Le Center
 ANTHONY PODGORSKI, 642 Van Buren, St. Paul
 PETER S. POPOVICH, 1298 Fairmount Ave., St. Paul
 JOSEPH PRIFREL, JR., 1031 Woodbridge, St. Paul
 DEWEY REED, St. Cloud
 CARL J. RINKE, Wheaton
 LOREN S. RUTTER, Kinney
 ROY SCHULZ, Mankato
 FRED W. SCHWANKE, Deerwood
 VLADIMIR SHIPKA, Grand Rapids
 BILL SHOVELL, 76 Bates Ave., St. Paul
 RICHARD H. SILVOLA, Virginia
 JOHN P. SKEATE, 609 Taylor St. N. E., Minneapolis
 WILLIAM SORENSON, Graceville
 A. O. SUNDET, Faribault
 DWIGHT A. SWANSTROM, 2216 W. Sixth St., Duluth
 GLEN W. SWENSON, Buffalo
 IRVIN M. TALLE, Albert Lea
 TEMAN THOMPSON, Lanesboro
 EDMUND C. TIEMANN, Sauk Centre
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 REUBEN H. TWETEN, Fosston
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 ARNE C. WANVICK, 3432 *Eighteenth Ave.*, *Duluth*
 VERNON S. WELCH, 2901 *Benton Blvd.*, *Minneapolis*
 PAUL B. WIDSTRAND, *Hibbing*
 E. J. WINDMILLER, *Fergus Falls*
 D. D. WOZNIAK, 1216 *Bayard Ave.*, *St. Paul*
 LAWRENCE YETKA, *Cloquet*
 (1 vacancy)

MISSISSIPPI

Senate

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 FRANK D. BARLOW, *Crystal Springs*
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 WILLIAM BURGIN, JR., 516 *N. Second Ave.*, *Columbus*
 J. O. CLARK, *Iuka*
 CLAUDE V. CORNWELL, *Louisville*
 ED DEMOVILLE, *Okolona*
 THOMAS R. ETHRIDGE, *Oxford*
 J. E. EUDY, *Box 267*, *Eupora*
 EARL EVANS, JR., *Canton*
 HERMES GAUTIER, *Pascagoula*
 HERMAN C. GLAZIER, JR., *Box 83*, *Rolling Fork*
 WM. J. GUNN, JR., *Box 222*, *Meridian*
 STANTON A. HALL, *Hattiesburg*
 HORACE H. HARNED, JR., *R.F.D. 1*, *Starkville*
 L. H. JOBE, 118 *Hampton Ave.*, *Winona*
 S. HUDSON KYLE, *R.F.D. 2*, *Box 109*, *Clarksdale*
 QUITMAN LOTT, *Box 171*, *Purvis*
 W. B. LUCAS, *Macqn*
 JAMES MCCLURE, JR., *Box 132*, *Sardis*
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 WILLIAM MCGRAW, *Bentonla*
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 BRINKLEY MORTON, *Senatobia*
 GEORGE W. OWENS, *Box 93*, *Pontotoc*
 HARVEY PENNINGTON, *Stover*
 L. B. PORTER, *Box 155*, *Union*
 RAY W. PRICE, *Brookhaven*
 MITCHELL ROBINSON, *Electric Bldg.*, *Jackson*
 STOKES SANDERS, *Kosciusko*
 HAVIS H. SARTOR, *Box 4*, *Pachuta*
 ED SIMMONS, *Box 306*, *Tylertown*
 BOOTH O. SIMPSON, *Box 21*, *Blue Mountain*
 B. D. STATHAM, *Magnolia*
 KENNETH STEWART, *Osyka*
 CLARENCE L. STODDARD, 312 *Ninth Ave. N.*, *Amory*
 W. F. TURMAN, *Star Rt.*, *U. S. 51 S.*, *Horn Lake*
 GEORGE B. WALKER, *Stoneville*
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 B. I. SATTERFIELD, *Timberlake*
 BASCOM SAWYER, *Elizabeth City*
 W. HERMAN SCOTT, *R.F.D. 3, Chapel Hill*
 CLYDE A. SHREVE, *Summersfield*
 J. N. SMOOT, *R.F.D. 1, Mocksville*
 J. A. SPEIGHT, *R.F.D. 1, Windsor*
 CLARENCE E. STONE, JR., *R.F.D. 1, Belews Creek*
 RUSSELL A. SWINDELL, *Swan Quarter*
 ROY A. TAYLOR, *Black Mountain*
 WILLIAM W. TAYLOR, JR., *Warrenton*
 C. BLAKE THOMAS, *R.F.D. 1, Smithfield*
 THOMAS TURNER, *Greensboro*
 J. W. UMSTEAD, JR., *Chapel Hill*
 GEO. R. UZZELL, *Salisbury*
 P. R. VANN, *Clinton*
 CARL V. VENTERS, *Jacksonville*
 LIVINGSTON VERNON, *Morganton*
 JOSEPH H. WARREN, *Prospect Hill*
 JOHN F. WHITE, *Edenton*
 THOMAS J. WHITE, *Kinston*
 SAM L. WHITEHURST, *R.F.D. 1, New Bern*
 PHILIP R. WHITLEY, *Wendell*
 R. LEE WHITMIRE, *Hendersonville*
 J. SHELTON WICKER, *Sanford*
 H. SMITH WILLIAMS, *Yadkinville*
 TOM A. WILLIAMS, *Battleboro*
 ODELL WILLIAMSON, *Shallotte*
 HENRY H. WILSON, JR., *Monroe*
 WILLIAM L. WINKLER, *Boone*
 W. BRANTLEY WOMBLE, *R.F.D. 1, Cary*
 WILLIAM F. WOMBLE, *Winston-Salem*
 J. RAYNOR WOODARD, *Conway*
 W. J. WOOLARD, *Plymouth*
 SAM O. WORTHINGTON, *Greenville*
 EDWARD F. YARBOROUGH, *Louisburg*
 DR. JOHN C. YOUNG, *R.F.D. 2, Asheville*

NORTH DAKOTA

Senate

H. B. BAEVERSTAD, *Cando*
 PHILIP A. BERUBE, *Belcourt*
 OLIVER E. BILDEN, *Northwood*
 JOSEPH B. BRIDSTON, *Grand Forks*
 JOHN DAVIS, *McClusky*
 CARROLL DAY, *Grand Forks*
 RALPH DEWING, *Columbus*
 CLYDE DUFFY, *Devils Lake*
 ARLIE I. FERRY, *Lakota*
 P. L. FOSS, *Valley City*
 DUNCAN FRASER, *Omamee*
 AMOS FREED, *Dickinson*
 AGNES KJORLIE GEELAN, *Enderlin*
 A. F. GRONVOLD, *Rugby*
 ED. HAAG, *Fredonia*

ORVILLE W. HAGEN, *Arnegard*
 ARTHUR C. JOHNSON, *Fargo*
 WILLIAM KAMRATH, *Leith*
 GILMAN A. KLEFSTAD, *Forman*
 W. H. KLUSMANN, *New Salem*
 HARVEY B. KNUDSON, *Mayville*
 REINHARD KRENZ, *Sherwood*
 JOHN KUSLER, *Beulah*
 ERNEST C. LIVINGSTON, *Minot*
 A. W. LUICK, *Fairmount*
 R. E. MEIDINGER, *Jamestown*
 RILIE R. MORGAN, *Grafton*
 ORRIS A. NORDHOUGH, *Leeds*
 MRS. HARRY O'BRIEN, *Park River*
 AXEL OLSON, *Parshall*
 FRANKLIN PAGE, *Hamilton*
 KENNETH K. PYLE, *West Fargo*
 MILTON RUE, *Bismarck*
 PHILIP J. SAUER, *Sanborn*
 L. A. SAYER, *Cooperstown*
 NICK SCHMIT, JR., *Wyndmere*
 LAVERN SCHOEDER, *DeSart*
 C. W. SCHROCK, *New Rockford*
 IVER SOLBERG, *Ray*
 R. M. STREIBEL, *Fessenden*
 E. C. STUCKE, *Garrison*
 S. C. THOMAS, *Linton*
 EMIL TORNO, *Towner*
 WALTER TROXEL, *Berthold*
 HARRY W. WADESON, *Alice*
 CLARENCE WELANDER, *Fullerton*
 GUST WOG, *Belfield*
 HUGH J. WORK, *Langdon*
 (1 vacancy)

House

S. J. ACHESON, *Westhope*
 A. J. ANDERSON, *R.F.D. 2, Fargo*
 ANSON J. ANDERSON, *Lisbon*
 KENNETH L. ANDERSON, *New Rockford*
 VERNON ANDERSON, *Dwight*
 C. F. ARNDT, *Streeter*
 C. W. BAKER, *Minot*
 RALPH BEEDE, *Elgin*
 ANDREW BENSON, *Barton*
 MATH BISENIUS, *Langdon*
 ERVIN BOURGOIS, *Bismarck*
 I. E. BRATCHER, *Mott*
 INER BREKKE, *Milnor*
 OLE BREUM, *Rutland*
 FAY BROWN, *Bismarck*
 WALTER BUBEL, *Center*
 HOWARD BYE, *Gilby*
 ELMER CARR, *Washburn*
 ALBERT J. CHRISTOPHER, *Pembina*
 WILFRED COLLETTE, *Grafton*
 DONALD HAWK CROTHERS, *Fargo*
 JACK M. CURRIE, *Cando*
 WALTER DAHLUND, *Kenmare*
 ED. N. DAVIS, *Monango*
 ORIN L. DUNLOP, *Rolla*
 F. M. EINARSON, *Mountain*
 GUY A. ENGEN, *McVile*
 IVAN ERICKSON, *Crosby*
 JERROLL P. ERICKSON, *Eckman*
 LLOYD ESTERBY, *Appam*
 FLOYD E. ETTESTAD, *Balfour*

K. A. FITCH, *Fargo*
 WALTER FLEENOR, *Wahpeton*
 GOTTLIEB FRANK, *Kief*
 CHARLES FREADHOFF, *LaMoure*
 BJORN FUGLESTAD, *Cooperstown*
 ADAM GEFREH, *Linton*
 R. T. GRAY, *Mandan*
 GEORGE G. GRESS, *Dickinson*
 JOE GUMERINGER, *Esmond*
 ALEX HAAVEN, *Hannah*
 ERNEST R. HAFNER, *Beulah*
 WALTER R. HAGEMAN, *Deering*
 GEORGE HAMMER, *Velva*
 DONNELL HAUGEN, *Roseglen*
 BRYNHILD HAUGLAND, *Minot*
 ELMER HEGGE, *New England*
 JOHN T. HEIMES, *Valley City*
 K. H. HELLING, *Michigan*
 FRED G. HELM, *Denhoff*
 C. H. HOFSTRAND, *Leeds*
 ROY A. HOLAND, *LaMoure*
 ALBERT HOMMELVIG, *Amidon*
 R. H. HORNBACKER, *Harvey*
 KARL KLEPPE, *Kintyre*
 A. C. LANGSETH, *Carrington*
 CLARENCE A. LARSEN, *Agate*
 ALBERT LARSON, *Oakes*
 GUY LARSON, *Bismarck*
 ARTHUR E. LASKE, *Leonard*
 LOUIS LEET, *Webster*
 JOHN LEIER, *Esmond*
 M. T. LILLEHAUGEN, *Brocket*
 CLIFFORD LINDBERG, *Jamestown*
 FRANK LINDBERG, *Lostwood*
 ARTHUR A. LINK, *Alexander*
 R. H. LYNCH, *Fortuna*
 H. W. MCINNES, *Kelso*
 RAY J. McLAIN, *Mohall*
 ADRIAN O. McLELLAN, *Fargo*
 J. N. MOLLET, *Powers Lake*
 ALFRED NELSON, *Devils Lake*
 ARTHUR B. NELSON, *Finley*
 JOHN NEUKIRCHER, *Jamestown*
 HJALMAR C. NYGAARD, *Enderlin*
 O. G. OLSGARD, *Kindred*
 NELS OVERBO, *Hampden*
 GORDEN PAULSON, *Harvey*
 CLARENCE POLING, *Grenora*
 DAN POWER, *Langdon*
 LELAND ROEN, *Bowman*
 T. O. ROHDE, *Van Hook*
 HALVOR ROLFSRUD, *Watford City*
 OGDEN E. ROSE, *Ayr*
 SAMUEL RUDOLF, *Wishek*
 EDWIN G. SAILER, *Hazen*
 STANLEY SAUGSTAD, *R.F.D. 4, Minot*
 GEORGE SAUMUR, *Grand Forks*
 ALBERT SCHMALENBERGER, *Hebron*
 MATT M. SCHMIDT, *Flasher*
 T. E. SCHULER, *Streeter*
 RALPH SCOTT, *Spiritwood*
 CARL G. SIMENSON, *Kindred*
 S. R. SIVERSON, *Wheelock*
 THOMAS L. SNORTLAND, *Sharon*
 ROY M. SNOW, *Beach*
 OSCAR SOLBERG, *Mylo*
 JOHN SOMMER, *Cavalier*
 OSCAR J. SORLIE, *Buxton*

ARTHUR C. SORTLAND, *Litchville*
 LEO STICKA, *New England*
 S. D. TEMANSON, *Minot*
 RICHARD J. THOMPSON, *Underwood*
 WILLIAM H. TOUSSAINT, *Fargo*
 TARGIE TRYDAHL, *Thompson*
 MARTIN E. VINJE, *Bottineau*
 HARVEY G. WAMBHEIM, *Hatton*
 MORTIMER A. WILK, *Fargo*
 BEN J. WOLF, *Zeeland*
 RICHARD E. WOLF, *New Salem*
 CHARLES WOLLITZ, *Lidgerwood*
 (2 vacancies)

OHIO

Senate

I. E. BAKER, 59 S. State St., *Phillipsburg*
 JOSEPH W. BARTUNEK, 1137 Commonwealth Ave.,
Mayfield Heights
 ARTHUR BLAKE, R.F.D. 1, *Martins Ferry*
 CHARLES J. CARNEY, 426 Garfield St., *Youngstown*
 ANTHONY J. CELEBREZZE, 1010 Marshall Bldg.,
Cleveland
 OAKLEY C. COLLINS, 116 S. Seventh St., *Ironton*
 JOHN T. CORRIGAN, 2290 Ogontz, *Lakewood*
 FRED W. DANNER, 37 N. High St., *Akron*
 HARRY E. DAVIS, 1050 E. Ninety-eighth St., *Cleveland*
 WILLIAM H. DEDDENS, 505 Walnut St., *Cincinnati*
 EDWARD H. DELL, 16 N. Clinton St., *Middletown*
 DAVID MCK. FERGUSON, Box 192, *Cambridge*
 LOWELL FESS, 111 W. South College, *Yellow Springs*
 ELIZABETH F. GORMAN, 2555 Kenilworth Rd., *Cleveland Heights*
 THEODORE M. GRAY, Box 349, *Piqua*
 RAYMOND E. HILDEBRAND, 921 Broadway, *Toledo*
 FRED L. HOFFMAN, 814 Provident Bank Bldg.,
Cincinnati
 RALPH L. HUMPHREY, 1541 Prospect Rd., *Ashtabula*
 FRANK W. KING, 1344 Fabra Rd., *Toledo*
 DELBERT L. LATTA, Martin Bldg., *McComb*
 C. STANLEY MECHAM, 209 W. Washington St.,
Nelsonville
 TOM V. MOOREHEAD, First Trust Bldg., *Zanesville*
 CHARLES A. MOSIER, 48 S. Main St., *Oberlin*
 ROSS PEPPLE, 1977 W. High St., *Lima*
 ROBERT A. POLLOCK, 2016 Myrtle Ave. N.W.,
Canton
 DONALD H. ROLF, 816 Provident Bank Bldg., *Cincinnati*
 ROBERT R. SHAW, 22 E. Gay St., *Columbus*
 CARL D. SHEPPARD, 1510 First Natl. Tower,
Akron
 WILBUR L. SHULL, 50 W. Broad St., *Columbus*
 J. E. SIMPSON, *Forest*
 FRANK J. SVOBODA, 13906 Larchmere Blvd., *Cleveland*
 WILLIAM TYRRELL, St. Clair Bldg., *Eaton*
 (1 vacancy)

House

HERMAN ANKENNEY, R.F.D. 4, *Xenia*
 EARL D. APPLGATE, 1001 Sinclair Bldg., *Steubenville*
 JOSEPH H. AVELLONE, 3762 Bainbridge Rd., *Cleveland Heights*
 THOMAS J. BARRETT, 353 Carroll St., *Youngstown*

JAMES J. BARTON, 7593 Pearl Rd., *Middleburgh Heights*
 KARL BAUER, 1008 Fourteenth St. N.W., *Canton 3*
 KENNETH L. BECKWITH, Box 596, *McConnelsville*
 ROLAND E. BEERY, 131 N. Walnut St., *Sidney*
 HARRY D. BELLIS, R.F.D. 3, *Delphos*
 MARK W. BENNETT, R.F.D. 1, *Mt. Blanchard*
 KENNETH F. BERRY, 117 S. Fourth St., *Coshocton*
 GILBERT BETTMAN, 921 Dixie Terminal Bldg., *Cincinnati 2*
 FREDERICK BOWERS, 719 Fleetfoot Ave., *Dayton*
 ROLLAND BRIGHT, Court Park, *Logan*
 LESLIE M. BURGE, 2203 E. Erie Ave., *Lorain*
 WILLIAM S. BURTON, 2800 Terminal Tower Bldg.,
Cleveland
 ANTHONY O. CALABRESE, 1875 Forest Hills Blvd. E.,
Cleveland
 DON C. CAMPBELL, *Guysville*
 CLIFTON L. CARYL, 124 1/2 W. Fifth St., *Marysville*
 F. K. CASSEL, 221 E. Findlay St., *Carey*
 NEWTON B. CHAPMAN, 137 Main St., *Chardon*
 JOHN J. CHESTER, JR., 8 E. Broad St., *Columbus*
 JAMES R. CLARK, JR., 628 Provident Bank Bldg.,
Cincinnati 2
 ROGER CLOUD, R.F.D. 1, *DeGraff*
 L. M. COOLEY, R.F.D. 1, *Albany*
 HARRY CORKWELL, 1117 E. Main St., *Ottawa*
 JOHN V. CORRIGAN, Society for Sigs. Bldg., *Cleveland*
 MICHAEL J. CROSSER, 1945 E. Sixty-sixth St., *Cleveland*
 HARRY K. CROWL, 1057 S. Broadview Blvd.,
Dayton
 MICHAEL J. DAMAS, 1598 Sylvania Ave., *Toledo*
 HENRY W. DEMING, Box 299, *Granville*
 SAMUEL L. DEVINE, 706-10 Huntington Bank Bldg.,
Columbus
 TERRY E. DRAKE, 402 N. Union St., *Galion*
 PATRICK J. DUNN, *Strasburg*
 GOLDA MAY EDMONSTON, 59 W. Dominion Blvd.,
Columbus
 GRIFFITH EVANS, 430 W. Main St., *Kent*
 RALPH E. FISHER, Buckeye and South Sts., *Wooster*
 EARL M. FRENCH, 62 Elmwood Dr., *Delaware*
 WALTER T. GARDNER, 221 W. Maple St., *Bryan*
 WM. K. GERNHEUSER, Box 2, Station B., *Toledo*
 THOS. D. GINDLESBERGER, Wooster Rd., *Millersburg*
 AL GLANDORF, 4115 Oakwood, Deer Park, *Cincinnati 36*
 FRANK M. GORMAN, Union Commerce Bldg., *Cleveland*
 FLOYD B. GRIFFIN, 103 E. Third St., *Spencerville*
 ROBERT F. GRONEMAN, 18 E. Fourth St., *Cincinnati*
 FRED. HARTER, 24 S. Portage Path, Apt. 5B., *Akron*
 JOHN HAYDEN, *Felicity*
 FRANCIS J. HEFT, *Lewisville*
 JOHN E. HENDERSON, 1301 Foster Ave., *Cambridge*
 DEAN M. HICKSON, 239 E. Fifth Ave., *Lancaster*
 GUY C. HINER, R.F.D. 2, *North Canton*
 PAUL HINKLE, Stubbs Bldg., *Celina*
 GEORGE M. HOOK, JR., 319 Home St., *Georgetown*
 M. F. HOOPER, *West Union*
 EDMUND G. JAMES, 603 Fairground St., *Caldwell*
 ROBERT L. JOHNSON, Snedden Bldg., *Medina*
 ARTHUR C. KATTERHEINRICH, 319 N. Main St.,
Cridersville
 ELTON KILE, *Kileville*
 BISHOP KILPATRICK, 195 Oak Knoll N.E., *Warren*

GROVER C. KINLEY, 1528 S. Seventh St., Ironton
 GEO. H. KIRKPATRICK, R.F.D. 2, Utica
 JOSEPH E. LADY, 360 N. Wayne St., Kenton
 A. G. LANCIONE, F. & M. Natl. Bank Bldg.,
 Bellaire.
 JOHN LEHMANN, 347 Aultman Ave. N. W., Canton
 GEORGE E. LEIST, Piketon
 DAVID J. LEWIS, 418 Mill St., New Lexington
 MARTIN A. LINGLER, 430 Haven Ave., Hamilton
 ROY H. LONGNECKER, Pemberville
 CHAS. A. LONGFELLOW, R.F.D. 1, Greenville
 ROBERT H. LONGSWORTH, Augusta
 JOHN J. LYNCH, JR., 600 Wick Bldg., Youngstown
 JAMES FRANCIS McCAFFERY, 1622 E. Forty-fifth St.,
 Cleveland
 A. BRUCE McCLURE, 612 W. Ninth St., Cincinnati
 J. FRANK McCLURE, 131 W. Main St., Loudonville
 JAS. J. McGETTRICK, 308 Leader Bldg., Cleveland
 ROY F. McMAHON, 790 Union Commerce Bldg.,
 Cleveland
 WILLIAM L. MANAHAN, 731 W. High St., Defiance
 GEORGE A. MEINHART, Middleport
 EARL C. MIKESELL, New Paris
 RAY MILLER, 609 N. Main St., Paulding
 RAY T. MILLER, JR., 1708 Union Commerce Bldg.,
 Cleveland
 ARTHUR H. MILLESON, Freeport
 ARTHUR H. MILNER, R.F.D. 2, Leesburg
 CHARLES B. MITCH, 327 W. First St., Springfield
 OPAL J. MUNDY, 2115 Allenby Rd., Toledo
 SAM B. NICELY, Broadway and Cherry Sts., Blan-
 chester
 DELMAR T. O'HARA, Perpetual Sugs. and Loan Bldg.,
 Wellsville
 ANNA F. O'NEIL, 853 Kenmore Blvd., Akron 14
 T. K. OWENS, 83 E. South St., Jackson
 HAROLD W. OYSTER, 307 Fourth St., Marietta
 MARION F. PATTEN, 714 Alberta St., Dayton
 VIRGIL PERRILL, 427 East St., Washington C. H.
 ANDREW C. PUTKA, 17013 Scottsdale Blvd., Shaker
 Heights
 ROBERT F. RECKMAN, 556 McAlpin Ave., Cincinnati
 ROBERT W. REIDER, 422 Oak St., Oak Harbor
 GORDON RENNER, 211 E. Fourth St., Cincinnati
 IRVING C. REYNOLDS, R.F.D. 1, Sylvania-Brint Rd.,
 Sylvania
 FLOYD I. RITTENOUR, R.F.D., Kingston
 KLINE L. ROBERTS, 22 W. Gay St., Columbus
 KENNETH A. ROBINSON, 134 E. Center St., Marion
 NEIL S. ROBINSON, 17½ N. Main St., Mansfield
 EUGENE J. SAWICKI, Standard Bldg., Cleveland
 WILLIAM SAXBE, 17 N. Main St., Mechanicsburg
 LOUIS J. SCHNEIDER, JR., 6994 Bramble Ave.,
 Mariemont
 JAMES R. SEXTON, 1300 Elmwood St., Middletown
 HOWARD V. SHAYLOR, R.F.D. 5, Ashtabula
 HAROLD L. SHORT, 226 W. High St., Piqua
 JAMES S. SIMMONDS, 211 E. Fourth St., Cincinnati
 RAY SOURS, 3417 Manchester, R.F.D. 10, Akron
 CEDRIC A. STANLEY, 222 S. Mechanic St., Lebanon
 HAROLD F. STOTZER, Archbold
 FRANCIS D. SULLIVAN, 1485 Royalwood Rd., Broad-
 view Hgts., Brecksville
 JOHN D. SWEENEY, JR., 2282 Parkview Ave.,
 Cuyahoga Falls
 MIKE M. SWEENEY, 16516 Claire Ave., Cleveland
 ROSS G. SWEET, 105 Main St., Painesville
 D. O. TABER, Box 326, Kanauga

G. D. TABLACK, 9 E. Washington St., Struthers
 RICHARD W. TAYLOR, 4028 Brookside Rd., Toledo
 THOMAS L. THOMAS, 1285 Beardsley St., Akron
 GILBERT THURSTON, R.F.D. 1, Custar
 HORACE W. TROOP, 36½ N. State St., Westerville
 DAILEY R. TURNER, 15 Stanton St., Tiffin
 RUSSELL S. WADE, Station Rd. N., R.F.D. 1,
 Columbia Station
 ED WALLACE, 425 N. Court St., Circleville
 J. K. WEAVER, 29 Third St., New London
 CLARA E. WEISENBORN, R.F.D. 3, Box 418, Dayton
 CHARLES O. WHEELER, Mt. Gilead
 HOWARD L. WILLIAMS, 53 E. Liberty St., Girard
 LORETTA C. WOODS, 1327 Coles Blvd., Portsmouth
 RICHARD H. WOODS, Williamson Bldg., Cleveland
 JESSE YODER, 1250 Knott Bldg., Dayton
 JAMES A. YOUNG, Kugel Bldg., E. Market St.,
 Sandusky
 ROBERT E. ZELLAR, 47 N. Fourth St., Zanesville
 LYTLE G. ZUBER, 293 E. Longview Ave., Columbus
 (2 vacancies)

OKLAHOMA

Senate

WALT ALLEN, 109 N. Fourth St., Chickasha
 DON BALDWIN, 321 W. Broadway, Anadarko
 PAUL BALLINGER, Box 190, Holdenville
 ROY C. BOECHE, Box 98, Kingfisher
 FLOYD E. CARRIER, Carrier
 KEITH CARTWRIGHT, 622 N. Fifteenth St., Durant
 FRED A. CHAPMAN, 119 G St. S.W., Ardmore
 JOE BAILEY COBB, Tishomingo
 EVERETT S. COLLINS, 403 S. Poplar, Sapulpa
 CARL MAX COOK, Box 50, Clinton
 HENRY COOPER, 701 S. Montana, Atoka
 STANLEY COPPOCK, R.F.D. 1, Cleo Springs
 BOYD COWDEN, Box 185, Chandler
 BYRON DACUS, Gatebo
 LEON B. FIELD, Box N.N., Texhoma
 RAY FINE, Gore
 JESS L. FRONTERHOUSE, Miami
 HAROLD GARVIN, First-Bullard Bldg., Duncan
 RAYMOND GARY, Madill
 ROY E. GRANTHAM, 407 S. Twelfth St., Ponca City
 CLEM M. HAMILTON, Box 188, Panama
 HERBERT HOPE, Box 294, Pauls Valley
 LAWRENCE L. IRWIN, Taloga
 D. L. JONES, Eldorado
 H. TOM KIGHT, JR., Drawer 190, Claremore
 BILL LOGAN, 411½ D Ave., Lawton
 LEROY McCLENDON, 618 S. E. Ave. F, Idabel
 FRANK MAHAN, Box 636, Fairfax
 JOHN L. MALTSBERGER, 905 Seventh St., Pawnee
 VIRGIL B. MEDLOCK, Fitzhugh
 GEORGE MISKOVSKY, Hightower Bldg., Oklahoma City
 CARL MORGAN, Box 454, Guthrie
 HAROLD D. MORGAN, Box 424, Vinita
 KIRKSEY M. NIX, 1401 E. Osage, McAlester
 ARTHUR L. PRICE, Petroleum Bldg., Tulsa
 JIM A. RINEHART, 1107 S. Hoff, El Reno
 JOHN W. RUSSELL, JR., Box 13, Okmulgee
 CLAUDE E. SEAMAN, R.F.D., Wynoka
 HAROLD SHOEMAKE, 415 Barnes Bldg., Muskogee
 OLIVER C. WALKER, Dale
 BASIL R. WILSON, 517 N. Kentucky Ave., Mangum
 CHARLES M. WILSON, Box 148, Sayre

HOWARD YOUNG, 1115½ S. Broadway, Stigler
(1 vacancy)

House

ROBERT N. ALEXANDER, 901 S. Detroit, Tulsa
LOU S. ALLARD, 421 Grand, Drumright
RED ANDREWS, Wells Roberts Hotel, Oklahoma City
RANEY ARNOLD, 1624½ W. Main, Durant
J. H. ARRINGTON, Box 129, Stillwater
HARLON S. AVEY, 525 S. Fifth, Okemah
K. D. BAILEY, 315 W. Seventh, Okmulgee
CLINTON BEARD, 1713 Cherokee Pl., Bartlesville
PAUL V. BECK, 207 E. Twenty-seventh, Tulsa
J. E. BOUSE, Box 183, Laverne
W. D. BRADLEY, Addington
JAMES M. BULLARD, Box 369, Duncan
WILLIAM A. BURKHART, Box 108, Hominy
W. A. BURTON, JR., R.F.D. 2, Dover
JOHN N. CAMP, Waukomis
WILLIAM L. CARD, 201 N. Seventh St., Medford
H. F. CARMICHAEL, Box 226, Sayre
GEORGE R. COLLINS, Box 978, Ada
GLEN C. COLLINS, R.F.D. 1, Konawa
JIM COOK, Wilburton
RAYMOND O. CRAIG, Security Bank Bldg., Blackwell
ROBERT O. CUNNINGHAM, Box 492, Oklahoma City
DON DALE, 1306 N. Academy, Guymon
JESSE C. DANIEL, Box 27, Pauls Valley
JEFF DAVIS, Box 416, Rush Springs
GEORGE DEFENBAUGH, Box 369, Shawnee
JAMES E. DOUGLAS, Box 412, Durant
BEN B. EASTERLY, Box 566, Alva
C. PLOWBOY EDWARDS, 310 E. Jackson, McAlester
CARL ETLING, Boise City
JAMES E. FESPERMAN, Box 195, Bokoshe
BRUCE L. FRAZIER, R.F.D. 2, Sulphur
G. M. FULLER, 1717 Guilford Lane, Oklahoma City
JACK GILLIAM, Box 126, Tishomingo
J. B. GRAYBILL, Leedey
FRANK GRAYSON, Box 351, Holdenville
J. R. HALL, JR., R.F.D. 2, Fairland
GLEN HAM, Box 45, Pauls Valley
CHARLES O. HAMMERS, 801 East Side Blvd., Muskogee
JAMES F. HANING, Box 777, Weewoka
B. E. HARKEY, 506 Leonhardt Bldg., Oklahoma City
PAUL HARKEY, Box 827, Idabel
T. D. HARRIS, 1103 S. Seventh, Ponca City
BILL HAWORTH, R.F.D. 1, Fort Gibson
RAY D. HENRY, Box 601, Ralston
BENNIE F. HILL, 226 N. Third, Okemah
GUY K. HORTON, 421 N. Main, Altus
L. A. HUDGINS, Box 1228, Sapulpa
J. W. HUFF, Box 275, Ada
IRA A. HUMPHREYS, 1310 Minnesota, Chickasha
ELMO B. HURST, Box 444, Mangum
WILLIAM J. IVESTER, Badger-Henry Bldg., Altus
RICHARD JAMES, Stroud
ARTHUR A. KELLY, Box 959, Frederick
T. K. KLINGLESMTIH, Coalgate
C. L. KRIEGER, R.F.D. 3, Hobart
W. H. LANGLEY, Box 166, Stilwell
A. R. LARASON, R.F.D. 1, Fargo
PORTER R. LEE, R.F.D. 2, Beggs
JOHN T. LEVERGOOD, 216 Elks Bldg., Shawnee
J. HOWARD LINDLEY, R.F.D. 1, Fairview
CLINT G. LIVINGSTON, Box 264, Marietta
CHARLEY W. LONG, Box 344, Apache

CON LONG, Box 1280, Seminole
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 DONALD L. BEAUREGARD, North Smithfield
 WILLIAM S. BLANCHARD, Foster
 MAURICE F. BORDEN, Portsmouth
 EDWARD H. BOWEN, Little Compton
 MAURICE A. BRESNAHAN, Cumberland
 GLADYS M. BRIGHTMAN, Bristol
 EDWARD F. BURNS, Central Falls
 EARLE M. BYRNE, Providence
 ROBERT A. CALDWELL, Cumberland
 LEO CARDIN, North Providence
 HERBERT B. CARKIN, Warwick
 ORIST D. CHAHARYN, Woonsocket
 ROLLAND H. CHAPDELAIN, Woonsocket
 VALMORE L. COLLETTE, Pawtucket
 ULYSSES G. COOPER, Narragansett
 HARRY F. CURVIN, Pawtucket
 JOSEPH J. DEGRAIDE, Coventry
 WILFRED R. DEMEULE, Central Falls
 C. GEORGE DESTEFANO, Barrington
 GERARD DIFIORE, West Warwick
 JOHN F. DORIS, Woonsocket
 NELSON F. DUPHINEY, Pawtucket
 HAROLD A. DUXBURY, Pawtucket
 THOMAS L. ETHERIDGE, Providence
 HERMAN D. FERRARA, Providence
 CHARLES S. FRANKLIN, Exeter
 BERNARD J. GALLAGHER, Providence
 HAROLD E. GAVITT, Providence
 HARRY S. GILL, Providence
 LLOYD W. HARGRAVES, Scituate
 WALTER E. HARLOW, Hopkinton
 W. WARD HARVEY, Newport
 RAYMOND O. HOWARD, Glocester
 LEWIS W. HULL, Jamestown
 GEORGE A. ILG, Cranston
 SAMUEL C. KAGAN, Providence
 FREDERICK KENYON, Charlestown
 JAMES H. KIERNAN, Providence
 HUGH C. KING, Providence
 THADDEUS M. KRAUS, West Warwick
 AUGUST P. LAFRANCE, Pawtucket
 GERARD LANOIE, Woonsocket
 ULYSSES LAROCHE, West Warwick
 JOHN L. LEWIS, East Providence
 DAVID A. LOWRY, Westerly
 LOUIS J. LUSSIER, Pawtucket
 GERTRUDE D. LYNCH, Providence

PATRICK B. McCAUGHEY, *Pawtucket*
 BERNARD T. McDONALD, *Johnston*
 JAMES J. McGRATH, *Providence*
 THOMAS P. McHUGH, *Providence*
 JOSEPH F. McVAY, *Pawtucket*
 MICHAEL MAHONEY, *Woonsocket*
 JOSEPH E. MALLEY, *Cranston*
 WALTER J. MATHEWS, *Providence*
 JOSEPH I. MELLO, *Providence*
 ALFRED U. MENARD, *Lincoln*
 WILLIAM M. MENNIE, *Pawtucket*
 HAROLD L. MOTT, *New Shoreham*
 CHARLES A. MUNGER, *Smithfield*
 JOHN B. NOLAN, *Providence*
 J. JOSEPH NUGENT, *Providence*
 JOSEPH V. ORTOLEVA, *Providence*
 GORDON D. OXX, *Newport*
 UMBERTO PATALANO, *Providence*
 THOMAS W. PEARLMAN, *Providence*
 ALFRED P. PERROTTI, *Providence*
 CHESTER A. PIERCE, *Warwick*
 WILLIAM H. PLUMMER, *Providence*
 JOSEPH H. PORTER, *Warwick*
 WILLIAM A. REID, *East Providence*
 PAUL J. RICHARD, *Richmond*
 JULIO F. ROCHA, *East Providence*
 MICHAEL ROMANO, *East Greenwich*
 HENRY RONDEAU, *Woonsocket*
 PAUL R. RYAN, *North Kingstown*
 FERNAND J. ST. GERMAIN, *Woonsocket*
 JOSEPH A. SAVAGE, *Newport*
 MICHAEL SEPE, *Cranston*
 EDWARD J. SEVIGNY, *Warren*
 WILLIAM I. SHEPLEY, *Middletown*
 JOHN J. SKIFFINGTON, JR., *Woonsocket*
 EDWARD L. SNOW, *Tiverton*
 CARLTON H. TOWLE, *South Kingstown*
 JAMES F. VARLEY, *Central Falls*
 CHARLES L. WALSH, *Newport*
 REGINALD D. WHITCOMB, *East Providence*
 JOHN J. WRENN, *Providence*
 JOSEPH G. ZIFCHOCK, *Burrillville*
 COLEMAN B. ZIMMERMAN, *Providence*

SOUTH CAROLINA

Senate

MARVIN E. ABRAMS, *Whitmire*
 J. CLATOR ARRANTS, *Box 137, Camden*
 WILLIAM P. BASKIN, *Bishopville*
 JOE E. BERRY, *Columbia*
 EDGAR A. BROWN, *Barnwell*
 G. P. CALLISON, *Greenwood*
 REMBERT C. DENNIS, *Moncks Corner*
 BLEASE ELLISON, *West Columbia*
 W. CLYDE GRAHAM, *Pamplico*
 WILBUR C. GRANT, *Chester*
 GEORGE L. GRANTHAM, *Box 346, Easley*
 L. MARION GRESSETTE, *St. Matthews*
 W. L. HARRELSON, *Mullins*
 LAWRENCE L. HESTER, *Mt. Carmel*
 R. M. JEFFERIES, *Walterboro*
 J. CARL KEARSE, *Bamberg*
 DIXON LEE, *Box 207, Dillon*
 T. ALLEN LEGARE, JR., *63 Broad St., Charleston*
 JAMES E. LEPPARD, JR., *Box 742, Cheraw*
 JAMES HUGH McFADDIN, *Manning*
 GEORGE W. McKOWN, *R.F.D. 2, Gaffney*

JOHN A. MARTIN, *Box 298, Winnsboro*
 J. PAT MILEY, *Walhalla*
 LEONARD G. MISHOE, *Greeleyville*
 CHARLES C. MOORE, *Box 1466, Spartanburg*
 P. BRADLEY MORRAH, JR., *Box 2057, Greenville*
 JAMES B. MORRISON, *Georgetown*
 JAMES P. MOZINGO, III, *Darlington*
 W. EDWIN MYRICK, *Ulmer*
 J. D. PARLER, *St. George*
 E. BURT ROGERS, *Box 207, Beaufort*
 ALFRED SCARBOROUGH, *Sumter*
 RALPH J. SYFAN, *Abbeville*
 JOHN C. TAYLOR, *Anderson*
 FRANK A. THOMPSON, *Box 87, Conway*
 J. MORRISON TUTEN, *Estill*
 PAUL ALLEN WALLACE, *Wallace*
 W. LEWIS WALLACE, *York*
 Y. C. WEATHERSBEE, *Ridgeland*
 J. J. WHEELER, *Saluda*
 BRUCE W. WHITE, *Box 305, Union*
 JOHN H. WILLIAMS, *Box 463, Aiken*
 MARSHALL B. WILLIAMS, *Orangeburg*
 W. BRUCE WILLIAMS, *Heath Springs*
 RALPH T. WILSON, *Laurens*
 WILLIAM PRESTON YONCE, *Edgefield*

House

PAUL M. ARANT, *Box 413, Pageland*
 V. G. ARNETTE, *Kingstree*
 PHILIP H. ARROWSMITH, *130 1/2 N. Irby St., Florence*
 R. J. AYCOCK, *Pinewood*
 THOMAS A. BABB, *Box 480, Laurens*
 LAWRENCE K. BACHMAN, *1712 1/2 State St., Cayce*
 JOHN E. BAKER, *Bethune*
 O. RODDEY BELL, *Box 30, Lancaster*
 S. H. BENJAMIN, *Coronaca*
 EARL H. BERGEN, *903 Boundary St., Newberry*
 DEWEY B. BLANTON, *Box 87, Chesnee*
 SOLOMON BLATT, *Barnwell*
 THOMAS W. BLEASE, *Box 223, Saluda*
 SAMUEL L. BOYLSTON, *Box 82, Springfield*
 P. EUGENE BRABHAM, *Box 214, Bamberg*
 W. R. BRADFORD, *309 Tom Hall St., Fort Mill*
 JUSTIN A. BRIDGES, *Box 412, Laurens*
 HUGH C. BROWN, *McCormick*
 WALTER BOYD BROWN, *Box 118, Winnsboro*
 HENRY L. BUCK, *Conway*
 NAT. W. CABELL, *33 Broad St., Charleston*
 JACK R. CALLISON, *410 Meeting St., West Columbia*
 BEN S. CARTER, *Box 206, Beaufort*
 J. ROBERT CARTER, *Conway*
 REX L. CARTER, *22-A Coffee St., Greenville*
 LONNIE D. CAUSEY, *Conway*
 JOSEPH B. CLEMENTS, JR., *Florence*
 W. N. CLINKSCALES, *R.F.D., Belton*
 J. REAVES COKER, *Box 72, Hartsville*
 HUGH R. COLCLOUGH, *Bishopville*
 ERNEST L. COOK, *Box 306, Hartsville*
 W. K. COX, *Box 204, Woodruff*
 EDWARD C. CUSHMAN, *Box 270, Aiken*
 GEORGE H. DAVIS, *204 Palmetto Bldg., Columbia*
 SIDNEY D. DUNCAN, *Security Federal Bldg., Columbia*
 JULIAN D. DUSENBERRY, *861 Park Ave., Florence*
 JOSEPH H. EARLE, JR., *Box 552, Greenville*
 HENRY C. EDENS, *Dulzell*
 C. M. EDMUNDS, *Sumter*
 H. TALMADGE EDWARDS, *Inman*

FRANK EPPES, 822 N. Franklin Rd., Greenville
 RAYMOND C. FUBANKS, Box 1111, Spartanburg
 THOMAS A. EVINS, Box 228, Spartanburg
 PHILIP B. FINKLEA, Hyman
 MARTHA THOMAS FITZGERALD, 101 S. Waccamaw,
 Columbia
 TRACY J. GAINES, Inman
 CHARLES G. GARRETT, R.F.D. 2, Fountain Inn
 JOHN T. GENTRY, Easley
 J. WILTON GRAVES, Pritchardville
 RAY G. GREEN, Salem
 WALTON H. GREEVER, JR., 1224 Washington St.,
 Columbia
 WM. H. GRIMBALL, JR., Peoples Bldg., Charleston
 HENDERSON GUERRY, SR., Moncks Corner
 GEORGE S. HARRELL, Box 411, Florence
 LEON HARRIS, JR., Box 251, Anderson
 BILLY DRENNEN HAYES, Box 987, Rock Hill
 SAM H. HENDRIX, 101 Wood Ave., Greer
 DONALD HOLLAND, Camden
 ERNEST F. HOLLINGS, 115 Church St., Charleston
 HARVEY L. HOLT, Nichols
 MARION V. HORNE, 5214 Colonial Dr., Columbia
 JOHN S. HUGGINS, Pomaria
 J. E. HUGHES, R.F.D. 1, Jonesville
 JERRY M. HUGHES, JR., Box 153, Orangeburg
 EDWARD HUGUENIN, Ridgeland
 R. TILLMAN JACKSON, Swansea
 WILLIAM THOMAS JEFFERS, Box 393, Great Falls
 CLYDE D. JENKINS, JR., R.F.D. 3, Simpsonville
 JOE G. JORDON, Richburg
 HAROLD B. KING, Westminster
 HENRY L. LAKE, St. Matthews
 J. BYRUM LAWSON, Sandy Springs
 LIONEL K. LEGGE, 13 Broad St., Charleston
 C. WALKER LIMEHOUSE, Box 153, Orangeburg
 ROY V. LIND, 513 Barringer Bldg., Columbia
 JOHN C. LINDSAY, Box 250, Bennettsville
 LLOYD W. MACBAY, 30 Riverdale Dr., Charleston
 J. MILTON McDONALD, Dillon
 G. R. McELVEEN, 306 Palmetto Bldg., Columbia
 JEWELL P. McLAURIN, Dillon
 ROBERT E. McNAIR, Box 401, Allendale
 PAUL M. MACMILLAN, JR., Box 447, Charleston
 PRESTON S. MARCHANT, Box 29, Greenville
 BURNETT R. MAYBANK, JR., Box 629, Greenville
 MILLER H. MELLETTE, Turbeville
 CHARLES L. MILAM, R.F.D. 1, Mountville
 FRED T. MOORE, Box C, Honea Path
 JAMES B. MOORE, Andrews
 EARLE ELIAS MORRIS, JR., Pickens
 WILLIAM H. NICHOLSON, JR., Greenwood
 W. D. NIXON, Box 15, Lowdesville
 MILTON M. NORTON, Box 867, Marion
 CHRISTIAN D. PADGETT, Box 493, Gaffney
 IRVIN H. PHILPOT, R.F.D. 1, Greenville
 JOE W. PLATT, Box 264, Moncks Corner
 MATTHEW POLIAKOFF, Box 529, Spartanburg
 HORACE C. PORTER, JR., 346 E. Smith St., Gaffney
 ARTHUR RAVENEL, JR., R.F.D. 4, Charleston
 R. H. REAVES, Box 331, Manning
 WILLIAM A. REEL, JR., Box R, Edgely
 W. L. RHODES, JR., Hampton
 DON V. RICHARDSON, Box 543, Georgetown
 JAMES S. ROGERS, JR., Box 495, McColl
 EDWARD E. SALEEBY, Box 764, Hartsville
 MARSHALL B. SAUNDERS, R.F.D. 1, Ruffin
 Y. WILCOX SCARBOROUGH, Box 855, Charleston

LEWIS H. SHULER, Bowman
 HORACE C. SMITH, Box 1144, Spartanburg
 J. NORMAN SMITH, 413 Rose Hill St., Anderson
 HUBERT W. SMOAK, Reevesville
 IVEY ANDREW SMOAK, JR., Walterboro
 JOHN J. SNOW, R.F.D. 1, Hemingway
 J. A. SPRUILL, JR., Cheraw
 THEODORE D. STONEY, 51 Broad St., Charleston
 FRAMPTON W. TOOLE, JR., Box 403, Aiken
 B. W. TURPIN, Gramling
 CHARLIE V. VERNER, Box 4, Piedmont
 A. OTTO WILLIAMS, 112 Wallace Ct., Union
 D. GLENN YARBOROUGH Lancaster
 (5 vacancies)

SOUTH DAKOTA

Senate

ART B. ANDERSON, Sioux Falls
 RAY E. BARNETT, Brookings
 L. W. BARNS, White Lake
 BERNARD E. BERG, Stockholm
 ARCHIE BOLDUAN, Aberdeen
 DAMON CLARK, Mitchell
 A. L. COLEMAN, Redfield
 ED. T. ELKINS, Watertown
 L. F. ERICSSON, Madison
 FRANK A. FERGUSON, Artesian
 HAROLD GOLSETH, Erwin
 L. E. GOODWIN, Winner
 S. C. HATCH, McLaughlin
 L. R. HOUCK, Gettysburg
 J. C. JENSEN, Parker
 JEWETT JOHNSON, Sisseton
 O. B. LIGHT, Pierpont
 LAKE A. LUNDER, Canton
 JOHN E. MUELLER, Hot Springs
 ALEX OLSON, Martin
 RICHARD PEASE, Huron
 C. O. PETERSON, Beresford
 ALBERT R. RISTY, Corson
 ALFRED D. ROESLER, Deadwood
 WILLIAM SCHENK, Tripp
 FOSTER C. SHANKLAND, Eureka
 REX M. SHEILD, Salem
 CHESTER W. STEWART, Yankton
 CARMAN H. SUTLEY, Ft. Pierre
 W. F. THOMAS, Belle Fourche
 JOHN VUCUREVICH, Rapid City
 LEE WARNE, Blunt
 DAVID L. WICKENS, Avon
 CARL WOLTER, Aberdeen
 (1 vacancy)

House

ARTHUR AKRE, Veblen
 JOHN ANUNDSON, Volga
 ROY ARMSTRONG, Flandreau
 ALBRO C. AYRES, Deadwood
 ED BACKLUND, Mitchell
 O. E. BEARDSLEY, Watertown
 FLORENCE J. BECKERS, Rapid City
 HOWARD E. BLAKE, Burke
 ELLEN BLISS, Sioux Falls
 NILS A. BOE, Sioux Falls
 GEORGE BOEKELHEIDE, Milbank
 E. A. BOOTH, Ridgeview
 JOHN A. BUEHLER, Emery

GEORGE O. BURG, *Oral*
 CARL T. BURGESS, *Rapid City*
 HARRY CHRISTOPHERSON, *Menno*
 ERNEST A. COVEY, *Hammill*
 ALBERT EARL CROOK, *Frankfort*
 RAYMOND E. DANA, *Sioux Falls*
 SID I. DAVISON, *Howard*
 JOE DUNMIRE, *Lead*
 O. G. EKSE, *Faulton*
 L. A. FOSNESS, *Onida*
 JOE FOSS, *Sioux Falls*
 CARL H. FURCHNER, *Plankinton*
 EDGAR GARDNER, *Buffalo*
 HOBART H. GATES, *Custer*
 EARL GENSLER, *Rapid City*
 ROY J. GLOOD, *Viborg*
 V. A. GRAHAM, *Salem*
 J. C. GREY, *Bison*
 DON G. GRIEVES, *Winner*
 ROBERT G. GROSS, *Ipswich*
 ARCHIE M. GUBBRUD, *Alcester*
 OSCAR A. GUSTAFSON, *Astoria*
 MORRIS G. HALLOCK, *Philip*
 JOHN B. HEILMAN, JR., *Miller*
 IVER J. HENJUM, *Sherman*
 BERGER A. INDSETH, *Huron*
 VERNE H. JENNINGS, *Sioux Falls*
 EDWIN S. JOHNSON, *Hayti*
 ERNEST L. JOHNSON, *Gayville*
 J. T. JOHNSON, *Hawarden, Ia.*
 O. A. JUNGMAN, *Scotland*
 W. E. KURLE, *McLaughlin*
 CHARLES LACEY, *Sioux Falls*
 FLOYD LEE, *Colman*
 FRANK LLOYD, *Platte*
 PAUL P. McDILL, *Wood*
 HARRY H. MARTENS, *Wessington*
 DR. G. W. MILLS, *Wall*
 A. E. MUNCK, *Pierre*
 A. A. NEPSTAD, *Mitchell*
 ROBERT A. ODEN, *Vermillion*
 ALFRED OLSON, *Clark*
 MILO S. OPDAHL, *Brookings*
 ROYCE L. OVERHOLSER, *Selby*
 S. ROBERT PEARSON, *Webster*
 HERMAN PIETZ, *Parkston*
 DAVID PULFORD, *Madison*
 ROBERT F. REDLIN, *South Shore*
 A. C. ROSSOW, *Herreid*
 J. F. SARGENT, *Gettysburg*
 ARTHUR SATHER, *Sisseton*
 SANDER SLETTO, *Presho*
 DELOSS SMITH, *De Smet*
 ANDREW STOECHNER, *Eureka*
 MARTIN STRAND, *Platte*
 CHARLES STRONG, *Enning*
 MRS. EVELYN VAN WAGNER, *Aberdeen*
 H. C. WHITNEY, *Wessington Springs*
 DAVID J. WIFE, *Menno*

(3 vacancies)

TENNESSEE

Senate

T. ROBERT ACKLEN, *Columbian Mutual Tower, Memphis*
 E. B. BOWLES, *614 Chamberlain N. W., Knoxville*
 T. S. BUTT, *Portland*

JIM CAMP, *Sparta*
 BEN L. CASH, *Hamilton Natl. Bk. Bldg., Chattanooga*
 CHESTER COKER, *Jacksboro*
 TAYLOR CRAWFORD, *Kelso*
 BROECK CUMMINGS, *Rutherford*
 BROOKS ESICK, *Pulaski*
 CHARLES M. EVERHART, *Kingsport*
 SOLON FITZPATRICK, *Carthage*
 THOMAS E. FOX, *Columbia*
 PAUL GRAHAM, *Richard City*
 ERNEST GUFFEY, *Athens*
 CARL R. HARDIN, *Exchange Bldg., Nashville*
 PHIL B. HARRIS, *Greenfield*
 LUCIAN B. HASTINGS, *Henry*
 J. T. HAYNES, *Brownsville*
 FLEMING HODGES, *Dyersburg*
 MRS. MABEL W. HUGHES, *Arlington*
 L. B. JENNINGS, *Tullahoma*
 BEN KERR, *Murfreesboro*
 FORREST LADD, *373 Adams St., Memphis*
 DON M. LEWIS, *Elizabethton*
 JOHN R. LONG, *Springfield*
 JARED MADDUX, *Cookeville*
 BROOKS MCLEMORE, *155 Highland, Jackson*
 FRANK QUARLES, *Jefferson City*
 STERLING ROBERTS, *Kingston*
 WAYNE H. SENSING, *Charlotte*
 H. FRANK TAYLOR, *Commerce Union Bank Bldg., Nashville*
 JUSTIN THRASHER, *Selmer*
 C. P. WILSON, *Brentwood*

House

JUDD ACUFF, *707 Market St., Knoxville*
 ALFRED T. ADAMS, JR., *Stahlman Bldg., Nashville*
 SAM T. ANDERSON, *South Pittsburg*
 PAUL L. ANDREWS, *Johnson City*
 FRED C. ATCHLEY, *Sevierville*
 L. C. AYMOR, *2613 E. Main St., Chattanooga*
 KENNETH BAILES, *904 Columbia Ave., Knoxville*
 JAMES M. BEAN, *Winchester*
 EUGENE J. BEARMAN, *Exchange Bldg., Memphis*
 J. I. BELL, *Savannah*
 JULIAN BELTON, *R.F.D., Ripley*
 JAMES J. BERTUCCI, *1138 Tutwiler St., Memphis*
 NORMAN BINKLEY, *206 McCall St., Nashville*
 JAMES L. BOMAR, *Shelbyville*
 MILTON BOWERS, SR., *701 N. Auburndale, Memphis*
 RAYMOND F. BROWN, *1005 Galloway, Memphis*
 V. A. BROWNLOW, *Hohenwald*
 HAROLD T. BRUNDIGE, *Dresden*
 HOYT BRYSON, *Woodbury*
 LEE CARTER, *Gainesboro*
 ELMORE CLARK, *Springfield*
 EUGENE COLLINS, *Volunteer Bldg., Chattanooga*
 ALLEN R. CORNELIUS, JR., *1306 Nashville Trust Bldg., Nashville*
 L. E. CRIHFIELD, *Halls*
 T. J. DAVIS, *Eidson*
 ED DEDMAN, *Cookeville*
 BARTON DEMENT, *Murfreesboro*
 RAY DILLON, *Crossville*
 N. P. EDMONDSON, *Cornersville*
 FRANK EVANS, *Huntingdon*
 J. R. FISCHESSE, *Spring City*
 WALTER I. FORRESTER, *Commerce Title Bldg., Memphis*

W. K. FOSTER, *Middleton*
 McALLEN FOUTCH, *Smithville*
 DR. J. H. GAMMON, *Hialeah Dr., Knoxville*
 DALE GLOVER, *Obion*
 GEORGE D. GRACEY, *Covington*
 HENRY GUPTON, *Newman Rd., Nashville*
 BILL HAGA, *Rockwood*
 JAMES N. HARDIN, *Greeneville*
 BEN C. HARGIS, *Friendsville*
 J. A. HEAD, *Brownsville*
 DAMON R. HEADDEN, *Ridgely*
 WAYNE HUNT, *Humboldt*
 JACK J. JOHNSON, *524 1/2 Elk Ave., Elizabethton*
 THOMAS A. JOHNSON, *Manchester*
 THOMAS LYNN JOHNSTON, *Cleveland*
 CARLEN JONES, *Gallatin*
 W. V. JONES, *McMinnville*
 WALTER JONES, *Dyer*
 JOE KRAUS, *Lawrenceburg*
 ODELL C. LANE, *R.F.D. 16, Knoxville*
 RAYMOND H. LEATHERS, *American Trust Bldg., Nashville*
 ROBERT LEE LITTLETON, *Dickson*
 W. B. LOCKERT, *Ashland City*
 CLAY MCCARLEY, *Somerville*
 KENNETH S. MCCLAIN, *Palmersville*
 HARRY MANSFIELD, *Jackson Bldg., Chattanooga*
 HARRY MITTWEDE, *3009 Vanderbilt Pl., Nashville*
 RICHARD T. MOORE, *Newbern*
 SAM MORAN, *Franklin*
 H. A. MORGAN, *Henderson*
 REAGOR MOTLOW, *Lynchburg*
 JOE R. MURPHY, JR., *Wildersville*
 KENNETH MYERS, *Maynardville*
 WM. H. NABORS, *Erin*
 ROBERT L. NORRIS, *Clarksville*
 WALTER NUNNELLY, *Centerville*
 J. CARROLL OAKES, *Morristown*
 HAFFORD C. PASCHALL, JR., *Paris*
 PAUL A. PHILLIPS, *1109 Inglewood Dr., Nashville*
 ROLAND PRINCE, *Clinton*
 GRAY RAGSDALE, SR., *Elkton*
 HENRY H. RAINES, *Alamo*
 E. E. RHODES, *Scotts Hill*
 W. A. RICHARDSON, *Columbia*
 FRANK RILEY, *Tazewell*
 ROBERT H. ROBERTS, *Byrdstown*
 DURWARD ROSS, *McEwen*
 MRS. C. FRANK SCOTT, *715 Cypress, Memphis*
 HARRY LEE SENTER, *Bristol*
 B. E. SMITH, *Church Hill*
 A. S. STEDMAN, *319 W. King St., Jackson*
 A. C. TAYSE, *Livingston*
 FORREST TEMPLIN, *Newport*
 GUY D. THACKSTON, *W. Main St., Lebanon*
 M. E. TIPTON, *Johnson City*
 HEWITT P. TOMLIN, JR., *Elks Bldg., Jackson*
 ABE TREW, *Etowah*
 EDWARD M. TURNER, *Carthage*
 C. RAY WARD, *Sparta*
 G. H. WEATHERFORD, *Selmer*
 A. L. WEST, *Lafayette*
 FRED I. WOMACK, *Fayetteville*
 BEVERLY WOOD, *Sweetwater*
 R. V. WRIGHT, *1968 N. Clovia, Memphis*
 A. W. YOUNT, *Treadway*
 (2 vacancies)

TEXAS

Senate

A. M. AIKIN, JR., *Paris*
 CARLOS ASHLEY, *Llano*
 JOHN J. BELL, *Cuero*
 SEARCY BRACEWELL, *411 San Jacinto Bldg., Houston*
 MRS. NEVEILLE H. COLSON, *Navasota*
 KILMER B. CORBIN, *201 Lubbock Natl. Bank Bldg., Lubbock*
 JEP S. FULLER, *228 Adams Bldg., Port Arthur*
 DORSEY B. HARDEMAN, *804 McBurnett Bldg., San Angelo*
 GRADY HAZLEWOOD, *Box 2570, Amarillo*
 ABRAHAM KAZEN, JR., *Raymond Bldg., Laredo*
 ROGERS KELLEY, *Box 390, Edinburg*
 WARDLOW LANE, *Center*
 O. E. LATIMER, *Natl. Bank of Commerce Bldg., San Antonio*
 OTTIS E. LOCK, *Box 1275, Lufkin*
 CRAWFORD C. MARTIN, *Box 417, Hillsboro*
 WARREN McDONALD, *1300 Peoples Bank Bldg., Tyler*
 GEORGE MOFFETT, *Chillicothe*
 WILLIAM T. MOORE, *104A S. College, Bryan*
 GEORGE PARKHOUSE, *1110 National City Bldg., Dallas*
 JIMMY PHILLIPS, *Angleton*
 A. J. ROGERS, *R. F. D. 2, Childress*
 JOHNNIE B. ROGERS, *R. F. D. 5, Box 202, Austin*
 JOE RUSSELL, *Royse City*
 J. T. RUTHERFORD, *Box 489, Odessa*
 HARLEY SADLER, *Box 889, Abilene*
 JARRARD SECREST, *First Natl. Bldg., Temple*
 WM. H. SHIREMAN, *415 Wilson Tower, Corpus Christi*
 GUS J. STRAUSS, *Hallettsville*
 WAYNE W. WAGONSELLER, *1219 Parkway, Austin*
 R. A. WEINERT, *Seguin*
 DOYLE WILLIS, *Commercial Standard Bldg., Fort Worth*

House

WILLIAM W. ALLEN, *Winch Bldg., Laredo*
 MACK ALLISON, *R. F. D. 1, Mineral Wells*
 BILL R. ANDIS, *Box 1188, Amarillo*
 L. L. ARMOR, *Box 197, Sweetwater*
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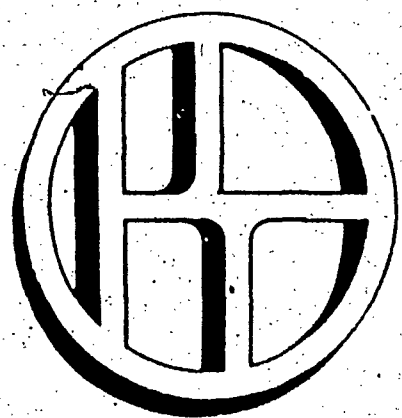
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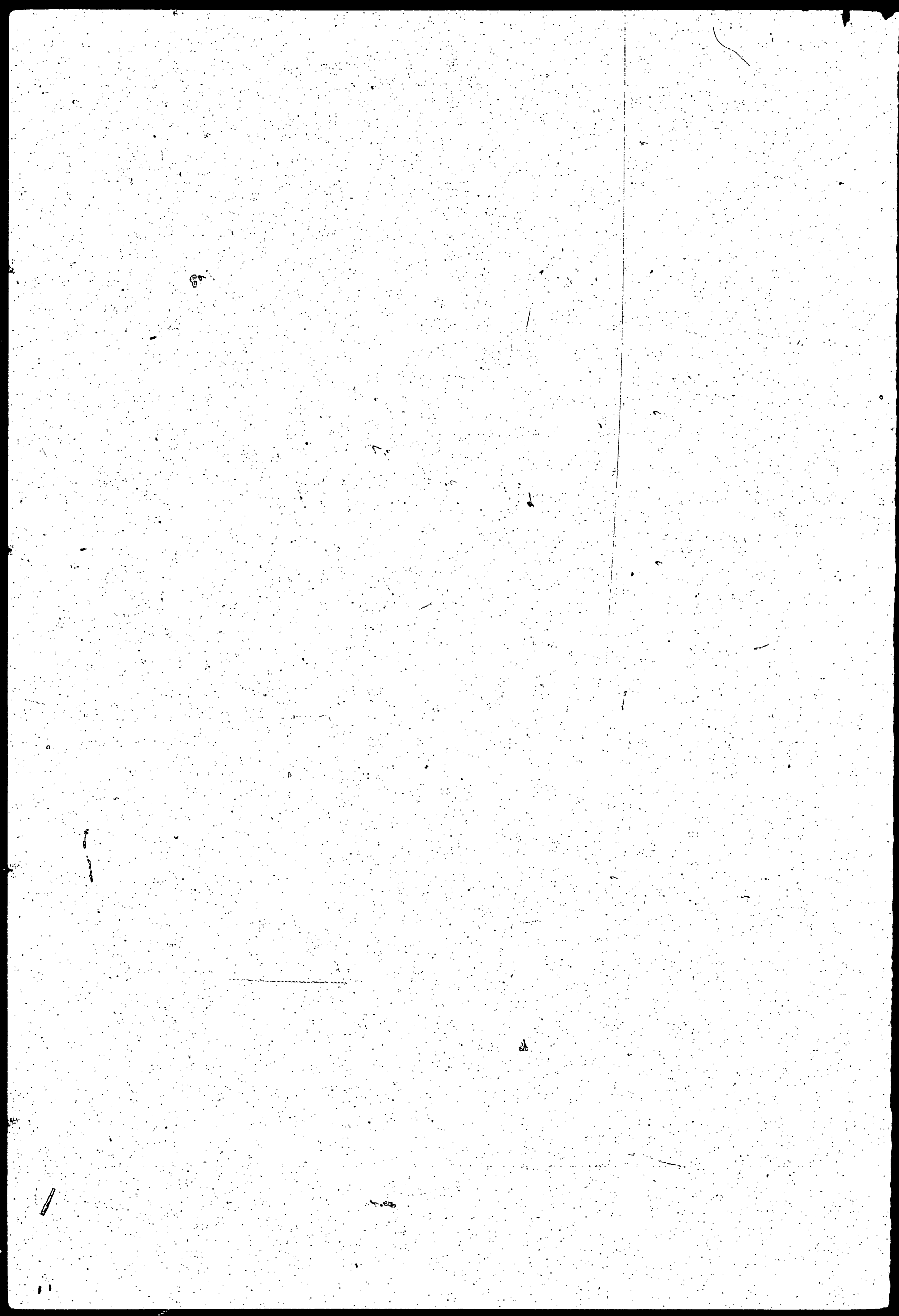
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JANUARY, 1955



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January, 1955



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FOREWORD

The *Book of the States*, of which this volume is a *Supplement*, is designed to provide an authoritative source of information on state activities, administration, legislatures, services, problems and progress, together with current listings of state officials and legislators. It also reports on the work of the Council of State Governments, the Commissions on Interstate Cooperation and other agencies concerned with intergovernmental problems.

This *Supplement* to the 1954-55 edition, based on information received from the states by the end of November, 1954, lists the elective administrative officials, elective Supreme Court Justices, and the members of the legislatures for 1955, whether newly elected or holdover. Necessarily, most of the lists of legislators are unofficial, final certification not having been possible so soon after the election of November 2. In some other cases post-election contests are pending or possible as this supplement goes to press. However, every effort for accuracy has been made by state officials who provided the lists and by the Council of State Governments.

The *Supplement* covers only the state offices that are filled by state-wide, popular vote. Comprehensive rosters of administrative officials, whether elected or appointed, the names of all Chief Justices of the Supreme Courts, and rosters of the legislatures appear in each edition of *The Book of the States* itself.

The Council of State Governments acknowledges the invaluable help of many state officials and members of the legislative service agencies who have furnished the rosters for this *Supplement*.

Chicago, Illinois
December, 1954

FRANK BANE
Executive Director
The Council of State Governments

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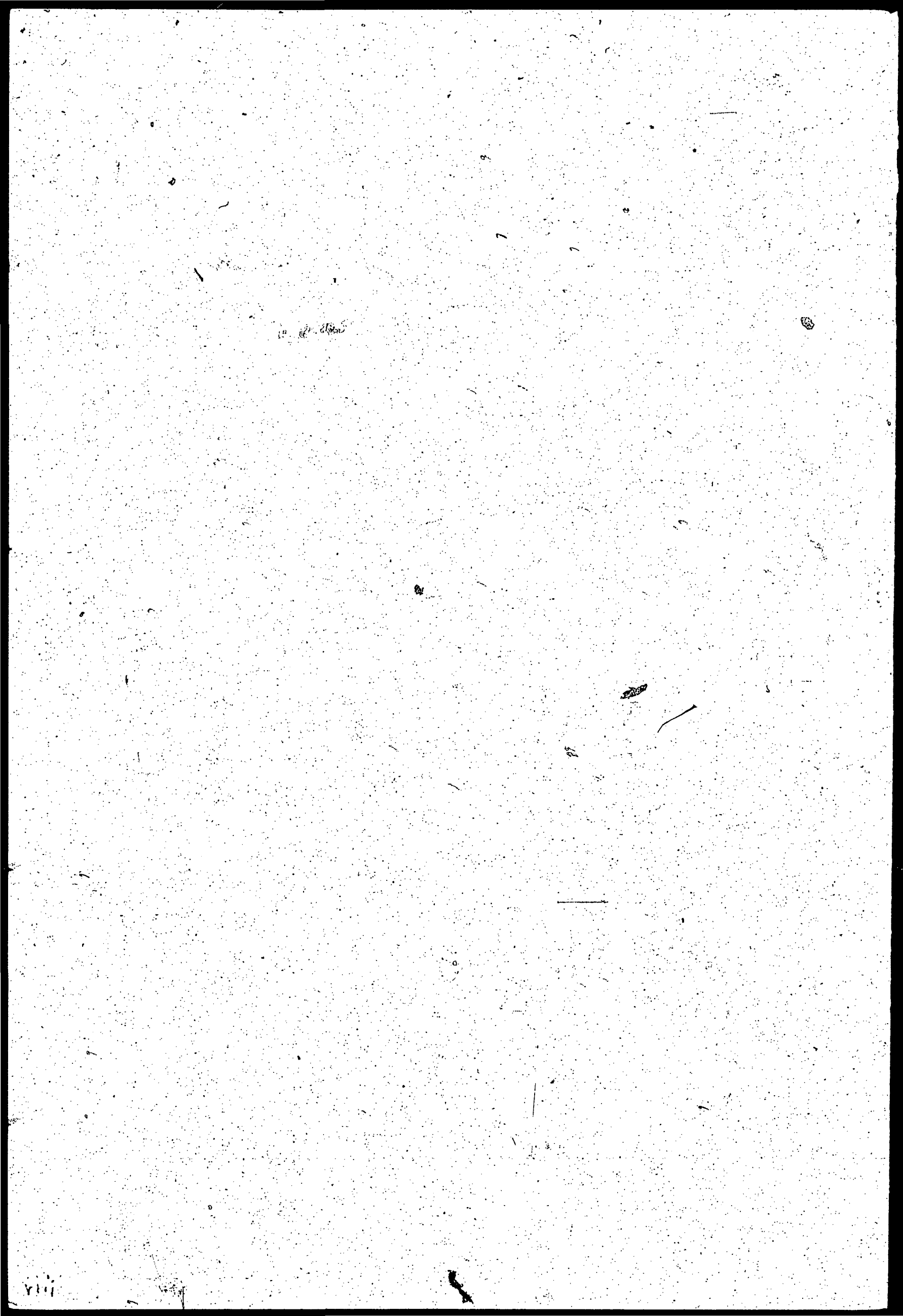
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*Political affiliations are indicated by the following abbreviations: Republican (R), Democrat (D), Democrat-Farmer-Labor (DFL). (NP) signifies that election to the office is on a non-partisan basis and does not necessarily indicate lack of party affiliation for the official.

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LOUISIANA

Governor.....ROBERT F. KENNON (D)

Lieutenant Governor..C. E. BARHAM (D)

Secretary of State

.....WADE O. MARTIN, JR. (D)

Attorney General..FRED S. LEBLANC (D)

Treasurer.....A. P. TUGWELL (D)

Auditor.....ALLISON R. KOLB (D)

Superintendent of Public

Instruction...SHELBY M. JACKSON (D)

Commissioner of Agriculture and

Immigration.....DAVE L. PEARCE (D)

Public Service Commission

NAT B. KNIGHT, JR. (D)

JOHN McKEITHEN (D)

WADE O. MARTIN, SR. (D)

Registrar of State Land Office

.....ELLEN BRYAN MOORE (D)

Board of Education

ROBERT H. CURRY (D)

JOSEPH J. DAVIES, JR. (D)

ALBERT A. FREDRICKS (D)

LEON GARY (D)

ISOM J. GUILLORY (D)

RAYMOND HEARD (D)

GEORGE T. MADISON (D)

MRS. ELEANOR H. MEADE (D)

ALFRED E. ROBERTS (D)

NASH C. ROBERTS, JR. (D)

MERLE M. WELSH (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....JOHN B. FOURNET

Associate Justices

JOE B. HAMITER

FRANK W. HAWTHORNE

E. HOWARD McCaleb, Jr.

HAROLD A. MOISE

AMOS L. PONDER

JAMES D. SIMON

MAINE

Governor.....EDMUND S. MUSKIE (D)

MARYLAND

Governor...THEODORE R. McKELDIN (R)

Attorney General

.....C. FERDINAND SYBERT (D)

Comptroller.....J. MILLARD TAWES (D)

Court of Appeals

Chief Judge.....FREDERICK W. BRUNE

Associate Justices

STEPHEN R. COLLINS

HALL HAMMOND

EDWARD S. DELAPLAINE

WILLIAM L. HENDERSON

ELECTIVE OFFICERS FOR 1955

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MASSACHUSETTS

Governor.....CHRISTIAN A. HERTER (R)	Council.....HAROLD R. ALLEN (R)
Lieutenant Governor	BRUCE CRANE (R)
.....SUMNER G. WHITTIER (R)	CHARLES J. GABRIEL (R)
Secretary of the Commonwealth	PATRICK J. McDONOUGH (D)
.....EDWARD J. CRONIN (D)	ENDICOTT PEABODY (D)
Attorney General..GEORGE FINGOLD (R)	ARTHUR A. THOMSON (R)
Treasurer.....JOHN F. KENNEDY (D)	M. EDWARD VIOLA (R)
Auditor.....THOMAS J. BUCKLEY (D)	GEORGE A. WELLS (D)

MICHIGAN

Governor.....G. MENNEN WILLIAMS (D)	University of Michigan Board of Regents
Lieutenant Governor..PHILIP A. HART (D)	VERA BURRIDGE BAITS (R)
Secretary of State...JAMES M. HARE (D)	ROSCOE O. BONISTEEL (R)
Attorney General	ALFRED B. CONNABLE (R)
.....THOMAS M. KAVANAGH (D)	LELAND I. DOAN (R)
Treasurer.....SANFORD A. BROWN (D)	OTTO E. ECKERT (R)
Auditor General..VICTOR TARGONSKI (D)	J. JOSEPH HERBERT (R)
Superintendent of Public	CHARLES S. KENNEDY (R)
Instruction.....CLAIR L. TAYLOR (R)	KENNETH M. STEVENS (R)
Highway Commissioner	<i>Ex officio</i>.....CLAIR L. TAYLOR (R)
.....CHARLES ZIEGLER (R)	Board of Agriculture
	FOREST H. AKERS (R)
	CLARK L. BRODY (R)
	SARAH VAN HOOSSEN JONES (R)
	FREDERICK H. MUELLER (R)
	ARTHUR K. ROUSE (R)
	CONNOR D. SMITH (D)*

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....LELAND W. CARR

Associate Justices

HENRY M. BUTZEL	EDWARD M. SHARPE
JOHN R. DETHMERS	EMERSON R. BOYLES
HARRY F. KELLY	NEIL E. REID

MINNESOTA

Governor...ORVILLE L. FREEMAN (DFL)	Treasurer.....ARTHUR HANSEN (DFL)
Lieutenant Governor	Auditor.....STAFFORD KING (R)
.....KARL F. ROLVAAG (DFL)	Railroad and Warehouse Commission
Secretary of State	EWALD W. LUND (R)
.....JOSEPH L. DONOVAN (DFL)	HJALMAR PETERSEN (DFL)
Attorney General....MILES LORD (DFL)	PAUL A. RASMUSSEN (DFL)

*Appointed to fill the term of Winfred G. Armstrong, who died in November, 1954.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

MINNESOTA—Continued

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....ROGER L. DELL

Associate Justices

THOMAS GALLAGHER
FRANK T. GALLAGHER
LEROY E. MATSON

OSCAR R. KNUTSON
MARTIN A. NELSON
THEODORE CHRISTIANSON

Clerk of Supreme Court...FRANK LARKIN

MISSISSIPPI

Governor.....	HUGH WHITE (D)	Commissioner of Insurance	
Lieutenant Governor		.....	WALTER DELL DAVIS (D)
.....	CARROLL GARTIN (D)	Tax Collector	
Secretary of State....	HEBER LADNER (D)	.....	MRS. THOMAS A. BAILEY (D)
Attorney General.....	J. P. COLEMAN (D)	Public Service Commission	
Treasurer.....	NEWTON JAMES (D)	.....	HOWARD H. LITTLE (D)
Auditor.....	WILLIAM D. NEAL (D)	.....	ALTON MASSEY (D)
Superintendent of Public Education		.....	I. S. SANFORD (D)
.....	J. M. TUBB (D)	Highway Commission	
Land Commissioner.	W. L. McGAHEY (D)	.....	ROY C. ADAMS (D)
Commissioner of Agriculture and		.....	W. F. DEARMAN (D)
Commerce.....	S. E. CORLEY (D)	.....	JOHN D. SMITH (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....HARVEY McGEHEE

Associate Justices

WILLIAM G. ROBERDS
LEE D. HALL
PERCY M. LEE
JOHN W. KYLE

J. G. HOLMES
R. OLNEY ARRINGTON
W. N. ETHRIDGE, JR.
ROBERT G. GILLESPIE

Clerk.....TOM Q. ELLIS

MISSOURI

Governor.....	PHIL M. DONNELLY (D)	Attorney General...	JOHN M. DALTON (D)
Lieutenant Governor		Treasurer....	GEORGE HUBERT BATES (D)
.....	JAMES T. BLAIR, JR. (D)	Auditor.....	HASKELL HOLMAN (D)
Secretary of State			
.....	WALTER H. TOBERMAN (D)		

Supreme Court*

Chief Justice.....ERNEST MOSS TIPTON

Associate Justices

C. A. LEEDY, JR.
LAURANCE MASTICK HYDE
S. P. DALTON

GEORGE ROBB ELLISON
FRANK HOLLINGSWORTH
(Vacancy)

*Members appointed by Governor and confirmed by popular election.

MONTANA

Governor.....J. HUGO ARONSON (R)	Superintendent of Public
Lieutenant Governor	InstructionMARY M. CONDON (D)
.....GEORGE M. GOSMAN (R)	
Secretary of State.SAM. W. MITCHELL (D)	Railway and Public Service Commission
Attorney General. ARNOLD H. OLSEN (D)	Chairman.....LEONARD C. YOUNG (R)
Treasurer.....EDNA J. HINMAN (R)	AUSTIN B. MIDDLETON (D)
Auditor.....JOHN J. HOLMES (D)	PAUL T. SMITH (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....HUGH R. ADAIR

Associate Justices

ALBERT H. ANGSTMAN	FORREST H. ANDERSON
HARRY J. FREEBOURN	R. V. BOTTOMLY

Clerk of Supreme Court.....FRANK MURRAY

NEBRASKA

Governor.....VICTOR E. ANDERSON (R)	Railway Commission
Lieutenant Governor	JOSEPH J. BROWN (R)
.....CHARLES J. WARNER (R)	RICHARD H. LARSON (R)
Secretary of State.....FRANK MARSH (R)	HAROLD A. PALMER (R)
Attorney General. CLARENCE S. BECK (R)	
Treasurer.....RALPH W. HILL (R)	University of Nebraska Regents
Auditor.....RAY C. JOHNSON (R)	CLARENCE E. SWANSON (NP)
Board of Education	J. LEROY WELSH (NP)
FRANK E. LANDIS (NP)	FRANK M. JOHNSON (NP)
MORRIS E. JACOBS (NP)	EARLE JOHNSON (NP)
WALTER A. STEFFEN (NP)	CHARLES Y. THOMPSON (NP)
W. RAY HILL (NP)	B. N. GREENBERG (NP)
A. J. CRABTREE (NP)	
RAYMOND M. GILMORE (NP)	

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....ROBERT G. SIMMONS

Associate Justices

E. B. CHAPPELL	FRED W. MESSMORE
JOHN W. YEAGER	P. E. BOSLAUGH
ADOLPH WENKE	EDWARD F. CARTER

NEVADA

Governor.....	CHARLES H. RUSSELL (R)	Board of Education	
Lieutenant Governor.....	REX BELL (R)		EMILE J. GEZELIN (NP)
Secretary of State.....	JOHN KOONTZ (D)		W. HOWARD GRAY (NP)
Attorney General			MRS. EDNA PATTERSON (NP)
	HARVEY DICKERSON (D)		VERN S. SCHOENFIELD (NP)
Treasurer.....	DAN W. FRANKS (D)		A. J. SHAVER (NP)
Controller.....	PETER MERIALDO (R)	<i>Ex Officio</i> ...	CHARLES H. RUSSELL (R)
Superintendent of Public Instruction....	GLENN A. DUNCAN (NP)		GLENN A. DUNCAN (NP)
Regents of State University		Surveyor General..	LOUIS D. FERRARI (D)
	SILAS E. ROSS (NP)	Superintendent of State Printing	
	ARCHIE C. GRANT (NP)		JOHN A. MCCARTHY (D)
	ROY A. HARDY (NP)	Inspector of Mines	
	LOUIS E. LOMBARDI (NP)		MERVIN J. GALLAGHER (D)
	BRUCE R. THOMPSON (NP)		

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....CHARLES M. MERRILL

Associate Justices

MILTON B. BADT

EDGAR EATHER

Clerk of the Supreme Court.....NED A. TURNER

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Governor.....	LANE DWINELL (R)	Executive Council	
			ROMEO J. CHAMPAGNE (D)
			JOHN P. H. CHANDLER (R)
			CHARLES T. DURELL (R)
			FREDERIC H. FLETCHER (R)
			PARKER M. MERROW (R)

NEW JERSEY

Governor.....ROBERT B. MEYNER (D)

NEW MEXICO

Governor.....	JOHN F. SIMMS, JR. (D)	Superintendent of Public Instruction.	MRS. GEORGIA L. LUSK (D)
Lieutenant Governor		Commissioner of Public Lands	
	JOSEPH M. MONTOYA (D)		E. S. WALKER (D)
Secretary of State		Corporation Commission	
	MRS. NATALIE S. BUCK (D)		JOHN BLOCK, JR. (D)
Attorney General			JAMES F. LAMB (D)
	RICHARD H. ROBINSON (D)		INGRAM B. PICKETT (D)
Treasurer.....	JOSEPH B. GRANT (D)		
Auditor.....	J. D. HANNAH (D)		

ELECTIVE OFFICERS FOR 1955

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NEW MEXICO—Continued

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....J. C. COMPTON

Associate Justices

EUGENE D. LUJAN
DANIEL K. SADLER

JAMES B. MCGHEE
HENRY A. KIKER, SR.

NEW YORK

Governor.....AVERELL HARRIMAN (D) Attorney General...JACOB K. JAVITS (R)

Lieutenant Governor

.....GEORGE B. DE LUCA (D) Comptroller.....ARTHUR LEVITT (D)

Court of Appeals

Chief Judge.....ALBERT CONWAY

Associate Judges

CHARLES S. DESMOND
JOHN VAN VOORHIS
ADRIAN P. BURKE

MARVIN R. DYE
CHARLES W. FROESSEL
STANLEY H. FULD

NORTH CAROLINA

Governor.....LUTHER H. HODGES (D)* Commissioner of Agriculture

Lieutenant Governor.....(Vacancy) L. Y. BALLENTINE (D)

Secretary of State.....THAD EURE (D)

Attorney General HARRY McMULLAN (D) Commissioner of Insurance

Treasurer.....EDWIN GILL (D) CHARLES F. GOLD (D)

Auditor.....HENRY L. BRIDGES (D)

Superintendent of Public Commissioner of Labor

Instruction.. CHARLES F. CARROLL (D) FRANK CRANE (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....M. V. BARNHILL

Associate Justices

J. WALLACE WINBORNE
E. B. DENNY
JEFF D. JOHNSON, JR.

R. HUNT PARKER
WILLIAM H. BOBBITT
CARLISLE W. HIGGINS

*Succeeded to office on death of Governor Wm. B. Umstead, November, 1954.

NORTH DAKOTA

Governor.....	NORMAN BRUNSDALE (R)	Commissioner of Insurance.....	A. J. JENSEN (R)
Lieutenant Governor...	C. P. DAHL (R)	Commissioner of Agriculture and Labor.....	MATH DAHL (R)
Secretary of State.....	BEN MEIER (R)	Tax Commissioner.....	J. ARTHUR ENGEN (NP)
Attorney General.....	LESLIE R. BERGUM (R)	Public Service Commission.....	ANSON ANDERSON (R)
Treasurer.....	ALBERT JACOBSON (R)		ERNEST D. NELSON (R)
Auditor.....	BERTA E. BAKER (R)		MARTIN VAALER (R)
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....	M. F. PETERSON (NP)		

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....THOMAS J. BURKE

Associate Justices

JAMES MORRIS
P. O. SATHRENELS G. JOHNSON
G. GRIMSON

OHIO

Governor.....	FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D)	Attorney General.....	C. WILLIAM O'NEILL (R)
Lieutenant Governor.....	JOHN W. BROWN (R)	Treasurer.....	ROGER W. TRACY (R)
Secretary of State...	TED W. BROWN (R)	Auditor.....	JAMES A. RHODES (R)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....CARL V. WEYGANDT

Associate Justices

JAMES F. BELL
KINSLEY A. TAFT
JOHN M. MATTHIASWILLIAM L. HART
CHARLES B. ZIMMERMAN
JAMES GARFIELD STEWART

OKLAHOMA

Governor.....	RAYMOND GARY (D)	Commissioner of Insurance.....	JOE B. HUNT (D)
Lieutenant Governor.....	COWBOY PINK WILLIAMS (D)	Commissioner of Labor..	JIM HUGHES (D)
Secretary of State...	ANDY ANDERSON (D)	Chief Mine Inspector.....	JOHN M. MALLOY (D)
Attorney General.....	MAC Q. WILLIAMSON (D)	Assistant Mine Inspectors.....	JOE HOBSON (D)
Treasurer.....	JOHN D. CONNER (D)		JOE JOHNSON (D)
Auditor.....	A. S. J. SHAW (D)		JOHN W. MOORE (D)
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....	OLIVER HODGE (D)		SAM C. WELLS (D)
Commissioner of Charities and Corrections.....	BUCK COOK (D)	Corporation Commission.....	RAY C. JONES (D)
Examiner and Inspector.....	SCOTT BURSON (D)	Chairman.....	WILBURN CARTWRIGHT (D)
			RAY O. WEEMS (D)

OKLAHOMA—Continued

Supreme Court

Chief Justice HARRY L. S. HALLEY*

Associate Justices

BEN ARNOLD

WILLIAM H. BLACKBIRD

N. S. CORN

DENVER N. DAVISON

FLOYD L. JACKSON

N. B. JOHNSON

EARL WELCH

BEN T. WILLIAMS

Clerk of the Supreme Court and Criminal Court of Appeals . . . ANDY PAYNE

Criminal Court of Appeals

Presiding Judge JOHN C. POWELL*

JOHN A. BRETT

DICK JONES

OREGON

Governor PAUL L. PATTERSON (R)

Secretary of State. EARL T. NEWBRY (R)

Attorney General

. . . . ROBERT Y. THORNTON (D)

Treasurer SIG UNANDER (R)

Superintendent of Public

Instruction REX PUTNAM (NP)

Labor Commissioner

. . . . NORMAN O. NILSEN (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice EARL C. LATOURETTE*

Associate Justices†

HAROLD J. WARNER

GEORGE ROSSMAN

HALL S. LUSK

WALTER L. TOOZE

JAMES T. BRAND

WILLIAM C. PERRY

PENNSYLVANIA

Governor GEORGE M. LEADER (D)

Lieutenant Governor. ROY E. FURMAN (D)

Secretary of Internal Affairs

. . . . GENEVIEVE BLATT (D)

Treasurer WELDON B. HEYBURN (R)

Auditor General

. . . . CHARLES R. BARBER (R)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice HORACE STERN

Associate Justices

ALLEN M. STEARNE

CHARLES ALVIN JONES

JOHN C. BELL, JR.

THOMAS McKEEN CHIDSEY

MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO

JOHN C. ARNOLD

*New Chief Justice and Presiding Judge will be chosen in January, 1955.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

Superior Court

Presiding Judge. CHESTER H. RHODES

E. CLAIR ROSS
ROBERT E. WOODSIDE
WILLIAM E. HIRTBLAIR F. GUNTHER
J. COLVIN WRIGHT
HAROLD L. ERVIN

RHODE ISLAND

Governor. DENNIS J. ROBERTS (D) Attorney General WILLIAM E. POWERS (D)
 Lieutenant Governor
 JOHN S. MCKIERNAN (D) General Treasurer
 Secretary of State. . . ARMAND H. COTÉ (D) RAYMOND H. HAWKSLEY (D)

SOUTH CAROLINA

Governor
 GEORGE BELL TIMMERMAN, JR. (D) Comptroller General. . . E. C. RHODES (D)
 Lieutenant Governor
 ERNEST F. HOLLINGS (D) Superintendent of Education
 Secretary of State. . . O. F. THORNTON (D) JESSE T. ANDERSON (D)
 Attorney General. . . T. C. CALLISON (D) Adjutant General. JAMES C. DOZIER (D)
 Treasurer. Jeff B. Bates (D) Commissioner of Agriculture
 J. ROY JONES (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice. D. GORDON BAKER

Associate Justices

TAYLOR HUDNALL STUKES
CLAUDE AMBROSE TAYLORGEORGE DEWEY OXNER
LIONEL K. LEGGE

SOUTH DAKOTA

Governor. JOE J. FOSS (R) Superintendent of Public
 Lieutenant Governor. . . L. R. HOUCK (R) Instruction. . . HAROLD S. FREEMAN (NP)
 Secretary of State
 GERALDINE OSTROOT (R) Commissioner of School and
 Attorney General. . . . PHIL SAUNDERS (R) Public Lands BERNARD LINN (R)
 Treasurer. ED. T. ELKINS (R) Public Utilities Commission
 Auditor. LAWRENCE E. MAYES (R) ROY DOHERTY (R)
 FRED LINDEKUGEL (R)
 CHRIS MERKLE (R)

Supreme Court

Presiding Judge. BOYD LEEDOM

Associate Justices

ST. CLAIR SMITH
HERBERT B. RUDOLPHVERNON R. SICKEL
E. D. ROBERTS

GovernorFRANK G. CLEMENT (D) Railroad and Public Utility
CommissionHAMMOND FOWLER (D)
JOHN C. HAMMER (D)
CAYCE L. PENTECOST (D)

JOHN E. SWEPSTON
HAMILTON S. BURNETT

Governor	ALLAN SHIVERS (D)	Board of Education . . .	THOMAS B. RAMEY
Lieutenant Governor . . .	BEN RAMSEY (D)		JACK BINION
Attorney General			A. R. BIVINS
.	JOHN BEN SHEPPERD (D)		PAUL BOLTON
Comptroller of Public Accounts			E. H. BOULTER
.	ROBERT S. CALVERT (D)		LEON COKER
Treasurer	JESSE JAMES (D)		W. C. GRAVES
Commissioner of Agriculture			PAUL G. GREENWOOD
.	JOHN C. WHITE (D)		JACK R. HAWKINS
Commission of General Land			W. W. JACKSON
Office	BASCOM GILES (D)		NEAL MARRIOTT
Railroad Commission			PAUL MATTHEWS
	OLIN CULBERSON (D)		PENROSE B. METCALFE
	WILLIAM J. MURRAY (D)		A. D. MOORE
	ERNEST O. THOMPSON (D)		CECIL A. MORGAN

FEW BREWSTER	CLYDE E. SMITH
W. ST. JOHN GARWOOD	WILL WILSON
MEADE F. GRIFFIN	FRANK P. CULVER, JR.
ROBERT W. CALVERT	RUEL C. WALKER

W. A. MORRISON
K. K. WOODLEY

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

UTAH

Governor.....	J. BRACKEN LEE (R)	Attorney General	.....E. RICHARD CALLISTER (R)
Secretary of State	.....LAMONT F. TORONTO (R)	Treasurer.....	SID LAMBOURNE (R)
		Auditor.....	SHIERMAN J. PREECE (R)

Supreme Court.

Chief Justice ROGER I. McDONOUGH

Associate Justices

GEORGE W. WORTHEN
LESTER A. WADE

J. ALLAN CROCKETT
F. HENRI HENRIOD

VERMONT

Governor . . .	JOSEPH BLAINE JOHNSON (R)	Attorney General	
Lieutenant Governor		.....	ROBERT T. STAFFORD (R)
.....	MRS. CONSUELO N. BAILEY (R)	Treasurer.....	GEORGE H. AMIDON (R)
Secretary of State		Auditor.....	DAVID V. ANDERSON (R)
.....	HOWARD E. ARMSTRONG (R)		

VIRGINIA

Governor	THOMAS B. STANLEY (D)	Attorney General	
Lieutenant Governor		..... J. LINDSAY	ALMOND, JR. (D)
.....	A. E. S. STEPHENS (D)		

WASHINGTON

Governor	ARTHUR B. LANGLIE (R)	Superintendent of Public Instruction	PEARL A. WANAMAKER (NP)
Lieutenant Governor	EMMETT T. ANDERSON (R)	Insurance Commissioner	WILLIAM A. SULLIVAN (D)
Secretary of State	EARL COE (D)	Commissioner of Public Lands	OTTO A. CASE (R)
Attorney General	DON EASTVOLD (R)		
Treasurer	CHARLES R. MAYBURY (R)		
Auditor	CLIFF YELLE (D)		

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....FREDERICK G. HAMLEY

Associate Justices

CHARLES T. DONWORTH
ROBERT C. FINLEY
E. W. SCHWELLENBACH
MATTHEW W. HILL

JOSEPH A. MALLERY
RALPH O. OLSON
HUGH J. ROSSELLINI
FRANK P. WEAVER

ELECTIVE OFFICERS FOR 1955

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WEST VIRGINIA

Governor.....	WILLIAM C. MARLAND (D)	Superintendent of Schools	
Secretary of State...	D. PITT O'BRIEN (D)	W. W. TRENT (D)
Attorney General..	JOHN GEORGE FOX (D)		
Treasurer...	WILLIAM H. ANSEL, JR. (D)	Commissioner of Agriculture	
Auditor.....	EDGAR B. SIMS (D)	.....	J. B. McLAUGHLIN (D)

Supreme Court of Appeals

President.....LESLIE E. GIVEN

Associate Justices

JAMES B. RILEY	FRANK C. HAYMOND
CHAUNCEY BROWNING	WILLIAM T. LOVINS

WISCONSIN

Governor.....	WALTER J. KOHLER (R)	Attorney General	
Lieutenant Governor		.....	VERNON R. THOMSON (R)
.....	WARREN P. KNOWLES (R)	Treasurer.....	WARREN R. SMITH (R)
Secretary of State.....	(Vacancy)	Superintendent of Schools	
		.....	GEORGE E. WATSON (NP)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....EDWARD T. FAIRCHILD

Associate Justices

JOHN E. MARTIN	EDWARD J. GEHL
GROVER L. BROADFOOT	GEORGE CURRIE
TIMOTHY BROWN	ROLAND J. STEINLE

WYOMING

Governor.....	MILWARD L. SIMPSON (R)	Auditor.....	MINNIE A. MITCHELL (R)
Secretary of State		Treasurer.....	CHARLES B. MORGAN (R)
.....	EVERETT T. COPENHAVER (R)	Superintendent of Public	
		Instruction:.....	VELMA LINFORD (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....WILLIAM A. RINER

Associate Justices

FRED H. BLUME	HARRY S. HARNSBERGER
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DIRECTORY OF STATE LEGISLATORS

The following rosters of legislators are unofficial for most states, and some later revision may be required. The lists, however, are based on careful compilation of election returns up to December 1, 1954. The 1956-57 Book of the States, to be issued in January, 1956, will contain lists of appointive officers as well as elected officials and legislators, with any revisions that may be needed to bring the legislative directory up to date.

ALABAMA

Senate

Democrats 35 Republicans 0

HARLAN G. ALLEN, *Cullman*
 ALBERT BOUTWELL, 4461 Clairmont Ave.,
Birmingham
 GERALD BRADFORD, *Grove Hill*
 JOE CALVIN, Box 312, *Decatur*
 BERRY L. CANTRELL, *Tuscumbia*
 JAMES S. COLEMAN, JR., *Eutaw*
 ROLAND COOPER, *Camden*
 ALBERT DAVIS, *Aliceville*
 JOE B. DAVIS, *Braggs*
 SMITH C. DYAR, *Boaz*
 E. O. EDDINS, *Demopolis*
 SAM M. ENGELHARDT, JR., *Shorter*
 RICHMOND M. FLOWERS, Box 1273, *Dothan*
 WALTER C. GIVHAN, *Safford*
 TULLY A. GOODWIN, *Florala*
 MILTON C. GRISHAM, R.F.D. 6, *Athens*
 H. P. JAMES, *Brent*
 RALPH L. JONES, *Monroeville*
 BROUGHTON LAMBERTH, *Alexander City*
 G. KYSER LEONARD, *Talladega*
 GEORGE E. LITTLE, *Eufaula*
 NEIL METCALF, *Geneva*
 M. H. MOSES, *Fyffe*
 REUBEN L. NEWTON, *Jasper*
 BEN REEVES, *Troy*
 E. L. ROBERTS, 752 Forrest Ave., *Gadsden*
 VAUGHN HILL ROBISON, 34 S. Perry St.,
Montgomery
 A. C. SHELTON, *Jacksonville*
 E. W. SKIDMORE, 411 Alston Bldg., *Tuscaloosa*
 JOSEPH W. SMITH, *Phenix City*
 STATEN TATE, *Goodwater*
 GARET VAN ANTWERP III, *Spring Hill*
 T. HERMAN VANN, 434 Locust St., *Huntsville*
 DAVE L. YARBROUGH, *Prattville*
 GEORGE W. YARBROUGH, *Wedowee*

House

Democrats 106 Republicans 0

CHARLES ADAMS, *Alexander City*
 WOODROW ALBEA, *Natl. Bank Bldg., Anniston*
 VIRGIS M. ASHWORTH, *Centreville*
 HOWARD L. BAGLEY, 625 Keith Ave., *Anniston*
 L. GARDNER BASSETT, *Troy*
 A. L. BOYD, *Troy*
 MARION BRADFORD, *Dickinson*
 L. W. BRANNAN, JR., *Foley*
 JAMES A. BRANYON II, *Fayette*
 J. W. BRASSELL, *Phenix City*
 ALBERT P. BREWER, Box 1487, *Decatur*
 ROBERT H. BROADFOOT, 302 W. Alabama,
Florence
 A. J. BROOKS, *Fort Deposit*
 JESSE BROWN, *Vernon*
 ROBERTS H. BROWN, *Opelika*
 J. B. BURKHALTER, *Centre*
 A. K. CALLAHAN, *First Natl. Bank Bldg.,*
Tuscaloosa
 HOMER CORNETT, *Phenix City*
 GARNETT COX, *Union Grove*
 J. A. CROOK, *Union Springs*
 BRYCE C. DAVIS, *Cullman*
 JOE M. DAWKINS, 800 Commerce Bldg., *Montgomery*
 RYAN DEGRAFFENRIED, *First Natl. Bank Bldg.*
Tuscaloosa
 JAMES J. DEMENT, R.F.D. 1, *Athens*
 W. L. DESEAR, *Uniontown*
 ROBERT S. DICKSON, JR., *Lowndesboro*
 J. K. EDWARDS, *Brighton*
 MALCOLM EDWARDS, *East Brewton*
 ROLAND R. FAULK, *Samson*
 F. L. FERRELL, *Mentone*
 RANKIN FITE, *Hamilton*
 CHARLES R. FRANKLIN, *Goodwater*
 BOB GILCHRIST, *Hartselle*
 LEROY D. GIST, *Hollywood*
 O. J. GOODWYN, 4169 Goode St., *Montgomery*

LOWELL GREGORY, *Oneonta*
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 E. B. HALTOM, JR., *Florence*
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 FRANK HARDY, *R.F.D. 6, Selma*
 N. S. HARE, *Monroeville*
 KARL C. HARRISON, *Columbiana*
 JESSE E. HARVEY, *Cuba*
 GEORGE C. HAWKINS, *1019 Walnut St., Gadsden*
 GEORGE W. HODGES, JR., *Ashville*
 CEPHUS R. HOLLIMAN, *Linden*
 HARRY J. HUDDLESTON, *Sheffield*
 ROBERT R. HUNT, *Fairfax*
 J. M. JENKINS, *Roanoke*
 HARDAWAY JOHNSON, *Eclectic*
 J. T. JOHNSON, *R.F.D. 1, Notasulga*
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 J. H. KELLY, *Haleyville*
 ROBERT G. KENDALL, JR., *Evergreen*
 A. L. KILLOUGH, *Honoraville*
 JACK B. KIRKHAM, *Myrtlewood*
 RUFUS M. LACKEY, *712 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Birmingham*
 CAROL JACK LAW, *Wetumpka*
 McDOWELL LEE, *Eufaula*
 W. J. LEE, JR., *Town Creek*
 JUDSON C. LOCKE, SR., *Marion*
 ROBERT LOCKE, *Butler*
 CLYDE M. LOVE, *Floral*
 W. L. MARTIN, JR., *Eutaw*
 CHARLES MATHEWS, *Ashland*
 G. B. MATHISON, SR., *Abbeville*
 ROY W. MCCLENDON, *Shawmut*
 C. W. MCKAY, JR., *Sylacauga*
 M. B. MCLENDON, *Union Springs*
 EMORY McNIDER, *Coffeeville*
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 T. K. SELMAN, *Jasper*
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 FRANCIS W. SPEAKS, *Clanton*
 HENRY B. STEAGALL II, *Ozark*
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 JACKSON W. STOKES, *Elba*

V. S. SUMMERLIN, *Luverne*
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 D. W. WARD, *Opelika*
 RALPH WINDLE, *Carrollton*
 J. EMMETT WOOD, *Millry*

ARIZONA

Senate

Democrats 26 Republicans 2

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 FRED DOVE, *Tombstone*
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 ROBERT MORROW, *Kingman*
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 WILFORD R. RICHARDSON, *Safford*
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 C. B. SMITH, *Nogales*
 JIM SMITH, *Central*
 A. R. SPIKES, *2009 Tenth St., Douglas*
 A. C. STANTON, *Clifton*
 WM. A. SULLIVAN, *Drawer 391, Globe*
 R. H. THOMPSON, *Parker*
 FRED F. UDINE, *Williams*
 RAY VYNE, *233 S. Arizona St., Prescott*

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 CONRAD JAMES CARREON, *820 N. Third St., Phoenix*
 JAMES W. CARROLL, *6009 E. Beverly Dr., Tucson*

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 LORIN M. FARR, *St. Johns*
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 NEALES KENNEDY, *1240 N. Oakleaf Dr., Phoenix*
 ROBERT L. KLAUER, *2609 Avenue A, Yuma*
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 MALCOLM L. LENZ, *334 W. Almeria, Phoenix*
 MILTON LINES, *Pima*
 W. I. LOWRY, *2922 E. Manor Dr., Phoenix*
 A. C. MCCOY, *Box 856, Ash Fork*
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 C. H. MARION, *4431 N. Seventh Ave., Phoenix*
 DICK W. MARTIN, *349 Park Ave., Prescott*
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 WILLIAM I. MINOR, *130 W. Adams, Tucson*
 W. W. MITCHELL, SR., *816 Wilson, Tempe*
 ROBERT L. MYERS, *5022 N. Arden Dr., Phoenix*
 PATRICK W. O'REILLY, *1611 E. Flower, Phoenix*
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 WM. S. PORTER, *15 E. Second Ave., Mesa*
 S. EARL PUGH, *4100 W. Thomas Rd., Phoenix*
 CHAMPE RAFTERY, *3208 W. Marshall, Phoenix*
 LILLIAN RETZLOFF, *2849 Greenfield Rd., Phoenix*
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 DEL ROGERS, *321 E. Indian School Rd., Phoenix*
 EDWYNNE C. ROSENBAUM, *Box 609, Globe*
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 GUY RUTHERFORD, *Peach Springs*
 ENOS P. SCHAFER, *1346 W. Franklin St., Tucson*
 ARTHUR B. SCHELLENBERG, *7810 N. Fourteenth St., Phoenix*
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 CARL SIMS, SR., *1304 W. Magnolia St., Phoenix*
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 GEORGE R. STEWARD, *107 N. Tenth Ave., Phoenix*
 J. P. STUMP, *3154 Westward Blvd., Phoenix*
 MRS. E. B. THODE, *Casa Grande*
 E. L. TIDWELL, *Safford*
 HAL FRED WARNER, *Box 758, Wickenburg*
 ALVIN HENRY WESSLER, *1711 N. Desmond Lane, Tucson*
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 R. E. WILSON, *2521 E. Adams St., Phoenix*
 DAVID S. WINE, *500 Solana Ave., Ajo*
 WM. YOUNGER WOOD, *R.F.D. 1, Box 90, Glendale*

ARKANSAS

Senate

Democrats 35 Republicans 0

TOM ALLEN, *Brinkley*
 JAMES P. BAKER, JR., *West Helena*
 J. LEE BEARDEN, *Leachville*
 G. LAWRENCE BLACKWELL, *Natl. Bank Bldg., Pine Bluff*
 E. J. BYRD, *403 McCullough, Camden*
 JACK V. CLARK, *Box 688, Texarkana*
 RUSSELL ELROD, *Siloam Springs*
 ELLIS M. FAGAN, *901 Spring, Little Rock*
 W. E. FLETCHER, *Scott*
 J. E. GARNER, *Fort Smith*
 MORRELL GATHRIGHT, *707 W. Twenty-third, Pine Bluff*
 ARTIE GREGORY, *1615 E. Fifteenth, Little Rock*
 MAX HOWELL, *Rector Bldg., Little Rock*
 Q. BYRUM HURST, *Hot Springs*
 W. J. HURST, *Rector*
 GAITHER C. JOHNSTON, *Dermott*
 GUY H. JONES, *Conway*
 GENE LEE, *Prescott*
 TOM LOGAN, *Walnut Ridge*
 FLETCHER LONG, *Forrest City*
 Y. M. MACK, *Moorefield*
 MARVIN MELTON, *Jonesboro*
 ROY W. MILUM, *Harrison*
 BOSS MITCHELL, *Danville*
 DEWITT POE, *McGehee*
 J. O. PORTER, *Mulberry*
 ROY A. RIALES, *Mena*
 LAMAR L. RODGERS, *West Memphis*
 MARSHALL SHACKLEFORD, JR., *Box 214, El Dorado*
 FRED H. STAFFORD, *Marked Tree*
 C. VAN HAYES, *Benton*
 CLIFTON WADE, *Fayetteville*
 OLIVER R. WILLIAMS, *Sheridan*
 ROBERT HAYS WILLIAMS, *Russellville*
 C. E. YINGLING, *Searcy*

House

Democrats 97 Republicans 2 Independents 1

WILLIAM S. ANDREWS, *Camden*
 MARVIN AUSTIN, *Langley*
 L. H. AUTRY, *Burdette*
 JOHN P. BETHELL, *Des Arc*
 J. W. BLACK, *Waldron*
 W. C. BLACKWELL, *Belleville*
 EDWARD W. BROCKMAN, JR., *Simmons Natl. Bank Bldg., Pine Bluff*
 JIM BRUTON, *Morrilton*
 BEN BYNUM, *Dermott*
 QUINTON CLARK, *Jasper*
 JAMES M. COATES, JR., *Box 510, Little Rock*
 HARRY B. COLAY, *Magnolia*
 J. H. COTTRELL, JR., *111 E. Seventh, Little Rock*
 MARION H. CRANK, *Foreman*
 CHADD L. DURRETT, *Strong*
 JACK EAST, JR., *310 Spring, Little Rock*
 JAMES J. EDWARDS, *Blytheville*
 TALBOT FEILD, JR., *Hope*
 JOHN S. FERGUSON, *Beebe*
 EUGENE C. FLEEMAN, *Manila*
 VIRGIL T. FLETCHER, *R.F.D., Alexander*

GUY W. FRENCH, *Weiner*
 JOHN W. GOODSON, 9 *Webber Pl., Texarkana*
 PAUL GRAHAM, *Walnut Ridge*
 GEORGE O. GREEN, *De Witt*
 JACK GWIN, *Sheridan*
 HUGH HACKLER, *Mountain Home*
 ROBERT HARVEY, *Swifton*
 ROY HAYNES, *Mena*
 VANCE HICKMAN, *Harrison*
 CARROLL C. HOLLENSWORTH, *Warren*
 JOHN HOWELL, *Nashville*
 MARCUS J. HOWELL, *Wabash*
 R. C. JOHNSON, JR., *Grady*
 CHARLIE JOHNSTON, *Jonesboro*
 HARRELL L. JOHNSTON, *Hampton*
 DONALD J. JONES, JR., *Rector Bldg., Little Rock*
 PAUL JONES, *Marshall*
 KNOX B. KINNEY, *Forrest City*
 CLYDE KINSLOW, *R.F.D. 4, Russellville*
 JOHN W. KORNEGAY, *Clarendon*
 WINFRED LAKE, *De Queen*
 ROBERT W. LASTER, 1819 *Denison, Little Rock*
 JOEL Y. LEDBETTER, *Boyle Bldg., Little Rock*
 ELI LEFLAR, *Rogers*
 SAM M. LEVINE, *Natl. Bldg., Pine Bluff*
 CLAYTON N. LITTLE, *Bentonville*
 WINFORD B. LOGAN, *Tumbling Shoals*
 BRYAN J. MCCALLEN, *Corning*
 ABNER E. MCGUIRE, *Prescott*
 A. M. MCKENNON, JR., *Scranton*
 MELVIN E. MAYFIELD, *El Dorado*
 RAYMOND L. MAYS, *Rison*
 HUBERT J. MEACHUM, *Batesville*
 JOE P. MELTON, JR., *Lonoke*
 A. M. METCALF, *Hardy*
 J. H. MOODY, *Bald Knob*
 JACK S. OAKES, *Augusta*
 GERALD PARTEE, *Marcella*
 HARLIN J. PERRYMAN, *Salem*
 ROY PETTIT, *Delaney*
 MEL PHILLIPS, 18 *N. Sixth, Fort Smith*
 RUSSELL C. ROBERTS, *Conway*
 PAT ROBINSON, *Lewisville*
 J. A. RODMAN, *Melbourne*
 LUCIEN C. ROGERS, *Earle*
 CHARLES B. ROSCOFF, *Poplar Grove*
 FRANK ROSS, *McGehee*
 GLYN E. SAWYER, *Hamburg*
 JIM SHAVER, *Ben Block Bldg., Wynne*
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 RAY S. SMITH, JR., 303 *Quapaw St., Hot Springs*
 W. V. SMITH, *Mt. Ida*
 GORDON STANLEY, *Pyatt*
 FRED STARR, *R.F.D. 8, Fayetteville*
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 DEWEY D. STILES, *Malvern*
 KENNETH S. SULZER, *Joiner*
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 F. A. TEAGUE, *Berryville*
 R. C. TEMPLE, *Hartman*
 DAVE E. THOMPSON, 1800 *McAlmont, Little Rock*
 W. H. THOMPSON, *Marked Tree*
 HAYS A. TRIPLETT, *Paragould*
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 PAUL VAN DALSEM, *Perryville*
 JESSIE P. WALT, *Altheimer*

GLENN F. WALTHER, *Boyle Bldg., Little Rock*
 W. L. WARD, SR., *Marianna*
 CARL S. WHILLOCK, *Clinton*
 DAN WHITE, 419 *First Natl. Bank Bldg., Fort Smith*
 RANDALL L. WILLIAMS, *Monticello*
 MILTON WILLIS, *Van Buren*
 NORMAN WIMPY, *Jonesboro*
 J. A. WOMACK, 109 *W. Jefferson, Camden*
 HAROLD WOOD, *Palestine*
 JAMES S. YARBROUGH, 318 *N. Twenty-second, Fort Smith*
 JACK YATES, *Ozark*

CALIFORNIA

Senate

Democrats 16 Republicans 24

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 ARTHUR H. BREED, JR., 1111 *Jackson St., Oakland*
 CHARLES BROWN, *Shoshone*
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 JAMES E. BUSCH, 700 *S. Spring St., Ukiah*
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 NATHAN F. COOMBS, 720 *Seminary St., Napa*
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 FRED WEYBRET, 22 *Hawthorne St., Salinas*
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Assembly

Democrats 32 Republicans 48

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 JOSEPH C. SHELL, 611 Muirfield Rd., Los Angeles
 H. ALLEN SMITH, 1514 Bel Aire Dr., Glendale
 EARL W. STANLEY, 9 Beacon Bay, Balboa Island
 A. I. STEWART, 856 El Molino St., Pasadena
 VINCENT THOMAS, 526 N. Hanford Ave., San Pedro
 JESSE M. UNRUH, 628 W. Fifty-seventh St., Los Angeles 37
 CASPAR W. WEINBERGER, 3477 Pacific Ave., San Francisco 18
 CHARLES H. WILSON, 2106 W. Seventy-eighth Pl., Los Angeles 47

COLORADO

Senate

Democrats 14 Republicans 20

CHARLES E. BENNETT, 110 W. Thirteenth Ave., Denver
 LEONARD M. BENTLEY, 1012 Short St., Canon City
 NEAL D. BISHOP, 1554 California St., Denver
 WILLIAM E. BLEDSOE, Aroya
 DONALD G. BROTZMAN, 1031 Lincoln Pl., Boulder
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 RAY DANKS, 810 Tramway Bldg., Denver
 FAY DEBERARD, Kremmling
 DONALD P. DUNKLEE, 1925 Broadway, Denver
 EDGAR A. ELLIFF, Sterling
 FRANK L. GILL, Hillrose
 CLIFFORD J. GOBBLE, 45 N. Eighth Ave., Brighton
 WILKIE HAM, Lamar
 CLARENCE B. HOCKER, Monte Vista
 WALTER W. JOHNSON, 2800 Cedar St., Pueblo
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 HARRY M. LOCKE, Hartsel
 N. J. MILLER, Eaton
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 JAMES W. MOWBRAY, 611 Howard St., Delta
 WILL F. NICHOLSON, 1730 California St., Denver
 RANGER ROGERS, 158 Ridge Rd., Littleton
 HOWARD M. SHULTS, Grand Junction

L. T. SKIFFINGTON, 114 Cave Ave., Manitou Springs
 L. P. STRAIN, 720 Cimarron Ave., La Junta
 R. BRUCE SULLIVAN, Durango
 SAM T. TAYLOR, Walsenburg
 BEN VELTRI, 989 E. Main St., Trinidad
 ERNEST WEINLAND, Loveland
 GEORGE WILSON, Nucla
 (1 vacancy)

House

Democrats 29 Republicans 36

ROBERT E. ALLEN, 1675 Winona Ct., Denver
 JAMES W. ASPINWALL, 411 Orange Ct., Denver
 RAY BALLARD, Cheyenne Wells
 RICHARD L. BANTA, 2921 S. Marion St., Englewood
 LUTHER E. BEAN, Alamosa
 LUCILLE L. BECK, 967 Marion St., Denver
 HOWARD H. BELL, 1665 S. Cook St., Denver
 W. J. BROWN, Eaton
 PALMER L. BURCH, Majestic Bldg., Denver
 W. K. BURCHFIELD, Walsh
 FRANK J. BURK, 4515 Zenobia St., Denver
 WM. H. BURNETT, 2356 E. Third Ave., Denver
 JOSEPH V. CALABRESE, 2707 W. Forty-sixth Ave., Denver
 ELVIN R. CALDWELL, 2000 E. Twenty-first Ave., Denver
 MAX T. CIELEF, Canon City
 WM. B. CHENOWETH, 1694 Oneida St., Denver
 RUTH B. CLARK, 805 Elizabeth St., Fort Collins
 DAVID J. CLARKE, 438 Equitable Bldg., Denver
 CHARLES R. CONKLIN, Delta
 BLANCHE COWPERTHWAIT, 1625 E. Third Ave., Denver
 FRANK ECKHARDT, La Salle
 NORMAN W. ENFIELD, 1016 Mercury Dr., Colorado Springs
 SARA L. FISCHER, 55 Marland Rd., Colorado Springs
 DAVID A. HAMIL, Atwood
 ED HARDING, Craig
 FRANK L. HAYS, 602 California Bldg., Denver
 A. WOODY HEWETT, 2939 Tenth St., Boulder
 PAUL V. HODGES, JR., 3035 E. Colfax, Denver
 FRANK A. HOISINGTON, Grand Junction
 ROBERT E. HOLLAND, 718 Majestic Bldg., Denver
 BYRON L. JOHNSON, 2451 S. Dahlia Lane, Denver 22
 JOHN L. KANE, Derby
 R. MALCOLM KEIRY, Monte Vista
 ANDREW D. KELLEY, 4577 Vine, Denver
 FRANK E. KENDRICK, JR., Leadville
 GEORGE E. KIMBLE, Swink
 C. P. LAMB, Brush
 EDWARD LEHMAN, 832 Equitable Bldg., Denver
 WILLIAM O. LENNOX, 1418 N. Tejon St., Colorado Springs
 FREDERIC T. McLAUGHLIN, Basalt
 HIRAM McNEIL, Montrose
 JOHN G. MACKIE, Longmont
 FERD S. MARKLEY, 802 Peterson St., Fort Collins
 PHILLIP MASSARI, 407 Goddard Ave., Trinidad
 VINCENT MASSARI, 216 Lincoln St., Pueblo
 MARTIN MOORE, 1115 Jackson St., Pueblo
 BARNEY O'KANE, 6795 W. First Ave., Lakewood
 STAFFORD C. PAINTER, Roggen
 S. T. PARSONS, La Jara
 ELIZABETH E. PELLET, Rico
 GUY POE, Holyoke

ED. G. SEIDENSTICKER, Castle Rock
 C. GALE SELLENS, 915 Estes St., Lakewood
 RAYMOND H. SIMPSON, Cope
 RAY J. SLATTERY, 4212 Green Ct., Denver
 WALTER R. STALKER, Kirk
 FRANKLIN R. STEWART, 2215 Thatcher Ave., Pueblo
 RENA MARY TAYLOR, Palisade
 ALBERT J. TOMSIC, Walsenburg
 JOHN D. VANDERHOOF, Glenwood Springs
 OAKLEY WADE, Las Animas
 J. WILLIAM WELLS, Brighton
 LOUIS C. WERTZ, Center
 BETTY KIRK WEST, 102 Brentwood Dr., Pueblo
 PAUL M. WILLIAMS, Ordway
 ARTHUR M. WYATT, Durango

CONNECTICUT

Senate

Democrats 20 Republicans 16

WILLIAM F. ABLONDI, 46 Derby Ave., Seymour
 PAUL AMENTA, 1592 Corbin Ave., New Britain
 BENJAMIN L. BARRINGER, U.S. Rt. 7, New Milford
 PHILIP J. BAUER, Waterville Rd., Avon
 JOSEPH BONAQUISTO, 82 Grove St., Hartford
 HAROLD BORDEN, 55 Canterbury St., Hartford
 WILLIAM J. CAHILL, JR., 90 Liberty St., Meriden
 PHILANDER COOKE, Wallingford
 PLATT CREED, Brookfield
 WILLIAM T. DeTULLIO, 557 Woodward Ave., New Haven
 MAURICE J. FERLAND, 15 Westfield Ave., Danielson
 FLORENCE D. FINNEY, 1049 E. Putnam Ave., Riverside
 JACOB A. FISCHMAN, 125 Stimson Rd., New Haven
 JAMES E. FOLEY, 217 Nicoll St., New Haven
 LAWRENCE M. GILMAN, Gilman
 BENTON H. GRANT, Chestnut Hill Rd., Stamford
 ARTHUR H. HEALEY, 169 Spring St., New Haven
 JOHN A. IORIO, 130 Melbourne Terr., Waterbury
 ROBERT L. KEENEY, JR., Somersville
 PHILIP P. LAING, 139 Palisado Ave., Windsor
 LOUIS A. LEMAIRE, JR., E. Rocks Rd., Norwalk
 W. DUANE LOCKARD, 146 Mohegan Ave., New London
 JOSEPH S. LONGO, 12 Wayne St., Norwich
 NEWMAN M. MARSILIUS, JR., Daniels Farm Rd., Trumbull
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 JOHN A. MINETTO, West Goshen
 EDWARD J. OPALACZ, Boston Rd., Middletown
 MILTON E. REINHARD, JR., 109 Eagle St., Bridgeport
 THEODORE S. RYAN, Sharon
 JACK STOCK, 1907 North Ave., Bridgeport
 MARTIN F. SULLIVAN, 26 Nelson Ave., Waterbury
 STEPHEN J. SWEENEY, Sweeney St., Naugatuck
 PATRICK J. WARD, 81 Ward Place, Hartford
 WILLIAM A. WARD, 21 High St., Clinton
 ELMER S. WATSON, 808 Ridge Rd., Wethersfield
 JAMES J. WHELAN, 168 Parallel St., Bridgeport

House

Democrats 94 Republicans 186

JEROME ADAMS, 217 Ward St., Hartford
 NELLIE M. AHLBERG, 2 Shanley Ct., Cromwell
 NATHAN K. ALLISON, Granby

E. A. AMBLER, *New Milford*
 PAUL M. ANDREWS, *Oregon Rd., Cheshire*
 GEORGE B. ANGEVINE, *Cornwall Bridge*
 ODILLA N. ARPIN, *Baltic Rd., Taftville*
 ROBERT B. AUGUST, *Avon*
 DOMINIC J. BADOLATO, *164 Pennsylvania Ave., New Britain*
 JACK BANNER, *Moodus*
 FRANCIS B. BARNETT, JR., *Moseley Terr., Glastonbury*
 JOHN W. BARTOK, *R.F.D. 2, Mansfield Center*
 JEROME BEATTY, *Roxbury*
 LAURETTE J. BECKWITH, *333 Ocean Ave., New London*
 ARLINE BENSON, *65 Theodore St., Newington 11*
 EDWARD BERGIN, *45 Vine St., Ansonia*
 JOSEPH BERTA, *Ann Ave., Shelton*
 JOSEPH A. BILLINGS, *Dayville*
 JOHN FREDERICK BITZER, *100 Juniper Rd., Bloomfield*
 C. ARTHUR BJORKLUND, *R.F.D. 3, Danbury*
 BEULAH L. BLACKMAN, *5087 Main St., Trumbull*
 ESDRAS BLANCHETTE, *North Grosvenor Dale*
 KENNETH P. BOSWORTH, *Pomfret Center*
 MAX F. BREVILLIER, *R.F.D. 2, Old Lyme*
 FRANKLIN G. BROWN, *29 Foxcroft Rd., West Hartford*
 NELSON C. L. BROWN II, *106 Smith St., Groton*
 RALPH O. BRUNO, *R.F.D. 1, Westport*
 CLYNTON B. BUCKLAND, *Buckland*
 ELIZABETH H. BUDD, *Wethersfield*
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 DANIEL J. BURNS, *New Hartford*
 FRANCIS C. CADY, *Kent*
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 CORNELIUS F. CALDWELL, *84 Mohawk Ave., Derby*
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 ARTHUR CARLSON, *Georgetown*
 GUSTAF A. CARLSON, *R.F.D., Madison*
 JOHN F. CIPRIANO, *219 Maple Ave., North Haven*
 HILDA S. CLARKE, *81 Palmer St., Springdale*
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 RUBIN COHEN, *Colchester*
 FRANCIS X. COLE, *West Cornwall*
 FREDERICK U. CONARD, JR., *11 Cobbs Rd., West Hartford*
 FRANCIS J. CONLON, *Goshen*
 JOHN B. COUGHLIN, *112 Murray St., Middletown*
 JOSEPH A. COUTU, JR., *286 Summit St., Willimantic*
 ELLSWORTH L. COVELL, *Andover*
 WOOD M. COWAN, *Godfrey St., Westport*
 G. GORDON COWLES, *North Woodbury*
 W. SHEFFIELD COWLES, *Farmington*
 MATTHEW J. COYLE, *22 Bluff Ave., West Haven*
 ABNER A. CROOG, *512 George St., New Haven*
 ELIZABETH M. CROUMEY, *41 Prospect Pl., East Haven*
 MARY V. Z. CUNNINGHAM, *Richmond Hill, New Canaan*
 HUGH C. CURRAN, *1651 Central Ave., Bridgeport*
 SARAH FRANCES CURTIS, *Sandy Hook*
 HERBERT H. CUTLER, *Newtown*
 HENRY DELAY, *R.F.D. 2, Torrington*
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 ANTONIO E. DEMUTH, *Waukegan*
 JUANINE S. DEPAOLO, *189 Summit St., Plantsville*
 LOUIS J. DEPAUL, *16 Auburn St., Danbury*
 DAVID J. DICKSON, JR., *Stafford Springs*

JOHN C. DONALDSON, *Wilton*
 HAROLD O. DOUGLASS, *57 Mayfair Lane, Greenwich*
 NANCY CARROLL DRAPER, *Ridgefield*
 KEITH E. DUBAY, *Harvest Lane, Bristol*
 WILLIAM A. EAGAN, *258 S. Main St., Deep River*
 RODNEY S. EIELSON, *31 Moorland Rd., Trumbull*
 HERBERT R. ELKER, *Oronoque Rd., Milford*
 JAMES B. ELLSWORTH, *190 Ellwood Rd., Kensington*
 V. HALL EVERSON, JR., *68 Patterson Ave., Greenwich*
 WALLACE FABRO, *Torrington*
 MARJORIE DILLEY FARMER, *14 Highland Ave., Darien*
 JAMES EDWARD FARRELL, SR., *30 Washington Manor Ave., West Haven*
 EDWARD P. FAULK, *145 Water St., Stonington*
 HENRY FERNE II, *Greens Farms Rd., Westport*
 B. WYMAN FISK, *Branch Rd., Suffield*
 WILLIAM A. FLEMING, *R.F.D. 1, Norwich*
 WILLARD A. FOSDICK, *23 Wooster St., Seymour*
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 MARGARET FULGHAM, *Fenton Ave., Waterbury 12*
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 EUGENE GAGLIARDONE, *R.F.D. 2, Andover*
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 HENRY J. GAUDET, *268 Rainbow Rd., Windsor*
 SOPHIA GEDRIM, *R.F.D., Broad Brook*
 CLARENCE G. GEER, *R.F.D., Chestnut Hill*
 WEBSTER C. GIVENS, *High Ridge Rd., Stamford*
 RUSSELL S. GOLD, *Worthington Ridge, Berlin*
 RUDOLPH E. GOLDBECK, *R.F.D., New Hartford*
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 MALCOLM R. GOSLEE, *Granby*
 CHARLES GRAB, *Canterbury*
 RICHARD M. GRANT, *Hebron*
 ELLA T. GRASSO, *11 Olive St., Windsor Locks*
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 CLIFFORD W. HALL, *South Ave., New Canaan*
 GARDINER H. HALL, *South Willington*
 JAMES B. HALL, *West Hartland*
 ROY G. HALLBERG, SR., *East Hampton*
 GEORGE R. HAMBROCK, *Bridgewater*
 LUCY T. HAMMER, *Cherry Hill Rd., Branford*
 GEORGE W. HANNON, *66 S. Prospect St., East Hartford*
 FANNIE HARRIS, *78 Gregory Blvd., Norwalk*
 ALBERT J. HARVEY, *245 Summit St., Willimantic*
 MORRIS B. HOGAN, *R.F.D., Unionville*
 GEORGE HOLT, *93 W. Hartford Rd., Newington 11*
 THOMAS C. HOOD, *Haddam*
 H. EDWARD HOOPER, *R.F.D. 2, Torrington*
 JOHN E. HORTON, *Hebron*
 WARD HUBBARD, *Cove Rd., Stonington*
 HOWARD A. HUESTON, *Sherman*
 WARREN L. HUNT, *Bethlehem*
 LILLIAN E. HUTTON, *21 Spring St., Winsted*
 ALLAN C. INNES, *Thomaston*
 SHERMAN K. IVES, *R.F.D., Thomaston*
 ARTHUR E. JACOBSON, SR., *East Hampton*
 ANNIE FOLLETT JORGENSEN, *R.F.D. 5, Norwichtown*
 ROBERT R. KEELER, *Nod Rd., Ridgefield*
 CHARLES H. KEGLEY, *25 O'Hear Ave., Thompsonville*
 MAY MCC. KENNEDY, *Washington Depot*

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 WILLIAM G. KIELWASSER, 116 Gorham Ave., Hamden
 JASON H. KINGSLEY, R.F.D. 1, Lebanon
 ANTHONY G. KIRKER, 3 Pembroke Ave., Norwich
 GEORGE R. KISSAM, R.F.D. 1, Stepney Depot
 CARROL KNIBBS, Porter Hill, Middlebury
 WILLIAM A. KNIGHT, Racebrook Rd., Orange
 HOWARD L. KNOX, Main St., Deep River
 GERTRUDE F. KOSKOFF, 33 Williams St., Plainville
 ANTHONY KURAS, Mountain Rd., West Suffield
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 FLORENCE LORD, R.F.D. 2, East Hampton
 STEPHEN LOŹYIM, R.F.D. 3, Coventry
 CHARLES H. LUCAS, Falls Village
 THOMAS W. LUCE, Sharon
 JAMES L. LUSBY, 111 Smith St., Putnam
 JAMES McADAM, Long Hill Rd., Guilford
 HUGH M. MACKENZIE, Waterford
 MICHAEL F. McLAUGHLIN, 32 Landry St., Bristol
 J. JOSEPH McMAHON, 25 Suffield St., Windsor Locks
 RAYMOND T. McMULLEN, Moodus
 DANIEL J. MAHANEY, 1309 Bank St., Waterbury
 IRVING R. MAIN, R.F.D. 3, Westerly, Rhode Island
 CARRIE F. MANSFIELD, R.F.D. 6, Norwich
 ROBERT W. MARSH, Box 1, Redding Ridge
 THEODORE V. MARSTERS, Litchfield
 LUTHER B. MARTIN, East Haviland
 MICHEL MARTINO, SR., 181 Cove St., New Haven
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 Naugatuck
 MICHAEL MATTEO, 34 Liberty St., Middletown
 ADELBERT MAUTTE, 33 Austin Ave., East Haven
 ROBERT D. MAY, North Canaan
 BERNADETTE C. MAYNARD, R.F.D. 4, Norwich
 JAMES W. METCALF, Tolland
 ALVAH W. MILLER, North Windham
 JOHN G. MILLER, Clark Hill Rd., R.F.D. 2,
 Waterbury 12
 MAURICE E. MINOR, Minor Rd., Terryville
 JOHN A. MISCIKOSKI, Torrington
 MARIE P. MOORE, Northford
 ALLAN MOPSIK, Moosup
 JAMES C. MURPHY, Pomfret
 BENITO MUZIO, Staffordville
 CHARLES R. NASH, Lakeville
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 JOHN H. NOBLE, New Milford
 HELEN L. NORTON, Durham Center
 WILLIAM J. O'BRIEN, JR., Spring St., Portland
 J. RAYMOND O'CONNOR, 11 Cottage St., Winsted
 RICHARD W. O'DONNELL, Seminary Rd., Simsbury
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 EDWIN K. PAAZOLA, Lakeville
 LOUIS J. PADULA, Rome St., Norwalk
 ANNA MAE PALLANCK, R.F.D. 2, Stafford Springs
 BIRDSEY G. PALMER, Voluntown
 CHARLES PAPINEAU, Hanover, Sprague
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 J. TYLER PATTERSON, JR., Neck Rd., Old Lyme

BERNARD PEARSON, Sharon
 FRANK H. PEPE, 122 Derby Ave., Derby
 G. NELSON PERRY, R.F.D. 2, Willimantic
 BARUYR PESHMALYAN, South Woodstock
 ALVIN H. PHILLIPS, JR., Somers
 ALMON SEARLE PINNEY, R.F.D. 5, Danbury
 HARRIET SAMPSON PITT, Woodstock
 SIDNEY S. PLATT, Southbury
 JOSEPH PLOSZAJ, R.F.D. 3, Colchester
 BASIL A. PLUSNIN, R.F.D. 2, Stafford Springs
 FREDERICK POPE, JR., 2031 Redding Rd., Fairfield
 ROSE E. PROKOP, 364 Stratford Rd., Stratford
 ERVING PRUYN, Colebrook
 MERTON M. PULTZ, Lebanon
 BERNARD J. QUIGLEY, 81 Fairview Heights, Portland
 MARGUERITE QUIMBY, 34 Nameaug Ave., New
 London
 THOMAS F. QUINLAN, New Preston
 JOSEPH V. QUINN, 1049 E. Main St., Meriden
 STANLEY RADGOWSKI, Montville
 DOUGLAS J. RATHBUN, R.F.D. 3, Old Lyme
 JOSEPH W. REATH, Durham
 MARY S. REED, Taylor Rd., Bethel
 WILLIAM H. REGAN, Bailey Ave., Yalesville
 ANDREW REPKO, West Willington
 MERLE C. REYNOLDS, JR., Box 53, Rockfall
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 GEORGE RIVERS, Rogers
 LAURENCE H. ROBERTS, Box D, Riverton
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 EARLE L. ROWLEY, R.F.D. 6, Norwich
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 ARLINE W. RYAN, Canton Rd., West Simsbury
 ISABEL C. RYLANDER, Litchfield
 JOHN B. SAGLIO, R.F.D., Deep River
 JOHN F. SAYLES, R.F.D. 1, Moosup
 BENJAMIN M. SCHLOSSBACH, Westbrook
 OLIVE E. SCHMELTZ, Old Colony Rd., Norfolk
 JOSEPH V. SERENA, 546 Riverside Ave., Westport
 RALPH A. SEYMOUR, W. Main St., Terryville
 RICHARD D. SEYMOUR, East Granby
 ABRAHAM SHERMER, 68 Bank St., Seymour
 VINCENT M. SIMKO, 57 Dover St., Bridgeport
 EARL W. SMITH, R.F.D. 2, Winsted
 EDWIN O. SMITH, Mansfield Depot
 ALBERT C. SNYDER, 35 Woodland Ave., Bloomfield
 FRANCES C. STEARNS, R.F.D. 1, Storrs
 ELMER C. STONE, R.F.D., Hampton
 JOHN C. STREAMAN, Grandview Ave., Bethel
 MARGARET STREKAS, Somers
 RUTH F. SUAREZ, Mountain Rd., Cheshire
 ARTHUR W. SWEETON, JR., Canton Center
 DOMINIC SYLVESTER, 11 Parsonage St., Rocky Hill
 PATRICK A. TESTA, 61 Skitchewaug St., Windsor
 RAYMOND A. THAYER, 1000 S. Main St., Plantsville
 BARBARA TIPPIN, West Ave., Essex
 OTTO TONUCCI, 50 Coram Ave., Shelton
 DIANE TOULSON, 446 E. Broadway, Milford
 R. HAROLD TREAT, R.F.D. 2, Seymour
 JOHN MCC. TURNER, Porter Hill Rd., Bethany
 ROLAND W. TYLER, 110 Woodbury Rd., Watertown
 CLARENCE A. VAHL, Goshen
 INA VESTAL, Amity Rd., New Haven (Woodbridge)
 ROBERT K. VIBERT, R.F.D., Farmington
 JOHN VILARDI, JR., 108 Williams St., Plainville
 EMMA VONHAGEN, Higganum
 KENNETH W. WALKER, Eastford
 RAY S. WARREN, 109 Princeton St., Manchester

CLAUDE P. WATROUS, *Chester*
 ARLINE T. WELLES, *Cromwell Pl., Old Saybrook*
 FRANKLIN WELLES, *Talcottville*
 FRANK W. WHITE, *North Stonington*
 LUTHER A. WHITE, *Rockville*
 RODNEY B. WILCOX, *Wethersfield*
 FRANKLIN P. WILD, *Woodbury*
 LAVERGNE H. WILLIAMS, *Columbia*
 RICHARD G. WILLIAMS, *Goodale Hill Rd., Glastonbury*
 REGINALD H. WOOD, *31 High St., Mystic*
 THOMAS B. WOODWORTH, *Quaker Hill*
 EDWARD G. WRAIGHT, *74 Mountain St., Rockville*
 JULIA T. WRIGHT, *Old Grassy Hill Rd., Orange*
 LUCIE WRYNN, *19 Academy St., Wallingford*
 STANLEY YESUKIEWICZ, *Bridge Lane Ext., Enfield*
 HOWARD V. YOUNG, *43 Wilford Ave., Branford*
 JOSEPH J. ZAMBO, *R.F.D. 2, Mansfield Center*
 JOSEPH ZANOBI, *Valley View Rd., Norfolk*

DELAWARE

Senate

Democrats 12 Republicans 5

WILLIAM B. BEHEN, *Dover*
 JOHN R. BUTLER, *Middletown*
 JEHU F. CAMPER, *Harrington*
 WM. O. COVEY, JR., *Seaford*
 S. W. HARRISON, *Wyoming*
 WALTER J. HOEY, *Milford*
 THOS. L. JOHNSON, *Rehoboth Beach*
 EUGENE LAMMOT, *802 W. Twentieth St., Wilmington*
 CALVIN R. MCCULLOUGH, *Holloway Terrace*
 ELWOOD FRANK MELSON, JR., *Claymont*
 CHAS. G. MOORE, *Hartly*
 WILLIAM C. PARADEE, *Dover*
 CLIFFORD PRYOR, *Blackbird*
 JOHN E. REILLY, SR., *436 S. Heald St., Wilmington*
 CURTIS W. STEEN, *Dagsboro*
 ROBT. E. WILGUS, *Frankford*
 WILMER F. WILLIAMS, *Roselle*

House

Democrats 27 Republicans 8

EDGAR ALEXANDER, *Townsend*
 CHARLES W. BOSTICK, *Felton*
 JOHN J. BROGAN, *1118 Pleasant St., Wilmington*
 H. CLIFFORD CLARK, *Kenton*
 EARL DEPUTY, *Middletown*
 LEON E. DONOVAN, *Harrington*
 NORMAN A. ESKRIDGE, *Bridgeville*
 IRVING H. GARTON, *Dover*
 JAMES L. HASTINGS, *Laurel*
 BENJAMIN E. HICKS, *Marshallton*
 B. WALTER JOHNSON, *Glasgow-Summit Bridge Rd.*
 TILGHMAN S. JOHNSON, *Roxana*
 EARL M. KEEL, *Greenwood*
 RAYMOND M. LANK, *Milton*
 HARRY G. LAWSON, *1406 Riverview Ave., Wilmington*
 EBE T. LAYTON, *Laurel*
 WILLIAM E. LESTER, *St. Georges*
 PAUL F. LIVINGSTON, *511 Pine St., Wilmington*
 GEORGE T. MACKLIN, *Milford*
 ROBERT P. MACLARY, *Newport Pike, Newport*
 NELSON MASSEY, *Dover*
 ERNEST MATTIFORD, *Smyrna*
 HARRY MAYHEW, *Milford*

PETER NECHAY, *Willow Grove*
 JOSEPH EARL PEPPER, *Georgetown*
 DANIEL J. QUEEN, JR., *Dover*
 JAMES R. QUIGLEY, *Hares Corner, New Castle*
 THOMAS C. ROWAN, *Townsend*
 PAUL E. SHOCKLEY, *731 W. Fourth St., Wilmington*
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 MRS. JAMES M. TUNNELL, JR., *Georgetown*
 JOSEPH B. WALLS, *Lewes*
 ROLAND H. WILKINSON, *Camden*
 HENRY H. WOLF, *Newark*
 ROBERT R. WOOD, *Carrcroft*

FLORIDA

Senate

Democrats 37 Republicans 1

J. ED BAKER, *Umatilla*
 MERRILL P. BARBER, *Box 936, Vero Beach*
 PHILIP D. BEALL, *Florida Natl. Bank Bldg., Pensacola*
 J. GRAHAM BLACK, *Jasper*
 IRLO BRONSON, *Kissimmee*
 TED CABOT, *309 First Fed. Bldg., Ft. Lauderdale*
 DOYLE E. CARLTON, JR., *Wauchula*
 WILSON CARRAWAY, *Tallahassee State Bank & Trust Co., Tallahassee*
 S. D. CLARKE, *Monticello*
 JAMES E. CONNOR, *Inverness*
 W. T. DAVIS, *Madison*
 H. B. DOUGLAS, *Bonifay*
 L. K. EDWARDS, JR., *Irvine*
 C. H. BOURKE FLOYD, *Apalachicola*
 EDWIN G. FRASER, *Macclenny*
 E. WILLIAM GAUTIER, *1200 Magnolia St., New Smyrna Beach*
 R. B. GAUTIER, *1539 duPont Bldg., Miami*
 J. C. GETZEN, JR., *Bushnell*
 W. RANDOLPH HODGES, *Cedar Key*
 J. FRANK HOUGHTON, *355 Burlington Ave. N., St. Petersburg*
 CHARLEY E. JOHNS, *Starke*
 DEWEY M. JOHNSON, *Quincy*
 PAUL KICKLITER, *501 1/2 Franklin St., Tampa*
 HARRY E. KING, *Beymer Bldg., Winter Haven*
 WOODROW M. MELVIN, *Milton*
 FLETCHER MORGAN, *45 W. Bay St., Jacksonville*
 RUSSELL O. MORROW, *1102 North O St., Lake Worth*
 WILLIAM R. NEBLETT, *415 Francis St., Key West*
 B. C. PEARCE, *East Palatka*
 J. O. PHILLIPS, *Box 948, Lake City*
 VERLE A. POPE, *Box 519, St. Augustine*
 JOHN RAWLS, *Citizens State Bank Bldg., Marianna*
 J. B. RODGERS, JR., *Box 417, Winter Garden*
 JOE BILL ROOD, *2322 Seventh Ave. W., Bradenton*
 W. A. SHANDS, *207 NE Ninth Ave., Gainesville*
 DOUGLAS STENSTROM, *Sanford*
 HARRY O. STRATTON, *R.F.D. 1, Callahan*
 GEORGE G. TAPPER, *Port St. Joe*

House

Democrats 90 Republicans 5

J. S. ALEXANDER, *Bristol*
 FRANK M. ALLEN, *342 S. Palo Alto, Panama City*

G. FRED ANDREWS, *Lake Butler*
 C. FRED ARRINGTON, *Havana*
 KENNETH BALLINGER, *Center Bldg., Tallahassee*
 HENRY S. BARTHOLOMEW, *Box 646, Sarasota*
 THOS. D. BEASLEY, *DeFuniak Springs*
 JAMES N. BECK, *Palatka*
 HARVIE J. BELSER, *Bonifay*
 W. E. BISHOP, *Lake City*
 J. C. BODIFORD, *Box 1022, Panama City*
 J. A. BOYD, *Box 901, Leesburg*
 A. MAX BREWER, *Titusville*
 FARRIS BRYANT, *Box 563, Ocala*
 O. L. BURTON, *Box 607, Eau Gallie*
 W. H. CARMINE, JR., *Box 228, Ft. Myers*
 HAL CHAIRES, *Oldtown*
 WILLIAM V. CHAPPELL, *4 S. Magnolia St., Ocala*
 MACK N. CLEVELAND, JR., *Box 220, Sanford*
 THOMAS T. COBB, *219 Magnolia, Daytona Beach*
 WILLIAM C. COLEMAN, JR., *1500 Woodland, Orlando*
 DOYLE E. CONNER, *Starke*
 H. T. COOK, *Box 14, Bunnell*
 CECIL G. COSTIN, JR., *221 Reid Ave., Port St. Joe*
 JOHN J. CREWS, JR., *Box 264, Macclenny*
 J. EMORY CROSS, *Box 411, Gainesville*
 THOMAS E. DAVID, *2206 Funston St., Hollywood*
 FRED O. DICKINSON, JR., *321 Palmetto Rd., West Palm Beach*
 HUGH DUKES, *Cottondale*
 C. E. DUNCAN, *Tavares*
 SAM M. GIBBONS, *918 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Tampa*
 HARRY H. GLEATON, *Inverness*
 J. J. GRIFFIN, JR., *435 Florida Ave., St. Cloud*
 WILLIAM C. GRIMES, *Palmetto*
 JOHN M. HATHAWAY, *Punta Gorda*
 W. C. HERRELL, *173 N. W. Dr., Miami Springs*
 J. B. HOPKINS, *Kennedy Bldg., Pensacola*
 MALLORY E. HORNE, *Box 725, Tallahassee*
 W. M. INMAN, *Quincy*
 WEBB C. JERNIGAN, *Box 584, Pensacola*
 CHARLES R. JOHNSON, JR., *1450 Coral Way St., St. Petersburg*
 TOM JOHNSON, *416 Tampa St., Tampa*
 DAVID C. JONES, JR., *Box 796, Naples*
 E. B. JONES, *Greenville*
 O. W. JONES, *Perry*
 LAWRENCE L. KING, *28 Florida Bank Bldg., Ft. Pierce*
 MARION B. KNIGHT, *Blountstown*
 HOWELL LANCASTER, *Trenton*
 HENRY W. LAND, *Apopka*
 HOWARD LIVINGSTON, *Box 246, Sebring*
 LACY MAHON, *1517 Greenridge Rd., Jacksonville*
 WILLIAM H. MANESS, *608 Consolidated Bldg., Jacksonville*
 FRANK MARSHBURN, *Box 69, Bronson*
 J. W. McALPIN, *White Springs*
 EVAN A. MERRITT, JR., *Box 41, Sumterville*
 JAMES S. MOODY, *212 Gordon St., Plant City*
 PERRY E. MURRAY, *Frostproof*
 ANDREW J. MUSSELMANN, JR., *412 NE Eighteenth Ave., Pompano Beach*
 GEORGE S. OKELL, *902 Biscayne Bldg., Miami*
 JOHN B. ORR, JR., *3538 Crystal Ct., Coconut Grove*
 JAMES P. PAGE, JR., *Fernandina Beach*
 BERNIE C. PAPPY, *1021 Washington St., Key West*
 MARY PATTON, *Apalachicola*
 J. H. PEEPLES, JR., *Venus*

FRED C. PETERSEN, *201 Fourth Ave. S., St. Petersburg*
 JOHN S. PITTMAN, *Jay*
 J. E. PRATT, *717 Twenty-first St. W., Bradenton*
 PRENTICE P. PRUITT, *Monticello*
 HOMER T. PUTNAL, *Mayo*
 Z. WALLENSTEIN REVELLE, *Panacea*
 EMMETT S. ROBERTS, *Box 488, Belle Glade*
 HOUSTON W. ROBERTS, *Live Oak*
 MARVIN H. ROWELL, *Stuart*
 S. D. SAUNDERS, *Box 31, Middleburg*
 B. E. SHAFFER, *R.F.D. 2, Box 568, Clearwater*
 WALTER O. SHEPPARD, *1927 Cordova Ave., Ft. Myers*
 JOHN S. SHIPP, JR., *525 Russ St., Marianna*
 S. C. SMITH, *Arcadia*
 SHERMAN N. SMITH, JR., *1601 Twentieth St., Vero Beach*
 CHARLES D. STEWART, *Box 643, Walton Beach*
 ELBERT L. STEWART, *Clewiston*
 ROY SURLS, *Box 1375, Lakeland*
 JAMES H. SWEENEY, JR., *302 S. Spring Garden Ave., Deland*
 BOONE D. TILLET, JR., *Lake Wales*
 RALPH D. TURLINGTON, *223 W. University Ave., Gainesville*
 F. C. USINA, *St. Augustine*
 JACOB V. VARN, *Brooksville*
 JEFF WEBB, *Chipley*
 NATHAN I. WEINSTEIN, *161 1/2 St. George St., St. Augustine*
 HARRY WESTBERRY, *152 Tallulah Ave., Jacksonville*
 G. W. WILLIAMS, *R.F.D. 1, Wauchula*
 J. R. A. WILLIAMS, *Box 911, Dade City*
 VOLIE A. WILLIAMS, JR., *Atlantic Bank Bldg., Sanford*
 GEORGE E. YOUNGBERG, SR., *Castile Rd., Venice*
 NATHAN ZELMENOVITZ, *Box 98, Okeechobee*

GEORGIA

Senate

Democrats 53 Republicans 1

C. L. AYERS, *Toccoa*
 D. B. BLALOCK, *Newnan*
 GEORGE B. BROOKS, *Crawford*
 HOMER L. CHANCE, *Danville*
 EDGAR D. CLARY, JR., *Harlem*
 N. C. COFFIN, *Cuthbert*
 JEFFERSON L. DAVIS, *Cartersville*
 W. K. DEAN, *Young Harris*
 CHARLES E. DEWS, *Edison*
 JAMES J. DYKES, *Cochran*
 GLEN FLORENCE, *Douglasville*
 H. R. GARRETT, *Quitman*
 WILLIS NEAL HARDEN, *Commerce*
 E. GIRDEAN HARPER, *Griffin*
 WALTER HARRISON, *Millen*
 HOWELL HOLLIS, *1238 Second Ave., Columbus*
 ALVA J. HOPKINS, JR., *Folkston*
 ARTHUR E. HOUSLEY, *Dahlonega*
 B. M. JONES, *Dallas*
 M. BRINSON JONES, *Wrens*
 W. T. JONES, *Roberta*
 EUGENE KELLY, *Monroe*
 E. ROY LAMBERT, *Madison*
 W. HERSCHEL LOVETT, *Dublin*

JAMES M. McBRIDE, *Leesburg*
 C. ERNEST McDONALD, *Dalton*
 J. W. MANN, *Cordale*
 DORSEY R. MATTHEWS, *Moultrie*
 G. EVERETT MILLICAN, 131 *Ponce deLeon Ave. NE, Atlanta*
 WALTER B. MORRISON, *Mount Vernon*
 LAWSON NEEL, *Thomasville*
 HOWARD T. OVERBY, *Gainesville*
 OWEN H. PAGE, JR., 16 *Drayton St., Savannah*
 ARNOLD PARKER, *Milledgeville*
 TILLMAN PAULK, *Ocilla*
 W. K. PONSELL, *Waycross*
 O. W. RAULERSON, *Patterson*
 REUBEN M. REYNOLDS, *Bainbridge*
 A. CULLEN RICHARDSON, *Montezuma*
 DOUGHTY RICKETSON, *Warrenton*
 MARVIN C. ROOP, *Carnilton*
 A. F. SEAGRAVES, *Hull*
 FRANCIS F. SHURLING, *Wrightsville*
 WILLIAM BURTON STEIS, *Hamilton*
 JOSEPH BARNEY STRICKLAND, *Nahunta*
 THOMAS TOMS, *Georgetown*
 A. MELLE TURNER, 722 *Charmont Ave., Decatur*
 LAWTON R. URSREY, *Hazlehurst*
 CHAS. F. WARNELL, *Groveland*
 CHARLES E. WATERS, *Ellijay*
 J. L. WETHERINGTON, *Jasper, Florida*
 JOHN H. WILKINS, *Trenton*
 T. J. WOOD, *Bellville*
 J. KIMBALL ZELLNER, *Forsyth*

House

Democrats 202 Republicans 3

JOE B. ADAMS, *Barnesville*
 FRANCIS W. ALLEN, *Statesboro*
 JERE C. AYERS, *Cómer*
 GEORGE T. BAGBY, *Dallas*
 LEO T. BARBER, *Moultrie*
 MAC BARBER, *Commerce*
 LEON H. BAUGHMAN, *Cedar Springs*
 FRED D. BENTLEY, 110½ *Washington Ave., Marietta*
 FRANK G. BIRDSONG, *LaGrange*
 J. LUCIUS BLACK, *Preston*
 T. SIDNEY BLACKBURN, *Alto*
 EDGAR BLALOCK, *Jonesboro*
 JOHN W. BLOODWORTH, *Perry*
 WM. T. BODENHAMER, *Ty Ty*
 ARGIN A. BOGGUS, SR., *Fitzgerald*
 ARTHUR K. BOLTON, *Griffin*
 C. B. BRANNEN, *Unadilla*
 CECIL E. BROWN, *Lumber City*
 JOHNNIE L. CALDWELL, *Thomaston*
 H. CHRIS CALLIER, *Talbotton*
 ALBERT CAMPBELL, *LaFayette*
 J. DOUGLAS CARLISLE, *Bankers Insurance Bldg., Macon*
 L. J. CASON, *Blackshear*
 FRANK M. CATES, *Waynesboro*
 R. LEE CHAMBERS, III, *Masonic Bldg., Augusta*
 ROBT. E. CHASTAIN, *Thomasville*
 FRANK S. CHEATHAM, JR., *Realty Bldg., Savannah*
 HUGH G. CHEEK, *Butler*
 H. EULOND CLARY, *Thomson*
 H. CARL CLOUD, *Climax*
 STEVE M. COCKE, *Dawson*

GRADY N. COKER, *Canton*
 ROBERT E. COKER, *LaFayette*
 M. M. CORNELIUS, *Cedartown*
 L. COTTON, *Leary*
 J. M. COWART, *Arlington*
 WILLIAM M. COXWELL, *Leesburg*
 E. M. DAVIS, *Fort Gaines*
 W. ROSCOFF DEAL, *Pembroke*
 BRASWELL DEEN, JR., *Alma*
 ROSCOE DENMARK, *Hinesville*
 JIM DENSON, *Albany*
 LOVETTE DOZIER, *Colquitt*
 JOHN P. DRINKARD, *Lincolnton*
 JOSEPH B. DUKE, *Milledgeville*
 J. EBB DUNCAN, *Carrollton*
 MOSE EDENFIELD, *Darien*
 D. MAYNE ELDER, *Watkinsville*
 R. S. ENGLISH, JR., *Nashville*
 EDGAR P. EYLER, 209 *Garrard Ave., Savannah*
 RALPH KELLEY FAIN, *Royston*
 JAMES H. FLOYD, *Trion*
 WALES T. FLYNT, *Crawfordville*
 WILEY B. FORDHAM, *Statesboro*
 E. ALVIN FOSTER, *Forest Park*
 A. A. FOWLER, JR., *Douglasville*
 HOWARD FOWLER, *Tifton*
 WM. B. FREEMAN, *Forsyth*
 W. A. FRIER, *Millwood*
 H. G. GARRARD, *Washington*
 CARLTON W. GILLELAND, *Dawsonville*
 HUGH GILLIS, *Soperton*
 CHARLES L. GOODSON, *Franklin*
 PAUL GREEN, *Clayton*
 PALMER H. GREENE, *Cordale*
 LONNIE H. GRIMSLEY, *Adel*
 DENMARK GROOVER, JR., 320-4 *First Natl. Bank Bldg., Macon*
 WOODROW W. GROSS, *Avans*
 WM. B. GUNTER, *Gainesville*
 J. BATTLE HALL, *Rome*
 GUY W. HARDAWAY, *Greenville*
 R. A. HARRELL, *Cairo*
 WILLIAM B. HARRIS, *Nahunta*
 J. I. HARRISON, *Hazlehurst*
 ROBERT L. HARRISON, *Jesup*
 W. COLBERT HAWKINS, *Sylvania*
 DEWEY HAYES, *Douglas*
 WALDO HENDERSON, *Lakeland*
 GEORGE W. HENDRIX, *Ludowici*
 B. HARVEY HODGES, *Jackson*
 RUBERT L. HOGAN, *Dudley*
 WILLIAM W. HOLLEY, 2516 *Northview Ave., Augusta*
 HARLAN HOUSTON, *Dalton*
 GRADY L. HUDDLESTON, *Fayetteville*
 D. D. HUDSON, *Ocilla*
 JOE J. HURST, *Georgetown*
 W. C. IVEY, *Porterdale*
 GEORGE L. JACKSON, *Gray*
 BEN JESSUP, *Cochran*
 MERRILL JOHNSON, *Millen*
 WALTER F. JOHNSON, *Ellijay*
 DAVID C. JONES, *Sylvester*
 FRED C. JONES, JR., *Dahlonega*
 PAUL J. JONES, JR., *Dublin*
 THAD M. JONES, *Plains*
 C. M. JORDAN, JR., *Alamo*
 PAUL V. KELLEY, SR., *Lawrenceville*
 T. E. KENNEDY, JR., *Ashburn*

TOM KENNEDY, *Manassas*
 WM. HICKS KEY, *Monticello*
 WILLIE LEE KILGORE, *Lawrenceville*
 WILLIAM R. KILLIAN, *Brunswick*
 HARVEY G. KING, JR., *Dalton*
 JOE N. KING, *Cusseta*
 M. E. KING, *Concord*
 CLAUDE S. KITCHENS, *Dry Branch*
 C. O. LAM, *Hogansville*
 A. T. LAND, *Allentown*
 WILLIAM L. LANIER, *Metter*
 WOODROW WILSON LAVENDER, *Bowman*
 FRANK P. LINDSEY, JR., *Griffin*
 HAMILTON LOKEY, C. & S. Natl. Bank Bldg.,
Atlanta
 FRED F. LONG, *Chatsworth*
 JOHN W. LOVE, JR., *Ringgold*
 JOE H. LOWE, *Crawford*
 J. ROY MCCracken, *Avera*
 EDWARD E. MCGARITY, *McDonough*
 PAUL MCKELVEY, *Rockmart*
 ANDREW W. MCKENNA, *Persons Bldg., Macon*
 W. HUGH MCWHORTER, 128 *Atlanta Ave., Decatur*
 JAMES A. MACKAY, *Masonic Temple, Decatur*
 L. A. MALLORY, JR., *Thomaston*
 TOM MARTIN, *Homer*
 MARCUS MASHBURN, *Cumming*
 W. C. MASSEE, *Milledgeville*
 B. BENSON MATHESON, *Hartwell*
 J. E. MATHIS, *Valdosta*
 CHAPPELLE MATTHEWS, *Athens*
 HENRY A. MAULDIN, *Calhoun*
 CLEVE MINGY, *Waycross*
 MARVIN E. MOATE, *Sparta*
 T. WATSON MOBLEY, *Girard*
 A. C. MOORE, *Jasper*
 WARREN S. MOORMAN, *Lakeland*
 REID MULL, *Blue Ridge*
 R. CLIFTON MURPHEY, *Roberta*
 HAROLD L. MURPHY, *Buchanan*
 JACK MURR, *Americus*
 DOWNING MUSGROVE, *Homerville*
 BERNARD N. NIGHTINGALE, *Brunswick*
 JOHN NILAN, *Murrah Bldg., Columbus*
 JOHN D. ODOM, *Kingsland*
 TOM C. PALMER, JR., *Pelham*
 W. C. PARKER, *Baxley*
 GILBERT C. PEACOCK, *Eastman*
 B. E. PELHAM, *Ellaville*
 C. C. PERKINS, *Mount Zion*
 HOKE S. PETERS, *Manchester*
 PETE PETTEY, *Hawkinsville*
 GLENN S. PHILLIPS, *Harlem*
 JOHN LEE PHILLIPS, *Montroe*
 A. MAC PICKARD, 2717 *Mimosa St., Columbus*
 GEORGE W. POTTS, *Newnan*
 H. N. RAMSEY, SR., *Springfield*
 LOUIS T. RAULERSON, *Haylow*
 JACK B. RAY, *Norwood*
 RAYMOND M. REED, *Blair Bldg., Marietta*
 G. TROY REGISTER, *Valdosta*
 H. BEN RODGERS, *Folkston*
 HARVEY ROUGHTON, *Sandersville*
 EMORY L. ROWLAND, *Wrightsville*
 WILLIAM L. RUCK, *Woodville*
 ROBERT L. RUSSELL, JR., *Winder*
 GUY W. RUTLAND, JR., 198 *Rockwell Ave., Decatur*
 CARL E. SANDERS, *Southern Finance Bldg., Augusta*

ROBERT L. SCOGGIN, *Rome*
 JOHN E. SHEFFIELD, JR., *Quitman*
 H. JACK SHORT, *Doerun*
 SAM S. SINGER, *Lumpkin*
 W. D. SIVELL, *Chipley*
 B. E. SMITH, SR., *Daisy*
 GEO. L. SMITH II, *Swainsboro*
 HOKE SMITH, 1045 *Hurt Bldg., Atlanta*
 M. M. SMITH, 560 *Hurt Bldg., Atlanta*
 JOHN W. SOGNIER, *Realty Bldg., Savannah*
 J. LESTER SOUTER, *St. Azuma*
 ROBERT G. STEPHENS, JR., *Athens*
 E. C. STEVENS, *Buena Vista*
 M. ORTEZ STRICKLAND, *Vidalia*
 DAVID C. STRIPLING, *Newnan*
 HOWARD H. TAMPLIN, *Madison*
 ANDREW J. TANNER, *Douglas*
 JACK G. TARPLEY, *Blairsville*
 VAUGHN E. TERRELL, *Bainbridge*
 W. G. TODD, *Gibson*
 FRANKLIN F. TRUELOVE, *Cleveland*
 D. E. TURK, *Abbeville*
 FRANK S. TWITTY, *Camilla*
 D. VANN UNDERWOOD, *Cartersville*
 JOE C. UNDERWOOD, *Mt. Vernon*
 TROY UPSHAW, *Rydal*
 DALLAS VEAL, *Eatonton*
 ELI M. WALKER, *Conyers*
 G. STUART WATSON, *Albany*
 PAUL B. WEEMS, *Summerville*
 R. E. WHEELER, *Donalsonville*
 BEN T. WIGGINS, *Toccoa*
 W. M. WILLIAMS, *Gainesville*
 HAROLD S. WILLINGHAM, 846 *Church St., Marietta*
 O. S. WILLIS, *Coolidge*
 MONTGOMERY WILSON, *Hiawassee*
 WM. J. WILSON, *Ft. Valley*
 J. MERCER WOOTEN, *Shellman*
 BARRY WRIGHT, JR., *Rome*
 J. GORDON YOUNG, 14½ *Eleventh St., Columbus*

IDAHO

Senate

Democrats 20 Republicans 24

ANDREAS AIKELF, *Moore*
 HOLGER ALBRETHSEN, *Gannett*
 K. C. BARLOW, *Burley*
 SETH BURSTEDT, *Challis*
 ADAM H. BLACKSTOCK, *Marsing*
 O. J. BUXTON, *Driggs*
 LEONARD CARDIFF, *Pierce*
 ELDON W. COOK, *Pegram*
 FRED M. COOPER, *Grace*
 VERNON DANIEL, *Payette*
 A. M. DERR, *Clarks Fork*
 W. E. DREVIOW, *Craigmont*
 JOHN V. EVANS, *Malad City*
 FRANK E. GOODWIN, *Sweet*
 RODNEY A. HANSEN, *Rupert*
 H. MAX HANSON, *Fairfield*
 THOMAS HEATH, *Preston*
 HOWARD D. HECHTNER, *Lapwai*
 THEODORE HOFF, JR., *Horseshoe Bend*
 CARL IRWIN, *Twin Falls*
 WILLIAM A. JACKSON, *Wendell*
 W. EVERT JOHNSTON, *Grangerville*

T. J. KEITHLY, *Midvale*
 RALPH LITTON, *St. Anthony*
 JACK MCBRIDE, *Palouse, Washington*
 VARD W. MEADOWS, *American Falls*
 EDWARD S. MIDDLEMIST, *Bonniers Ferry*
 GEORGE MOODY, *Calder*
 H. T. MOSS, *Rigby*
 LEO D. MURDOCK, *Blackfoot*
 A. W. NAEGLE, *Idaho Falls*
 HARRY NOCK, *Cascade*
 ELMO PATTERSON, *Richfield*
 LESTER C. PALMER, *Council*
 JOHN W. RASOR, *Coeur d'Alene*
 GEORGE R. RADFORD, *St. Maries*
 ELLIS SHAWVER, *Eden*
 J. HOWARD SIMS, *Salmon*
 NELLIE CLINE STEENSON, *Pocatello*
 RAY F. STOREY, *Nampa*
 J. KENNETH THATCHER, *Sugar City*
 R. M. WETHERELL, *Mountain Home*
 RAYMOND L. WHITE, *Boise*
 EARL S. WRIGHT, *Dubois*

House

Democrats 23 Republicans 36

ERNEST ALLEN, *Nampa*
 JAMES ANNEST, *Declo*
 J. BURNS BEAL, *Arco*
 GEORGE L. BLICK, *Castleford*
 E. R. BUEHLER, *Pocatello*
 CARL R. BURT, *Boise*
 PETE T. CENARRUSA, *Carey*
 C. W. COINER, *Twin Falls*
 CHARLES F. COOK, *St. Maries*
 G. L. CROOKHAM, JR., *Caldwell*
 NORA L. DAVIS, *Letha*
 CHARLES R. DONALDSON, *Boise*
 ROBERT DOOLITTLE, *Priest River*
 W. D. EBERLE, *Boise*
 DAN D. EMERY, *Lewiston*
 RUSSELL FOGG, *Idaho Falls*
 WILLIAM M. FROME, *St. Anthony*
 H. GRANT GARDNER, *Fruitland*
 ORSON H. GRIMMETT, *Paris*
 ELVON HAMPTON, *Genesee*
 RALPH R. HARDING, *Malad City*
 RALPH HARRISON, *Central*
 JAMES C. HAYES, *Homedale*
 NORMAN S. HEIKKILA, *Wallace*
 W. L. HENDRIX, *Boise*
 SADIE JOHNSON, *Worley*
 FLOYD O. KISLING, *Dietrich*
 JOHN B. KUGLER, *American Falls*
 ROY M. LAIRD, *Dubois*
 LYNN LAKE, *Roberts*
 E. E. LATURNER, *Jerome*
 A. A. MCLEOD, *Nezperce*
 STEVE MEIKLE, *Rexburg*
 JAY M. MERRILL, *Twin Falls*
 JESS E. METCALF, *Mackay*
 ARVIL MILLAR, *Shelley*
 HELEN J. MILLER, *Glenns Ferry*
 ROBERT H. MILLS, *Garden Valley*
 J. W. MONROE, *Culdesac*
 W. DEAN PALMER, *Preston*
 RALPH PARIS, *McCall*
 DON PIEPER, *Idaho Falls*

WILLIAM PYLE, *Goddard*
 EDWARD C. RAMBEAU, *Orofino*
 JAMES L. RHODES, *Coeur d'Alene*
 RAY ROBBINS, *Rupert*
 W. J. SEWELL, *Driggs*
 TED SLAVIN, *Salmon*
 HAROLD SNOW, *Moscow*
 CLAY SUTTON, *Midvale*
 PERRY SWISHER, *Pocatello*
 T. F. TERRELL, *Pocatello*
 MARVIN C. VANDENBERG, *Bonniers Ferry*
 FRED WALTON, *Fairfield*
 TONY WESSELS, *Greencreek*
 FRANK L. WESTFALL, *Aberdeen*
 RALPH H. WICKBERG, *Kellogg*
 CHARLES WINKLER, *Council*
 R. H. YOUNG, JR., *Parma*

ILLINOIS

Senate

Democrats 19 Republicans 32

W. RUSSELL ARRINGTON, 606 *Forest Ave., Evanston*
 CHARLES W. BAKER, *Davis Junction*
 ARTHUR J. BIDWILL, 1403 *Bonnie Brae, River Forest*
 PAUL W. BROYLES, *Eighteenth and Franklin Sts., Mt. Vernon*
 MARVIN F. BURT, 1115 *S. Benson Blvd., Freeport*
 HOMER BUTLER, 701 *S. Buchanan St., Marion*
 ROLLIE C. CARPENTER, *Ancona*
 ROBERT E. CHERRY, 924 *W. Castlewood Terr., Chicago*
 WILLIAM G. CLARK, 5258 *W. Van Buren, Chicago*
 DENNIS J. COLLINS, 549 *Northern Lane, DeKalb*
 WILLIAM J. CONNORS, 232 *E. Walton St., Chicago*
 R. D. CRISENBERRY, 328 *N. Eleventh St., Murphysboro*
 A. L. CRONIN, 9550 *S. Winston Ave., Chicago*
 W. P. CUTHBERTSON, 204 *College, Carlinville*
 DAVID DAVIS, 1112 *E. Monroe, Bloomington*
 LLOYD E. DAVIS, *R.F.D. 1, Morrisonville*
 DANIEL DOUGHERTY, 1957 *E. Ninety-third St., Chicago*
 T. MAC DOWNING, 409 *E. Carroll St., Macomb*
 GEORGE E. DRACH, 1524 *Noble Ave., Springfield*
 DWIGHT P. FRIEDRICH, 1031 *E. Broadway St., Centralia*
 BENEDICT GARMISA, 3330 *W. Potomac Ave., Chicago*
 JOHN J. GORMAN, 4109 *W. Van Buren St., Chicago*
 ROBERT J. GRAHAM, 1819 *N. Natchez Ave., Chicago*
 JAMES W. GRAY, 1406 *N. Forty-fourth St., East St. Louis*
 EGBERT B. GROEN, 3 *Rosewood Lane, Pekin*
 FRED J. HART, 612 *Tyler, Streator*
 WILLIAM F. HENSLEY, 1006 *Lexington, Lawrenceville*
 FRANK P. JOHNSON, 814 *S. Chestnut, Kewanee*
 GLEN O. JONES, *R.F.D. 1, Raleigh*
 FRANK J. KOCAREK, 1720 *S. Loomis St., Chicago*
 MARSHALL KORSHAK, 5555 *S. Everett Ave., Chicago*
 ROLAND V. LIBONATI, 925 *S. Halsted St., Chicago*
 MERRITT J. LITTLE, 227 *S. Elmwood Dr., Aurora*
 WILLIAM J. LYNCH, 3622 *S. Wallace, Chicago*
 ROBERT W. LYONS, *E. Main St., Oakland*
 VICTOR MCBROOM, 983 *S. Washington Ave., Kankakee*
 ROBERT MCCLORY, 340 *Prospect Ave., Lake Bluff*
 JOHN P. MEYER, 1314 *Franklin St., Danville*

JAMES O. MONROE, 600 Walnut Dr., Collinsville
 MORRIS E. MUHLEMAN, 215 Fifteenth St., Rock Island
 DONALD J. O'BRIEN, 1102 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago
 LOTTIE HOLMAN O'NEILL, 741 Summit St., Downers Grove
 EVERETT R. PETERS, St. Joseph
 DANIEL D. ROSTENKOWSKI, 1372 W. Evergreen Ave., Chicago
 FRED B. ROTI, 2604 S. Wentworth Ave., Chicago
 FRANK RYAN, 1307 S. California Blvd., Chicago
 LILLIAN E. SCHLAGENHAUF, 418 S. Eighteenth St., Quincy
 ALBERT SCOTT, 656 N. Main, Canton
 ELBERT S. SMITH, 510 Siegel St., Decatur
 FRED J. SMITH, 3442 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago
 CLYDE C. TRAGER, 2510 N. Sheridan Rd., Peoria

House

Democrats 74 Republicans 78

JAMES J. ADDUCI, 2250 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago
 JACK BAIRSTOW, 224 Ash St., Waukegan
 BERT BAKER, JR., 600 N. Madison St., Benton
 TOBIAS BARRY, SR., Ladd
 LOUIS E. BECKMAN, 8 Chatham Circle, Kankakee
 G. R. BECKMEYER, 509 W. St. Louis St., Nashville
 WARREN O. BILLHARTZ, New Baden
 HECTOR A. BROUILLET, 3532 S. California Ave., Chicago
 GEORGE S. BRYDIA, 105 W. Third St., Prophetstown
 GARREL BURGOON, 611 Eleventh St., Lawrenceville
 ROBERT L. BURHANS, 10 Montclair Ave., Peoria
 LOUIS F. CAPUZI, 2954 W. Superior St., Chicago
 JAMES D. CARRIGAN, 3 S. Gale Rd., Peoria
 JAMES Y. CARTER, 3842 S. Parkway, Chicago
 NICHOLAS E. CARUSO, 712 N. Monticello Ave., Chicago
 HOMER CATON, Stanford
 ORVILLE G. CHAPMAN, Bradford
 CLYDE L. CHOATE, 609 S. Main St., Anna
 CHARLES W. CLABAUGH, 901 W. Daniel St., Champaign
 HUBERT D. CONSIDINE, 521 S. Ottawa, Dixon
 ROBERT CRAIG, Indianola
 THOMAS J. CURRAN, 2011 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago
 ROBERT CUTRO, 1460 W. Ohio St., Chicago
 S. O. DALE, 307 SE Fourth St., Fairfield
 CORNEAL A. DAVIS, 3223 S. Calumet Ave., Chicago
 JOSEPH L. DE LA COUR, 185 E. Chestnut St., Chicago
 ANTHONY J. DETOLVE, 627 S. Carpenter St., Chicago
 ORA D. DILLAVOU, The Meadows, Urbana
 ALAN J. DIXON, 135 Orchard Dr., Belleville
 GEORGE W. DUNNE, 14 E. Chestnut St., Chicago
 EDWARD C. EBERSPACHER, 219 N. Washington, Shelbyville
 ANDREW A. EUZZINO, 917 S. Blue Island Ave., Chicago
 EVERETT L. FALDER, 1204 E. Carroll St., Macomb
 JOHN G. FAY, 3558 S. Honore St., Chicago
 PETER C. GRANATA, 1025 S. May St., Chicago
 AUGUST C. GREBE, 1218 Norwood Ave., Peoria
 HERSCHEL S. GREEN, R.F.D. 1, West York
 HUGH GREEN, 711 W. Douglas Ave., Jacksonville
 MABEL E. GREEN, 1436 W. State St., Rockford
 ERNEST A. GREENE, 2725 S. Calumet Ave., Chicago
 EDWIN R. HAAG, Breese

ALBERT W. HACHMEISTER, 423 W. Barry Ave., Chicago
 STANLEY A. HALICK, 1216 N. Maplewood Ave., Chicago
 CLARENCE G. HALL, 28 N. Sandusky St., Catlin
 DEAN R. HAMMACK, 14 W. Water St., Pinckneyville
 MICHAEL E. HANNIGAN, 6646 S. Honore St., Chicago
 CLAYTON C. HARBECK, R.F.D. 2, Utica
 LLOYD HARRIS, 1704 Delmar Ave., Granite City
 WILLIAM C. HARRIS, R.F.D. 4, Pontiac
 FRANK HOLTEN, 1114 St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis
 G. WILLIAM HORSLEY, R.F.D. 3, West Lake Dr., Springfield
 DAVID HUNTER, JR., R.F.D. 4, Rockford
 H. B. IHEN, 2334 Main St., Quincy
 LOUIS JANCZAK, 1315 N. Bosworth Ave., Chicago
 GORDON E. KERR, Brookport
 W. K. KIDWELL, 1403 Charleston Ave., Mattoon
 JOHN M. KING, 528 E. Prairie Ave., Wheaton
 JOSEPH G. KOHOUT, 1314 W. Nineteenth St., Chicago
 STANLEY R. KOSINSKI, 5544 W. Leland Ave., Chicago
 JAMES P. LANNON, Saunemin
 RICHARD R. LARSON, 694 Bateman St., Galesburg
 J. LISLE LAUFER, Hampshire
 HARRY D. LAVERY, 818 Gunnison, Chicago
 CLYDE LEE, 818 Pace Ave., Mt. Vernon
 NOBLE W. LEE, 5541 S. Woodlawn Ave., Chicago
 JOSEPH J. LELIVELT, 1231 S. Fifteenth Ave., Maywood
 HENRY M. LENARD, 8111 S. Colfax Ave., Chicago
 JOHN W. LEWIS, JR., R.F.D. 2, Marshall
 MYRON E. LOLLAR, 115 E. Ensey, Tuscola
 FRANCIS J. LOUGHRAN, 1220 Sterling Ave., Joliet
 ALLEN T. LUCAS, 2216 Whittier Ave., Springfield
 WILLIAM LYONS, 501 E. Elm St., Gillespie
 WALTER BABE McAVOY, 6039 S. California Ave., Chicago
 ROBERT W. MCCARTHY, 555 Eleventh St., Lincoln
 A. B. MCCONNELL, R.F.D. 2, Woodstock
 DEAN McCULLY, 401 Maple Ave., Minonk
 MICHAEL H. McDERMOTT, 6835 S. Wolcott Ave., Chicago
 ROBERT T. McLOSKEY, 323 S. Eighth, Monmouth
 FRANK A. MAREK, 5300 W. Thirty-first St., Cicero
 ERWIN L. MARTAY, 2045 W. Arthur Ave., Chicago
 SAMUEL L. MARTIN, 324 Coney Ave., Watska
 ROBERT L. MASSEY, 1948 N. Nashville Ave., Chicago
 JOHN E. MILLER, Tamms
 OTIS L. MILLER, SR., 413 S. Virginia Ave., Belleville
 JOHN K. MORRIS, R.F.D. 1, Chadwick
 W. J. MURPHY, Petite Lake, Antioch
 RICHARD A. NAPOLITANO, 1057 N. Sacramento Ave., Chicago
 BENJAMIN NELSON, 1230 S. Independence Blvd., Chicago
 GEORGE NOONAN, 3020 S. Parnell Ave., Chicago
 MAUD N. PEFFERS, 815 LaFayette St., Aurora
 DAVID M. PETERS, 824 E. Clay, Decatur
 JOSEPH R. PETERSON, 1309 S. Main St., Princeton
 LEO PFEFFER, Seymour
 WILLIAM PIERCE, 305 S. Hunter Ave., Rockford
 LILLIAN PIOTROWSKI, 2845 W. Twenty-fourth Blvd., Chicago
 WILLIAM E. POLLACK, 1511 W. Byron St., Chicago
 PAUL POWELL, Vienna
 CARL H. PREIHS, 620 Kitchell Ave., Pana
 PAUL J. RANDOLPH, 201 E. Walton St., Chicago
 C. R. RATCLIFFE, 1407 Jefferson St., Beardstown

WALTER J. REUM, 232 N. Ridgeland Ave., Oak Park
 BEN S. RHODES, 1211 Broadway, Normal
 PAULINE B. RINAKER, Carlinville
 ROLLO R. ROBBINS, Augusta
 WILLIAM H. ROBINSON, 601 E. Thirty-sixth St.,
Chicago
 BARRETT F. ROGERS, Atlanta
 ROBERT E. ROMANO, 1142 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago
 SAM ROMANO, 1418 S. Fairfield Ave., Chicago
 MITCHELL ROPA, 1710 W. Twenty-first St., Chicago
 MICHAEL A. RUDDY, 1700 W. Garfield Blvd.,
Chicago
 JOE W. RUSSELL, Piper City
 JAMES J. RYAN, 1611 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago
 JOHN G. RYAN, 1530 E. Eighty-third Pl., Chicago
 GEORGE L. SAAL, 360 Court St., Pekin
 ELROY C. SANDQUIST, 4259 N. Mozart St., Chicago
 CHARLES ED SCHAEFER, 208 E. Union St., Nokomis
 EDWARD SCHMIDT, 8612 S. Ingleside Ave., Chicago
 LEON M. SCHULER, 270 High St., Aurora
 J. NORMAN SHADE, 415 Haines Ave., Pekin
 SAMUEL H. SHAPIRO, 1300 Cobb Blvd., Kankakee
 EDWARD J. SHAW, 1120 W. Fry St., Chicago
 JOSEPH B. SIEMER, Teutopolis
 PAUL SIMON, Market St., Troy
 CHARLES M. SKYLES, 4714 S. Champlain Ave.,
Chicago
 FRANK J. SMITH, 4549 S. Emerald Ave., Chicago
 RALPH T. SMITH, 3654 Berkeley Ave., Alton
 CARL W. SODERSTROM, 1011 Riverside Ave., Streator
 ARTHUR W. SPRAGUE, 345 S. Spring Ave., LaGrange
 CLARENCE E. SPRINKLE, R.F.D. 1, Assumption
 RICHARD STENGEL, 2101 29½ St., Rock Island
 RALPH STEPHENSON, 1020 Twenty-third St., Moline
 FRANKLIN U. STRANSKY, 139 Park St., Savanna
 JOSEPH P. STREMLAU, R.F.D. 2, Mendota
 MARTIN P. SUTOR, R.F.D. 1, Galesburg
 THEODORE A. SWINARSKI, 2802 W. Forty-sixth St.,
Chicago
 THOS. J. THORNTON, 457 Holmes St., Chester
 JOHN P. TOUHY, 1012 W. Monroe St., Chicago
 CLAUDE D. TRAVERS, 323 E. Cherry St., Olney
 BERNICE T. VAN DER VRIES, 439 Maple Ave.,
Winnetka
 W. O. VERHINES, Vienna
 M. R. WALKER, 28 E. Raymond Ave., Danville
 CHARLES H. WEBER, 2924 N. Southport Ave.,
Chicago
 KENNETH R. WENDT, 666 Irving Park Rd., Chicago
 HAROLD W. WIDMER, Park Blvd., Freeport
 CHARLES K. WILLETT, 218 Brinton Ave., Dixon
 GEORGE W. WILSON, Baylis
 KENNETH E. WILSON, 4528 S. Parkway Blvd.,
Chicago
 CARL H. WITTMOND, Brussels
 FRANK C. WOLF, 4046 W. Twenty-sixth St., Chicago
 WARREN L. WOOD, 736 Bartlett Ave., Plainfield
 PAUL C. ZEMPEL, 427 E. Euclid Ave., Lewistown
 PAUL A. ZIEGLER, 700 N. Second St., Carmi
 (1 vacancy)

INDIANA

Senate

Democrats 14 Republicans 35

IRA J. ANDERSON, Uniontown
 MILFORD E. ANNESS, 305 N. Market St., Liberty

EUGENE BAINBRIDGE, 8309 Northcote, Munster
 WALTER A. BARAN, 4835 Baring Ave., East Chicago
 WILLIS K. BATCHELET, 321 N. Martha St., Angola
 PETER A. BECKIEWICZ, 1501 Western Ave., South
 Bend
 PAUL J. BITZ, 514 Lewis Ave., Evansville
 D. RUSSELL BONTRAGER, 101 North Dr., Elkhart
 PAUL P. BOYLE, 426 W. Thompson St., Sullivan
 ROBERT LEE BROKENBURR, 46 N. Pennsylvania St.,
 Rm. 218, Indianapolis 4
 KENNETH J. BROWN, JR., 1517 N. Tillotson Ave.,
 Muncie
 HAROLD O. BURNETT, 5736 Madison Ave.,
 Indianapolis 27
 T. VOLNEY CARTER, R.F.D. 2, Seymour
 WILLIAM CHRISTY, 7106 Grand Ave., Hammond
 LEONARD F. CONRAD, 1528 S. Center St., Terre
 Haute
 ROY CONRAD, R.F.D. 2, Monticello
 JAMES L. DUNN, Nowlin Rd., Lawrenceburg
 VON A. EICHORN, Box 57, Uniondale
 KEITH FRASER, Box 14, Portland
 MRS. DOROTHY GARDNER, 305 Arcadia Ct., Ft.
 Wayne
 JOHN M. HARLAN, 316 First Natl. Bank Bldg.,
 Richmond
 THOMAS C. HASBROOK, 6001 Haverford Ave.,
 Indianapolis 20
 CARL A. HELMS, 239 N. Merrill St., Fortville
 WILLIAM B. HOADLEY, Graham Hotel, Bloomington
 CHARLES R. KELLUM, R.F.D. 1, Mooresville
 FREDERICK LANDIS, 214 Fourth St., Logansport
 SAMUEL C. McQUEEN, 9 N. Walnut St., Brazil
 CHARLES M. MADDOX, R.F.D. 1, Otterbein
 WESLEY MALONE, 325 Vine St., Clinton
 C. WENDELL MARTIN, 1356 Consolidated Bldg.,
 Indianapolis 4
 WARREN W. MARTIN, JR., 505 W. Stansifer Ave.,
 Clarksville
 CARL J. MOLDENHAUER, R.F.D. 7, Huntington
 GLEN NEAVILLE, R.F.D. 2, Sharpsville
 RICHARD NEWHOUSE, Morristown
 ROBERT P. O'BANNON, 118 Elliott Ave., Corydon
 DONALD M. REAM, R.F.D. 14, Box 348, Indianapolis
 44
 RICHARD O. RISTINE, 606 W. Wabash Ave.,
 Crawfordsville
 CHARLES F. RUTLEDGE, 916 South B St., Elwood
 A. BURR SHERON, Shady Hills, Marion
 LUCIUS SOMERS, R.F.D. 1, Hoagland
 HOWARD STEELE, 502 Main St., Knox
 RUEL W. STEELE, 1013 Lincoln Ave., Bedford
 FLOYD STEVENS, R.F.D. 2, Claypool
 EARL M. UTTERBACK, R.F.D. 6, Box 316A,
 Kokomo
 JOHN W. VAN NESS, 603 Franklin St., Valparaiso
 MATTHEW E. WELSH, 719 Busseron St., Vincennes
 ALBERT W. WESSELMAN, R.F.D. 8, Box 45,
 Evansville
 ARTHUR S. WILSON, Rd. 64 East, Princeton
 FREEMAN YEAGER, 225 S. Lafayette Blvd., South
 Bend 1
 (1 vacancy)

House

Democrats 37 Republicans 63

EARL L. ADERS, 723 E. Jackson Blvd., Elkhart
 JAMES D. ALLEN, 806 S. Main St., Salem

JESS C. ANDREW, *West Point*
 WILLIAM E. BAHINCSAK, 1856 S. River Dr., *Munster*
 J. J. BAILEY, 2941 George St., *Anderson*
 PAUL L. BAILEY, 1262 N. Jefferson St., *Huntington*
 LAURENCE D. BAKER, U.S. 6, *Kendallville*
 CABLE G. BALL, 402 S. Ninth St., *Lafayette*
 WALTER H. BARBOUR, 5105 N. Shadeland Dr.,
Indianapolis
 MRS. ELSIE C. BARNING, 3303 Claremont Ave.,
Evansville
 BIRCH E. BAYH, JR., R.F.D. 2, W. Terre Haute
 WALTER J. BENEVILLE, 326 Pearl St., *Jeffersonville*
 ROBERT H. BERNING, 724 Kinsmoor Ave., *Fort Wayne*
 PAUL M. BILBY, R.F.D. 2, *Warsaw*
 WILLIAM P. BIRCHLER, *Cannelton*
 WILLARD G. BOWEN, 1516 Chester Blvd., *Richmond*
 ALEMBERT W. BRAYTON, 5260 Primrose Ave.,
Indianapolis 20
 JOHN W. BRENTLINGER, 1446 Barbour Ave.,
Terre Haute
 MRS. ALICE MATHIAS BROWN, 8810 Southmoor Ave.,
Highland
 EARL BUCHANAN, 1215 King Ave., *Indianapolis*
 JACK E. CAINE, 3012 N. Bedford Ave., *Evansville*
 IVAN J. CARSON, 318 N. Weston St., *Rensselaer*
 MAURICE CHASE, R.F.D. 6, *Bedford*
 MRS. MILDRED CHURILLA, 4724 Tod Ave.,
East Chicago
 HARRY W. CLAFFEY, SR., 8055 Springmill Rd.,
Indianapolis
 RAYMOND ALEXIS CLARKE, 202½ N. Michigan St.,
Plymouth
 S. PAUL CLAY, JR., 1 W. Washington, *Indianapolis 9*
 CHARLES CLEM, R.F.D. 2, *Princeton*
 EMERSON CLOYD, 1022 N. Main St., *Brookville*
 WILLIAM F. CONDON, *Greentown*
 CLEM CONWAY, R.F.D. 1, *Mooreland*
 GEORGE M. DAVIDSON, 1130 Hume Mansur Bldg.,
Indianapolis
 DAVID W. DENNIS, 104 SW Ninth St., *Richmond*
 JESSE L. DICKINSON, 1023 Talbot Ave., *South Bend*
 GEORGE S. DIENER, 4151 N. Pennsylvania,
Indianapolis 5
 GRATTAN H. DOWNEY, 3826 N. Tacoma Ave.,
Indianapolis 5
 RALPH A. DUNBAR, 309 Maple St., *Osgood*
 JOHN R. FEIGHNER, R.F.D. 1, *Marion*
 OREN E. FELTON, R.F.D. 1, *Fairmount*
 RICHARD B. FISHERING, 1018 Kinnaird Ave.,
Fort Wayne
 DONALD E. FOLTZ, R.F.D. 3, *Clinton*
 ROBERT E. GRAMELSPACHER, 515 W. Sixth St.,
Jasper
 DAVID L. GRIMES, R.F.D. 1, *Fillmore*
 RICHARD WAYNE GUTHRIE, 820 N. Audubon Rd.,
Indianapolis 19
 JOE A. HARRIS, Box 142, *Carlisle*
 WILLIAM H. HERRING, Box 86, *Linton*
 J. HOWARD HETZLER, R.F.D. 1, *Wabash*
 RALPH G. HINES, 1422 S. Meridian St., *Portland*
 NOBLE F. HODGEN, R.F.D. 1, *Frankfort*
 W. O. HUGHES, 325 Grove St., *Fort Wayne*
 JAMES S. HUNTER, 3910 Carey St., *East Chicago*
 PHILLIP C. JOHNSON, *Hadley Woodland, Mooresville*
 JOHN KELL, R.F.D. 1, *Attica*
 WAYNE KELLAMS, 705 E. Main Cross St., *Edinburg*
 MAHLON KERLIN, 210 S. Washington St., *Delphi*
 ORA A. KINCAID, 128 W. Foduce St., *Lebanon*

CARSON H. KING, Box 24, *Boggstown*
 NAOMI J. KIRK, 1318 E. Spring St., *New Albany*
 JOHN L. KIRKPATRICK, R.F.D. 1, *Fortville*
 JOSEPH E. KLEN, 6607 Marshall Ave., *Hammond*
 JEAN R. LAGRANGE, 815½ Monroe St., *LaPorte*
 RUSSELL V. LANGSENKAMP, 1026 Circle Tower,
Indianapolis
 THOMAS M. LONG, 1618 Wood St., *Elkhart*
 GEORGE W. MCDANIEL, 222 E. Kirkwood Ave.,
Bloomington
 WALTER H. MAEHLING, 2206 N. Eleventh St.,
Terre Haute
 BETTY MALINKA, 9411 Lake Shore Dr., *Gary*
 ELTON L. MARQUART, 628 Oakdale Dr., *Fort Wayne*
 LEO A. MEAGHER, 3726 Stringtown Rd.,
Evansville
 REX S. MINNICK, R.F.D. 4, Box 122, *Brazil*
 CHARLES T. MISER, Box 63, *Garrett*
 MERRETT R. MONKS, 312 S. Main St., *Winchester*
 PAUL MYERS, *Bloomington*
 ROBERT L. NASH, R.F.D. 1, *Tipton*
 HARRY NOLTING, R.F.D. 2, *Columbus*
 OTTO J. POZGAY, R.F.D. 3, Box 93, *South Bend*
 JOHN T. PRITCHARD, JR., Box 1, *North Madison*
 CHARLES T. RACHELS, 115 E. Fourth St.,
Mt. Vernon
 RALPH RADER, *Akron*
 ROBERT L. ROCK, R.F.D. 5, *Anderson*
 OTTO L. REDDISH, R.F.D. 2, *Crawfordsville*
 COURT ROLLINS, 601 Nerley Ave., *Muncie*
 CHARLES H. SCHENK, R.F.D. 4, *Vincennes*
 ROBERT D. SCHMIDT, 410 W. Broadway,
Logansport
 JOHN F. SHAWLEY, 302 W. Eighth St., *Michigan City*
 GLENN R. SLENKER, 602 W. Broadway, *Monticello*
 MRS. ANNA PADBERG SMELSER, 2057 Riverside Dr.,
South Bend
 JAMES W. SPURGEON, 915 W. Spring St.,
Brownstown
 JOHN W. STACY, 542 Main St., *Lawrenceburg*
 MRS. HARRIET C. STOUT, 4473 Washington Blvd.,
Indianapolis 5
 PAUL E. STRATE, *Freelandville*
 LEO SULLIVAN, 529 W. Fifth St., *Peru*
 VANCE M. WAGGONER, 130 E. Second St.,
Rushville
 JOHN W. WAINWRIGHT, R.F.D. 1, *Wolcottville*
 ROBERT S. WEBB, R.F.D. 1, *Arcadia*
 ALLAN GORDON WEIR, 620 Wyszor Bldg., *Muncie*
 ROY WEST, *Star Rt., Amo*
 JAMES D. WILLIAMS, *Corydon*
 HARL H. WILSON, R.F.D. 5, *Greensburg*
 RODERICK M. WRIGHT, R.F.D. 1, *Washington*
 L. LUTHER YAGER, R.F.D. 1, *Berne*

IOWA

Senate

Democrats 6 Republicans 44

CARL T. ANDERSON, *Wellman*
 G. D. BELLMAN, *Indianola*
 LAURENCE M. BOOTHBY, *Cleghorn*
 SAM BURTON, *Ottumwa*
 GUY G. BUTLER, *Relfe*
 FRANK BYERS, *Security Bldg., Cedar Rapids*
 TED D. CLARK, *Mystic*

THOMAS J. DAILEY, *Burlington*
 DUANE E. DEWEL, *Algona*
 J. T. DYKHOUSE, *Rock Springs*
 EARL ELIJAH, *Clarence*
 FRANK D. ELWOOD, *Cresco*
 JACOB GRIMSTEAD, *Lake Mills*
 HENRY HEIDEMAN, *Rockwell City*
 FRANK HOXIE, *Shenandoah*
 A. J. JOHNSON, *Elkader*
 HERMAN M. KNUDSON, *Clear Lake*
 THOMAS C. LARSON, *Blockton*
 J. G. LUCAS, *Madrid*
 J. KENDALL LYNES, *Plainfield*
 ARCH W. MCFARLANE, *Waterloo*
 EDWARD J. MC MANUS, *Keokuk*
 LEON N. MILLER, *Knoxville*
 WILBUR C. MOLISON, *Grinnell*
 CHARLES W. NELSON, *Packwood*
 D. C. NOLAN, *Iowa City*
 GEORGE E. O'MALLEY, *420 Royal Union Life Bldg., Des Moines*
 X. T. PRENTIS, *Mount Ayr*
 LAWRENCE PUTNEY, *Gladbrook*
 ROBERT R. RIGLER, *New Hampton*
 DON RISK, *Independence*
 LORIN B. SAYRE, *Winterset*
 JACK SCHROEDER, *Kahl Building, Davenport*
 GEORGE L. SCOTT, *West Union*
 DAVID O. SHAFF, *1118 1/2 N. Third St., Clinton*
 JOHN D. SHOEMAN, *Atlantic*
 C. EMORY STEWART, *Rose Hill*
 W. C. STUART, *Chariton*
 ARNOLD UTZIG, *Dubuque*
 CHARLES S. VAN EATON, *Sioux City*
 ALAN VEST, *Sac City*
 JOHN A. WALKER, *Williams*
 W. ELDON WALKER, *Beaman*
 HENRY W. WASHBURN, *Hastings*
 DEVERE WATSON, *Wickham Bldg., Council Bluffs*
 HARRY E. WATSON, *Sanborn*
 GEORGE W. WEBER, *Columbus Junction*
 ALBERT WEISS, *Denison*
 G. E. WHITEHEAD, *Perry*
 JACK M. WORMLEY, *Newton*

House

Democrats 18 Republicans 90

WAYNE W. BALLHAGEN, *New Hartford*
 JOHN A. BAUMHOVER, *Carroll*
 EMLIN L. BERGESON, *Sioux City*
 A. S. BLOEDEL, *Tabor*
 RAYMOND D. BREAKENRIDGE, *Winterset*
 JAMES E. BRILES, *Corning*
 M. N. BROWN, *What Cheer*
 HOWARD C. BUCK, *State Center*
 CHARLES R. BURTCH, *Osage*
 ROBERT B. CARSON, *Independence*
 LEROY CHALUPA, *Pleasant Plain*
 EARL L. CHAMBERS, *Gilmore City*
 W. R. CHRISTIANSEN, *Northwood*
 CLARENCE CHRISTOPHEL, *Waverly*
 JAY C. COLBURN, *Harlan*
 RAYMOND CORNICK, *New London*
 CHARLES F. COVERDALE, *Clinton*
 J. D. CURRIE, *Schaller*
 W. E. DARRINGTON, *Persia*

WILLIAM F. DENMAN, *Des Moines*
 RILEY DIETZ, *Walcott*
 WILLIAM D. DILLON, *Columbus Junction*
 JOHN L. DUFFY, *Dubuque*
 FLOYD P. EDGINGTON, *Sheffield*
 FRED J. EHLERS, *Estherville*
 RUSSELL L. ELDRED, *Anamosa*
 BERT K. FAIRCHILD, *Ida Grove*
 L. A. FALVEY, *Albia*
 WILLARD M. FREED, *Gowrie*
 T. J. FREY, *Neola*
 ANDREW G. FROMMELT, *Dubuque*
 DEWEY E. GOODE, *Bloomfield*
 JOHN S. GRAY, *Oskaloosa*
 ROY HADDEN, *Castana*
 MERLE W. HAGEDORN, *Linn Grove*
 EUGENE HALLING, *Orient*
 A. C. HANSON, *Inwood*
 WILLIAM H. HARBOR, *Henderson*
 FLOYD H. HATCH, *Edgewood*
 W. C. HENDRIX, *Letts*
 JIM O. HENRY, *Carson*
 CHARLES F. HINCHLIFFE, *Baldwin*
 LEONARD HOLDSWORTH, *Manilla*
 EARL T. HOOVER, *Mount Ayr*
 ELMER A. HOTH, *Postville*
 JAMES W. HOWARD, *Cresco*
 O. N. HULTMAN, *Stanton*
 W. J. JOHANNES, *Ashton*
 NEIL E. JOHNS, *Toledo*
 HARVEY W. JOHNSON, *Exira*
 WILLIAM N. JUDD, *Clinton*
 A. F. KLEIN, *New Virginia*
 ERNEST KOSEK, *Cedar Rapids*
 G. T. KUESTER, *Griswold*
 GRANT LAUER, *Eldorado*
 VERN LISLE, *Clarinda*
 CASEY LOSS, *Algona*
 J. HENRY LUCKEN, *Akron*
 JACK MCCOY, *Ottumwa*
 CLARK H. MCNEAL, *Belmond*
 WADE H. McREYNOLDS, *Ottumwa*
 A. L. MENSING, *Lowden*
 EARL A. MILLER, *Cedar Falls*
 JACK MILLER, *Sioux City*
 J. N. MILROY, *Vinton*
 W. L. MOOTY, *Grundy Center*
 CONWAY E. MORRIS, *Dallas Center*
 ROBERT W. NADEN, *Webster City*
 GLADYS S. NELSON, *Newton*
 HENRY C. NELSON, *Forest City*
 KIRK R. NICHOLSON, *Bedford*
 EDWARD NORLAND, *Cylinder*
 EMIL L. NOVAK, *Fairfax*
 CLAUDE OBERMAN, *Farmouth*
 EDWARD OPPEDAUH, *Renwick*
 KENNETH E. OWEN, *Seymour*
 RUSSELL A. PATRICK, *Hawarden*
 GEORGE L. PAUL, *Brooklyn*
 WENDELL PENDLETON, *Storm Lake*
 AMOS C. PETERSON, *Nashua*
 DON A. PETRUCELLI, *Davenport*
 RAYMOND T. PIM, *Lucas*
 ROSCOE L. POLLOCK, *Doyds*
 HARRY W. RAMSEYER, *Washington*
 HOWARD C. REPPERT, JR., *Des Moines*
 CURTIS G. RIEHM, *Garner*
 CARL H. RINGGENBERG, *Ames*

LESLIE SANTEE, *Cedar Falls*
 MARTIN E. SAR, *Charles City*
 CHESTER A. SCHEERER, *Boone*
 HILLMAN H. SERSLAND, *Decorah*
 ROY J. SMITH, *Spirit Lake*
 EDWARD J. STEERS, *Creston*
 O. C. STEPHENSON, *Corydon*
 HENRY H. STEVENS, *Jefferson*
 SCOTT SWISHER, *Towa City*
 HAROLD A. TABOR, *Lamoni*
 W. H. TATE, *Mason City*
 FRANK R. THOMPSON, *Guthrie Center*
 JACOB VAN ZAVOL, *Paullina*
 ELMER H. VERMEER, *Pella*
 FRED VOIGTMANN, *Marengo*
 J. F. WALTER, *McGregor*
 PAUL M. WALTER, *Union*
 J. O. WATSON, JR., *Indianola*
 W. ELLIS WELLS, *Fort Madison*
 W. E. WHITNEY, *Auradia*
 MELVIN WILSON, *Rockwell City*

KANSAS

Senate

Democrats 5 Republicans 35

HOWARD ADAMS, *Maplehill*
 JOHN ANDERSON, JR., *Olathe*
 MARVIN BARKIS, *Louisburg*
 RICHARD L. BECKER, *Coffeyville*
 J. R. BRADFORD, *Columbus*
 SAM BROOKOVER, *Eureka*
 WILFRID CAVANESS, *Chanute*
 E. BERT COLLARD, *Leavenworth*
 DILLARD B. CROXTON, *La Cygne*
 JOHN W. CRUTCHER, *Hutchinson*
 PHILIP J. DOYLE, *Beloit*
 LAWRENCE M. GIBSON, *Pittsburg*
 CHRIS C. GREEN, *Courtland*
 G. H. GRIMWOOD, *Cedar Point*
 J. O. GUNNELS, *Colby*
 ALFRED H. HARKNESS, *Hays*
 DONALD HULTS, *Lawrence*
 C. L. HUXMAN, *Sublette*
 LAURIN W. JONES, *Dodge City*
 BURTON L. LOHMULLER, *Centralia*
 JOSEPH H. McDOWELL, *Kansas City*
 V. W. MCKNAB, *Winfield*
 WILLARD MAHON, *Vates Center*
 GORDEN MARK, *Abilene*
 HARRY E. MILLER, *Hawcatha*
 J. H. MOORE, JR., *Salina*
 L. E. NICKELL, *Smith Center*
 JAMES W. PORTER, *Topeka*
 JOHN A. POTUCEK, *Wellington*
 WILFORD RIEGLE, *Emporia*
 RALPH R. RINKER, *Great Bend*
 KARL ROOT, *Atchison*
 LEONARD RUDE, JR., *Parsons*
 GARNER SHRIVER, *Wichita*
 VERNON A. STROBERG, *Newton*
 R. G. THOMSON, *Iring*
 WM. D. WEIGAND, *La Crosse*
 JOHN C. WOELK, *Russell*
 R. C. WOODWARD, *El Dorado*
 PAUL R. WUNSCH, *Kingman*

House

Democrats 36 Republicans 89

JOHN ADAMS, *Osborne*
 JOHN W. ALFORD, *Ulysses*
 RICHARD F. ALLEN, *Baldwin*
 A. E. ANDERSON, *Leoti*
 ROBERT ANDERSON, *Ottawa*
 HOWARD E. BARSTOW, *Larned*
 ALVIN BAUMAN, *Sabetha*
 EDWARD W. BEAMAN, *Hoyt*
 HOWARD BENTLEY, *Kinsley*
 RODERICK BENTLEY, *Shields*
 JEROME C. BERRYMAN, *Ashland*
 A. F. BIEKER, *Hays*
 W. A. BLAIR, *Oswego*
 L. J. BLYTHE, *White City*
 ERNEST P. BOLES, *Liberal*
 JOHN D. BOWER, *McLouth*
 OSCAR BROWN, *Bogue*
 ELDRED BROWNE, 1209 N. Tenth St., *Kansas City*
 H. L. BROWNE, *Sylvia*
 KARL A. BRUECK, *Paola*
 ROBERT BUCHELE, *Howard*
 JOHN E. BUEHLER, *Atchison*
 RAYMOND F. CARLSON, *Morrowville*
 H. J. CARR, *Concordia*
 F. M. CARTER, *Syracuse*
 JOHN W. CASEBEER, *McPherson*
 HOWARD CHAMBERS, *Minneapolis*
 SAM C. CHARLSON, *Manhattan*
 MARVIN COX, *Kingman*
 L. F. CUSHENBERRY, *Oberlin*
 ANGEL K. DALTON, *St. Scott*
 KELSO DEER, *Augusta*
 AMBROSE L. DEMPSEY, *Leavenworth*
 MAX L. DICE, *Johnson*
 MRS. CLARENCE DICKHUT, *Scott City*
 H. B. DOERING, *Garnett*
 ROBERT W. DOMME, 807 Western Ave., *Topeka*
 WM. P. EDWARDS, *Bigelow*
 J. M. EVES, *Lakin*
 WADE M. FERGUSON, *Parsons*
 WM. M. FERGUSON, *Wellington*
 BILL H. FRIBLEY, *Crestline*
 ED GORDON, *Highland*
 O. F. GRUBBS, *Pittsburg*
 BERT HARMON, *Ellsworth*
 CHESTER C. HEIZER, *Caldwell*
 C. T. HENDERSON, *Atwood*
 ROYAL HENDERSON, *Belleville*
 ALLAN HIBBARD, *Medicine Lodge*
 H. W. HICKERT, *Bird City*
 JOHN R. HILDEBRAND, *Fowler*
 CLYDE HILL, *Vates Center*
 WORDEN R. HOWAT, *Wakeeney*
 MRS. HOBART HOYT, *Lyons*
 HOWARD IMMEL, *Iola*
 CHESTER C. INGELS, *Hawcatha*
 JAMES W. INGWERSEN, *Le Roy*
 R. H. JENNISON, *Healy*
 JAY F. JOHNSON, *Beloit*
 WILFRID M. JOHNSON, *Garrison*
 NEAL D. JORDAN, *Freeport*
 DONALD JOSEPH, *Whitewater*
 W. O. KELMAN, *Sublette*
 JERRY KOLACNY, *Goodland*
 M. R. KREHBIEL, *Norton*

CLARK KUPPINGER, *Prairie Village*
 MERL L. LEMERT, *Sedan*
 CLYDE LITTLER, *Cottonwood Falls*
 CARL S. MCCLUNG, *Elkhart*
 CHARLES S. MCGINNESS, *Cherryvale*
 JOHN MADDEN, *Beacon Bldg., Wichita*
 PHIL MANNING, *500 S. Market St., Wichita*
 LEA MARANVILLE, *Ness City*
 D. B. MARSHALL, JR., *Lincoln*
 MARION MATHEWS, *Winfield*
 FRED MEEK, *Idana*
 SAM MELLINGER, *Emporia*
 FRED W. MEYER, *Jewell*
 JOSEPH M. MIKESIG, *250 Wilson Blvd., Kansas City*
 WM. L. MITCHELL, *119 W. Sherman, Hutchinson*
 C. R. MONG, *Neodesha*
 JOHN H. MORSE, *Mound City*
 JOHN H. MURRAY, *Leavenworth*
 H. K. NANCE, *Montezuma*
 Z. ARTHUR NEVINS, *Dodge City*
 G. H. NEWCOM, *Russell Springs*
 ELVIN NIEMANN, *Nortonville*
 IRVING NILES, *Lyndon*
 PAUL NITSCH, *La Crosse*
 WILLIAM S. NOVOTNY, *Sawyer*
 MILDRED OTIS, *Phillipsburg*
 JAMES V. PRATT, *Colby*
 MRS. NELL RENN, *Arkansas City*
 WM. O. RICHARDSON, *Hoxie*
 R. D. RIEGLE, *Waterville*
 GEORGE RIFFEL, *Stockton*
 KENNETH R. RISSLER, *Eskridge*
 M. E. ROHRER, *Abilene*
 JOHN Q. ROYCE, *Salina*
 ELMER C. RUSSELL, *St. John*
 DALE E. SAFFELS, *Garden City*
 DON SALMON, *Hiattville*
 JOE SCHAUB, *Arcadia*
 JACK SCOTT, *Riverton*
 WARREN W. SHAW, *Capitol Fed. Bldg., Topeka*
 JOHN N. SHERMAN, JR., *Chanute*
 T. E. SMITH, *Independence*
 P. EVERETT SPERRY, *Lawrence*
 GLENN S. STRICKLER, *Ramona*
 JESS TAYLOR, *Tribune*
 WILL TOWNSLEY, *Great Bend*
 ROBERT TURNEY, *532 Kansas Ave., Topeka*
 ERNEST A. UNRUH, *Newton*
 RALPH UPHAM, *Junction City*
 THOS. M. VAN CLEAVE, JR., *Commercial Mill. Bank Bldg., Kansas City*
 BENJ. O. WEAVER, *Mullinville*
 MAURICE E. WEBB, *Jetmore*
 RAY WELCH, *Weskan*
 WALLACE M. WHITE, *Coldwater*
 R. C. WILLIAMS, *Russell*
 VERNON L. WILLIAMS, *3201 Jackson, Wichita*
 CLYDE N. WILSON, *Emporia*
 ARNO WINDSCHEFFEL, *Smith Center*
 PAUL A. WOLF, *Hugoton*
 JOHN R. ZIMMERMAN, *Eureka*

KENTUCKY

Senate

Democrats 28 Republicans 7

J. EVERETT BACH, *Jackson*
 H. STANLEY BLAKE, *Carlisle*

BERNARD J. BONN, *4020 W. Broadway, Louisville*
 EUGENE H. CLARK, *Sexton's Creek*
 AUGUSTUS E. CORNETT, *Hyden*
 ARCHIE CRAFT, *Whitesburg*
 J. HARRY DAVIS, *Grayson*
 MARTIN J. DUFFY, JR., *Marion E. Taylor Bldg., Louisville*
 W. B. FRAZIER, *Barbourville*
 WAYNE W. FREEMAN, *Mayfield*
 JOE GRACE, *Paducah*
 ARTHUR W. GRAFTON, *Prospect*
 DOUG HAYS, *McDowell*
 J. E. JOHNSON, *Stone*
 ALVIN KIDWELL, *Sparta*
 JAMES M. LASSITER, *Murray*
 HOMER E. LOSEY, *Somerset*
 CHARLES W. A. MCCANN, *5709 Southland Blvd., Louisville*
 CLARENCE W. MALONEY, *Madisonville*
 R. P. MOLONEY, *Security Trust Bldg., Lexington*
 R. JACK REYNOLDS, *Mt. Sterling*
 E. W. RICHMOND, *Box 593, Owensboro*
 CARL J. RUH, *510 Hallam Ave., Erlanger*
 WILLIAM J. SAMPLE, *Morehead*
 LEON J. SHAIKUN, *116 W. Brandeis, Louisville*
 B. F. SHIELDS, *Shelbyville*
 TOM SHIELDS, *Bloomfield*
 WILLIAM L. SULLIVAN, *Henderson*
 ALBERT THOMASON, *Leitchfield*
 WENDELL VAN HOOSE, *Tutor Key*
 ED P. WARINNER, *Albany*
 MRS. H. E. WEBB, JR., *Guthrie*
 W. A. WICKLIFFE, *Harrodsburg*
 JOHN M. WILLIAMS, *Guston*
 E. V. WITHERS, *Hardyville*
 (3 vacancies)

House

Democrats 79 Republicans 21

REV. FELIX S. ANDERSON, *650 S. Twenty-first St., Louisville*
 WALTER J. BAILEY, *Preston*
 JOHN RHEA BANTON, *Franklin*
 CLARENCE J. BARNUM, *1035 S. Seventh St., Louisville*
 WALLACE BARTLEY, *Summer Shade*
 CHARLES E. BAUMGARDNER, *3915 Taylor Blvd., Louisville*
 OWEN BILLINGTON, *Murray*
 LEO A. BLEEMEL, *Shepherdsville*
 J. MURRAY BLUE, *Clay*
 J. C. BRADLEY, *Bedford*
 EDWARD T. BREATHITT, JR., *Hopkinsville*
 EDWARD O. BRIDGERS, *2023 Sherwood Ave., Louisville*
 JOHN YOUNG BROWN, *Security Trust Bldg., Lexington*
 CHARLES BUCHANAN, *Barbourville*
 CHARLES W. BURNLEY, *1507 Jefferson St., Paducah*
 HARRY M. CAUDILL, *Whitesburg*
 CASSIUS M. CLAY, *R.F.D. 2, Paris*
 PAUL COBB, *Owenton*
 WILLIAM J. CONLEY, *3637 Robin Dr., Louisville*
 R. JOSH COSBY, *Richmond*
 VERNOR COTTENGIM, *4312 Church St., Covington*
 CHARLES CRAIG, *Williamsburg*
 W. MARVIN DAVIS, *Falmouth*
 JOHN L. DAY, *Bromley*
 ALBERT DEMPSEY, *Inez*

C. E. DOWELL, *Horse Cave*
 JAMES A. DRESSMAN, JR., 1503 Woodburn, Covington
 O. O. DUNCAN, *Whitley City*
 HAROLD EDMONDS, *Canada*
 ADDISON L. EVERETT, *Maysville*
 HERBERT FERN, *Cowan*
 THOMAS P. FITZPATRICK, 305 W. Sixth St., Covington
 CABELL D. FRANCIS, *Stanford*
 W. LEMOINE HADDEN, *Elkton*
 C. R. HARRALSON, *Madisonville*
 GEORGE F. HARRIS, *Salem*
 HAROLD G. HELM, *Russell Springs*
 DAVID HESKAMP, *Columbia*
 HENRY R. HEYBURN, *Kentucky Home Life Bldg., Louisville*
 LON C. HILL, *Prestonsburg*
 E. R. HILTON, *Raceland*
 CHESTER J. HOLSCLAW, 216 Stitz Ave., Louisville
 VARNA HOIT, *Somerset*
 WILLIAM MURRAY HORN, *Frankfort*
 WILLIAM L. JONES, *Star Rt., Princeton*
 JENNINGS KEARBY, *Fulton*
 TALMAGE LACY, *Gillmore*
 JAMES W. LAMBERT, *Mt. Vernon*
 GEORGE H. LOVELACE, *Barlow*
 HARRY KING LOWMAN, 2658 Virginia, Ashland
 SHELBY MCCALLUM, *Benton*
 RALPH E. MCCLANAHAN, *Irvine*
 CALER MCFADDEN, *Bernstadt*
 WILLIAM E. MAGLINGER, *Owensboro*
 DAMON MAJORS, *Caneyville*
 WILLIAM C. MANN, *Marionbone*
 WILLIAM J. MARCUM, *Hyden*
 GEORGE R. MARTIN, *Greenville*
 CARL D. MELTON, *Henderson*
 ALTON B. MITCHELL, *Brownsville*
 TOM MOBLEY, *Boiling Green*
 ROBERT K. MONTGOMERY, *Versailles*
 WALTER R. MOORMAN, R.F.D. 1, *Hardinsburg*
 FRED H. MORGAN, 2024 Broad St., *Paducah*
 EDDIE J. MORRIS, *Lawrenceburg*
 THOMAS J. MURPHY, 2216 Dumesnil, *Louisville*
 GOEREL W. NEWSOM, JR., *Elkhorn City*
 FOSTER OCKERMAN, *Security Trust Bldg., Lexington*
 LOUIS T. PENISTON, *Turners Station*
 E. D. POLITTE, *Harlan*
 ROGER E. QUALIS, *Oliver Hill*
 PAUL RATCLIFFE, *Shelbyville*
 JACK RAYBOURNE, JR., *Springfield*
 HOBART RAYBURN, *Emerson*
 L. M. TIPTON REID, *Mayfield*
 ROBERT REID, R.F.D. 1, *Owensboro*
 RUSSELL REYNOLDS, *Beattyville*
 LLOYD E. ROGERS, *Cynthiana*
 JOE ROUSE, *Verona*
 W. A. ROUTH, *Middlesboro*
 CECIL C. SANDERS, *Lancaster*
 LEROY SAYLOR, *Cumberland*
 W. R. SMITH, *Hindman*
 MRS. THELMA L. STOVALL, 515 Camp, *Louisville*
 E. H. STUMBO, *Harold*
 C. WAITMAN TAYLOR, *Levisport*
 JAMES TREADWAY, *Travellers Rest*
 EULICK M. WALSH, 746 S. Thirty-ninth St., *Louisville*
 WILL TOM WATHEN, *Morganfield*
 W. W. WEBSTER, *Mac*
 MORRIS WEINTRAUB, *Finance Bldg., Newport*

HICKS WELLS, *Frenchburg*
 WILLIAM B. WELLS, *Louisa*
 WARREN D. WILLIAMS, 425 W. Ormsby, *Louisville*
 MRS. RANDOLPH WILSON, *Glasgow*
 T. D. WINSTEAD, *Rineyville*
 CHARLES W. WIRSCH, 2409 Alexandria Pike, *Highland Heights*
 WALKER H. WISEMAN, *Winchester*
 CLYDE D. WOOTON, *Hazard*
 PAUL YOUNG, *Olmstead*

LOUISIANA

Senate

Democrats 37 Republicans 0

ROBERT A. AINSWORTH, JR., 1650 Natl. Bank of *Commerce Bldg., New Orleans*
 EDWARD M. BOAGNI, JR., 286 W. Grolee St., *Opelousas*
 WILLIAM R. BOLES, *Rayville*
 ELMORE F. BONIN, 635 Gertrude Dr., *St. Martinville*
 C. C. BURLEIGH, 1012 Iberia St., *Franklin*
 CLYDE C. CAILLOUET, 102 W. Second St., *Thibodaux*
 R. S. COPELAND, 1207 Fifth St., *Leesville*
 GOVE D. DAVIS, *Olla*
 CHARLES DEICHMANN, *American Bank Bldg., New Orleans*
 JOHN J. DOLES, *Plain Dealing*
 CHARLES F. DUCHEIN, 1722 Main St., *Baton Rouge*
 LAURANCE EUSTIS, JR., 1502 Jena St., *New Orleans*
 LOUIS H. FOISE, 7200 St. Claude Ave., *Arabi*
 SYLVAN FRIEDMAN, *Natchez*
 GUY G. GARDINER, 322 E. Sixth St., *Crowley*
 M. ELOI GIRARD, 500 E. College Dr., *Lafayette*
 SMITH E. GUTHRIE, 155 S. Seventh St., *Ponchatoula*
 ALLEN HALEY, *Kilbourne*
 GILBERT F. HENNIGAN, *Fields*
 JAMES P. HINTON, *Doyensville*
 HARRY H. HOWARD, 1807 Pere Marquette Bldg., *New Orleans*
 JOHN R. HUNTER, JR., 31 Mary St., *Alexandria*
 DAYTON C. MCCANN, *Effe*
 DAVID H. MACHAUER, 1428 Natl. Bank of Commerce Bldg., *New Orleans*
 LOUIS A. MAHONEY, 323 Pelican Ave., *New Orleans*
 SIGUR MARTIN, *Lutcher*
 W. E. PERSON, *Star Rt., Ferriday*
 W. M. RAINACH, *Summersfield*
 B. B. RAYBURN, *Bogalusa*
 ROBERT B. RICHARDS, 2423 Laharpe St., *New Orleans*
 B. H. ROGERS, *Grand Cane*
 ANDREW L. SEVIER, *Tallulah*
 GUY W. SOCKRIDER, 2000 Twelfth St., *Lake Charles*
 JAMES D. SPARKS, 521 Bernhard Bldg., *Monroe*
 ALVIN T. STUMPF, 614 First St., *Gretna*
 CHARLES E. TOOKE, JR., 421 Commercial Bldg., *Shreveport*
 HORACE WILKINSON III, *Port Allen*
 (2 vacancies)

House

Democrats 98 Republicans 0

I. J. ALLEN, 115 N. Allen Ave., *Jonesboro*
 ROBERT ANGEILLE, *Breaux Bridge*
 CLARENCE C. AYCOCK, Box 317, *Franklin*

KENNETH C. BYRRANGER, 7414 Maple St.,
New Orleans
D. ELMORE BECNEL, LaPlace
JAMES E. BEESON, 428 Shrewsbury Ct., Jefferson 21
J. ALFRED BEGNAUD, Box 544, Lafayette
J. M. BELISLE, Box 43, Many
E. L. BERNARD, Port Allen
CECIL R. BLAIR, N. Bolton and Shirland, Alexandria
CURTIS BOOZMAN, Box 434, Natchitoches
J. M. BREEDLOVE, 1104 Maple St., Winnfield
C. CYRIL BROUSSARD, Sr., 8415 Pritchard Pl.,
New Orleans
ALGIE D. BROWN, 331 McCormick St., Shreveport
J. MARSHALL BROWN, 312 Balter Bldg., New Orleans
MRS. BLAND COX BRUNS, 1425 Jackson Ave.,
New Orleans
JAMES C. BUIE, Box 366, Winnsboro
KENNETH H. CAGLE, Cagle Motors, Lake Charles
JOHNNIE W. CALTON, Columbia
JOSEPH S. CASEY, 6859 Memphis St., New Orleans
NICHOLAS CEFALU, Amite
MONNIE T. CHIEVES, 706 College Ave., Natchitoches
WALTER P. CLARK, 621 S. Rendon St., New Orleans
W. J. CLEVELAND, 324 Northern Ave., Crowley
L. C. COLE, Ragley
JOHN B. COOK, 1537 Annunciation St., New Orleans
W. M. DAWKINS, Denham Springs
FRED V. DECUIR, Star Rt. B, Box 51, New Iberia
VAIL M. DELONY, Lake Providence
WILFRED J. DESMARE, 2734 Orchid St., New Orleans
GEORGE E. DE VILLE, 2204 Cleveland Ave.,
New Orleans
EDWARD DUBUISSON, Opelousas
CARROLL L. DUPONT, Grand Caillou Rt., Houma
ALVIN DYSON, Cameron
B. T. ENGERT, 2925 Constance, New Orleans
W. GILBERT FAULK, 1010 N. Second St., Monroe
T. T. FIELDS, Farmerville
WARREN DAVIS FOLKES, St. Francisville
LEE L. FONTENOT, Mamou
E. C. FREMAUX, 311 Second St., Rayne
JOHN S. GARRETT, Haynesville
E. D. GLEASON, R.F.D. 3, Minden
H. N. GOFF, 730 Jackson St., Alexandria
F. A. GRAUGNARD, JR., St. James
E. W. GRAVOLET, JR., Pointe-a-la-Hache
E. J. GRIZZAFFI, 607 Brashear Ave., Morgan City
RICHARD GUIDRY, Galliano
WILLIAM J. HANKINS, 2724 St. Bernard Ave.,
New Orleans
M. V. HARGROVE, Oakdale
F. E. HERNANDEZ, Box 45, Leesville
THEODORE M. HICKEY, 4756 Arts St., New Orleans
W. T. HODGES, JR., Jena
FRANK HUERSTEL, 3708 St. Claude Ave.,
New Orleans
THEODORE B. HUSSER, Husser
WELBORN JACK, Old Commercial Bldg., Shreveport
J. THOMAS JEWELL, New Roads
HORACE LYNN JONES, Box 776, DeQuincy
JOHN ENOUL JUMONVILLE, 910 Elm St., Plaquemine
CLAUDE KIRKPATRICK, 1111 N. Church St., Jennings
ALBERT B. KOORIE, 605 N. Carrollton Ave.,
New Orleans
EDGAR H. LANCASTER, JR., 314 Monroe St., Tallulah
EDWARD S. LANDRY, R.F.D. 2, Box 461, Abbeville
EDWARD F. LEBRETON, JR., 1328 Second St.,
New Orleans

BRYAN J. LEHMANN, JR., Box 411, Norco
ROLFE H. MCCOLLISTER, 3337 Riley St.,
Baton Rouge
GUY B. McDONALD, Greensburg
PATRICK B. MCGITTIGAN, 1217 Annunciation St.,
New Orleans
JESSE D. McLAIN, 1210 Twenty-third Ave.,
Covington
DAWSON MARTIN, Donaldsonville
J. CLAUDE MERAUX, Meraux
REEVES MORGAN, Jackson
SAM C. MURRAY, Mansfield
PETER W. MURTES, 2102 Jena St., New Orleans
L. D. NAPPER, Ruston
MRS. RICHARD S. PARROTT, 251 W. Ash St., Eunice
EDWARD VEAZIE PAVY, Box 577, Opelousas
RAYMOND RENO RADOVICH, 319 Slidell Ave.,
New Orleans
WILLARD L. RAMBO, Georgetown
LONNIE RICHMOND, Box 38, Oak Grove
PERCY E. ROBERTS, 2849 Edward Ave., Baton Rouge
CLARENCE J. SAVOIE, Belle Rose
J. C. SEAMAN, Waterproof
J. DOUGLAS SHOWS, 435 Michigan Ave., Bogalusa
JASPER K. SMITH, Box 627, Vivian
R. J. SOIGNET, R.F.D., Box 146, Thibodaux
FORD E. STINSON, Benton
JODIE STOUT, Rayville
LLOYD TEEKELL, 2411 Elliot St., Alexandria
GEORGE D. TESSIER, 1569 Calhoun St., New Orleans
LESTER P. VETTER, Coushatta
JAMES J. VILLEMARETTE, Marksville
SHADY WALL, West Monroe
ARTHUR WEBB, JR., 815 Azalea St., Lafayette
ROLAND L. WELCKER, 1336 St. Bernard Ave.,
New Orleans
WOODROW WILSON, Bastrop
LORRIS M. WIMBERLY, Arcadia
GROVER C. WOMACK, Manifest
WILLIAM YARNO, Cottonport
(3 vacancies)

MAINE

Senate

Democrats 6 Republicans 27

EARLE W. ALBEE, Concord St., Portland
JEAN CHARLES BOUCHER, 697 Sabattus St.,
Lewiston
HENRY W. BOYKER, Bethel
OSCAR H. BROWN, 14 Washington St., Eastport
BENJAMIN BUTLER, Farmington
MILES F. CARPENTER, 15 Coburn Ave., Skowhegan
PHILIP F. CHAPMAN, JR., 193 Middle St., Portland
WILLIAM R. COLE, Liberty
SAMUEL W. COLLINS, Box 70, Caribou
PAUL L. CRABTREE, Box 126, Island Falls
CHARLES F. CUMMINGS, 45 Bedford St., Bath
WILMOT S. DOW, Waldoboro
LLOYD T. DUNHAM, Ellsworth
PETER J. FARLEY, 31 Green St., Biddeford
RALPH W. FARRIS, JR., 255 Water St., Augusta
ANDREW J. FOURNIER, 42 Locke St., Saco
CARLETON S. FULLER, Buckfield
ANDREW J. HALL, Box 193, North Berwick
ROBERT N. HASKELL, 33 State St., Bangor
EARLE M. HILLMAN, 784 Broadway, Bangor

CHARLES A. JAMIESON, *R.F.D. 1, Presque Isle*
 ALTON A. LESSARD, *6 White St., Lewiston*
 MRS. HAZEL C. LORD, *14 Mellen St., Portland*
 SETH LOW, *Box 388, Rockland*
 ROBERT MARTIN, *10 Elm St., Augusta*
 CLARENCE W. PARKER, *Sebec Station*
 JAMES L. REID, *3 Chestnut St., Hallowell*
 LEO-ST. PIERRE, *256 Park St., Lewiston*
 WILLIAM S. SILSBY, *Ellsworth*
 ROY U. STICLAIR, *16 Pleasant St., Pittsfield*
 GEORGE W. WEEKS, *17 Gaudy St., South Portland*
 ALLAN WOODCOCK, JR., *490 State St., Bangor*
 J. HOLLIS WYMAN, *Milbridge*

House

Democrats 34 Republicans 117

HENRY R. ALBERT, *14 Townsend Rd., Augusta*
 IRA C. ALDEN, *41 Green St., Gorham*
 GUY R. ALLEN, *R.F.D. 1, Gardiner*
 MAURICE D. ANDERSON, *Greenville Junction*
 CHARLES N. ANTHOINE, *South Windham*
 FRANK C. BABINEAU, *Brunswick*
 SIERMAN F. BAIRD, *North Haven*
 RAYMOND C. BEAL, *230 Main St., Lisbon Falls*
 E. CARROLL BEAN, *Mechanic St., Winterport*
 ALBERT L. BERNIER, *7 Elmwood Ave., Waterville*
 EARL V. BIBBER, *Main St., Kennebunkport*
 FRED A. BLANCHARD, *Wilton*
 FRANK M. BOWIE, *R.F.D. 1, Auburn*
 HAROLD BRAGDON, *R.F.D. 1, Washburn*
 GORDON E. BREWSTER, *Ogunquit*
 EZRA JAMES BRIGGS, *Caribou*
 WARREN A. BROCKWAY, *Milo*
 CLYDE BROWN, *Woodland, Washington County*
 ROBERT L. BROWNE, *12 Somerset St., Bangor*
 ALLAN M. BUTLER, *Franklin*
 HOWARD W. CALL, *Cumberland Center*
 DUDLEY E. CARTER, *14 Park St., Newport*
 JOHN E. CARTER, *Box 12, Etna*
 F. PERLEY CASWELL, *New Sharon*
 EDWIN J. CATES, *East Machias*
 ARTHUR H. CHARLES, *293 State St., Portland*
 DANA W. CHILDS, *73 Ashmont St., Portland*
 MRS. AUGUSTA K. CHRISTIE, *Box 688, Presque Isle*
 CARL E. CIANCHETTE, *20 Hartland Ave., Pittsfield*
 CHESTER J. COLE, *East Sumner*
 HARVEY W. COOK, *Box 116, Portage*
 LUCIA M. CORMIER, *Rumford*
 ALBERT E. COTE, *138 Bartlett St., Lewiston*
 RAYMOND A. COTE, *29 Madison Ave., Madison*
 HARRY R. COURTOIS, *18 Irving St., Saco*
 LOUIS O. COUTURE, *78 Bluff Rd., Bath*
 PAUL A. COUTURE, *8 River St., Lewiston*
 JAMES A. COYNE, *11 Pleasant Pl., Waterville*
 BENJAMIN S. CROCKETT, *Merrill Rd., Freeport*
 CLEVELAND P. CURTIS, *10 Pleasant St., Bowdoinham*
 IRENEE CYR, *5 Forest Ave., Fort Kent*
 ELBRIDGE B. DAVIS, *Box 264, Calais*
 PAUL A. DAVIS, *100 Haskell St., Westbrook*
 SHERMAN DENROW, *Lubec*
 EUGENE DICKER, *Springfield*
 WILLIAM T. DOSTIE, *5 Bellevue St., Waterville*
 JAMES T. DUDLEY, *West Enfield*
 ARTHUR J. DUMAIS, JR., *50 Fairlawn Ave., Lewiston*
 PHILIP E. DUNN, *Poland*
 ARMAND DUQUETTE, *69 Pike St., Biddeford*

WILLIAM G. EARLES, *489 Ocean St., South Portland*
 JOSEPH T. EDGAR, *110 Main St., Bar Harbor*
 CARLETON E. EDWARDS, *R.F.D., Poland Spring*
 EBEN L. ELWELL, *Brooks*
 ARCHIE F. EVANS, *Cornish*
 NATHAN C. FAY, *125 Neal St., Portland*
 NORMAN K. FERGUSON, *Box 34, Hanover*
 MRS. FLORENCE C. FILES, *53 Parsons Rd., Portland*
 LOUIS F. FINEMORE, *Bridgewater*
 D. RAYMOND FLYNN, *Butler St., South Berwick*
 HALSTED C. FOSS, *R.F.D. 1, Mapleton*
 FRANK B. FOSTER, *Mechanic Falls*
 HOWARD L. FULLER, *South China*
 JESSE P. FULLER, *15 Hillside Ave., South Portland*
 GIVEN L. GARDNER, *Hartland*
 ERNEST E. GETCHELL, *Limestone*
 JOHN R. GILMARTIN, *140 Dartmouth St., Portland*
 LEWIS F. GREENE, *Searsport Ave., Belfast*
 RAYMOND R. GREENLEAF, *West Boothbay Harbor*
 FRANK E. HANCOCK, *Cape Neddick*
 PERCY K. HANSON, *33 Pope St., Gardiner*
 WILLIAM C. HANSON, *Machiasport*
 RAY A. HARNDEN, *Rangeley*
 CLIFFORD K. HATFIELD, *R.F.D. 3, South Brewer*
 ORVILLE B. HAUGHN, *R.F.D. 2, Bridgton*
 CARLE D. HENRY, *R.F.D. 2, Cumberland Center*
 LINWOOD R. HIGGINS, *West Scarborough*
 CARL W. HILTON, *Bremen*
 RAYMOND D. HOWARD, *Dixfield*
 JOHN L. JACK, *34 Main St., Topsham*
 LESLIE E. JACOBS, *29 Lake St., Auburn*
 EMILE J. JACQUES, *31 Chestnut St., Lewiston*
 HERVEY B. JENNINGS, *Box 105, Strong*
 HENRY G. JONES, *995 Sawyer St., South Portland*
 CLARENCE O. KIMBALL, *R.F.D. 1, Hollis Center*
 WILLIAM L. KINCH, *Livermore Falls*
 RUSSELL B. KNIGHT, *Searsmont*
 MORTON ARTHUR LAMB, *Box 89, Eastport*
 ALEXANDER J. LATNO, *32 Bradbury St., Old Town*
 DOROTHY G. LAWRY, *23 Oak St., Rockland*
 RAYMOND J. LETOURNEAU, *12 Payne St., Springvale*
 KENDRIC L. LIBBY, *19 Limerock St., Camden*
 FRED H. LINDSAY, *690 S. Main St., South Brewer*
 FRED R. LORD, *184 State St., Augusta*
 LEROY M. MCCLUSKEY, *Warren*
 PETER M. MACDONALD, *Rumford*
 CLIFFORD E. MCGLAUFLIN, *47 Woodmont St., Portland*
 JOHN P. MADORE, *44 Poplar St., Van Buren*
 ERNEST MALENFANT, *69 Lincoln St., Lewiston*
 BESSIE L. MANN, *West Paris*
 CLAUDE L. MARTIN, *Eagle Lake*
 WALTER H. MARTIN, *R.F.D. 5A, Gardiner*
 ROBERT W. MAXWELL, *Lakeview Ave., Winthrop*
 MRS. RITA C. MICHAUD, *25 Eighteenth Ave., Madawaska*
 NAPOLEON L. NADEAU, *131 Hill St., Biddeford*
 JOHN H. NEEDHAM, *129 Main St., Orono*
 WALTER L. OLPE, *R.F.D., Hiram*
 ELWOOD N. OSBORNE, *R.F.D. 1, Fairfield*
 CURTIS I. PALMETER, *Meddybemps*
 FRANK M. PIERCE, *Bucksport*
 HAROLD S. PIKE, *Waterford*
 ERNEST O. PORELL, *53 Conant St., Westbrook*
 RAYMOND P. POTTER, *Medway*
 GEORGE D. PULLEN, *Oakland*
 JOHN T. QUINN, *275 Pine St., Bangor*
 JOHN H. REED, *Fort Fairfield*

JACKSON L. REYNOLDS, *Northeast Harbor*
 N. HAROLD RICH, *Charleston*
 LEON B. ROBERTS, *North Brooklin*
 OTIS J. ROBERTS, SR., *Dover Rd., Dexter*
 NORMAN R. ROGERSON, *46 North St., Houlton*
 MILAN ROSS, *Brownville*
 RODNEY E. ROSS, JR., *1024 Washington St., Bath*
 RODNEY W. ROUNDY, *257 Vaughan St., Portland*
 HARRY F. SANBORN, *West Baldwin*
 GEORGE W. SANFORD, *Dover-Foxcroft*
 WILLIAM R. SANSOUY, *7 St. Mary St., Biddeford*
 ARTHUR W. SEAWARD, *Kittery Point*
 STEVEN D. SHAW, *Bingham*
 GEORGE R. SKOLFIELD, *R.F.D. 1, South Harpswell*
 FRITZ C. SOULE, *Smyrna Mills*
 JAMES S. STANLEY, *Box 94, Bangor*
 LESLIE H. STANLEY, *Hampden Highlands*
 LAWRENCE E. STANWOOD, *Steuben*
 MAHLON W. STAPLES, *R.F.D., Limerick*
 CARL M. STILPHEN, *9 Claremont St., Rockland*
 ARNOLD G. STORM, *Sherman Mills*
 MRS. ELLEN E. THOMAS, *Box 113, Anson*
 JAMES C. TOTMAN, *311 W. Broadway, Bangor*
 WILLIS A. TRAFTON, JR., *323 Minot Ave., Auburn*
 J. WOODROW VALLELY, *45 Berwick St., Sanford*
 ROBERT G. WADE, *421 Turner St., Auburn*
 FRED B. WADLEIGH, *Readfield*
 HOWARD P. WALLS, *402 Penobscot Ave., Millinocket*
 ADAM WALSH, *Brunswick*
 E. ASHLEY WALTER, JR., *Waldoboro*
 EDWIN P. WHITING, *187 Madison Ave., Skowhegan*
 RICHARD C. WILLEY, *56 Church St., Ellsworth*
 HARRY R. WILLIAMS, *Hodgdon*
 RALPH E. WINCHENPAW, *Friendship*
 WALLACE WOODWORTH, *R.F.D. 2, Waterville*

MARYLAND

Senate

Democrats 22 Republicans 7

JOSEPH A. BERTORELLI, *314 S. High St., Baltimore 2*
 HARRY A. COLE, *2218 Madison Ave., Baltimore 17*
 ROBERT P. DEAN, *Anchor Rest Farm*
 GEORGE W. DELLA, *Maryland Trust Bldg., Baltimore 2*
 THOMAS F. DEMPSEY, *Maryland Trust Bldg., Baltimore 2*
 A. F. DiDOMENICO, *219 Equitable Bldg., Baltimore 2*
 CLIFFORD FRIEND, *Accident*
 LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN, *Dares Beach*
 PHILIP H. GOODMAN, *3415 Forest Park Ave., Baltimore 16*
 STANFORD HOFF, *Westminster*
 WILLIAM S. JAMES, *Bel Air*
 JOHN R. JEWELL, *Chestertown*
 ROBERT B. KIMBLE, *Cumberland*
 D. KENNETH McLAUGHLIN, *Hagerstown*
 FRED C. MAIKUS, *Cambridge*
 RALPH L. MASON, *Newark*
 JOSEPH A. MATTINGLY, *Leonardtown*
 JAMES B. MONROE, *Waldorf*
 MARY L. NOCK, *Salisbury*
 JOHN CLARENCE NORTH, *Easton*
 EDWARD S. NORTHROP, *Cherry Chase*
 LOUIS N. PHIPPS, *Annapolis*

HARRY T. PHOEBUS, *Princess Anne*
 JACOB R. RAMSBURG, *Frederick*
 LAYMAN J. REDDEN, *Denton*
 FRANK E. SHIPLEY, *Savage*
 JOHN GRASON TURNBULL, *Sparks*
 JAMES WEINROTH, *Elkton*
 H. WINSHIP WHEATLEY, JR., *Hyattsville*

House

Democrats 99 Republicans 24

MURRAY ABRAMSON, *918 Whitelock St., Baltimore*
 JOSEPH A. ACKER, *2702 Hugo Ave., Baltimore 18*
 JOHN T. ADAMS, *Cambridge*
 HOWARD E. ANKENY, *Clear Spring*
 JESSE J. ASHBY, *Oakland*
 C. W. BACHARACH, *3814 Sequoia Ave., Baltimore 15*
 C. RAY BARNES, *Westminster*
 EDWARD J. BARTOS, JR., *2212 E. Eager St., Baltimore 5*
 HENRY T. BAYNES, *781 Washington Blvd., Baltimore*
 RUDY BEHOUNEK, *2406 E. Monument St., Baltimore 5*
 EARL BENNETT, *Cambridge*
 JACOB B. BERKSON, *Hagerstown*
 ORLANDO B. BLADES, *Preston*
 MYRON L. BLOOM, *St. James*
 A. GORDON BOONE, *Towson*
 PAUL E. BREWER, *Hagerstown*
 DANIEL B. BREWSTER, *Brooklandville*
 LOTTIE R. BRINSFIELD, *Rhodesdale*
 EDWARD W. BROOKS, *4333 Glenmore Ave., Baltimore*
 W. HOWARD BROWN, *Woodstock*
 WARREN BROWNING, *Bethesda*
 J. R. BUFFINGTON, JR., *520 Radnor Ave., Baltimore 12*
 WILLIAM F. BURKLEY, *Elkton*
 ROBERT P. CANNON, *Salisbury*
 MAURICE CARDIN, *3912 Glengyle Ave., Baltimore 15*
 EMORY R. COLE, *1137 Myrtle Ave., Baltimore*
 FRANK COMBS, *Leonardtown*
 NOEL SPEIR COOK, *Frostburg*
 CLARENCE CORKRAN, *Cambridge*
 W. P. CORRIGAN, *432 E. Fort Ave., Baltimore 30*
 SAMUEL A. CULOTTA, *1439 N. Gay St., Baltimore*
 CHARLES F. CULVER, *Catonville*
 E. W. DABROWSKI, *1801 E. Lombard St., Baltimore 31*
 MELVIN H. DERR, *Frederick*
 BENJAMIN C. DOWELL, *Eusby*
 CHARLES L. DOWNEY, *Hagerstown*
 FRED B. DRISCOLL, *Cumberland*
 TILGHMAN EATON, *Chester*
 HARRY C. EDWARDS, *Grantsville*
 JOHN P. FITZGERALD, *714 N. Augusta Ave., Baltimore 29*
 SOL J. FRIEDMAN, *2615 Keyworth Ave., Baltimore*
 KERMIT S. GLOTFELTY, *Accident*
 GILBERT GUDE, *Cherry Chase*
 JOSEPH H. HAHN, JR., *Westminster*
 JAMES HANCE, *Battle Creek*
 HENRY H. HANNA, *Salisbury*
 ROGER B. HARRIS, *Chestertown*
 S. FENTON HARRIS, *Frederick*

W. RANDOLPH HARRISON, *Tilghman*
 TRULY HATCHETT, 2026 *Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore*
 THOMAS J. HATEM, *Havre de Grace*
 T. H. HEDRICK, 216 *W. Madison St., Baltimore*
 W. DALE HESS, *Fallston*
 RUSSELL HICKMAN, *Berlin*
 WILLIAM L. HODGES, 1225 *W. Cross St., Baltimore 30*
 GEORGE R. HUGHES, JR., *Cumberland*
 HARRY HUGHES, *Denton*
 JOHN B. HUYETT, *Hagerstown*
 DOROTHY T. JACKSON, *Parkville*
 JOHN W. JENKINS, *Bryans Road*
 GUY JOHNSON, *Elkton*
 W. PAUL JOINER, *Worton*
 ESTEL C. KELLY, *Cumberland*
 MELVIN R. KENNY, SR., 1709 *Woodbourne Ave., Baltimore*
 IRA BIRD KIRKLAND, *Woodland Beach*
 MILTON K. LARMORE, *Salisbury*
 JAMES C. LATHAM, *Easton*
 BLAIR LEE III, *Silver Spring*
 F. L. LOOSE, JR., 442 *E. Clement St., Baltimore*
 ERNEST A. LOVELESS, JR., *Clinton*
 CARROLL LOWE, *McDaniel*
 JOHN C. LUBER, 4001 *W. Franklin St., Baltimore 29*
 EDWARD J. MCNEAL, 2909 *Cresmont Ave., Baltimore*
 JOSEPH V. MACH, 2612 *Beryl Ave., Baltimore 5*
 HERVEY G. MACHEN, *Hyattsville*
 F. REYNOLDS MACKIE, *Cecilton*
 JOHN N. MAGUIRE, *Middle River*
 MARVIN MANDEL, 2900 *W. Strathmore Ave., Baltimore*
 RIDGELY P. MELVIN, JR., *Aberdeen, South River*
 WILSON W. MEYERS, 437 *S. Gilmor St., Baltimore 23*
 E. R. MILANICZ, 2307 *Fleet St., Baltimore*
 CHARLES M. MOORE, *Havre de Grace*
 BENJAMIN A. MROZINSKI, 627 *S. Kenwood Ave., Baltimore 24*
 DANIEL M. MURRAY, JR., *Elkridge*
 WILLIAM J. MYERS, 4101 *Brooklyn Ave., Baltimore*
 C. PHILIP NICHOLS, *Laurel*
 JOHN J. NOWAKOWSKI, 305 *S. Ellwood Ave., Baltimore 24*
 JOHN T. PARRAN, JR., *Indian Head*
 JOSEPH B. PAYNE, *Brunswick*
 MYRTLE A. POLK, *Pocomoke City*
 J. FRANK RALEY, JR., *Ridge*
 CHESTER J. RAY, 823 *N. Patterson Park Ave., Baltimore*
 LESTER B. REED, *Mt. Savage*
 ORLANDO RIDOUT IV, *St. Margarets*
 LAYTON RIGGIN, *Crisfield*
 CHARLES E. RISLEY, *Grasonville*
 JEROME ROBINSON, 720 *Reservoir St., Baltimore*
 EARL L. ROSENTHAL, 3824 *Greenspring Ave., Baltimore 11*
 LANSDALE G. SASSER, JR., *Upper Marlboro*
 MRS. MARGARET C. SCHWEINHÄUT, *Chevy Chase*
 CHARLES M. SEE, *Cumberland*
 CARLTON R. SICKLES, *Chillum*
 JAMES J. SILK, 742 *S. Decker St., Baltimore 24*
 EDGAR P. SILVER, 2900 *Forest Glen Rd., Baltimore*
 LLOYD L. SIMPKINS, *Princess Anne*
 DONALD E. SIX, *Middleburg*

CHARLES H. SMELSER, *Oak Orchard*
 CARROLL C. SMITH, *Hampstead*
 ROY N. STATEN, *Dundalk*
 A. HARTLEY STEVENS, *Snow Hill*
 J. ELLIS TAWES, *Crisfield*
 LEWIS S. TAWNEY, *Glen Burnie*
 JOSEPH D. TYDINGS, *Havre de Grace*
 JOSEPH A. URBAN, 510 *N. Belnord Ave., Baltimore*
 GARY L. UTTERBACK, *Frederick*
 CLIFTON VIRTS, *Frederick*
 CALVIN O. WADE, *Severn*
 ELMER E. WALTERS, 17 *N. Curley St., Baltimore*
 WILLIAM B. WHEELER, *Silver Spring*
 E. HOMER WHITE, JR., *Salisbury*
 JOHN M. WHITMORE, *Bay Ridge*
 PERRY O. WILKINSON, *Hyattsville*
 CHARLES W. WOODWARD, JR., *Rockville*

MASSACHUSETTS

Senate

Democrats 19 Republicans 21

JOHN ADAMS, 15 *Stratford Rd., Andover*
 JOHN J. BEADES, 278 *Minot St., Boston*
 PAUL H. BENOIT, 771 *Lebanon Hill, Southbridge*
 PHILIP G. BOWKER, 127 *Jordan Rd., Brookline*
 RALPH V. CLAMPIT, 137 *Belvidere St., Springfield*
 SILVIO O. CONTE, 342 *Dalton Ave., Pittsfield*
 JAMES J. CORBETT, 138A *Summer St., Somerville*
 MRS. LESLIE B. CUTLER, 1010 *South St., Needham*
 EDMUND DINIS, 29 *Arnold Place, New Bedford*
 MAURICE A. DONAHUE, 140 *Pine St., Holyoke*
 GEORGE J. EVANS, 120 *Main St., Wakefield*
 WILLIAM D. FLEMING, 56 *Henshaw St., Worcester*
 MRS. MARY L. FONSECA, 102 *Webster St., Fall River*
 RICHARD I. FURBUSH, 436 *Waverly Oaks Rd., Waltham*
 JOSEPH F. GIBNEY, 119 *Thompson Rd., Webster*
 C. HENRY GLOVSKY, 15 *Columbia Rd., Beverly*
 PHILIP A. GRAHAM, 293 *Bridge St., Hamilton*
 CHARLES W. HEDGES, 304 *Beale St., Quincy*
 JAMES W. HENNIGAN, JR., 10 *Roseway St., Boston*
 CHARLES V. HOGAN, 36 *Baltimore St., Lynn*
 NEWLAND H. HOLMES, 83 *Webb St., Weymouth*
 CHARLES J. INNES, 197 *Bay State Rd., Boston*
 HASTINGS KEITH, 91 *River St., West Bridgewater*
 FRED LAMSON, 36 *Dodge St., Malden*
 RICHARD H. LEE, 206 *Church St., Newton*
 RALPH LERCHE, 55 *South St., Northampton*
 HAROLD R. LUNDGREN, 48 *Gifford Dr., Worcester*
 FRANCIS X. MCCANN, 14 *Sherman St., Cambridge*
 FREDERICK T. McDERMOTT, 7 *Whitman Rd., Medford*
 RALPH C. MAHAR, 63 *Congress St., Orange*
 CHARLES W. OLSON, *W. Union St., Ashland*
 JOHN F. PARKER, 429 *Cohannet St., Taunton*
 JOHN E. POWERS, 158 *M St., Boston*
 ALBERT S. PREVITE, JR., 20 *Greenwood St., Lawrence*
 ANDREW P. QUIGLEY, 300 *Washington Ave., Chelsea*
 DANIEL RUDSTEN, 23 *Angell St., Boston*
 MRS. ELIZABETH A. STANTON, 102 *Cedar St., Fitchburg*
 EDWARD C. STONE, Box 158, *Osterville*
 MARIO UMANA, 82 *St. Andrew Rd., Boston*
 PATRICK J. WALSH, JR., 63 *Avon St., Lowell*

House

Democrats 127 Republicans 112

FRANK H. ALLEN, 68 Central St., Auburn
 LEONARD H. AMOROSO, 257 Bacon St., Natick
 CHARLES H. ANTHONY, 136 Colby St., Haverhill
 ERNEST W. APRIL, 13 Savoy Rd., Salem
 JOHN A. ARMSTRONG, 14 Nelson St., Plymouth
 CHARLES J. ARTESANI, 37 Coolidge Rd., Boston
 JOHN GEORGE ASIAF, 92 Elliot St., Brockton
 J. ROBERT AYERS, 55 Loring Rd., Weston
 CLIFTON H. BAKER, 260 Pine St., Quincy
 CYRUS BARNES, Hummock Pond Rd., Nantucket
 FRED A. BAUMEISTER, 12 Prospect Ave., Winthrop
 JAMES C. BAYLEY, 199 Marlborough St., Boston
 RAYMOND H. BEACH, 493 Main St., Waltham
 RENE R. BERNARDIN, 37 Bellevue St., Lawrence
 CHARLES A. BISBEE, JR., Chesterfield
 FRED A. BLAKE, 19 S. Main St., Gardner
 CARLTON H. BLISS, 117 Church St., N. Attleborough
 BELDEN G. BLY, JR., 46 Auburn St., Saugus
 FRANK E. BOOT, 2 Bulfinch Terr., Lynn
 SAMUEL J. BOUDREAU, 84 Concord St., Athol
 GORDON D. BOYNTON, 121 St. Stephens St., Boston
 MALCOLM B. BOYNTON, 253 School St., Whitman
 G. EDWARD BRADLEY, 40 Benson Rd., Somerville
 RENE A. BRASSARD, 39 Hadwen Lane, Worcester
 JOHN C. BRESNAHAN, 79 Saunders St., Lawrence
 F. EBEN BROWN, 314 Main St., Fairhaven
 JOHN D. BROWN, 17 Hemenway St., Boston
 JOHN BROX, 1363 Broadway, Dracut
 JOHN P. BUCKLEY, 7 Robin Hood Rd., Arlington
 WILLIAM F. BURKE, 65 Seymour St., Boston
 PASQUALE CAGGIANO, 165 Washington St., Lynn
 OSCAR J. CAHOON, Haverhill
 GARDNER E. CAMPBELL, 24 Wave Ave., Wakefield
 JOHN J. CAMPBELL, 11 Felton St., Cambridge
 HAROLD W. CANAVAN, 53 Lancaster Ave., Revere
 MICHAEL HERBERT CANTWELL, 4 Violante St., Boston
 RICHARD R. CAPLES, 27 Long Ave., Boston
 CHARLES W. CAPRARO, 52 Cooper St., Boston
 MICHAEL J. CARROLL, 56 Mudge St., Lynn
 RALPH W. CARTWRIGHT, JR., 86 Canton St., Randolph
 JOHN J. CAVANAUGH, 140 Sargeant St., Holyoke
 HARRISON CHADWICK, 24 Everett Ave., Winchester
 WENDELL P. CHAMBERLAIN, 79 Perkins St., Springfield
 STEPHEN T. CHIMURA, 4 Elm St., Holyoke
 THOMAS F. COADY, JR., 11 Leonard Ave., Cambridge
 ANTHONY M. COLONNA, 203 Warren Rd., Framingham
 HARRY COLTUN, 70 Fremont Ave., Chelsea
 GEORGE R. COMO, 85 Call St., Chicopee
 JAMES F. CONDON, 49 St. Margaret St., Boston
 JOSEPH T. CONLEY, 6 Salem St., Lawrence
 WILLIAM A. CONNELL, JR., 37 Highland Pl., Weymouth
 JOHN W. COSTELLO, 572 Centre St., Boston
 LEO J. COURNOYER, 384 Main St., Southbridge
 WILLIAM A. COWING, 43 Garden St., West Springfield
 WALLACE B. CRAWFORD, 103 Spadina Parkway, Pittsfield
 JOHN F. CREMENS, 22 Alpine St., Cambridge
 SIDNEY Q. CURTISS, Guilden Hollow Rd., Sheffield
 JOHN A. DAVIS, 28 Elm St., Marblehead
 JOHN F. X. DAVOREN, 180 Purchase St., Milford

AMELIO A. DELLA CHIESA, 11 Hughes St., Quincy
 JAMES DENORMANDIE, Trapelo Rd., Lincoln
 DOMENIC V. DEPARI, 11 Daniels St., Worcester
 WILFRED A. DEROSIER, 356 Centre St., Brockton
 EDWARD J. DESAULNIER, JR., 66 Hornbeam Hill Rd., Chelmsford
 CORNELIUS DESMOND, JR., 460 E. Merrimack St., Lowell
 THEOPHILE J. DESROCHES, 84 Nye St., New Bedford
 WILLIAM P. DI VITTO, 154 E. Main St., Milford
 THOMAS J. DOHERTY, 165 Salem St., Medford
 JOHN F. DOLAN, 39 East St., Ipswich
 JAMES R. DONCASTER, 70 Garrison Ave., Somerville
 EDMOND J. DONLAN, 176 Park St., Boston
 ALLISON R. DORMAN, 15 Maple St., New Bedford
 CHARLES ROBERT DOYLE, 12 Danville St., Boston
 CHARLES E. LUKE DRISCOLL, 77 East St., Northbridge
 JOHN THOMAS DRISCOLL, 1085 Washington St., Boston
 PHILIP J. DURKIN, 51 Dearborn St., Salem
 JOHN M. EATON, JR., Nashaetuc Rd., Concord
 THOMAS E. ENRIGHT, 81 Parker St., Pittsfield
 MANUEL FARIA, 589 S. Main St., Fall River
 C. EUGENE FARNAM, 114 Wolcott St., Medford
 THOMAS F. FARRELL, 14 Birch St., Worcester
 MICHAEL PAUL FEENEY, 999 River St., Boston
 LAWRENCE F. FELONEY, 176 Appleton St., Cambridge
 CHARLES E. FERGUSON, 16 Highland Ave., Lexington
 WILLIAM H. FINNEGAN, 114 Linden St., Everett
 THOMAS M. FLAHERTY, 43 Beechwood Rd., Waltham
 STEPHEN L. FRENCH, 1467 Gardner's Neck Rd., Swansea
 PETER B. GAY, 10 Whitehill St., Taunton
 CHARLES GIBBONS, 53 Oak St., Stoneham
 DONALD L. GIBBS, 37 Claremont St., Newton
 FRANK S. GILES, JR., 19 Smith Ave., Methuen
 LOUIS H. GLASER, 72 Bainbridge St., Malden
 WILLIAM A. GLYNN, 93 Roxbury St., Boston
 EDWIN D. GORMAN, 30 Arlington St., Holyoke
 HOLLIS M. GOTT, 90 Churchill Ave., Arlington
 JOSEPH P. GRAHAM, 25 Lane Park, Boston
 THOMAS T. GRAY, 814 Alden St., Springfield
 GEORGE GREENE, 40 Schuyler St., Boston
 THOMAS J. HANNON, 3 Monadnock St., Boston
 FRANCIS A. HARDING, 354 Westfield St., Dedham
 FRED C. HARRINGTON, 28 Mansfield St., Everett
 WILLIAM E. HAYS, 455 Lexington St., Waltham
 ARTHUR G. HEANEY, 70 Shady Hill Rd., Newton
 FRANCIS J. HICKEY, JR., 345 Ashmont St., Boston
 GEORGE W. HILL, 1589 Turnpike St., Stoughton
 PAUL L. HINCKLEY, 27 Phillips Rd., Holden
 ISAAC A. HODGEN, Sargent St., Belchertown
 OLAF HOFF, JR., 32 High St., Montague
 HERBERT B. HOLLIS, 607 Washington St., Braintree
 CHARLES F. HOLMAN, 8 Belmont St., Norwood
 J. PHILIP HOWARD, Smith Ave., Westminster
 RICHARD L. HULL, 199 Main St., Rockport
 WALTER F. HURLBURT, 20 Dannel Rd., Greenfield
 NATHANIEL M. HURWITZ, 30 Margin St., Cohasset
 FRED A. HUTCHINSON, 36 Savory St., Lynn
 CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA, 10 McLean St., Boston
 CHARLES IANNELLO, 887 Harrison Ave., Boston
 JOHN P. IVASCYN, 17 Lincoln St., Webster
 WILLIAM W. JENNESS, 106 Upland Rd., Quincy
 ADOLPH JOHNSON, 11 Second St., Brockton
 ERNEST A. JOHNSON, 18 Gosnold St., Worcester
 STANLEY E. JOHNSON, 90 Stanton St., Worcester

ALLAN F. JONES, Hyannis Rd., Barnstable
 ABRAHAM H. KAHALAS, 22 Hosmer St., Boston
 SUMNER KAPLAN, 33 Egmont St., Brookline
 WILLIAM F. KEENAN, 86 Butler St., Boston
 CHARLES T. KELLEHER, 18 Orchard St., Marlborough
 JAMES H. KELLY, 8 Thwing St., Boston
 ARCHIBALD KENEFFICK, 967 Middlesex St., Lowell
 EDWARD L. KERR, 14 Dalton Rd., Belmont
 CORNELIUS F. KIERNAN, 22 Philips St., Lowell
 PHILIP K. KIMBALL, 770 Dickinson St., Springfield
 WILLIAM J. KINGSTON, 8 Hillside Pl., Springfield
 WILLIAM W. KIRLIN, 73 School St., Belmont
 THOMAS E. KITCHEN, 25 Home St., Fall River
 MRS. FREYDA P. KOPLOW, 84 Alberta Rd., Brookline
 EDMUND V. LANE, 1666 Commonwealth Ave., Boston
 JOHN J. LAWLESS, 125 Plantation St., Worcester
 JAMES R. LAWTON, 25 Cary St., Brockton
 CARTER LEE, 15 Prospect Ave., Quincy
 FRANCIS W. LINDSTROM, 297 Allston St., Cambridge
 THOMAS F. LINEHAN, 67 Pontiac St., Boston
 GERALD P. LOMBARD, 123 Myrtle Ave., Fitchburg
 WILLIAM LONGWORTH, 25 Stevens St., Methuen
 JOSEPH F. McEVOY, JR., 210 Powder House Blvd., Somerville
 HUGH J. McLAUGHLIN, 67 Bellingham St., Chelsea
 JOHN P. McMORROW, 322 Adams St., Boston
 ARTHUR U. MAHAN, 71 Exchange St., Leominster
 FRANCIS J. MARR, 70 Clarendon Ave., Lynn
 CHARLES S. MARSTON III, 309 E. Broadway, Haverhill
 RICO MATERA, 110 Faywood Ave., Boston
 WILFRED S. MIRSKY, 136 Hazelton St., Boston
 JOHN J. MOAKLEY, 291 Dorchester St., Boston
 WILLIAM D. MORTON, JR., 57 Damien Rd., Wellesley
 CHARLES A. MULLALY, JR., 10 Preston St., Millville
 JOHN E. MURPHY, 278 Lowell St., Peabody
 CORNELIUS J. MURRAY, 2 Haskell St., Beverly
 HAROLD C. NAGLE, 586 Second St., Fall River
 THOMAS M. NEWTH, 57 Middlesex Ave., Swampscott
 LEO J. NORMANDIN, 289 Ashley Blvd., New Bedford
 WILLIAM F. NOURSE, Harding St., Medfield
 JAMES A. O'BRIEN, 35 Forest St., Fall River
 WALTER W. O'BRIEN, Center St., Raynham
 DAVID J. O'CONNOR, 1558 Tremont St., Boston
 JOHN H. O'CONNOR, JR., 1180 Main St., Worcester
 THOMAS J. O'CONNOR, JR., 142 Merrimac Ave., Springfield
 JAMES L. O'DEA, JR., 60 Winthrop Ave., Lowell
 GEORGE H. O'FARRELL, 51 Wesmur Rd., Malden
 FRANK B. OLIVEIRA, 217 Columbia St., Fall River
 JOSEPH M. O'LOUGHLIN, 9 Thulow St., Boston
 JOHN J. O'ROURKE, 19 Norfolk Ave., Northampton
 DANIEL M. O'SULLIVAN, 118 Hamilton St., Boston
 HAROLD A. PALMER, 7 Fairview Terr., Somerville
 CHARLES L. PATRONE, 81 Prospect St., Boston
 CHARLES W. PATTERSON, 57 Elm St., Worcester
 PATRICK F. PLUNKETT, 27 Methuen St., Lowell
 MICHAEL A. PORRAZZO, 55 Lubec St., Boston
 GEORGE W. PORTER, 63 Silver Lake Dr., Agawam
 HARVEY A. POTHIER, 51 Franklin St., Haverhill
 HAROLD PUTNAM, 315 Warren St., Northham
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 GEORGE E. RAWSON, 22 Marlboro St., Newton
 FRANK G. RICO, 75 Floral St., Taunton
 WILLIAM H. J. ROWAN, 30 Payson St., Revere
 RICHARD A. RUETHIER, 7 Spring St., Williamstown

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 JOHN R. SENNOTT, JR., 21 Irving St., Cambridge
 JOHN E. SHELDON, 1253 Canton Ave., Milton
 JOSEPH SILVANO, 318 Walnut St., Brookline
 MICHAEL J. SIMONELLI, 7 Kenneson Rd., Somerville
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 MICHAEL F. SKERRY, 110 Sheridan Ave., Medford
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 FLETCHER SMITH, JR., 124 Park St., Easthampton
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 C. CLIFFORD STONE, 157 Water St., Clinton
 FRANKLIN STURGIS, 127 Housatonic St., Lee
 WILLIAM C. SULLIVAN, 29 Murray Hill Ave., Springfield
 JOSEPH A. SYLVIA, Wing Rd., Oak Bluffs
 JOSEPH A. SYLVIA, JR., 333 Dartmouth St., New Bedford
 ALVIN C. TAMKIN, 91 Callender St., Boston
 ARMAND N. TANCRAITI, 47 Huntington St., Springfield
 FRANK D. TANNER, 26 Mineral St., Reading
 CLARENCE F. TELFORD, 54 Pleasant St., Plainville
 DUNCAN F. THAYER, George Hill Rd., Lancaster
 GEORGE H. THOMPSON, 77 Homestead Ave., Weymouth
 JOHN F. THOMPSON, 164 Hubbard St., Ludlow
 MRS. IRENE K. THRESHER, 667 Chestnut St., Newton
 NATHANIEL TILDEN, 37 Elm St., Scituate
 ROBERT X. TIVNAN, 2 Louise St., Worcester
 JOHN J. TOOMEY, 395 Windsor St., Cambridge
 HERBERT S. TUCKERMAN, 413 Hale St., Beverly
 EARLE S. TYLER, 232 Bellevue Rd., Watertown
 JOHN T. TYNAN, 33 Lennon Ct., Boston
 THEODORE J. VAITSSES, 13 Laurel St., Melrose
 WILLIAM X. WALL, 179 Spruce St., Lawrence
 JOSEPH F. WALSH, 80 Orchard St., Lynn
 BARKLAY H. WARBURTON III, Jeffrey's Neck Rd., Ipswich
 JOSEPH D. WARD, 29 Allston Pl., Fitchburg
 MARTHA WARE, 620 Adams St., Abington
 CHESTER H. WATEROUS, 16 High St., Pepperell
 NORMAN S. WEINBERG, 33 Wade St., Boston
 PHILIP F. WHITMORE, N. Sunderland Rd., Sunderland
 CHARLES E. WILKINSON, 38 Deering St., Reading
 JOSEPH WISNIOWSKI, 38 Front St., Chicopee
 THOMAS C. WOJTKOWSKI, 541 Onota St., Pittsfield
 STANISLAUS G. WONDOLOWSKI, 30 Washburn St., Worcester
 ALTON H. WORRALL, First Ave., Wareham
 JOHN E. YERXA, 81 Beacon St., Boston
 ALBERT H. ZABRISKIE, 242 Merrimac St., Newburyport
 JOHN F. ZAMPARELLI, 378 Fellsbury West, Medford
 PAUL G. ZOLLO, 5 Florence St., Danvers
 (1 vacancy)

MICHIGAN

Senate

Democrats 11 Republicans 23

FRANK ANDREWS, Hillman
 FRANK D. BEADLE, 150 Brown St., St. Clair

CHARLES S. BLONDY, 2605 Sturtevant, Detroit 6
 WM. S. BROOMFIELD, 1116 S. Lafayette, Royal Oak
 CORA M. BROWN, 201 Lawyers Bldg., Detroit 26
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 ARTHUR DEHMEL, R.F.D. 2, Unionville
 PATRICK J. DOYLE, 6327 Payne, Dearborn
 ROBERT E. FAULKNER, 605 West St., Coloma
 CHARLES R. BEENSTRA, 2181 Forty-fourth St. SE,
Grand Rapids
 LYNN O. FRANCIS, 339 1/2 E. Main St., Midland
 CLYDE H. GEERLINGS, 69 E. Twenty-sixth St.,
Holland
 EDWARD H. GIBBS, Perkins
 CLARENCE F. GRAEBNER, 125 N. Granger St.,
Saginaw
 PERRY W. GREENE, 71 Sheldon Ave. SE,
Grand Rapids
 HARRY F. HITTLE, 404 Ameriran State Bank
 Bldg., Lansing
 EDWARD HUTCHINSON, Fennville
 GARLAND B. LANE, 2737 Swayze St., Flint
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 FRED NICHOLSON, 28028 Walker St., Warren
 STANLEY NOVAK, 8150 Burnette, Detroit 9
 ELMER R. PORTER, R.F.D. 2, Blissfield
 CHARLES T. PRESCOTT, Prescott
 PHILIP RAHOI, 527 Smith St., Iron Mountain
 LEO H. ROY, 202 Harris Ave., Hancock
 HAROLD M. RYAN, 4885 Bedford Ave., Detroit 24
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 JOHN B. SWAINSON, 20452 Olympia, Detroit 19
 DON VANDER WERP, 326 E. Main St., Fremont
 ANTHONY J. WILKOWSKI, 6636 St. Cyril, Detroit 13

House

Democrats 51 Republicans 59

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Grand Rapids 7
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Lansing 15
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 THOMAS M. BURNS, 910 Cherry St., Saginaw
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 JOSEPH A. CAVANAUGH, 415 E. Main St.,
Midland
 HERB CLEMENTS, R.F.D. 1, Deckerville
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 EINAR E. ERLANDSEN, 1014 N. Sixteenth St.,
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 JOHN J. FITZPATRICK, 5844 Baker St., Detroit
 JOHN W. FLETCHER, R.F.D. 1, Centreville
 LLOYD GIBBS, R.F.D. 2, Portland
 GEORGE A. GILLESPIE, 218 Genesee St., Gaines
 CHARLES J. GOLDEN, 2 E. First St., Monroe
 JAMES GOULETTE, 221 East B St., Iron Mountain
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 HOLLY E. HUBBELL, 11165 Gratiot Rd., Saginaw
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 THEODORE F. HUGHES, 1510 Catalpa, Berkley
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 GLENN HUNSBERGER, 4329 Hunsberger Ave. NE,
Grand Rapids 5
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 JOSEPH I. JACKSON, 53 Grove Ave., Highland Park
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 EDWARD H. JEFFRIES, 2507 Hurlbut, Detroit
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Ave., Benton Harbor
 BEN E. LOHMAN, R.F.D. 2, Hamilton
 LUCILLE H. MCCOLLOUGH, 7517 Kentucky,
Dearborn
 JOHN J. MCCUNE, 709 Capitol Savings & Loan
 Bldg., Lansing
 EDWARD L. MCGEE, 26 E. Charlotte, Ecorse
 WALTER T. MCMAHON, 151 E. Shevlin St., Hazel Park
 HIRAM MCNEELEY, 3230 Walnut St., Inkster
 FRANK A. MAHONEY, 4112 Larchmont, Detroit
 ROBERT D. MAHONEY, 1997 1/2 Dresden, Detroit
 FREDERIC J. MARSHALL, White Marble Springs, Allen
 D. J. MASSOGLIA, 123 Tamarack St., Laurium
 CLARENCE B. MEGGISON, 207 Stover Rd.,
Charlevoix
 LOUIS MEZZANO, 1201 Hancock St., Wakefield
 JAMES P. MIELOCK, Whittemore
 LEO MILLER, 116 Willow St., Jackson
 CLAYTON T. MORRISON, Pickford
 WALTER G. NAKKULA, 5850 Cedar Lake Rd.,
R.F.D. 4, Gladwin
 CARROLL C. NEWTON, R.F.D. 2, Delton
 WALTER H. NILL, 3337 Jefferson St., Muskegon
Heights

MICHAEL NOVAK, 17194 Lumpkin Ave., Detroit
 FRANK J. O'BRIEN, 17409 Warrington Dr., Detroit
 MICHAEL J. O'BRIEN, 4317 Euclid Ave. W.,
 Detroit
 JOSEPH G. O'CONNOR, 11366 Dalrymple, Detroit
 FRED O. OLSEN, R.F.D. 2, Sheridan
 DON R. PEARS, 104 Lake St., Buchanan
 EMIL A. PELTZ, Box 9, Rogers City
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 Detroit
 HARRY J. PHILLIPS, 2956 Electric Ave., Port Huron
 F. CHARLES RAAP, R.F.D. 2, Twin Lake
 WILLIAM ROMANO, 7543 Paige Ave., Van Dyke
 CYRIL H. ROOT, R.F.D. 1, Box 228, Kalamazoo
 EDSON V. ROOT, JR., Arlington Rd., Bangor
 GEORGE WAHR SALLADE, 728 Onondaga, Ann
 Arbor
 RICHARD G. SMITH, 212 Phoenix Bldg., Bay City
 JOHN M. SOBIESKI, 20433 Spencer, Detroit
 COLEMAN A. STANISLAW, 7265 Weddel St.,
 Dearborn
 GEORGE C. STEEH, 38 Lodewyck Ave., Mt.
 Clemens
 ADAM SUMERACKI, 6420 Mitchell Ave., Detroit
 ROGER B. TOWNSEND, 767 E. Stewart Ave., Flint 5
 KENNETH O. TRUCKS, Baldwin
 RICHARD C. VAN DUSEN, 800 Natl. Bank Bldg.,
 Detroit 26
 GEORGE M. VAN PEURSEM, 129 E. Main St.,
 Zeeland
 WADE VAN VALKENBURG, 118 Cherry St.,
 Kalamazoo 39
 ROBERT E. WALDRON, 532 University Pl., Grosse
 Pointe Park
 GILBERT L. WALES, 816 Wilson Ave., Stambaugh
 JOSEPH E. WARNER, 1024 W. Michigan Ave.,
 Ypsilanti
 THOMAS J. WHINERY, 17 Prospect Ave. SE,
 Grand Rapids 3
 CHARLINE WHITE, 644 E. Philadelphia, Detroit
 FRANK D. WILLIAMS, 5973 Trumbull, Detroit
 LEONARD E. WOOD, 9568 Nathalie, Detroit
 CHESTER WOZNAK, 2626 Evaline, Hamtramck
 FREDERICK YATES, 8634 La Salle, Detroit
 FRED W. ZINN, Box 22, Battle Creek

MINNESOTA

Senate

Members 67*

ELMER L. ANDERSEN, 2230 W. Hoyt Ave., St. Paul
 ANDY A. ANDERSON, Luverne
 ERNEST J. ANDERSON, Frost
 MARVIN H. ANDERSON, 5234 Thirty-second Ave. S.,
 Minneapolis
 FRED W. BEHMLER, Morris
 MILAN BONNIWELL, Hutchinson
 WALTER BURDICK, Rochester
 GORDON H. BUTLER, 3500 E. Third St., Duluth
 HOMER M. CARR, Proctor
 FAY GEORGE CHILD, Maynard
 ROBERT R. DUNLAP, Plainview
 CHRIS L. ERICKSON, Fairmont
 DANIEL S. FEIDT, 1715 W. Franklin Ave., Minne-
 apolis
 W. J. FRANZ, Mountain Lake

*Non-partisan election.

DONALD M. FRASER, 813 SE Seventh St., Minneap-
 olis
 GROVER C. GEORGE, Goodhue
 ARTHUR GILLEN, 1515 Pleasant Ave., South St. Paul
 NORMAN W. HANSON, Cromwell
 RUDOLPH HANSON, Albert Lea
 HENRY F. HARREN, Albany
 WILLIAM C. F. HEUER, Bertha
 P. J. HOLAND, Austin
 STANLEY W. HOLMQUIST, Grove City
 VAL IMM, Mankato
 C. ELMER JOHNSON, Almelund
 JOHN A. JOHNSON, Preston
 RALPH W. JOHNSON, Isanti
 J. A. JOSEFSON, Minneota
 HAROLD KALINA, 413 Twenty-third Ave. NE.,
 Minneapolis
 J. R. KELLER, Rollingstone
 FRANKLIN P. KROCHLER, Henderson
 NORMAN J. LARSON, Ada
 CLIFFORD LOFVEGREN, Alexandria
 JOHN H. MCKEE, Bemidji
 MARTIN M. MALONE, Montgomery
 JOSEPH H. MASEK, 130 Prospect Blvd., St. Paul
 RALPH L. MAYHOOD, 1810 Washington Ave. S.,
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 JOHN A. METCALF, Shakopee
 ARCHIE H. MILLER, Hopkins
 C. C. MITCHELL, Princeton
 GERALD T. MULLIN, 4314 Xerxes Ave. N., Minne-
 apolis
 LOUIS A. MURRAY, East Grand Forks
 HAROLD S. NELSON, Owatonna
 B. G. NOVAK, 747 Van Buren Ave., St. Paul
 HENRY NYCKLEMOE, Fergus Falls
 GEORGE O'BRIEN, Grand Rapids
 HAROLD J. O'LOUGHLIN, 1137 Portland Ave., St. Paul
 OSCAR L. OLSON, Fairfax
 ELMER PETERSON, Hibbing
 ALBERT H. QUIE, Dennison
 JOHN L. RICHARDSON, St. Cloud
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 Duluth
 CHAS. W. ROOT, 5104 Colfax Ave. S., Minneapolis
 GORDON ROSENMEIER, Little Falls
 RAPHAEL F. SALMORE, Stillwater
 HAROLD W. SCHULTZ, 882 Jenks, St. Paul
 DONALD SINCLAIR, Stephen
 JOSEPH VADIEHM, Tyler
 THOMAS D. VUKELICH, Gilbert
 HARRY L. WAHLSTRAND, Willmar
 NORMAN J. WALZ, Detroit Lakes
 MAGNUS WEFALD, Hawley
 THOMAS P. WELCH, Buffalo
 LESLIE E. WESTIN, 2160 Edgerton, St. Paul
 ROY E. WISETH, Goodridge
 DONALD O. WRIGHT, 1112 Washburn Ave. S.,
 Minneapolis
 JOHN M. ZWACH, Walnut Grove

House

Members 131*

JAMES L. ADAMS, 209 E. Nineteenth St., Minneapolis
 LELAND A. AFFELDT, SR., Fosston
 GEORGE ALDERINK, Pease
 CLAUDE H. ALLEN, 909 Lakeview, St. Paul
 DELBERT F. ANDERSON, Starbuck

- FLOYD R. ANDERSON, 323 Swan Lake Rd., Duluth
 G. A. ANDERSON, Donnelly
 HAROLD J. ANDERSON, 4919 Colfax Ave. S., Minneapolis
 HAROLD R. ANDERSON, North Mankato
 MOPPY ANDERSON, Preston
 OLE O. AUNE, Underwood
 HARRY BASFORD, Wolf Lake
 WAYNE R. BASSETT, Worthington
 EVERETT BATTLES, Warroad
 SHERLDON L. BEANBLOSSOM, 492 E. Wheelock Parkway, St. Paul
 ALF L. BERGERUD, 5100 Ridge Rd., Edina
 BURNETT J. BERGESON, Twin Valley
 ELMER E. BERGLUND, Bemidji
 TED L. BIERNAT, 224 Lowry Ave. NE, Minneapolis
 CHARLES E. CAMPTON, Two Harbors
 E. J. CHILGREN, Littlefork
 THOMAS N. CHRISTIE, 1219 Lakeview Ave., Minneapolis
 FRED A. CINA, Aurora
 OTTO E. CLARK, Osakis
 DAN CONROY, Dumont
 ROY H. CUMMINGS, Luverne
 LAWRENCE CUNNINGHAM, Pipestone
 OMAR C. DAHLE, Waseca
 WALTER E. DAY, Bagley
 AUBREY W. DIRLAM, Redwood Falls
 ROY E. DUNN, Pelican Rapids
 LLOYD DUXBURY, JR., Caledonia
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 PAUL L. EDDY, Howard Lake
 ODEAN ENESTVEDT, Sacred Heart
 L. B. ERDAHL, Frost
 EMIL C. ERNST, Lester Prairie
 RICHARD W. FUZZSIMONS, Argyle
 SAM FRANZ, Mountain Lake
 G. W. FREEMAN, Dodge Center
 GEORGE A. FRENCH, 5140 Penn. Ave. S., Minneapolis
 PETER FUGINA, Virginia
 GRAHAM FULLER, Ivanhoe
 FRANK X. GALLAGHER, Savage
 H. P. GOODIN, 3415 Knox Ave. N., Minneapolis
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 GEORGE E. GRANT, Milaca
 KARL F. GRITTNER, 824 Cherokee Ave., St. Paul
 GEORGE GRUSSING, Clara City
 CARL G. HAGLAND, 1913 S. Sixth St., Minneapolis
 CHARLES HALSTED, Brainerd
 JOHN A. HARTLE, R.F.D. 4, Owatonna
 JACOB J. HERZOG, Austin
 ALVIN O. HOFSTAD, Madison
 JOHN F. HOWARD, 642 Summit Ave., St. Paul Park
 LOUIS H. HUSSONG, Brewster
 CARL M. IVERSON, Ashby
 CARL A. JENSEN, Sleepy Eye
 ALFRED I. JOHNSON, Benson
 ERWIN P. JOHNSON, Hawley
 O. L. JOHNSON, McGregor
 JOE KARAS, Pine City
 JOE KARTIL, 2384 E. County Rd. D, St. Paul
 JERRY KELLY, 762 Capitol Heights, St. Paul
 R. B. KENNEDY, New Ulm
 JOHN J. KINZER, Cold Spring
 EUGENE P. KNUDSEN, Kandiyohi
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- FRANCIS LABROSSE, 3188 Restormel St., Duluth
 ODIN E. S. LANGEN, Kennedy
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 MICHAEL MCGUIRE, Le Center
 DONALD MCLEOD, Lewiston
 LEO D. MADDEN, Eyota
 RALPH R. MADDEN, Marshall
 MICHAEL R. MORIARTY, Jordan
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 ARTHUR OGLE, Mankato
 CARL G. OLSON, St. James
 HOWARD OTTINGER, Chaska
 ALFRED J. OTTO, 194 Summit Ave., St. Paul
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 ALBERT PASKEWITZ, Browerville
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 DEWEY REED, St. Cloud
 LOREN S. RUTTER, Kinney
 ELY R. SCHENCK, Welverton
 ROY SCHULZ, Mankato
 MARVIN C. SCHUMANN, Rice
 FRED W. SCHWANKE, Deerwood
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 JOHN P. SKEATE, 609 Taylor St. NE, Minneapolis
 EVERT A. SKOOG, Little Falls
 WILLIAM SORENSON, Graceville
 A. O. SUNDET, Faribault
 GLEN W. SWENSON, Buffalo
 IRVIN M. TALLE, Albert Lea
 TEMAN THOMPSON, Lanesboro
 EDMUND C. TIEMANN, Sauk Centre
 EDWARD J. TOMCZYK, 655 Adams St. NE, Minneapolis
 REUBEN H. TWETEN, Fosston
 CLIFF UKKELBERG, Clitherall
 G. J. VAN DE RIET, Fairmont
 EDWARD J. VOLSTAD, 3327 Twenty-fifth Ave. S., Minneapolis
 ROY L. VOXLAND, Kenyon
 ARNE C. WANVICK, 3432 Eighteenth Ave., Duluth
 REUBEN WEE, Balaton
 CARL WEGNER, 2727 NE McKinley, Minneapolis

B. M. WICHTERMAN, *Plummer*
 PAUL B. WIDSTRAND, *Hibbing*
 E. J. WINDMILLER, *Fergus Falls*
 D. D. WOZNIAK, 1216 Bayard Ave., *St. Paul*
 F. GORDON WRIGHT, 2912 Chowen Ave. S.,
Minneapolis
 LAWRENCE YETKA, *Cloquet*

MISSISSIPPI

Senate

Democrats 49 Republicans 0

LAWRENCE ADAMS, 710 N. Union St., *Natchez*
 W. B. ALEXANDER, *Cleveland*
 H. B. APPLETON, Box 5, *Byhalia*
 FRANK D. BARLOW, *Crystal Springs*
 ELLIS BODRON, *First Natl. Bank Bldg., Vicksburg*
 BARNEY BRAMLETT, *Oxford*
 JAMES T. BRIDGES, Box 322, *Belzoni*
 CLEM BRITTON, 1504 W. Fifth St., *Laurel*
 WILLIAM BURGIN, JR., 516 N. Second Ave., *Columbus*
 J. O. CLARK, *Iuka*
 CLAUDE V. CORNWELL, *Louisville*
 ED DEMOVIILE, *Okolona*
 J. E. EUDY, Box 267, *Eupora*
 EARL EVANS, JR., *Canton*
 HERMES GAUTIER, *Pascagoula*
 HERMAN C. GLAZIER, JR., Box 83, *Rolling Fork*
 WM. J. GUNN, JR., Box 222, *Meridian*
 STANTON A. HALL, *Hattiesburg*
 HORACE H. HARNED, JR., R.F.D. 1, *Starkville*
 L. H. JOBE, 118 Hampton Ave., *Winona*
 S. HUDSON KYLE, R.F.D. 2, Box 109, *Clarksdale*
 QUITMAN LOTT, Box 171, *Purvis*
 W. B. LUCAS, *Macon*
 JAMES MCCLURE, JR., Box 132, *Sardis*
 HOWARD McDONNELL, Box 319, *Biloxi*
 W. E. MCINTYRE, JR., *Randall*
 BURKETT H. MARTIN, Box 789, *Vicksburg*
 W. F. MARTIN, *Benton*
 WILLIS T. MATTHEWS, Box 234, *Magee*
 BRINKLEY MORTON, *Senatobia*
 GEORGE W. OWENS, Box 93, *Pontotoc*
 HARVEY PENNINGTON, *Stover*
 L. B. PORTER, Box 155, *Union*
 RAY W. PRICE, *Brookhaven*
 MITCHELL ROBINSON, *Electric Bldg., Jackson*
 STOKES SANDERS, *Kosciusko*
 HAVIS H. SARTOR, Box 4, *Pachuta*
 ED SIMMONS, Box 306, *Tylertown*
 BOOTH O. SIMPSON, Box 21, *Blue Mountain*
 B. D. STATHAM, *Magnolia*
 KENNETH STEWART, *Osyka*
 CLARENCE L. STODDARD, 312 Ninth Ave. N., *Amory*
 JOHN THROOPE, JR., *Water Valley*
 W. F. TURMAN, *Star Rt., U. S. 51 S., Horn Lake*
 GEORGE B. WALKER, *Stoneville*
 P. M. WATKINS, 507 Church St., *Port Gibson*
 ROYCE WHITE, *Fulton*
 T. M. WILLIAMS, SR., Box 210, *Lexington*
 MARVIN T. WOOTEN, *Carthage*

House

Democrats 138 Republicans 0

CHALMERS ALEXANDER, *Jackson*
 J. M. ALFORD, Box 142, *Tylertown*
 C. C. ALLEN, *Cockrum*

ELMO ANDERSON, *Canton*
 J. F. ATKINS, *Crawford*
 T. F. BADON, *Liberty*
 J. N. BAILEY, JR., Box 296, *Coffeeville*
 D. M. BAKER, *Pope*
 B. H. BASS, *Hazlehurst*
 J. E. BAXTER, *Meridian*
 MRS. JAMES E. BAXTER, *Prentiss*
 C. E. BEAUCHAMP, *Kosciusko*
 W. W. BECKETT, *Bruce*
 REECE O. BICKERSTAFF, *Gulfport*
 RICHARD P. BIRCHETT, *Yazoo City*
 R. R. BLACK, *Carrollton*
 JOEL BLASS, *Wiggins*
 MRS. ANNIE H. BONDS, *Holly Springs*
 T. N. BROOKS, R.F.D. 1, *Carthage*
 W. W. BROWN, *Calhoun City*
 D. H. BURKS, *Picayune*
 ULMER BYRD, *Crosby*
 T. E. CALDWELL, *Jackson*
 G. S. CARRUTH, R.F.D. 2, *Summit*
 P. C. CATO, *Union Church*
 J. H. CHERRY, *Porterville*
 D. G. CLAYTON, *Arkabutla*
 DONALD COLMER, *Hattiesburg*
 G. P. COSSAR, *Charleston*
 F. A. CRITZ, *West Point*
 Q. A. DAVIS, *Lucedale*
 E. B. DAY, R.F.D., *Pontotoc*
 ICEY W. DAY, *Kosciusko*
 J. C. DONAHOE, R.F.D. 1, *Crystal Springs*
 TOM DUNLAP, *Okolona*
 B. H. EATON, *Taylorville*
 G. H. EDWARDS, *Water Valley*
 J. R. FANCHER, JR., *Canton*
 MRS. JOHN B. FARESE, *Ashland*
 JOHN B. FARESE, *Ashland*
 F. G. FOUNTAIN, R.F.D. 2, *Biloxi*
 RUSSELL L. FOX, *Pattison*
 A. S. GARDNER, *Yazoo City*
 TOM GARROTT, JR., *Tunica*
 J. H. GAY, *Ecu*
 NEY M. GORE, JR., *Marks*
 MRS. W. F. GORE, *Sturgis*
 C. A. GRAHAM, R.F.D. 1, *Crandall*
 T. E. GRAHAM, R.F.D. 2, *Ellisville*
 A. F. HARRINGTON, *Houston*
 J. M. HARVEY, *Eupora*
 W. M. HESTER, R.F.D. 1, *Natchez*
 H. O. HICKS, R.F.D. 1, *Benton*
 J. W. HOPKINS, *Clarksdale*
 W. D. HOWARD, *Mt. Pleasant*
 G. W. HOWELL, JR., *University*
 CHARLIE JACOBS, *Cleveland*
 H. A. JACOBSON, *Tokena*
 S. E. JOHNSON, *Blue Mountain*
 W. H. JOHNSON, JR., *Decatur*
 P. B. JONES, *Senatobia*
 J. R. JUNKIN, *Natchez*
 A. Y. KEITH, *Anguilla*
 H. A. KENNEDY, *Philadelphia*
 HAL C. KIRBY, *Starkville*
 J. G. KREBS, *Pascagoula*
 J. M. LECROY, R.F.D., *Booneville*
 D. W. LEE, R.F.D. 2, *Corinth*
 T. J. LEE, R.F.D. 1, *Collinsville*
 B. C. LITTLE, *Magee*
 W. C. LODEN, R.F.D. 1, *Prairie*

WM. BYRON LONG, *Box 150, Tupelo*
 D. W. LOTT, *R.F.D. 3, Collins*
 C. M. LOYD, *Louisville*
 R. C. MCCARVER, *R.F.D. 2, Fulton*
 C. M. MCCULLOUGH, *R.F.D. 1, Wesson*
 W. T. MCCULLOUGH, *Pope*
 J. C. MCCURDY, *Pope*
 LLOYD MCGEHEE, *Columbia*
 D. M. MAPLES, *R.F.D., Perkinson*
 PAUL MEASELL, *R.F.D. 5, Union*
 A. A. MEDFORD, *R.F.D. 3, Walnut*
 R. L. MONTGOMERY, *Fayette*
 T. P. MONTGOMERY, *Pickens*
 J. A. MORROW, JR., *Brandon*
 C. B. NEWMAN, *Valley Park*
 S. E. OSBORNE, *Greenwood*
 J. E. OWEN, *R.F.D. 4, New Albany*
 H. B. PATTON, *R.F.D. 3, Water Valley*
 J. A. PHILLIPS, *Macon*
 W. J. PHILLIPS, *Bay St. Louis*
 C. A. PIERCE, JR., *Vaiden*
 TOM PONDER, *Brandon*
 W. W. RAMSEY, *Vicksburg*
 C. B. READ, *Durant*
 JESSIE LEE REESE, *Tupelo*
 W. B. RIDGWAY, *Jackson*
 J. B. ROBERTS, *R.F.D. 2, Monticello*
 T. G. ROBERTS, *Montrose*
 JAMES ROBERTSHAW, *Box 24, Greenville*
 G. W. ROGERS, JR., *Vicksburg*
 H. T. ROSS, *Clarksdale*
 I. V. ROSS, *Olive Branch*
 ROBERT SCOTT, *R.F.D. 1, McCall Creek*
 W. O. SEMMES, *Grenada*
 W. W. SHEPARD, *R.F.D. 2, De Kalb*
 WALTER SILLERS, *Rosedale*
 H. L. SIMMONS, *McComb*
 W. L. SIMS, *Columbus*
 MRS. WILMA B. SLEDGE, *Sunflower*
 B. E. SMITH, *Ackerman*
 D. F. SMITH, *R.F.D. 1, Lucien*
 J. C. SMITH, *Paulding*
 J. O. SOUTHWARD, JR., *Tishomingo*
 E. J. STEPHENS, JR., *New Albany*
 T. E. STEPHENS, *Bailey*
 R. M. STINSON, *Star Rt., Columbus*
 M. W. STUART, *Macon*
 A. H. STURGEON, SR., *Wilkinson*
 J. N. TACKETT, *Aberdeen*
 W. C. THOMPSON, *Forest*
 S. B. WADDELL, *Crystal Springs*
 D. H. WAITS, *Leland*
 F. T. WALL, *R.F.D., Peoria*
 PETTIS WALLEY, *Richton*
 R. E. WALTON, *Carthage*
 A. V. WEATHERFORD, *Tupelo*
 H. E. WHITE, *Lexington*
 G. E. WILLIAMS, *Clinton*
 H. G. WILLIAMS, *Amory*
 J. S. WILLIAMS, *R.F.D. 1, Macon*
 T. L. WILLIAMSON, *Purvis*
 E. K. WINDHAM, *Booneville*
 W. F. WINTER, *Star Rt. 1, Grenada*
 W. D. WOMACK, JR., *Belzoni*
 J. E. WROTEN, *Greenville*
 G. M. YARBROUGH, *Red Banks*
 STANFORD YOUNG, *Waynesboro*
 (2 vacancies)

MISSOURI

Senate

Democrats 19 Republicans 15

CLAYTON W. ALLEN, *Allen Bldg., Rock Port*
 JOHN P. BARRETT, *8730 Goodfellow, St. Louis*
 ALLEN BOWSHER, *R.F.D. 4, Clinton*
 NOEL COX, *Spokane*
 HARTWELL G. CRAIN, *8600 Sappington Rd., St. Louis County 23*
 JACK S. CURTIS, *1324 E. Loren, Springfield*
 E. GARY DAVIDSON, *7321 Murdock, Shrewsbury 19*
 ARKLEY W. FRIEZE, *Carthage*
 FLOYD R. GIBSON, *701 N. Union, Independence*
 HARRY E. HATCHER, *Granby*
 C. R. HAWKINS, *Brumley*
 J. MORRIS HILL, *Lebanon*
 WILLIAM E. HILSMAN, *5734 Bartræer, St. Louis*
 EDWARD J. HOGAN, JR., *4630 Farlin Ave., St. Louis*
 JOHN A. JOHNSON, *Ellington*
 JACK C. JONES, *Carrollton*
 JOHN W. JOYNT, *4159 Flora Pl., St. Louis*
 EDGAR J. KEATING, *1250 Dierks Bldg., Kansas City*
 JAMES P. KELLY, *Trenton*
 MICHAEL KINNEY, *Holland Bldg., St. Louis*
 ROBERT H. LINNEMAN, *St. Charles*
 EDWARD V. LONG, *Clarksville*
 CHARLES L. MADISON, *5422 Baltimore, Kansas City*
 JOHN W. NOBLE, *400 Washington, Kennett*
 J. F. PATTERSON, *112 W. Eighteenth, Caruthersville*
 ROBERT PENTLAND, *1127 Pine, St. Louis*
 WM. M. QUINN, *Maywood*
 LEO J. ROZIER, *Perryville*
 WM. ORR SAWYERS, *St. Joseph*
 GEORGE A. SPENCER, *R.F.D. 6, Columbia*
 ALBERT M. SPRADLING, JR., *Surety Savings Bldg., Cape Girardeau*
 JAMES M. WEBBE, *948A Hickory St., St. Louis*
 FRANK LEE WILKINSON, *3601 Bellevue, Kansas City*
 CHARLES A. WITTE, *R.F.D. 13, Box 1547, Kirkwood*

House

Democrats 96 Republicans 61

N. G. ABBOTT, *Stockton*
 RAY ADAMS, *Redford*
 LUTHER ARNOLD, *Reeds Spring*
 SPURGEON ATWILL, *Iberia*
 OMER H. AVERY, *Troy*
 RALPH AYRES, *California*
 LEE AARON BACHLER, *Anderson*
 EARL A. BAER, *Salisbury*
 RALPH BAIRD, *410 N. Byers, Joplin*
 V. M. BALTZ, *Eminence*
 JIM BANNER, *Camdenton*
 ALLEN BARKER, *627 Kinzer, Poplar Bluff*
 M. E. BAUER, *316 N. Hardesty, Kansas City*
 JOHN C. BAUMANN, *417 N. Washington, Warrensburg*
 JOSEPH W. BECKERLE, *4164 Fairview Ave., St. Louis*
 PAUL M. BERRA, *4945A Daggett, St. Louis*
 JOHNIE BLACKWELL, *Salem*
 GEORGE BOLEY, *Luray*

W. T. BOLLINGER, *Van Buren*
 CHARLES J. BURNS, *Huntsville*
 DON E. BURRELL, 1658 E. Sunshine, *Springfield*
 LUNA BUTLER, *Albany*
 J. T. CAMPBELL, *Faucett*
 PAUL D. CANADAY, 2642 College St., *Springfield*
 JENNIE CHINN, *Shelbyville*
 JOHN R. CLARK, 3923 Holmes, *Kansas City*
 R. R. COLE, *Lebanon*
 EARL S. COOK, 902 E. Eighth St., *Trenton*
 ROBERT W. COPELAND, 540 S. Rock Hill Rd.,
Webster Groves
 RUSSELL CORN, *Willow Springs*
 ROBERT W. CRAWFORD, 312 S. Pine, *Nevada*
 JAMES CLIFFORD CROUCH, *Taneyville*
 DANIEL CURRAN, 3101 Meramec St., *St. Louis*
 OLEN R. DECKARD, *Ava*
 RICHARD J. DECOSTER, *Canton*
 MARTIN P. DEGENHARDT, Star Rt., *Perryville*
 J. ELLIS DODDS, *Waynesville*
 WILLIAM P. DONOVAN, 116 Adelle Ave., *Ferguson*
 CLAUDE E. DUCKETT, *Lamar*
 GEORGE DUENSING, JR., *Concordia*
 ROY EDDY, 2801 Whitman Dr., *St. Joseph*
 MILFORD T. ENGLISH, 8929 White Ave., *Brentwood*
 LOYD J. ESTEP, *Sparta*
 C. FAJEN, *Cole Camp*
 RUTH R. FISHER, *Osgood*
 CHARLES W. FOLEY, *Hayti*
 EDWARD F. FORD, 3120 Maybelle Dr., *Normandy*
 ROBERT H. FROST, *Plattsburg*
 BEN GARRETT, *DeSoto*
 THOMAS D. GRAHAM, 1000 Moreau Dr.,
Jefferson City
 JOHN W. GREEN, 1715 Belle Glade, *St. Louis*
 JOHN GRIFFIN, 5809 Page Blvd., *St. Louis*
 HARRY D. HALL, *Lancaster*
 T. O. HAM, *Wellsville*
 C. D. HAMILTON, *New London*
 LEE H. HAMLIN, 5832 Central, *Kansas City*
 ROY HAMLIN, *Hannibal*
 MRS. HELEN G. HARDY, *Belle*
 JOHN C. HARLIN, *Gainesville*
 WARREN HEARNES, *Charleston*
 J. C. HEIFNER, *Farmington*
 I. W. HENSON, *Mill Spring*
 H. F. HOLLAND, *Sheridan*
 RAYMOND B. HOPFINGER, 10526 Natural Bridge,
St. Louis
 CHAS. T. HOY, *Parkville*
 NOEL G. HUGHES, *Greenfield*
 RICHARD H. ICHORD, *Licking*
 CHARLES B. JAMES, *Clarkton*
 VIRGIL RAY JOHNSTON, *Altamont*
 A. CLIFFORD JONES, 7603 Maryland, *Clayton*
 EMMETT L. JONES, *Hartsville*
 DEVERE JOSLIN, 602 State St., *Rolla*
 KELSO JOURNEY, *Clinton*
 ELROY C. KEHR, *Marthasville*
 HARRY KELLER, 1301 E. Armour, *Kansas City*
 JOHN E. KIMBER, *Brookfield*
 L. T. KINDER, *Lutesville*
 ROGER E. KIRCHNER, *Syracuse*
 FRANK KOSTRON, 1915A Congress St., *St. Louis*
 J. K. KRAMER, *Linn*
 JOHN M. LAVIN, 4158 Shreve Ave., *St. Louis*
 ADOLPHUS J. LEGAN, *Half Way*
 STEPHEN LINCOLN, *Cainsville*

CECIL LONG, *Monett*
 FRED R. MCMAHON, *Fairfax*
 WESLEY MCMURRY, *Rutledge*
 J. RILEY MCVEY, *Aurora*
 A. C. MAGILL, *Cape Girardeau*
 JOSEPH W. MARTINO, 2162 Allen Ave., *St. Louis*
 FRANK C. MAZZUCA, 712 E. Missouri Ave.,
Kansas City
 BEN MEEKS, *Thayer*
 F. L. MICKELSON, *Freeman*
 CLYSTON MILLER, R.F.D. 1, *Doniphan*
 J. B. MOORE, *Hamilton*
 SAMUEL B. MURPHY, 1202 N. Geyer Rd., *Kirkwood*
 WM. C. MYERS, JR., *Webb City*
 J. MCKINLEY NEAL, 2816 Benton Blvd.,
Kansas City
 DONALD E. NORRIS, *Butler*
 WM. HARRISTON NORTON, 610 E. Forty-fifth,
North Kansas City
 FRANCOIS M. O'BRIEN, 4085 Alma Ave., *St. Louis*
 ALF H. OETTING, R.F.D. 1, *St. Charles*
 JOHN P. O'REILLY, 4411A Fair Ave., *St. Louis*
 MILT OVERSTREET, *Smithton*
 G. STAFFORD OWEN, *Maysville*
 A. T. PARRISH, 2633 N. Grant, *Springfield*
 WALLACE M. PEARSON, *Kirksville*
 T. A. PENMAN, *Portageville*
 W. GUY PERKINS, *Princeton*
 ANTHON D. PICKRELL, 5415 E. Twenty-seventh
 Terr., *Kansas City*
 MRS. JOHN C. POPE, *Marshfield*
 EARL POWELL, 612 Sixth St., *Boonville*
 CHARLES H. PULIS, *Mexico*
 HARRY C. RAIFFIE, 720 E. Gate Ave., *St. Louis*
 BERNARD RICHARDS, *Oregon*
 BEN C. RIDDER, *Bay*
 F. E. ROBINSON, *Edina*
 JOHN SAMPLE, *Mineral Point*
 JOHN SARTORIUS, 5124 Kingwood Dr., *St. Louis*
 JERRY SCHELLHORN, 2610 Penn St., *St. Joseph*
 CHAS H. SCHINDLER, *Cosby*
 RALPH SHEPARD, 3817 E. Sixty-seventh Terr.,
Kansas City
 WILLIAM R. SHERMAN, *Macon*
 FRANK X. SIEBERT, 183 N. Main, *Ste. Genevieve*
 BERNARD SIMCOE, *Fulton*
 G. H. SIMMONS, *Buffalo*
 CHARLES H. SLOAN, *Richmond*
 HARRY W. SMITH, *Sweet Springs*
 ROBERT C. SMITH, JR., *Columbia*
 FLOYD L. SNYDER, SR., 521 S. Noland Rd.,
Independence
 CLARA AIKEN SPEER, 5001 State Line, *Kansas City*
 SHANDY STEWART, *Loupy City*
 CHRISTIAN F. STIPP, *Carrollton*
 B. H. STONE, R.F.D. 3, *Fredericktown*
 GORDON S. SUMMERS, *Bourbon*
 LEE C. SUTTON, *Paris*
 JOSEPH M. TANNER, 1001 E. Eleventh, *Kansas City*
 JOE TAYLOR, 120 W. Spring, *Neosho*
 JACK C. TERRY, 3309 Ash, *Independence*
 JAMES P. TROUPE, SR., 932A N. Twenty-third St.,
St. Louis
 I. E. TULLOCH, *Maryville*
 WILLIAM M. TURPIN, *Bowling Green*
 S. E. TWOMEY, *Ironton*
 LEROY TYUS, 3502 Franklin Ave., *St. Louis*
 ORLIE F. UNDERWOOD, 7614 Sutherland, *Shrewsbury*

ROBERT M. UXA, 1104 S. Eighteenth St., St. Louis
 J. S. WALLACE, Sikeston
 EUGENE P. WALSH, 8820 Riverview Blvd., St. Louis
 JENNIE WALSH, 4374 Laclede Ave., St. Louis
 THOMAS A. WALSH, 2735A N. Spring Ave.,
 St. Louis
 CARL T. WEBBER, Union
 RALPH WIGFIELD, R.F.D. 4, Chillicothe
 JOHN F. WINCHESTER, Bernie
 J. L. WRIGHT, Wheatland
 MARPLE S. WYCKOFF, Unionville
 GEORGE D. YOUNG, R.F.D., Rochepoint
 ROBERT E. YOUNG, 208 W. Macon, Carthage
 CHAIM HERMAN ZIMBALIST, 7276 Princeton,
 University City

MONTANA*

Senate

Democrats 23 Republicans 33

JOHN C. ALLEY, Jefferson
 H. H. ANDERSON, Lincoln
 LEROY H. ANDERSON, Pondera
 JESS L. ANOSTMAN, Hill
 O. P. BALGORD, Golden Valley
 CHARLES A. BOVEY, Cascade
 J. S. BRENNER, Beaverhead
 CLYDE BREWER, Musselshell
 BEN BROWNFIELD, Carter
 KENNETH COLE, Petroleum
 ROBERT S. COTTON, Valley
 ANDREW DAHL, Sheridan
 H. H. DOKKEN, Gallatin
 WALTER A. DONAHUE, Meagher
 ROBERT G. DWYER, Silver Bow
 LESTER C. GOODWIN, Broadwater
 CHARLES W. GRANDEY, Prairie
 WILLIAM A. GROFF, Ravalli
 R. C. HARKEN, Rosebud
 CHARLES M. HATCH, Custer
 REX HIBBS, Yellowstone
 J. M. HOFLAND, McCone
 DAVID F. JAMES, Liberty
 CHARLES J. JELLISON, Flathead
 WEBSTER KELLER, Stillwater
 C. E. LACOMBE, Mineral
 GLENN H. LARSON, Sanders
 CARL LINDQUIST, Daniels
 GEORGE N. MCCABE, Glacier
 A. RONALD McDONNELL, Sweetgrass
 GORDON MCGOWAN, Chouteau
 GEORGE S. MCKENNA, Judith Basin
 E. F. MCQUITY, Wheatland
 WILLIAM R. MACKAY, Carbon
 CHARLES H. MAHONEY, Garfield
 D. M. MANNING, Treasure
 EARL P. MORITZ, Fergus
 H. A. MURPHY, Granite
 OSCAR NESVIG, Wibaux
 DONALD NUTTER, Richland
 FRED H. PADBURY, Lewis and Clark
 PAUL R. RICE, Teton
 R. L. ROBINS, Dawson
 FRED L. ROBINSON, Phillips
 THOMAS A. ROSS, Blaine

*Counties only are shown.

WALTER G. SAGUNSKY, Madison
 CHARLES L. SCOFIELD, Powder River
 W. B. SPEAR, Big Horn
 B. R. TAYLOR, Roosevelt
 DON F. VALITON, Powell
 LLOYD I. WALLACE, Lake
 EDWARD A. WENGER, Deer Lodge
 KARL WENZ, Fallon
 GEORGE W. WILSON, Toole
 DONOVAN WORDEN, Missoula
 PAUL WORKING, Park

House

Democrats 49 Republicans 45

ARCHIE ALLEN, Park
 GEORGE D. ANDERSON, Cascade
 JEROME ANDERSON, Yellowstone
 ORY J. ARMSTRONG, Flathead
 LLOYD BARNARD, Valley
 FRED E. BARRETT, Liberty
 MRS. AUGUSTA BAUMGARTNER, Lake
 ROBERT A. BAXTER, Wheatland
 MARTIN J. BECK, McCone
 C. C. BENTZ, Carter
 CLARENCE P. BICK, Lake
 RALPH C. BRICKER, Cascade
 FRED O. BROEDER, Flathead
 CHARLES CEROVSKI, Fergus
 DEAN CHAFFIN, Gallatin
 EARL E. CLARK, Musselshell
 HOMER J. CLOWES, Valley
 RALPH CONRAD, Lewis and Clark
 CHARLES L. CRIST, Yellowstone
 HUGH CUMMINGS, Granite
 JOHN J. CUNNINGHAM, Silver Bow
 M. K. DANIELS, Powell
 MERVIN J. DEMPSEY, Silver Bow
 ROBERT A. DURKEE, Hill
 JOHN EMMONS, Deer Lodge
 JAMES R. FELT, Yellowstone
 J. W. FRY, Yellowstone
 FRANK F. FULTON, Fallon
 R. H. GEBHARDT, Yellowstone
 SUMNER GERARD, Madison
 M. N. GERSHIMEL, Petroleum
 GEORGE E. GLEED, Beaverhead
 J. P. GOAN, Yellowstone
 ALLEN GOODGAME, Lincoln
 ROY A. GRANT, Custer
 LEO C. GRAYBILL, Cascade
 OLE S. GUNDERSON, Cascade
 ARTHUR S. HAGENSTON, Dawson
 CLIFFORD E. HAINES, Flathead
 H. H. HAINES, Prairie
 TOM HAINES, Missoula
 J. HOMER HANCOCK, Yellowstone
 CLYDE L. HAWKS, Big Horn
 H. H. HESS, Hill
 GEORGE B. HOLECEK, Carbon
 RONALD W. HOLTZ, Cascade
 PATRICK F. HOOKS, JR., Broadwater
 GEORGE T. HOWARD, Missoula
 ART N. JENSEN, Mineral
 RUDY F. JUEDEMAN, Toole
 RAY LEE, Silver Bow
 J. H. LEUTHOLD, Stillwater
 MIKE LOUGHRAN, Silver Bow

WAYNE MCANDREWS, *Deer Lodge*
 JOHN J. MACDONALD, *Garfield*
 ARCHIE L. MCINNIS, *Judith Basin*
 W. GORDON MCOMBER, *Teton*
 EUGENE H. MAHONEY, *Sanders*
 THOMAS A. MANGIAN, *Missoula*
 LLOYD J. MICHELS, *Sheridan*
 CARL P. MINETTE, *Glacier*
 JAMES A. MOUNTAIN, *Silver Bow*
 SIVERT O. MYSSSE, JR., *Rosebud*
 W. J. NELSON, *Golden Valley*
 TED NELSTEAD, *Custer*
 NORRIS NICHOLS, *Ravalli*
 RICHARD NIXON, *Blaine*
 FRITZ NORBY, *Cascade*
 CASPER N. NYBO, *Missoula*
 C. C. PARKER, *Pondera*
 CLEM PARKER, *Wibaux*
 R. J. PHILLIPS, *Fergus*
 GENE A. PICOTTE, *Lewis and Clark*
 JOHN H. PIERCE, *Yellowstone*
 Lisle D. POWELL, *Powder River*
 R. P. PURDY, *Gallatin*
 FRANK D. REARDON, *Silver Bow*
 MRS. DALLAS J. REED, *Missoula*
 LEONARD D. REGAN, *Cascade*
 ARNOLD RIEDER, *Jefferson*
 PAUL RINGLING, *Meagher*
 WALTER L. SALES, *Gallatin*
 FLOYD L. SAX, *Richland*
 LEE W. SCHUMACHER, *Phillips*
 GEORGE SIDERIUS, *Flathead*
 O. A. SIPPEL, *Sweet Grass*
 J. MILLER SMITH, *Lewis and Clark*
 CHRIS S. TANGE, *Roosevelt*
 NEIL TAYLOR, *Daniels*
 TOM E. TOBIN, *Silver Bow*
 CLARENCE WALTON, *Park*
 FRED WETZSTOEN, *Ravalli*
 ARCHIE WILSON, *Treasure*
 JAMES WOOD, JR., *Chouteau*

NEBRASKA

Unicameral

Members 43*

JOHN ADAMS, SR., 2622 N. Twenty-fourth St.,
Omaha
 THOMAS H. ADAMS, 2600 R St., *Lincoln*
 LESTER ANDERSON, *Aurora*
 JOHN AUFENKAMP, *Julian*
 LEROY BAHENSKY, *Palmer*
 JOHN E. BEAVER, *Beemer*
 MERVIN V. BEDFORD, 210 S. Eighth St., *Geneva*
 J. MONROE BIXLER, *Harrison*
 HAL BRIDENBAUGH, *Dakota City*
 ROBERT C. BROWER, *Fullerton*
 DWIGHT W. BURNEY, *Hartington*
 D. J. COLE, *Merriman*
 GLENN CRAMER, 616 S. Fourth St., *Albion*
 H. K. DIERS, *Gresham*
 A. A. FENSKE, *Sunol*
 KATHLEEN A. FOOTE, *Axtell*
 GEORGE HOFFMEISTER, *Imperial*
 ERNEST HUBKA, 514 N. Twelfth St., *Beatrice*

*Non-partisan election.

SAM KLAVER, 629 S. Nineteenth Ave., *Omaha*
 OTTO KOTOUK, SR., *Humboldt*
 JOHN J. LARKIN, JR., 2913 Castelar, *Omaha*
 EARL J. LEE, 1617 N. Colson Ave., *Fremont*
 OTTO H. LIEBERS, R.F.D. 1, *Lincoln*
 DONALD F. MCGINLEY, 901 W. Third St., *Ogallala*
 WILLIAM MCHENRY, *Nelson*
 JOSEPH MARTIN, 2520 W. Anna, *Grand Island*
 WILLIAM A. METZGER, *Cedar Creek*
 AMOS MORRISON, *Mitchell*
 WILLIAM MOULTON, 3340 N. Fifty-seventh St.,
Omaha
 FRANK NELSON, *O'Neill*
 NORMAN A. OTTO, 2920 Avenue E, *Kearney*
 ROBERT R. PERRY, 4040 Calvert, *Lincoln*
 O. H. PERSON, *Wahoo*
 K. W. PETERSON, *Sargent*
 HARRY PIZER, 217 E. Fifth St., *North Platte*
 WILLIAM PURDY, R.F.D. 2, *Norfolk*
 ARNOLD RUHNKE, *Plymouth*
 L. M. SHULTZ, *Rogers*
 ARTHUR W. SWANSON, 1024 East Ave., *Holdrege*
 GEORGE D. SYAS, 5312 Fontenelle Blvd., *Omaha*
 DON THOMPSON, *McCook*
 CHARLES F. TVRDIK, 5236 S. Nineteenth St., *Omaha*
 KARL E. VOGEL, 3724 Lincoln Blvd., *Omaha*

NEVADA

Senate

Democrats 4 Republicans 13

RICHARD M. BLACK, 631 1/2 Garrison St., *Winnemucca*
 B. MAHLON BROWN, 526 S. Seventh St., *Las Vegas*
 NEWTON J. CRUMLEY, 731 A St., *Elko*
 WILLIAM J. FRANK, *Tonopah*
 CHARLES D. GALLAGHER, 351 Clark St., *Ely*
 KENNETH F. JOHNSON, 220 N. Nevada St., *Carson City*
 RALPH W. LATTIN, *Fallon*
 RENE W. LEMAIRE, *Battle Mountain*
 E. C. LEUTZINGER, *Eureka*
 FOREST B. LOVELOCK, 3 Brei Harte Dr., *Reno*
 HARRY A. MUNK, *Lower Valley via Lovelock*
 ROY R. ORR, *Pioche*
 FARRELL L. SEEVERS, *Hawthorne*
 FRED H. SETTELMAYER, *Gardnerville*
 JAMES M. SLATTERY, *Virginia City*
 WALTER WHITACRE, 7 Virginia St., *Yerington*
 HARRY WILEY, *Goldpoint*

Assembly

Democrats 29 Republicans 18

GARY J. ADAMS, 830 Ryan Lane, *Reno*
 BRUCE BARNUM, *Yerington*
 A. C. BARR, 1121 Lyons Ave., *Ely*
 CYRIL O. BASTIAN, *Hiko*
 HENRY BERRUM, *Gardnerville*
 WILLIAM B. BYRNE, 255 Water St., *Henderson*
 HENRY CARLSON, *Goldfield*
 CHESTER S. CHRISTENSEN, 974 Pyramid Way, *Sparks*
 M. J. CHRISTENSEN, 827 S. Seventh St., *Las Vegas*
 DON CRAWFORD, *Vya, Nevada, via Cedarville, California*
 HAZEL DENTON, *Caliente*
 E. J. DOTSON, 1127 Barnard St., *Las Vegas*
 LYLE L. ELLISON, *Winnemucca*

WILLIAM EMBRY, *Mesquite*
 MAUDE FRAZIER, 1940 *Ballard Dr., Las Vegas*
 JOHN F. GIOMI, *Smith Valley*
 TOM GODBEY, 609 *Avenue L, Henderson*
 NORMAN HANSEN, *Gabbs*
 MANFORD I. HARDESTY, 1300 1/4 *Clough Rd., Reno*
 GEORGE HARMON, 110 *E. Bonanza St., Las Vegas*
 CHARLES A. HENDEL, *Box 1234, Hawthorne*
 L. M. HOSE, 1201 *Mill St., Ely*
 JACK J. HUNTER, JR., 237 *Pine St., Elko*
 STAN IRWIN, 1929 *Griffith St., Las Vegas*
 MABEL C. ISBELL, 1235 *Sharon Way, Reno*
 THOMAS IVERS, *Lovelock*
 GLENN JONES, *Tonopah*
 THOMAS KEAN, 643 *Joaquin Miller Dr., Reno*
 DARWIN LAMBERT, 244 *Fay Ave., Ely*
 DONALD M. LEIGHTON, 590 *W. Second St., Winnemucca*
 J. F. McELROY, 683 *First St., Elko*
 HUGH D. McMULLEN, 101 *Court St., Elko*
 KEITH L. MOUNT, *Box 405-2, Hawthorne*
 MICHAEL R. NEVIN, *Virginia City*
 ARCHIE POZZI, JR., 703 *Elm St., Carson City*
 RODNEY J. REYNOLDS, 641 *Donner Dr., Reno*
 CLARENCE RUEDY, 312 *Mill St., Reno*
 NORMAN SHUEY, *Fallon*
 C. B. STARK, SR., *Fallon*
 WILLIAM D. SWACKHAMER, *Battle Mountain*
 BAPTISTA TOGNONI, *Eureka*
 E. G. TUMBLESON, 1605 *F St., Sparks*
 ROBERT O. VAUGHN, *Professional Bldg., Elko*
 GEORGE VON TOBEL, 203 *E. Imperial St., Las Vegas*
 MAX R. WAINWRIGHT, 220 *Sixteenth St., Ely*
 RICHARD L. WATERS, SR., *Carson Hot Springs, Carson City*
 JAMES E. WOOD, 735 *Balzar Circle, Reno*

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Senate

Democrats 6 Republicans 18

BENJAMIN C. ADAMS, *Floyd Rd., Derry*
 J. LABAN AINSWORTH, *R.F.D. 2, Claremont*
 MARYE WALSH CARON, 205 *Mast Rd., Manchester*
 JAMES C. CLEVELAND, *New London*
 J. WESLEY COLBURN, 7 *Ashland St., Nashua*
 PAUL H. DANIEL, 139 *Boutwell St., Manchester*
 ROBERT ENGLISH, *Hancock*
 ERALSEY C. FERGUSON, *Pittsfield*
 HARRY H. FOOTE, 387 *Richards Ave., Portsmouth*
 OTTO G. KELLER, 26 *Orchard St., Laconia*
 LAURIER LAMONTAGNE, 321 *High St., Berlin*
 IRENE WEED LANDERS, 282 *Roxbury St., Keene*
 J. PAUL LAROCHE, 6 *Jackson St., Rochester*
 NORMAN A. McMEEKIN, *Woodsville*
 ARCHIBALD H. MATTHEWS, *New Hampton*
 DEAN B. MERRILL, *Hampton*
 DANIEL A. O'BRIEN, *Lancaster*
 THOMAS B. O'MALLEY, 274 *Bell St., Manchester*
 NORMAN A. PACKARD, 2380 *Elm St., Manchester*
 LOUIS W. PAQUETTE, 93 *Ash St., Nashua*
 RAYMOND K. PERKINS, 105 *School St., Concord*
 JOHN R. POWELL, *Sutton*
 FREDERICK C. SMALEY, 62 *Belknap St., Dover*
 FRED H. WASHBURN, *Bartlett*

House

Democrats 135 Republicans 264

ROLAND W. ABBOTT, *Derry St., Hudson*
 ARTHUR F. ADAMS, *West Lebanon*
 MATTI P. AHO, *New Ipswich*
 MAURICE A. ALEXANDER, 602 *Granite St., Manchester*
 HARRY S. ALLS, *Colebrook*
 HOWE ANDERSON, 40 *Ridge Rd., Concord*
 GEORGE W. ANGUS, 29 *Sullivan St., Claremont*
 ELMER L. ANNIS, *Errol*
 JEROLD M. ASHLEY, *West Lebanon*
 EDITH P. ATKINS, *Box 10, Hanover*
 RALPH ATWELL, 72 *Atkinson St., Portsmouth*
 MRS. MARION H. ATWOOD, *Sanbornton*
 GEORGE S. AUGER, 7 *Riddle St., Manchester*
 MRS. MARY R. AYER, *Pittsfield*
 WINSLOW P. AYERS, 38 *Temple St., Nashua*
 ELSIE C. BAILEY, 10 *South St., Newport*
 CLAUDE J. BAKER, *West Stewartstown*
 LOUIS S. BALLAM, *Walpole*
 JOHN J. BALLENTINE, 176 *Pleasant St., Laconia*
 FRANK HOWARD BARDOL, *Box 361, Wilton*
 ERNEST P. BARKA, 1 *Brook St., Derry*
 JESSE A. BARNEY, *Rumney Depot*
 EDGAR A. BARON, 25 *Whitten St., Suncook*
 ANDREW J. BARRETT, 103 *Raleigh Way, Portsmouth*
 GLENN N. BASCOM, *Acworth*
 NATHAN T. BATTLES, *East Kingston*
 JOHN F. BEAMIS, 182 *Green St., Somersworth*
 MRS. MARY-E. BEAN, *Webster*
 AGENOR BELCOURT, 38 *Perham St., Nashua*
 KENNETH G. BELL, *Plymouth*
 FRANK J. BENNETT, 52 *Washington St., Keene*
 MELLEEN B. BENSON, *Conway*
 ALFRED A. BERGERON, 101 *Dickey St., Manchester*
 STANLEY J. BETLEY, 143A *Manchester St., Manchester*
 L. WALDO BIGELOW, JR., *Warner*
 OSCAR W. BILLINGS, *Westmoreland*
 KENNETH M. BISBEE, 19A *Maple St., Derry*
 HARRY A. BISHOP, SR., *Gorham*
 WILLIAM F. BISSONETT, 51 *Woodland St., Claremont*
 EDWARD C. BLACK, *Bennington*
 EDMOND G. BLAIR, *Epping*
 RALPH A. BLAKE, *R.F.D. 2, Winchester*
 HARRY BLOOMFIELD, 9 *Walnut St., Claremont*
 GEORGE F. BOIRE, 108 *Tolles St., Nashua*
 WALTER G. BOISVERT, 34 *School St., Manchester*
 ARTHUR A. BOUCHARD, 610 *Burgess St., Berlin*
 PAUL E. BOUTHILLIER, 86 *W. Hollis St., Nashua*
 JOSEPH L. BOUTIN, *Belmont*
 JOHN EDWARD BOUVIER, *East Swanzey*
 DAVID J. BRADLEY, 34 *Occom Ridge, Hanover*
 BASIL BROADHURST, *Salisbury Rd., West Franklin*
 CORNELIUS M. BROSDAHAN, 6 *Olive St., Nashua*
 ALBERT H. BROWN, *Strafford*
 EDWARD E. BROWN, 148 *Gilsum St., Keene*
 JOHN F. BROWN, *Marlow*
 WILLIAM H. BROWN, *Loudon*
 HILDA C. F. BRUNCOT, 1285 *Main St., Berlin*
 WILLIAM B. BUCKLEY, *Mont Vernon*
 HENRY L. BURBANK, 20 *Webster St., Laconia*
 RICHARD L. BURGESS, 1225 *N. River Rd., Manchester*
 JAMES M. BURKE, 14 *Sanger St., Franklin*
 NELSON C. BURNHAM, *Alstead*
 WALTER O. BUSHEY, *Box 486, Groveton*

JOHN H. CALLAHAN, 357 Central St., Manchester
MICHAEL J. CANNON, 50 Harrington Ave., Manchester

EDGAR J. CARIGNAN, Conic Rd., Gonic
CHARLES E. CARLTON, Marlboro
LEWIS H. CARPENTER, Henniker
ROBERT W. CARR, Dame Hill Rd., Orford
GEORGE G. CARTER, North Hampton
BEATRICE B. CARY, 271 Canal St., Manchester
DENIS F. CASEY, 381 Belmont St., Manchester
AARON W. CHADBOURNE, JR., R.F.D. 2, Dover
EDWIN P. CHAMBERLAIN, Woodsville
STANLEY A. CHAMBERLAIN, 14 River St., Plymouth

EARLE W. CHANDLER, Bartlett
RAYMOND E. CHARBONNEAU, Rich St., Groveton
PETER P. CHARLAND, 11 Pleasant St., Franklin
ARTHUR J. CHARTRAIN, 82 Harbor Ave., Nashua
RAYMOND H. CHASE, 10 Glenwood Ave., Dover
GEORGE L. CHENEY, Newton

MARIE A. CHRISTIANSEN, Riverside Dr., Berlin
G. CARROLL CILLEY, R.F.D. 2, Concord
EDWARD D. CLANCY, 1182 Hanover St., Manchester
HARRY E. CLARK, 29 Fordway, Derry
FRANK B. CLARKE, Canaan

ARNOLD T. CLEMENT, 92 Winter St., Rochester
GEORGE F. CLEMENT, R.F.D. 2, Lisbon
LEROY E. CODDING, 47 Russell St., Keene
CLAYTON F. COLBATH, 19 Lyndon St., Concord
FORREST B. COLE, Meriden Rd., Lebanon
RITA COLLYER, Lisbon

JOSEPH H. COMI, 19 Albin St., Concord
WILLIAM H. CONNELL, 7 Fisher St., Dover
GEORGE N. CONSTANT, 642 Silver St., Manchester
HARVEY H. CONVERSE, Pittsburg
GEORGE H. CORBETT, 9 Monroe St., Concord
WILLIAM W. COREY, 210 S. Willow St., Manchester
CLOVIS CORMIER, Box 325, Somersworth
JOHN D. CORNELIUS, Lancaster

WILLIAM H. CRAIG, JR., 186 Villa St., Manchester
HARLEY A. CRANDALL, 57 Central Ave., Dover
ROLAND L. CUMMINGS, 31 Broad St., Nashua
JACK B. DANA, The Weirs

HARRY J. DANFORTH, 166 Myrtle St., Manchester
MRS. ALICE DAVIS, 6 Kearsarge St., East Concord
FRED DAVIS, (Cornish, N.H.) R.F.D. 2, Windsor, Vermont

NATHANIEL F. DAVIS, Contoocook
DAVID DEANS, JR., 15 Crosby St., Milford
EUGENE DELISLE, SR., 662 Harvard St., Manchester
MARGARET B. DELUDE, North Charlestown
JOHN P. DEMPSEY, 21 Chestnut St., Franklin
J. HECTOR DESJARDINS, 5 1/2 St. John St., Dover
ALBERT N. DION, 399 Kimball St., Manchester
JOHN B. DIONNE, 126 Vine St., Nashua
MARY C. DONDERO, 28 Parker St., Portsmouth
MICHAEL S. DONNELLY, 267 S. Willow St., Manchester

FRANK DOWD, 144 Washington, Penacook
ELMER H. DOWNS, North Conway
EDWARD M. DUDEVOIR, Box 203, Hooksett
JOHN H. DUDLEY, R.F.D., Exeter
CHARLES A. DUGAS, 378 Main St., Nashua
PETER DUMAIS, 6 Perry Ave., Nashua
OLIVER H. DUSSAULT, 825 Second Ave., Berlin
MARGARET E. DUSTIN, 36 Lowell St., Rochester
ALPHONSE A. DUTILLY, 470 W. Hollis St., Nashua
CHESTER F. DUTTON, 61 Concord St., Peterborough
MICHAEL J. DWYER, 352 Pearl St., Manchester

EDWIN W. EASTMAN, 76 Court St., Exeter
SCOTT F. EASTMAN, R.F.D. 1, Goffstown
JOSEPH F. ECKER, 315 Lake Ave., Manchester
EMORY P. ELDREDGE, 54 Portsmouth Ave., Exeter
ELMER S. ELLSWORTH, 10 Sweatt St., Boscaawen
PHILIP J. ESTES, 173 Portland St., Rochester
REUBEN J. EVANS, Milton Mills
WILLIAM M. FALCONER, 80 Union St., Milford

GROVER C. FARWELL, Brookline
FRANCIS F. FAULKNER, 168 Court St., Keene
MYRON B. FELCH, Seabrook
LEVI F. FELKER, 11 Highland St., Dover
ROY A. FERGUSON, Jefferson

JAMES P. FERRIN, 17 Rolfe St., Penacook
MAURICE D. FIRESTONE, 118 Myrtle St., Claremont
WILLIAM J. FITZGERALD, 168 Laurel St., Manchester
ERNEST J. FLANAGAN, 21 Orchard St., Dover
CARL M. FOGG, Gossville

JENNIE FONTAINE, 553 Hillsboro St., Berlin
JOSEPH P. FORD, Box 121, Wolfeboro
GUY J. FORTIER, 49 Mt. Forest St., Berlin
JOHN O. FORTIN, Greenville

GEORGE L. FRAZER, SR., Monroe
MARTHA MCD. FRIZZELL, Charlestown
HELEN C. FUNKHOUSER, 102 Madbury Rd., Durham
REBECCA A. GAGNON, 589 Hutchins St., Berlin
WILLIBERT GAMACHE, 2083 Goffs Falls Rd., Manchester

CLIFFORD E. GAMSHY, Sunapee
EDITH B. GARDNER, R.F.D. 4, Laconia
VAN H. GARDNER, Littleton
LORENZO P. GAUTHIER, 22 Laval St., Manchester
CHARLES H. GAY, 112 E. Broadway, Derry
PAUL B. GAY, New London

JOSEPH H. GEISEL, 811 Maple St., Manchester
LUCIEN J. GELINAS, 194 Reed St., Manchester
CHARLES A. GILBERT, Wentworth
ANN J. GOODWIN, Hollis

ALFRED P. GRANDMAISON, 25 Sawyer St., Nashua
FRED L. GREEN, Box 96, Salmon Falls
CHARLES GRIFFIN, 130 Pollard Rd., Lincoln
MARGARET A. GRIFFIN, Auburn

SAMUEL P. HADLEY, Hillsborough
WALTER F. HAIGH, Salem
CHARLES P. HALEY, 16 Sunset Terr., Keene
A. KENNETH HAMBLETON, Goffstown

LEE C. HANCOCK, 26 White St., Concord
MYRON P. HART, Box 295, The Weirs
MARGRETTA M. HAYDEN, Center Ossipee
JAMES F. HAYES, 380 Pearl St., Manchester

ELIZABETH W. HAYWARD, 25 1/2 School St., Hanover
DANIEL J. HEALY, 329 Laurel St., Manchester
JEREMIAH B. HEALY, 494 Chestnut St., Manchester
RAYMOND F. HENNESSEY, Smith Well Road, Dover

ARTHUR F. HENRY, 382 N. State St., Concord
MARY ROSAMOND HERRICK, Deering Rd., Deering
FORREST W. HODGDON, R.F.D., Ossipee
REUBEN N. HODGE, Center Sandwich

CHARLES A. HOLDEN, 10 Oocom Ridge, Hanover
NELLE L. HOLMES, Amherst
DENIS HORAN, 415 E. High St., Manchester
WALTER H. HORTON, Lyme

ARTHUR E. HOWE, 6 Bailey Ave., Claremont
ELMER E. HUCKINS, Plymouth
HILDA HUNDLEY, 62 Porpoise Way, Portsmouth
DOUGLASS E. HUNTER, 20 Mill Rd., Hampton

CELIA G. HURLBERT, Errol
GEORGE J. HURLEY, 151 Winter St., Manchester

- FREDERICK H. INGHAM, *Winchester*
 PETER Z. JEAN, 314 *Lake St., Nashua*
 RUFUS L. JENNINGS, *Goffstown*
 GUY JEWETT, 20 *Pierce St., Concord*
 CLARENCE C. JONES, *Francesstown*
 FRED A. JONES, 5 *Court St., Lebanon*
 HAROLD L. JONES, *Fremont*
 JAMES J. JOYCE, 1703 *Greenland Rd., Portsmouth*
 PETER S. KARAGIANIS, 48 *Holman St., Laconia*
 PAUL G. KARKAVELAS, 127 *Portland Ave., Dover*
 DOMINICK J. KEAN, 503 *Beech St., Manchester*
 JOHN J. KEARNS, 72 *B St., Manchester*
 FRED KELLEY, 17 *Jackson St., Littleton*
 THEODORE E. KENNEY, 400 *Central St., Franklin*
 HOWARD W. KIRK, 271 *Roxbury St., Keene*
 ARTHUR A. LABRANCHE, 22 *Elm St., Newmarket*
 ALPHONSE LACASSE, 68 *Lafayette St., Rochester*
 PAUL M. LAFOND, 487 *Cartier St., Manchester*
 STEWART R. LAMPREY, *Moultonborough*
 FRANKLIN L. LANG, *Troy*
 GEORGE A. LANG, 78 *Ray St., Manchester*
 J. B. HENRY LANGELIER, 395 *Main St., Nashua*
 RAYMOND J. LANGLOIS, 532 *Cilley Rd., Manchester*
 AMELIA LAREAU, 383 *Bartlett St., Manchester*
 WILFRED J. LARTY, 12 *Beech St., Woodsville*
 ROLAND LATOUR, *Hudson*
 GEORGE L. LAVOIE, 428 *Cilley Rd., Manchester*
 JOHN J. LEARY, 1223 *Islington St., Portsmouth*
 CHARLES J. LECLERC, 275 *Somerville St., Manchester*
 ORIGENE E. LESMERISES, 575 *Dubuque St., Manchester*
 CLARENCE LESSELS, 49 *Warren St., Concord*
 EDWARD G. LETOURNEAU, 140 *High St., Somersworth*
 ALBERT D. LITTLEHALE, *Bagdad Rd., Durham*
 EDWARD F. LOCKE, *New Boston*
 GEORGE H. LOVEJOY, *Salisbury*
 ARTHUR H. McALLISTER, *Barnstead*
 THOMAS F. McCaffery, *New Castle*
 JAMES E. McCULLOUGH, 36 *Woodbury St., Keene*
 CHARLES J. McKEE, 94 *South St., Concord*
 FRANK J. MAFERA, *Raymond*
 JAMES L. MAHONEY, 70 *Hillcroft St., Manchester*
 MRS. VICTORIA E. MAHONEY, *Loudon Rd., Concord*
 ANDREW L. MAILLOUX, *Pelham*
 JAMES F. MALLEY, *Indigo Hill Rd., Somersworth*
 SARKIS N. MALOOMIAN, 8 *Emery St., Somersworth*
 ALFRED J. MARCOTTE, 40 *Fremont St., Claremont*
 EDWARD T. MARTEL, 96 *Whittemore St., Manchester*
 ED A. C. MARTIN, *Littleton*
 GEORGE C. MASON, *Hill*
 PAUL B. MAXHAM, 123 *South St., Concord*
 ALBERT MAYNARD, 15 *Beech St., Nashua*
 C. H. SAYRE MERRILL, 20 *Pine St., Exeter*
 WARREN F. METCALF, 7 *Mill St., Tilton*
 MRS. JULIA H. MILLAR, 79 *Myrtle St., Claremont*
 RANDOLPH H. MILLIGAN, *Newbury*
 RUTH F. MINER, *Meredith*
 CARL A. MITCHELL, *Surry*
 T. CASEY MOHER, *Glenwood Ave., Dover*
 AIME H. MORIN, 16 *River St., Laconia*
 EDWARD W. MORRIS, 100 *Bedford St., Manchester*
 EDWARD J. MROS, SR., *Farmington*
 JOHN B. MULAIRE, Box 162, *Hooksett*
 HENRY S. MURCH, JR., 140 *Summer St., Portsmouth*
 GEORGE C. NADEAU, 39 *Winter St., Rochester*
 STEWART NELSON, 104 *School St., Concord*
 WALTER R. NELSON, *Goshen*
 GUY E. NICKERSON, *East Kingston*
 GUY W. NICKERSON, *Madison*
 THOMAS F. NOLAN, 214 *Laurel St., Manchester*
 ANNA M. NOYES, *Salem*
 EUGENE F. NUTE, *Farmington*
 ELEONORA C. NUTTER, *Epsom*
 DAVID O'SHAN, 25 *Pine St., Laconia*
 MILDRED L. PALMER, *Plaistow*
 GEORGE S. PAPPAGIANIS, 60½ *Walnut St., Nashua*
 ADRIEN A. PARADIS, 172 *S. Willow St., Manchester*
 DRAPER W. PARMENTER, R.F.D. 1, *Derry*
 LISE L. PAYETTE, 324 *Hanover St., Portsmouth*
 LEO G. PAYEUR, 89 *Glass St., Suncook*
 FREDERICK C. PEARSON, JR., *Dover Point Rd., Dover*
 BERT L. PEASLEE, *Reed's Ferry*
 CLARENCE H. PEASLEE, *Union*
 JOSEPH B. PERLEY, *Hardy Hill, Lebanon*
 MRS. LENNA W. PERRY, *East Jaffrey*
 KARL J. PERSSON, *Candia*
 DAVID E. PETERSON, 9 *Hopkins St., Nashua*
 JAMES PETTIGREW, 1883 *Elm St., Manchester*
 GRACE M. PHELAN, R.F.D., *West Milan*
 VICTOR E. PHELPS, *Andover*
 MANNING H. PHILBRICK, *Rye*
 LAURENCE M. PICKETT, 136 *Island St., Keene*
 EDWARD M. PIERCE, R.F.D. 1, *West Lebanon*
 LEWIS R. PIKE, *Fitzwilliam Depot*
 ERNEST C. PILLSBURY, *East Hampstead*
 JOHN PILLSBURY, 205 *Ash St., Manchester*
 ERNEST L. PINKHAM, *Northwood*
 BOWDOIN PLUMER, *Bristol*
 ALFRED W. POORE, 17 *Elm St., Goffstown*
 WALTER J. POST, *Chesterfield*
 R. WILBUR POTTER, *Milan*
 THOMAS PRYOR, *Ashland*
 JEREMIAH QUIRK, 140 *Lincoln Ave., Portsmouth*
 HERBERT W. RAINIE, 9 *Elm St., Concord*
 ALICE L. RAMSDALL, 7 *Columbia Ave., Nashua*
 HARRY B. RAMSEY, R.F.D. 1, *Bristol*
 JAMES C. RATHBONE, 74 *Court St., Exeter*
 AUSTIN H. REED, 32 *N. Mast St., Goffstown*
 EARLE H. REMICK, *Tamworth*
 MRS. DORIS C. RENNEY, *Grantham*
 E. EVERETT RHODES, JR., *Walpole*
 BENJAMIN M. RICE, *Windy Row, Peterborough*
 OSCAR RINES, R.F.D. 4, *Whitefield*
 KENNETH W. ROBB, 134 *Myrtle St., Manchester*
 MILBURN F. ROBERTS, *North Conway*
 WILLIAM T. ROBERTSON, R.F.D. 2, *Laconia*
 CARL H. ROBINSON, *Antrim*
 FRANK A. ROBINSON, (South Hampton) R.F.D. 1, *Amesbury, Mass.*
 GLADYS D. ROE, 351 *Prospect St., Newport*
 JAMES P. ROGERS, 1105 *N. Main St., Laconia*
 ERNEST L. ROLFE, 82 *Main St., East Rochester*
 PHILLIP K. ROSS, SR., *Gorham*
 JESSE R. ROWELL, *Newport*
 EDGAR J. ROY, 115 *Madigan St., Berlin*
 ARTHUR J. RUSSELL, 256 *Main St., Berlin*
 FRANK E. RYAN, 116 *Allds St., Nashua*
 ANN SADLER, 28 *Parker St., Portsmouth*
 ANGELINE M. ST. PIERRE, 3 *Chestnut St., Rochester*
 MRS. GERTRUDE E. SALTMARSH, 17 *Laurel St., Concord*
 ISAAC H. SANBORN, *Enfield*
 WILLIAM A. SAUNDERS, 31 *Couriland St., Nashua*
 THOMAS F. SAWYER, *Woodstock*
 W. DOUGLAS SCAMMAN, *Stratham*

OTTO SCHRICKER, SR., 238 W. Hancock St., Manchester
 F. ALBERT SEWALL, R.F.D. 1, Newmarket
 GEORGE SHATTUCK, R.F.D., Fremont
 DANIEL J. SHEA, 248 N. Main St., Concord
 FRANK B. SHEA, 58 Kinsley St., Nashua
 JOHN F. SHEA, 324 Pine St., Manchester
 FRANK H. SHERIDAN, 176 Madison Ave., Berlin
 HARRY E. SHERWIN, Rindge
 CLIFTON SIMMS, 124 Washington St., Claremont
 ARTHUR L. SIMONDS, Lancaster
 ALFRED W. SIMONEAU, 129 Highland St., Laconia
 RICHARD H. SKINNER, Box 322, Alton Bay
 FINLEY P. SLEEPER, North Haverhill
 JAMES E. SLOWEY, 453 Spruce St., Manchester
 THURSTON A. SMART, 454 South St., Portsmouth
 GEORGE W. SMITH, 186 Bell St., Manchester
 JOSEPH F. SMITH, Meredith Center
 ORSON G. SMITH, Hindsale
 EMILE J. SOUCY, 2146 Elm St., Manchester
 LOUIS J. SOUCY, 363 Rimmon St., Manchester
 NED SPAULDING, 6 School St., Hudson
 CARL C. SPOFFORD, Jaffrey
 DORIS M. SPOLLETT, West Hampstead
 WILLIAM M. STEARNS, 12 Dover Rd., Durham
 CLIFTON W. STEVENS, R.F.D. 7, Concord
 MALCOLM J. STEVENSON, Bethlehem
 BERT STINSON, Stratford
 EDWARD J. STOKES, Freedom
 ROBERT E. STONE, 181 North St., Claremont
 NORMA M. STUDLEY, 84 Wakefield St., Rochester
 THOMAS F. SULLIVAN, 746 Hall St., Manchester
 ROY V. SWAIN, East Barrington
 DENNIS F. SWEENEY, 13 Spalding Ave., Nashua
 EDWARD C. SWEENEY, SR., 47 Gates St., Keene
 GEOFFREY W. TALBOT, R.F.D. 2, Canaan
 ADA C. TAYLOR, Whitefield
 WALTER P. TENNEY, Chester
 ALONZO J. TESSIER, 303 Auburn St., Manchester
 WILFRED G. THIBAUT, 17 Orange St., Nashua
 GEORGE D. THIBEAULT, Box 561, Suncook
 CHARLES R. THOMAS, Dublin
 ALEXANDER P. THOMPSON, Winchester
 JAMES H. THURLOW, Hampton Falls
 ELMER S. TILTON, 193 Pleasant St., Laconia
 ALTON P. TOBEY, 214 High St., Hampton
 HARRY S. TOWNSEND, Lebanon
 ELIZABETH L. TRAVIS, 76 Park St., Portsmouth
 HECTOR J. TROMBLEY, 3 Salvail Court, Nashua
 H. THOMAS URIE, New Hampton
 LEON J. O. VAILLANCOURT, 436 Amory St., Manchester
 GEORGE WALTER VARRELL, 178 School St., Lakeport
 JOSEPH D. VAUGHAN, 250 Pine St., Newport
 WILBUR H. VAUGHN, R.F.D. 3, Concord
 ALBERT A. VOGEL, R.F.D. 9, Loudon
 FRED T. WADLEIGH, 3 Summer St., Milford
 HUGH F. WALING, 13 Winchester Ct., Keene
 SHELBY O. WALKER, 270 S. Main St., Concord
 EDWARD J. WALSH, 294 Pine St., Manchester
 WILLIAM J. WARDWELL, 111 Essex Ave., Portsmouth
 THOMAS WATERHOUSE, JR., Windham
 MRS. MARTHA G. WEBB, 220 Washington St., Dover
 ALONZO PAGE WEEKS II, East Wolfeboro
 THORNTON N. WEEKS, JR., Greenland
 DOROTHY L. WENTWORTH, Madbury
 KIRKE W. WHEELER, 50 N. Lincoln St., Keene

RALPH M. WIGGIN, R.F.D. 2, Box 171, Manchester
 HERBERT A. WILLARD, Temple
 PHILIP S. WILLEY, Campton
 HOWARD S. WILLIS, Salem
 FRED G. WILMAN, Tilton
 DON W. WORKMAN, Wilmot
 E. HAROLD YOUNG, Pittsfield

NEW JERSEY

Senate

Democrats 4 Republicans 17

MARK ANTON, 122 Gregory Ave., West Orange
 WAYNE DUMONT, JR., 701 Hillcrest Blvd., Phillipsburg
 FRANK S. FARLEY, 503 Sekehim Bldg., Atlantic City
 MALCOLM S. FORBES, Timberfield, Far Hills
 KENNETH C. HAND, 125 Broad St., Elizabeth
 HAROLD W. HANNOLD, 15A Cooper St., Woodbury
 GEORGE B. HARPER, Layton
 THOMAS J. HILLERY, 195 N. Main St., Boonton
 WALTER H. JONES, 15 Main St., Hackensack
 WESLEY L. LANCE, Main St., Glen Gardner
 ALBERT B. MCCAY, 117 Main St., Mt. Holly
 W. STEELMAN MATHIS, 229 Main St., Toms River
 JAMES F. MURRAY, JR., 880 Bergen Ave., Jersey City
 SIDO L. RIDOLFI, 28 W. State St., Trenton
 W. HOWARD SHARP, 702 Wood St., Vineland
 FRANK W. SHERSHIN, 99 First St., Clifton
 NATHANIEL C. SMITH, 705 Ocean Ave., Ocean City
 RICHARD R. STOUT, 601 Bangs Ave., Asbury Park
 JOHN M. SUMMERILL, 116 W. Broadway, Salem
 BERNARD W. VOGEL, Perth Amboy Natl. Bank Bldg., Perth Amboy
 BRUCE A. WALLACE, 328 Market St., Camden

House

Democrats 19 Republicans 40

WILLIAM O. BARNES, 147 Turrell Ave., South Orange
 CLIFTON T. BARKALOW, 2 E. Main St., Freehold
 ALFRED N. BEADLESTON, 12 Broad St., Rm. 400, Red Bank
 ELLEN M. BERGER, 226 Vreeland Ave., Nutley
 ANTHONY P. BIANCO, 730 High St., Newark
 RAYMOND E. BOWKLEY, Hoffman's Crossing, R.F.D., Califon
 EDWARD T. BOWSER, SR., 37 Oak St., East Orange
 MAURICE V. BRADY, 47 Duncan Ave., Jersey City
 J. EDWARD CRABIEL, 38 Highland Dr., Milltown
 CARLYLE W. CRANE, 203 Park Ave., Plainfield
 PIERCE H. DEAMER, 38 W. Main St., Bergenfield
 GERARDO L. DEL TUFO, 972 Broad St., Newark
 MRS. FLORENCE P. DWYER, 320 Verona Ave., Elizabeth
 JOHN J. FARRELL, 542 Devon St., Kearny
 EDMUND FIELD, JR., 247 Springfield Ave., Hasbrouck Heights
 BENJAMIN FRANKLIN III, 38 Park Pl., Morristown
 CHARLES E. GANT, 26 E. Pine St., Millville
 MILTON W. GLENN, 538 Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City
 RICHARD L. GRAY, 143 E. State St., Trenton
 C. WILLIAM HAINES, Masonville
 FREDERICK H. HAUSER, 1000 Hudson St., Hoboken
 THOMAS J. HUGHES, JR., 33 E. Forty-third St., Bayonne

WILLIAM F. HYLAND, 330 Market St., Camden 2
 JAMES C. JAMIESON, Blairstown
 JOHN JUNDA, 663 Main Ave., Passaic
 ROBERT E. KAY, 101 E. Wildwood Ave., Wildwood
 LEO N. KNOBLAUCH, 880 Bergen Ave., Jersey City
 CHARLES W. KRAUS, 114 Larch Ave., Bogota
 BRUNO VAL KRAWCZYK, 3280 Hudson Blvd., Jersey City
 WILLIAM KURTZ, 172 John St., South Amboy
 PETER J. LASSANS, 4 Beverly Rd., West Orange
 THOMAS LAZZIO, 25 Doremus St., Paterson
 MRS. MARIE F. MAEBERT, 420 Cumberland Rd., South Orange
 EARL A. MARRYATT, 190 Demarest Ave., Closter
 FRANK E. MELONI, 45 N. Fifth St., Camden
 REINHARDT METZGER, 435 Bloomfield Ave., Caldwell
 ELDEN MILLS, 30 Court St., Morristown
 HYMEN B. MINTZ, 11 Commerce St., Newark
 LEO J. MOSCH, 11 Vermont Ave., Newark
 JESSIE MURPHY, 127 Prospect St., Jersey City
 WILLIAM V. MUSTO, 1000 Hudson Blvd., Union City
 MRS. EMMA E. NEWTON, 2 Cedar Pl., Packanack Lake
 WILLIAM E. OZZARD, 27 N. Bridge St., Somerville
 MRS. RUBY V. PERFETTE, 243 N. Park St., East Orange
 HAROLD V. RITTER, 118 Sixty-eighth St., Guttenberg
 DOUGLAS RUTHERFURD, Vernon
 PAUL M. SALSBERG, 641 Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City
 MRS. LETTIE E. SAVAGE, 215 Forest Ave., Lakewood
 CARMINE SAVINO, 225 Ridge Rd., Lyndhurst
 MILTON L. SILVER, 1 S. Broad St., Woodbury
 ARNOLD M. SMITH, 5 Colt St., Paterson
 DAVID I. STEPACOFF, 280 Hobart St., Perth Amboy
 RAYMOND J. STEWART, 810 Broad St. Bank Bldg., Trenton
 G. CLIFFORD THOMAS, 47 Elm St., Elizabeth
 ROBERT A. VANDERBILT, 810 Broad St., Newark
 WILLIAM R. VANDERBILT, 810 Broad St., Newark
 ARTHUR R. VERRAET, McCoy Rd., Oakland
 JOHN A. WADDINGTON, R.F.D. 3, Salem
 FRANCIS J. WERNER, 822 N. Thirtieth St., Camden
 (1 vacancy)

NEW MEXICO

Senate

Democrats 21 Republicans 9

STEPHEN L. BROCK, Roy
 M. P. CARR, 718 Avenue C, Fort Sumner
 W. P. CATER, Cerro
 R. A. CHAVEZ, 585 Pecos Ave., Santa Rosa
 FULTON J. COX, Las Palomas
 LEWIS COX, Box 806, Clovis
 I. N. CURTIS, Box 97, Quemado
 JOHN P. CUSACK, Box 942, Roswell
 F. J. DANGLADE, Box 675, Lovington
 HORACIO DE VARGAS, Box 565, Espanola
 HENRY L. EAGER, Box 206, Tucumcari
 REGINALDO ESPINOSA, Espanola
 SIDNEY S. GOTTLIEB, Cubero
 CALVIN HORN, 808 Laurel Circle SE, Albuquerque
 T. C. JARAMILLO, La Joya
 T. E. LUSK, 1402 Bryan Circle, Carlsbad
 G. E. MELODY, Box 57, Las Vegas

J. G. MOORE, Box 512, Carrizozo
 MURRAY E. MORGAN, Box 872, Alamogordo
 R. C. MORGAN, Portales
 JOHN MORROW, Folsom
 CHARLES C. MUMMA, Farmington
 ROBERT S. PALMER, Deming
 EARL PARKER, Box 497, Estancia
 H. VEARLE PAYNE, Lordsburg
 JESSE U. RICHARDSON, 1001 N. Armijo, Las Cruces
 CHARLES C. ROYALL, JR., Box 1195, Silver City
 NAPOLEON F. SANCHEZ, Mora
 W. C. WHEATLEY, Clayton
 GUIDO ZECCA, Box 909, Gallup
 (1 vacancy)

House

Democrats 51 Republicans 4

LEVI ALCON, La Cueva
 ALBERT AMADOR, JR., Espanola
 J. GREGORIO ARAGON, Box 537, Santa Rosa
 FORREST S. ATCHLEY, Mt. Dora
 HERBERT D. BAYS, 911 Penn., Alamogordo
 EDWARD C. CABOT, Ranchos de Taos
 JACK M. CAMPBELL, 1003 W. Mathews, Roswell
 ANDERSON CARTER, Box 508, Portales
 MATIAS L. CHACON, Box 51, Espanola
 ANDREW CHITWOOD, 1408 Wallace, Clovis
 FRED COLE, Artesia
 J. A. CONWAY, Box 398, Reserve
 GERALD CORNELIUS, 1505 Las Lomas Rd. NE, Albuquerque
 LEMUEL E. COSTELLO, 305 S. Second, Gallup
 DENNIS COWPER, 502 Becker Ave., Belen
 W. O. CULBERTSON, JR., Box 598, Las Vegas
 FLOYD F. DARROW, Box 871, Albuquerque
 MACK EASLEY, Box 22, Hobbs
 FRED W. FOSTER, Box 769, Silver City
 HENRY GALLEGOS, Grants
 RALPH GALLEGOS, Box 904, Santa Fe
 J. W. GARCIA, Box 2114, Santa Fe
 FELIPE A. GONZALES, Box 2, Santa Fe
 LAWRENCE GOODELL, 102 S. Missouri, Roswell
 WILLIAM GRIJALVA, JR., 321 E. Jefferson, Gallup
 DONALD D. HALLAM, 118 N. Turner, Hobbs
 CHARLES F. HARRIS, 2121 Broadway NE, Albuquerque
 BASHEER HINDI, Duran
 RAY HUGHES, 208 S. Silver, Deming
 NOBLE M. IRISH, 1035 Fifth, Las Vegas
 JACK E. KELLY, 122 Wellesley Dr. NE, Albuquerque
 MARY LOU LYON, 2271B Forty-eighth St., Los Alamos
 C. L. MCCLASKEY, 709 Sunset Rd. SW, Albuquerque
 VIRGIL O. MCCOLLUM, Box 271, Carlsbad
 BILLIE MARTIN, Raton
 DAVE MARTIN, Bloomfield
 ROBERT C. MARTIN, Red Rock
 DONALD A. MARTINEZ, Las Vegas
 ERNEST MIERA, Bernalillo
 AMBROCIO B. MONTOYA, Rainsville
 THOMAS G. MORRIS, 212 W. Hancock, Tucumcari
 FINDLEY H. MORROW, 236 Madison NE, Albuquerque
 MORGAN NELSON, R.F.D. 2, Box 140, Roswell
 S. M. ORTIZ, Carrizozo
 LUIS S. PAGE, Santa Rosa
 REUBEN E. PANKEY, Box 206, Monticello
 FRANK PRICHARD, 317 S. Miranda, Las Cruces

MANFORD W. RAINWATER, 116 W. Aber, Tucumcari
J. T. SKINNER, Roy
M. S. SMITH, 920 Main, Clovis
EARL STULL, JR., 523 N. Main, Las Cruces
MELVIN E. TAYS, Box 549, Alamogordo
LUIS A. TRUJILLO, Taos
LEVI L. TURNER, Raton
JOHN J. WOLF, Socorro

NEW YORK

Senate

Democrats 24 Republicans 34

WARREN M. ANDERSON, 724 Security Mutual Bldg.,
Binghamton
STANLEY J. BAUER, 874 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo 12
EARL W. BRYDGES, 426 Third St., Niagara Falls
THOMAS F. CAMPBELL, 1503 Union St., Schenectady
WILLIAM F. CONDON, 25 Holls Terrace N., Yonkers 3
JOHN H. COOKE, 7297 Broadway, Alden
WALTER E. COOKE, 319 St. Johns Pl., Brooklyn
JAMES J. CRISONA, 137 Beach 144th St., Neponsit
THOMAS J. CUTE, 44 Court St., Brooklyn
EDWARD V. CURRY, 38 Seventh St., Staten Island
PETER J. DALESSANDRO, 804 Twenty-fifth St.,
Watervliet
THOMAS C. DESMOND, 94 Broadway, Newburgh
JOHN J. DONOVAN, JR., 70 Pine St., New York 5
AUSTIN W. ERWIN, 70 Main St., Geneseo
LOUIS L. FRIEDMAN, 130 Clinton St., Brooklyn
JOHN F. FUREY, 32 Court St., Brooklyn 2
JACOB H. GILBERT, 280 Madison Ave., New York 16
HARRY GITTLESON, 201 Roebling St., Brooklyn
SAMUEL L. GREENBERG, 149 Broadway, New York
ERNEST J. HATFIELD, 46 Cannon St., Poughkeepsie
NATHANIEL T. HELMAN, 292 Madison Ave., New
York 17
S. WENTWORTH HORTON, Greenport
JOHN H. HUGHES, 821 Onondaga Co. Savings Bank
Bldg., Syracuse
WILLIAM S. HULTS, JR., 921 Port Washington Blvd.,
Port Washington
EDWARD P. LARKIN, 5 Ash St., Floral Park
FRANCIS J. McCAFFREY, 369 E. 149th St., Bronx
55
FRANK S. McCULLOUGH, 11 Third St., Rye
ROBERT C. McEWEN, 314 Ford St., Ogdensburg
WALTER G. McGAHAN, 217-59 Corbett Rd., Bay-
side
THOMAS J. MACKELL, 6140 Saunders St., Rego Park
FRANCIS J. MAHONEY, 29 Broadway, New York 6
WALTER J. MAHONEY, 607 Genesee Bldg., Buffalo 2
GEORGE T. MANNING, 409 Powers Bldg., Rochester
14
JOSEPH R. MARROW, 25 Broad St., New York 4
GEORGE R. METCALF, 34 Dill St., Auburn
WHEELER MILMOE, 318 S. Peterboro St., Canastota
MAC NEIL MITCHELL, 36 W. Forty-fourth St., New
York
FRED G. MORITT, 280 Broadway, New York 7
HARRY K. MORTON, 198 Main St., Hornell
HENRY NEDDO, 9 Lafayette St., Whitehall
FRANK D. O'CONNOR, 42-27 Elbertson St., Elmhurst
DUTTON S. PETERSON, Odessa
GEORGE H. PIERCE, 305 Masonic Temple, Olean
FRED J. RATH, 105 Oriskany St. W., Utica
WILLIAM ROSENBLATT, 185 Montague St., Brooklyn

ALFRED E. SANTANGELO, 280 Broadway, New York
GILBERT T. SEELYE, Burnt Hills, New York
SEARLES G. SHULTZ, 9 E. Genesee St., Skaneateles
HERBERT I. SORIN, 16 Court St., Brooklyn
EDWARD J. SPENO, 933 Surrey Dr., East Meadow
JAMES G. SWEENEY, 82-44 Sixty-first Dr., Middle
Village
FRANK E. VAN LARE, 96 Roxborough Rd., Rochester
19
WALTER VAN WIGGEREN, 2 Seld Block, Herkimer
JAMES L. WATSON, 670 Riverside Dr., New York
ARTHUR H. WICKS, 41 Pearl St., Kingston
PLINY W. WILLIAMSON, 115 Broadway, New York 6
HENRY A. WISE, 204 Watertown Natl. Bank Bldg.,
Watertown
JOSEPH ZARETSKI, 60 E. Forty-second St., New York
17

House

Democrats 60 Republicans 90

MELVILLE E. ABRAMS, 1309 W. Farms Rd., Bronx
FRANCIS J. ALDER, 215 N. Washington St., Rome
EDWARD J. AMANN, JR., 42 Richmond Terr., Staten
Island
SIDNEY H. ASCH, New York Law School, 244 William
St., New York
RAY STEPHENS ASHBERY, 40 Whigg St., Trumans-
burg
BERNARD AUSTIN, 401 Broadway, New York 13
BERTRAM L. BAKER, 399 Jefferson Ave., Brooklyn 21
EUGENE F. BANNIGAN, 141 Broadway, New York
ANTHONY BARBIERO, Valley Stream Post Office,
Elmont
ELISHA T. BARRETT, 252 E. Main St., Bay Shore,
Long Island
SAMUEL I. BERMAN, 751 St. Marks Ave., Brooklyn
JERRY W. BLACK, R.F.D. 2, Trumansburg
VERNON W. BLODGETT, Rushville
WILLIAM E. BRADY, 97 Mansion St., Cossackie
WILLIAM BRENNAN, 82-09 Ankener Ave., Elmhurst
JOHN A. BRITTING, Farmingdale
JOHN R. BROOK, 15 Broad St., New York 5
THOMAS H. BROWN, 349 Marshland Ct., Troy
BESSIE BUCHANAN, 555 Edgecombe Ave., New York
JOHN J. BURNS, Nassau Utilities Fuel Corp., Roslyn
WILLIAM J. BUTLER, 65 Rose St., Buffalo
FRANK J. CAFFERY, 98 Milford Ave., Buffalo
WILLIAM S. CALLI, 502 Bleeker St., Utica 12
DONALD A. CAMPBELL, 21 E. Main St., Amsterdam
JOSEPH R. CARLINO, 52 E. Park Ave., Long Beach
PHILIP R. CHASE, Hunt Lane, Fayetteville
DANIEL L. CLARKE, 120-10 172nd St., Jamaica
FRANK COMPOSTO, 215 Montague St., Brooklyn 1
EDWIN CORNING, 10 S. Pearl St., Albany
JOSEPH R. CORSO, 66 Court St., Brooklyn 2
HENRY D. COVILLE, Central Square
ERNEST CURTO, 300-2 Gluck Bldg., Niagara Falls
CHARLES A. CUSICK, Weedsport
GEORGE F. DANNEBROCK, 58 Woepfel St., Buffalo 11
BENJAMIN H. DEMO, Croghan
LOUIS DE SALVIO, 266 Bowery, New York 12
DANIEL S. DICKINSON, JR., Whitney Point
JOHN DI LEONARDO, 53-31 194th St., Flushing
D. CLINTON DOMINICK III, 345 Grand St., New-
burgh
ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, JR., 120 Broadway, c/o
Pershing & Co., New York

WILLARD C. DRUMM, *Niverville*
 BERNARD DUBIN, 77-34 113th St., *Forest Hills*
 THOMAS A. DUFFY, 35-09 Broadway, *Long Island City 6*
 MATTHEW R. DWYER, 1504 Metropolitan Ave., *Bronx*
 CHARLES ECKSTEIN, 6033 Palmetto St., *Ridgewood*
 FRED W. EGGERT, JR., 650 E. 235th St., *Bronx 66*
 DAVID ENDERS, *Central Bridge*
 LEONARD FARBSSTEIN, 276 Fifth Ave., *New York*
 PALMER D. FARRINGTON, 2 Herrick Dr., *Lawrence, Long Island*
 JAMES A. FITZPATRICK, 30 Clinton St., *Plattsburg*
 LOUIS H. FOLMER, 35 Main St., *Cortland*
 J. LEWIS FOX, 2117 Mott Ave., *Far Rockaway*
 ENZO GASPARI, 1854 White Plains Rd., *Bronx*
 WILLIAM G. GIACCIO, 101-22 Thirty-seventh Ave., *Corona 68*
 MARY GILLEN, 82 Pioneer St., *Brooklyn 31*
 WALTER H. GLADWIN, 744 E. 175th St., *Bronx*
 J. EUGENE GODDARD, 438 Powers Bldg., *Rochester 14*
 JANET HILL GORDON, 42 N. Broad St., *Norwich*
 PAUL B. HANKS, JR., 58 Main St., *Brockport*
 A. GOULD HATCH, 42 East Ave., *Rochester 4*
 STUART F. HAWLEY, 271 Canada St., *Lake George*
 OSWALD D. HECK, 434 State St., *Schenectady*
 CHARLES D. HENDERSON, 39 Church St., *Hornell*
 THEODORE HILL, JR., *Jefferson Valley*
 JACOB E. HOLLINGER, *Middleport, New York*
 WILLIAM F. HORAN, 8 Depot Sq., *Tuckahoe*
 GEORGE L. INGALLS, *Marine Midland Bldg., Binghamton*
 GRANT W. JOHNSON, *Ticonderoga*
 JOHN E. JOHNSON, *Perry Rd., Leroy*
 LOUIS KALISH, 66 Court St., *Brooklyn 2*
 WILLIAM KAPELMAN, 122 E. Forty-second St., *New York*
 HERMAN KATZ, 15 William St., *New York 5*
 DANIEL M. KELLY, 17 E. Forty-second St., *New York*
 WILLIAM A. KUMMER, 678 Academy St., *New York*
 THOMAS V. LAFAUCI, 31-10 Broadway, *Long Island City 6*
 ALFRED A. LAMA, 395 Pearl St., *Brooklyn 1*
 LEO A. LAWRENCE, 204 Prospect St., *Herkimer*
 EDWARD S. LENTOL, 217 Havemeyer St., *Brooklyn*
 J. SIDNEY LEVINE, 261 Broadway, *New York 7*
 JOHN B. LIS, 117 Thomas St., *Buffalo*
 RICHARD C. LOUNSBERRY, 194 Front St., *Owego*
 EDMUND R. LUPTON, 84 W. Main St., *Riverhead*
 FRANCIS P. MCCLOSKEY, 175 Loring Rd., *Levittown*
 BERNARD C. McDONNELL, 262 Alexander Ave., *Bronx 54*
 JAMES J. MCGUINNESS, 100 State St., *Albany 7*
 WILLIAM H. MACKENZIE, 4 Genesee St., *Belmont*
 FRANK J. McMULLEN, 150 Broadway, *New York 38*
 E. HERMAN MAGNUSON, 109 Gokey Bldg., *Jamestown*
 ROBERT G. MAIN, 55 W. Main St., *Malone*
 JOHN J. MANGAN, 51 Chambers St., *New York 7*
 OREST V. MARESCA, 225 Broadway, *New York 7*
 FRANCES K. MARLATT, 335 E. Devonia Ave., *Mount Vernon*
 EDWYN E. MASON, 118 Main St., *Delhi*
 HUNTER MEIGHAN, 100 Mamaroneck Ave., *Mamaroneck*
 HYMAN E. MINTZ, 211 Broadway, *Monticello*

MORRIS MOHR, 1345 Shakespeare Ave., *Bronx*
 JOHN A. MONTELEONE, 726 Chauncey St., *Brooklyn 7*
 JUSTIN C. MORGAN, 1722 Liberty Bank Bldg., *Buffalo 2*
 LAWRENCE P. MURPHY, 32 Court St., *Brooklyn 2*
 LEO P. NOONAN, *Farmersville Station*
 JOHN L. OSTRANDER, *Schuylerville*
 WILLIAM F. PASSANNANTE, 2 W. Forty-sixth St., *New York 36*
 HAROLD L. PEET, *Main St., Pike*
 KENNETH M. PHIPPS, 60 St. Nicholas Ave., *New York*
 FRANK J. PINO, 188 Montague St., *Brooklyn 2*
 BERTRAM PODELL, 160 Broadway, *New York 38*
 ROBERT WATSON POMEROY, 3 Cannon St., *Poughkeepsie*
 FRED W. PRELLER, 15 Broad St., *New York 5*
 ROBERT M. QUIGLEY, *Pleasant St., Phelps*
 WILLIAM J. REID, *Argyle Rd., Fort Edward*
 MICHAEL G. RICE, 12-27 149th St., *Whitestone*
 THOMAS F. RILEY, 600 Reynolds Arcade, *Rochester*
 FRANK ROSSETTI, 295 Paladino Ave., *New York*
 LAWRENCE M. RULISON, 405 Wilson Bldg., *Syracuse 2*
 THOMAS J. RUNFOLA, 631 Niagara St., *Buffalo*
 LUCIO F. RUSSO, 15 Beach St., *Staten Island 4*
 JOHN J. RYAN, 280 Broadway, *New York*
 WILLIAM SADLER, 3807 S. Park Ave., *(Blasdell) Buffalo*
 FRANK S. SAMANSKY, 2120 Seventy-ninth St., *Brooklyn*
 JOHN T. SATRIALE, 2499 Webster Ave., *Bronx 58*
 ANTHONY P. SAVARESE, JR., 61 Broadway, *New York 6*
 CHARLES A. SCHOENECK, JR., 141 Goodrich Ave., *Syracuse 10*
 MITCHELL J. SHERWIN, 165 Broadway, *New York 38*
 ALLAN P. SILL, 9 Main St., *Massena*
 STANLEY STEINGUT, 271 Madison Ave., *New York 16*
 WILLIS H. STEPHENS, 70 Pine St., *New York 5*
 GENESTA M. STRONG, 76 Brookside Dr., *Plandome*
 FRED S. SUTHERGREEN, 29 Pine St., *Ardsey*
 PAUL L. TALBOT, *Burlington Flats*
 MILDRED F. TAYLOR, *Caroukas Bldg., Lyons*
 LUDWIG TELLER, 295 Madison Ave., *New York 17*
 JAMES C. THOMAS, 305 Broadway, *New York*
 HARRY J. TIFFT, 205 John St., *Horseheads*
 FELIPE N. TORRES, 757 Beck St., *Bronx*
 ANTHONY J. TRAVIA, 38 Jerome St., *Brooklyn 7*
 MAX M. TURSHEN, 66 Court St., *Brooklyn 2*
 HAROLD I. TYLER, *Chittenango*
 FRANK VACCARO, 6622 Cameron Ct., *Brooklyn*
 LAWRENCE W. VAN CLEEF, *Seneca Falls*
 WILSON C. VAN DUZER, 44 North St., *Middletown*
 JULIUS VOLKER, 952 Ellicott Sq., *Buffalo 3*
 LOUIS WALLACH, 81-50 Langdale St., *New Hyde Park*
 ROBERT WALMSLEY, *Nyack*
 JOSEPH W. WARD, *Caledonia*
 ALONZO L. WATERS, 409-13 Main St., *Medina*
 JOSEPH J. WEISER, 4 Peter Cooper Rd., *New York*
 ORIN S. WILCOX, *Theresa*
 KENNETH L. WILSON, *Woodstock*
 MALCOLM WILSON, *Bar Bldg., White Plains*
 JOSEPH R. YOUNGLOVE, 14 Hoosac St., *Johnstown*

NORTH CAROLINA

Senate

Democrats 49 Republicans 1

N. ELTON AYDLETT, *Elizabeth City*
LUTHER E. BARNHARDT, *Concord*
F. J. BLYTHE, *Charlotte*
MITCHELL BRITT, *Warsaw*
B. C. BROCK, *Mocksville*
C. SETTLE BUNN, *R.F.D., Spring Hope*
DENNIS S. COOK, *Lenoir*
FRANK P. COOKE, *Gastonia*
W. LUNSFORD CREW, *Roanoke Rapids*
CLAUDE CURRIE, *Durham*
J. C. EAGLES, JR., *Wilson*
W. E. GARRISON, *Lincolnton*
A. PILSTON GODWIN, JR., *Gatesville*
CALVIN GRAVES, *Winston-Salem*
DAVID M. HALL, *Sylva*
WILLS HANCOCK, *Oxford*
C. V. HENKEL, JR., *Turnersburg*
CARL T. HICKS, *Walstonburg*
E. AVERY HIGHTOWER, *Wadesboro*
W. D. JAMES, *Hamlet*
PAUL E. JONES, *Farmville*
R. POSEY JONES, *Mt. Airy*
JOHN KERR, JR., *Warrenton*
O. ARTHUR KIRKMAN, *High Point*
WILLIAM MEDFORD, *Waynesville*
CUTLAR MOORE, *Lumberton*
H. M. MOORE, *Hayesville*
ROBERT MORGAN, *R.F.D. 1, Lillington*
ROBERT F. MORGAN, *Shelby*
EDWARD L. OWENS, *Plymouth*
WADE H. PASCHAL, *Siler City*
H. B. PERRY, *Boone*
J. HAWLEY POOLE, *West End*
OTIS POOLE, *Candor*
JAMES M. POYNER, *Raleigh*
CHAS. H. REYNOLDS, *Spindale*
D. J. ROSE, *Goldsboro*
L. H. ROSS, *Washington*
RALPH H. SCOTT, *Haw River*
JOHN F. SHUFORD, *Asheville*
T. CLARENCE STONE, *Stoneville*
E. W. SUMMERSILL, *Jacksonville*
J. MAX THOMAS, *Marshville*
RAY H. WALTON, *Southport*
CAMERON S. WEEKS, *Tarboro*
ADAM J. WHITLEY, JR., *R.F.D. 1, Smithfield*
ARTHUR W. WILLIAMSON, *Cerro Gordo*
B. H. WINTERS, *Elk Park*
NELSON WOODSON, *Salisbury*
CICERO P. YOW, *Wilmington*

House

Democrats 110 Republicans 10

JOHN L. ANDERSON, *Whitnel*
ALLEN E. ASKEW, *Gatesville*
OSCAR G. BARKER, *Durham*
STEWART BARNES, *Boone*
DAN G. BELL, *Morehead City*
KELLY E. BENNETT, *Bryson City*
MARK W. BENNETT, *Burnsville*
H. CLIFTON BLUE, *Aberdeen*
R. E. BRANTLEY, *Tryon*

DEWEY H. BRIDGER, SR., *Bladenboro*
CHARLES K. BRYANT, SR., *Gastonia*
MARCELLUS BUCHANAN, *Sylva*
JETER C. BUREESON, *Bakersville*
ROBERT M. CARR, *Wallace*
DAVID CLARK, *Lincolnton*
ROY C. COATES, *R.F.D. 3, Smithfield*
T. J. COLLIER, *Bayboro*
GEORGE W. CRAIG, *Asheville*
THEODORE F. CUMMINGS, *Hickory*
J. TOLIVER DAVIS, *Forest City*
J. K. DOUGHTON, *Stratford*
A. C. EDWARDS, *Hookerton*
R. BRUCE ETHERIDGE, *Manteo*
R. FRANK EVERETT, *Hamilton*
B. T. FALLS, JR., *Shelby*
CHARLES B. FALLS, JR., *Gastonia*
RALPH FISHER, *Brevard*
F. WAYLAND FLOYD, *Fairmont*
W. F. FLOYD, *Whiteville*
J. WILBERT FORBES, *Shawboro*
BEN E. FOUNTAIN, *Rocky Mount*
JOE FOWLER, JR., *Mt. Airy*
W. ED GAVIN, *Asheboro*
TODD H. GENTRY, *West Jefferson*
F. L. GOBBLE, *Winston-Salem*
ARTHUR GOODMAN, *Charlotte*
HARRY A. GREENE, *Raeford*
CARSON GREGORY, *R.F.D. 2, Angier*
WILTSHIRE GRIFFITH, *Hendersonville*
PETER W. HAIRSTON, *R.F.D. 2, Advance*
JOHN M. HARGETT, *Trenton*
SHEARON HARRIS, *Albemarle*
CLYDE H. HARRISS, SR., *Salisbury*
BYRON HAWORTH, *High Point*
J. W. HAYES, *Hamlet*
G. P. HENDERSON, *Maxton*
ADDISON HEWLETT, JR., *Wilmington*
FRED HOLCOMBE, *R.F.D. 1, Mars Hill*
CARROLL R. HOLMES, *Hertford*
G. L. HOUK, *Franklin*
JOSEPH M. HUNT, JR., *Greensboro*
T. M. JENKINS, *Robbinsville*
E. R. JOHNSON, *Moyock*
WALTER JONES, *Farmville*
JOHN Y. JORDAN, JR., *Asheville*
W. P. KEMP, *Goldsboro*
ROGER C. KISER, *Laurinburg*
ROBERT G. KITTRELL, JR., *Henderson*
W. RAY LACKEY, *Stony Point*
GEORGE A. LONG, *Burlington*
JACK LOVE, *Charlotte*
C. GORDON MADDREY, *Ahoskie*
LARRY I. MOORE, JR., *Wilson*
ASHLEY M. MURPHY, *Atkinson*
VIRGIL O'DELL, *Murphy*
I. H. O'HANLON, *R.F.D. 4, Fayetteville*
E. M. O'HERRON, JR., *Charlotte*
J. M. PHELPS, *Creswell*
H. CLOYD PHILPOTT, *Lexington*
FRANK S. PITTMAN, *Scotland Neck*
EDWIN S. POE, *Raleigh*
E. K. POWE, *Durham*
RADFORD G. POWELL, *Reidsville*
CLYDE L. PROBST, JR., *Concord*
DWIGHT W. QUINN, *Kannapolis*
GEORGE W. RANDALL, *Mooreville*
GRACE TAYLOR RODENBOUGH, *Walnut Cove*

WM. B. RODMAN, JR., *Washington*
 JACK R. ROGERS, *Hayesville*
 JERRY M. ROGERS, *Hazelwood*
 B. I. SATTERFIELD, *Timberlake*
 BASCOM SAWYER, *Elizabeth City*
 D. M. SAWYER, *Columbia*
 ROBY A. SHOMAKER, *Newland*
 CLYDE A. SHREVE, *Summerfield*
 J. A. SPEIGHT, *Windsor*
 JAMES G. STIKELEATHER, JR., *Asheville*
 CLARENCE E. STONE, JR., *Belews Creek*
 T. E. STORY, *North Wilkesboro*
 KIRBY SULLIVAN, *Southport*
 RUSSELL A. SWINDELL, *Swan Quarter*
 H. P. TAYLOR, JR., *Wadesboro*
 WILLIAM W. TAYLOR, JR., *Warrenton*
 C. BLAKE THOMAS, R.F.D. 1, *Smithfield*
 W. REID THOMPSON, *Pittsboro*
 THOMAS TURNER, *Greensboro*
 J. W. UMSTEAD, JR., *Chapel Hill*
 GEORGE R. UZZELL, *Salisbury*
 ITIMOUS T. VALENTINE, JR., *Nashville*
 P. R. VANN, *Clinton*
 CARL V. VENTERS, *Jacksonville*
 LIVINGSTON VERNON, *Morganton*
 JAMES B. VOGLER, *Charlotte*
 W. W. WALL, *Marion*
 J. PAUL WALLACE, *Troy*
 JOE A. WATKINS, *Oxford*
 JOHN F. WHITE, *Edenton*
 THOMAS J. WHITE, *Kinston*
 SAM L. WHITEHURST, R.F.D. 1, *New Bern*
 PHILIP R. WHITLEY, *Wendell*
 J. SHELTON WICKER, *Sanford*
 H. SMITH WILLIAMS, *Yadkinville*
 ED WILSON, *Blanch*
 HENRY H. WILSON, JR., *Monroe*
 W. BRANTLEY WOMBLE, R.F.D. 1, *Cary*
 WILLIAM F. WOMBLE, *Winston-Salem*
 J. RAYNOR WOODARD, *Conway*
 SAM O. WORTHINGTON, *Greenville*
 EDWARD F. YARBOROUGH, *Louisburg*
 WILSON F. YARBOROUGH, *Fayetteville*

NORTH DAKOTA

Senate

Democrats 3 Republicans 46

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 PHILIP A. BERUBE, *Belcourt*
 OLIVER E. BILDEN, *Northwood*
 J. B. BRIDSTON, *Grand Forks*
 JOHN DAVIS, *McClusky*
 CARROLL E. DAY, *Grand Forks*
 RALPH DEWING, *Columbus*
 GLENN R. DOLAN, *Kenmare*
 CLYDE DUFFY, *Devils Lake*
 ARLIE I. FERRY, *Lakota*
 P. L. FOSS, *Valley City*
 DUNCAN FRASER, *Omeme*
 AMOS FREED, *Dickinson*
 SELMER GILBERTSON, *Nome*
 ORVILLE W. HAGEN, *Arnegard*
 GAIL H. HERNETT, *Ashley*
 DONALD C. HOLAND, *Lisbon*
 ARTHUR C. JOHNSON, *Fargo*

O. S. JOHNSON, *Langdon*
 WILLIAM KAMRATH, *Leith*
 CLYDE KIELEY, *Grafton*
 GILMAN A. KLEFSTAD, *Forman*
 HARVEY B. KNUDSON, *Mayville*
 REINHART KRENZ, *Sherwood*
 JOHN KUSLER, *Beulah*
 JOHN LEIER, *Esmond*
 ERNEST C. LIVINGSTON, *Minot*
 A. W. LUICK, *Fairmount*
 R. E. MEIDINGER, *Jamestown*
 EMIL T. NELSON, *Edgeley*
 MRS. HARRY O'BRIEN, *Park River*
 AXEL OLSON, *Parshall*
 FRANKLIN PAGE, *Hamilton*
 MILTON RUE, *Bismarck*
 L. A. SAYER, *Cooperstown*
 NICK SCHMIT, JR., *Wyndmere*
 LAVERN SCHOEDER, *Reeder*
 C. W. SCHROCK, *New Rockford*
 IVER SOLBERG, *Ray*
 R. M. STRIEBEL, *Fessenden*
 E. C. STUCKE, *Garrison*
 S. C. THOMAS, *Linton*
 EMIL TORNØ, *Towner*
 EUGENE TUFF, *Barton*
 HARRY W. WADESON, *Alice*
 CLARENCE WELANDER, *Fullerton*
 GUST WOG, *Belfield*
 RICHARD E. WOLF, *New Salem*
 JOHN YUNKER, *Durbin*

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Democrats 2 Republicans 111

RALPH H. ADAMSEN, *Grafton*
 A. J. ANDERSON, R.F.D. 2, *Fargo*
 KENNETH L. ANDERSON, *New Rockford*
 VERNON ANDERSON, *Dwight*
 C. W. BAKER, *Minot*
 MURRAY A. BALDWIN, *Fargo*
 BERT A. BALERUD, *Minot*
 RALPH BEEDE, *Elgin*
 ANDREW BENSON, *Barton*
 GEORGE R. BERNTSON, *Edinburg*
 LLOYD A. BJELLA, *Williston*
 I. E. BRATCHER, *Mott*
 INER BREKKE, *Milnor*
 LEE BROOKS, *Fargo*
 FAY BROWN, *Bismarck*
 HOWARD BYE, *Gilby*
 ALBERT CHRISTOPHER, *Pembina*
 JACK M. CURRIE, *Cando*
 WALTER DAHLUND, *Kenmare*
 ED N. DAVIS, *Monango*
 CHARLES O. DEWEY, *Forman*
 LAWRENCE DICK, *Englevale*
 ORIN L. DUNLOP, *Rolla*
 F. M. EINARSON, *Mountain*
 GUY A. ENGEN, *McVie*
 IVAN ERICKSON, *Crosby*
 JERROLL P. ERICKSON, *Eckman*
 LLOYD ESTERBY, *Appam*
 FLOYD E. ETTESTAD, *Balfour*
 JAMES O. FINE, *Sheyenne*
 K. A. FITCH, *Fargo*
 WALTER FLEENOR, *Wahpeton*
 GOTTLIEB FRANK, *Kief*

C. G. FRISTAD, *Mandan*
 GUNNAR GAGNUM, *Bowbells*
 ADAM GEFREH, *Linton*
 HARRY W. GEORGE, *Steele*
 ELDON L. GOEBEL, *Lehr*
 GEORGE GRESS, *Dickinson*
 JOE GUMERINGER, *Esmond*
 ERNEST R. HAFNER, *Beulah*
 GEORGE HAMMER, *Velva*
 BRYNHILD HAUGLAND, *Minot*
 ELMER HEGGE, *New England*
 JOHN T. HEIMES, *Valley City*
 HARRY E. HELLER, *Calvin*
 T. W. HOFFER, *Streeter*
 C. H. HOFSTRAND, *Leeds*
 ALBERT HOMELVIG, *Amidon*
 R. H. HORNBACKER, *Harvey*
 ISAAC ISAKSON, *Edinburg*
 WALTER KITZMANN, *Hannover*
 BENCER N. KJOS, *Drake*
 FRANK E. KLOSTER, *Sharon*
 MILO KNUDSON, *Edgeley*
 CARL KNUDSON, *Almont*
 A. C. LANGSETH, *Carrington*
 GUY F. LARSON, *Bismarck*
 ARTHUR E. LASKE, *Leonard*
 RAYMOND LEE, *Devils Lake*
 LOUIS LEET, *Webster*
 CLIFFORD LINDBERG, *Jamestown*
 ARTHUR A. LINK, *Alexander*
 R. H. LYNCH, *Crosby*
 RAY J. McLAIN, *Mohall*
 OLIVER MAGNUSON, *Souris*
 FREDERICK MAHLMANN, *Fayette*
 ALEX MILLER, *Michigan*
 J. N. MOLLET, *Powers Lake*
 L. C. MUELLER, *Oakes*
 HJALMER C. NYGAARD, *Enderlin*
 GILLMAN C. OLSON, *Cooperstown*
 NELS OVERBO, *Hampden*
 GORDON PAULSON, *Harvey*
 H. A. PETTERSON, *Lidgerwood*
 CLARENCE POLING, *Grenora*
 DAN POWER, *Langdon*
 HARRY G. RENFROW, *Calvin*
 FRED E. RICKFORD, *LaMoure*
 LELAND ROEN, *Bowman*
 T. O. RODHE, *New Town*
 HALVOR ROLFSDRUD, *Watford City*
 DENVER ROSBERG, *Washburn*
 OGDEN E. ROSE, *Ayr*
 STANLEY SAUGSTAD, *R.F.D. 4, Minot*
 GEORGE SAUMUR, *Grand Forks*
 ALBERT SCHMALENBERGER, *Hebron*
 MATT M. SCHMIDT, *Flasher*
 TED. E. SCHULER, *Streeter*
 RALPH SCOTT, *Spiritwood*
 CARL G. SIMENSON, *Kindred*
 E. E. SIMONSON, *Fargo*
 THOMAS L. SNORTLAND, *Sharon*
 ROY M. SNOW, *Beach*
 OSCAR SOLBERG, *Mylo*
 JOHN SOMMER, *Cavalier*
 OSCAR J. SORLIE, *Buxton*
 ARTHUR C. SORTLAND, *Litchville*
 ADOLPH SPITZER, *Kensal*
 LEO STICKA, *New England*
 JACQUE STOCKMAN, *Fargo*

ELMER STRAND, *Portland*
 WILLARD STREGE, *Lidgerwood*
 HARRY A. THOMPSON, *Bismarck*
 RICHARD J. THOMPSON, *Underwood*
 CARL G. TOLLEFSON, *Osnabrock*
 E. A. TOUGH, *Strasburg*
 TARGIE TRYDAHL, *Thompson*
 MARTIN E. VINJE, *Bottineau*
 HARVEY G. WAMBHEIN, *Hatton*
 JOSEPH WICKS, *Fort Yates*
 BEN J. WOLF, *Zeeland*
 HAROLD ZIEGLER, *Emmet*

OHIO

Senate

Democrats 12 Republicans 21

JOSEPH H. AVELLONE, 3762 Bainbridge Rd., *Cleveland Heights*
 I. E. BAKER, 59 S. State St., *Phillipsburg*
 JOSEPH W. BARTUNEK, 1137 Commonwealth Ave., *Mayfield Heights*
 ARTHUR BLAKE, R.F.D. 1, *Martins Ferry*
 CHARLES J. CARNEY, 426 Garfield St., *Youngstown*
 OAKLEY C. COLLINS, 1005 Kemp Lane, *Ironton*
 JOHN T. CORRIGAN, 16285 Craigmere Ave., *Cleveland 30*
 FRED W. DANNER, 37 N. High St., *Akron*
 WILLIAM H. DEDDENS, 505 Walnut St., *Cincinnati*
 EDWARD H. DELL, 16 N. Clinton St., *Middletown*
 DAVID MCKAY FERGUSON, Box 192, *Cambridge*
 LOWELL FESS, 111 W. South College, *Yellow Springs*
 ELIZABETH F. GORMAN, 2555 Kenilworth Rd., *Cleveland Heights*
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 FRED HARTER, 24 S. Portage Path, *Akron*
 RAYMOND E. HILDEBRAND, 921 Broadway, *Toledo*
 FRED L. HOFFMAN, 814 Provident Bank Bldg., *Cincinnati*
 RALPH L. HUMPHREY, 1541 Prospect Rd., *Ashtabula*
 FRANK W. KING, 1344 Sabra Rd., *Toledo*
 DELBERT L. LATTA, Martin Bldg., *McComb*
 C. STANLEY MECHEM, 209 W. Washington St., *Nelsonville*
 TOM V. MOOREHEAD, First Trust Bldg., *Zanesville*
 CHARLES A. MOSHER, 48 S. Main St., *Oberlin*
 STEPHEN R. OLENICK, 3022 Rush Blvd., *Youngstown*
 ROSS PEPPE, 313 W. High St., *Lima*
 JULIUS J. PETRASH, 12009 Griffing Ave., *Cleveland*
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 GORDON RENNER, 211 E. Fourth St., *Cincinnati*
 ROBERT R. SHAW, 22 E. Gay St., *Columbus*
 WILBUR L. SHULL, 17 S. High St., *Columbus*
 J. E. SIMPSON, *Forest*
 FRANK J. SVOBODA, 13906 Larchmere Blvd., *Cleveland*
 WILLIAM TYRRELL, St. Clair Bldg., *Eaton*

House

Democrats 47 Republicans 89

HERMAN ANKENY, R.F.D. 4, *Xenia*
 EARL D. APPLGATE, 1001 Sinclair Bldg., *Steubenville*
 THOMAS J. BARRETT, 353 Carroll St., *Youngstown*
 LEONARD J. BARTUNEK, 13722 Craine Ave., *Cleveland*
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 KENNETH L. BECKWITH, Box 596, *McConnelsville*

- ROLAND E. BEERY, 131 N. Walnut St., Sidney
 HARRY D. BELLIS, R.F.D. 3, Delphos
 KENNETH F. BERRY, 117 S. Fourth St., Coshocton
 GILBERT BETTMAN, 921 Dixie Terminal Bldg., Cincinnati
 ROLLAND BRIGHT, 32 Court Park, Logan
 B. A. BROUGHTON, Newbury
 DON BULLOCK, 7805 Brill Rd., Cincinnati
 LESLIE M. BURGE, 311 Broadway Bldg., Lorain
 ANTHONY O. CALABRESE, 1875 Forest Hills Blvd., Apt. E1, East Cleveland
 DON CAMPBELL, Guysville
 CLIFTON L. CARYL, 124½ W. Fifth St., Marysville
 F. K. CASSEL, 221 E. Findlay St., Carey
 JOHN J. CHESTER, JR., 8 E. Broad St., Columbus
 ROGER CLOUD, R.F.D. 1, DeGraff
 CLAYTON R. COBLENTZ, 117 W. Cherry St., New Paris
 AUREL E. COFFMAN, 2262 Hebron Rd., Newark
 RALPH D. COLE, JR., 317 Third St., Findlay
 RALPH H. COLEGROVE, JR., 443 Dick Ave., Hamilton
 JOHN J. CONNORS, JR., 2934 Goddard Rd., Toledo
 JOHN J. CONWAY, 17209 Greenwood Ave., Cleveland
 LUSTER M. COOLEY, R.F.D. 1, Albany
 HARRY CORKWELL, 1117 E. Main St., Ottawa
 MICHAEL J. CROSSER, 3558 Antisdale Rd., Cleveland Heights
 WILLIAM PATRICK DAY, 3448 Menlo Rd., Shaker Heights
 EDWARD W. DECHANT, 221 Center Rd., Avon Lake
 MAX H. DENNIS, 35½ W. Main St., Wilmington
 ANDY DEVINE, 520 Islington St., Toledo
 SAMUEL L. DEVINE, 702-710 Huntington Bank Bldg., Columbus
 TERRY E. DRAKE, 402 N. Union St., Galion
 MRS. GOLDA MAY EDMONSTON, 59 W. Dominion Blvd., Columbus
 GRIFFITH EVANS, 430 W. Main St., Kent
 HOWARD E. FAUGHT, 507 N. Ninth St., Cambridge
 RALPH E. FISHER, Buckeye and South Sts., Wooster
 NORMAN A. FUERST, 13025 Lake Shore Blvd., Bratenahl
 R. MARTIN GALVIN, 370 Irving St., Toledo
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 WALTER T. GARDNER, 221 W. Maple St., Bryan
 THOS. D. GINDLESBERGER, Wooster Rd., Millersburg
 AL GLANDORF, 4115 Oakwood, Deer Park, Cincinnati
 FRANK M. GORMAN, 1400 Schofield Bldg., Cleveland
 FLOYD B. GRIFFIN, 103 E. Third St., Spencerville
 ROBERT F. GRONEMAN, 321 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati
 JOHN HAYDEN, Felicity
 FRANCIS J. HEFT, Lewisville
 GUY C. HINER, 1318 Twenty-second St. NW, Canton
 PAUL HINKLE, Stubbs Bldg., Celina
 VERNON G. HISRICH, R.F.D. 1, Stone Creek
 GEORGE M. HOOK, JR., 206 North St., Georgetown
 JOSEPH J. HORVATH, 2939 E. 130th St., Cleveland
 EDMUND G. JAMES, Main St., Caldwell
 EARL JENKINS, 411 E. High St., Ashley
 ROBERT L. JOHNSON, Snedden Bldg., Medina
 ARTHUR C. KATTERHEINRICH, 319 W. Main St., Cridersville
 JAMES P. KILBANE, 2223 W. 103rd St., Cleveland
 ELTON KILE, R.F.D. 3, Plain City
 BISHOP KILPATRICK, 195 Oak Knoll NE, Warren
 GEORGE H. KIRKPATRICK, R.F.D. 2, Utica
 JOSEPH E. LADY, 100½ N. Detroit St., Kenton
 ELTON LAHR, R.F.D. 1, Vickery
 A. G. LANCIONE, F. & M. Natl. Bank Bldg., Bellaire
 JAMES A. LANTZ, 1150 N. Columbus St., Lancaster
 JOHN LEHMANN, 347 Aultman Ave. NW, Canton
 GEORGE E. LEIST, Piketon
 DAVID J. LEWIS, 418 Mill St., New Lexington
 CAROL D. LONG, 597 E. Ward St., Urbana
 ROY H. LONGENECKER, Pemberville
 CHARLES A. LONGFELLOW, R.F.D. 1, Greenville
 ROBERT H. LONGSWORTH, R.F.D. 1, Carrollton
 JOHN J. LYNCH, 606 Wick Bldg., Youngstown
 JAMES F. MCCAFFERY, 1651 E. Seventy-eight St., Cleveland
 A. BRUCE MCCLURE, 612 W. Ninth St., Cincinnati
 J. FRANK MCCLURE, 131 W. Main St., Loudonville
 JAMES J. MCGETTRICK, 308 Leader Bldg., Cleveland
 FRANCES MCGOVERN, 531 Vinita Ave., Akron
 GEORGE K. MADDEN, 2065 Wadsworth Rd., Barberton
 WILLIAM L. MANAHAN, 731 W. High St., Defiance
 C. LEE MANTLE, 188 Mantle Rd., Painesville
 THOMAS O. MATIA, 20619 Gladstone Rd., Warrensville Heights
 GEORGE A. MEINHART, 94 Hudson St., Middleport
 HAROLD F. MILLER, 206 University Blvd., Toledo
 RAY MILLER, 609 N. Main St., Paulding
 RAY T. MILLER, JR., 1708 Union Commerce Bldg., Cleveland
 ARTHUR H. MILLESON, Main St., Freeport
 ARTHUR H. MILNER, R.F.D. 2, Leesburg
 CHARLES B. MITCH, 4825 Forest Dr., Springfield
 ANTHONY F. NOVAK, 6218 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland
 T. K. OWENS, 83 E. South St., Jackson
 HAROLD W. OYSTER, 307 Fourth St., Marietta
 VIRGIL PERRILL, 427 East St., Washington C. H.
 ANDREW C. PUTKA, 1836 Euclid Ave., Cleveland
 ROBERT F. RECKMAN, 900 Traction Bldg., Cincinnati
 FRANCIS F. RENO, 705 Buckeye St., Toledo
 FLOYD I. RITTENOUR, R.F.D. 2, Box 185, Kingston
 KLINE L. ROBERTS, 22 W. Gay St., Columbus
 KENNETH A. ROBINSON, 134 E. Center St., Marion
 NEIL S. ROBINSON, 16 W. Second St., Mansfield
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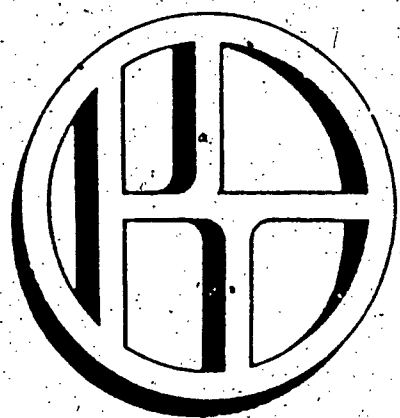
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ERNEST A. COVEY, *Hamill*

RAYMOND E. DANA, 715 *Wiswall Pl.*, *Sioux Falls*

JOE R. DUNMIRE, *Lead*

FRANCIS J. EVELO, *R.F.D. 1, Aberdeen*
 CARL H. FURCHNER, *Plankinton*
 I. A. GABBERT, *Meadow*
 EDGAR GARDNER, *Buffalo*
 HOBART H. GATES, *Custer*
 ROYAL J. GLOOD, *Viborg*
 MERTON GLOVER, *Porcupine*
 DON G. GRIEVES, *Winner*
 ARCHIE M. GUBBRUD, *Alcester*
 O. A. GUSTAFSON, *Astoria*
 ROY W. HAAS, *Miller*
 ALBERT O. HAMRE, *Willow Lake*
 LOUIS F. HARDING, *Pierre*
 IVER J. HENJUM, *Garretson*
 ARLEY HILL, *Brookings*
 RALPH O. HILLGREN, *2021 S. Phillips Ave.,
 Sioux Falls*
 O. A. HODSON, *Martin*
 VERNE H. JENNINGS, *716 W. Twenty-Fifth,
 Sioux Falls*
 ERNEST L. JOHNSON, *Gayville*
 J. T. JOHNSON, *Hawarden, Iowa*
 W. E. KURLE, *McLaughlin*
 CHARLES LACEY, *1721 S. Phillips Ave.,
 Sioux Falls*
 FRANK LLOYD, *Platte*
 THEODORE W. MCFARLING, *Wolsey*
 HARRY H. MARTENS, *Wessington*
 GEORGE E. MAY, *324 S. State St., Aberdeen*
 G. W. MILLS, *Wall*
 W. P. MYHREN, *1123 South St., Rapid City*
 RALPH A. NAUMAN, *Gettysburg*
 A. A. NEPSTAD, *409 E. Fifth, Mitchell*
 J. D. NOONAN, *Higmore*
 WALTER NORDSTROM, *Sioux Falls*
 ROBERT A. ODEN, *Vermillion*
 HERBERT W. ORTMANN, *Canistota*
 ED OXNER, *Mohrbridge*
 S. ROBERT PEARSON, *Webster*
 HERMAN G. PIETZ, *Parkston*
 W. A. POELSTRA, SR., *Springfield*
 MERLE POMMER, *Castlewood*
 DON PORTER, *Chamberlain*
 DAVID PULFORD, *Madison*
 BEN H. RADCLIFFE, *Hitchcock*
 ALFRED J. RAVE, *Trent*
 A. C. ROSSOW, *Herreid*
 JOE SCHNEIDER, *Eagle Butte*
 FERDINAND SCHWADER, *Howard*
 A. J. SIEDSCHLAW, *Alpena*
 SANDER SLETTTO, *Presho*
 DELOS C. SMITH, *DeSmet*
 MORRELL R. SOLEM, *Volin*
 ANDREW STOEBSNER, *Eureka*
 CHARLES STRONG, *Enning*
 DAVID J. WIPF, *Menno*

TENNESSEE

Senate

Democrats 28 Republicans 4 Independent 1

T. ROBERT ACKLEN, *Columbian Mutual Tower,
 Memphis*
 HENRY R. BELL, *Loudon*
 LARRY BETTIS, *Friendship*
 BEN L. CASH, *210 James Bldg., Chattanooga*
 LEWIS I. CHASE, *Kingsport*

LANDON COLVARD, *Pikeville*
 G. C. CRIDER, *Huntingdon*
 JAMES P. DIAMOND, *Jackson*
 CUYLER DUNBAR, *Woodlawn*
 BROOKS B. ESLICK, *Pulaski*
 MCALLEN FOUTCH, *Smithville*
 RICHARD FULTON, *Berrywood Dr., Nashville*
 MALCOLM A. FULTS, *Altamont*
 J. H. GAMMON, *521 W. Cumberland, Knoxville*
 ERNEST GUFFEY, *Athens*
 HENRY GUPTON, *Newman Rd., Nashville*
 PHIL B. HARRIS, *Greenfield*
 MRS. MABEL W. HUGHES, *Arlington*
 WAYNE HUNT, *Fruitland*
 JAMES M. JONES, JR., *Lewisburg*
 WILLIS H. MADDUX, *Lebanon*
 JARED MADDUX, *Cookeville*
 CARROLL G. OAKES, *Morristown*
 J. DEFOE PEMBERTON, *Huntsville*
 RILEY RANDEL, *Columbia*
 T. R. RAY, *Shelbyville*
 J. L. RIDLEY, *Thompson Station*
 EDWARD P. A. SMITH, *Columbian Mutual Tower,
 Memphis*
 JOE H. SPENCER, *Erin*
 CHARLES A. STAINBACK, *Somerville*
 JOE SWANAY, *Elizabethton*
 JUSTIN THRASHER, *Selmer*
 WM. MARTIN YOUNG, *Dixon Springs*

House

Democrats 80 Republicans 19

G. L. ADERHOLD, *Etowah*
 SAM T. ANDERSON, *South Pittsburg*
 FRED C. ATCHLEY, *Sevierville*
 LEONARD C. AYMON, *1901 Duncan Ave.,
 Chattanooga*
 RAY BAIRD, *Rockwood*
 IRA L. BAKER, *R.F.D., Sparta*
 W. L. BARRY, *Lexington*
 HARRY BEARD, JR., *Lebanon*
 I. D. BEASLEY, *Carthage*
 D. S. BEELER, *Rutledge*
 J. I. BELL, *Savannah*
 JAMES J. BERTUCCI, *55 S. Main St., Memphis*
 NORMAN BINKLEY, JR., *206 McCall St., Nashville*
 HARRY H. BLACKWELL, *Centerville*
 JAMES L. BOMAR, *Shelbyville*
 JAMES H. BOSWELL, *Jackson*
 MILTON BOWERS, SR., *317 Poplar Ave., Memphis*
 ROBERT L. BROOME, *7101 Stone Mill Rd., Knoxville*
 BUFORD R. BUNN, *509 Childers St., Pulaski*
 BARTEE BURKS, *Selmer*
 JAMES W. BURROW, *301 E. Strathmore Circle,
 Memphis*
 LEE CARTER, *Gainesboro*
 EUGENE N. COLLINS, *James Bldg., Chattanooga*
 J. T. CRAIG, *Covington*
 L. E. CRIFFIELD, JR., *Halls*
 ERNEST CROUCH, *McMinnville*
 JAMES H. CUMMINGS, *Woodbury*
 MRS. FRAZIER DAVIS, *Dayton*
 MACLIN DAVIS, JR., *American Trust Bldg., Nashville*
 T. J. DAVIS, *Eidson*
 BARTON DEMENT, *Murfreesboro*
 WARD DEWITT, JR., *Stahlman Bldg., Nashville*
 RAY DILLON, *Crossville*

PLEAS DOYLE, *Linden*
 JOE F. DYER, *Cookeville*
 CHARLES T. EBLEN, *Lenoir City*
 JERRY FLIPPIN, *Milan*
 WALTER I. FORRESTER, *196 Porter Bldg., Memphis*
 W. K. FOSTER, *Middleton*
 SAM GILKEY, *Henry*
 DALE GLOVER, *Obion*
 JOHN R. GORMAN, *740 Holly Dr., Memphis*
 GEORGE D. GRACEY, *Covington*
 CLIFF HAGEWOOD, *Ashland City*
 J. A. HEAD, *Brownsville*
 DAMON R. HEADDEN, *Ridgely*
 DOUGLAS HENRY, JR., *5813 Vine Ridge Dr., Nashville*
 WILLIAM D. HOWELL, *Dover*
 THOMAS G. HULL, *Greeneville*
 SAM L. JENKINS, *111 Union St., Nashville*
 L. B. JENNINGS, *Tulahoma*
 J. FRED JOHNSON, *707 Pyron Lane, Chattanooga*
 JACK J. JOHNSON, *Elizabethton*
 JOHN R. JONES, *Erwin*
 JOE THOMAS KELLEY, *Mt. Pleasant*
 JOE F. KRAUS, *Lawrenceburg*
 ODELL C. LANE, *R.F.D. 16, Knoxville*
 T. R. LASLEY, *Jackson*
 BOOKER LITTLE, *Trenton*
 ROBERT L. LITTLETON, *Dickson*
 A. R. MCCAMMON, JR., *R.F.D., Maryville*
 CLAY MCCARLEY, *Somerville*
 DALTON McKELLIP, *Cleveland*
 RICHARD T. MOORE, *Newbern*
 H. A. MORGAN, *Henderson*
 TED MORRIS, *Johnson City*
 GEORGE E. MORROW, *Union Planters Bank, Memphis*
 REAGOR MOTLOW, *Lynchburg*
 EDWARD C. MURRAY, *La Follette*
 L. S. NEASE, *Newport*
 ALLEN M. O'BRIEN, *Springfield*
 H. B. PAFFORD, *Camden*
 EUGENE PENNINGTON, *Madisonville*
 PAUL A. PHILLIPS, *1109 Inglewood Dr., Nashville*
 KING G. PORTER, *R.F.D., Humboldt*
 M. T. PUCKETT, *Smithville*
 JOHN M. PURDY, *Oak Ridge*
 JAMES H. QUILLEN, *338 E. Center St., Kingsport*
 JOHN M. RICHARDSON, *Clarksville*
 W. A. RICHARDSON, *Culleoka*
 ROBERT H. ROBERTS, *Byrdstown*
 HAROLD B. RONEY, *Hendersonville*
 BEN ROUTON, *Paris*
 SCHULTZ ROWLAND, *Tazewell*
 MRS. C. FRANK SCOTT, *715 Cypress Dr., Memphis*
 LEE T. SHANNON, *Lebanon*
 W. FRANK SMITH, *Decherd*
 H. C. SWALLOWS, *Livingston*
 W. SHANNON THOMAS, *Dresden*
 THURMAN THOMPSON, *Lewisburg*
 O. S. UFFELMAN, *Erin*
 J. O. WALKER, *Franklin*
 AUBREY L. WEST, *Lafayette*
 ELMER W. WHITE, *330 Rennoc, Knoxville*
 JOHN L. WILLIAMS, *Huntingdon*
 FRANK WINSTON, *Bristol*
 J. BRICE WISECARVER, *Jefferson City*
 FRED I. WOMACK, *Fayetteville*
 RAYMOND V. WRIGHT, *1966 N. Clovia, Memphis*

TEXAS

Senate

Democrats 32 Republicans 0

A. M. AIKIN, JR., *Paris*
 CARLOS ASHLEY, *Llano*
 SEARGY BRACEWELL, *704 City Natl. Bank Bldg., Houston*
 MRS. NEVEILLE H. COLSON, *Narasota*
 KILMER B. CORBIN, *223 Lubbock Natl. Bank Bldg., Lubbock*
 WILLIAM S. FLY, *Victoria*
 JEP S. FULLER, *228 Adams Bldg., Port Arthur*
 DORSEY B. HARDEMAN, *McBurnett Bldg., San Angelo*
 GRADY HAZLEWOOD, *Box 2570, Amarillo*
 ABRAHAM KAZEN, JR., *Raymond Bldg., Laredo*
 ROGERS KELLEY, *Box 390, Edinburg*
 WARDLOW LANE, *Center*
 O. E. LATIMER, *1207 Natl. Bank of Commerce Bldg., San Antonio*
 OTTIS E. LOCK, *Box 1275, Lufkin*
 WARREN McDONALD, *1300 Peoples Bank Bldg., Tyler*
 CRAWFORD C. MARTIN, *Box 257, Hillsboro*
 GEORGE MOFFETT, *Chillicothe*
 WILLIAM T. MOORE, *Box 1187, Bryan*
 FRANK OWEN III, *206 Bassett Tower, El Paso*
 GEORGE PARKHOUSE, *1226 Natl. City Bldg., Dallas*
 JIMMY PHILLIPS, *Angleton*
 DAVID W. RATLIFF, *Box 1123, Stamford*
 RAY ROBERTS, *McKinney*
 ANDY ROGERS, *910 Avenue H NW, Childress*
 JOHNNIE B. ROGERS, *State Senate, Austin*
 JARRARD SECREST, *First Natl. Bldg., Temple*
 WILLIAM H. SHIREMAN, *415 Wilson Tower, Corpus Christi*
 GUS J. STRAUSS, *Hallettsville*
 WAYNE W. WAGONSELLER, *103A North Mason, Bowie*
 R. A. WEINERT, *Seguin*
 DOYLE WILLIS, *Commercial Standard Bldg., Fort Worth*

House

Democrats 150 Republicans 0

WILLIAM W. ALLEN, *Winch Bldg., Laredo*
 MACK ALLISON, *Star Rt., Box 50, Mineral Wells*
 LOUIS H. ANDERSON, *Box 81, Midland*
 BILL R. ANDIS, *Box 1188, Amarillo*
 L. E. ARMOR, *Box 197, Sweetwater*
 BEN ATWELL, *410 Fidelity Union Life Bldg., Dallas*
 ROBERT W. BAKER, *505 Melrose Bldg., Houston*
 STANLEY BANKS, JR., *Box 829, San Antonio*
 GARTH C. BATES, *1618 Second Natl. Bank Bldg., Houston*
 MARSHALL O. BELL, *222 W. Woodlawn, San Antonio*
 J. A. BENTON, *Box 56, Wylie*
 DOUGLAS E. BERGMAN, *Mercantile Bank Bldg., Dallas*
 EDGAR L. BERLIN, *Box 1925, Port Neches*
 GEORGE S. BERRY, *201 Conley Bldg., Lubbock*
 A. J. BISHOP, JR., *R.F.D. 4, Winters*

JOHN E. BLAINE, 310 San Francisco, El Paso
 FLOYD BRADSHAW, Box 121, Weatherford
 PAUL BRASHEAR, 305 W. Seventh, Cisco
 DOLPH BRISCOE, JR., Box 359, Uvalde
 J. GORDON BRISTOW, Box 230, Big Spring
 JACK C. BRYAN, Buffalo
 JOE BURKETT, JR., Schreiner Bank Bldg., Kerrville
 JIM CARMICHAEL, Box 400, Hillsboro
 FRANK H. CARPENTER, Box 408, Sour Lake
 WAGGONER CARR, 314 Lubbock Natl. Bank Bldg.,
 Lubbock
 W. R. CHAMBERS, May
 JOE N. CHAPMAN, State Bank Bldg.,
 Sulphur Springs
 TOM CHEATHAM, Box 308, Cuero
 JAMIE H. CLEMENTS, House of Representatives,
 Austin
 E. J. CLOUD, Rile
 CARROLL CORR, 1205 W. Twenty-second, Austin
 CRISS COLE, 717 E. Sixteenth Ave., Houston
 J. W. COOPER, JR., 824 Wilson Bldg., Corpus
 Christi
 R. H. CORY, 310 Victoria Natl. Bank Bldg.,
 Victoria
 WARREN C. COWEN, 3640 Seminary Dr.,
 Fort Worth
 JAMES E. COX, 324 1/2 N. Main, Conroe
 JOHN T. COX, R.F.D. 5, Temple
 E. F. CRIM, 301 Evenside, Henderson
 JOHN L. CROTHWAIT, 3709 Amherst, Dallas
 E. DE LA GARZA, Box 805, Mission
 B. H. DEWEY, JR., Box 347, Bryan
 VIRGINIA DUFF, Ferris
 LOUIS DUGAS, JR., 1023 Avenue C, Orange
 WM. M. ELLIOTT, 206 Jensen Arcade Bldg.,
 Pasadena
 J. T. ELLIS, JR., 513-15 Texas Ave., Weslaco
 ANTHONY FENOGLIO, Box 570, Nocona
 BEN FERRELL, Box 395, Tyler
 CURTIS FORD, JR., 3504 Leopard St.,
 Corpus Christi
 GEORGE D. FORD, House of Representatives,
 Austin
 GUSTIN GARRETT, Box 777, Raymondville
 J. O. GILLIAM, Box 1112, Brownfield
 W. W. GLASS, 401 S. Bolton, Jacksonville
 BEN A. GLUSING, Box 846, Kingsville
 L. DEWITT HALE, 708 Wilson Bldg.,
 Corpus Christi
 D. B. HARDEMAN, Box 700, Denison
 GUY HAZLETT, Box 1004, Binger
 W. S. HEATLY, JR., Box 848, Paducah
 H. A. HEIDEKE, Box 747, Seguin
 CHARLIE HEITMAN, 222 Bailey, Nacogdoches
 GRADY HOQUE, 533 Bryson Ave., Athens
 L. L. HOLSTEIN, Pandora
 JEAN E. HOSEY, Natl. Hotel Bldg., Galveston
 HORACE B. HOUSTON, JR., 410 Fidelity Union
 Life Bldg., Dallas
 REAGAN R. HUFFMAN, Box 622, Marshall
 CHARLES E. HUGHES, Commercial Bldg., Sher-
 man
 BILLY HUNT, 212 Shelbyville St., Center
 EDGAR HUTCHINS, JR., Box 244, Greenville
 MAUD ISAACKS, 3021 Federal St., El Paso
 J. HORACE JACKSON, Box 283, Atlanta
 ROBT. C. JACKSON, JR., Box 272, Corsicana
 ALONZO W. JAMISON, JR., R.F.D. 1, Singer

PEARCE JOHNSON, Littlefield Bldg., Austin
 OBIE JONES, 911 Chote, Austin
 THOS. R. JOSEPH, JR., 2313 Washington Ave.,
 Waco
 DON KENNARD, 2224 Skyline Dr., Fort Worth
 HAROLD G. KENNEDY, Box 146, Marble Falls
 TOM KING, 322 W. Jefferson, Dallas
 CHAS. D. KIRKHAM, JR., Jamestown Apts.,
 Cleburne
 W. G. KIRKLIN, 1313 Amburgey, Odessa
 HOMER L. KOLIBA, SR., Box 564, Columbus
 T. W. LANE, Box 6, Wharton
 TRUETT LATIMER, 217 Sayles Bldg., Abilene
 OTIS LEE, 3411 Canal Ave., Port Arthur
 HENRY G. LEHMAN, Box 223, Giddings
 CHAS. J. LIECK, JR., Frost Natl. Bank Bldg.,
 San Antonio
 JIM LINDSEY, Old Federal Bldg., Texarkana
 BERT T. MCDANIEL, Service Mutual Bldg., Waco
 SCOTT McDONALD, Dan Waggoner Bldg.,
 Fort Worth
 GRAINGER W. MCILHANY, Box 276, Wheeler
 FRANK B. MCGREGOR, Liberty Bldg., Waco
 MALCOLM MCGREGOR, Box 7887, University
 Station, Austin
 W. T. MCNEIL, Box 566, Edna
 AMOS A. MARTIN, 98 Twentieth St. NE, Paris
 MAURY MAVERICK, JR., 709 Maverick Bldg.,
 San Antonio
 CARLTON MOORE, SR., 903-4 Electric Bldg.,
 Houston
 JIM MOORE, 903 Mariposa, Austin
 JACK C. MORGAN, Box 71, Kaufman
 BOB MULLEN, Box 60, Alice
 CHARLES MURPHY, 502 Sterling Bldg., Houston
 MENTON J. MURRAY, 117 1/2 E. Jackson, Harlingen
 FRED NIEMANN, House of Representatives, Austin
 JESSE M. OSBORN, Muleshoe
 HAROLD B. PARISH, House of Representatives, Austin
 ROBERT PATTEN, Belle-Jim Hotel, Jasper
 ROBT. R. PATTERSON, West Texas State Bank
 Bldg., Snyder
 MAURICE S. PIPKIN, Box 1032, Brownsville
 JOE R. POOL, Box 5474, Dallas
 HERMAN V. PUCKETT, R.F.D. 1, Quitman
 JOE PYLE, 816 Burnett St., Fort Worth
 ELBERT REEVES, Box 457, Matador
 W. C. ROSS, SR., Box 3215, Beaumont
 JERRY SADLER, Pecos
 CHARLES SANDAHL, JR., 2412 E. First St., Austin
 BAREFOOT SANDERS, 1625 Kirby Bldg., Dallas
 LEROY SAUL, Box 642, Kress
 SCOTT P. SAYERS, 304 Century Bldg., Fort Worth
 O. H. SCHRAM, Taylor
 A. R. SCHWARTZ, Natl. Hotel Bldg., Galveston
 WALTER C. SCHWARTZ, Box 433, Brenham
 F. S. SEELIGSON, 1633 Milam Bldg., San Antonio
 J. W. SHANNON, 674 N. Barton, Stephenville
 ED SHERIDAN, 208 Insurance Bldg., San Antonio
 RICHARD C. SLACK, Box 522, Pecos
 MAX C. SMITH, Box 16, San Marcos
 VERNON E. SMITH, 1304 Electric Bldg., Fort Worth
 WILL L. SMITH, 336 Bowie, Beaumont
 WADE F. SPILMAN, Frontier Oil & Gas Bldg.,
 McAllen
 GILBERT M. SPRING, Apple Springs
 VERNON J. STEWART, House of Representatives,
 Austin

THOMAS H. STILWELL, *Medical Arts Bldg., Texarkana*
 STANTON STONE, 415 W. Second St., *Freeport*
 CECIL STOREY, Box 627, *Longview*
 R. L. STRICKLAND, *Frost Natl. Bank Bldg., San Antonio*
 W. A. STROMAN, 215 N. Washington St., *San Angelo*
 REUBEN D. TALASEK, Box 396, *Temple*
 GEORGE M. THURMOND, 2901 Hampton Rd., *Austin*
 JAMES A. TURMAN, *House of Representatives, Austin*
 J. B. WALLING, *House of Representatives, Austin*
 J. F. WARD, Box 469, *Rosenberg*
 JACK WELCH, 904 Southland Ave., *Marlin*
 BOB WHEELER, *Tilden*
 RICHARD WHITE, *Caples Bldg., El Paso*
 J. EDGAR WILSON, 1020 Milam, *Amarillo*
 J. E. WINFREE, *Scanlon Bldg., Houston*
 SAM E. WOHLFORD, Box 103, *Stratford*
 BILL WOOD, 503 Blackstone Bldg., *Tyler*
 JAMES W. YANCY, 1821 Melrose Bldg., *Houston*
 HERMAN YEZAK, *Bremond*
 J. C. ZBRANEK, 702 W. 24 $\frac{1}{2}$, Apt. B, *Austin*
 (1 vacancy)

UTAH

Senate

Democrats 7 Republicans 16

DONALD T. ADAMS, *Monticello*
 R. CLAIR ANDERSON, *Manti*
 REED BULLEN, *Radio Station KUNU, Box 264, Logan*
 C. TAYLOR BURTON, 1812 Millbrook Rd., *Salt Lake City*
 LUKE CLEGG, 161 W. First S., *Provo*
 MERRILL K. DAVIS, 53 E. Fourth S., *Salt Lake City*
 ELIAS L. DAY, 327 Milton Ave., *Salt Lake City*
 J. FRANCIS FOWLES, 2453 Taylor Ave., *Ogden*
 MARL D. GIBSON, *Price*
 CARLYLE F. GRONNING, *Milford*
 ORVAL HAFEN, 206 E. 100 N., *St. George*
 D. E. HAMMOND, 2134 Bryan Ave., *Salt Lake City*
 ALONZO F. HOPKIN, *Woodruff*
 L. RULON JENKINS, R.F.D. 2, (via Ogden) *Plain City*
 CLIFTON G. M. KERR, *Tremonton*
 SHERMAN P. BLOYD, 1467 Arlington Dr., *Salt Lake City*
 RENDELL N. MABEY, 6397 S. Orchard Dr., *Bountiful*
 FRANK M. OPENSHAW, 1345 Harrison Ave., *Salt Lake City*
 SOL J. SELVIN, 161 S. First W., *Tooele*
 B. H. STRINGHAM, 209 E. First N., *Vernal*
 GRANT S. THORN, Box 111, *Springville*
 H. ROLAND TIETJEN, 55 W. Second N., *Monroe*
 DILWORTH S. WOOLLEY, 343 Virginia, *Salt Lake City*

House

Democrats 27 Republicans 32 Undecided 1

HOWARD C. BADGER, 2290 Berkley Ave., *Salt Lake City*
 HAVEN J. BARLOW, *Layton*
 ALBERT BARNES, *Price*
 ARTHUR BRIAN, *Loa*

WILLIAM N. BROTHERSON, *Boneta*
 GEORGE J. BURCK, *Moab*
 EARL BUTTERS, *Morgan*
 MRS. GERALD CAZIER, *Nephi*
 REUEL L. CHRISTENSEN, *Ephraim*
 CHARLES W. CLAYBAUGH, 117 W. Fifth S., *Brigham City*
 HUBERT COCHRAN, 532 S. Ninth W., *Salt Lake City*
 W. HARRISON CONOVER, 157 W. Second S., *Springville*
 ALBERT J. COPE, 821 S. Second W., *Salt Lake City*
 E. A. CROFTS, 549 N. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ W., *Richfield*
 LEE W. DALEBOUT, 1058 Lincoln St., *Salt Lake City*
 HAROLD V. DAVIS, 7247 S. 1300 E., *Midvale*
 J. DONALD ESPLIN, *Orderville*
 ARCHIE O. GARDNER, *Delta*
 WENDELL GROVER, *Riverton*
 ORVILLE GUNTHER, Box 41, *Lehi*
 PARLEY G. HALL, *Wellsville*
 THORIT C. HEBERTSON, (via Provo) *Vineyard*
 ROBERT J. HENDERSON, *Hiawatha*
 ALLEN L. HODGSON, *Payson*
 CLAIR R. HOPKINS, 71 N. First W., *Vernal*
 RICHARD C. HOWE, Box 34, *Murray*
 GEORGE A. HURST, JR., *Blanding*
 PARLEY IPSON, *Panguitch*
 LELAND W. IVERS, *Midway*
 MAURICE JENSEN, *Huntington*
 LAWRENCE B. JOHNSON*, *Randolph*
 JAREN L. JONES, 215 Tenth Ave., *Salt Lake City*
 KLEON KERR, *Tremonton*
 EDWARD C. LARSEN, 2752 N. 400 E., *Ogden*
 W. G. LARSON, 9064 W. 2700 S., *Magna*
 OSCAR W. MCCONKIE, JR., 425 E. First S., *Salt Lake City*
 ED J. MCPOLIN, *Park City*
 ARLO P. MESSINGER, *Beaver*
 HARLEY MONSON, *Smithfield*
 MCKINLEY MORRILL, *Junction*
 I. LOYD C. MURDOCK, 303 Fifteenth, *Ogden*
 CLARENCE L. PALMER, 621 N. Twelfth W., *Salt Lake City*
 CHARLES E. PETERSON, 1251 Cedar, *Provo*
 LIONEL L. PETERSON, *Mt. Pleasant*
 M. BLAINE PETERSON, 1018 Twenty-sixth, *Ogden*
 AMOS B. ROBINSON*, *Laketown*
 CHARLES W. ROMNEY, 410 Hollywood Ave., *Salt Lake City*
 JOHN W. ROWBERRY, 6 Park Ave., *Tooele*
 WALKER LEE RUSSELL, *McKinnon, Wyoming*
 GEORGE H. SEARLE, 2507 S. State St., *Salt Lake City*
 HEBER M. SEVY, *Cedar City*
 RALPH A. SHEFFIELD, 535 S. Twelfth E., *Salt Lake City*
 CHARLES W. SPENCE, 143 Herbert Ave., *Salt Lake City*
 CARL H. TAYLOR, 2731 Liberty Ave., *Ogden*
 G. DOUGLAS TAYLOR, 1736 Mill Creek Way, *Salt Lake City*
 E. G. THOMAS, 38 N. State, Apt. 1, *Salt Lake City*
 ROSS THORESON, 902 Tribune Bldg., *Salt Lake City*
 ELIZABETH VANCE, 1134 Twelfth St., *Ogden*
 REID WANGSGAARD, 356 N. First W., *Logan*
 CHARLES WELCH, JR., 1940 Michigan Ave., *Salt Lake City*
 EVAN J. WOODBURY, *St. George*

*Tic

VERMONT

Senate

Democrats 7 Republicans 22 Independents 1

HUGH AGNEW, 5 Bullock St., Brattleboro
 PHILIP A. ANGELL, Esq., Randolph
 GEORGE H. ASH, R.F.D. 1, Bristol
 LESLIE BARRY, Burlington
 ASA S. BLOOMER, West Rutland
 JOHN H. BOYLAN, Brighton
 E. FRANK BRANON, Fairfield
 FRED C. BROWN, Barton
 HAROLD M. BROWN, Castleton
 THOMAS G. BUCKLEY, Bennington
 MRS. GERALDINE L. CLARK, R.F.D. 1, Vergennes
 GUY H. CLEVELAND, Woodstock
 FRED B. CRAWFORD, Newport
 WILLIAM H. HAILE, St. Albans
 MRS. MILDRED C. HAYDEN, R.F.D. 3, Barre
 CARLETON G. HOWE, Dorset
 FRANK D. JONES, Cambridge
 W. GORDON LOVELESS, East Montpelier
 HECTOR T. MARCOUX, Burlington
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 GEORGE C. MORSE, Danville
 GRAHAM S. NEWELL, St. Johnsbury
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 RALPH E. STAFFORD, South Wallingford
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 ALLEN C. ALFRED, South Burlington
 HERMAN L. ALLEN, Orwell
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 DONALD S. ARNOLD, Bethel
 EARL AYER, R.F.D. 2, Burlington
 CLYDE BABCOCK, East Hardwick
 RALPH O. BAIRD, R.F.D., Pittsford
 CLIFFORD A. BAKER, R.F.D. 3, Brattleboro
 PHILIP E. BARRE, Readshoro
 RAY H. BARRY, SR., Belvidere
 OREN W. BATES, Sherburne Center
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 HOMER E. RANKIN, *Fayston*
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 HARRY E. ROBBINS, *Derby*
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 MISS BLANCHE ROYAL, *Celebrook, New Hampshire*
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 WAYNE A. SARGKA, *Cuttingsville*
 HAROLD A. SARGENT, *Brownsville*
 EDGAR H. SCOTT, *Johnson*
 HAROLD C. SEILFCK, *Star Rt., Brandon*
 HARLEY N. SHERMAN, R.F.D. 1, *Waterbury*
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 MICHAEL J. SMITH, *Ripton*
 WALTER W. SMITH, *West Fairlee*
 EMERSON O. SPAULING, R.F.D. 2, *Cambridge*
 CLIFTON C. STAFFORD, *Stowe*
 HAROLD R. STAFFORD, *Waitsfield*
 MRS. FLORA G. STEVENS, *Sutton*
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 JAMES STRUTHERS, *Huntington*
 KENNETH SWIFT, *Glover*
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 CHARLES G. TAYLOR, *Bradford*
 MYRON C. TAYLOR, *Hancock*
 ROBERT P. TAYLOR, R.F.D., *Pawlet*
 R. WATSON TAYLOR, *North Stratford, New Hampshire*
 CHARLES S. TOURVILLE, *South Hero*
 MRS. BLANCHE UTLEY, *Woodbury*
 EDWARD C. VAIL, *Chester*
 LAINE C. VANCE, *Danville*
 WALTER J. VANTINE, *North Hero*

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GEORGE F. WALKER, Pleasant St., Ludlow
BASIL B. WALSH, R.F.D. 3, Brandon
FLORENCE M. WARD, Moretown
WALTER H. WASHBURN, Windsor
URBAN E. WATERMAN, Norwich
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MRS. VIOLET P. WOOD, East Haven
JOHN L. WORTH, Island Pond, Brighton
SEAVER D. WRIGHT, R.F.D., White River Jct.,
Hartford
FOSTER A. YOUNG, Vergennes
HENRY A. YOUNG, Craftsbury Common

VIRGINIA

Senate

Democrats 36 Republicans 3

GEORGE S. ALDINGER II, Broadway
ROBERT F. BALDWIN, JR., 116 Brooke Ave.,
Norfolk
LLOYD C. BIRD, R.F.D. 9, Richmond
THOMAS H. BLANTON, Bowling Green
EDW. L. BREEDEN, JR., Bank of Commerce Bldg.,
Norfolk
FRANK P. BURTON, Stuart
ROBERT Y. BUTTON, Culpeper
HARRY F. BYRD, JR., Winchester
J. C. CARPENTER, JR., Clifton Forge
CURRY CARTER, Staunton
WALTER H. CARTER, Amherst
W. C. CAUDILL, Pearisburg
TED DALTON, Radford
JOHN A. K. DONOVAN, Falls Church
V. ALFRED ETHERIDGE, Oceana
CHARLES R. FENWICK, 6733 Lee Highway, Arlington
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MILLS E. GODWIN, JR., Suffolk
GARLAND GRAY, Waverly
J. D. HAGOOD, Clover
A. S. HARRISON, JR., Lawrenceville
SIDNEY F. LANDRETH, Galax
M. M. LONG, St. Paul
EDWARD O. MCCUE, JR., Charlottesville
G. EDMOND MASSIE, 1406 E. Franklin St., Richmond
W. M. MINTER, Mathews
CHARLES T. MOSES, Appomattox
ROBERT O. NORRIS, JR., Lively
GEO. W. PALMER, Green Bay
MOSBY G. PERROW, JR., Krise Bldg., Lynchburg
BENJAMIN T. PITTS, Fredericksburg
FRANK S. RICHESON, Box 563, Richmond
HARRY C. STUART, Elk Garden
JOHN H. TEMPLE, Petersburg
GEORGE M. WARREN, Bristol

EDWARD E. WILEY, 1205 Bellevue Ave., Richmond
GLEN M. WILLIAMS, Jonesville
VICTOR P. WILSON, Hampton
LONDON R. WYATT, Danville
(1 vacancy)

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J. BRADIE ALLMAN, Rocky Mount
NORMAN C. BAILEY, Orange
T. MONROE BATES, Wise
D. WOODROW BIRD, Bland
JOSEPH E. BLACKBURN, Krise Bldg., Lynchburg
JOHN B. BOATWRIGHT, Buckingham
ARMISTEAD L. BOOTHE, 505 King St., Alexandria
KEYS S. BORDWINE, Abingdon
ORBY L. CANTRELL, Pound
RUSSELL M. CARNEAL, Williamsburg
H. STUART CARTER, Bristol
STUART BARNS CARTER, Fincastle
WILLIAM F. CARTER, Martinsville
C. WILLIAM CLEATON, South Hill
GEORGE M. COCHRAN, Staunton
WILLIS E. COHOON, Bank Bldg., Suffolk
HALE COLLINS, Corington
E. C. COMPTON, Stanardsville
JOHN WARREN COOKE, Mathews
M. G. COX, Independence
JOHN H. DANIEL, Charlotte Court House
DELAMATER DAVIS, Bank Commerce Bldg., Norfolk
HARRY B. DAVIS, R.F.D. 4, Norfolk
ROY B. DAVIS, SR., Paces
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FELIX E. EDMUNDS, Waynesboro
W. C. ELLIOTT, Lebanon
MINETREE FOLKES, JR., State Planters Bank Bldg.,
Richmond
TOM FROST, Warrenton
WRENDO M. GODWIN, Parksley
HENRY B. GORDON, Charlottesville
FRANCIS B. GOULDMAN, Fredericksburg
CONLEY E. GREEAR, Fort Blackmore
CHARLES E. GREEN, JR., Bedford
KOSSEN GREGORY, Box 41, Roanoke
GEORGE H. HILL, Warwick
OMER L. HIRST, Annandale
SHIRLEY T. HOLLAND, Windsor
LAWRENCE H. HOOVER, Harrisonburg
EDWARD M. HUDGINS, 704 First Natl. Bank Bldg.,
Richmond
WM. MOSCOE HUNTLEY, State Planters Bldg.,
Richmond
CHARLES K. HUTCHENS, 5510 Huntington Ave.,
Newport News
WILLIAM H. IRVINE, Evington
E. RALPH JAMES, Hampton
EDWARD E. LANE, 1 N. Sixth St., Richmond
PARIS I. LEADRETT, Hopewell
W. T. LEARY, 5 Morris St., Portsmouth
BALDWIN G. LOCHER, Glasgow
JOHN A. MACKENZIE, New Kirn Bldg., Ports-
mouth
LEWIS A. McMURRAN, JR., 5912 Huntington Ave.,
Newport News

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FRANK P. MONCURE, Stafford
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GARNETT S. MOORE, Pulaski
LINDSEY L. MOORE, Ringgold
GEORGE L. MUNFORD, Wakefield
W. TAYLOR MURPHY, Warsaw
H. CLYDE PEARSON, Jonesville
NAT W. PENDLETON, Wytheville
GLYN R. PHILLIPS, Clintwood
L. D. PHILLIPS, Leesburg
THEODORE C. PILCHER, Western Union Bldg.,
Norfolk
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CHARLES D. PRICE, Stanley
JOSEPH E. PROFFIT, Floyd
HAROLD H. PURCELL, Louisa
W. GRIFFITH PURCELL, Mutual Bldg., Richmond
ARTHUR H. RICHARDSON, Dinwiddie
JOHN F. RIXEY, Citizens Bank Bldg., Norfolk
JAMES W. ROBERTS, 129 W. Main St., Norfolk
ERNEST ROBERTSON, Salem
W. RAY ROUSE, Marion
JULIAN H. RUTHERFORD, JR., Rosenberg Bldg.,
Roanoke
TOY D. SAVAGE, JR., 203 Granby St., Norfolk
V. S. SHAFFER, Maurertown
HAROLD B. SINGLETON, Peoples Natl. Bank Bldg.,
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VERNON C. SMITH, Grundy
W. ROY SMITH, Petersburg
WM. B. SPONG, JR., Colony Theatre Bldg.,
Portsmouth
KATHRYN H. STONE, 1051 Twenty-sixth Rd. S.,
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Richmond
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C. STUART WHEATLEY, Danville
HUNT M. WHITEHEAD, Chatham
JOHN L. WHITEHEAD, Radford
ROBERT WHITEHEAD, Lovingson
JOSEPH J. WILLIAMS, JR., American Bank Bldg.,
Richmond
JACK W. WITTEN, North Tazewell.
(1 vacancy)

WASHINGTON

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ASA V. CLARK, 305 Oak, Pullman

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NAT WASHINGTON, 42 C St., Ephrata
THEODORE WILSON, South Bend
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House

Democrats 50 Republicans 49

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EVA ANDERSON, Box 785, Chelan
HAL G. ARNASON, JR., 700 Seventeenth St.,
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 GEORGE W. KUPKA, 801 S. G St., Tacoma.
 MARK LITCHMAN, JR., 325 E. 133rd St., Seattle.
 MILTON R. LONEY, 341 Newell St., Walla Walla.
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 GUS LYBECKER, Pomeroy.
 MALCOLM McBEATH, 2622 G St., Bellingham.
 JOHN G. McCUTCHEON, 3331 Olympic Blvd., Tacoma.
 DONALD F. McDERMOTT, 902 Thirty-seventh Ave. N., Seattle.
 JAMES L. McFADDEN, 1217 E. Second St., Port Angeles.
 AUGUST P. MARDESICH, 1821 Grand Ave., Everett.
 TOM MARTIN, 3209 Lorne Ave., Olympia.
 FRED R. MAST, 1017 Minor Ave., Seattle.
 CATHERINE D. MAY, 201 N. Twenty-fourth Ave., Yakima.
 CLYDE J. MILLER, R.F.D. 3, Box 356, Kelso.
 FLOYD C. MILLER, 2303 N. Sixty-second, Seattle.
 ROY MUNDY, 242 F St. NW, Ephrata.
 ED MUNRO, Seahurst.
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 MEL T. NEAL, Des Moines.

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 RAY OLSEN, 2011 Fifth Ave., Seattle.
 OLE H. OLSON, Box 222, Pasco.
 JAMES T. OVENELL, Box 657, Concrete.
 DELBERT PENCE, Lind.
 HAROLD J. PETRIE, 205 S. Twelfth Ave., Yakima.
 RALPH PURVIS, 245 Fourth St. Bldg, Bremerton.
 A. L. RASMUSSEN, 4031 Pacific Ave., Tacoma.
 EMMA ABBOTT RIDGWAY, 413 Talcott St., Sedro Woolley.
 LESTER L. ROBISON, 348 Catherine St., Walla Walla.
 K. O. ROSENBERG, R.F.D. 1, Addy.
 RICHARD RUOFF, 511 E. Forty-seventh, Seattle.
 GORDON SANDISON, Box 967, Port Angeles.
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 LEONARD A. SAWYER, 108 Fourth Ave. SW, Puyallup.
 LINCOLN E. SHROPSHIRE, 606 Miller Bldg., Yakima.
 HARRY A. SILER, Randle.
 VERNON A. SMITH, Box 7, Medina.
 PAUL M. STOCKER, 207 Colby Bldg., Everett.
 JOHN F. STROM, 1500 W. Dravus, Seattle.
 MRS. THOMAS A. SWAYZE, 2910 N. Twenty-eighth, Tacoma.
 JEANETTE TESTU, 2138 Forty-first SW, Seattle.
 ROBERT D. TMM, Harrington.
 ARNOLD S. WANG, 2001 Nipsic, Bremerton.
 MAX WEDEKIND, 3729 Fortieth Ave. SW, Seattle.
 WILLIAM A. WEITZMAN, Liberty Lake.
 ELLA WINTLER, 800 E. Twenty-fourth St., Vancouver.
 JOHN K. YEAROUT, 600 W. Third, Aberdeen.
 R. C. BRIGHAM YOUNG, 604 Madison St., South Cle Elum.

WEST VIRGINIA

Senate

Democrats 23 Republicans 9

FRED C. ALLEN, Marlinton.
 JOHN E. AMOS, 612 Charleston Natl. Bank Bldg., Charleston.
 O. H. BALLARD, Princeton.
 RALPH J. BEAN, Moorefield.
 THEODORE M. BOWERS, New Martinsville.
 FRANK L. CAMPBELL, Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling.
 A. CARL CAREY, 1620 Quarrier St., Charleston.
 JOHN E. CARRIGAN, Mercantile Bldg., Moundsvill.
 JOHN B. CHENOWETH, 337 Graham St., Elkins.
 O. G. HEDRICK, 600 State St., Fairmont.
 WALTER A. HOLDEN, Salem.
 GLENN JACKSON, Logan.
 LLOYD G. JACKSON, Hamlin.
 W. N. JASPER, JR., Lewisburg.
 BARTOW JONES, Point Pleasant.
 C. H. MCKOWN, Wayne.
 DON K. MARCHAND, 295 High St., Morgantown.
 CLARENCE E. MARTIN, JR., Martinsburg.
 WILLIAM MITCHELL, Welch.
 HARRY E. MOATS, Harrisville.

JACK A. NUCKOLS, *Lilly Bldg., Beckley*
 O. ROY PARKER, *Union*
 A. L. REED, *Newburg*
 BRAD SAYRE, *Ripley*
 LYLE A. SMITH, 1344 *Thirteenth St., Huntington*
 DAYTON R. STEMPLE, *Philippi*
 ANDY SWEARINGEN, *Walker*
 GLENN TAYLOR, *Matewan*
 J. ALFRED TAYLOR, JR., *Fayetteville*
 HERBERT TRAUBERT, *Follansbee*
 RAYMOND J. VASSAR, *Weston*
 WARD WYLIE, *Mullens*

House

Democrats 76 Republicans 24

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 LARRY W. ANDREWS, *Peoples Bldg., Charleston*
 JOHN C. BARBER, *Holden*
 JOHN R. BARNES, *Clendenin*
 GEORGE F. BENEKE, *Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling*
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 JOHN R. BLUE, *Romney*
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 HOBART BOOTH, JR., *Oak Hill*
 C. O. BOWER, *Big Bend*
 PAUL BOWER, *Mullens*
 MARTIN C. BOWLES, *Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Charleston*
 RICHARD H. BOWMAN, *Rainelle*
 W. T. BROTHERTON, JR., *Charleston Natl. Bank Bldg., Charleston*
 W. A. BURKE, 229 *Hargrove St., Beckley*
 VERNON Q. CALLAWAY, *Welch*
 W. E. CHILTON, *Charleston Gazette, Charleston*
 ANDREW L. CLARK, *Princeton*
 GROVER C. COMBS, *Man*
 SPENCER K. CREEL, *Staunton Pike, Parkersburg*
 DON CRISLIP, *Richwood*
 J. C. CRUICKSHANK, *Jaydale*
 W. R. CURTIS, *Wellsburg*
 J. HORNOR DAVIS II, 400 *Union Bldg., Charleston*
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 JOHN F. DEEM, *Harrisville*
 MRS. ELIZABETH DREWRY, *Northfork*
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 W. E. FLANNERY, *Man*
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 JULIUS C. FRY, *Stiltner*
 GEORGE FUMICH, JR., *Pursglove*
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 JOHN LYNN GOSHORN, *Box 1331, Charleston*
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 CLAY D. HAMMOND, *West Union*
 MARK K. HERSMAN, *Spencer*
 EDWARD D. HISERMAN, *Charleston Natl. Bank Bldg., Charleston*
 T. E. HOLDERBY, 336 *W. Twelfth Ave., Huntington*
 WALTER HOLDSWORTH, *Westover*
 RUSH D. HOLT, *Weston*
 G. T. JOHNSTON, *R.F.D. 1, Bluefield*
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 J. W. KESSELL, *Keyser*
 PAUL H. KIDD, *Glenville*
 C. DAYTON KING, *Weirton*
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 JOHN A. LILE, *Lewisburg*
 JOE LILLY, *Oak Hill*
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 G. T. MATNEY, *Peterstown*
 FRANK J. MAXWELL, JR., *Union Bank Bldg., Clarksburg*
 C. D. MCCORMICK, *Hinton*
 VERNON MCCOY, *R.F.D., Millwood*
 WILLIAM MCCOY, JR., *Franklin*
 FRANK P. McLAUGHLIN, *Marlinton*
 JAMES M. MILEY, *Moorefield*
 W. L. MILLS, *Welch*
 HARRY C. MORRISON, 308 *S. Chestnut Ave., Clarksburg*
 WILLIAM P. A. NICELY, 400 *Camden Ave., Parkersburg*
 LARKIN B. OURS, *Dorcas*
 WILLIAM J. PARKER, 703 *Race St., Fairmont*
 EDWARD C. PASTILONG, *Moundsville*
 WILLIAM P. C. PERRY, *Charles Town*
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 J. C. POWELL, *St. Marys*
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 W. H. RICHARDSON, *Kimball*
 GLENN SAPP, *Grafton*
 IRVINE SAUNDERS, *Welch*
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 HERBERT SCHUPBACH, *New Martinsville*
 GEORGE H. SEIBERT, JR., *Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling*
 EVERETT R. SHAFER, 707 1/2 *Johnstown Rd., Beckley*
 DENZIL SMITH, *Philippi*
 DORSEL SMITH, *Buffalo*
 EARL H. STALNAKER, *Elkins*
 C. W. STEVENS, *Apple Grove*
 EVERETTE R. THOMPSON, *Williamson*
 L. E. THOMPSON, *Hamlin*
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 CECIL H. UNDERWOOD, *Sistersville*
 PAUL J. VENNARI, 239 1/2 *S. Heber St., Beckley*
 MRS. NELL W. WALKER, *Winona*
 RALPH WARNER, *Cassaway*
 J. E. WATSON, *Box 287, Fairmont*
 THOMAS E. WELCH, *McMechen*
 G. R. WEST, *Elizabeth*
 GEORGE H. WHALEY, 208 *Fourth St., Parkersburg*
 RICHARD WHITSELL, *Kingwood*
 E. E. WHITE, *Madison*
 CHARLES L. WILLIAMS, *Man*
 STEWART A. WRIGHT, *Martinsburg*
 RICHARD YOUNG, *Buckhannon*

WISCONSIN

Senate

Democrats 8 Republicans 24

RAYMOND C. BICE, 2406 *State St., La Crosse*
 ALLEN J. BUSBY, 1673 *S. Fifty-third St., Milwaukee*
 PETER P. CARR, 4509 *Milwaukee Ave., Janesville*

WILLIAM W. CLARK, R.F.D. 1, *Vesper*
 CHESTER E. DEMPSEY, R.F.D. 1, *Hartland*
 PHILIP DOWNING, *Amberg*
 WILLIAM A. DRAHEIM, 116½ *Wisconsin Ave., Neenah*
 HARRY F. FRANKE, JR., 4129 N. *Farwell Ave., Milwaukee*
 BERNARD J. GEHRMANN, *Mellen*
 HUGH M. JONES, 612 *Kent St., Wausau*
 CASIMIR KENDZIORSKI, 1951 S. *Fifteenth St., Milwaukee*
 ALFRED A. LAUN, JR., *Kiel*
 CARL E. LAURI, 2710 N. *Twentieth-second St., Superior*
 EARL LEVERICH, R.F.D. 1, *Sparta*
 GERALD D. LORGE, *Bear Creek*
 LELAND S. MCPARLAND, 3764 E. *Armour Ave., Cudahy*
 HENRY W. MAIER, 2237 N. *Booth St., Milwaukee*
 WALTER L. MERTEN, 2325 N. *Fiftieth St., Milwaukee*
 JESS MILLER, *Richland Center*
 GAYLORD A. NELSON, 5713 *Arbor Vitae Pl., Madison*
 LEO P. O'BRIEN, 501 *Cherry St., Green Bay*
 ARTHUR L. PADRUTT, 51 E. *Birch St., Chippewa Falls*
 FRANK E. PANZER, R.F.D. 2, *Oakfield*
 FOSTER B. PORTER, *Bloomington*
 LOUIS H. PRANGE, *Plymouth*
 PAUL J. ROGAN, *Ladysmith*
 WILLIAM A. SCHMIDT, 2532 W. *Lloyd St., Milwaukee*
 LYNN E. STALBAUM, 1013 *Augusta St., Racine*
 ROBERT TRAVIS, *Platteville*
 WILLIAM F. TRINKE, *Lake Geneva*
 ALFRED VAN DE ZANDE, *Campbellsport*
 RICHARD J. ZABORSKI, 713 S. *Twenty-first St., Milwaukee*

(1 vacancy)

Assembly

Democráts 37 Republicans 63

HARVEY R. ABRAHAM, 194 *Ceape St., Oshkosh*
 JOSEPH H. ANDERSON, R.F.D. 1, *Winneconne*
 G. HELMER BAKKE, 1102 *Eleventh St., Menomonie*
 ARTHUR J. BALZER, 1116 S. *Eighty-fifth St., West Allis*
 WILLIAM N. BELTER, *Wautoma*
 WILLIAM A. BERGERON, *Somerset*
 EVERETT V. BIDWELL, 1117 W. *Pleasant St., Portage*
 DAVID J. BLANCHARD, 506 *Chamberlain, Edgerton*
 JOSEPH W. BLOODGOOD, 2541 *Myrtle St., Madison*
 CECIL BROWN, JR., 924 W. *Wright St., Milwaukee*
 ERVIN M. BRUNER, R.F.D. 1, *Verona*
 WALTER B. CALVERT, *Benton*
 ARNOLD J. CANE, 220 *Lake St., Menasha*
 MARK CATLIN, JR., 1614 S. *Connell St., Appleton*
 ISAAC N. COGGS, 2009 N. *First St., Milwaukee*
 WALTER COOK, *Unity*
 JOHN S. CRAWFORD, 300 *Park St., Marshfield*
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 MARVIN E. DILLMAN, *Lac du Flambeau*
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 ELMER GENZMER, *Mayville*
 FRANK N. GRAASS, *Sturgeon Bay*

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 KEITH C. HARDIE, *Taylor*
 EMIL A. HINZ, R.F.D. 3, *Merrill*
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 HAROLD F. HUIBREGTSE, 315 *Elm St., Sheboygan Falls*
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 CLYDE A. JEWETT, 514 *Prospect Ave., Janesville*
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 REUBEN LAFAYE, 636 *Braceau Ave., Oconto*
 RALPH LANDOWSKI, 2519 N. *Humboldt Ave., Milwaukee*
 ALFRED J. LAUBY, 209 *Tenth Ave., Antigo*
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 WALLACE LESCHINSKY, *Collie Rd., Beloit*
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 HOWARD PELLANT, 3801 S. *Kansas St., Milwaukee*
 REINO A. PERALA, 1706 *Broadway, Superior*
 HENRY M. PETERS, R.F.D. 1, *Menasha*
 JAMES D. PETERSON, 326 N. *Eighth St., La Crosse*
 RICHARD E. PETERSON, 16 *Fifteenth St., Clintonville*
 GLEN E. POMMERENING, 6585 *Washington Circle, Wauwatosa*
 JEROME F. QUINN, 912 *Howard St., Green Bay*
 BERNARD H. RAETHER, R.F.D. 1, *Augusta*
 MRS. SYLVIA H. RAHLE, 1313 *Superior St., Chippewa Falls*
 ALVIN REDFORD, 240 *Douglass Ave., Waukesha*
 ANTHONY B. REWALD, 650 *Lewis St., Burlington*
 O. R. RICE, R.F.D. 1, *Delavan*
 BEN RIEHLE, R.F.D. 3, *Athens*
 LOUIS C. ROMELL, *Adams*

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 FRED W. SCHLUETER, Box 32, Ripon
 CHARLES J. SCHMIDT, 4046 N. Forty-eighth St., Milwaukee
 ELMER J. SCHOWALTER, R.F.D. 1, Jackson
 ROY H. SENGSTOCK, 1348 Oakes St., Marinette
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 GEORGE SOKOLOWSKI, 1813 S. Tenth St., Milwaukee
 WALTON B. STEWART, 1723 N. Eleventh St., Milwaukee
 J. RILEY STONE, Reedsburg
 WILLIAM T. SULLIVAN, 119 1/2 Doty St., Kaukauna
 CHARLES H. SYKES, Chetek
 GEORGE J. Talsky, 2617 W. Scott St., Milwaukee
 CARL W. THOMPSON, Stoughton
 LAWRENCE W. TIMMERMAN, 2326 N. Thirty-eighth St., Milwaukee
 EUGENE A. TOEPEL, 2315 Adams St., La Crosse
 HUGO E. VOGEL, 1409 S. Twelfth St., Manitowoc
 BYRON WACKETT, Watertown
 VICTOR C. WALLIN, Grandview
 MAMRE H. WARD, Mondovi
 EARL WARREN, 1209 Tenth St., Racine
 GEORGE C. WINDROW, 3302A E. Allerton, Cudahy
 VINCENT J. ZELLINGER, R.F.D. 2, Phillips

WYOMING

Senate

Democrats 8 Republicans 19

RUDOLPH ANSELM, Rock Springs
 NORMAN BARLOW, Cora
 LOUIS BOSCHETTO, Rock Springs
 EARL T. BOWER, Worland
 ORVAL L. BRIDGMON, Wheatland
 C. H. CARPENTER, Casper
 MERVIN CHAMPION, Sheridan
 LEROY CHRISTINCK, Gillette
 S. REED DAYTON, Cokeville
 DEWITT DOMINICK, Cody
 A. B. EWING, Sheridan
 WILLIAM G. FLEISCHLI, Cheyenne
 DAVID FOOTE, SR, Casper
 SAM FRATTO, Laramie
 R. L. GREENE, Buffalo
 ALBERT C. HARDING, Moorcroft
 BYRON HIRST, Cheyenne
 CHARLES G. IRWIN, Douglas
 ELMER D. KINNAMAN, Rawlins
 R. E. MACLEOD, Torrington
 THOMAS O. MILLER, Lusk
 J. W. MYERS, Evanston
 FRANK C. MOCKLER, Dubois
 E. N. MOODY, Jackson
 CYRUS S. ROBERTSON, Lovell
 JOE RUSHIN, Thermopolis
 F. B. THOMAS, Newcastle

House

Democrats 24 Republicans 32

GEORGE C. BERMINGHAM, Duncan
 MRS. FRED D. BOICE, JR., Cheyenne
 DAVID E. BOODRY, Lyman, Nebraska
 JOE L. BUDD, Big Piney
 ROBERT A. BURGESS, Casper
 DAVID H. CARNAHAN, Big Horn
 WILLIAM F. CARRUTH, Evanston
 T. C. DANIELS, Douglas
 WILLIS A. DAVISON, Riverton
 A. M. DOWNEY, Glendo
 RAY ESSMAN, Kemmerer
 KENNETH FIERO, Lyman
 HOWARD FLITNER, Greybull
 HUGH GRAHAM, Newcastle
 EDWIN GREGORY, Rock Springs
 CHARLES R. HARKINS, Worland
 LELAND HARRIS, Lovell
 LESLIE W. HAUBER, New Haven
 JAY R. HOUSE, Rawlins
 DONALD HUBBARD, Laramie
 JAMES C. HUNTER, Cheyenne
 VERDA I. JAMES, Casper
 JOHN T. JENSEN, Sheridan
 JAMES B. JOHNSON, Rock Springs
 HARVEY M. JOHNSTON, Sheridan
 RICHARD R. JONES, Powell
 R. P. JUROVICH, Thermopolis
 R. J. KEELAN, Cheyenne
 LEE E. KEITH, Kaycee
 MARLIN T. KURTZ, Cody
 N. V. KURTZ, Sheridan
 HOMER R. LATHROP, Casper
 W. C. LINDMIER, Douglas
 CARWIN H. LINFORD, Afton
 W. LEONARD LOGAN, Wheatland
 MAURICE E. MANN, Cheyenne
 FINIS MITCHELL, Rock Springs
 KENNETH S. MORGAN, Laramie
 TOM MORT, La Grange
 W. A. NORRIS, JR., Cheyenne
 RALPH OLINGER, Lusk
 RICHARD ORME, Rock Springs
 JOHN ORTON, Elk Mountain
 LUCIEN D. RETTSTATT, Rawlins
 GARL RIGGAN, Jackson
 KENNY SAILORS, Cheyenne
 PATRICK H. SCULLY, Laramie
 ALICE SPIELMAN, Gillette
 DONALD SPIKER, Riverton
 WILLIAM F. SWANTON, Casper
 STANLEY WALTERS, Hyattville
 ROBERT WEHRLI, Casper
 JOHN R. WHISTON, Kemmerer
 MRS. EDNESS KIMBALL WILKINS, Casper
 OTIS WRIGHT, Gillette
 OSCAR YODER, La Grange