Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

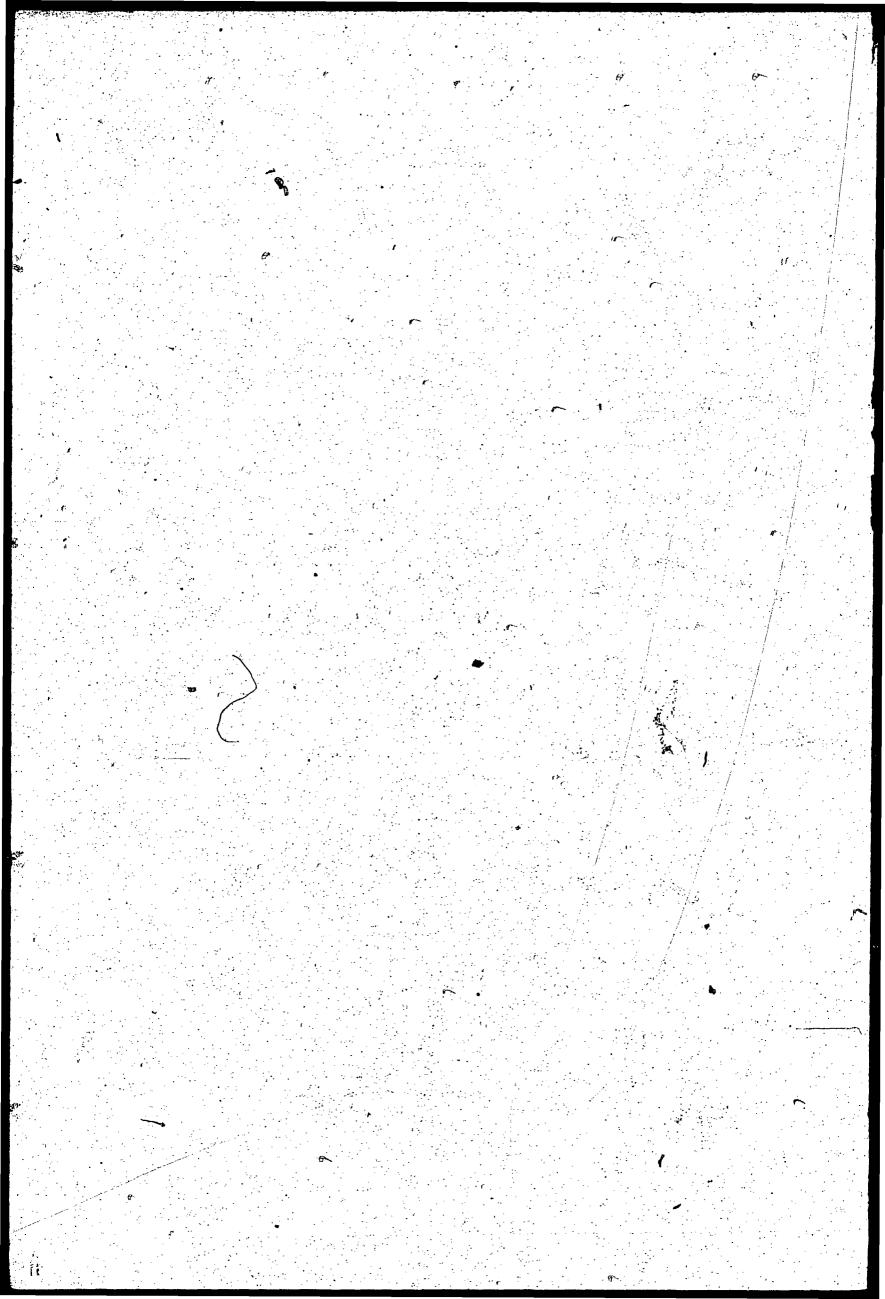
1956-1957

VOLUME XI.



THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

THE BOOK OF THE STATES



THE BOOK OF THE STATES

1956-1957

VOLUME XI



THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

COPYRIGHT, 1956, BY
THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS
1313 EAST SIXTIETH STREET
CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 35-11433

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Price (with 1957 Supplement) \$10

FOREWORD

'he Book of the States is designed to provide an authoritative source of information on the structures, working methods, financing and functional activities of the state governments, together with listings of state officials and members of the legislatures. It deals with the three branches of state government—executive, legislative, and judicial —and with the major areas of public service performed by the states. It also reports on the work of the Council of State Governments, the Commissions on Interstate Cooperation and other agencies concerned with intergovernmental problems.

The Book, of which this is Volume XI, is published biennially, and emphasis is given to developments of the two years preceding publication. It is issued at the beginning of even-numbered years, which permits presentation of significant data resulting from the legislative sessions of the immediately preceding, odd-numbered years, in which most of the legislatures hold regular sessions. Coverage in the current volume extends to a late period in 1955. A Supplement will be published early in 1957 listing elective officials as of that time and bringing the present rosters of legislators up to date.

Thus The Book of the States and its Supplement offer comprehensive information on the work of state governments and convenient directories of the men and women, both elected and appointed, who com-

prise them.

The Council of State Governments wishes to acknowledge the invaluable help of many state officials and members of the legislative service agencies who have furnished for the 1956-57 volume information on a wide variety of subjects. Contributions from individual authors are acknowledged separately in the *Book*...

> Frank Bane Executive Director The Council of State Governments

Chicago, Illinois December, 1955THE BOOK OF THE STATES
IS PUBLISHED BIENNIALLY BY THE
COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS AT

1313 EAST SIXTIETH STREET
CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

Frank Smothers, Editor

M. Clair Cotterill, Assistant Editor



CONTENTS

Section I. INTERCOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

1. Interstate Relations	
The Council of State Governments	~2
Organization	3
Activities	. 4
Interstate Organizations Affiliated with the Council	300 25
The Governors' Conference	8.0
The Conference of Chief Justices	10
The National Association of Attorneys General	10
The National Association of State Budget Officers	11
The National Legislative Conference	12
The National Association of State Purchasing Officials	12
The Parole and Probation Compact Administrators' Association.	13
The National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws .	14
Interstate Compacts	15
Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin	20
Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin	21
Ohio River Valley Sanitation Commission.	22
Upper Colorado River Commission	23
Interstate Sanitation Commission	24
New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission	25 26
Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission	26 27
Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission	28
Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission	29
Palisades Interstate Park Commission	30
Interstate Oil Compact Commission	,31
Port of New York Authority .	32
Delaware River Port Authority	33
Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission	34
Probation and Parole Compact	35
Southern Regional Education Board	· 36
Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education	38
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
2. STATE-FEDERAL RELATIONS	
なん さいちょうぶん かんしゅう ストラン・ストラン ・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・	40
Recent Developments in State-Federal Relations	40
3. State-Local Relations	· · · ·
State-Local Relations in 1954–1955	51
State Aid to Local Governments in 1954.	57 57
	3.
Section II. CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS	.
1. Constitutions	
State Constitutions and Constitutional Revision—July, 1953 to July, 1955	67
	$(x,y) \in L^{\infty}(\mathbb{R}^n)$
2. Elections	
	70
Election Legislation, 1953–55	79

Section III. LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION

1. LEGISLATIVE ORGANIZATION AND SERVICES	
Structure and Procedures Legislative Service Agencies	93 117
2. Legislation	
Trends in State Legislation, 1954–55	129
Direct Legislation, 1953-54	133
Uniform State Laws Suggested State Legislation—1955 Program	137 143
\(\frac{1}{2}\)	
Section IV. ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION	
1. Administration	
State Administrative Organization, 1954-55	149
Finance Management Salaries of State Administrative Officials	150 164
Recent Developments in State Purchasing	168
2. Personnel Systems	
Developments in State Personnel Systems State Employment in 1954 and 1955	171 179
Public Employee Retirement Systems and Federal Social Security	/187
Section V. THE JUDICIARY	
1. Judicial Administration and Procedure	1 1
State Judicial Systems	193
Section VI. FINANCE	
1. Revenue, Expenditure and Debt	
State Finances in 1954	½ 09
2. Taxation	
Recent Trends in State Taxation	222
State Tax Collections in 1955	.231
Section VII. MAJOR STATE SERVICES	
1. Education	
State Public School Systems	245
The States and Higher Education	258

CONTENTS

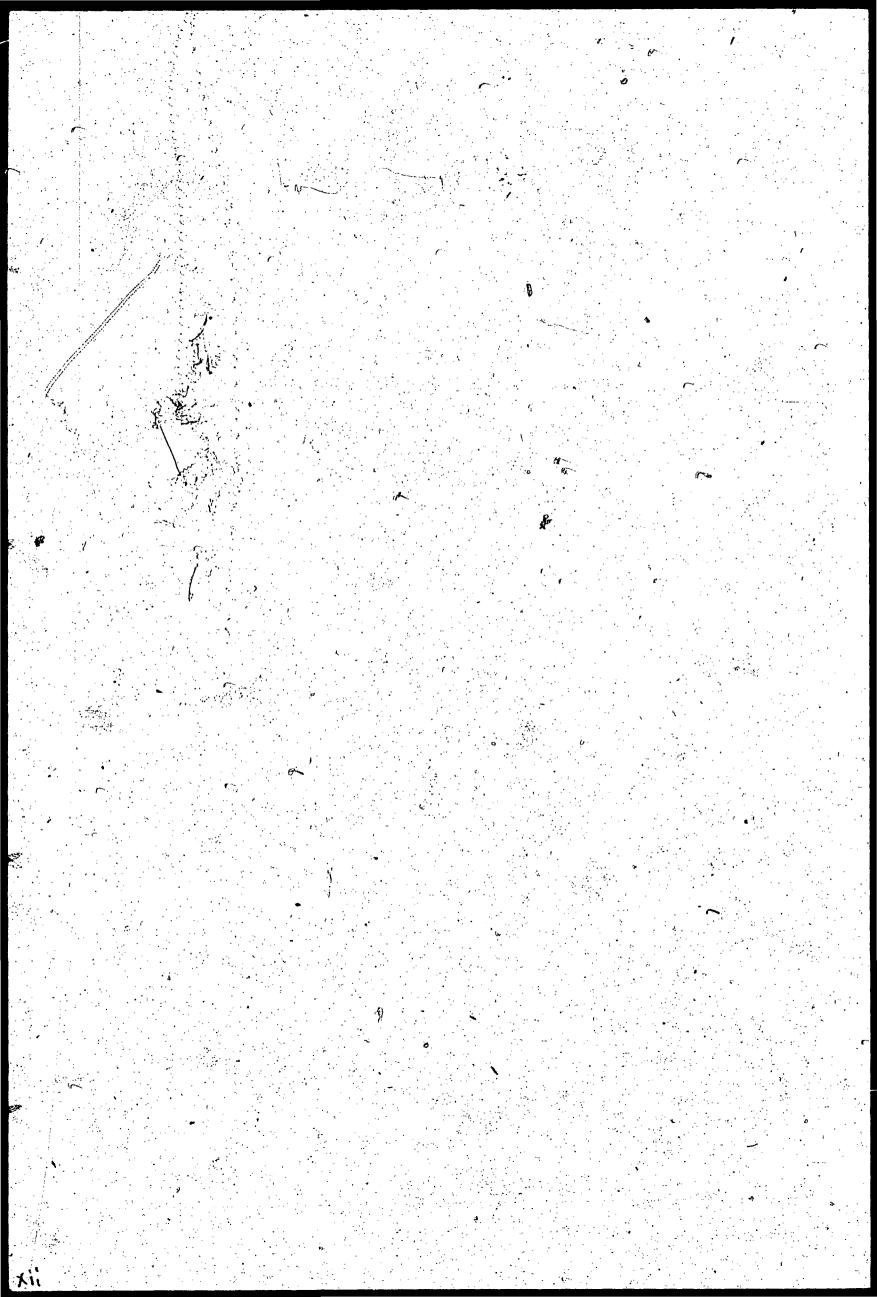
2. Highways, Highway Safety and Aviation	
Highway Systems and Motor Vehicle Regulation Highway Safety Regulation Aviation among the States	273 285 291
3. HEALTH AND WELFARE	
State Health Programs Progress in Mental Health 1954–1955 Social Security in the States State Programs for the Aging Public Child-Welfare Services The Legal Status of Women	296 307 313 331 338 341
4. Defense and Public Protection	
Civil Defense in the States. The Army and Air National Guard of the United States State Fire Protection	347 352 356
F. Connections	
5. CORRECTIONS State Correctional Systems. Prisoners in State Institutions	358 361
6 Dranning and Driver operation	*
6. PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT State Planning and Development	365
The States in Housing and Urban Renewal	369
7. Natural Resources	
Water Resources Soil Conservation Service Cooperative Extension Work under Recent Legislation Agricultural Research in the States State Forestry Administration State Parks	373 378 383 389 393 399
& Labor and Industrial Relations	
Labor Legislation, 1954-1955 Child Labor Legislation, 1954-1955 State Labor Legislation for Women Employment Security Administration in the States	404 409 416 422
O Smarr Draw A america	
9. STATE REGULATORY ACTIVITIES	121
Developments in Public Utility Regulation State Regulation of Insurance Progress in Uniform Blue Sky Legislation	434 441 443

Section VIII. DIRECTORY OF THE STATES, COMMONWEALTHS AND TERRITORIES

1. State and Territorial Pages

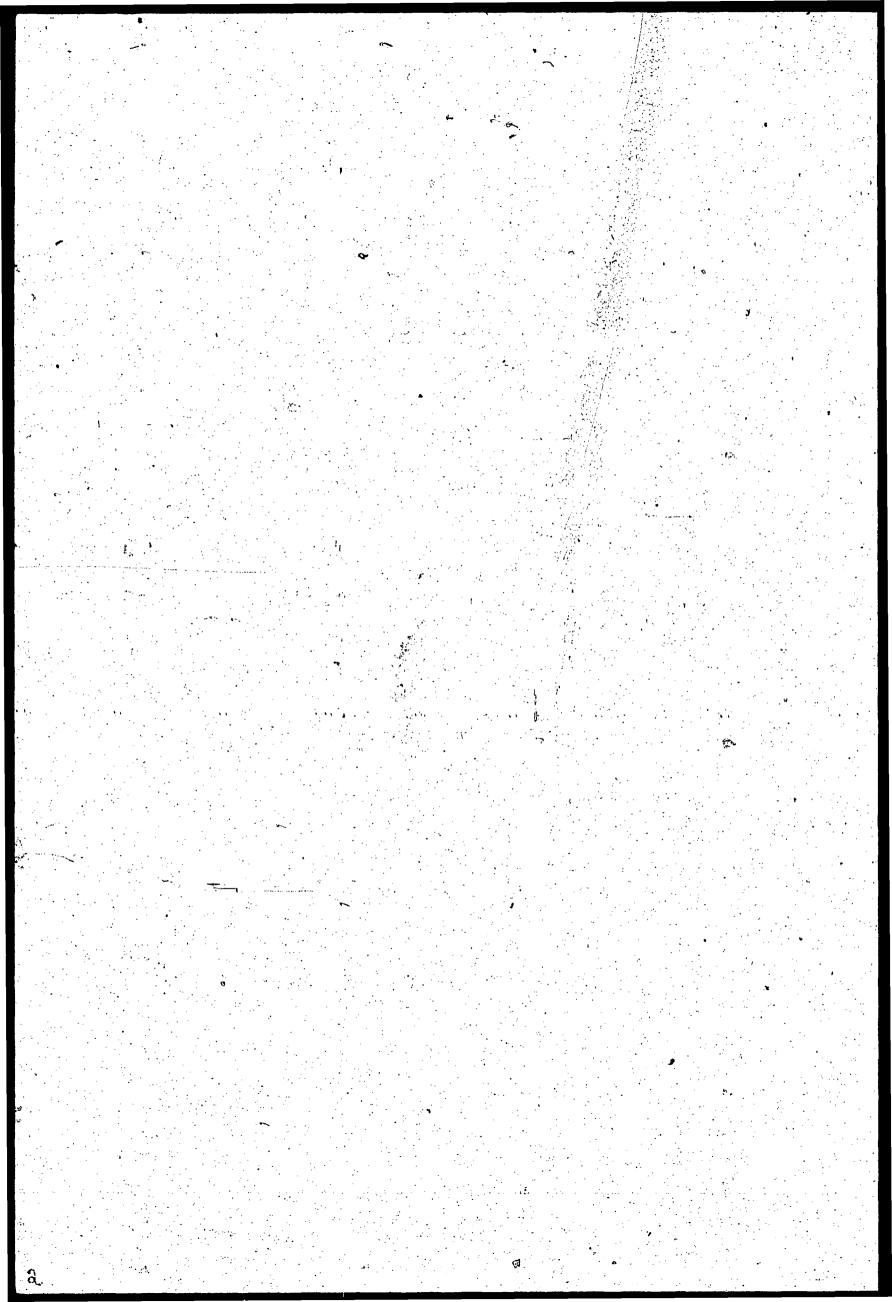
				to the first of the second	
The States of the Un	ion—H	istorical Data	• • •	Association in the second	447
	*				
Alabama:	448	Massachusetts	466	Rhode Island	484
Arizona	. 449	Michigan	. 467	South Carolina	485
Arkansas	.450	Minnesota	468	South Dakota	486
California	. 451	Mississippi	. 469	Tennessee	
Colorado		Missouri	470	Texas	
Connecticut		Montana		Utah	
Delaware		Nebraska	472	Vermont	490
Florida	 	Nevada	473	Virginia	
Capacia	4 55	New Hampshire		Washington	
Georgia	450				
Idano	437	New Jersey		West Virginia	
Illinois	458	New Mexico		Wisconsin	
Indiana		New York		Wyoming	
Iowa	460	North Carolina	478	. Commonwealth and Ten	
Kansas		North Dakota	479 🗀	Alaska	
Kentucky	462 🦯	Ohio	480	Guam	:497
Louisiana	463	Oklahoma		Hawaii	: 498
Maine		Oregon		Puerto Rico	499
Maryland	465	Pennsylvania	483	Virgin Islands	500
ividi yidild		· Ciliby I valida.	105	viigiii isiands	
	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -		1		
	ř				
			1		
	2.	ROSTERS OF STATE C)fficia	LS	
	# . Ti				•
	•				
Principal State and	[erritor]	ial Officers .		· a	501
Executive Officers	. 501	Lieutenant Governors		Chief Justices	:505
Governors	502	and Executive Assist-		Attorneys General	506
		ants to Governors	.503	Secretaries of State	
		Legislative Officers			,
		•			
			4		
	'.				
Administration Offici	-1- 01				500
Administrative Offici	ais Cias	sined by ranctions.	•		508
					A
Adjutant General	508	Education (Vocational).	526	Labor and Industrial	
Advertising	500	Employment Security		Relations	
Advertising					547
Aeronautics		Employment Service	. 320	Land (State Land	740
Agriculture	511	Equalization of		Officers)	548
		Assessments	.529	Library (Archives	
Banking		Financial Control		and History)	550
Blind Welfare		Fire Marshal		Library (Extension	
Budget	. 516	Fish and Game	.532	Service)	551
Civil Defense	.517	Food and Drugs	.534	Library (Law)	552
Commerce	.519	Forestry		Library (State)	
Comptroller		Fuel Tax	.537	Liquor Control	
Corporations	520	Geology	530	1. 1. (0.91)	• *
Corporation Tax		Health	540	Welfare	556
				Montal Unalek	
Corrections		Highways	544	Mental Health	
Education (Chief State		Housing	J44	Mental Ho pitals	
School Officer)		Income Tax		Mines	
Education (Presidents of		Insurance		Motor Vehicles	
State Universities)	. 525		100	Motor Vehicle Tax	564
		and Mediation)			

Natural Resources 565	Printing	Soil Conservation 586
Oil and Gas566	Property Tax576	Taxation
Old Age Assistance567	Public Assistance577	Treasurer588
Parks	Public Utility and	Unemployment
Parole and Probation570	Railroad Regulation579	Unemployment Insurance589
Personnel	Public Works580	Veterans Programs 591
Planning and	Purchasing581	Water Pollution Control. 592
Development 572	Sanitation	Water Resources Control.593
		Welfare595
Police and Highway Patrol573	School Lunch Administration583	Workmen's
Port Authority575	Securities	Compensation596
Directory of State Legislators		598–664
INDEX		



Section I INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

- 1. Interstate Relations
- 2. State-Federal Relations
- 3. State-Local Relations



Interstate Relations

THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS

1. ORGANIZATION

THE Council of State Governments is a joint governmental agency established by the states, supported by the states, for service to the states. The Council acts as:

1. A medium for improving legislative, administrative and judicial practices within the states.

2. An agency for securing full cooperation among the states in solving interstate problems, both regional and national.

3. A means of facilitating and improv-

ing federal-state relations.

In brief, the Council exists to serve governmental progress in the individual states, among the states working together, and by the states in their relations with the federal government.

The Council is composed of Commissions or Committees on Interstate Cooperation, established in all forty-eight states as official entities of the state governments. A typical Commission consists of ten members of the legislature and five administrative officials. Legislation which created the Commissions provides:

'The Council of State Governments is hereby declared to be a joint governmental agency of this state and of the other states which cooperate through it."

The Commissions work for cooperative governmental action on numerous fronts. They are the bases on which the Council is founded. (Memberships of the Commissions in the individual states are listed among the contents of pages 448-500.)

The states themselves govern and con-

trol the Council. Its policies are determined by a Board of Managers, comprising forty-eight delegate members representing the forty-eight states, eighteen ex-officio members, and ten members at large.

Each state selects its own delegate mem-Ex-officio Managers are the nine members of the Executive Committee of the Governors' Conference; the presiding heads of seven other state organizations representing executive, legislative and judicial branches of government; the Honorary President of the Council; and its Executive Director. To provide continuity of membership, the Board itself elects ten Managers at Large who serve fiveyear, staggered terms.

The Board meets annually and at special call to consider Council policy. It has an Executive Committee which works with the Executive Director for solution of numerous problems. The Executive Committee comprises the President of the Council, who is a Governor; the First Vice-President, who is a legislator and who also serves as Chairman of the Board of Man= agers; two additional Vice-Presidents; the Auditor, who is a state fiscal officer; the Honorary President of the Council; and the Executive Director.

The Executive Committee appoints the Executive Director, subject to the Board's approval. He selects all members of the Council staff, and they operate under his direction and supervision.

Along with its responsibility to all the state governments in all their branches,

the Council is the secretariat for a number of groups composed of separate categories of officials or representing different functions. It is the secretariat for America's 7,500 state legislators, organized through the American Legislators' Association; the Governors' Conference; the Conference of Chief Justices; the National Association of Attorneys General; the National Association of State Budget Officers; the National Legislative Conference; the National Association of State Purchasing Officials; and The Parole and Probation Compact Administrators Association. The Council has a cooperative arrangement with the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws and works closely with other organizations serving state government.

Because of its activities for many state associations and its day-to-day work with individual state officials and legislators, the Council is in a position to bring to the service of each a wide understanding of the problems of all.

The Council has its central office in Chicago, eastern and western regional offices in New York and San Francisco, and another office in Washington, D. C. Regional representatives, working from the central and regional offices, cooperate closely with state legislators and officials in their areas. The Washington office is charged specifically with responsibility for "facilitating and improving federal-state relations" and for keeping the states currently informed of activities of the federal government which interest the states.

2. ACTIVITIES

As the responsibilities of modern government grow, the states increasingly are working together-for progress in their own internal affairs, for solution of problems that cross state lines, and for improved federal-state relations.

The Council of State Governments, as the agency of all the states, contributes to

the realization of these goals by:

Conducting major research projects making the results of these projects available to the states and to many interested agencies.

Maintaining an inquiry-and-information service available to state agencies, officials and legislators.

Serving as a clearinghouse through which the states exchange their own information.

Holding national and regional meetings -ranging from a biennial General Assembly of the States to frequent working panels or conferences on particular questions in which state officials and legislators survey common problems.

Acting as secretariat for a number of

interstate organizations.

The Council's publications, in addition to special research reports on individual subjects, include the biennial reference work The Book of the States and a monthly magazine of state affairs, State Govern-

SERVICE FOR INTRASTATE PROGRESS

Most of the work of every state government necessarily is concentrated on its internal affairs. But this does not mean working in isolation. Almost every home task of every state has its counterparts in Through meetings, publicaother states. tions, and informal communication aided by the Council of State Governments, the experience of all states in these matters is

If, for example, a given state is considering introduction of a new governmental technique, or adoption of a new public service, or improvement of an old one, it can obtain information through the Council as to action of other states on similar problems, and the results. It can judge from such shared experience what practices have worked best elsewhere. Individual states repeatedly obtain such information from the Council or at its meet-

Certain intrastate problems, moreover, are perennial for all states or assume special significance for all at certain times. The Council undertakes special studies of such subjects, often at the specific direction of the Governors' Conference.

Thus, the Council in recent years has made extensive studies in the fields of public school and higher education, mental

health programs, problems of the aging, highway safety and motor truck regulation, occupational licensing, state governmental. reorganization, legislative processes and procedures, state judicial systems, and state-local relations. On each of these and other subjects the Council has published reports for official and public use, ranging from brochures to such major volumes as The Forty-eight State School Systems, Higher Education in the Forty-eight States, The Mental Health Programs of the Forty-eight States, Training and Research in State Mental Health. Programs, The States and Their Older Citizens, and Highway Safety-Motor Truck Regulation. In some instances studies are conducted by research specialists under Council supervision; in others by members of the Council's staff; in still others by special Council committees assisted by staff mem-

Such fact-finding and study among the states have contributed to steady progress in the organization, procedures and public services of state governments.

SERVICE FOR INTERSTATE ACTION

Numerous problems that confront government call for interstate action. The states are adding new programs to meet these needs while improving projects already in existence. Much of the Council's work is directed to the service of the states in this broad field.

Functional areas of interstate agencies and agreements include higher education, civil defense, disaster relief, river problems, forest fire prevention, coastal fisheries, oil conservation, regional institutions for care of the handicapped, and problems of crime control, probation and parole. Some of the agencies and organizations comprise a large number of states, some two or more states that adjoin each other. Many have been created through interstate compact, others through less formal arrangements. The Council of State Governments and the Commissions on Interstate Cooperation have assisted in studies and conferences that led to the establishment of many of them. The Council and the Commissions continue to aid them in fulfilling their functions.

In addition, the Council serves the states continuously in a variety of com-

mon tasks not performed by separate interstate agencies. For many years the states have worked successfully through the Council to prevent or eliminate interstate trade barriers. They are working through it for concerted action on highway problems. The Council, as noted, cooperates with the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, which sponsors legislation in various fields. In recent years, the Council's Drafting Committee, in consultation with other groups, has prepared and sponsored a series of suggested legislative acts dealing with subjects on which uniform or similar state laws might serve the public interest. Many of these now are on the statute books.

SERVICE IN FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS

In war and peace, federal-state cooperation has been increasing through the last decade. The Council of State Governments is a principal channel through which this has been fostered and through which specific federal-state programs have been devised, then put into effect.

During World War II the Council cooperated with the United States government and the governments of the states in setting up our nation-wide system of civilian defense. Similar cooperation led to state programs for selective service, rationing, conservation and salvage, soldiersailor voting, motor transport regulation and other related matters.

Since the war the Council has continued to act for federal-state cooperation through numerous means, including its studies of federal grants-in-aid, overlapping taxes and other intergovernmental problems, followed by conferences with federal officials and members of Congress on these subjects. An extensive study by the Council in 1948, requested by the National Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government, served as a basis for that commission's recommendations on federal-state relations. In 1950 and thereafter the Council again assisted in preparing a nation-wide program of civil defense.

With the Governors' Conference, the Council long urged establishment by Congress of a commission to study and report upon the functions, roles and financing of

government in America at all levels—federal, state and local—with the objective of improvement for each and sound cooperation among all. At the request of the President of the United States, Congress created such a body in 1953, the Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, and the Commission made its report in 1955. The Council of State Governments cooperated closely with it in its extensive studies.

The Council issues at frequent intervals the Washington Legislative Bulletin, to inform state officials and legislators of actions in the nation's capitol with particular

bearing on state activities.

The strength of our federal, democratic system requires self-reliance and strength at each level of government—state, local, national. It also requires cooperation among all levels. The Council works for

the effective operation of both those principles.

SERVICE TO THE PUBLIC

All of the Council's activities are directed to the public service. It was created by the states to assist them for that over-all purpose. The Council contributes directly, moreover, particularly through its publications, to citizen information on state governmental affairs; thus it stimulates interest in them. Its reference works, its monthly journal and its special studies are used in public libraries, schools and universities throughout the nation. Citizens concerned with special civic problems—education, mental health, needs of the aging, highway traffic, public taxation, governmental structure and many other subjects-study these mate-

Offices of The Council of State Governments

Central Office

1313 East Sixtieth Street, Chicago 37, Illinois

Eastern Regional Office
522 Fifth Avenue, New York 36, New York

Western Regional Office

582 Market Street, San Francisco 4, California

Washington Office
1737 K Street, N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

THE BOARD OF MANAGERS OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS Membership, December, 1955

Executive Committee: 1955-56

President Hon. Arthur B. Langlie Governor of Washington

First Vice President and Chairman of the Board of Hon. Commanagers Assistant Florida Jr.

Member of Legislature
Louisiana Third V. Hon. Commander of Assistant Florida Florida Commander of Legislature

Second Vice President (Vacancy)

Third Vice President Hon. Charles Tom Henderson Assistant Attorney General Florida Auditor

HON. MAURICE F. WILLIAMS Administrative Assistant to the Governor

nor . Maine

Honorary President HENRY W. TOLL Colorado

Frank Bane
Executive Director, Council of
State Governments

STATE DELEGATE MEMBERS

Alabama (Vacancy)

Arizona

Hon. Harry S. Ruppelius Speaker, House of Representatives

Arkansas

SENATOR TOM ALLEN
Member of General Assembly and
Chairman, Legislative Council

California

SENATOR JAMES J. McBride Member of Legislature

Colorado

SENATOR DONALD G. BROTZ-MAN Member of General Assembly

Connecticut (Vacancy)

Delaware

HON. CLAYTON M. HOFF Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Florida

Hon. CHARLES TOM
HENDERSON
Assistant Attorney General and
Chairman, Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

Georgia

HON. JOHN E. SHEFFIELD, JR. Member of General Assembly and Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Idaho

HON. GEORGE L. BLICK Member of Legislature

Illinois

Hon. Bernice T. Van der Vries Member of General Assembly and

......

Member of General Assembly and Chairman, Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation Indiana

SENATOR JOHN W. VAN NESS Member of General Assembly

Iowa

(Vacancy)

Kansas

HON. JOHN McCuish Lieutenant Governor and Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Kentucky (Vacancy

(Vacancy)

Louisiana
Hon. Allison R. Kolb
State Auditor

Maine

SENATOR WILLIAM R. COLE Member of Legislature and Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Maryland

Hon. Blanchard Randall, JR. Secretary of State and Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Massachusetts

SENATOR RICHARD H. LEE Member of General Court and Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Michigan

SENATOR HARRY F. HITTLE Member of Legislature

Minnesota

SENATOR VAL IMM Member of Legislature

Mississippi

SENATOR STANTON A. HALL Member of Legislature Missouri

SENATOR JOHN W. NOBLE Member of General Assembly

Montana

(Vacancy) Nebraska

SENATOR EARL J. LEE
Member of Legislature

Nevada

Hon. J. E. Springmeyer Legislative Counsel

New Hampshire
Hon. Louis C. Wyman
Attorney General, and
Chairman, Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

New Jersey

HON. JOSEPH E. McLEAN Commissioner, Department of Conservation and Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

New Mexico

Hon. Jack E. Holmes
Director, Legislative Council
Service

New York

HON. ELISHA T. BARRETT Member of Legislature and Chairman, Joint Legislative Committee on Interstate Cooperation

North Carolina

Hon: J. V. Whitfield Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

North Dakota

HON. RALPH BEEDE
Member of Legislative Assembly
and Chairman, Legislative
Research Committee

Ohio

HON. ROBERT MOULTON Chairman, Public Utilities-Commission and Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Oklahoma Hon. RALPH Hudson State Librarian

Oregon
HON. CHAS. H. HELTZEL
Public Utilities Commissioner
and Chairman, Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

Pennsylvania
Senator John H. Dent
Member of General Assembly and
Chairman, Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico
Hon, Roberto SanchezVILELLA
Secretary of State

Rhode Island
SENATOR RAYMOND A.
McCabe

Member of General Assembly and Chairman, Commission on Interstate Cooperation

South Carolina
Senator Edgar A. Brown
Member of General Assembly and
Chairman, Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

South Dakota
Hon, Phil Saunders
Attorney General and
Chairman, Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

Tennessee
Hon. Harold V. Miller
Executive Director, Tennessee
State Planning Commission and
Chairman, Commission on
Intergovernmental Cooperation

Texas
Hon. Tom Reavley
Secretary of State

tan Senator C. Taylor Burton President of Senate and Chairman, Legislative Council Vermont
Senator Carleton G. Howe
Member of General Assembly and
Chairman, Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

Virginia (Vacancy)

Washington
Hon. John L. O'BRIEN
Speaker of the House and
Chairman, Legislative Council

West Virginia
Hon. Carl M. Frasure
Chairman, Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

Wisconsin
SENATOR ARTHUR L. PADRUTT
Member of Legislature

Wyoming
HON. EVERETT T. COPENHAVER
Secretary of State and
Chairman, Commission on
Intergovernmental Cooperation

Ex-Officio Members

Executive Committee, Governors' Conference
Hon. Arthur B. Langlie, Washington
Hon. Norman Brunsdale, North Dakota
Hon. Frank G. Clement, Tennessee
Hon. LeRoy Collins, Florida
Hon. Edwin C. Johnson, Colorado
Hon. Walter J. Kohler, Wisconsin
Hon. Robert B. Meyner, New Jersey
Hon. Milward L. Simpson, Wyoming
Hon. G. Mennen Williams, Michigan
Chairman, Conference of Chief Justices:
Hon. William H. Duckworth, Georgia
President, National Association of Attorneys General:
Hon. John Ben. Shepperd, Texas
President, National Association of State Budget Officers:
Hon. Maurice F. Williams, Maine

President, Parole and Probation Compact Administrators' Association:
HON L. B. STEPHENS, Alabama

President, National Association of State Purchasing
Officials:
HON. C. L. MAGNUSON, Connecticut

President, National Legislative Conference:
SENATOR ROBERT A. AINSWORTH, JR., Louisiana

President, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws:

HON. BARTON H. KUHNS, Nebraska

Honorary President of the Council of State Governments: HENRY W. TOLL

Executive Director of the Council of State Governments:
FRANK BANE

Managers-At-Large

Hon. Edmund G. Brown
Attorney General of California
Hon. John E. Burton
Vice President, Cornell University,
New York
Hon. Thomas E. Dewey
Former Governor of New York
Hon. Arthur Y. Lloyd
Former Director, Kentucky Legislative Research Commission
Hon. J. Maynard Magruder

Former Member, House of Delegates, Virginia

Governor of Texas

HON. GORDON M. TIFFANY
Former Attorney General of New Hampshire

HON. BERNICE T. VAN DER VRIES
Member of House of Representatives, Illinois

Hon. OKEY L. PATTESON

Hon. Allan Shivers

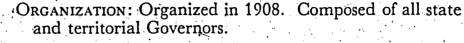
FEI

Former Governor of West Virginia

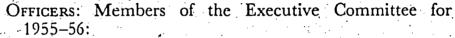
HON. ROSCOE R. WALCUTT
Probate Judge and Former Member of Senate, Ohio

INTERSTATE ORGANIZATIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS

THE GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE



Purpose: The Governors' Conference is an organization for improving state government, working on those problems that require interstate cooperation and facilitating federal-state relations with respect to cooperative governmental problems.



ARTHUR B. LANGLIE, Governor of Washington, Chairman Norman Brunsdale, Governor of North Dakota Frank G. Clement, Governor of Tennessee LeRoy Collins, Governor of Florida Edwin C. Johnson, Governor of Colorado Walter J. Kohler, Governor of Wisconsin Robert B. Meyner, Governor of New Jersey Milward L. Simpson, Governor of Wyoming G. Mennen Williams, Governor of Michigan



ARTHUR B. LANGLIE

SECRETARY-TREASURER: FRANK BANE, Executive Director of the Council of State Governments.

Annual Meetings: August 9-12, 1955, at Chicago, Illinois. The 1954 Annual Meeting was held July 11-14 at Lake George, Bolton Landing, New York.

Publications: Proceedings of the Governors' Conference (annual).

Activities: Since May 13, 1908, when its first session was called at the White House by President Theodore Roosevelt, the Governors' Conference has been a strong and constructive force for the improvement of state government, the development of effective methods of interstate cooperation, and the furtherance of the ideals and purposes of the Union of the States. The Conference participates in the program and activities of the Council of State Governments, including its General Assembly and other national and regional conferences, and serves as a clearinghouse for information on administrative subjects and problems in the field of government. The Conference makes use of the informational facilities of the Council of State Governments and calls upon it for various research studies and reports on major state problems. The Executive Committee of the Conference serves on the Board of Managers of the Council. Individually, the members of the Governors' Conference further cooperate with the Council through their administrative appointees to the state Commissions on Interstate Cooperation.

THE CONFERENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICES



WILLIAM H. DUCKWORTH

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1949. Composed of the Chief Justices of State Supreme Courts.

Purpose: To provide for the exchange of ideas and information on the operation of the judiciary in the states, and for consultation between their highest courts concerning improvement of the administration of justice.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Council for 1955–56:
WILLIAM H. DUCKWORTH, Georgia, Chairman
STANLEY E. QUA, Massachusetts, Vice-Chairman
FREDERICK W. BRUNE, Maryland
ROGER L. DELL, Minnesota
FRANK R. KENISON, New Hampshire
HARVEY McGehee, Mississippi
CHARLES M. MERRILL, Nevada

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

Annual Meeting of 1955: August 17-20 at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Activities: The Conference provides a forum for the exchange of experience, views and suggestions to improve the organization and procedures of state courts. Special committees study and report on procedural practices. The secretariat undertakes such research as the Conference requests.

The Chairman of the Conference is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL



JOHN BEN SHEPPERD

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1907. Composed of all state and territorial Attorneys General and the Attorney General of the United States.

Purpose: To provide clearinghouse facilities and machinery for cooperation among the chief legal executives of the states and territories.

OFFICERS: Members of the Executive Committee for 1955-56:

JOHN BEN SHEPPERD, Texas, President
LOUIS C. WYMAN, New Hampshire, Vice-President
J. LINDSAY ALMOND, JR., Virginia
LATHAM CASTLE, Illinois
JOHN M. PATTERSON, Alabama
GROVER C. RICHMAN, JR., New Jersey
RICHARD H. ROBINSON, New Mexico
GRAYDON W. SMITH, Idaho
ROBERT T. STAFFORD, Vermont
VERNON W. THOMSON, Wisconsin

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

Annual Meeting of 1955: September 11-14, Bretton Woods, New Hampshire.

Publications: Proceedings of the Conference of the National Association of Attorneys General (annual); Digest of Opinions, with digests of opinions of state Attorneys General which are of widespread interest, issued weekly. The complete text of any opinion digested is furnished on request; from time to time the Digest includes opinions in full on important topics. An annual index facilitates use of the material for research.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of general interest to members of the Association. The secretariat also serves as a clearinghouse for opinions of the Attorneys General to facilitate uniformity in the interpretation of state laws.

The President of the Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE BUDGET OFFICERS



Maurice F. Williams

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1945. Composed of all state and territorial budget officers, their assistants and deputies.

Purpose: To provide machinery for cooperation among state budget officers, to foster the more effective exercise of the function of budget administration, and to attain greater efficiency in state administration.

Officers: Members of the Executive Committee for 1955-56:

MAURICE F. WILLIAMS, Maine, President

LaVerne J. Young, Oregon, Vice-President

E. C. GIESSEL, Wisconsin

FRANK M. LANDERS, Michigan

D. S. COLTRANE, North Carolina

T. H. Mugford, California

HARRY G. SMITH, Florida

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

Annual Meeting of 1955: September 12-15, Miami Beach, Florida.

PUBLICATIONS: Résumés of annual meetings and reports of interest to state budget officers.

Activities: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of general interest to the Association's members. From time to time surveys are made of existing practices and procedures in all of the states. The Executive Committee is responsible for liaison and cooperation with any federal agency whenever federal-state problems arise.

The President of the Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

THE NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE CONFERENCE



ROBERT A. AINSWORTH, JR.

Organization: Organized in 1948. Composed of legislators who are officers of legislative service agencies; legislative librarians, reference and research officials, fiscal officers, statutory and code revisors, drafting officials; legislative chief clerks and secretaries; and others designated by the Conference.

Purpose: To cooperate for more effective service to the legislatures and to aid in improving legislative procedures.

Officers: Members of the Executive Committee for 1955-56:

ROBERT A. AINSWORTH, JR., Louisiana, President VERNON A. McGee, Texas, Vice-President Mrs. Zylpha Zell Burns, Oregon John H. Dent, Pennsylvania Frank H. Edwards, Georgia Ralph N. Kleps, California Herman C. Loeffler, Massachusetts C. Emerson Murry, North Dakota William R. Nelson, Missouri Earl Sachse, Wisconsin

Secretariat: The Council of State Governments.

Annual Meeting of 1955: October 16-19, Miami Beach, Florida.

Publications: Studies and reports of interest to legislative reference agencies, officials and librarians; and The Legislative Research Checklist.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of interest to the members. Legislative procedures in the states are surveyed from time to time.

The President of the Conference is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STATE PURCHASING OFFICIALS



C. L. MAGNUSON

Organization: Organized in 1947. Composed of all state and territorial purchasing officials, their assistants and deputies.

Purpose: To promote cooperation for the more efficient exercise of state purchasing and for greater efficiency in administration.

Officers: Members of the Executive Committee for 1955–56:

C. L. MAGNUSON, Connecticut, President

J. B. King, Alabama, Vice-President

J. STANLEY BIEN, Michigan

CHARLES A. BYRLEY, Kentucky

WILLIAM E. CLARKSON, Indiana

KENNETH S. EASTON, Nevada

P. T. PETERSON, Minnesota

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

Annual Meeting of 1955: October 25-28 at Louisville, Kentucky.

Publications: Résumés of meetings and special reports of interest to purchasing officials.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of general interest to the members. It publishes reports on practice in inspection and analysis of state purchases and the organization and operation of purchasing agencies.

The President of the Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

THE PAROLE AND PROBATION COMPACT. ADMINISTRATORS' ASSOCIATION



L. B. STEPHENS

ORGANIZATION: Organized in 1945. Composed of administrators of the Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers, their assistants and deputies.

Purpose: To promote cooperation and the exchange of information among administrators of the Compact, for its effective implementation.

Officers: Members of the Executive Committee for 1955-56:

L. B. Stephens, Alabama, President HERMAN P. FAILS, Idaho, Vice-President

FRANCIS R. BRIDGES, JR., Florida, Treasurer CHARLES P. CHEW, Virginia

EDWARD C. CUPIT, Nevada

QUENTIN L. FERM, Wisconsin

CAMPBELL LEFLORE, Oklahoma

LEE B. MAILLER, New York

HUGH P. O'BRIEN, Indiana

SECRETARIAT: The Council of State Governments.

Annual Meeting of 1955: September 25-26, Des Moines, Iowa.

Publications: Reports of meetings and topical reports of interest to members.

ACTIVITIES: The secretariat performs research services and makes available information of general interest to the members.

The President of the Association is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council ... of State Governments.

THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF COMMISSIONERS ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS

Organization: Organized in 1892. Composed of from one to five commissioners from each state, appointed by their respective Governors.

Purpose: To promote uniformity in state laws on subjects where uniformity is deemed desirable and practicable, and to draft model laws for the states where such statutes are believed to be useful.

Officers: For 1955–56:

Barton H. Kuhns, Nebraska, President Hicks Epton, Oklahoma, Vice-President Tom Martin Davis, Texas, Treasurer

WILLOUGHBY A. COLBY, New Hampshire, Secretary

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

JAMES C. DEZENDORF, Oregon, Chairman WALTER P. ARMSTRONG, JR., Tennessee HAROLD C. HAVIGHURST, Illinois WILLIAM A. MCKENZIE, Ohio GEORGE R. RICHTER, JR., California Ex-Officio Members:

JOE C. BARRETT, Arkansas
HARRY H. LUGG, Connecticut
WILLIAM A. SCHNADER, Pennsylvania



BARTON H. KUHNS

Annual Meeting of 1955: August 15-19 at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

PUBLICATIONS: Handbook of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws (annual).

ACTIVITIES: A committee of the Conference receives suggestions as to possible topics for uniform and model legislation and approves those deemed practicable. Bills are drafted by committees of the Conference; after due consideration by the Conference and approval by the commissioners of at least twenty states, and by the American Bar Association, the laws are released for presentation to the legislatures.

Copies of the *Handbook*, committee reports, proposed drafts and approved drafts may be obtained from the Executive Secretary, Frances D. Jones, 1155 East Sixtieth Street, Chicago 37, Illinois.

The Council of State Governments, with which the Conference has a cooperative agreement, has interested the various commissions on interstate cooperation in the uniform law program. The President of the Conference is a member of the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments.

INTERSTATE COMPACTS*

Y EVERAL years ago this biennial survey could aspire to present at least a modest amount of detail concerning each development in the compact field during the preceding two years. The large number of compacts recently consummated or how in various stages of negotiation and enactment makes this difficult to attain in a summary article. Consequently, these pages concentrate on selected aspects of recent compact developments. authors invite the reader's attention to the appended table, which lists new compacts that in each instance have been enacted by the number of states required to put them into effect.

SOCIAL SERVICES AND CORRECTION

Perhaps the outstanding development of the past two years has been the increasing application of the interstate compact to the field of state services, particularly in the welfare, correctional and educational fields. The New England Higher Education Compact, highly significant for interstate cooperation in the provision of educational opportunities, is an application, in another part of the country, of arrangements embodied in the Southern and Western Regional Education compacts, previously treated in these reports. The Interstate Compact on Juveniles and the proposed South Central Interstate Corrections Compact present less familiar and, in a sense, pioneering ventures.

For some time it had seemed anomalous that adult parolees and probationers should be able to receive out-of-state supervision in those cases where it would assist in their rehabilitation, while similar benefits were not available to juvenile offenders. The situation has been even more unfortunate than might appear to the casual observer,

because restrictions placed on the juvenile parolec or probationer often affect the movements and mode of living of his family unit, as well as that of the juvenile himself, in a way that is not necessary when the offender is an adult, able to establish his own place of abode as circumstances may require. The adult parole and probation compact is only available to persons who have been convicted of crime. Consequently, the special nonconvict status for juvenile offenders, although inspired by humane and praiseworthy considerations, has, until now, barred them from the benefits of out-of-state supervision and the improved opportunities for rehabilitation fre-

quently made possible by it.

From time to time other, interstate juvenile problems also have received some recognition. In some instances these may be even more serious than the absence of interjurisdictional parole and probation. Notably, there has been a need to develop regular legal machinery for the expeditious return of children who simply run away from home and who are found in another state. Also, it has been thought that some types of problem juveniles might benefit from treatment in specialized institutions. But the provision of such facilities has lagged because of heavy financial burdens involved in their establishment and maintenance. Finally, procedures for returning juvenile escapees from institutional confinement have been uncertain, because juvenile delinquency is technically not a crime. As a result, the constitutional remedy of extradition is not available.

The new Interstate Compact on Juveniles provides means for handling all four of the situations discussed above. Its parole and probation provisions parallel those of the adult compact. The escapee return provisions accomplish the same result as extradition, but in simplified fashion. Procedures for the return of runaways emphasize and authorize voluntary, informal methods of return in all those cases where

Prepared by Frederick L. Zimmermann and MITCHELL WENDELL, members of the faculties of Hunter College and American International College, respectively, and authors of The Interstate Compact Since 1925.

the factual situation permits, but also provide for compulsory process where necessary. The problem of institutional treatment of juveniles is handled through enabling provisions. One of the compact articles provides for supplementary agreements with regard to joint or cooperative use of institutions for juveniles. A number of specific standards for the making and the contents of such agreements are spelled out, but the actual negotiation and entry into force of any arrangements for joint or cooperative institutions are left to administrative determination in the various states, in accordance with specific needs.

The Interstate Compact on Juveniles was the result of a painstaking drafting process during most of 1954. The final draft was approved at an interstate conference in New York City on January 20 and 21, 1955. This was after most of the state legislatures had begun their sessions. Nevertheless, at the conclusion of the 1955 sessions eleven states and Hawaii had en-

acted the compact.

Since the juvenile compact does not call for the exercise of any powers which impinge on the constitutional province of the national government, it does not require consent of Congress to become effective as among the states which so far have enacted it. Nevertheless, legislation for such consent is before Congress. principal reason for this is that the compact envisages participation by the territories and possessions, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and the District of Columbia. Hawaii, as noted, already has enacted it. Congressional consent probably will be necessary to include these jurisdictions. To date, the only other instance in which a territory has become a party to a compact is that of Alaska's recent ratification of the Western Education Compact.

The proposed South Central Interstate Corrections Compact was developed later than the Interstate Compact on Juveniles. Accordingly, the final draft could not be considered extensively by state administrators and legislators before the close of the 1955 sessions. Tennessee enacted it, and there are indications that it will receive serious consideration in sessions elsewhere during 1956 and 1957. Possible participants are all the states from Georgia and

Florida on the southeast to Kansas and Missouri on the northwest.

The compact provides for the cooperative use of institutions for women prisoners. Because of the small number of such prisoners in many individual states, the per capita cost of providing satisfactory facilities for them has proven to be extremely high. Consequently, consolidation of facilities on a regional basis is thought to offer great opportunities for improved treatment of women prisoners. For obvious geographic reasons, it is not contemplated that all the states from Florida to Kansas should use the same institutions. Instead, the compact contemplates development of subgroups of adjacent or neighboring states for use of particular facilities, located conveniently for their common purposes. Cooperative use of a specific facility would result from the conclusion of contracts among the states immediately concerned. These contracts are authorized by the compact, which provides for their minimum contents and contains detailed provisions for protection of the prisoners' constitutional rights.

The South Central Interstate Corrections Compact is not the first institutional compact in the corrections field. The Outof-State Incarceration Amendment to the Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers is similar in many respects. However, that amendment is limited to use for incarceration of such parole and probation violators as may have been supervised under the parent compact, and only if out-of-state incarceration is determined to be more appropriate than return to the sending state. The South Central Compact thus promises to be more extensive in its application.

COMPACTS AND PRIVATE LAW

Some forty years ago, the late Dean John H. Wigmore of the Northwestern University Law School proposed the use of interstate compacts to permit states to join with foreign nations in developing uniform commercial law. Little came of this suggestion and, until recently, little or no thought was given to possible compacts dealing with any phase of private law, despite the fact that there are many jurisdictional problems in this field that might be

handled through formal interstate agreement. In 1954, however, New York enacted an interpleader compact. Its basic purpose is to permit the holder of a debt or property claimed by two or more other persons to obtain jurisdiction over all such parties so that complete and final settlement of the dispute may be had in a single proceeding. This remedy of interpleader long has been available in individual juris-. dictions, and, subject to certain limitations, in the federal courts, but not on an interjurisdictional basis. An additional point of note is that the new compact, subject to special safeguards, is open to participation by foreign nations as well as by jurisdictions within the United States. In 1955 Maine enacted the interpleader compact. At present Congressional consent has not been sought, and the compact is not yet in force.

WATER COMPACTS

Compacts for allocation of the waters of interstate streams continue to be negotiated and enacted. Their basic purposes and many of their provisions are similar except insofar as their precise wording may vary to embody language dealing with the specific needs of individual areas. However, the recent Sabine River Compact between Texas and Louisiana and the proposed Bear River Compact among Idaho, Utah and Wyoming are unusual in that each of them provides for a degree of administrative adjudication of water rights by the interstate compact agency.

In other fields of water use, the Great Lakes Compact was enacted by the necessary number of states in 1955. It creates a Great Lakes Commission to study and investigate problems relating to water resources in the Great Lakes Basin and to make recommendations to member states. and the federal government. Five states-Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin-so far have enacted it. Membership is open to the three other Great Lakes states and to the provinces of Ontario and Quebec. Congressional consent has been requested.

There have been additional developments concerning major proposals for the Missouri, Columbia and Delaware basins, discussed in previous editions. A 1954

decree of the 'United States Supreme Court, allocating additional Delaware River water to New York City, would seem to obviate the realization, in its original form, of the plan of the Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin on the issues involved. But there has been growing belief that the court decree provided only a temporary and partial answer to the problem. A recently enacted amendment of the old Pennsylvania-New Jersey compact of 1783 allows construction of reservoirs at Wallpack Bend and Yardley and would permit the construction of an important segment of the plan of the Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin.

During 1954 a Columbia River Compact was formulated by the Columbia Interstate Compact Commission. The agreement would establish an interstate commission to function in the major fields of multiple resource development and would provide formulas for allocation of water and hydroelectric energy. The compact was ratified by Idaho, Nevada and Utah but was not acted upon in the four other basin states. All seven states have reconstituted their negotiating commissions, and a revised proposal may be presented to the legislative sessions of 1957.

The Missouri proposal for establishing a basin agency by interstate agreement has encountered opposing interests, both governmental and private, and has not been Legislation granting Congresratified. sional consent for formal negotiation of the compact has twice been passed by the United States Senate, but has not been passed by the House of Representatives. Such Congressional action assumes special significance in the case of the Missouri proposal because it is contemplated that the United States government would be anactual party to the compact if adopted.

REFERENCE Sources On Interstate Compacts

FREDERICK L. ZIMMERMANN and MITCHELL WEN-DELL, The Interstate Compact Since 1925, published by The Council of State Governments, Chicago,

FELIX FRANKFURTER and JAMES M. LANDIS, "The Compact Clause of the Constitution," Yale Law. Journal, vol. 34, May, 1925.

Colorado Water Conservation Board, Interstate Compacts—A Compilation of Articles from Various Sources, Denver, 1946.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

New Compacts Ratified by the States 1954-55*

Name	Subject	STATE RATIFICATION	Consent of Congress	CITATION
Sabine River Compact	Allocation of waters of Sabine River, establishes an interstate, administrative agency.	Texas, 1953 Louisiana, 1953	1954	68 Stat. 690
Breaks Interstate Park Compact	Agreement to create, develop and operate an interstate park and establish the Breaks Interstate Park Commission.	Kentucky; 1954 Virginia, 1954	1954	68 Stat. 571
Southeastern Inter- state Forest Fire Protection Com- pact	Mutual aid in forest fire protection and control.	1953: Georgia; 1954: Kentucky, Mississip- pi, South Carolina; 1955: Alabama, Flor- ida, North Carolina, Tennessee, West Vir- ginia	1954	68 Stat. 563
Middle Atlantic For- est Fire Protection Compact	Mutual aid in for- est—fire ,protec- tion and control.	Pennsylvania, 1953 Delaware, 1955 New Jersey, 1955	In process	
Amendment to Delaware River Compact of 1783	To permit con- struction of cer- tain dams on Delaware River.	New Jersey, 1953 Pennsylvania, 1955	In process	
New England Regional Education Compact	Cooperation in the operation of programs of higher education.	1954: Massachusetts; 1955: Maine, New Hampshire, Ver- mont, Connecticut	1954	68 Stat. 962
Great Lakes Compact	Establishes inter- state commission to plan and rec- ommend meas- ures for the devel- opment of water resources of the Great Lakes.	1955: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Min- nesota, Wiscon- sin	In process	
Interstate Compact on Juveniles	Provide interstate cooperation in a broad area affecting juveniles.	1955: California, Maine, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New ©Jersey, New York, Tennes- 'see, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, Hawaii	In process	

^{*}This table does not include in its listing any compact on which the minimum number of states required by the compact have not acted.

Record of Ratification of Existing Compacts in Which Additional States Have Joined in 1954–55*

Name	Ѕивјест	STATE RATIFICATION	Consent of Congress	CITATION
Civil Defense†	Mutual aid in civil	(a). Model Interstate	1951	64 Stat. 1245
	defense and re-		r in the second second	
	lated matters	pact 1951: Conn.,	•	
		Del., Maine, Mass.,		
		Mont., N. H., N. J., N. Y., Pa., R. I.,		
		Tex.; 1952: Ariz.		
•		Calif., Colo., Idaho,	,	1
Ö		Kans., Nev., N.	The second second	
		Mex., Ókla., Óre.,		
		S. Dak., Wash.,		
		Wyo.; 1953: Ala.,		
		Ohio, Nebr., W. Va.;		
	10 Page 1997	1955: Ark., Ind., Ky.,		
		Md., Utah, Va., Dist. of Columbia,	**	
3		Virgin Islands and		
		Puerto Rico.		
		(b)-Other Civil Defense		
		Compacts 1952: Fla.,		
		Ga., S. Car., Tenn.		
		and Vt.	And the second	
Interstate Oil Com-		Ala., Ark., Colo., Fla.,		P.I. 185
pact	and gas by pre-	Ill., Ind, Kans., Ky.,		84th Cong.
	vention of physi-	La., Mich., Miss.,	to 1959	1st Sess.
	cal waste	Mont., Nebr., N.		
		Mex., N. Y., N. Dak.,		
•		Ohio, Okla., Pa., Tenn., Tex., W. Va.;		y y
		1955: Nev., S. Dak.,		
		Wyo. — (Alaska,		
		Ariz., Ga. and Wash.		
		are associate mem-		
		bers).		
New England Pollu-	Established New	Connecticut, 1947	194:	61 Stat. 682
tion Compact	England Inter-			
and the second second	state Water Pol-			
	lution Control Commission	New York, 1949		
	Commission	Vermont, 1951 New Hampshire, 1951		
		Maine, 1955		
Western Regional	Provides for estab-	Colorado, 1951	1953	67 Stat. 490
Education Com-	lishment, financ-	Montana, 1951		or otall 170
pact	ing and opera-	New Mexico, 1951	*,	
	tion of programs	Oregon, 1951		
	of higher educa-	Utah, 1951		
	tion at existing	Arizona, 1952		•
	institutions or in	Idaho, 1953	1	
	new ones	Wyoming, 1953		
		Alaska, 1955 California, 1955		
		Washington, 1955	`	
South Central Inter-	Mutual aid in for-	Arkansas, 1953	1954.	68 Stat. 783
state Forest Fire	est fire preven-	Oklahoma, 1953		
		Louisiana, 1954		
Protection Com-	tion and control	Libraria, 1757.		
Protection Com- pact	tion and control	Mississippi, 1954 Texas, 1955		·

^{*}This is a continuation of earlier tables carried biennially in The Book of the States. See 1954-55

edition for last preceding lists.

†A more detailed table of interstate civil defense compactual arrangements can be secured from The Federal Civil Defense Administration, Washington, D. C.

THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE DELAWARE RIVER BASIN*

N June 7, 1954 the Supreme Court of the United States issued an order granting the petition of the City of New York (referred to in the last edition of The Book of the States, 1954-55) asking for the right to increase the amount of water it may take from the Delaware River Basin from 440 million gallons daily (as authorized in 1931) to 800 million gallons a day. The same order imposed upon New York City, in compensation for the authorized diversion, the obligation to release sufficient water from its reservoirs in the Delaware River watershed during periods of dry weather to maintain certain stipulated minimum flows in the river where it leaves the State of New York.

The same Supreme Court decree gave the State of New Jersey the right to divert 100 million gallons of water a day out of the Delaware River without any obligation to make compensating dry weather releases.

The decree also gives recognition to a proposed agreement between Pennsylvania and New Jersey repealing a provision in a compact ratified by these states in 1783 that prohibits construction of dams across the Delaware River. Under the terms of the proposed agreement, Pennsylvania would have the right to build a storage dam and a diversion dam in the Delaware River between the two states. New Jersey enacted a statute embodying this agreement in December, 1953. The act required Pennsylvania's concurrence by July 1, 1955. The Pennsylvania law was approved by the Governor the day before this deadline.

The Supreme Court decree apparently is completely acceptable to New York. It enables the city independently to meet its water supply requirements for many years in the foreseeable future. But, by the same token, it probably removes any further interest on the part of the city in the four-state water conservation program proposed by the Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin (Incodel).

By contrast, northeastern New Jersey and the greater Philadelphia area, comprising southeastern Pennsylvania, southwestern New Jersey and eastern Delaware, all have a stake in the utilization of the waters of the Delaware which the 1954 Supreme Court decree leaves largely unanswered and unsolved.

At the present time (July, 1955) these problems are receiving careful and serious consideration from the states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey under the administrations of Governors George M. Leader and Robert B. Meyner. Both of these chief executives took office after the institution of the case that was decided by the Supreme Court in 1954. The new administrations are directing their efforts toward a new look at the Delaware River Basin water resources problems in the light of the Supreme Court decree, with the view of finding a solution that will be mutually acceptable and beneficial to all affected governmental entities. Incodel is furnishing every possible assistance and service in this endeavor.

Other activities in which Incodel is concurrently engaged include the completion of its basin-wide stream pollution abatement program; acceleration of progress in the protection and conservation of soil and forest resources; promotion of small watershed organizations; enhancement of the recreational potentialities of the Delaware Valley; and participation in development of a sound national water policy.

Officers of the Commission, 1955

Francis A. Pitkin, Director, Bureau of Community Development, Pennsylvania, Chairman

JOSEPH E. McLean, Commissioner, New Jersey Department of Conservation and Economic Development, Vice-Chairman

ELISHA T. BARRETT, Assemblyman, State of New York, Vice-Chairman

RAYMOND B. PHILLIPS, former Senator, State of Delaware, Vice-Chairman

JAMES H. ALLEN, Executive Secretary

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS

Suburban Station Building, Philadelphia 3, Pennsylvania

^{*}Prepared by James H. Allen, Executive Secretary, Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin.

THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN*

TITHOUT losing sight of the importance of pollution control, the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin has devoted an increasing amount of its attention to the affairs of the Potomac Valley Conservancy District, created by the same compact that created the commission.

Pollution reports by the commission have been widely distributed and have received much attention in the newspapers and on radio and television. Probably as a direct result of this publicity, a number of organizations whose aims and objectives are in harmony with those of the commission have sought affiliation with it in order to increase their effectiveness. The commission is amending its by-laws to make such affiliation possible.

New citizen groups have organized, both in the upper part of the river basin and in the metropolitan area, and are jealously watching developments which might increase pollution in the river.

Partly as a result of publicity, and partly because of other circumstances, important corrective waste treatment works are being built

The state water pollution control authorities from the basin states are supplying to the commission detailed information concerning the waste treatment facilities now in operation in their states, and listing those still needed. This information is being used to complete a comprehensive plan for dealing with pollution in the Potomac River Basin.

An agreement which required ten years for its development has been signed between the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission and the District of Columbia. Sewers under construction will convey all the sewage from the Metropolitan Area on the Maryland side to the Blue Plains Sewwage Treatment Plant, now undergoing extensive modernization which is to be completed by 1960.

On the Virginia side, Arlington County has completed a primary plant. A large

portion of the sewage from Fairfax County and all of Alexandria's sewage will receive complete treatment in a plant being built by the Alexandria Sanitation Authority.

Private industries throughout the basin continue their cooperation with the commission

The increasing demand for clean vater is giving the commission's work increased urgency and importance. To deal with competition that has arisen among agriculture industry and the municipalities for use of the available water supply, changes will be needed in state laws governing water rights. To assist in this the commission provided a forum in which the various aspects of the problem were discussed. Nationally known speakers presented papers on the subject at the spring meeting at Winchester, Virginia, in May, 1955.

A sampling program, facilitated by the assistance of many industries in the basin, continues to accumulate valuable information on the condition of the river.

Publications of the commission during the last biennium have included "A Clean River for the Nation's Capital," "Report on Water Pollution in the Washington Metropolitan Area, Section 2 and Section 3," "Second and Third Industrial Waste Forums," "Upper Potomac Basin Industrial Waste Investigation," "Conservation Measures for the Potomac Valley Conservancy District," "Parks and Forests in the Potomac River Basin," "Summary of the Work of the Water Committee" and "Summary of the Work of the Land Committee."

Officers of the Commission, 1955

GEORGE F. HAZELWOOD, Chairman
JOHN I. ROGERS, Vice-Chairman
OLIVER GASCH, General Counsel
DANIEL L. SECKINGER, M.D., Treasurer
LAWRENCE M. FISHER, Acting Director

Commission Headquarters.
203 Transportation Building, Washington 6, D.C.

^{*}Prepared by LAWRENCE M. FISHER, Acting Director, Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin.

OHIO RIVER VALLEY SANITATION COMMISSION*

by the eight states that comprise the Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission is that sewage-treatment facilities, in terms of population served, are being installed at a rate four times faster than they were in a similar period prior to establishment of the commission, on June 30, 1948. During the past year, the percentage increase of population served by treatment works was as great as that secured during the entire eight years prior to the signing of the interstate sanitation compact.

Sewage-disposal facilities to treat the wastes from more than four million people are now in operation in the Ohio Valley. New facilities under construction or approved for construction will treat the sewage from another 3,400,000 people. These accomplishments in the 155,000 square-mile area of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia—constituting the interstate drainage district—reveal the impetus that has been given for municipal sewage-treatment works.

Forty-five per cent of the population now is served by sewage treatment facilities. Another 12 per cent has treatment plants under construction, and 24 per cent has plans approved for construction. Sewered population in the district is 9,600,000. This is the tangible evidence of the manner in which the eight compact states are cooperating on a regional pollution control program.

One of the commission's major accomplishments during 1954 was the completion of engineering studies, public hearings and the promulgation of requirements for sewage discharges in the entire 981 miles of the Ohio River. The regulations are set forth in seven standards, each applying to a different section of the river.

Meantime, quantity of flow and quality variations of water in the Ohio River continue to receive special study by the commission.

The river is being monitored twice weekly at ten sampling stations. The data, furnished by managers of municipal and industrial water supply systems, is providing a constant check on pollution conditions and is aiding the commission in determining the need for additional remedial measures.

The situation with regard to industrial-waste control is revealed from reports from the signatory states. They show that of the 1,424 industries discharging directly into streams of the district 508—or 36 per cent—are rated as adequate; 487—or 34 per cent—provide some form of control, but more will be required; 40 new installations are under construction; and 132 new facilities are in the planning stage.

In addition, reduction of pollution loads from thousands of industries is being accomplished through discharge into municipal sewer systems where treatment plants have been built. For example, there are some 1,800 industries in the City of Cincinnati, the wastes from which will be treated along with domestic sewage.

Adoption in April, 1955, of an industrial-waste control policy by the signatory states represents one of the commission's most complex and satisfying accomplishments during the past year. The policy was formulated following two years of study by the commission and its 150-member industry-action committees. Having achieved unanimity of approach, the commission is now in a position to expedite industrial-waste control in the same orderly and effective fashion by which municipal sewage-treatment requirements were established on the Ohio River.

The policy provides that requirements for the modification or restriction of industrial-waste discharges will be designed to safeguard and maintain water uses that will serve the public interest in the most beneficial and reasonable manner. Certain basic restrictions, applying to every industrial-waste discharge, are stipulated. The restrictions spell out a statutory provision in the Ohio River Valley interstate compact that all waters are to be "free from, unsightly or malodorous nuisances due to floating solids or sludge deposits."

^{*}Prepared by Edward J. Cleary, Executive Director and Chief Engineer, Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission.

Determinations with regard to additional control measures will be based on studies now under way involving separate investigations of each industrial plant and the stretch of stream on which it is located. Data for these studies is being furnished by the appropriate state pollution-abatement agencies represented on the commission.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1955-56 EARL DEVENDORF, Chairman

KENNETH M. LLOYD, Vice-Chairman

F. H. WARING, Secretary

ROBERT K. HORTON, Treasurer

EDWARD J. CLEARY, Executive Director and Chief Engineer

Commission Headquarters 414 Walnut Street, Cincinnati 2, Ohio

UPPER COLORADO RIVER COMMISSION

THE Upper Colorado River Commission is an interstate organization created under the authority of the Upper Colorado River Basin Compact. The compact was executed in 1948 by the states of Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, Utah and Wyoming, ratified by their respective legislatures, and consented to by Congress. The commission is composed of one commissioner representing the United States and one each from Colorado, New Mexico, Utah and Wyoming.

The commission has the power, among other things, to construct, operate and maintain water gauging stations; to make estimates forecasting run-off of the Colorado River and its tributaries; to engage in cooperative water supply studies; to collect, analyze and report data pertaining to stream flows, storage, diversions and use of the waters of the Colorado River System; to make findings as to the quantity of water of the Upper Colorado River System used each year in the Upper Colorado River Basin and in each of its states. It also has power to make findings as to the quantity delivered at Lee Ferry, Arizona, during each water year; as to necessity for and the extent of curtailment of use required, if any, in order that the flow at Lee Ferry shall not be depleted below compact requirements; as to the quantity of reservoir losses and as to the share thereof chargeable to each state. It is authorized to make findings of fact in the event of the occurrence of extraordinary drought or serious accident to the irrigation system in the Upper Basin, whereby delivery of water in order to fulfill treaty obligations to Mexico becomes difficult. Findings under that heading must be reported to the Governors of each of the Upper Basin states, the President of the United States, the United States Section of the International Boundary and Water Commission and other appropriate federal and state agencies and officials, so that water allotted to Mexico may be reduced in accordance with the terms of the treaty.

In making findings as to the consumption of water in the Upper Basin the commission follows the inflow-outflow method, as required by the Upper Colorado River Basin Compact. Investigations now are

being made in this field.

The commission works closely with state and federal agencies, both executive and legislative, in formulation of state and national water resources policies; in the collection, refinement and analysis of hydrological data; and in the promotion of water resource development programs.

One of the commission's major purposes is to "secure the expeditious agricultural and industrial development of the Upper Basin." In this respect, while Congress was in session during 1954 and 1955, it maintained temporary offices in Washington, D. C. and actively sponsored legislation to authorize construction of the initial phase of the Colorado River Storage Project and participating projects, which constitute parts of a comprehensive basin-wide development of the water resources of Colorado, New Mexico, Utah and Wyoming.

Officers of the Commission, 1955

ROBERT J. NEWELL, Commissioner for the United States and Chairman

GEORGE D. CLYDE, Vice-Chairman IVAL V. GOSLIN, Engineer-Secretary BARNEY L. WHATLEY, Treasurer

RICHARD F. COUNLEY, Assistant Treasurer

Commission Headquarters
520 Rood Avenue, Grand Junction, Colorado

^{*}Prepared by IVAL V. GOSLIN, Engineer-Secretary, Upper Colorado River Commission, June 1, 1955.

INTERSTATE SANITATION COMMISSION*

OTABLE progress has been achieved in the three phases of the pollution abatement program of the Interstate Sanitation Commission in the New York Metropolitan area of the States of New York, New Jersey and Connecticut. Phase 1 of its program, encompassing the removal of all raw sewage discharges from the recreational waters under the commission's control (covering an estimated total of 1,500 miles of shoreline), has been 99 per cent completed. Phase 2, to rid all nonrecreational waters of untreated sewage, is 73 per cent completed. The last phase—to free all of the waters from the discharge of inadequately treated sewage—is 89 per cent completed.

The third phase of the commission program will be increasingly difficult to achieve in future, inasmuch as it is expected that plants presently considered adequate by commission standards will become inadequate, due to obsolescence, increasing population, and accompanying sewage flow. It has been the commission's experience that in this area treatment plants are designed for a twenty-year period so far as capacity is concerned. Thirty of the 138 plants in the district are over 20 years old.

Some concept of the commission's considerable cumulative achievements as regards pollution abatement can be indicated by noting the amount of solid material removed from the water ways since the commission has been in existence. Total sludge removed amounts to approximately 50 million cubic yards of wet solids, which is considerable even when compared to the estimated 15 million cubic yards dredged annually from New York Harbor.

During 1954-55 five sewage treatment plants were completed to bring the total of treatment plants under the commission's jurisdiction to 138. The total of approximately \$11 million in capital investment represented by these five treatment plants raises the total capital investment in pollution abatement projects under the jurisdiction of the commission to more than \$200 million. Although this is a considerable in-

vestment, it is dwarfed in some instances by investments in the existing sewers themselves. In Nassau County, for instance, approximately \$100 million is invested in sewers, and a considerably larger sum is indicated for the near future.

The commission continues its plant investigation program, designed to gather data as to whether the specific provisions of the Tri-State Compact, under which the commission operates, are being met by the sewage treatment plants discharging into the district waters. Inspections at given plants are proceeding at approximately the same frequency as previously—despite the fact that neither the field inspection staff nor the laboratory and engineering staffs have increased, while other work, including surveys, has grown considerably.

Major surveys were conducted during the past two years on the Upper Hudson River, the Upper East River, in Upper New York Bay and on the Raritan River. The Upper New York Bay survey, conducted in conjunction with the United States Army Corps of Engineers, New York District Office, is unique in many respects: Approximately 3,500 samples, collected over a period of three years, provide the basic data for this survey. No comparable study of its size has been conducted in the United States. Information of basic value has been disclosed as a result.

Further progress has been made against pollution from small boats. Contract studies were initiated by the commission with New York University in 1953. These included field surveys of small boat pollution and laboratory studies for the treatment of such wastes. The potential seriousness of small boat pollution was recognized by Connecticut in the passage of legislation which forbade the deposit or discharge of waste material of any kind from a water-borne craft without effective treatment.

Officers of the Commission, 1955

WILLIAM C. COPE, Chairman
DANIEL F. B. HICKEY, Vice-Chairman
HUGH W. ROBERTSON, Vice-Chairman
JEREMIAH D. MAGUIRE, Treasurer
SETH G. HESS, Executive Secretary
EDITH G. KNIGHT, Assistant Secretary

Commission Headquarters 110 William Street, New York 38, N.Y.

^{*}Prepared by ALEX N. DIACHISHIN, Assistant Chief Engineer, Interstate Sanitation Commission.

NEW ENGLAND INTERSTATE WATER POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION*

Pollution Control Commission was created in 1947 when the states of Connecticut, Massachusetts and Rhode Island entered into a compact for the control of pollution of interstate waters, with approval by an act of Congress. Eligible for membership were the New England states and New York, the latter because of. waters in that state common with those in the New England area. New York became a signatory to the compact in 1949, followed by Vermont and New Hampshire in 1951. Ratification of the compact by the 1955 Maine legislature completes the commission's membership.

The commission is composed of five representatives from each of the signatory states, appointed in the manner and for terms provided by the ratification legislation of the states. In general there is representation from the state health department, the state water pollution control agency, municipal interests, industry, recreational interests and fisheries and conservation. The technical phase of the work is under the direction of a Technical Advisory Board, composed of the directors of the state water pollution control agencies.

The compact is based on cooperation by the states to restore and preserve the water resources of an area which is virtually a network of interstate streams. In order to secure a balanced use of its waters to meet the various degrees of water quality necessary for domestic, industrial and recreational uses, the compact is built around a classification of waters according to highest use. Under the compact's terms each state prepares and submits to the commission for approval proposed classifications of its interstate waters. Upon approval by the commission, the states are pledged to secure action by municipalities and industries in the installation of treatment works necessary to meet the classification. Thus enforcement powers are retained by the indi-

THE New England Interstate Water widual states, and the commission acts as an agency of the states in coordinating a mutually agreed plan to improve and control the waters for their most beneficial uses.

> Several of the interstate rivers in the area have been classified in accordance with the water quality standards adopted by the commission. These include large sections of two major river basins, the Thames and the Connecticut. In various stages of completion by the states are many proposed classifications for presentation to the commission for approval.

To assist industry in the control and treatment of its various wastes, the commission since 1949 has sponsored industrial waste research, particularly in connection with textile wastes, which constitute one of the most serious pollution problems. Reports on these studies, conducted for the commission at Wesleyan University in Connecticut and the University of Rhode Island, have been published for distribution to industry and have received commendation for their contributions to the science of waste disposal and treatment.

Actual construction of waste treatment works is probably the best index of the success of the pollution control program. Since 1949 construction of sewage works costing over \$106 million has been completed or started in the compact area. These include forty-one new sewage treatment plants serving a total population of more than two million and treating large quantities of industrial wastes. The long-range construction program has been advanced immeasurably by the adoption of stream classifications which provide definite plans of action for promotion and support by all interests concerned.

Officers of the Commission, 1955

WALTER J. SHEA, Rhode Island, Chairman WILLIAM S. WISE, Connecticut, Vice-Chairman JOHN F. CASEY, Massachusetts, Treasurer JOSEPH C. KNOX, Secretary

Commission Headquarters 73 Tremont Street, Boston 8, Massachusetts

^{*}Prepared by Joseph C. Knox, Secretary, New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission.

ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION*

THE Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission was organized in 1942 under an interstate compact assented to by Congress. The compact embraces fifteen signatory states, each with three commissioners—its administrator of fisheries, a legislator appointed by the Commission on Interstate Cooperation, and a citizen appointed by the Governor. The commission functions through special committees and four sections, all reporting to the full commission. Each section is composed of states having a common interest in a part of the coast: North Atlantic-Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut; Middle Atlantic -New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Delaware; Chesapeake Bay-Maryland and Virginia; South Atlantic-North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia and Florida.

In earlier years the commission emphasized the need for uniform fishery laws. It later discovered that differences in physical and biological conditions require differing regulations in different areas. Emphasis subsequently has been on increasing scientific research at state and federal levels so that fishery policy may be based on adequate data. The accumulation of scientific knowledge about marine fisheries, compared with like efforts in agriculture, is a slow and costly process, but already important results are apparent.

Research is paying cash dividends. Increasing the required mesh size of nets in the Georges Bank haddock fishery has permitted escapement of small unmarketable fish, while catching larger fish, with resultant increase in poundage and profits. Benefits from saving younger stock will not be realized until next year and may require further time for full proof. Yearly catch. predictions for Georges Bank haddock and for shad in the Hudson and Connecticut rivers are proving astonishingly accurate, and permit maximum take consistent with preservation of brood stock. This, in turn, requires flexibility in administration rather than inflexible laws as to seasons, minimum

The trend is toward granting fishery departments wider discretion in such matters. This approach was accepted in principle by the Middle Atlantic Section in 1954 with respect to anadromous fisheries in the Delaware River. It would require legislation by New Jersey and Pennsylvania to grant to their fishery departments such discretionary powers as already exist in New York.

The clean up of the Delaware River under the leadership of the Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin has progressed so far that resumption of the shad run in that river may be expected shortly. Thus it is important that the states concerned be able to act quickly in concert as occasion may require.

The Atlantic States Cooperative Striped Bass Program is gathering momentum. Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, South Carolina and Florida are operating projects with the help of federal aid funds. Connecticut has just secured a scientist for its project. Rhode Island, New Jersey, Delaware, Virginia and North Carolina are cooperating, using state funds only, but hope to secure federal aid for specific projects. Identification of stocks and the extent of migratory pattern have been clarified by racial studies conducted by the federal coordinator. The survival and development of a practically land-locked stock of striped bass in the Santee River drainage system of South Carolina has aroused much interest and speculation as to future possibilities in other areas.

The Shad Project is approaching the end of its five-year study, but the South Atlantic Section has requested its continuance for two years to complete studies in southern rivers. Federal and state scientists have produced some excellent reports and predictions, which have been distributed to commissioners and laboratories along the

With the cooperation of the Holyoke Water Power Company and the Fish and Wildlife Service, during the spring spawning run of 1955, it was reported that over 5,000 mature shad were successfully lifted over the Holyoke Dam in the Connecticut River. Thus, after 107 years of absence,

^{*}Prepared by WAYNE D. HEYDECKER, Secretary Treasurer, Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission.

shad again swam upstream to their ancestral spawning grounds, between Holyoke and Turners Falls. This new fish passage device is the only one in the Atlantic Coast that has successfully passed large numbers of shad upstream, so it may have significance for other areas. New techniques developed by the project are now available for better management of this important but depleted fishery.

This incomplete summary reveals the commission's method of operation. It acts as a forum and a clearinghouse for the states. It makes recommendations to them and to Congress, and cooperates with its sister commissions on the Gulf and Pacific coasts. It is an agency for coordinating the marine fishery work of its fifteen member states with each other and with the Fish and Wildlife Service to achieve maximum yield from the fisheries of the Atlantic coast.

Officers of the Commission, 1955 CHARLES M. LANKFORD, JR., Exmore, Virginia, Chairman

J. BERDAN MILLER, St. Mary's, Georgia, Vice-Chairman

WAYNE D. HEYDECKER, Mount Vernon, New York, Secretary-Treasurer

Commission Headquarters 22 West First Street, Mount Vernon, New York

PACIFIC MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION*

THE Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission was created in 1947 when the states of Washington, Oregon and California entered into a compact with the consent of Congress for the purpose of coordinating the research and management of the marine fisheries of mutual concern to them.

The commission has no regulatory powers but develops concurrent action and recommends enactment of the necessary research programs and management regulations to the member states. With the states themselves rests the authority for the management of their own fisheries; their acceptance of the commission's recommendations is a voluntary action executed through prescribed procedures established by each state.

The major interests of the commission continue to be centered on the ocean salmon, sablefish, albacore tuna, and bottom fishes taken by the trawl fishery. Through current research, quantitative measures are being developed to determine the contribution to the ocean fisheries of chinook and silver salmon produced by various rivers along the coast. This information is essential in considering further improvement in the management of the ocean troll fishery for salmon.

The results of research on sablefish in-

dicate that the sablefish population along the Pacific Coast consists of several more or less separate stocks. It is evident, also, that the more desirable larger sablefish have become increasingly scarce off Washington and Oregon, while the stocks off California seem to be maintaining themselves. With the objective of protecting the young sablefish, and possibly reducing the fishing intensity on the stocks off Washington and Oregon, the commission has recommended that a minimum size limit of three pounds dressed head-off or a corresponding length measurement be established in Oregon and Washington. This recommendation is under consideration by the two states.

A previous recommendation by the commission, for a minimum mesh size of $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches for otter trawl nets—with exceptions for certain specialized fisheries—has now been effected. This, it is anticipated, will provide additional protection to the young sablefish as well as the young of various other bottom fish species which are taken by the trawl fishery.

The Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission has been requested and has accepted the responsibility of coordinating the American albacore research of the central and eastern North Pacific. Advising on such coordination is an Albacore Steering Committee consisting of representatives from various fisheries research agencies. Study is being directed toward determining the factors of the oceanic environment which

^{*}Prepared by John T. Gharrett, Research Coordinator, Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission.

govern the distribution of the albacore in the ocean.

The benefits of the commission are proving to be many. Through the commission, the fisheries biologists of the three states are brought together to coordinate their research. In addition, the voluntary cooperation of the Alaska Department of Fisheries, Fisheries Research Board of Canada and the United States Fish and Wildlife Service has resulted in an integration of marine fisheries research on a coastwide basis. Through the commission, the various fisheries administrators meet to discuss their problems and develop coordinated management programs. And

the commission brings the fisheries industry men to the conference table, where their problems and those of the administrators and scientists are carefully reviewed, resulting in a better understanding of all phases of the problems of fisheries management.

Officers of the Commission, 1955

RICHARD S. CROKER, California, Chairman ROBERT J. SCHOETTLER, Washington, Vice-Chairman ROBERT J. JONES OFFICE Secretary

ROBERT L. JONES, Oregon, Secretary H. F. LINSE, Oregon, Treasurer

Commission Headquarters
340 State Office Building, 1400 S. W. Fifth
Avenue, Portland 1, Oregon

GULF STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION*

THE Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission, created in 1949, has as its primary objective the proper utilization of the fisheries common to the territorial waters of the states of Alabama, Florida (Gulf waters), Louisiana, Mississippi and Texas. In pursuance of this objective the commission is authorized to recommend to the proper state officials the enactment of laws or the institution of regulations designed to establish improved fishery management practices. Knowledge of life histories, habits and environmental. conditions, among other data, are important to the preparation of fishery recommendations of this character. Information resulting from both state and federal programs is disseminated to the member states by the commission.

During the period covered by this report (May, 1953–May, 1955) the Gulf states have been very active in numerous categories of fisheries work. Primary attention has been given by Alabama to shrimp and oyster fisheries. Florida has conducted research on the shrimp, oyster, mullet, blue crab, scallop, red snapper and red tide. Shrimp and oyster research programs have progressed in Louisiana, and a sectional study of Lake Pontchartrain instituted. Shrimp and oysters have been subjects of investigation in Mississippi. Shrimp,

speckled trout, redfish, drum and oysters are the principal species to which research has been directed in Texas. Other research work involving the fisheries include bottom studies, oyster reef development and rehabilitation, gear development, and fish cultural stations.

ranged a meeting of state, federal, and university scientists for the purpose of developing a research program that would provide scientific data considered necessary to a better understanding of the important shrimp fisheries of the Gulf states. The commission requested the Department of the Interior to initiate streps a program through the Fish and Wildlife Service. Such investigations are now under way, having been made possible under the terms of Public Law 466, 83rd Congress.

Other Fish and Wildlife Service programs, made possible under the terms of the Saltonstall-Kennedy Act—which legislation the commission actively supported in Washington—include biological and technological research on the oyster, technological research on menhaden, investigation of organisms causing mortality among fishes; economic survey of the shrimp fishery, gear development, improved statistical coverage, and marketing studies. Much of this research has been contracted to universities of the Gulf area.

Fish and Wildlife Service programs not requiring special allotments have progressed during the period. These include

^{*}Prepared by W. Dudley Gunn, Secretary-Treasurer, Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission.

oyster predator life history and control studies; a general survey of the Gulf of Mexico related to the classification of fish eggs, larvae and juveniles, chemistry of sea water, and red tide investigations; explorations for and locating of new shrimp grounds in the 200-250 fathom range, and the catching of tuna in commercially important quantities.

In the aggregate, the fisheries of the Gulf of Mexics continue to show a year-to-year increased production and value. It appears that with the continued expansion of many of the fisheries now in production, and with prospects exceedingly promising for

the development of new fisheries, the curve is likely to continue upward. It is the aim of the commission, and agencies associated both directly and indirectly with the compact on which it is based, to develop scientific knowledge required of the expanding fisheries of the Gulf. §

Officers of the Commission, 1955–56 WILLIAM J. HENDRY, Chairman DONALD G. BOLLINGER, Vice-Chairman W. Dudley Gunn, Secretary-Treasurer

COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS Audubon Building, 931 Canal Street, New Orleans 16, Louisiana

NORTHEASTERN FOREST FIRE PROTECTION COMMISSION*

THE mission of the Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission, as mandated by Congress in 1949, is the promotion of improved forest fire prevention and control in New York, New England and adjacent provinces in Canada, by providing mutual aid in times of forest fire disaster and by establishment of uniform standards and methods of forest fire protection and suppression.

Now in its sixth year of operation as the pioneer agency of its kind, the commission has not only made substantial progress in its own area but has been able to render some assistance to sister states in the Middle Atlantic, Southern and South Central regions in connection with the establishment of similar forest fire control

agencies.

For some time subsequent to its organization in July, 1950, the commission made haste slowly. That its approach to its problems, as finally worked out, has been worth while and businesslike is attested by the enthusiasm and continued cooperation of all concerned. In addition, the several compacting states report a marked increase in the efficiency of their normal fire control operations which they ascribe to the work of the commission. Activities which have contributed most to this feeling are the commission's formulation of a regional fire

plan, its teacher training program and the publication of reference manuals.

The regional fire plan establishes procedures for the action to be taken, respectively, in times of fire disaster and normal fire hazard, by the several states and the commission's executive office. The latter acts as dispatcher when mutual aid is required. The plan also requires that a Board of Review be held after every mutual aid operation.

The purpose of the teacher training program is to train selected fire personnel to conduct in-state training on a uniform basis in their own states. Seven such training sessions have been held with an average attendance of sixty-five. Forty of those attending have been teacher trainees, the balance comprising the training team, outside speakers, United States Forest Service personnel, and observers from outside states and adjacent Canadian provinces. Two of the sessions were field exercises.

The commission believes that the in-state training of fire control employees and other interested groups in its uniform methods of fire control will return big dividends, and that the commission's future may well depend upon the extent to which the several compacting states continue their in-state training.

As a natural corollary to the training. program, the commission has compiled, published and distributed reference manuals on radio procedure and fire control organization. The radio booklet relates to

^{*}Prepared by ARTHUR S. HOPKINS, Executive Secretary, Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission.

the manner of using radio to convey the desired fire message in the clearest way and shortest time. All fire rangers, observers and other fire control officers in the mem-

ber states have received copies.

The manual on fire control organization is a digest of the teacher training material presented at three winter meetings. It is sponsored jointly by Region 7 of the United States Forest Service and the commission, and consists of 260 pages. Copies have been supplied in quantity to the region and all compacting states. Single copies also were sent to all state foresters in the United States, all regional offices of the United States Forest Service, all forestry colleges and a number of interested individuals and organizations.

A recent forward step has been the deci-

sion by the Technical Committee to publish at least three additional reference manuals on other forest fire fighting fundamentals, as rapidly as they are covered at the teacher training meetings.

To the commission the future looks bright. Its area of work is enlarging, and despite its lack of "power to enforce," it expects a continuation of the congenial cooperation which so far has marked all its endeavors.

Officers of the Commission, 1955

W. Foster Schreeder, State Forester of Connecticut, Chairman

WILLIAM M. Foss, Director of Lands and Forests,

New York, Vice-Chairman ARTHUR S. HOPKINS, Executive Secretary

Commission Headquarters Patlen Building, Chatham, New York

PALISADES INTERSTATE PARK COMMISSION*

'n 1900, the Commissioners of the Palisades Interstate Park, predecessor of the present Palisades Interstate Park Commission, was formed by joint, cooperative action of New Jersey and New York.

The original board of commissioners was authorized to preserve and maintain the natural beauty of the Palisades, which was threatened by quarries in the process of demolishing them. Later the commission's authority was extended into New York State as far north as Newburgh and § westerly to the Ramapo Mountains.

In 1937, a compact between New York and New Jersey, approved by Congress, provided for creation of the Palisades Interstate Park Commission as a joint, corporate, municipal instrumentality of the two states, with appropriate rights, powers, duties, and immunities; for the transfer to the commission of certain functions, jurisdiction, rights, powers and dutigs, together with the properties of the bodies politic created in 1900; and for continuance of the Palisades Interstate Park for public use and enjoyment.

There are ten commissioners, five appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of each state. All commissioners serve without pay. The term is five years or until a successor is appointed and has qualified.

Since its creation in 1900, the commission has acquired additional areas in New York and New Jersey, and it now exercises jurisdiction over a chain of eleven parks in both states. They are the Palisades in New Jersey, including the world famous Palisades of the Hudson River, comprising approximately 1,900 acres, and ten parks in New York State. There are approximately 50,000 acres of the Palisades Interstate Park in New York, which, when combined with the acreage in New Jersey, brings the total of the park in both states to approximately 52,000 acres.

Along with acquisition of park lands, the commission adopted a policy of providing a maximum of recreational facilities for the public. Facilities for picnicking, fishing, boating, camping, horseback riding, hiking, swimming, soft ball, and other field games are available. In winter, there are skiing facilities for the novice and the more advanced skiers, competitive day and night ski jumps on a 50-meter hill, and

Two major public recreation areas have been completed in the Bear Mountain-Harriman section of the park—New Sebago Beach and the Anthony Wayne development. The latter is adjacent to the Palisades Interstate Parkway, about three

^{*}Prepared by A. K. MORGAN, General Manager, Palisades Interstate Park Commission.

miles west of Bear Mountain. The two newfacilities can accommodate 20,000 people at one time. Plans for additional recreational areas have been completed, and construction will go forward as soon as

appropriations are available.

The Palisades Interstate Parkway is a dual, scenic drive, which extends from the George Washington Bridge north along the crest of the Palisades, then northwest across Rockland County and enters the Harriman section of the Palisades Interstate Park in the vicinity of the present Tiorati Brook Road. It continues in a northerly direction through a narrow valley, with mountains on either side, until it reaches the Anthony Wayne area in the heart of the Harriman section. Here it di-

vides, one branch extending east to the Bear Mountain Bridge Circle—the other west to Central Valley and New York Route 17.

The New Jersey section of the Parkway, eleven miles in length, has been completed. In New York thirteen miles have been finished, and the remaining eighteen will be completed by 1958.

Officers of the Commission, 1955

GEORGE W. PERKINS, President ALBERT R. JUBE, Vice-President LAURANCE S. ROCKEFELLER, Secretary CATESBY L. JONES, Treasurer A. K. MORGAN, General Manager

Commission Headquarters
Administration Building, Bear Mountain, New York

THE INTERSTATE OIL COMPACT COMMISSION*

THE Interstate Oil Compact Commission has continued its growth during 1954 and 1955. Enabling legislation has been passed in the states of Arizona, Nevada, South Dakota, and Wyoming, and these states are now full members of the commission. Arizona and Nevada formerly were associate members and with the discovery of oil became eligible for full membership.

The commission is now composed of twenty-six member states, and four associate member states. Two provinces of Canada and two countries of South America send official observers.

During 1954, construction of a new, modern building was completed for the commission's headquarters offices. The money and ground for this building were provided by the State of Oklahoma; the building was deeded to the commission for so long as it is used for the commission's purposes.

In 1955 a number of states either passed new oil and gas conservation legislation or amended their laws to improve their present conservation measures.

All of the member states have again signed the Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas for another four-year extension, from September 1, 1955, to September 1, 1959. Bills are now pending in Con-

gress for its consent to such extension, and unanimous approval already has been given by the Senate.

Committee Activities: The standing committees of the commission have continued studies of matters affecting oil and gas conservation and have continued to keep the commission advised on them.

All of the oil producing states now have state secondary recovery committees working in cooperation with the Secondary Recovery Division of the commission in securing and publishing information on improved oil recovery in each state.

The Legal Committee has continued its study of oil and gas conservation laws and related court decisions.

The Engineering Committee is revising its 1941 report on engineering principles in the production of oil.

Experts in the individual fields regularly appear before all of the committees to assist in their studies of conservation.

Educational Activities: The commission is continuing its educational program in oil and gas conservation. Several pamphlets on the subject are published each year.

Well over a half-million copies of two pamphlets published in 1954 have been distributed. One, "Oil for Today and for Tomorrow," has been listed in teachers' guides as an aid in geology and engineering courses, and is being used in a large number of schools and universities.

^{*}Prepared by LAWRENCE R. ALLEY, Assistant Executive Secretary, Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

"Oil and Gas Production," published by the commission, is being used as a text in several schools on oil and gas law.

A film produced by the commission several years ago is still being shown extensively throughout the nation. It is used both by schools and industry to illustrate the advantages of oil and gas conservation.

The library in the headquarters office has been enlarged, and plans are pending to attempt to secure listings of all books and pamphlets on oil and gas conservation and their locations, to be of further service to students and others interested in conservation.

The staff of the headquarters office is available to any state, whether or not a member of the commission, to render any service possible, and it is always eager to assist in any way.

Officers of the Commission, 1955

GOVERNOR WILLIAM G. STRATTON of Illinois, Chairman

MAURICE ACERS, Texas, First Vice-Chairman JOHN R. MARCHI, Montana, Second Vice-Chairman EARL FOSTER, Executive Secretary

Commission Headquarters
900 Northeast 23rd Street, Oklahoma City 5,
Oklahoma

PORT OF NEW YORK AUTHORITY*

self-supporting corporate agency of the states of New Jersey and New York. Operating without burden to the taxpayer, it was created in 1921 by treaty between the two states to deal with the planning and development of terminal and transportation facilities and to improve and protect the commerce of the Port District.

The Authority's Lincoln and Holland tunnels and George Washington Bridge spanning the Hudson River, and its Bayonne and Goethals bridges and Outerbridge Crossing connecting Staten Island and New Jersey, join the states into one vast industrial, residential and recreational area.

The bi-state agency's marine terminal facilities are Port Newark and the Hoboken-Port Authority Piers in New Jersey and the Port Authority Grain Terminal and Columbia Street Pier at Gowanus Bay, Brooklyn. It also operates La Guardia Airport and New York International Airport in New York City and Newark Airport and Teterboro Airport in New Jersey. Its inland terminals include the Port Authority Build ing at 111 Eighth Avenue, Manhattan, housing the Union Railroad Freight Terminal; the New York Union Motor Truck Terminal; the Newark Union Motor Truck Terminal, largest in the world; and the world's largest bus terminal, the Port Authority Bus Terminal in Manhattan.

To September 30, 1955 the Authority

has issued bonds for financing and refunding purposes totaling \$910,301,000, of which \$303,555,000 are outstanding. Its investment in its seventeen facilities totals more than \$530 million.

Charged by statute with the protection of port commerce, the Authority appears before such regulatory bodies as the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Civil Aeronautics Board and the Federal Maritime Board. It maintains trade promotion offices in New York, Chicago, Cleveland, Washington and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

New York International, La Guardia and Newark airports are operated by the Authority under long-term leaseholds from the cities of New York and Newark, respectively. Since assuming responsibility for them, as well as Teterboro Airport, the agency had spent or committed about \$108 million by the end of 1954 on improvements at its regional airports.

In February, 1955, the Port Authority announced plans for a \$60 million passenger terminal development at New York International Airport, a "Terminal City" of ten terminal buildings capable of accommodating 140 aircraft at one time. Construction of the development, within a 655-acre central landscaped oval, was to begin in the fall of 1955, and the first buildings, an International Arrival Building and two Airline Wing Buildings, will be completed early in 1957.

At Port Newark, also under lease from the City of Newark, the Authority had spent or committed by the end of 1954 over

^{*}Prepared by Lee K. JAFFE, Director of Public Relations, Port of New York Authority.

\$20 million on new and rehabilitated facilities.

In 1952, the Port Authority leased the government-owned Hoboken Piers for a fifty-year term under an agreement with the City of Hoboken and the United States Maritime Administration. The Authority in 1954 leased the Hoboken facility to the American Export Lines, Inc., for fifteen years. The terminal is being improved at a cost of \$17 million to include by the end of 1956 two new piers of the most modern design.

Two miles of Brooklyn's choice water-front, one of the most important port areas in the world, will be rebuilt by the Port Authority in the greatest marine terminal development program ever undertaken in the New York-New Jersey Harbor. The improvement program, announced in September, 1955, is made possible by the bistate agency's purchase of the properties of the New York Dock Company which extend south of the Brooklyn Bridge.

The existing piers, ranging in age from 36 to 65 years, handle a fourth of the port's general cargo. They comprise a third of the deep-water general cargo piers in Brooklyn and an eighth of such facilities in the entire port.

Ground was broken in Manhattan in 1952 for a \$100 million Third Tube of the

Lincoln Tunnel. When completed in 1957, it will increase by 50 per cent the annual capacity and will double the peak-hour capacity of the Lincoln Tunnel in the preponderant direction of traffic.

Early in 1955 a \$400 million program of bridge and arterial construction over the next five years was recommended in a Joint Report on Arterial Facilities in the New Jersey-New York metropolitan area by the Port of New York Authority and the Triborough Bridge and Tunnel Authority. The report also recommends that extensive connecting highways be constructed beyond the immediate approaches to the proposed bridge projects.

The Port Authority Commissioners, six from each state, are appointed by the Governors of New Jersey and New York. They serve without pay for overlapping terms of six years.

Officers of the Authority, 1955

Donald V. Lowe, Commissioner from New Jersey, Chairman

HOWARD S. CULLMAN, Commissioner from New York, Honorary Chairman

BAYARD F. POPE, Commissioner from New York, Vice-Chairman

EUGENE F. MORAN, Executive Director

Commission Headquarters

111 Eighth Avenue at 15th Street, New York 11, New York

DELAWARE RIVER PORT AUTHORITY*

the public corporate instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the State of New Jersey, created by a compact that was approved by Congress in 1952. The Authority succeeded the old Delaware River Joint Commission, which operated and maintained the Delaware River Bridge between Philadelphia and Camden—now renamed the Benjamin Franklin Bridge.

The area over which the Authority has jurisdiction is defined in the compact as all the territory within the counties of Delaware and Philadelphia, in Pennsylvania, and all within the counties of Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean and Salem in New

*Prepared by William A. Gaffney, Public Relations Aide, Delaware River Port Authority.

Jersey. The district includes the ports of Philadelphia, Chester and Marcus Hook, Pennsylvania, and Camden, Gloucester and Paulsboro, New Jersey.

Although only three years old, the Authority is well-advanced in construction of a new vehicular suspension bridge between Packer Avenue, South Philadelphia, and Gloucester City, New Jersey, to be called the Walt Whitman Bridge. Work was begun in August, 1953. When completed in mid-1957, this structure, costing \$90 million will provide another link between the two states in an area familiarly known as the Delaware Valley, which has had marked industrial growth in recent years. The new span also will provide a measure of relief for patrons of the existing bridge, which in 1954 carried almost 31 million vehicles. This count was exceeded only

by the Triborough and George Washington bridges in New York.

Another development of major impor-

tance to the Delaware Valley was the Authority's recent application to the Pennsylvania legislature for permission to

build another river crossing, to replace the outmoded and overly congested Tacony-Palmyra Bridge in the northeast section of Philadelphia. This crossing has become a hindrance to motor vehicle traffic and is proving detrimental to further development of the Delaware River port, since it has a draw that must be opened and closed for ship passages, which are increasing. The Authority plans to erect a seven-lane, highlevel bridge that will end the present delays to motorists and sea-going shipping. The costs will range between \$25 million and \$60 million, according to the length of the approaches. As in the case of the Walt Whitman Bridge, no appropriation for the replacement for Tacony-Palmyra is requested of either Pennsylvania or New

credit of neither state is involved. Early in 1956, the Authority will have the results of an extensive survey that is now being made for it by an engineering firm concerning a Southern New Jersey Mass Transportation System. The survey, authorized in August, 1954, will cost a maximum of \$325,000 and will cover a 2,000-square mile area. The Authority now owns a high-speed rail transit line running

Jersey, the financing of both being the

responsibility of the Port Authority; the

across the Benjamin Franklin Bridge from central Philadelphia to central Camden.

Charged by statute with development and improvement of the Delaware River as a highway of commerce, the Authority's Port Development Department maintains offices in New York, Pittsburgh and Chicago which provide information on the facilities of the Port of Philadelphia to potential customers. It also has a traffic bureau which provides protection for port interests in litigation involving rates, rebates or other matters. Its statistical and research departments compile information of many types for the convenience of public and civic agencies and individuals.

The Port Authority consists of sixteen commissioners, eight from Pennsylvania and eight from New Jersey, who serve without compensation. Six of the eight Pennsylvania commissioners are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms of five years; the remaining two, the Auditor General and State Treasurer, are ex-officio. The New Jersey commissioners are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for terms of five years.

Officers of the Authority, 1955

WELDON B. HEYBURN, Pennsylvania, Chairman J. WILLIAM MARKEIM, New Jersey, Vice-Chairman JOSEPH K. COSTELLO, Executive Director

AUTHORITY HEADQUARTERS Administration Building, Bridge Plaza, Camden, 2, N. J.

DELAWARE RIVER JOINT TOLL BRIDGE COMMISSION*

ELAWARE River Joint Toll Bridge Commission was established in December, 1934, by legislation enacted by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the State of New Jersey, approved by Congress on August 30, 1935. Its territorial jurisdiction, as defined by supplemental agreements between the two states, extends along the Pennsylvania and New Jersey banks of the Delaware River from the New York-New Jersey state boundary, on the north, to the Philadelphia-Bucks County boundary line and its extension across the

river to New Jersey, on the south.

The commission fulfills a dual function. First, as successor to the "Joint Commission for the Elimination of Toll Bridges over the Delaware River between Pennsylvania and New Jersey," it operated and maintained for the states sixteen bridges that its predecessor had purchased from private owners and had freed of tolls. Funds for the operation and maintenance of fourteen of these free bridges (two subsequently having been declared unsafe and closed to all traffic) are provided by the two states in equal amounts, after approval of the budget by the fiscal officers of New lersey.

^{*}Prepared by Alexander R. Miller, Chairman, Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission.

Second, in accordance with its legislative mandate, the commission plans, finances, constructs and collects tolls for such additional bridge crossings and approaches as it may deem essential to the public welfare. The commission in no manner pledges the faith or credit of either of the states; the toll projects are self-supporting. The commission has issued bonds totaling \$29,500,000 for construction of toll bridges and auxiliary facilities. As of December 31, 1954, the value of outstanding bonds amounted to \$28,924,000.

In the planning, designing, locating and construction of its toll bridges, the commission has collaborated closely and constantly with the highway departments of both states. The decisions for the locations of the facilities were made after exhaustive surveys, which were studied by all interested departments of the state and national governments, and after the highway departments had determined that construction of new feeder roads was in the public interest.

By the construction and operation of five toll bridges and the operation and maintenance of fourteen free bridges, the commission has made an important contribution in developing transportation, commerce, recreation and industry within its territory. Although there are no immediate plans for additional river crossings, the commission is constantly studying plans for future development.

In 1952 the commission completed the rebuilding and improvement of the Pennsylvania approach to the Easton-Phillips-

burg Toll Bridge, originally opened to traffic on January 17, 1938. The improvement made possible the more expeditious and safe movement of vehicular traffic through the U. S. Route 22 section of the heavily industrialized Lehigh Valley.

The Trenton-Morrisville Toll Bridge, opened to traffic on December 1, 1952, was the second structure built by the commission. Connecting the Trenton Freeway and the Morrisville By-Pass on U. S. Route 1, it provides a route for through traffic that avoids the narrow, heavily congested city streets of both communities, thereby reducing traveling time to a minimum and increasing safety.

The commission's building program was completed in December, 1953, with the opening of the Portland-Columbia, Delaware Water Gap and Milford-Montague toll bridges. For the first time, the recreational areas of northern New Jersey and northeastern Pennsylvania were linked by high-speed facilities capable of carrying modern passenger and commercial vehicles.

The commission is composed of ten commissioners. New Jersey appoints five, each of whom serves for a term of three years. Pennsylvania appoints two for indefinite terms, and Pennsylvania's Secretary of Highways, Treasurer and Auditor General are ex-officio members.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1955
ALEXANDER R. MILLER, Pennsylvania, Chairman
Leslie Brown, New Jersey, Vice-Chairman

Commission Headquarters Administration Building, Morrisville, Pa.

PROBATION AND PAROLE COMPACT*

have recognized that rehabilitation of persons convicted of crime frequently can be facilitated by transfer of a parolee or probationer to a jurisdiction where conditions for successful readjustment are more favorable. Formerly, without a binding interstate agreement, thousands of such persons lived outside the state of their offense, free from enforceable supervision.

The Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers was de-

*See page 13 for a description of the Parole and Probation Compact Administrators' Association.

veloped to answer this need, and every state is now signatory. It supplies essential protection to the public by providing legal means and administrative machinery for maintaining supervision of transferred offenders under the terms and conditions of the compact.

As an administrative arrangement among the states, the compact serves many practical purposes. It serves the negative function of facilitating capture of criminals who have violated the terms of their freedom. It performs the positive one of encouraging rehabilitation by permitting transfer to a receptive environment. The compact calls for interstate cooperation along a wide front in the fields of probation and parole. It provides a simple method of granting and controlling interstate transfers of probationers and parolees.

The instrument continues to meet without difficulty all court tests of its validity. During the last two years the Supreme Courts of Louisiana and Mississippi upheld the compact, bringing to seven the total of favorable decisions in state courts of last resort. Favorable decisions also were handed down in the lower courts of Florida, Idaho, New York and North Carolina. No new cases have arisen in the federal courts, but earlier federal decisions have been favorable, and the United States Supreme Court has always refused to review such compact cases as have been brought before it.

The so-called "out-of-state incarceration" amendment to the compact now has been ratified by four states—Connecticut, Idaho, New Jersey and Utah. Rules, regulations and model forms have been developed to implement this amendment, under which it is possible to avoid expensive returns of violators by having them incarcerated in the receiving state, which acts as agent for the sending state. This amendment is operative only among those states which have specifically ratified it.

Although Congress has not yet taken definitive action to permit it, there is reason to believe that the fairly near future may see participation in the compact by the United States territories and possessions and the District of Columbia. The compact administrators have gone on record as favoring such an extension.

Relationships between the compact ad-

ministrators and federal agencies continue to improve. The United States Parole Board has revised its rules regarding parole to state detainers, and the Attorney General of the United States has appointed two representatives to serve as advisory members of the compact administrators' association.

During 1954–55, the administrators changed the name of the organization to the Parole and Probation Compact Administrators' Association, revised the official forms used under the compact, and contributed toward the Council of State Governments' publication of a 1955 edition of the Handbook on Interstate Crime Control. The administrators recommended for state adoption an act permitting deputization of outof-state agents for the return of violators. The act provides the statutory authority needed in some states for participation in the association's money-saving "cooperative return plan," which eliminates duplications in long distance trips by permitting agents of one state to return violators for another.

The association was one of the groups instrumental in the development of the Interstate Compact on Juveniles, promulgated in 1955. This compact permits interstate supervision of delinquent juveniles, and provides for the return of escapees, absconders and non-delinquent runaways. It also authorizes the making of supplementary agreements for the institutionalization of special types of juveniles, such as psychotics and defective delinquents. As of June, 1955, the juvenile compact had been adopted by California, Maine, Missouri, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Tennessee, Utah, Washington and Wisconsin.

THE SOUTHERN REGIONAL EDUCATION BOARD*

Board during 1954-55 improved its research services, achieved major results under several Memoranda of Agreement, strengthened its relations with the constituent legislatures, and maintained the well known contract-for-services pro-

*Prepared by Redding S. Sugg, Jr., Publications Associate, Southern Regional Education Board.

gram. It reorganized its staff to accommodate these developments, allowing for units devoted to university studies and to the encouragement of interstate arrangements to expand mental health training and research. At its 1955 meeting the board favored an amendment to the Southern Regional Education Compact to increase board membership to five from each constituent state and welcomed Delaware as the fifteenth participant, pending approval

by the legislatures of the states already participating.

Most notable achievements under Memoranda of Agreement were the Southern Regional Program of Graduate Education in Nursing, the cooperative graduate summer sessions in statistics, and the Southeastern Interlibrary Research Facility. Following several years of studies and conferences, the board and six universities obtained grants from two foundations to help start master's programs in nursing and provide graduate fellowships at the cooperating schools, and to finance a "regional, seminar" conducted by the board in which the several programs are coordinated. In statistics, three universities joined the board in offering a series of graduate summer sessions, held in rotation on the campuses of the universities, for which internationally distinguished faculties are assembled. Two such sessions have been held, and a third is scheduled for the summer of 1956. The interlibrary facility is designed to promote cooperative use and development of research materials at six Georgia-Florida universities, which may be joined by others.

The scope of the board's work in the academic fields may be suggested by reference to its publications. Generally speaking, these are surveys of needs and resources leading to recommendations as to the region's requirements for new schools and programs, for expansion of existing ones, and related questions. During the biennium the board published materials relating to graduate work in city planning, forestry, marine sciences, veterinary medicine, political science, recreation, special education and architecture.

Since 1953 the board has conducted a number of large-scale studies and surveys in addition to those concerning particular academic fields. One has produced college and university enrollment projections for each of the states in the compact; the data are periodically revised and distributed as an aid to states and institutions in planning their programs of higher education. Another resulted in the first comprehensive, classified listing of graduate doctoral programs offered by southern universities, a document which will also be revised periodically.

The most extensive of the board's studies

was requested by the 1953 Southern Governors' Conference in line with recommendations prepared by the Council of State Governments—for interstate cooperation to overcome deficiencies in mental health training and research which hamper state mental health programs. Each of the sixteen states of the Southern Governors' Conference surveyed its needs and resources, chiefly with respect to training and research in psychiatry, clinical psychology, psychiatric nursing and psychiatric social work. The results were brought to a regional conference at which specific recommendations for interstate projects were derived. At its 1954 meeting the board recommended, and the Southern Governors' Conference subsequently agreed, that the Southern Regional Council on Mental Health Training and Research be formed. This group, whose work will be supported by special appropriations from the participating states, advises the board staff on implementation of the survey recommendations.

Annually since 1952 the board has held the Legislative Work Conference on Southern Regional Education, to which the Governors of the participating states appoint delegations of key legislators. They review the entire regional education activity and, on the basis of committee work, express their views and recommendations to the board. At the request of the fourth Legislative Work Conference, the board established a permanent Legislative Advisory Council, with membership to include two legislators from each state in the compact.

Meanwhile, three classes of "regional students" were graduated under the contracts in medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry and social work. A total of about 700 degrees have been granted. For 1955–56, about 1,042 students are enrolled at eighteen schools of the region under the contracts; about \$1,364,550 will be paid by the students' home states to the receiving institutions, where the students are treated as residents.

The 1955 Southern Governors' Conference placed the board in a new field and in a somewhat different role when it requested it to make the necessary preliminary studies and hold a regional conference on the industrial potentials of nuclear energy in the South. As suggested by the Gover-

nors, this conference is expected to include leaders from education, industry, state governments, and the Atomic Energy Commission.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD, 1955-56 LEROY COLLINS, Governor of Florida, Chairman State Representative George Payne Cossar, Charleston, Mississippi, Vice-Chairman M. T. Harrington, Chancellor, A. and M. College of Texas System, Secretary-Treasurer

JOHN E. IVEY, JR., Director

BOARD HEADQUARTERS
881 Peachtree Street, N. E., Atlanta, Georgia

WESTERN INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR HIGHER EDUCATION*

California, Washington and Alaska ratified the Western Interstate Compact for Higher Education during their 1955 legislative sessions, to make a total of ten western states and one territory cooperating for higher efficiency in higher education. The compact was formulated by the Western Governors' Conference in 1949, and became effective in 1951 when ratified by five states—Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Subsequently Arizona, Idaho, and Wyoming ratified the compact.

The compact is designed to encourage efficient use of existing graduate, technical and professional facilities in the West. It is entirely permissive, allowing states to work out mutually advantageous interstate arrangements for the education of students in

these high cost fields.

The task of the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, created under the compact, and of its staff, is two-fold: to undertake studies of needs for professional and graduate educational facilities in the region, reporting its findings to the Western Governors' Conference and to the legislatures of the compacting states and territories, and recommending uniform legislation dealing with problems of higher education in the region; and to negotiate and administer interstate arrangements for regional educational services.

The compact directs that first priority be given to the health sciences. Two surveys already are under way: one of dental manpower needs and training facilities, financed jointly by the commission, the Kellogg Foundation and the United States Public

Health Service; and one of mental health training and research needs and resources, financed by a grant from the Public Health Service (The National Institute of Mental Health). Both of these studies are guided by representative advisory committees.

Cooperative programs in medicine, dentistry and veterinary medicine permit states without professional schools to send their residents to professional schools in other compact states. The "sending state" pays a fixed sum for each student (\$2,000 in medicine, \$1,600 in dentistry and \$1,200 in veterinary medicine) to the receiving institution, buying space in a "school away from home" and sharing in the support of expensive professional facilities. More than one hundred students crossed state boundaries during 1954-55 to attend professional schools elsewhere in the West under this program. State legislatures have expanded the program in each year since its incep-

The commission is made up of three members from each state, appointed by the Governor for staggered four year terms. At least one Commissioner from each state or territory must be an active educator in the field of higher education. The commission meets annually and elects a Chairman and Vice-Chairman. An Executive Committee, composed of one Commissioner from each state, provides direction and guidance to the staff, which is headed by an Executive Director.

Programs of interstate cooperation are not imposed "from outside" but grow out of the felt needs of the West, as expressed by those with responsibility for training and research at the graduate level. The commission-seeks constantly to enlist the participation of the leaders of western higher education. The objective is not studies per se

^{*}Prepared by HAROLD L. ENARSON, Executive Director, Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education.

but practical solutions to educational problems of mutual concern in the western states.

OFFICERS OF THE COMMISSION, 1955
FRANK McPhail, M.D., Director, Great Falls
Clinic, Montana, Chairman

WARD DARLEY, M.D., President, University of Colorado, Vice-Chairman

HAROLD L. ENARSON, Executive Director

Commission Headquarters
328 Norlin Library, Univ. of Colorado, Boulder

State-Federal Relations

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN STATE-FEDERAL RELATIONS

immeasurably during twenty-five years of rising population, economic growth and international difficulties. Currently, a long accretion of changes in the size, age distribution and needs of our population are compounding demands on governments. The growing dimensions of highway, urban, school and other problems all reflect complexity and change in society. In consequence, concern is focused as rarely before on the roles, relationships and efficiency of the several levels of the federal system.

The following pages review state-federal relations during approximately the last two years.

Table 1 on page 49 shows federal grants-in-aid totals by state for selected years in the last decade. Federal grant expenditures by major categories and the percentage of each category to the whole for the fiscal years 1952 and 1954 are shown in the following table. Reductions in most categories are more than counterbalanced by increases in federal aid for public welfare and highway purposes.

THE COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

In June, 1955, the Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, established by the 83rd Congress, first session, completed the first official reappraisal of the relations between the national government and the states and their political subdivisions. In addition to its report, the commission pub-

FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID, FISCAL YEARS
1052 AND 1954

(In millions of dollars)

	Expen	ditures	Percentage to total		
	1952	1954	1952	1954	
Public Welfare	1,149	1,426	49.3	53.4	
Education	293	277	12.6	10.4	
Highways	413	542	- 17.7	20.3	
Health and Hospi-			. **	· // ;	
tals	114	. 88	4.9	3.3	
Employment Se-	· · · .	1. 4. 2. 4. 4	•	;	
curity Adminis-					
tration	187	198	8.0	7.5	
Other	174	137	7.5	5.1	
Total	2,329	2,668	100.0	$\overline{100.0}$	

Source: Bureau of the Census, Compendium of Stale Government Finances in 1954, Table 1.

lished a series of task force studies of significant areas of intergovernmental activity, particularly those involving grantsin-aid. This summary touches upon many of its findings and recommendations.

Given the many and increasing pressures for government activity, the commission noted the responsibility of all citizens and levels of government for maintaining a healthy, balanced federalism. Its report warned that nonuse of state and local initiative, as well as overuse of national authority in serving legitimate needs, can be harmful to the federal system.

Viewing a permanent division of public responsibilities between the states and the national government as inconsistent with the need for a flexible dynamic federalism, the commission observed: The National Government and the States should be regarded not as competitors for authority but as two levels of government cooperating with or complementing each other in meeting the growing demands on both.

The commission offered the following general guide to allocate governmental responsibilities:

Leave to private initiative all the functions that citizens can perform privately; use the level of government closest to the community for all public functions it can handle; utilize cooperative intergovernmental arrangements where appropriate to attain economical performance and popular approval; reserve National action for residual participation where State and local governments are not fully adequate, and for the continuing responsibilities that only the National Government can undertake.

National Government

With the limits of national action increasingly a subject for legislative determination, the commission noted great need for restraint on the part of the national government in entering new fields or fields traditionally within the powers of the states and localities. Controls and other arrangements in interlevel programs affecting the initiative and autonomy of the smaller governmental units, the report asserted, should be reduced to a minimum, and efforts calculated to improve their role increased. It recommended creation of a new staff agency attached to the Executive Office of the President for continuous study and recommendations concerning the condition and efficiency of intergovernmental relations.

The commission suggested that national action is indicated:

(a) When the National Government is the only agency that can summon the resources needed for an activity.

(b) When the activity cannot be handled within the geographic and jurisdictional limits of smaller governmental units, including those that could be created by compact. . . .

(c) When the activity requires a nation-wide uniformity of policy that cannot be achieved by interstate action. . . .

(d) When the State through action or inaction does injury to the people of other states. . . . —

(e) When States fail to respect or to protect basic political and civil rights that apply throughout the United States.

Where federal action is indicated, either for services or regulation, the commission preferred, in general, joint action to national action alone. Concerning the field of regulation it suggested—subject to circumstances:

First, the fact that the National Government has not legislated on a given matter in a field of concurrent power should not bar State action.

Second, National laws should be so framed that they will not be construed to preempt any field against State action unless this intent is stated.

Third, exercise of National power on any subject should not bar State action on the same subject unless there is positive inconsistency.

Fourth, when a National minimum standard is imposed in a field where uniformity is not imperative, the right of States to set more rigorous standards should be carefully preserved.

Fifth, statutes should provide flexible scope for administrative cessions of jurisdiction where the objectives of the laws at the two levels are substantially in accord. State legislation need not be identical with the National legislation.

State Government

The commission believed that the success of the federal system rests heavily on the performance of the states. It found proof of state vitality in the fact that more than two-thirds of the costs of domestic government—in recent years an increasing share—is borne by states and their political subdivisions. In its view, however, this trend, as well as the need, form and degree of national participation, will be affected by the extent to which state and local governments develop and exercise their capacities.

The commission believed that most states would profit from basic revision of their constitutions. Many states, it added, could improve their system of representation, act to improve the efficiency of the legislature and reorganize to provide Governors with more adequate authority. It urged the development and greater use of techniques of interstate cooperation; fewer and stronger political subdivisions; more home rule; more extensive use of counties: and search for solutions to urgent metropolitan problems. It strongly recommended a broad-based and intensive effort in each state to examine and determine its own capacity to discharge greater governmental responsibility.

Fiscal Problems in the Federal System

The commission noted the need for larger revenues if state and local governments were to bear an increasing share of

public responsibility. Although the national government could assist the states by moderating its own tax needs and by measures to strengthen and stimulate the economy, the commission's emphasis was on state self-help. It urged an easing of constitutional and statutory taxing and borrowing powers of state and local governments, a reappraisal of state fiscal policies, and review of tax sources and rates to determine possible avenues of additional revenue.

The commission considered complete elimination of overlapping taxes neither feasible nor desirable, but it would improve tax coordination to ease the impact of overlapping and, as federal taxes are lowered, would consider the reduction of overlapping. Other recommendations include a broad system of federal payments in lieu of property taxes to state and local governments and continued exemption of the interest on state and local bonds from federal taxes. The commission rejected subventions to equalize tax sources of the states but approved of equalizing factors in grant-in-aid formulas.

Grants-in-Aid

Grants were regarded by it as useful devices to begin or expand services considered primary responsibilities of state and local governments, to transfer activities from the federal to other levels and to compensate local governments for unusual burdens induced by federal operations. It observed that the grant device could be used to conserve state responsibility and it endorsed the use of conditional grants. "A grant," it declared,

... should be made only for a clearly indicated and presently important national objective..., should be employed only when it is found to be the most suitable form of national participation ... and should be carefully designed to achieve its specified objective...

The report recognized weaknesses in the grant system and recommended improvements. It noted that grants made two years in advance facilitated the state budgetary process. While rejecting block grants, it suggested as alternatives prescribing minimums for each program within broad functional areas—the balance to be expended within the area as the state

determines. The commission also observed that plans, audits and records required of the states for purposes of supervision may be so comprehensive as to lead to the undesirable result of transferring decision-making authority from the state to the federal agency.

Selected recommendations of the commission on individual programs are summarized below.

Agriculture

The commission favored greater use of state research facilities through grants or national-state contracts, consolidation of research grants to state experiment stations, and permission to use Morrill Act money for research. It recommended that apportionment of funds for agricultural extension and research give greater weight to factors of need, per capita farm income, -farm population and the relative dependence of the state on agriculture. Matching formulas would be placed on a sliding scale based on state fiscal capacity. The commission also suggested increases in state and county contributions for extension activities. It would require that state legislation and state budgetary practice and procedure be followed in channeling agricultural grants to state agencies and land grant institutions.

The commission would place the soil conservation technical assistance program on a grant basis in any state submitting a plan and a pledge of financial support for an improved and extended program. It would place agricultural conservation payments on a matching-grant footing and, until then, would implement existing legislation which provides for state administration of payments. The commission recommended a determination of interlevel responsibility for agricultural inspection and grading.

Civil Aviation

The report recommended that airport planning in the current program be based on regional rather than state need, supported an inquiry into possible need for larger federal airport grants, and asked for clarification of intent regarding the distribution of grants between small and large airports. Broader participation by

state and local officials in developing grant programs and airport plans also was suggested.

Civil Defense and Urban Vulnerability

The commission-recommended allocating primary responsibility for Civil Defense to the national government, with states and local officials responsible for day-to-day planning and for adapting national policies to local conditions. It would increase national financial contributions to help defray the costs of training, administration and planning in states and critical target areas; authorize direct civil defense relationships between the national government and critical urban target areas; and encourage state and local participation in national planning to reduce urban vulnerability.

Education

Believing that the states and localities possess the necessary capacities, the commission urged vigorous and prompt action by them to fulfill their responsibility for general education. However, on a show of need together with a proven insufficiency of taxable resources in one or more states, it held that the national government would be justified in providing appropriate, temporary assistance in financing construction of school facilities—with safeguards against national interference in education programs.

It recommended that states act to extend the school-lunch program; approved commodity donations for as long as the national government holds surplus food stocks; and urged the gradual elimination of cash grants, to be replaced by state, local and family funds. It favored limiting grants for vocational education to categories, old or new, with clear and special national interest—other grants gradually to be eliminated.

Employment Security

Recommended changes affecting employment security include simplification of federal administrative controls on state employment security agencies, replacement of national by state fiscal controls where adequate to assure proper expenditures of federal funds, federal consultations

with a broad range of interested state officials before changes are adopted that affect state programs, and provisions requiring that state requests and estimates concerning federal grants flow through established state executive and budgetary channels. The commission also suggested creation of a hearing board to advise the Secretary of Labor prior to decisions in conformity and compliance cases; national legislation extending coverage to employers of one or more persons; and periodic recommendations to the states concerning minimum standards for the amount and duration of benefits, eligibility and disqualification.

Highways

In supporting an expanded highway program, the commission recommended that grant increases reflect national responsibility for highways of major importance to security and civil defense and assure a balanced highway improvement program designed to serve a growing economy. It favored financing of the larger federal program on substantially a pay-as-you-go basis, primarily through increased motor fuel taxes, and opposed the use of federal funds for toll roads. Reduction in federal supervision incident to grant programs was recommended, as well as repeal of legislation requiring states to dedicate portions of specific taxes for highways.

Housing and Urban Renewal

The commission asserted that initiation and administration of public housing and related activities are responsibilities of states and local governments. Accordingly, it urged state guidance (as well as enabling legislation) and local action in developing and adopting effective over-all area plans; building codes, zoning laws and related regulations; and coordinated neighborhood conservation efforts. Where private and local public resources are inadequate, it urged considerably increased state activity to satisfy housing requirements—including the lending of financial and other assistance to localities.

It approved current federal assistance to state and local governments for slum clearance and urban renewal, metropoli-

tan area planning and low-rent public housing, but recommended that national technical and financial assistance be administered on a state basis wherever comprehensive state legislation for public housing and slum clearance provides significant state financial participation. The commission urged states and local subdivisions to consider unifying community services through metropolitan planning authorities, financed and assisted by the states where localities are unable to meet their own planning needs. It also recommended that planning for slum clearance and public housing, at all levels of government, consider the problem of urban decentralization for defense.

Natural Disaster Relief

The commission would require that a state obligate itself and such political subdivisions as it chooses for a share of cash expenditure for disaster relief as a qualification for receiving federal assistance. Such state and local qualifying obligation would be at least "one-fiftieth of 1 per cent of the 3-year average of the total income payments of the people in the state during the most recent years reported"—the state alone to supply at least one-fourth of the full amount needed. Any state which had expended at least the qualifying amount within the previous twelve months would automatically be eligible for federal aid.

Natural Resources and Conservation

The commission recommended creation of a permanent advisory Board of Coordination and Review to deal with intrafederal and federal-state natural resources policy. It suggested that a comparable group or existing state agency be charged with similar responsibilities, including cooperation with federal agencies in planning, building and operating natural resource projects. One goal of these groups would be a balanced division of responsibility for activities in multipurpose, basinwide water resource development. The report suggested that capital costs of such projects be shared between states concerned and the national government according to benefits received, ability to pay and other factors.

Other recommendations would require federal agencies to give full consideration

to views of state and local agencies before approving any federal water development projects; afford states an opportunity for greater initiative and responsibility in multipurpose, basin-wide development of water resources; and observe local inland water laws as broad general policy. The commission supported elimination of earmarking) of certain state revenues as a condition of federal grants for restoration and management of wildlife resources, and would apply funds appropriated under reforestation provisions of the Clarke-McNary Act to cooperative forest management.

Also suggested were improvement and vigorous enforcement of state water pollution laws; federal technical and financial assistance as a stimulus to state and interstate pollution control agencies; and a study of the possible merits of federal financial assistance in temporary cooperative programs for construction of pollution abatement facilities.

Public Health

The commission recommended that special (categorical) health grants to states should taper off as goals are achieved, should foster adoption of improved diseasecontrol measures, and should encourage demonstration of new public health methods. It suggested that general health grant programs strive for a national pattern of minimal standards of public health practices, operations and administration—such standards to be developed jointly by all levels of government with the advice of non-governmental groups.

All health grants, it held, should be allocated according to a uniform formula based on need factors; should provide for matching requirements varying with fiscal capacity; and should permit flexible administration-including, within limitations, the transfer of funds from one program to another.

As additional federal funds are made available; the commission would decentralize health research, where practical, to qualified state and non-public institutions.

Vocational Rehabilitation

The report recommended minimum levels of vocational rehabilitation services for all states as an added goal of the grant program. It suggested that states be permitted to assign the program to any agency administering a related operation, with the director of the rehabilitation program directly responsible to the head of the agency. It also suggested an advisory council for each state vocational rehabilitation agency.

Welfare

To equalize burdens the commission recommended new formulas for grants in support of all public assistance programs. In all cases the maximums in state expenditures in which the national government would participate would be expressed in terms of an average of all payments in each program, rather than in terms of payments to individuals. Matching requirements would vary according to state fiscal capacity.

In the case of old-age assistance, the commission believed it would be reasonable if states with the highest and lowest per capita income were required to support two-thirds and one-fourth respectively of allowable expenditures. As total expenditures for old-age assistance decrease, the commission would favor reductions in national contributions by an approximately equivalent amount.

Finally, the report of the Commission on Intergovernmental Relations suggested that the aid-to-dependent-children program be extended to needy children receiving foster care.

Civil Defense

Developments of the last two years affecting specific spheres of state-federal relations have covered a wide range, as indicated in the following pages on civil defense, social security, education, highways and other subjects.

Civil defense has been an area in which primary operating responsibilities have been lodged in state and local governments.

All except two states have the authority to complete civil defense compacts with other states for mutual aid and operations; thirty-eight have completed such compacts with one or more other states. State and local expenditures for civil de-

fense in fiscal 1954 were \$45 million, of which \$8 million represented federal funds. Federal appropriations for fiscal 1954 and 1955 were \$45 and \$46 million respectively, of which \$9 and \$13 million were available for grants to the states and localities. Legislation to make state and local civil defense units eligible for donations of certain federal surplus property has passed the House and is pending in the Senate.

SOCIAL SECURITY

For State and Local Employees

Social Security Act amendments of 1954 permit. Old-Age and Survivors Insurance coverage for state and local employees previously ineligible by reason of membership in public retirement systems. Such employees, about 80 per cent of the total number, now can be covered, provided a majority in any public retirement system approves.

Arrangements extending coverage to the members of one or more public retirement systems have been completed in Alabama, Arizona, Kentucky, Maine, New Hampshire, Texas and Virginia. Arrangements to assure coverage for state and local employees who were made eligible by the 1950 amendments have been completed by forty-four states.

Employment Security

An act of the 83rd Congress earmarks federal employment tax collections for use in the employment security program. Tax collections in excess of state and federal administrative expenses will be used to build a \$200 million reserve for loans to states for meeting unemployment compensation claims. Collections above those necessary to maintain the reserve will be returned to the states.

The 83rd Congress also made employers of four or more subject to the federal unemployment tax. It extended coverage to most federal employees under conditions set by the state in which they last worked—the federal government to reimburse the states for the costs. The act authorizes the states to extend experience-rating tax reductions to new and newly covered employers after one year of coverage, instead of three years as previously.

Vocational Rehabilitation

The 83rd Congress provided the basis of support for a greatly increased state program of vocational rehabilitation. A system of allotments to the states, rising from \$30 million for fiscal 1955 to \$65 million in fiscal 1958, replaced the open-end method of grant assistance. States, however, must expand their programs greatly to secure the maximum allotments. In August, 1955, a resolution of the Governor's Conference pledged support for an expanded vocational rehabilitation program.

Public Assistance

Temporary increases in the matching formulas, first provided in 1952 for payments to the states on behalf of the four public assistance programs, were extended to September 30, 1956 by the 83rd Congress. Extensions in Old-Age and Survivors Insurance coverage and increased benefits provided by 1954 amendments, as well as provision for an expanded vocational rehabilitation program, were expected ultimately to ease the state burden of old-age assistance.

HEALTH

The 84th Congress established a grant program to states requesting assistance in providing children and expectant mothers an opportunity for polio innoculations. The act requires states to submit plans, listing, the procedures for making vaccinations available; stipulates that means tests shall not be applied; and permits the United States Surgeon-General to establish a scale of priorities for the several categories of eligibles. Amounts sufficient to buy vaccine for a third of unvaccinated eligibles, adjusted for variations in per capita income plus an additional 20 per cent for administration costs or the purchase of more vaccine, will be available to each state until February, 1956.

The 84th Congress authorized \$1,250,000 in grants over three years for an integrated study covering all phases of the mental health problem. The study is to be directed by a non-governmental group or groups consisting of leaders in the mental health field. The Governors' Conference in August, 1955 endorsed a full scale national survey and report on mental illness.

A bill approved by the Senate and pending in the House would provide a new matching grant program of up to \$30 million for each of the next three years. The funds would be used by qualified, non-profit public or private institutions to construct facilities and purchase equipment for research concerning the major crippling, and killing diseases.

and killing diseases.

The 83rd Congress a

The 83rd Congress amended the Hospi- tal Construction and Survey Act (Hill-Burton) to cover public or other non-profit rehabilitation centers, nursing homes and hospitals for the chronically ill as well as diagnostic and treatment centers. Sixty million dollars was authorized for the new program for each fiscal year through 1957.

EDUCATION

Programs of assistance for constructing and operating schools in areas affected by federal activities, first provided by the 81st Congress, were liberalized and extended to June 30, 1956. The 83rd Congress also provided for the support of conferences to study educational needs, resources and problems in the separate states. The White House Conference on Education in November, 1955, was to consider and report on pressing problems in the field. Meantime, proposals for federal aid for expanded school construction were pending in Congress as it adjourned in 1955.

Housing

The Housing Act of 1954 authorized 35,000 new, low rent housing units for fiscal 1955 in connection with projects for slum clearance, urban redevelopment and urban renewal—a new category embracing rehabilitation and conservation. Full participation by local agencies required enactment of, or amendments to, existing state legislation. The 1955 act authorizes 45,000 new public housing unit starts for fiscal 1956 and establishes a loan fund for urban renewal programs—\$200 million to be available for each of the fiscal years 1956 and 1957, with an additional \$100 million to be made available at the direction of the President. It also permits loans for basic public works to states and localities otherwise unable to obtain reasonable financing rates. Small communities seeking to construct water, sewage and gas facilities will

receive priority. Other provisions liberalize loan provisions for college housing and extend to September, 1956 the program to supply housing for military personnel in areas where reasonable rentals are unavailable.

HIGHWAYS

The Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1954 authorized expenditures of \$700 million for each of the fiscal years 1956 and 1957, of which 45 per cent is allocated to the primary rural system, 30 per cent to the secondary and 25 per cent to the primary urban system. Each state can shift allotments for one aid system to others, provided no system gains or loses more than 10 per cent. An additional \$175 million was authorized for each fiscal year for the national system of interstate highways.

The act directed the Secretary of Commerce to make a comprehensive study of highway financing and the cost of completing all highway systems. Done in cooperation with highway departments of the states, the resulting "needs" study ("Needs of the Highway Systems, 1955-84," House Document No. 120, 84th Congress, first session) supplied much basic stata for studies and recommendations substituently submitted to the President by a Sicial Com-mittee on Highways of the vernors' Conference, the President's Advisory Committee on a National Highway Trogram (Clay Committee) and the Commission on

Intergovernmental Relations.

The Senate in the 84th Congress, first session, approved authorizations of \$900 million for the primary, secondary and urban systems in each of five years beginning with fiscal 1957. An additional \$7.75 billion was approved for the interstate system during the same period. Like the Senate the House Committee on Public Works rejected "administration" bills patterned on recommendations of the Clay Committee. The House committee reported a bill providing \$725 million for the primary, secondary and urban systems in fiscal 1957 to be increased by at least \$25 million annually through 1968. For the interstate system it would provide \$24 billion over a twelve-year period. The bill included increases in excise taxes on fuels, larger tubes and tires and trucks, buses and trailers. All

measures failed, largely because of differences concerning methods of financing the

programs.

The reports and the proposed legislation suggest substantial agreement for an expanded highway program, particularly on the interstate system. Other widely accepted views concerning the interstate network appeared to include major federal financing responsibility; use of undesignated portions of that system for urban radial and circumferential routes—in part to satisfy civil defense evacuation needs; and the use of limited-access features wherever traffic warrants. All major bills considered assume continuing state and local responsibility for actual construction, operation, maintenance and policing, as well as a large part of the financing of federal-aid highways.

WATER RESOURCES

Public Law 566, 83rd Congress, provides a basis for a federal-state-local cooperative program to conserve, develop, use and dispose of water on minor watersheds and sub-watersheds for purposes of flood prevention and agricultural phases of water management. The act offers technical and financial assistance to state and local organizations in developing integrated small watershed programs and works of improve-

ment planned in them.

Public Law 130, 84th Congress, and H.R. 5881, still pending, also encourage greater state and local initiative, participation and responsibility for small water resource project development. The former authorizes loans to irrigation districts or other public agencies for financing major portions of the construction of distribution systems in authorized reclamation projects. The latter would extend loans and other assistance similar to those provided by Public Law 130 to the forty-eight states for a broader range of water management purposes.

The 83rd Congress created a St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation to construct, operate and maintain deep water navigation in United States territory in coordination with its Canadian counterpart. H.R. 660, approved in the House and before the Senate, would modify existing projects to provide controlling depths not

less than 27 feet for connecting channels of the Great Lakes above Lake Erie.

S. 890, approved by the Senate and pending in the House, would strengthen the existing federal water pollution control program and place it on a permanent footing. Changes would increase technical assistance to the states; provide \$2 million annually in grants to defray part of the cost of developing and administering the water pollution control programs of state and interstate agencies; and authorize grants to individuals and non-federal groups for research and training, as well as widen and intensify federal research activities. Federal enforcement procedure to secure abatement of interstate pollution would be modified, principally in permitting federal court action with prior consent of the state receiving polluted waters or, as under existing law, the consent of the state in which pollution originates.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS

Public Law 159, 84th Congress, provides technical services and financial assistance to state, local and other groups for air pollution research programs. The 84th Congress also authorized airport development grants of \$42.5 million for fiscal 1956 and \$63 million in each of the subsequent three years. Apportionment among the states is based on population and territory.

A measure to limit the abuse of writ of habeas corpus in lower federal courts by prisoners convicted in state courts has been reported by a House committee. It has the support and approval of the Conference of Chief Justices, the National Association of Attorneys General, the Judicial Conference of the United States, and the Department of Justice. The bill would provide that any writ of habeas corpus entertained by a federal court must involve a substantial constitutional question not determined or raised previously in the state court proceeding for lack of proper opportunity, and, further, "which cannot thereafter be raised and determined in the state court by an order or judgment subject to review by the Supreme Court of the United States on writ of certiorari."

For federal consent action bearing on interstate compacts, see pages 18–19.

TABLE 1
FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID, BY STATE
(In thousands of dollars)

State	1941	1946	1948	1950	1952	1953	1954
Alabama	6 11611	\$ 12,546	\$ 32,448	\$ 44,296	\$ 53,943	6 56 200	C 55 065
Alabama			13.389			\$ 56,398	\$ 55,065
Arizona	6,885	5,542 9,062	29,752	17,000			21,060
Arkansas	11,542	86,166		41,684	38,159	43,058	39,227
California	96 801	80,100	154,064	227,313	232,465	293,774	309,272
Colorado	16,939	13,328		38,652	38,902	42,378	47,344
Connecticut	7,115	7,690	14,970	21,604	20,853	19,585	18,702
Delaware		1,694	3,176	4,621	4,826	5,481	4,661
Florida	19,285	16,069	36,064	47,539	53,877	50,136	53,946
Georgia	19,994	17.788	38,543	59,989	67,271	72,534	73,598
Idaho	7,369	4,148	10,382	13,497	14,728	16,095	17,008
Illinois	56,502	46,512	79,312	104,086	105,500	115,228	113,910
Indiana	24,072	17,368	34,904	47;444	41,774	47,112	45,775
		•	•	•	•		
Iowa	18,378	14,120	32,432	44,443	41,745	44,813	46,544
Kansas	- 14,106	9,701	30,625	39,550	40,185	42,182	42,177
Kentucky	13,375	11,110	29,120	43,042	45,182	51,832	53,962
Louisiana	16,229	21,709	29,369	84,081	89,897	89,769	89,256
Maine	6,562	5,422	9,863	14,595	14,351	15,065	15,630
Maryland	12,833	7,383	15,246	21,834	20,585		21,515
Massachusetts	27,365	26,390	43,454	61,152		71,752	77,277
Michigan	- 42,113	34,840	70,194	89,232	88,762		88,643
341	31.713	18,765	11.111	10.001	17.026	= 7.47	53.435
Minnesota	21,712	8,868	41,114	49,082	47,026	57,747	53,625
Mississippi	9,610 27,499	•	28,891 59,117	39,326 85,492	40,557 87,714	53,642 99,165	49,600
Montana	5,806	5,483	12,520	17,931	17,352	20,822	111,776 19,081
			,				
Nebraska	9,448	9,352	19,091	23,112	22,724	24,111	21,294
Nevada	3,660	2,221		7,258	6,784	9,402	8,824
New Hampshire	3,665	2,882	6,145	7,257	7,929	8,109	9,122
New Jersey	14,028	12,817	27,913	35,995	31,320	39,178	40,825
New Mexico	6;581	6,207	13,883	18,938	23,665	23,565	26,541
New York	53,952	50,912	97,969	134,319	152,491	166,136	179,766
North Carolina	- 16,983	16,594	38,581	55,227	55,285	55,706	61,616
North Dakota	6,370	5,412	9,085	. 13;616	13,857	16,775	14,948
Ohio	47,755	36,415	61,892	85,394	87,744	.92,000	107,101
Oklahoma	27,312	29,004	54,383	70,282	67,899	71,487	67,612
Oregon	13,958	10,589 🐟	22.324	26,612	30,328	33,613	35,988
Pennsylvania	47,358	42,566	83,490	102,302	101,492	102,549	113,204
		· . (<u> </u>		*		
Rhode Island	3,694	3,398	6,682	9,312	12,847	12,857	11,032
South Carolina	12,460	11.027	24,110	32,871	32,915	35,391	39,155
South Dakota	5,512	4,379	11,055	14,771	15,923	19,999	18,690
Fennessee	16,515	15,167	39,340	58,495	48,100	60,923	61,809
Texas	52,206	44,263	102,151	133,225	132,391	138,010	147,511
Utah	11,338	6,392	13,143	15,408	17,001	21,409	21,549
Vermont	1,919	2,092	4,962	6,187	5,728	7,738	7,855
Virginia	11,230	8,876	22,689	25,834	29,270	32,701	36,769
Washington	27,408	24,650	43,310	49,579	55,342	51 531	
Washington West Virginia	10,197	8,472	19,023	27,817 ·	27,349	54,521 37 ,€ 66	62,394 -31,254
Wisconsin	19,034	15,440	32,636	50,918	45,629	52,650	
Wyoming	4,688	4,018	8,065	12,841	17,953	15,412	57,496 16,597
1 .	1						
Total—all states.	\$926,252	\$801.617	\$1,642,706	\$2,275,055	\$2,328,749	\$2,570,031	\$2,667,606
				•	*		

Source: Bureau of the Census, Revised Summary of State Government Finances: 1942-1950 and Compendium of State Government Finances (1952, 1953 and 1954).

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

TABLE 2 THE RELATIONSHIP OF FEDERAL GRANTS-IN-AID TO STATE GENERAL EXPENDITURES, TOTAL INCOME PAYMENTS, AND POPULATION, BY STATE

State	Federal grants- in-aid, fiscal year 1954(a) (thou- sands)	General expendi- lures, fiscal year 1954(b) (thou- sands)	Grants as per cent of expend- itures	Total income payments, calendar year 1953(c) (millions)	Grants as per cent of income payments	Estimated popula- tion 7-1-53(d) (thou- sands)	Per capita grants
Alabama	\$ 55,065	\$ 253,876	21.7	\$ 3,248	1.69	3,082	\$17.87
	21,060	112,472	18.7	1,370	1.54	905	23.27
	39,227	148,652	26.4	1,793	2.19	1,845	21.26
	309,272	1,737,541	17.8	24,856	1.24	12,087	25.58
Colorado	47,344	, 187,234	25.3	2,367	2.00	1,456	32.52
	18,702	191,930	9.7	4,744	.39	2,186	8.56
	4,661	60,668	7.7	825	.56	353	13.20
	53,946	327,335	16.5	4,586	1.18	3,268	16.51
Georgia	73,598	339,996	21.6	4,245	1.73	3,567	20.63
Idaho	17,008	69,349	24.5	851	2.00	598	28.44
Illinois	113,910	649,395	17.5	18,800	.61	9,093	12.53
Indiana	45,775	393,842	11.6	7,584	.60	4,186	10.94
lowa	46,544	259,663	17.9	3,954	1.18	2,587	17.99
Kansas	42,177	199,838	21.1	3,110	1.36	2,005	21.04
Kentucky	53,962	216,722	24.9	3,460	1.56	2,934	18.39
Louisiana	89,256	429,868	20.8	3,602	2.48	2,817	31.68
Maine	15,630	90,133	17.3	1,251	. 1.25	889	17.58
Maryland	21,515	254,296	8.5	4,719	.46	2,571	8.37
Massachusetts	77,277	523,495	14.8	8,880	.87	4,886	15.82
Michigan	88,643	791,849	11.2	13,723	.65	6,851	12.94
MinnesotaMississippi Missouri Montana	53,625 49,600 111,776 19,081	327,474 187,080 325,849 74,999	16.4 26.5 34.3 25.4	4,724 1,821 6,768 1,037	1.14 2.72 1.65 1.84	3,052 2,153 4,056 618	17.57 23.04 27.56 30.88
Nebraska	21,294	98,615	21.6	.2,065	1.03	1,358	15.68
Nevada	8,824	31,600	27.9	448	1.97	199	44.34
New Hampshire	9,122	50,314	18.1	854	1.07	527	17.31
New Jersey	40,825	397,007	10.3	10,771	.38	5,191	7.86
New Mexico	26,541	114,922	23.1	1,021	2.60	756	35.11
New York	179,766	1,512,227	11.9	32,871	.55	15,257	11.78
North Carolina	61,616	391,645	15.7	4,599	1.34	4,228	14.57
North Dakota	14,948	85,511	17.5	804	1.86	598	25.00
Ohio	107,101	714,018	15.0	16,840	.64	8,482	12.63
Oklahoma	67,612	301,123	22.4	2,986	2.26	2,220	30.46
Oregon	35,988	227,523	15.8	2,762	1.30	1,630	22.08
Pennsylvania	113,204	875,690	12.9	19,419	.58	10,675	10.60
Rhode Island	11,032	69,719	15.8	1,429	.77	831	13.28
	39,155	256,832	15.2	2,403	1.63	2,199	17.81
	18,690	70,826	26.4	895	2.09	645	28.98
	61,809	275,212	22.5	3,948	1.57	3,280	18.84
Texas	147,511	667,611	22.1	12,279	1.20	8,397	17.57
Utah	21,549	90,135	23.9	1,108	1.94	750	28.73
Vermont	7,855	40,153	19.6	528	1.49	373	21.06
Virginia	36,769	294,086	12.5	4,829	.76	3,568	10.31
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	62,394	408,220	15.3	4,663	1.34	2,520	24.76
	31,254	252,579	12.4	2,435	1.28	1,927	16.22
	57,496	357,791	16.1	6,023	.95	3,545	16.22
	16,597	50,213	33.1	505	3.29	317	52.36
Total—all states	\$2,667,606	\$15,787,128	16.9(e)	\$268,803	.99(e)	157,522	\$16.93(e)

Source: Bureau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954; Current Population Reports, Population Estimates, Series P-25, No. 89, January 25, 1954. Percentages and per capita amounts are derived.

(a) Aid received from the federal government as fiscal aid or as reimbursement for performance of general government service, either for direct expenditure by the state or for distribution to local government. Excludes any amounts received for sale of property, commodities and utility services.

(b) All state expenditure other than liquor store and insurance trust expenditure.
(c) The income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each state.
(d) Estimated total population excluding armed forces over-

seas.
(e) Average, all states.

State-Local Relations

STATE-LOCAL RELATIONS IN 1954-1955*

Two movements, at cross purposes with each other but both directed to the improvement of state and local government, continued to gain momentum during the biennium 1954-55. State legislative actions to meet the familiar demands for a greater degree of local selfgovernment from the political subdivisions were about equally balanced by other actions extending the scope of state supervision and control of local affairs through requirements that local governments provide and maintain at least minimum standards of service for their citizens. A third important development was increased attention directed at intergovernmental relations at the state-local level.

Commission on Intergovernmental RELATIONS

Demands for a reappraisal of the federal system in the United States resulted in the establishment of the Commission on Intergovernmental Relations in 1953 to conduct an intensive study of national-state-local relationships. The Commission's report, transmitted to the President in June, 1955, was a monumental study of existing relationships, and it included positive recommendations to guide their future development.

The Commission recognized that the success of the federal system depended in large measure upon the performance of the states, since these units have the primary

*Prepared by George S. Blair, Educational

responsibility for all government below the national level. State and local governments bear directly more than two-thirds of the growing fiscal burdens of domestic government, and their activities have experienced a faster growth than have the non-defense activities of the national government. Concerning state-local relations, the Commission was guided by a three-point philosophy in recommending a division of civic responsibility. First, it held, all functions that citizens can handle privately should be left to private initiative; second, governmental functions should be performed by the level of government closest to the community which can perform the function adequately; third, cooperative intergovernmental arrangements should be utilized, where appropriate, to attain economical performance and popular approval.

Although there is growing knowledge and understanding of the means available to strengthen state and local governments, the Commission emphasized an existing paradox: too many local governments, and not enough local government; this, it pointed out, bars an easy solution to the problem of state-local relations. The Commission placed the constitutional responsibility for the future development of local government in the states. It emphasized their responsibility to create local units of government that are effective for providing governmental services, and it supported a system of local government that achieves the traditional American goal of extensive citizen participation in the affairs of government.

Associate, Institute of Local and State Govern-

ment, University of Pennsylvania.

In its guidelines for action, the Commission urged a fundamental review and revision of state constitutions to make sure that these documents provide for vigorous and responsible government rather than forbid it. Stronger and more effective government would result, the Commission believes, from more state leadership in some areas, more local home rule, fewer and stronger local governments, better utilization of counties, and the development of solutions for the crucial problems of metropolitan areas.

Growing interest in intergovernmental relations was also evidenced by the creation of various commissions on state-local relations, patterned more or less after the national Commission. Official study committees or commissions were created by legislative action in Oregon and West Virginia, and a legislative committee in Idaho will study state-local fiscal relationships in that state. The Connecticut Commission to Investigate the Relationship between the State and its Subdivisions, created in 1953, submitted its report in 1955, and the legislature in that state enacted positive legislation concerning five of the commission's eighteen proposals.

Broadening Home Rule

Progress on the road to greater home rule resulted during the biennium from continued and expanded use of constitutional home rule, flexible optional charter systems, and liberal legislative grants of

municipal powers.

In the 1954 elections, voters in three states approved home rule amendments to their constitutions. A Georgia amendment authorized the legislature to provide by general law for the self-government of municipalities and to delegate its power to the advancement of that end. A Kansas amendment was permissive, looking toward increasing home rule in larger cities and toward some relief for the state legislature from its heavy load of local legislation. The amendment authorized the legislature to designate "urban areas" in counties and to enact laws giving such counties or areas power of local government and consolidation of local government. A Maryland amendment conferred the general powers of home rule on towns and cities

other than Baltimore, which already had such powers. This grant included the power to amend charters on matters relating to incorporation, organization, and government, without action by the legislature.

Constitutional home rule was also a major topic in legislative sessions of 1955. A special legislative session in Connecticut initiated a constitutional amendment which, if approved by the voters, will require legislative bills to be of general character, thus giving more local home rule. Similar movements were unsuccessful in four states. But home rule was strengthened in West Virginia by adoption of legislation permitting cities with special legislative charters to adopt home rule charters, and in Maryland by legislation implementing the home rule amendment

adopted last year."

During the biennium, legislatures continued to act and receive requests for action in granting home fule charters to specific counties or municipalities. The voters of Baltimore County, Maryland, will be given the opportunity in November, 1956, to approve or reject a county charter prepared by a group of citizens elected in 1954. The chafter would provide for an elected county executive, a county council of seven and a county administrative officer appointed by the county executive, to administer the affairs of the executive establishment and the county solicitor. Voters in Dade County, Florida, will also decide in November, 1956, on the acceptability of a home rule charter for their county, which would create a metropolitan government for Miami and Dade County. This charter evolved from a study supervised by the University of Miami's Department of Government in 1954-55. The Pennsylvania, General Assembly received in 1955 the report of the Metropolitan Study Commission of Allegheny County, appointed in 1953. The report recommended a home rule charter for the county, assigning to a new county government the various functions now performed by the municipalities. Voters in the City of Albany and Dougherty County, Georgia, defeated a proposal for city-county merger in November, 1954.

A new concept or theory of home rule has been evolving in Texas in recent years,

that powers available to the state legislature are, generally, available to the cities. also. Under this doctrine, Texas cities and counties have the important initial power to act, subject only to veto by a more freedom to take care of their own problems under this concept, and yet the state is not hampered in its control over municipalities where necessary in the interests of the state as a whole. The position of the Texas courts lends support to the basic approach recommended by the American Municipal Association in its Model terns and increasing citizen demands for Constitutional Provisions for Municipal Home Rule, published in September, 1953.

Other actions during the biennium included that of a growing number of cities taking advantage of opportunities granted them in states providing optional charter plans. In New Jersey, some thirty cities have taken some action under the optional municipal charter act passed in 1950. Enabling legislation to permit optional forms of county and/or city government was considered in a number of states, including Illinois, Oklahoma and Pennsylvania. The Home Rule Association of Massachusetts was organized to prepare home rule bills for the 1956 session of the legislature. In a number of states legislative acts and constitutional amendments were passed lengthening the terms of county officers, abolishing some county offices, raising salaries, and accomplishing other related results.

An important movement affecting the administrative organization of large cities spread to New York and Chicago during the biennium with the creation of a mayor's administrative officer, to supervise the administration of all or most city departments, boards and commissions. Luther Gulick was appointed the first city administrator of New York City and the Chicago City Council created the position of city administrator by ordinance. The addition of these two cities brought to eight the total of cities over 500,000 population with the city administrator plan.

The continued growth of and interest in home rule in 1954-55 seemed to stem in part from an increasing recognition that home rule not only strengthens local gov-

with state courts upholding the position ernment but is a means of strengthening state government as well. When local matters can be handled by local action, state legislatures are freed to concentrate on matters of state-wide concern. This point was a central theme of a discussion general state law. Local governments have - of the model home rule proposals of the-National Municipal League and the American Municipal Association at the annual meeting of the former in 1954 at Kansas City.

METROPOLITAN AREAS

Spectacular changes in population patgovernmental services have made modern! metropolitan areas pose some of the most intricate aspects of state-local relations. Under the definitions of the U.S. Census Bureau, there were 172 standard metropolitan areas in 1955, each of which included a central city of 50,000 or more population and an urban fringe. A majority of the nation's population now lives in metropolitan areas, with the fringe area populations increasing at a much faster rate than the populations of the center cities.

The need for studies to provide a basis for state action to assist in dealing with problems of these areas was recognized increasingly during the past two years. The Governors' Conference in 1955 directed the Council of State Governments to make a study of the problems of metropolitan area government and to formulate recommendations for changes in local government organization in these areas, including desirable changes in state legislation. A second major study was being undertaken by the Government Affairs Foundation in New York City. It began with a thorough analysis of the needs for research in the field of metropolitan areas, an exploration of techniques to facilitate the conduct of research on a coordinated nation-wide basis, and an outline of certain research projects to be carried out. A third indication of interest was the establishment of an inter-disciplinary Center for Metropolitan Studies at Northwestern University.

In addition, the research efforts of individuals and small groups in the field of metropolitan problems continued to grow

rapidly in number. Citizen groups displayed an active interest in metropolitan government as study commissions were created in cities throughout the United States. Typical study groups were those of Seattle, Boston, Toledo, Detroit, Flint (Michigan), and Hartford (Connecticut), all of which have been especially active

during 1954–55.

A significant trend of the past few years has been the growing recognition of the county as a logical instrumentality of metropolitan government in many areas. Two outstanding examples of urban counties assuming responsibility for provision of governmental services are Los Angeles County, California, and Erie County, New York. In Louisville, Kentucky, it is expected that the 1956 legislature will be. asked to create a metropolitan government for Louisville and Jefferson County, by making the boundaries of the two units coterminous, and a similar request regarding Portland and Multnomah County is expected to be submitted to the Oregon legislature in 1956.

There were a number of city-county arrangements during the biennium for joint provision of specific services. Voters of St. Louis and St. Louis County, Missouri, approved the creation of the Metropolitan St. Louis Sewer District in 1954, to replace numerous small operations in the area. This was the first successful attempt to join the areas in the performance of a governmental function since their separation in 1876. Voters in the same jurisdictions, in January, 1955, rejected a proposal to create a Metropolitan Transit

District.

Legislative action in two states enabled counties to create urban districts outside incorporated areas to provide needed urban services. A California act prescribed a complete procedure for establishing county service areas; proceedings may be initiated by the County Board of Supervisors or by petition of 10 per cent of the registered voters of the area to be served. Under a North Carolina act, the first urban service districts established were fire districts, but the permissive law enables such districts to perform a wide variety of municipal functions.

In 1955, the Connecticut legislature en-

acted legislation permitting towns, cities, and boroughs to establish metropolitan districts, to provide certain municipal functions more economically and equitably. Legislation less broad in scope was passed in Arizona in 1955, permitting municipalities and counties to enter into agreements with school districts and other municipalities for the construction, development, maintenance and operation of recreational facilities. Voters in New York were to decide the fate of a proposed constitutional amendment in November, 1955, which would permit cities to contract debt for sewage disposal or drainage purposes in excess of their own needs so that adjoining municipalities could use the facilities.

A unique approach to the problems of providing adequate and economical services in urban areas was incorporated in two bills introduced in the 1955 session of the Pennsylvania General Assembly. One bill would permit the creation of joint service districts by small municipalities, for the joint provision of services to citizens. The joint service district would be governed by a board composed of members of the governing bodies of the participating munici-

palities.

The second bill would permit establishment of regional service districts by counties or parts of counties. These districts would be governed by a board of three representatives from each participating county, with two elected by the citizens of the county and one appointed by or from the county governing body. Again, this board would be directly responsible to the people and would have an official tie-in with the existing governmental body. The devices of establishing "weighted votes" and required "extra majorities" were permissive aspects of the proposed legislation, to give more democratic controls to the municipalities or counties participating in the districts.

FISCAL RELATIONS

Increasing public demands for more and better local governmental services of all types in recent years have necessitated legislation to permit a greater variety of local taxes to meet revenue needs. They also have resulted in increased payments of state aid to local governments. These two trends continued through the last biennium. State

aid to local governments is discussed in the article that begins on page 57, but the rapidly growing adoption of non-property taxes by municipalities merits emphasis here.

Since the close of World War II, twentyfour states have expanded the taxing powers of all or a selected group of their municipalities. Municipalities have used this taxing power by adopting taxes on income, retail sales, admissions, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, gasoline, motor vehicles, private utilities, gross receipts, business licenses, hotel room rentals and other sources. These non-property tax levies by local governments do not imply a lesser use of the property tax, but rather the growing inadequacy of it alone to produce the needed revenues. It appears that both non-property taxes and state-aid dollars have become basic elements of contemporary and future local government finance in the United States.

During the biennium constitutional amendments were approved in a few states, and legislation was enacted in most states, to give local governments some relief from pressing financial problems. A 1954 amendment in Maine gave municipalities, regardless of size, the power to increase indebted. ness from 5 per cent to 7.5 per cent of their last regular valuations. The bonded indebtedness of school districts was increased by amendments in 1954 from 5 to 10 per cent of assessed valuation in South Dakota, and from 6 to 10 per cent in Wyoming for purposes of crecting or enlarging school buildings; county school boards in Georgia may increase the 15-mill school tax to 20 mills under a referendum procedure established by a 1954 amendment. In 1955 Oklahoma increased the taxing power for school support. Legislation permitting municipal sales taxes was extended to all cities in Mississippi, enacted for all cities in Illinois, and for all cities over 75,000 in New Mexico. In California, 1955 legislation extended to counties the right to levy sales and use taxes. Illinois granted municipalities the power to levy two new taxes —a local retailer's occupation tax and a tax not to exceed 5 per cent on the gross receipts of utilities. A constitutional amendment permitting increases in local taxation will be submitted to West Virginia voters in 1956.

Units of Government

The only significant change in the number of governmental units during the period under review was a sharp decrease in the number of independent school districts. Consolidation and reorganization of school districts continued throughout the United States, bringing a reduction from 67,346 districts in 1952, as recorded by the Census Bureau, to 59,631 in 1954,1 a decline of 11 per cent. The greatest reduction in these two years occurred in Missouri, a drop of 35 per cent to 3,204 districts in 1954 from 4,891 in 1952.

Conclusion

This brief summary has by no means covered all, of the many developments in state-local relations of the past two years. Developments in major problem areas have been pointed out, however, to indicate the direction these relations are taking in selected areas. There are many unsolved problems—as regards home rule, metropolitan areas, fiscal relations, and units of government. Yet as a whole optimism is justified concerning these aspects because of the increased attention devoted to them and the ingenuity of states in advancing solutions for them, in whole or in part.

For the future, it appears likely that additional states will establish commissions, patterned somewhat after the national Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, to study state-local relations. A cooperative pattern of state-local relations for provision of services has been established, and a greater degree of cooperation is emerging in state-local fiscal relations. Intergovernmental cooperation among more local governmental units has become possible under permissive legislation, as at least a partial solution to many problems of supplying adequate and economical services to citizens.

Governmental and fiscal problems of metropolitan areas can be expected to continue as major concerns of both state and local governments. Short-term palliatives for various aspects of intergovernmental relations

¹A slightly different basis of figuring set the 1954-55 estimated total at 60,416. (See table on page 255, in the chapter on "State Public School-Systems.")

continue to be required. But there is evidence of increasing search for long-range solutions that can be worked out to the mutual satisfaction of both levels of government.

REFERENCE WORKS

Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, A Report to the President for Transmittal to the Congress, Washington, 1955.

WILLIAM ANDERSON and EDWARD W. WEIDNER, State and Local Government in the United States,

New York, 1951.

WILLIAM ANDERSON and EDWARD W. WEIDNER, eds., Intergovernmental Relations in the United States (as observed in Minnesota), a series, Minneapolis, 1950—.

COMMITTEE ON STATE-LOCAL RELATIONS, Council of State Governments, State-Local Relations, Chicago, 1946.

J. CASS PHILLIPS, State and Local Government in

America, New York, 1954.

PRESSLY S. SIKES and JOHN E. STONER, Bates and Field's State Government, 4th ed., New York, 1954.

ALLEN B. GOSNELL and LYNWOOD M. HOLLAND, State and Local Government in the United States New York, 1951.

CLYDE F. SNIDER, American State and Local Government, New York, 1950.

W. BROOKE GRAVES, American State Government, 4th cd., Boston, 1953.

AUSTIN F. MACDONALD, State and Local Government in the United States, New York, 1955.

CLAUDIUS O. JOHNSON, State and Local Government, New York, 1950.

LANE W. LANCASTER, Government in Rural America, 2nd ed., New York, 1952,

STATE AID TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN 1954*

In fiscal 1954, the forty-eight state governments made payments to local governments totaling more than \$5½ billion, or about as much as the total of all state government spending—both direct and intergovernmental—twelve years earlier. As shown by the chart on page 58, intergovernmental expenditure rose somewhat more rapidly than did state general revenue between 1942 and 1950, and has kept pace with general revenue since 1950.

Payments to local governments amounted to 30.4 per cent of all state expenditure in fiscal 1954, or 36.0 per cent of state general expenditure—i.e., excluding liquor store and insurance trust amounts.

Nature of State Intergovernmental Expenditure

Although they include minor amounts of reimbursements for general government services locally performed, state payments to local governments primarily represent fiscal aid—including not only payments in the form of grants-in-aid but also local shares of taxes imposed and collected by the states, and amounts of federal aid received by the states and distributed to local governments. Accordingly, the following discussion uses the phrase "state aid" interchangeably with the slightly broader concept involving all state intergovernmental expenditure.

State governments may "aid" local governments in various ways other than by actual payment of money to them. Such aid, however, is not directly considered here. Thus, the definition stated above excludes the following:

1. Non-fiscal assistance by a state to local governments in the form of advisory or other services or aid in kind (e.g., free provision of commodities, textbooks, etc., or loan of equipment).

*Adapted from Bureau of the Census, State Payments to Local Governments in 1952 and Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954.

2. Assumption by a state of direct operating responsibility for functions traditionally performed by local governments (e.g., direct maintenance by the State of North Carolina of a basic nine-month public school term and, in several states, provision of local streets and highways or of general relief).

3. Joint state-local activities involving state expenditure of the state's share of costs directly for goods, services or public assistance payments rather than in the form of payments to local governments.

4. Contribution by a state to trust funds it administers for the financing of retirement benefits to local government employees.

5. Shares of state-imposed taxes which are collected and retained by local governments.

The items above do not constitute state aid as here considered because no funds actually pass between a state and its local governments.

CLASSIFICATION OF STATE AID

By Type of Receiving Government

Five major types of local government are to be distinguished. These are:

1, Counties.

2. Cities, which include all incorporated places having powers of general government, thus including units known locally as villages, boroughs and towns (except in New England states and in New York and Wisconsin) as well as "cities."

3. 'Townships, which include units locally called "towns" in the New England states and in New York and Wisconsin.

- 4. School districts, which include only those units of school administration that have status as independent units of local government rather than as administrative segments of state, county, city or township governments.
- 5. Special districts, which include districts and authorities established for the performance of a single function or a desig-

nated combination of specific functions, and which have status as independent units of government rather than as administrative segments of state, county, city or township governments.

Certain state aids are distributed in such a manner that information is not available as to amounts going to particular types of governments. The Census Bureau reports \$419 million of state aid in 1954 not allocable by type of receiving government.

School districts received a major fraction of all other state intergovernmental payments—\$2,438 million. Additional amounts of state aid for school purposes, of course, were distributed to those county, city and township governments which operate public schools.

Ascertainable amounts of state payments to local units other than school districts amounted to \$1,649 million for counties, \$1,036 million for cities, \$115 million for townships, and \$21 million for special districts.

Individual state figures by type of receiving government appear in Table 4.

By Function

Most state payments to local governments are made available for certain specified functions and activities, although a little over one-tenth—\$600 million in 1954—represented aid for general local government support.

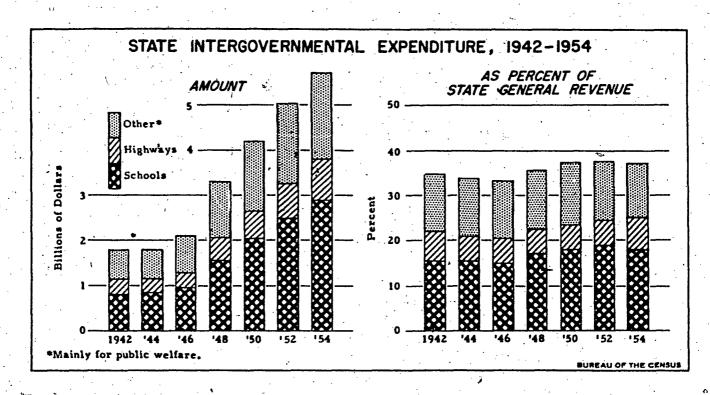
By far the largest segment of state aid is for local education purposes—\$2,934 million in 1954, more than one-half of all state intergovernmental expenditure. Nearly one-fifth, or \$1,004 million, was distributed for public welfare, and \$871 million for local highways and streets. State fiscal aid for health and hospitals amounted to \$126 million, and all other specified functions and purposes together accounted for \$124 million.

Intergovernmental expenditure of individual states, by major function, is shown in Table 2.

By Source of Funds

There is widespread interest in sources for financing of state aid. However, no summary classification by source is attempted here, because of technical difficulties and the fact that data so presented might easily be misinterpreted.

Some items lend themselves readily to direct classification by source—e.g., a specific share of a state tax which is passed on to local governments, either directly as collected or after payment into a fund which is devoted solely to state aid. At the other extreme, of course, are grants payable from a state "general fund" fed by numerous revenue sources. An intermediate situation involves aid payable from a special fund which in turn is fed by two or more earmarked revenue sources. Aid



amounts so payable are sometimes directly or indirectly determined by the amounts flowing into the fund, rather than—as is commonly true of "general fund" grants—by specific-amount appropriations. However, such resources lose their exact source identity when deposited to the fund.

There are, thus, serious technical obstacles to a valid statistical classification of aid amounts by source, other than one ending with a large category comprising "multiple source" items. Even more important, figures so classified would be subject to possible misinterpretation by tending to exaggerate interstate differences. For example, they would suggest a major difference, rather than only one of fund structure and accounting method, as between State A, where sales tax revenue is paid into a general fund from which various grants to local government are payable, and State B, where similar amounts of aid are payable directly from sales tax revenue as received or deposited into a special fund.

Such exaggeration of interstate differences could be avoided only by some procedure for statistical allocation of aid amounts paid from multiple sources, which in turn would involve questionable assumptions in many instances.

STATE AID FORMULAS

Particular programs of state aid to local governments involve various means by which (a) the total amount available for a particular fiscal year or biennium is established; and (b) the shares payable to various individual governments are determined.

Setting of Total Amount

The amount of some items of state aid is set by a specific appropriation of such a nature that a particular total sum named will be distributed without diminution or modification.

At the other extreme are aid items whose total amount is not explicitly determined, or even limited, in advance. One example of this type is the distribution of a specified share of some particular state revenue source, with the actual current amount of aid determined by the yield of that source. Another example is the "open-end" authorization of whatever amount is needed

to meet the requirements of a particular distributive formula.

Between the absolutely fixed and the completely indeterminate types of aid provisions are numerous gradations and combinations of methods. Thus, a specified share of some revenue source may be authorized for aid, but with the total sum for the current period limited also by a specific-amount appropriation. Again, a definite amount may be appropriated as a maximum, subject to reduction by the operation of a distributive formula or by administrative action.

Basis of Distribution

The (bases for determining individual governments' shares of a particular grant or shared tax are also extremely varied.

The term "shared tax" has sometimes been applied strictly to specified portions of state taxes distributed back to local governments of origin without restriction as to use. On the other hand, some aid thus distributed on a source basis is limited to particular functions or purposes.

More generally, aid for the support of specific local government functions is distributed with reference to some measure of local need or activity (e.g., for education—school-age population, enrollment or attendance, or actual local expenditure; for highways—miles of roads, number of vehicles, or particular local requirements; for public welfare programs—actual or estimated local expenditures).

A broad measure of need finds expression in formulas based on local population and applied to the distribution of money for general local government support.

For many aid programs using a measure of local need, some standard of local financial effort or ability also is applied, aiming at a degree of "equalization" as between relatively poor and more prosperous local units. A contrasting principle is applied where a "floor" is provided in terms of a minimum amount of aid payable to each local governmental unit involved. Finally, some aid programs provide an identical amount to all local units of a particular type.

INTERSTATE COMPARISONS

Tables 2 to 4 afford a basis for compar-

ing amounts of aid to local governments provided by individual states. It is important that such comparisons take adequate account of the aid concept employed and of the great variations which exist in the pattern of state-local responsibility for particular governmental functions throughout the nation. Thus, State A directly provides public schools, local highways or public assistance; State B grants to its local governments funds for local performance of these functions under state supervision.

The total cost to each state may be similar although involving a different form of state expenditure.

Hasty conclusions and interpretations therefore must be avoided in this area. Interstate comparisons can be made only with caution and, usually, some qualification.

Conclusions can be drawn only by considering the whole area of state-local relations and the economic, historical and political factors affecting them.

Table 1
SUMMARY OF STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS TO
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1942–1954*

			Am	Total stat	e payments to vernments			
	•				fied purposes			As per cent of total general
Fiscal year	Total	Purpose unspecified	Total	Schools	Highways	All other	Per capita	revenue of state governments
1942 1944.	. \$1,780 - 1.842	• \$224 274	\$1,556 1.568	\$ 790 861	\$344 298	\$ 422 409	\$13.45 13.81	34.7 33.7
1946 1948	. 2,092 .	357 428	1,735 2,855	953 1,554	339 507	443 794	15.90 23.02	33.3 35.5
1950	. 4,217	482	3,735	2,054	610	1.071	28.52	37.4
1951	2011	513 510	4,165 4,534	2,248 -2.525	667 734	1,250 1,275	31.64 33.06	37.7 37.6
1953 1954		592 600	4,971 5,079	2,740 2,934	803 871	1,248 1,273	34.75 36.06	37.1 37.1

^{*}Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954; similar annual Compendium reports for 1951 through 1953; and Revised Summary of State Government Finances, 1942-1950.

(a) Principally public welfare.

Table 2

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE IN TOTAL AND FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS, BY STATE: 1954*

(In thousands of dollars)

						Spec	cified functi	ons			-
		•		Pu	blic welfa	ıre	\		er.	Housing and com-	
State		Function not Pu specified so		Total (a)		Aid to dependent children		Highways	Health and hospital	derelop-	Other combined and un- allocable
All states\$	5,678,533	\$600,027 \$7	,755	\$1,003,572	\$569,158	\$223,313	\$2,933,960	\$871,346	\$125,933	\$11,468	\$124,472
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	104,737 33,702 43,825 925,903	13,297 . 4,751 .	367 	297,188	214,583	68,433	70,829 14,918 31,457 419,665	24,703 4,681 7,286 96,591	3,282 74 41 13,773		824 732 290 53,286
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	91,701 26,203 13,485 104,044	59 4,065 	35 157 	60,765 2,504 1,278		5,058	16,068 17,627 11,668 81,302	12,995 1,697 234 12,774	767 33 1,525		1,012 120 305 4,130
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	109,630 15,876 175,850 136,099		147	2,693 24,015 25,587	18,058	·	83,654 8,183 76,716 68,270	6,107 70,592	6,777 6 3,271 1,275	•••••	17 1,256 397
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	87,127 80,551 44,387 128,075	441	184	108 33,146		3,853	26,119 24,833 35,721 81,342	31,730 12,523 2,377 8,322	1,155 1,299 3,064 2,066		437 14 2,600 2,128
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	12,355 95,646 212,887 370,139		127 554	588 15,920 102,816 6,146	(5,049 73,394	5,887 14,977	7,310 33,447 29,781 194,431	22,065 6,481	343 863 13,996	3,149	101 2,761 13,033 1,658
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	133,051 61,584 64,855 13,253	8,632 . 7,683 . 4,295	241 23	39,415	30,614	7,390	69,188 34,147 55,353 12,187	13,902 17,598 1,969	$\frac{1,347}{1,921}$		1,064 809 1,076 901
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire. New Jersey	34,135 6,929 3,681 68,280	124 1,829	••••		•	2.709	4,699 4,893 1,285 29,190	12,326 1,484 103 14,928	301 163 206 		453 265 258 943
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	39,194 704,840 61,144 15,083		38 ,078	219,182 31,984 198	78,799 16,669	66,916 11,258	36,087 315,742 11,604 9,433	1,869 42,427 5,244 4,623	24,036 4,631	7,291	338 4,589 740 475
Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	287,788 84,796 57,974 233,383	46,268 2,423 5,973	95 47 455	42,163 850	100	13,121	101,831 53,257 35,473 188,302	91,485 29,062 18,617 27,855	· 10 167	1,028	1,708 1,633 554 9,603
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	13,041 114,918 7,038 102,023	6,914 . 624 .		2,477 214			3,853 99,384 4,478 66,480	142 5,960 1,297 22,882	200 2,036 37 2,961		624 388 414
Texas. Utah. Vermont. Virginia.	204,186 26,029 9,143 100,735	1,000 4: 11,843 2		96 15,982	5,558	5,854	187.518 21,704 5,457 64,561	11,973 2,527 3,524 5,234	3,476 255 379		1,219 542 62 603
Washington West Virginia Vi. Wisconsing. Wyoming	143,180 54,570 203,190 18,288	8,510 . 82,495 2,740 .	229	1,608 39,817 3,519	28,105 2,303	9,677 520	92,992 52,220 30,045 9,256		12,759 512 5,991 254		6,913 230 2,544 423

*Source. U. S. Bureau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954. Note explanation on pages 59, 60 on "Interstate Comparisons," which points out that great variations exist from state to state as to state-local responsibility for various functions. Thus, lack of amentry for a particular

function for a given state in this table does not indicate lack of state expenditure for this function.

(a) Includes amounts for public welfare categories not shown separately.

Table 3
PER CAPITA AMOUNTS OF STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE AND RELATION TO STATE GENERAL REVENUE, BY STATE: 1954*

		•	Per capita	state intergo	vernmental e	xpenditure		, Per ce	nt intergovern	mental exper	iditure is of s	lale general	revenue
			Function		Specified f	unctions			Function		Specified fur	nctions	
	State	Total	not specified	Education	Highways	Public welfare	Other	Total	not specified	Education	Hishways	Public welfare	Other
T	otal	 \$36.06	\$3.81	\$18.63	\$5.53	\$6.37	\$1.71	37.1	3.9	19.2	5.7 =	6.6	1.8
		33.63 36.24 22.96 75.96	1.52 14.30 2.49 3.58	22.75 16.04 16.48 34.43	7.93 5.03 3.82 7.92	24.38	1.44 .87 .17 5.65	43.0 A 29.5 28.3 55.6	1.9 11.6 3.1 2.6	29.1. 13.1 20.3 25.2	10.1 4.1 4.7 5.8	 17.9	1.8 .7 .2 4.1
Conno Delaw	adoecticutvarela	 64.90 12.12 37.67 31.03	.04 1.88 1.29	11.37 8.15 32.59 24.25	9.20 .78 .65 3.81	43.00 1.16 3.57	1.28 .14 .85 1.69	50.0 12.7 22.1 30.4	(a) 2.0 –	8.8 8.5 19.1 23.8	7.1 .8 .4 3.7	33.1 1.2 2.1	1.0 .1 .5 1.7
Idaho Illino	iais	30.58 26.33 19.53 32.91	2.59	23.33 13.57 8.52 16.51	4.56 10.13 7.84 8.97	.75 2.67 6.19	1.93 .04 .50 .42	33.9 24.5 25.3 36.2	2.4	25.9 12.6 11.1 18.1	5.1 9.4 10.2 9.9	8 3.5 6.8	2.1 (a)
Kansa Kenti	asuckylana	 33.45 40.16 14.97 44.41	10.59 4.35 .15 11.86	10.03 12.38 12.05 28.20	12.18 6.24 .80 2.89	.04 16.52	.61 .65 1.97 1.45	32.5 40.2 21.6 28.3	10.3 4.4 .2 7.6	9.8 12.4 17.3 18.0	11.8 6.3 1.2 1.8	(a) 16.6	.6 .7 2.8
Maryl Massa	elandachusetts	 13.52 37.64 43.45 54.02	.35 8.31 11.56 9.32	8.00 13.16 6.08 28.38	4.41 8.68 1.32 13.06	.64 6.27 20.98 .90	.11 1.22 3.50 2.37	14.8 41.6 47.6 47.2	9.2 12.7 8.1	8.8 14.6 6.7 24.8	4.8 9.6 1.4 11.4	.7 6.9 23.0 .8	.1 1.4 3.8 2.1
Missis Misso	saippi	 43.58 28.21 15.83 21.58	2.83 3.52 1.05	22.66 15.64 13.51 19.85	4.55 8.06 .48	12.91 .18	.63 .99 .79	37.7 33.3 18.5 18.4	2.4- 4.2 1.2	19.6 18.5 15.8 16.9	3.9 9.5 .6	11.2	.5 1.2 .9 1.3

•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·		<u>_</u>			
	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	25.34 .37 33.64 .60 6.98 3.47 13.28 .23	3.49 9.15 23.75 7.20 2.44 .20 5.68 2.90	11.77 .56 2.08 88 3.37 1.10	32.1 .5 21.5 .4 8.0 4.0 21.9 .4	4.4 11.6 15.2 4.6 2.8 .2 9.4 4.8	14.9 .7 1.3 1.0 5.6 1.8
•	New Mexico	51.71 1.14 46.27 5.94 14.58 1.66 24.29 .57	47.61 2.47 20.73 2.79 2.77 1.25 15.19 7,44	,50 14.39	29.5 50.6 15.7 16.8 .65 1.8 1.8	27.1 1.4 22,7 3.0 3.0 1.3 10.5 5.2	15.7 2.7 8.2 1.4 .2 .5
٠	OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	34.39 5.53 37.67 36.19 1.51 21.90 .56	12.17 10.93 23.66 12.91 22.14 11.62 17.67 2.61	5.04 .72 1.10 .53 .38 1.06	40.1 6.5 28.1 31.1 1.3 28.7 .7	14.2 12.8 17.6 9.6 19.0 10.0 23.2 3.4	5.9 .8 8 .5 .3 1.4
2	Rhode Island	15.96 7.80 52.35 3.15 10.71 .95 30.65 2.79	4.72 .17 45.28 2.72 6.82 1.97 19.97 6.87	3.03 .24 1.21 .33 .65 1.01	18.0 8.8 53.1 3.2 9.7 .9 36.9 3.4	5.3 .2 45.9 / 2.8 6.2 1.8 24.0 8.3	3.4 .3 1,2 .3 .6 1.2
	Texas	24.61 35.46 1.36 24.25 .01 28.40 3.34	22.60 1.44 29.57 3.44 14.47 9.35 18.20 1.48	57 1.09 .25 .16 4.51 .88	28.1 30.1 24.1 (a) 36.8 4.3	25.8 1.6 25.1 2.9 . 14.4 9.3 23.6 1.9	6. 9 .3 .2 5.8 1.1
	Washington ?	57.78 3.43 28.17 57.76 23.45 59.76 8.95	37.53 8.88 26.96 8.54 11.96 30.25 6.85	7.94 .83 .38 11.32 2.49 11.50 2.21	38.2 2.3 32.2 57.0 23.2 32.7 4.9	24.8 5.9 30.8 8.4 11.8 16.6 3.8	5.2 .9 .4 11.2 2.5 6.3 1.2

*Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census. Per capita amounts are based on estimated population, July 1, 1953, excluding armed forces overseas. Note explanation on pages 59, 60 on "Interstate Comparisons," which points out that great variations exist from state to state as to state-local

responsibility for various functions.
(a) Less than 1/20 of 1 per cent.

TABLE 4 STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF RECEIVING GOVERNMENT AND BY STATE: 1954*

(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	Counties	Cilies	School districts	Townships and New England "towns"	Special districts	Combined and unallocable
All states	\$5,678,533	\$1,649,805	\$1,036,612	\$2,437,834	\$114,508	\$ 20,673	\$419,101
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	104,737 33,702 43,825 925,903	30,760 14,483 8,826 412,024	2,970 4,301 3,287 98,346	70,829 14,918 31,369 412,449	•••••	3,029	178 343 55
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	91,701 26,203 13,485 104,044	56,358 1,657 1,517 21,887	19,275 8,983 4,628 297	16,068 7,340 81,302	15,563	558	•••••
Georgia Idaho Winois Indiana		24,694 7,246 36,147 53,232	1,352 447 31,433 14,557	83,584 8,183 75,559 68,270	9,663 40	1,514	21,534
Iowa Kansas Kentucky " Louisiana	87,127 80,551 44,387 128,075	26,960 49,100 6,987 8,554	8,083 6,511 1,352 16,688	26,119 23,075 35,661 81,068	1,627	305 70 380	25,660 168 387 21,385
MaineMaryland	12,355 95,646 212,887 370,139	135 51,822 22 67,049	43,624 206 71,614		65 19,010	12,256 287	12,155(a) 200 200,403(a) 16,980
Minnesota	133,051 61,584 64,855 13,253	56,180 52,267 4,229 790	4,845(958 2,847 263	b) 69,188(8,329 54,815 12,187	b) 9993 	66	1,773 30 2,964
Nebraska Nevada. New Hampshire New Jersey	34,135 6,929 3,681 68,280	27,960 1,954 29,872	1,476 82 813 8,950(4,699 4,893 949 c)	1,583 18(c)	596	336 28,844(d)
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	704,840 61,144	2,461 111,395 40,625 5,126	646 410,897 8,982 539	36,087 160,369 9,418	21,683	431	65 11,537(e)
Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	287,788 84,796 57,974 233,383	90,654 26,263 16,361 11,906	46,630 5,276 6,140 20,417	101,669 53,257 35,473 188,201	10,090 11,547	1,028	38,745 284
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	13,041 114,918 7,038 102,023	12,795 1,898 69,404	9,186 2,546 513 32,236	99,541 4,478	3,855 30		36 119 383
Texas	204,186 26,029 9,143 100,735	16,860 2,234 65,672	1,894 1,856 617 33,273	185,298 21,704 480	8,046	12	122 235 1,790
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	143,180 54,570 203,190 18,288	31,947 1,846 84,035 5,611	17,512 491 77,389 1,384	92,992 52,220 1,347 9,256	10,680	115 13	614 29,739(f) 2,037

(d) To cities and townships operating school systems, and to independent school districts.
(e) To cities and counties.
(f) To cities operating school systems and to independent school districts.

^{*}Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954.

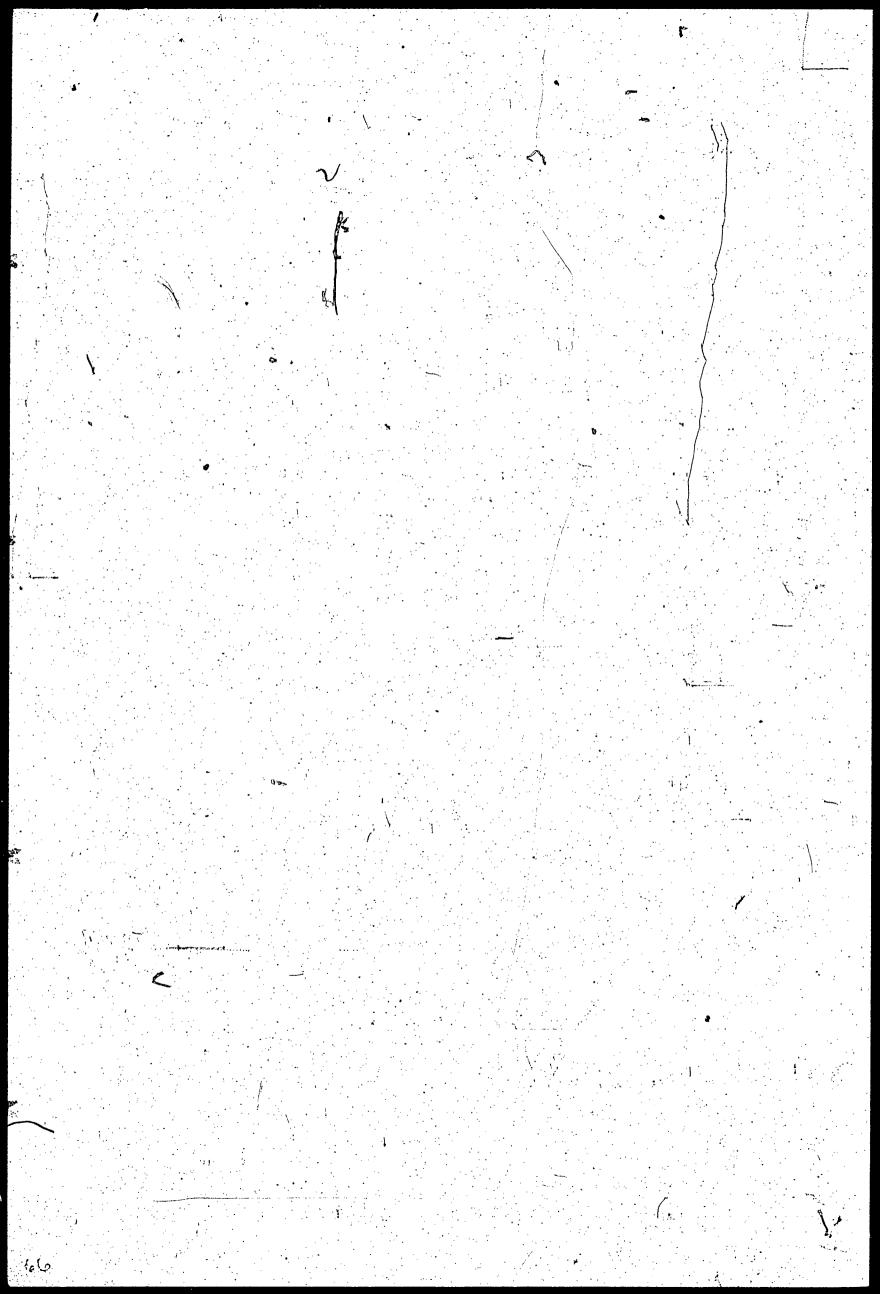
(a) Paid to cities and towns.

(b) School aid paid to St. Paul, which operates its own school system, is included under school districts.

(c) Unsegregable amount for townships is included under cities.

Section II CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

- 1. Constitutions
- 2. Elections



Constitutions

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL REVISION—JULY, 1953 TO JULY, 1955*

ONSTITUTIONAL developments in the biennium 1953–1955 are not simple to evaluate. Since no general revisions occurred, one might conclude that no real progress was made. Such a conclusion, however, is not accurate.

Although no state held a convention for general revision, the subject was under consideration in many states. The normal grist of individual amendments to state constitutions were submitted and voted upon in various states, and some of them dealt with basic questions that are normally reserved for consideration during a general revision.

Significant also was the fact that proposals for general revision came more frequently from Governors, leading legislators and other top level officials, whereas in the past they came chiefly from civic and reform organizations and professors of government. Good published materials on problems of constitutional revision, meantime, have become somewhat more abundant.

GENERAL DEVELOPMENTS

Writers on state government have long called attention to the contrast between the original state constitutions and the more modern ones as regards length. It has been noted that the original constitutions were brief and concise, limited to basic and essential matters, whereas recent ones tend to much greater length, due to

the inclusion of increasing amounts of statutory matter. In 1954 Professor Alfred De Grazia constructed a chart which confirmed graphically that over the years constitutions very definitely have grown longer; he writes:

... almost from the beginning the length of constitutions began to increase, at first slightly in the period before 1840, then markedly up to 1890, and finally the period from 1900 to the present has given us some rather fantastic examples of lengthy constitutions.

He points out that many old constitutions, once fairly brief, have since been amended a number of times and have assumed large proportions for that reason. But, he continues:

Since 1910 the several state constitutions that have been adopted show no clear pattern. If one takes the last three, for example, one finds them less long than the preceding two. Even then, these last three constitutions vary from about sixty pages to about twenty-five pages in length.

One would be rash, on the basis of these figures, to predict that the next generation of state constitution making in the United States will reveal either an increase from the lengthy constitutions of the recent past or a decrease in size as men realize the impossibility of putting down everything in the basic document of the state.

For years, also, writers have pointed out that many provisions in existing constitutions are so restrictive that the states are unable to do numerous things their gov-

^{*}Prepared by W. BROOKE GRAVES, Chief, Government Division, Legislative Reference Service, Library of Congress.

^{&#}x27;Alfred De Grazia, "State Constitutions—Are They Growing Longer?" State Government, April, 1954, pp. 82-83.

ernments and the people want done. Emphasis on this fundamental now comes from a new source. The Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, which reported in 1955, stresses the fact that if state and local governments are to assume greater responsibilities under the federal. system, they must be capable of performing these functions well. The need for modernizing constitutions is particularly underlined. The report says:²

Early in its study, the Commission was confronted with the fact that many state constitutions restrict the scope, effectiveness, and adaptability of state and local action. These selfimposed constitutional limitations make it difficult for many states to perform all of the services their citizens require, and consequently have frequently been the underlying cause of state and municipal pleas for federal assistance. . . .

The Commission finds a very real and pressing need for the states to improve their constitutions. A number of states recently have taken energetic action to rewrite outmoded charters. In these states this action has been regarded as a first step in the program to achieve the flexibility required to meet the modern needs of their

Increasing emphasis on constitutional revision on the part of Governors and legislative bodies has been noted. In each round of messages to the legislatures, one now finds a number of recommendations for constitutional revision. Some of them are repeated in successive sessions by individual Governors, or by a Governor of one political party driving home a position taken by a predecessor of the other party. Meantime, support for revision by important citizen groups continues.

Proposals and Action on * GENERAL REVISION

Recent examples of proposals for general constitutional revision, and of resulting action, include the following among others:

Connecticut. At a special election on July 26, 1955, Connecticut's voters approved an amendment that will facilitate future amendment of the state's constitution. Heretofore approval of an amendment required that a majority of those "present"

at an election vote in favor of it. Many voters ignored such proposals when on the ballot in general elections. The 1955 amendment, approved by a majority of almost five to one at the special election, provides that only a majority of those who vote on the question itself is required for

approval of an amendment.

Floridar Extensive activity on the part of the State Bar Association and organized citizen groups long has sought to bring a constitutional convention and general revision of the state's constitution. Early in 1955 the Governor appointed a Citizens Committee to draft proposals for constitutional revision and present them to the legislature. On April 5 he recommended to the legislature establishment of a commission to study revision. A commission of thirty-seven members resulted in June. It is to report to the 1957 session of the legislature, making recommendations for revision, article by article; if approved by a three-fifths vote in each house, these recommendations may then be passed upon by the voters at the 1958 general election.3 Latest development in a state-wide campaign of education is the publication of a ninety-two page critique of the present constitution.4

Illinois. Illinois facilitated future amendments of its constitution in 1950 by adopting the Gateway Amendment to it.5 The Illinois General Assembly in 1953 submitted three constitutional amendments, all three of which were approved by the voters at the 1954 general election. One was relatively minor, authorizing the sale or lease of certain canals or waterways owned by the state upon such terms as the General Assembly might prescribe by law. The second provides that after 1958, the term of the State Treasurer shall be increased from two years to four. The third,

³Manning J. Dauer, "Florida Moves to Change asic Law," *National Municipal Review*, July, 1955, Basic Law,

rent data supplied by Professor Neil F. Garvey Division of University Extension, University of

Illinois.

²Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, A Report to the President for Transmittal to the Congress, pp. 37-38 (Washington, June, 1955).

pp. 365-366.
'Manning J. Dauer, and William C. Havard, "The Florida Constitution of 1885—A Critique" (Public Administration Clearing Service, University of Florida, 1955), reprinted from the University of Florida Law Review, Spring 1955.
See The Book of the States, 1954-1955, p. 66. Cur-

breaking the deadlock existing for more than half a century between Cook County and "down-state" over the question of apportionment. The legislature in 1955, in accordance with the amendment, reapportioned the state, for the first time since 1901. Provision is made in the amendment for means of effecting apportionments in the future, should the General Assembly fail to act in 1963 or at the expiration of any ten-year interval thereafter.

The General Assembly in 1955 passed one amendment to be submitted to the voters at the general election in 1956. It represents another attempt to amend the revenue article in such a way as to permit the legislature to classify property for purposes of taxation, subject to certain enumerated restrictions. The amendment would also revise and simplify other provisions dealing with the levy of miscellaneous types of taxes.

Kentucky. A new Constitutional Review Commission was created by the Kentucky General Assembly in 1953, to report in 1954.6 The General Assembly in its 1954 session did not accept the commission's recommendations in proposing amendments to the constitution. It did, however, submit two amendments of its own for consideration at the 1955 general election.

Louisiana. Prospects for a constitutional convention in Louisiana have increased. Publication of the very extensive State Law Institute's Projet of a Constitution for Louisiana, with Notes and Studies now has been completed. The State Bar Association and the State League of Women Voters continue to help keep the question before the public.

Minnesota. Endorsements of a proposal for a constitutional convention in Minnesota have been made by the Governor and his predecessor. The State League of Women Voters has been studying the problem and preparing pertinent materials for publication. Because several attempts at revision in recent years had failed, at least in part because of the absence of a requirement that proposed changes be submitted to direct vote of the people, the legislature

and most notable, provided a means of passed for submission at the general election in 1952 a safeguarding amendment specifically providing for a popular referendum on any provision approved by a convention. This proposal received 656,-000 votes as compared with 424,000 against, but it then failed of adoption because in Minnesota a constitutional amendment requires a majority of all votes cast in a general election. The 1953 legislature acted to resubmit the question for vote in the general election of 1954. This time, 638,818 citizens voted for, 266,434 against.⁷

A bill to submit to the electorate a proposal for a convention was introduced early in the 1955 session. Hearings were held, and in the Senate the bill was reported favorably. The Governor described it as "a measure of extreme importance to the cause of good government in Minnesota."8 After extensive discussion and debate, it failed to obtain the necessary two-

thirds majority in each house.

New Hampshire. Constitutional conventions are no rarity in New Hampshire; since amendments may be proposed only by a convention, conventions have been held with considerable regularity at sevenyear intervals during the last several dec-In a referendum in November, , 1954, the voters favored the calling of a convention, and on the recommendation of the Governor the General Court in 1955 provided for one to be held in May, 1956. It appropriated \$75,000 for its use. As in the case of practically all previous conventions, delegates are to be elected in the various towns and cities on town meeting day—the second Tuesday in March, 1956. The President of the 1948 convention believes that three measures are almost sure to be considered by the 1956 convention: (1) to reduce the size of the General Court from some 400 members to perhaps 250; (2) to authorize the General Court to levy graduated taxes, at present prohibited by judicial interpretation of the existing constitution; (3) to authorize the General Court to propose amendment to the state constitution.9

(Continued on page 76)

Constitutional Review Commission, Report (Frankfort, 1954).

Minneapolis Star, November 16, 1954. ⁸Minneapolis Tribune, February 17, 1955.

⁹Information furnished by Professor Robert B. Dishman, Department of Government, University of New Hampshire.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS As of July, 1955

	Number	Effective date of	Esti- mated length	Number of	Amendment p	rocedure
State	of conven- tions(a)	present consti- tulion	(number of words)	amend- ments adopted	Proposal by legislature	Ratification by electorate
Alabama	6	1901	39,899	110	3/5 members elected	Majority vote on
Arizona	1	1912	15,369	36	Majority members each house	amendment Majority vote on amendment
Arkansas	6	1874	21,500	42(c)	Majority members each house(d)	Majority vote on amendment
						Promise.
			· .			Samuel Francisco
California	••	1879	72,000	372(c)	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on
						amendment
Colorado	1	1876	23,095	56(c)	2/3 members elected(e)	Majority vote on
				e de la companya de La companya de la co		amendment
Connecticut.'	2	1818	6,741	48	Majority of House Representatives; next Assembly, 2/3 each	Majority of voters in town meeting
Delaware	5	1897(f)	13,409	مبر 21	house 2/3 members elected, 2 successive sess.	None
Florida	\5	1887	30,000	102	3/5 members elected	Majority vote or amendment
Georgia	12	1945(g)	25,000	18(h)	2/3 members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Idaho	1	1890	13,492	53	2/3 of all members	Majority vote on amendment
		1				
Illinois	5	1870	13,838	8	2/3 members elected(i)	Majority voting at next election of members of General Assem- bly or 2/3 vote on amendment
Indiana	2	1851	7,816	18	Majority members elected, 2 successive	Majority vote on amendment(j)
Iowa		1857	7,997	19	sess.(j) Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote on amendment
6						en e
Kansas	4	1861 ⁷	8,052	42(c)	2/3 members elected(d)	Majority vote on amendment

(a) For dates of conventions and action taken at each, see Ths. Book of the States, 1941-1942, pp. 48-55, and subsequent volumes. Constitutional conventions for the purpose of proposing amendments were held in New Hampshire in 1930, 1938, 1941 and 1948; a constitutional convention will assemble on the third Tuesday of May, 1956. A single amendment to Virginia's constitution was effected by a convention on May 2, 1945.

(b) In the states which make no provision for revision or amendment by constitutional convention, it appears that such conventions have been held permissible as an inherent right of the people acting through elected representatives.

(c) In some states where a single amendment amends more than one section of the constitution it may or may not be counted as more than a single amendment.

(d) No more than three amendments may be submitted at a time.

time.

(e) Legislature may not propose amendments to more than six articles at the same session.

(f) Although it is the usual practice to submit revisions of constitutions to the voters for their approval, this footnote indicates those instances in which this practice was not followed,

e.g., constitutions promulgated or adopted by the state convention.

(g) A single amendment adopted at election August 7, 1945, created the constitution of 1945.

(h) This figure does not include amendments of a local nature, such amendments not becoming a part of the constitution unless they receive both a majority of those voting in the state as a whole and also a majority of those voting in the particular subdivision or subdivisions affected. Local amendments to the constitution of 1877 were continued in effect though not incorporated in the constitution of 1945.

(i) Amendments to no more than three articles may be submitted by same legislative session and the same article may not be amended more often than once in four years.

(j) No new amendments may be submitted while an amendment is awaiting its second legislative action or action of the electors. The Supreme Court has ruled (In vs Todd, 208 Ind. 168) that if more votes are cast for than against an amendment submitted to the voters, it is ratified even though the total vote cast in favor of the amendment is less than a majority of the total number of votes cast at the election at which the amendment was voted on.

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS As of July, 1955—Continued

Amendmen by init	t procedure iative	Procedu calling a co	ire for nvention(b)	Bopular	
Size of petition	Referendum vole	Vote in legislature	Referendum vole	ratification (convention proposals)	State
		Majority members	Majority voting at election	No provision	Alabama
15% of total vot- ers for Governor at last election	Majority vote on amendment			Majority vote on proposals	Arizona
10% of legal vot- ers for Governor at last election	Majority vote on amendment	•••••	••••••	••••••	Arkansas
including 5% in each of 15 coun- ties		• • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			•
8% of total voters for Governor at last general elec- tion	Majority vote on amendment	2/3 members elected -	Majority vote on question	Majority vote cast at special elec- tion	California
8% of legal voters for Secretary of State at last gen-	Majority vote on amendment		Majority vote on question	Majority vote at election which may be special	Colorado
eral election	••••••		•••••	election	Connecticut
		2/3 members	Majority vote on question	No provision	Delaware
		2/3 all members	Majority vote on question	No provision	Florida
	••••••	2/3 all members	No referendum	Majority vote on proposals in	Georgia
•	• •			state as a whole and majority	•
	*			vote of local electors in sub- division affected	
As legislature provided	Majority voting at general election	2/3 members elected	Majority of elec- tors voting in next general	"Adopted by peo- ple"	Idaho
		2/3 each house	Majority voting at next gen. election	Majority vote at special election	Illinois
				` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` `	
•••			·····	/	Indiana
		tory every 10	Majority voting on the question	No provision	Iowa
		years beginning 1870; leg. may provide for sub- mission of ques-	•	4	.
••••		tion 2/3 members elected	Majority voting at next gen. election	No provision	Kansas

(k) No more than two amendments may be submitted at a time; no amendment may be resubmitted within five years.

(l) Proposal must be introduced within first thirty days of session.

(m) A rearrangement of the constitution was made by inserting amendments at appropriate places; the original constitution, as amended and rearranged, is still in force. In Maine (1754) and Vermont (1913) the rearrangement was accomplished by the Supreme Court of the state.

(n) One of these was not a convention, but a special constitutional commission appointed by the Governor, under authority of an act of the legislature.

(o) Legislature is empowered to fix a smaller percentage. The percentage actually prescribed in Missouri is 5.

(p) Proposals must be devoid of party designations.

(q) Minimum vote on amendment, 35 per cent total cast.

(r) Rejected amendments may not be considered again until after three years. Minimum vote necessary, 35 per cent of total vote cast.

(a) In New Iersey rejected amendments may not be considered.

after three years. Minimum vote necessary, 35 per cent of total vote cast.

(a) In New Jersey rejected amendments may not be considered again until the third general election thereafter (in Pennsylvania may not be submitted again for five years).

(t) Amendments dealing with franchise and elections must be proposed by a % vote of legislature and ratified by % vote

of electorate, and 34 vote in each county.

(u) In spite of the constitutional convention of 1938, the New York Constitution has been considered as the constitution of 1894, as amended.

(v) The North Carolina convention of 1876 used the constitution of 1868 as a basis but made numerous amendments to ft. The present constitution has been considered both as the constitution of 1868 and 1876. The North Carolina amendments to constitution were ratified in November, 1876, and took effect on January 1, 1877.

(w) The legislature, by two-thirds vote, may require a special election on amendments. Any initiative or referendum measure rejected by the voters cannot be presented again for three years, unless by vote of 25 per cent or more of the legal voters.

(x) Convention may not be held oftener than once in six years.

(x) Convention may not be held oftener than once in six years.

(y) Since 1910, amendments may be submitted only at 10-year intervals.

(x) Revised Organic Act July 22, 1954.

(aa) Effective upon Hawaiian statehood.

(ab) Majority vote must constitute 35% of total vote cast at general election. or of registered voters at special election.

(ac) Excludes amendments made by legislature and those adopted by electorate but never in effect because of court decisions.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS As of July, 1955—Continued

	Number	Effective date of	Esti- mated length	Number of	Amendment	procedure
State	of conven- tions(a)	present consti- lution	(number of words)	amend- ments adopted	Proposal by legislature	Ratification by electorate
Kentucky	6	1891(f)	21,500	16	3/5 members elected(k)	Majority vote o
•						
Louisiana	10	1921(f)	201,423	326	2/3 members elected(l)	Majority vote of amendment
				, ,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	• • • •					·
Maine	1	182Q(m)	10,302	77	2/3 both houses	Majority vote
Maryland	4	1867	23,300	79(c) °	3/5 members elected	amendment Majority vote
			- 5kg - 1			amendment
Massachusetts	5	1780	28,760	81	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote of amendment
	pga.	•		,		1.
	Liga			.*		•
Michigan	5(n)	1909	15,290	. 59	2/3 members elected	Majority vote (
			7			•
Minnesota	+ 1	1858	15,465	80	Majority both houses	Majority voting election
Mississippi	. 7	1890(f)	15,302	.32	2/3 each house, on each of 3 separate days	Majority vote ca
Missouri	6	1945	30,000	4	Majority members elected	Majority vote amendment
				• *		
	i					
Montana	1	1889	17,409	23(c)	2/3 members elected(d)	Majority vote
Nebraska	4	1875	16,555	69	3/5 members elected(p)	amendment Majority vote
	•	• . •	•	•		amendment(q
		,		*		•
Nevada	2	1864	16,657	56(c)	Majority members lected 2 successive	Majority vote of amendment
New Hampshire	14(a)	1784	10,900	94	sog9.0	
New Jersey	4	1948	12,500	None	3/5 all members of each house; or majority all	Majority voting election(s)
	·				members of each house for 2 successive sess.	
New Mexico	. 1	1912	15,150	36(c)	Majority members elected	Majority vote of amendment(t)
New York	8	1894(u)	19,036	127	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.(u)	Majority vote of amendment
North Carolina	. :6	1876(v)	3 8,861		3/5 each house	Majority voting a election
North Dakota	1	1889	17,797		Majority members elected	Majority vote o
Ohio	. 4	1851	15,417	72	3/5 members elected	Majority vote of amendment
,						• "
Oklahoma:	. 1	1907	35,360	37(ac)	Majority members elected	Majority voting a election(w)

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS As of July, 1955—Continued

	ent procedure		dure for onvention(b)	Popular ratification	
Size of petition	Referendum vole	Vote in legislature	Referendum vole	(convention proposals)	State
		Majority mem- bers elected, 2 successive ses- sions	Majority vote on question at least 1/4 quali- fied voters at last election	No provision	Kentucky
	•••••	No constitutional provision; practice is proposal by legislature, approved by referendum	No constitutional provision; practice is proposal 1 by legislature, approved by referendum)	Louisiana
		vote 2/3 both houses	vote	No provision	Maine
•••••		Question manda- tory every 20 years beginning	Majority voting at election	Majority vote on proposals	Maryland
Not less than such number of vot- ers equal to 3% of entire vote	ers at election and majority	aubmitted ques-	Majority voting on question	r	Massachusetts
cast for Gover- nor in preceding biennial State election	ment	tion of calling convention to people under its general powers Question manda-	Majority voting at	Majority vote on	Michigan
for Governor at last election	amendment	tory every 16 years beginning 1926	election	proposals	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	tion tion	Minnesota
Not more than 8% legal voters at last election of	Majority vote on amendment	Question manda- tory every 20 years	Majority vote on question	Majority vote on proposals	
 justice of Sup. Ct. in each of at least 2/3 Cong. dist.(o) 					
10% voters for Governor at last election; electors	Majority vote on amendment(r)	2/3 members elected 3/5 members elected	Majority vote on question Majority voting at election	elections	Montana Nebraska
including 5% of each of 2/5 of counties					
Constitution of Nev	vada cannot be of the initiative	2/3 members elected	Majority voters at election	***	Nevada
•••••		Question manda- tory every 7 yrs.	Maj. vot. in town meetings	town meetings	New HampshireNew Jersey
		•		/	
•••••		2/3 members elected	question	င်း ple"	New Mexico
		Maj. of legisla- ture. Question mandatory ev- ery 20 years be-	Majority vote on question	Majority vote on proposals	New York
		ginning in 1957 2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	No provision	North Carolina
20,000 of electors	Majority vote on amendment		The state of the s		North Dakota
10% of electors for Gov. last elec. incl. 5% in each of ½ of the counties	Majority vote on amendment	CVC19 20 3 (3. DC-	Majority vote or question	Majority vote on proposals	Ohio
	election	Majority vote of legislature. Question mandatory every 20	Majority vote on question	Majority vote on proposals	Oklahoma
votes(w)		years beginning 1907			•

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

As of July, 1955—Concluded

	Number of	Effective date of present	Esti- moted length (number	Number of amend-	Amendment p	rocedure
State	conven- tions(a)	consti- tution	of words)	ments adopted	Proposal by legislature	Ratification by electorate
Oregon	2	1859	18,100	94(c)	Majority members	Majority vote on amendment
			.`			
Pennsylvania	5(n)	1874	15,092	54	Majority members elected, 2 successive legislatures	Majority vote on amendment(s)
Rhode Island	7	1843	6,650	33	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	3/5 voters or amendment
South Carolina	7	1895(f)	30,063	220	2/3 members elected	Maj. vote on amendment
	,	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *				ratification by majority next Gen. Assem.
outh Dakota	1	1889	24,545	60	Majority members elected	Majority vote on amendment
Cennessee	4 .	1870	9,460		Majority members elected; 2/3 members elected succeeding sess.	
Texas	5	1876	39,000	121	2/3 members elected	Majority vote or amendment
Jtah	1	189 6 	13,261	29	2/3 members elected	Majority vote or amendment
Vermont	11	1793(f, m)	5,7 59	40	2/3 vote Senate, major- ity House; majority members elected suc-	Majority freemer voting or amendment
/irginia	° 9(n)	1902(f)	23,101	87	ceeding sess.(y) Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote or amendment
Washington	. . 1	89	14,650	28	2/3 members elected	Majority vote or amendment
West Virginia	·	1872	14,928	27	2/3 members elected	Majority vote or amendment
Wisconsin	1	1848	10,517	59	Majority members elected, 2 successive sess.	Majority vote or amendment
Wyoming		1890	14,603	13	2/3 of all members	Majority of elect- ors at next gen- eral election
	onstitutiona tion for Ala ber 8, 1955	l Convention skan Statehoo	to frame a d convened	constitu- Novem-	1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Guam Hawaii	i	1950(z) (aa)	6,500 11,412	• •	2/3 both houses	Majority vote or amendment(ab)
Puerto Rico	1	1952	8,500	• 2	2/3 both houses	Majority of elect
Virgin Islands	••	(2) 1954(z)	8,500	None	Amendment procedure wo of United States	on ould be by Congress

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS

As of July, 1955—Concluded

Amendmen by ini	l procedure lialive		ure for invention(b)	Popular ratification	•
Size of petition	Referendum vole ,	Vote in legislature	Referendum vole	(convention proposals)	State
Not more than 10% legal voters in last election for		Majority of Legis- lature	Majority vote on question	No provision	Oregon
justice of Sup. Ct.(0)					
***************************************	•••••			•••••	Pennsylvania
•••••		Majority votes of legislature	Majority votes on question	of act calling	Rhode Island
	4	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	convention No provision	South Carolina
4.	4				
•••••	•••••	2/3 members elected	Majority voting at	No provision	South Dakota
		Majority mem- bers elected(x)	Majority voting	Majority voting on question	Tennessee
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			,		Para.
***********	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••		•••••	Texas
		2/3 members elected	Majority voting at next general election	Majority vote at next general election	
•••••	•••••	••••••	••••••		Vermont
					•
		Majority mem- bers elected	Majority vote on question	No provision	Virginia(a)
•••••		2/3 members elected	Majority voting at election	"Adopted by peo-	Washington
•••••		Majority mem- bers elected	Maj. vot. at elec. which can be a spec. elec.	"Ratified by vot- ers"	West Virginia
	•••••	Majority of Legis- lature		No provision	Wisconsin
		2/3 members elected	next general		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
•		•••••	••••••	•••••	Alaska
	•	Question manda- tory every 10	Majority voting at election (ab)	Majority vote on proposals(ab)	Guam
••••••		years 2/3 members elected	Majority electors voting thereon	Majority electors voting thereon	Puerto Rico
•••••		•••••		•••••	Virgin Islands

Oregon. A constitutional study committee was authorized in Oregon by the 1953 legislative session; it consisted of nine persons appointed by the Governor outside the legislature, including two from each congressional district and one at large; the President of the Senate and three Senators appointed by him, the Speaker of the House and three Representatives appointed by

This study committee reported in January, 1955 that Oregon's was the "twelfth oldest, fifteenth longest, and eighth most amended of state constitutions," and made two specific recommendations: (1) that a constitutional convention be held in July, 1959; (2) that a preparatory commission be created to conduct research into what a new constitution should contain and to lay the results before the convention. At about the same time the Governor stated that he shared "the opinion of the majority of the committee—that a constitutional convention should be called, because it is through that means alone that needed reform in the fundamental document will be accomplished."10

The fact that the commission was divided, presenting both a majority and a minority report, contributed to the failure of its recommendations to win adoption in the 1955 legislative session. The bill was read in the Senate a first and second time, and referred to a committee where it remained until the end of the legislative

Pennsylvania. A proposal to call a constitutional convention failed of adoption at the 1953 general election in Pennsylvania, although supported, as previously, by both major parties. Philadelphia and Pittsburgh favored revision but their majorities for it were overcome by adverse votes in other parts of the state. This was the fifth defeat in a state-wide referendum on the proposition since 1891, the last having occurred in 1935.

Rhode Island. Under authority of legislative action in 1954, Rhode Island voters on June 9, 1955, elected delegates to the state's third limited constitutional convention. The legislature had proposed that the constitution be amended to increase legislative compensation, provide life tenure for higher court judges, and provide for redevelopment of blighted urban areas. The convention held a ten-hour session on June 20 and adopted the three proposals. These were submitted to the electorate in a special election on July 20. The redevelopment amendment was adopted, the other two defeated.

Tennessee. The 1954-55 edition of The Book of the States reported (p. 67) on the Tennessee Constitutional Convention of 1953 and summarized eight proposals for change it approved for submission to the voters. All of these proposals—the first changes to be made in a constitution adopted in 1870—were approved at the general election of 1953. Increased public interest in the constitution, some observers. believe, is even more important than the content of the amendments adopted, important as they were.12

Alaska. Earlier issues of The Book of the States have reported on constitutional revision in Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Now the Alaska legislature has authorized a constitutional convention, to be composed of fifty-five delegates elected in September, 1955, from twenty-two pre-established election districts. It was provided that the convention was to meet at the University of Alaska, College, Alaska, from November 8, 1955. Although the delegates were to draft the new constitution, preparatory staff work was done by a firm of professional consultants. The resulting document is to be submitted to the people; terms of

¹⁰Governor's and Legislative Constitutional Committee, Constitutional Revision, Report of . . . (Salem, January, 1955); see also "Governors Speak up for Constitutional Revision," a note in National Municipal Review, March, 1955, pp. 145-

¹¹Information furnished by Professor Waldo Schumacher, Department of Political Science, University of Oregon.

¹²See Prentice Cooper, President of the Con-"November's Constitutional Election," Tennessee Planner, October, 1953, pp. 67-72; H. L. Trewhit, "Tennessee Amends Her Constitution," State Government, June, 1954, pp. 119-122, 128; Martha Ragland, "Constitutional Climate Improves in Tennessee," National Municipal Review, April, 1955, pp. 202-203; unsigned, "Our 1870 Constitution Gets Its First Amendments," Tennessee Planner, December, 1953, pp. 118-120.

the submission will be laid down in an enabling act to be passed upon by Congress.

TREND OF AMENDMENTS

Constitutional amendments were adopted in more than half of the states during the biennium. They dealt with a wide range of subjects. To ascertain the general characteristics of such amendments the author recently examined a sample of some 200 proposals for constitutional change submitted during the 1953-55 biennium. Several points stood out. First, the voters approved a much larger number of amendments than they rejected. Secondly, the amendments submitted and adopted tended to center upon major problems in state government. A number were essentially local or minor in character, but most of them dealt with one or another of about a dozen topics: the governorship, the legislature, the courts, suffrage and elections, education, highways, taxation, debt, personnel administration, public officers, and veterans. For example:

In Colorado, Ohio and Tennessee, amendments increased the terms of Governor from two to four years; New York assured that the Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall be of the same political party; Tennessee authorized the item veto for appropriation bills; Florida, New Mexico and Tennessee extended the time available to the Governor for disposing of bills following adjournment of the legislature. In three states—Illinois, Ohio and Texas—amendments lengthened the terms of certain other officials from two years to four.

Georgia, Kansas, Louisiana and West Virginia established annual legislative sessions. Amendments in eight states provided for increased legislative compensation. Illinois, as noted above, provided for the state's first legislative reapportionment in more than half a century. A reapportionment amendment also was adopted in Arizona.

Amendments in four states—Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland and Tennessee—provide for greater home rule for cities and/or counties. Affecting metropolitan areas, Kansas authorized the legislature to designate "urban areas" and to enact special laws giving them appropriate pow-

ers of local government and consolidation; Tennessee adopted an amendment making city-county consolidation possible.

Those are examples only—from a sample of 200 proposals that included by no means all the propositions offered to the voters. Some amendments on lines indicated above were defeated at the polls. A few other amendments adopted tended to restrict rather than advance governmental powers or flexibility. But the sample showed that, by and large, the amendments submitted and adopted were important many of them in line with proposals advanced by recognized authorities on state government for years; and that, as a rule, the voters were not loath to amend their constitutions when well-planned proposals were set before them.

SIGNEICANT NEW LITERATURE

To significant materials listed in previous editions of The Book of the States, four new entries have been added. Professor Burdine has rendered a highly useful service in his brief commentary on sources relating to state constitutions, the work of constitutional conventions, and state constitutional development, to which is appended a list of all published debates relating to state constitutional conventions. The five volumes of the *Projet of a Constitu*tion for the State of Louisiana contain a vast amount of information on the subject, including in Vol. I, Part II the series of approximately fifty special studies, grouped under a dozen major headings. A comparable series of special studies prepared for the Governor's Committee on Preparatory Research for the New Jersey Constitutional Convention, slightly shorter than the Louisiana collection, appears in Vol. II of the Convention Proceedings. Finally, Professor Sturm, in his Methods of State Constitutional Reform, has given us a highly useful analysis of the methods of operation, and of the advantages and disadvantages of the constitutional convention, the amending procedure, and the initiative as means of constitutional change.

SELECTED RECENT REFERENCES ON STATE CONSTITUTIONS AND REVISION

RICHARD N. BAISDEN. Charter for New Jersey: the New Jersey Constitutional Convention of 1947 (State Department of Education, Trenton, 1952).

- J. ALTON BURDINE. "Basic Materials for the Study of State Constitutions and State Constitutional Development," American Political Science Review,
- December, 1954, pp. 1140-1152.
 WILLIAM N. ETHRIDGE, JR., Modernizing Mississippi's Constitution (Bureau of Public Administra-
- tion, University of Mississippi, 1950).
 MARTIN L. FAUST. Five Years Under the New Missouri Constitution (Missouri Public Expenditure Survey, Jefferson City, 1950).
- Hawaii. Legislative Reference Bureau, University of Hawaii, Manual on State Constitutional Provi-
- sions (Honolulu, 1950).

 JOHN P. KEITH. Methods of Constitutional Revision (Bureau of Municipal Research, University of Texas, 1949).
- Louisiana. State Law Institute, Projet of a Constitution for the State of Louisiana, with Notes and Studies, 4 Parts, 5 Vols. (Baton Rouge, 1954).
- National Municipal League. Committee on State Government, Model State Constitution, with Explanatory Articles, Fifth Ed. (New York, 1948),

- New Jersey. State of New Jersey, Constitutional Convention of 1947, Held at Rutgers University, New
- Brunswick, New Jersey, 5 Vols.

 New York. New York State Constitutional Convention Committee, Report: Vol. III, Constitutions of the States and of the United States (Albany,
- Legislative Council, Constitutional Oklahoma.
- Convention Series (Oklahoma City, 1948).
 VERNON A. O'ROURKE and D. W. CAMPBELL. Constitution Making in a Democracy (Johns Hopkins Press, 1943). Analysis of the New York Convention of 1938.
- ALBERT L. STURM. Methods of State Constitutional Reform (University of Michigan Press, 1954). The Need for Constitutional Revision in
 - West Virginia (Bureau for Government Research, West Virginia University, 1950).
- RAYMOND UHL and others. Constitutional Conventions: Organization, Powers, Functions and Procedures (Bureau of Public Administration, University of South Carolina, 1951).

Elections

ELECTION LEGISLATION, 1953-55*

LECTION legislation in 1953-55 resulted chiefly in changes in absentee voting, a gain in the number of presidential short-ballot states, extension of the use of voting machines, referenda on lowering of the voting age, and, in Connecticut, adoption of a direct primary. Connecticut thus became the forty-eighth state in use of the primary. Many changes occurred in the deadline for registration and for application for absentee ballots.

ABSENTEE VOTING

In November, 1954, Maryland, which had absentee voting for armed service personnel, adopted a constitutional amendment (referendum provided in Laws, 1953, Ch. 480) to authorize the legislature to enact a general absent voter law for all qualified voters in the state. Such legislation has been drafted and will be acted upon at the next session of the General Assembly. The New York legislature submitted a constitutional amendment in 1955, and the voters approved, to liberalize the absentee voter privilege by adding disability as a cause for. absence. And New York (Laws, 1955, Ch. 789) changed the final date for application for ballots by absent voters from the tenth to the seventh day before the election.

Connecticut amended its absentee voting law (1955, Act No. 505): to reduce the

period for applying for absentee ballot from four to two months before the election; to eliminate the "agent" in securing absentee ballot forms and to require that if the application is brought to the municipal clerk by anyone other than the applicant, the clerk must mail the form to the absent voter; to allow only one absentee ballot set to be issued to a voter; to provide for manual counting of all absentee ballots at each polling place; and to provide that absentee voting forms shall be preserved for six months after the election.

Some changes were made in the application for absentee ballot in Arizona (Laws, 1953, Ch. 98): for the voter's age there is the statement "more than twenty-one years of age"; confinement in a hospital is added as cause of absence. Arizona now requires that absentee ballots be prepared for special as well as regular elections.

Colorado in 1955 prohibited solicitation of absentee ballots in elections. Georgia (Acts, 1955, No. 105) allowed ordinary mail for the absentee ballot rather than requiring registered mail. Kentucky (Acts, 1955, Ch. 208) extended the right to civilians necessarily absent from the state, whereas previously it had been only for those absent from the city or county. Louisiana (Acts, 1954, No. 557) allowed registration by persons in the armed forces and their spouses, and re-enacted its absentee military ballot law (Act No. 68). Michigan (1953 Acts, No. 12) granted the absent voting privilege to persons who "on account of the tenets of religion cannot attend the

^{*}Prepared by Spencer D. Albright, University of Richmond, Virginia. At the time of writing, the session laws for 1955 were not yet available from a majority of the states. The summary is therefore incomplete for that year.

polls on the day of election or primary election." In 1954 (Acts, No. 116) Michigan rewrote its election code, in Rhode Island the absent voting law was revised to permit social workers with military and naval forces, and wives of armed service personnel, to vote without re-registering, and to

facilitate voting by shut-ins.

· Virginia in 1954 amended her absent voting law (Laws, 1954, Ch. 511): theclerk's office must forward to the election officials the lists of absent voters, to be available for public' inspection; the voter must sign a sworn statement that he has complied with the election laws; he may appear at the polls on election day and have his ballot marked "voided at request of voter," and then he may see that his name is removed from the list of absent voters and he may proceed to "vote in the same manner as any other voter."

PRESIDENTIAL SHORT BALLOT

West Virginia has adopted and Ohio has restored the presidential short ballot. States which do not at present have this ballot plan are scattered; they include one state in New England and one on the West Coast, six states in the South, five in the Great Plains, and five in the Rocky Mountain area. Most of the states which do not omitpresidential electoral names from the ballot are of less than average population, and hence of less than the average number of bresidential electors. In the 1954 election Wisconsin voters approved a measure to permit a vote for presidential electors by persons residing in the state less than one year.

BALLOT FORMS, WRITE-INS, VACANCIES

New York (Laws, 1954, Ch. 380) provides a single vote for Governor and Lieutenant Gevernor through linking of the party candidates on the ballot, thus eliminating the possibility of filling the offices by a Governor from one party and a Lieutenant Governor from another. In 1955 Idaho restored the circle at the top of the party column to allow a straight ticket vote; this had been removed some years earlier. Montana (Laws, 1953, Ch. 72) has changed the ballot pattern from columns for different sets of offices to a consecutive arrangement—to include all printed mat-

ter, equally apportioned among three columns. In Texas (Laws, 1955, Ch. 34) it is provided that "The name of no candidate shall appear more than once on the official ballot, except as a candidate for two or more offices permitted . . . to be

held by the same person."

Arizona enacted a law to require of, a write-in candidate as many votes as the number of signatures required for nominating petitions. North Carolina, through a constitutional amendment adopted in 1954, provided that positions filled by appointment shall not have "short term" elections for the period between the November election and the first of January, except for United States Senators. (State legislation cannot alter provisions of the United States Constitution relating to the appointment and election of Senators. Vacancies among Representatives in Congress must be filled by elections, since there is no provision for appointment to this office.) Colorado (March 4, 1955) provided that no person shall be elected to fill a vacancy when the unexpired term is less than ninety days; the appointee shall serve out the term.

PRIMARIES

Connecticut adopted her primary law, noted at the outset of this summary, in 1955, replacing a nominating system based on conventions and caucuses. In 1954 Montana provided for presidential preferential primaries, and Nevada in 1955 repealed its 1953 presidential primary law. Nebraska (Laws, 1953, Ch. 106) and New Mexico (Laws, 1955, Ch. 218) abolished pre-primary conventions. New York (Laws, 1955, Ch. 791) provided for the holding of one primary only in 1956, to be on Tuesday, June 5th, thereby eliminating both the spring and the fall primaries.

VOTING MACHINES

In 1955 Connecticut adopted a number of acts relating to the voting machine: to prescribe the order of nominees if a party is entitled to two or more candidates, and to increase the hours authorized for instruction in the use of voting machines. In Maryland the use of voting machines was made mandatory for the 1956 primaries. Through an extensive law on the subject,

Mississippi has joined the states authorizing the voting machine (Acts, 1954, Ch. 360). In New Mexico the legislature authorized the State Canvassing Board to purchase voting machines for counties that cannot afford them. North Dakota (Laws, 1953, Ch. 159) authorized cities to use voting machines and to divide the cost of machines between a city and a county.

SUFFRAGE

In 1953 Tennessee, in amending its constitution for the first time since its adoption in 1870, removed the poll tax as a requirement for voting. In 1954 Alabama adopted an amendment to exempt blind or deaf persons from paying a poll tax.

Maine, through an amendment to its constitution approved in 1954, gave Indians the right to vote on an equal status

with other citizens.

Proposals to lower the voting age have been introduced in many legislatures. In recent years the voters have been inclined to reject such liberalizing of suffrage requirements when presented in the form of constitutional amendments, Kentucky's voters, however, in November, 1955, approved a constitutional amendment to lower the voting age to 18. South Dakota rejected an amendment to lower the voting age in 1954. Indiana (Laws, 1953, Ch. 292) had such a proposal for a constitutional amendment, relating to voting at 19, but the plan was rejected in the 1955 session.

Miscellaneous

Arizona (Laws, 1954, Ch. 13) provides that the United States flag is to be displayed in or near every polling place on election day. Connecticut provides that in addition to the United States flag (1955, Act No. 2) the state flag is permitted on the wall inside each polling place.

In South Dakota (Laws, 1955, Ch. 58) a recount board is provided, to consist of a county judge and two persons appointed by him; if the county judge is disqualified, then the circuit judge shall act. Counting procedure has received attention in North Carolina (Laws, 1955, Ch. 891), with the provision that all ballots marked as straight party votes shall be piled together and counted accordingly, and "all split-voted ballots" shall be counted separately. This plan speeds the count, and often has been used in many states, regardless of formal language to count the ballots in order. North Carolina (Laws, 1955, Ch. 767) allows the purchase and use of ballot boxes into which only unfolded ballots may be deposited, and removes a previous provision requiring folding of ballots.

Provisions for annual sessions of legislatures, although not a change in elections, are bound to affect future candidacies for election to the legislature. Georgia, Kansas, Louisiana and West Virginia provided for annual sessions through constitutional

amendments adopted in 1954.

REFERENCE WORKS ON BALLOTS AND ELECTION SYSTEMS

SPENCER D. ALBRIGHT, The American Ballot, American Council on Public Affairs, Washington, D.C., 1942. Hugh A. Bone, American Politics and the Party System (2nd ed.), New York, 1955. J. B. JOHNSON and J. J. Lewis, Registration for Voting in the United States, Chicago, 1946. V. O. Key, Politics, Parties, and Pressure Groups (3rd ed.), New York, 1952. G. F. Miller, Absent Voters and Suffrage Laws, Washington, D.C., 1948.

LIMITATIONS ON CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES IN THE STATES

			Filing of state	ments require	d					Distric	Total	
	State >	Campaign receipts by parties	Campaign receipts by candidates	Campaign disburse- ments by parties	Campaign disburse- ments by candidates	Required time for filing statements	Sources of con- tributions restricted,	Contributions by corporations prohibited	Contributions by labor unions prohibited	Restric- tions on character of expen- ditures	expend- ilures by candidale limited	Amount spent in behalf of candidate limited
Al	abama	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Between 15 and 10 days before and within 15	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No.
Αr	izona	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	days after elections Receipts before, expen-	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	
	kansas	No	No	No	Yes	ditures after election Corrupt practice pledge			:	No	Yes	No
	Earlie Co	110	110	110	1, 103	before, candidate ex- penses after election		••••	•••	140	168	No
, Co	alifornia olorado onnecticut	No Yes Yes	Yes No Yes	No Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	After election After election After election After election	No No Yes	No No Yes	No No No	Yes No Yes	No No Yes	No No No Inda
	intecticut	163	1 63	165	1 63	Arter election	169	165	_4	I Co	. Z · ICS	No (if spent by independent political com
	elaware orida	No No	No Yes	No No	No Yes	Before and after elec-	No Yes	No Yes	No No	No Yes	No No	mittee) No No
Ge	eorgia	No	Yes(a)	No	Yes(a)	Within 20 days after	• • • • •	••••	No	No	Yes	••••
111	ahoilnoisdiana	No No Yes	Yes No Yes	No No Yes	Yes No Yes	election After election After election	Yes No Yes	No No Yes	No No Yes	No Yes	Yes No Yes	Yes No
S To	wa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Within 30 days after election		Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes No
	ansas entucky	Yes Nb(b)	Yes Yes	Yes No(b)	Yes Yes	After election 15 days before and 30 days after election	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	No No	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	No Yes
Lo	ouisiana aine	No Yes	No Yes	No b Yes	No Yes	None Within 15 days after election	Yes(c) No	Yes No	No No	No Yes	No No	No No
M:	aryland assachusetts	YesYes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes≠	After election After election	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	No No	No Yes	Yes Yes	Yes No (if spent by political committee)
M	ichigan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	After election but be- fore certification to of- fice		Yes	. No	Yeв	Yes	Yes
M	innesota	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Before and after elec-	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
M	ississippi	No(d)	Yes(d)	No(d)	Yes(d)	tion Contribution state- ments filed 1st and 15th each month of cam-		No .	No	No	Yes	Yes
M	issouri	Yes Yes	No Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	paign After election After election	Yes No	Yes 'No Yes	No No	No No	Yes Yes	Yes Yes
146	ebraska	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	After election	Yes	x es	Only if un- ion is a cor-	Yes	No	No
Ne Ne	evada ew Hampshire	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	Yes	1st statement Wednes- day (6 days) before; 2nd, second Friday (10	No Yes .	No Yes	poration No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes

Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Friday or Saturday be- fore and 20 days after	Yes	By insur-	No	Yes	⊙ Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	election Candidates, within 10	No(e)	rations No	No	No	Yes	No
			•	ties, within 30 days	α,					
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Before and after elec-	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes (in gen- eral elec- tions)	Yes	Before and after elec- tions	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	Yes Yes	After elections By 4:00 p.m. 10th day after election	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	No No	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Yea No
No Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	No Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	10 days after election 15 days after election Within 30 days after each primary and gen-	No Yes(f) Yes	No (f) Yes	No Yes	No Yes Yes	Yes Yes No	Yes No No
No corru No Yes	ipt practic No Yes	ces act(g) No Yes	Yes Yes	Before elections Within 30 days after	No Yes	No Yes	No No	Yes Yes	No Yes	No Yes
No_	No	Yes (by campaign chairman)	Yes	Candidate's statement: 5 to 10 days before con-	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes
No	Yes	No	Yes	days after Before and after elec-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	2nd Sat. after 1st dis- bursement; 2nd Sat.	Yes	Yes	No .	Yes	Yes	No (if spent by oth than committee)
· .				thereaster; Sat. preced- ing any primary or elec-	_					
No	No	No	Yes	Within 10 days after		•••	••••	Yes	• • • •	No
••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	Yes	Within 30 days after election, caucus, convention or primary	••••	•••••• •••••	••••	Yes	Yes	
No Yes -	Yes Yes	No. Yes	Yes Yes	After primary only Before and after elec-	No Yes	No Yes	No No	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	By 5 p.m. on Tues. preceding election; Sat.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	primary Within 20 days after	Yes	Yes	No	Yea	Yes	Yes
No - Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	None Within 15 days after	No No	 No	No	No	No	No
No No o parties.	No No No	Yes(h) No No parties	Yes No No	election Within 20 days No	No No No	No No No	No No No	Yes No No	No No No	No No No
-	Yes Yes No Yes No Yes No No Yes No No Yes No Yes No No Yes Yes No Yes	Yes Yes Yes Yes No No Yes Yes Yes No corrupt practic No No No Yes Yes No No No No Yes	Yes Yes Yes (in general elections) No No No No Yes Yes No Yes Yes Yes No Corrupt practices act(g) No No No No Yes Yes No Yes Yes No Yes Yes No Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No No No No Yes No No No No Yes Yes No No No No Yes(h) No No No No No	Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes (in general elections) No No Yes Yes Yes Yes No Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No Yes Yes No No Yes No Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes No Yes Yes No Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes	Ves Ves Ves Ves Candidates, within 10 days after election; parties, within 30 days after election parties, within 30 days after elections Yes Ves Ves Gingeneral elections Yes Ves Ves Gingeneral elections No No No Ves Before and after elections No Ves Ves Ves By 4:00 p.m. 10th day after election No Ves Yes Ves Yes By 4:00 p.m. 10th day after election No Ves Yes Yes Yes Wes Within 30 days after each primary and general election No No No No Ves Before elections No No No Ves Yes Wes Wes Within 30 days after elections No No Ves Yes Yes Wes Within 30 days after elections No No Ves Ves Yes Wes Within 30 days after elections No No Ves No Ves Before elections No No Ves Ves Wes Wes Within 30 days after elections No Ves No Ves Before and after elections Candidates, within 30 days after elections No No Ves Ves Wes Wes Within 30 days after election No Ves No Ves Before and after elections The particular of the pa	Ves Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Y	Yes Yes Yes Yes Candidates, within 10 days after election parties, within 30 days after election. Parties Part	Ves	Yes Yes Yes Candidates, within 10 days after election; parties, within 30 days after election; parties, within 30 days after election. No Yes Yes No No Yes Yes No Yes Yes	Ves

And agents.
Campaign committee manager must file.
Certain state employees prohibited from making political contributions.

⁽d) Primaries only, does not apply for elections.
(e) Political parties cannot contribute in primaries.
(f) Certain corporations only—O.R.S. 260.280.

⁽g) Only restrictions are those imposed by federal statutes.
(h) By agent or committee acting for or on behalf of any candidate.



B) CONTINUED ON NEXT CARD

Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

THE BOOK OF THE STATES QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING

State	Minimum age	U.S. cilizen	State	–Residence in– County	District	Prop- erly	Literacy test	Poll, lax(a)
labama	21	*	2 yrs.	1 yr.	3 mo.		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	(b)
rizona	21	*	.1 yr.	30 da.	30 da.		*	
rkansas	21	*	12 mo.	6 mo.	1 mo.	• • •		*
alifornia	21	(i)	1 yr.	90 da.	54 da.	F	, *	• • • •
olorado	21	*	1 yr.	90 da.	15 da. (g)	• • • •		
onnecticut	21	· (i)	i yr.	• • • • • •	6 mo.		*	
elaware	21 21	*	l yr.	3 mo.	30 da.	••••	*	
lorida	21	` X .	1 yr.	6 mo.	\$	• • • •	••••	• • • •
eorgia	18	*	i yr.	6 mo.(e)			G)	
laho	21	*	6 mo.	30 da.	7	••••	• • • •	• • • •
llinois ndiana	21 21	Ž .	1 yr. 6 mo.	90 da. 60 da.(l)	30 da. 30 da.	* * * * *	••••	• • • •
idiana			o mo.	00 da.(i)	50 da.	•		• • • •
)wa	21	*	6 mo.	60 da,	10 da.	••••		
ansas	21	*	6 mo.	30 da!(l)	30 da.	* * *, * *	• • •	
entucky ouisiana	18 21	* *	1 yr. 2 yrs.	6 mo.	60 da. 3 mo.(m)	•••	(-)	• • • • •
ouisiana	21	- ×	2 yıs.	1 yr. ,		0	(n)	
aine	21	*	6 mo.	3 mo.	3 mo.	••••	*	•:
aryland	21	*	1 yr.	∉6 mo.	6 mo.		• • • •	
assachusetts	21 21	三	1 yr. 6 mo.	•••••	6 mo.(o) 30 da.	(0)	*	
ilenigan	21	*	O IIIO.	• • • • •	50 da.	(p)	••••	••••
linnesota	21	()	6 mo.		30 da.	••••	••••	
ississippi	. 21 ,	* 4	2 yrs.		1 yr.(q)	~	汽 ★	(r)
issouri	21 21	*	1 yr.	60 da.	60 da:	Jane 10 1		• • • •
ontana	- 21	*	1 yr.	30 da.		(a) ∫	•••	
ebraska	21	*	6 mo.	40 da.	10 da.			
evada	21	*	6 mo.	30 da.	10 da.	(p)		
ew Hampshire.	21	*	6 mo.	• • • • • •	6 mo.		*	
ew Jersey	21	*	1 yr.	5 mo.	•••••	••••		$f \cdots$
ew Mexico	21	*	12 mo.	90 da.	30 da.	(p)		:
ew York	21	(f)	1 yr.	4 mo.	30 da.	• • • •	्रेक (t)	
orth Carolina	21	in Signature .	1 yr.		4 mo.	• • • • •	*	
orth Dakota	21 -	*	1 yr. :	90 da.	30 da.	• • • •		
hlo	21	*	1 yr.	40 da.	40 da.			
klahoma	21 .	. ★	1 yr.	6 mo.	30 da.			
regon	21	*	6 mo.	•••••	30 da.		*	
ennsylvania	21	*	1 yr. (w)		2 mo.	• • •	V. • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • •
hode Island	21	*	1 yr.		6 mo.	••••		
outh Carolina	21	*	2 yrs.(q)	1 yr.	4 mo.	(x)	(x)	
outh Dakota	21	*	1 yr.	¹ 90 da.	30 da.	••••	3.5	••••
ennessee	21	*	12 mo.	6 mo.		····	***	• • • •
exas	21	*	1 yr.	6 mo.	6 mo.	(p)		: (r)
tah	21	, Q	1 yr.	4 mo.	60 da.	(p) (p)		
ermont	21	*	i yr.		3 mo. (l)			
rginia	21	*	1 yr.	6 mo.	30 da.	••••	**	(z)
ashington	21,	*	1 ýr.	90 da.	30 da.		*	
est Virginia	21	* *	1 yr.	60 da.			• • • • •	
isconsin	21	*	1 yr.	٠٠٠.٠٠	10 da.			
yoming	21 '	*	1 yr.	60 da.	10 da.	••••	*	• • • • •
laska	21	*	12 mo.	• • • • •	30 da.(ac)		* 1	•
uam	21	*	a 2 yrs.			• • • •		
awali	21	*	L yr.		3 mo.	• • • • •	(ae) :	,
uerto Rico irgin Islands	21 05 21	★	1 yr. 1 yr.		1 yr.	••••	*	• • • •
	ტი, 21							

Poll or head taxes are levied in many other states. Those listed here, however, provide that payment of the poll tax is a prerequisite for voting.

Must pay all poll taxes owed for the two years next preceding election at which person offers to vote. Persons who have honorably served in the military service of the United States while the United States is engaged in hostilities, whether war is declared or not, are exempt from payment of poll taxes.

Registration is permanent unless removed for cause. Conditioned upon voting and continued residence.

Except for irrigation district elections.

Must have been citizen ninety days.

(g) City or town. thirty days.
(h) All except certain minor elections.
(i) Must have been citizen five years.
(j) Under 1949 act, all voters must re-register and pass literacy test. Those failing test may qualify by answering 10 of 30 oral questions prescribed by law.
(k) For all state and federal elections.
(l) Township.
(m) Municipality, four months.
(n) Literacy test required but exception allowed if person can pass certain specified requirements.
(o) In city or town.
(p) For vote on bond issues or special assessments only.

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING—Continued

	•	Type	—Registro ⊺	dion	Cover	age	
Perma	nent		Periodic				
All reas	Some	AU . areas	Some areas	Frequency	All elec- tions	Some elec- tions	State
(c) (d)				••••	*	* • • • • • •	Alabar
(d)	••••			••••	(e)	••••	Arizo
*	• • • •		••••	••••	*	• • • •	
*					/	₃ (h)	
*	••••	•••		••••	*	• • • •	
*	• • • •	••••	••••		*	••••	Delawı
k(t)";	••••	••••			* .	• • • •	Geor
*				••••	••••	(k)	
*	••••	••••	••••	••••	••••	(h)	India
	*	••••	*	4 years		(h)	
*	*		*	••••	, *	• • • •	
<u></u>	*	•••	*	4 years	. ≩	••••	Louisia
*		*					
	*	••••	*	••••	÷		
초			••••	••••	*		
X	• • • •	••••	••••		*	••••	
(c)	* *	••••	1. *	• • • •	*	(s)	
(c)	*	••••	*	4 years	*		Missoi
*	• • • •		• • • •	• • • •	••••	(h)	Monta
	*		*	6 years		(h)	Nebras
*	••••	• • • • •	* ****		*		Nove Howest
*	• • • •	••••		• • • •	. X	•,•••;	New Hampsh
*.					4		New Mex
*	*	• • • •	*	Annual	X	*	
*	• • • •		• • • •	••••	*		North Caroli
• • •	*	••••	*	••••		*	North Dake
•••	* .	••••	*	••••	*	• • • •	01
(v)	• • • •	••••	• • • •	••••	(u)	••••	Oklahor
*	• • • •	••••		••••	¥	••••	Pennsylvai
* ·					* :		Rhode Isla
•		*		Decennial	. ∻		
*	••••		••••	••••	* `	••••	South Dake
.		•••			^		
(y) →	(y)	(y)	(y)	' Annual		(h)	Te
*		••••		••••	• • • •	**	Vermo
(aa)	• • • • •		• • • •	****	*	••••	Virgi
(d)	••••				(e)		Washingt
*	*	••••		••••	; (ab) ★	••••	
		*	I	Every gen. elec		*	
*					(ad)		
(d)	••••	• • • •		• • • •	*	••••	
(af) ★	••••	••••	****	••••	* *	••••	
X	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	••••		••••	Virgin Islar
	es Torre						

(q) Ministers of the Gospel and teachers in public schools may vote after six months' residence.
(r) Assessed upon citizens 21 to 60 years of age except those specifically exempted.
(s) Registration is for all elections of state and county, but voter must be registered in municipality also to vote in municipal elections.
(t) A person who became entitled to vote after January 1, 1922, must be able except for physical disability, to read and write English.
(u) Except school district elections.
(v) Re-register in two years if not voting within that time.
(w) Six months if previously an elector or native of U. S.

Ownership of property is an alternative to literacy. Constitution provides for registration in cities over 10,000, but no system exists. Poll tax receipts determine eligibility of voters aged 21 to 60 years; exemption certificates for those over 60 in cities over 10,000, and certain others. Must owe no past due taxes.

Except in some cities.
All elections except special elections.

Precinct.

Municipal election.

English or Hawalian language.

Name subject to removal from registration list after failure to vote in a general election.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

GENERAL ELECTIONS IN 1956

	Date of		State leg	islators dage	United Congr		Other elections for
State	teral election in 1956	State officers to be elected	Senate	House	Senate	House	state officers
Alabama	Nov. 6	2 Members of Supreme Court, President of Public Service Commission	None	None	Yes	Yes	No
Arizona	Nov. 6	Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, 1 Judge of Supreme Court, Treasurer, Auditor, Superintendent of	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
		Public Instruction	ी .		• • •		
Arkansas	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Chief Justice of Supreme Court, 1 Judge of Supreme Court, Treasurer, Auditor, Land Commissioner	50	100	Yes .	Yes	No
California	Nov. 6		50	100	Yes	Yes	No
Colorado	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, 2 Judges of Supreme Court, Treasurer, Auditor, 2 Regents of University of Colorado	51	100	Yes	Yes	No
Connecticut	Nov. 6	None	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
Delaware	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Treasurer, Auditor, Insurance Commissioner	41	100	No	Yes	No .
Florida	Nov. 2	Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, 4 Justices of Supreme Court, Treasurer, Comptroller, Commissioner of Agriculture, 3 Railroad and Public Utilities Commissioners, Superintendent of Public Instruction	50	100	Yes .	Yes	No.
Georgia	Nov. 6	Chief Justice of Supreme Court, Presiding Justice of Supreme Court, 2 Judges of Court of Appeals	100	100	Yes ,	Yes	No
Idaho	Nov. 6	None	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
Illinois	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Clerk of Supreme Court	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
Indiana	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, 3 Judges of Supreme Court, Treasurer, Auditor, 2 Judges of Appellate Court, Reporter of Supreme and Appellate Courts, Superintendent of Public Instruction	50	100	Yes	Yes	No
Iowa	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Secretary of Agriculture, 1 Commerce Commissioner	50	100	Yes	Yes	No
Kansas	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, 3 Justices of Supreme Court, Superinten- dent of Public Instruction, Commissioner of Insurance, State Printer	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
Kentucky	Nov. 6	1 Justice of Court of Appeals	None	None	Yes	Yes	No
Louisiana	April 17	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Commissioner of Agriculture and Immi- gration, Registrar of State Land Office, Superintendent of Public Education	100	100	No	No	Nov. (a)
Maine	Sept. 10	Governor	100	100	No	Yes	No
Maryland	Nov. 5	None	None	None	Yes	Yes	No '
Massachusetts	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of Commonwealth, Treasurer- Receiver General, Auditor	100	100	No	Yes	No
Michigan	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor General	100	100	No	Yes	No
Minnesota	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, 2 Justices of Supreme Court, 1 member of Railroad and Warehouse Commission	None	100	No	Yes	No

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS GENERAL ELECTIONS IN 1956—Continued

and the second s	Date of		State les		United Cong		Other elections for
' State	eral electi in 1956	State officers to be elected	Senate	House	Senate	House	state officers
Mississippi	Nov. 6	None	None	None	No	Yes -	No
Missouri	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor	50	50	Yes	Yes	No
Montana	Nov. 6	Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, 2 Justices of Supreme Court, Clerk of Supreme Court, 1 member of Railway and Public Service Commission, Superintendent of Public Instruction	50	100	• No	Yes	No
Nebraska	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, 1 Railway Commissioner, 2 members of State Board of Education	100(b)		No	Yes	No
Nevada	Nov. 6	1 Justice of Supreme Court, 1 Regent of University of Nevada	47	100	Yes	Yes	No
New Hampshire	Nov. 6	Governor, Members of Executive Council	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
New Jersey	Nov. 6	None	None	None	No	Yes	No
New Mexico	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, 1 Justice of Supreme Court, Commissioner of Public Lands, 1 Corporation Commissioner, Superintendent of Public Instruction	100	100	No	Yes	No
New York	Nov. 6	None	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
North Carolina	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, some Justices of Supreme Court, Treasurer, Auditor, Commissioner of Agriculture, Commissioner of Insurance, Commissioner of Labor, Superintendent of Public Instruction	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
North Dakota	Nov. 6	Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Commissioner of Agriculture and Labor, Commissioner of Insurance, 1 Public Service Commis- sioner, Tax Commissioner, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1 Judge of Supreme Court		100	Yes	Yes	No
Ohio	Nov. 6	Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
Oklahoma	Nov. 6	3 Judges of Supreme Court, 1 Judge of Crimi: al Court of Appeals, 1 Corporation Comm.ssioner	50	100	Yes	Yes	No No
Oregon:	Nov. 6	Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, 4 Justices of Supreme Court	50	100	Yes	Yes	No
Pennsylvania	Nov. 6	Treasurer, Auditor General, 1 Judge of Supreme Court	50	100	Yes	Yes	No
Rhode Island	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, General Treasurer	100	100	No	Yes	No fi
South Carolina	Nov. 13	None	50	100	Yes	Yes	No
South Dakota	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Commissioner of School and Public Lands 1 member of Public Utilities Commission, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1 Judge of Supreme Court		100	Yes	Yes	No
Tennessee	Nov. 6	1 Member of Public Service Commission	100	100	No	Yes	No
Texas.	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Treasurer, Comptroller of Public Accounts Commissioner of General Land Office, Commissioner of Agriculture, 1 member of Railroad Commission, 3 Justices of Supreme Court, 1 Judge of Court of Crimina Appeals		100	No	Yes	No
	:- -		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	 	1		

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

GENERAL ELECTIONS IN 1956—Concluded

	Date of		State les		United_States Congress		Other elections for state
	eral electio n 1956 -		Senate	House	Senate	Senate House of	
Utah	Nov. 6	Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, 1 Justice of Supreme Court	52	100	Yes	Yes	No
Vermont	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor	100	100	Yes	Yes	No
Virginia	Nov. 6	None .	None	None	No	Yes	No
Washington	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Justices of Supreme Court, Preasurer, Auditor, Insurance Commissioned, Commissioner of Public Lands, Superintendent of Public Instruction	50	100	Yes	Yes	No
West Virginia	Nov. 6	Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer, Auditor, Commissioner of Agriculture, Superintendent of Schools	50	100	No	Yes	No
Wisconsin	Nov. 6	Governor, Lt. Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State, Treasurer	50	100	Yes	Yes	April (c)
Wyoming	Nov. 6	None	100	100	No	Yes	No
Alaska	Oct. 9	Attorney General, Highway Engineer	50	100	No	Yes(d)	No
Guam	Nov. 14	None	100(b)		No	No	No
Hawaii	Nov. 6	None	53	100	No	Yes(d)	No
Puerto Rico	Nov. 6	Governor	100	100	No	Yes(d)	No
Virgin Islands	Nov. 6	None	100(b)		No	No	No

⁽a) State officers elected in November are members of Board of Education, members of Public Service Commission and Justices of Supreme Court. Senators and Representatives to United States Congress are also to be elected at that time.

(b) Unicameral legislature.

⁽c) Justice of Supreme Court to be elected.
(d) Alaska and Hawaii each elect a Delegate to the United States Congress. Puerto Rico elects a Resident Commissioner who sits in the House of Representatives.

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

PRIMARY ELECTIONS IN THE STATES

		Data of	Volers recive ballots of		Nomination	Date of	
State	Date of primary—1956	Date of run-off primary 1956	All parties participating	One party	of	Presidential primary	
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	Sept. 11 July 31 (b)	May 29 No Aug. 14 No	•••	Yes Yes Yes Yes	CP(a) P CP P	No No No June 5	
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida.	Aug. 18	No No No May 29	•••	Yes Yes Yes Yes	P X CP P	No No No May 29	
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	April 10	(d) No No No	Yes	Yes Yes Yes	CP(a) P P C	No No April 10 May 8	
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louislana	Aug. 4 Jan. 17	No No No Feb. 21	•••	Yes Yes Yes Yes	X CP(e) P	No No No No	
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	None Sept. 18	No No No No	···· ···· Yes	Yes Yes Yes	P X P(f) CP	No May 7 April 24 No	
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	Aug. 28 Aug. 7	No Sept. 18(g) No No	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	P P P	Mar. 20 No No June 5	
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	Sept. 4 Sept. 11 April 17	No No No No	•••	Yes Yes Yes Yes	P P P	May 15 No Mar. 13 No	
New Mexico	None May 26	No No June 23 (g) No	•••	Yes Yes Yes Yes	P C P P	No June 5 No No	
Ohio Oklahoma: Oregon Pennsylvania	May 18	No July 24 No No	•••	Yes Yes Yes Yes	P P P	May 8 No May 18 April 24	
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	June 12 June 5	No June 26 No No	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	P P CP CP	No No June 5 No	
Texas. Utah Vermont. Virginia		Aug. 25 (g) No No No	•••	Yes Yes Yes Yes	CP(a) C P CP	No No No No	
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	Sept. 11	No No No No	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	P P P	No No April 3 No	
AlaskaHawaii	April 24 Oct. 6	No No	Yes Yes	•.••	P P	April 24 No	

^{*}Abbreviations: P—direct primary; C—convention; CP—some candidates in direct primary, some in convention; X—combination of direct primary and convention; NA—information not available.

(a) Usually Democratic party nominates in primary and Republican party in convention.

(b) Preferential primary.

⁽c) Incumbent party; Sept. 7 for other parties.
(d) Date set by party authority.
(e) Nominations may also be by nomination papers.
(f) Except "minority" parties which select candidates for general election by convention.
(g) Run-off primary if necessary.
(h) Democratic only.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

VOTING STATISTICS: SELECTED DATA ON PERSONS REGISTERED AND VOTING BY STATE

	Register	red		Voling for Governor				
State	Number	Year	Year	General election	Primary (a) election			
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	(b) 307,545 532,162(c) 5,885,237	1954 1953 1954	1954 1954 1954 1954	333,089 243,970 335,125 4,030,368	594,381 289,487 324,599 3,042,677			
Colorado	737,027 1,185,234 NA 1,093,735	1954 1952 -1954	1954 1950 1952 1954	489,540 878,735 170,749 357,621	188,564 (d) NA 694,521			
Georgia	1,273,793(e) 330,000(e) (b) 2,424,469	1954 1952 1952	1954 1954 1952 1952	391,626 228,685 4,415,864 1,931,869	646,235 129,223 1,984,755 (d)			
Iowa. Kansas. Kentucky. Louisiana.	(b) (b) (b) 1,056,511	 1952	1954 1954 1951 1952	848,591 622,633 634,359 123,681	320,984 331,976 410,859 785,045			
Maine	480,658 1,092,730 2,523,414 (b)	1954 1954 1954	1954 1954 1954 1954	248,971 700,484 1,942,071 2,187,027	114,273 406,732 604,795 426,680			
Minnesota	(b) (b) (b) 304,053	 i952	1954 1951 1952 1952	1,151,417 43,422 1,870,999 146,252	579,439 407,774 962,371 263,792			
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	(b) 108,373 327,329 2,744,165	1954 1954 1952	1954 1954 1954 1949	414,841 78,462 194,631 1,414,527	225,667 36,705(g) 88,704 704,869			
New Mexico	361,919 6,214,366 (b) (b)	1954 1954	1954 1954 1952 1954	193,956 5,241,177 1,179,635 193,501	90,526 (d) 564,505 159,367			
Ohio Okiahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	2,914,355 (b) 819,539 5,154,734	1954 1954 1954	1954 1954 1954 1954	2,597,790 609,194 566,701 3,720,457	739,093 577,919 325,833 1,537,099			
Rhode Island	447,249 567,467 330,000(e) (b)	1952 1950 1954	1952 1950 1954 1954	409,689 50,642 236,255 706,830(f)	336,329 133,679 322,591			
Texas Utah. Vermont	(b) (b) 201,000 827,835	1952 1955	1954 1952 1952 1953	620,558 327,704 150,862 412,457	1,350,757 153,513 73,253			
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	1,392,594 1,176,428 (b) (b)	1952 1952	1952 1952 1954 1950	1,078,497 882,527 1,158,666 96,959	703,359 572,026 557,741 65,911			

Figures not available.
Includes figures only for initial primary elections—not run-off primaries.
Registration not required or no central records maintained.
For 1954 primary election; 1954 registration for general election, 561,007.

Candidates for Governor nominated at party conventions. Estimate.

Democratic primary only; no gubernatorial candidate in Republican primary.

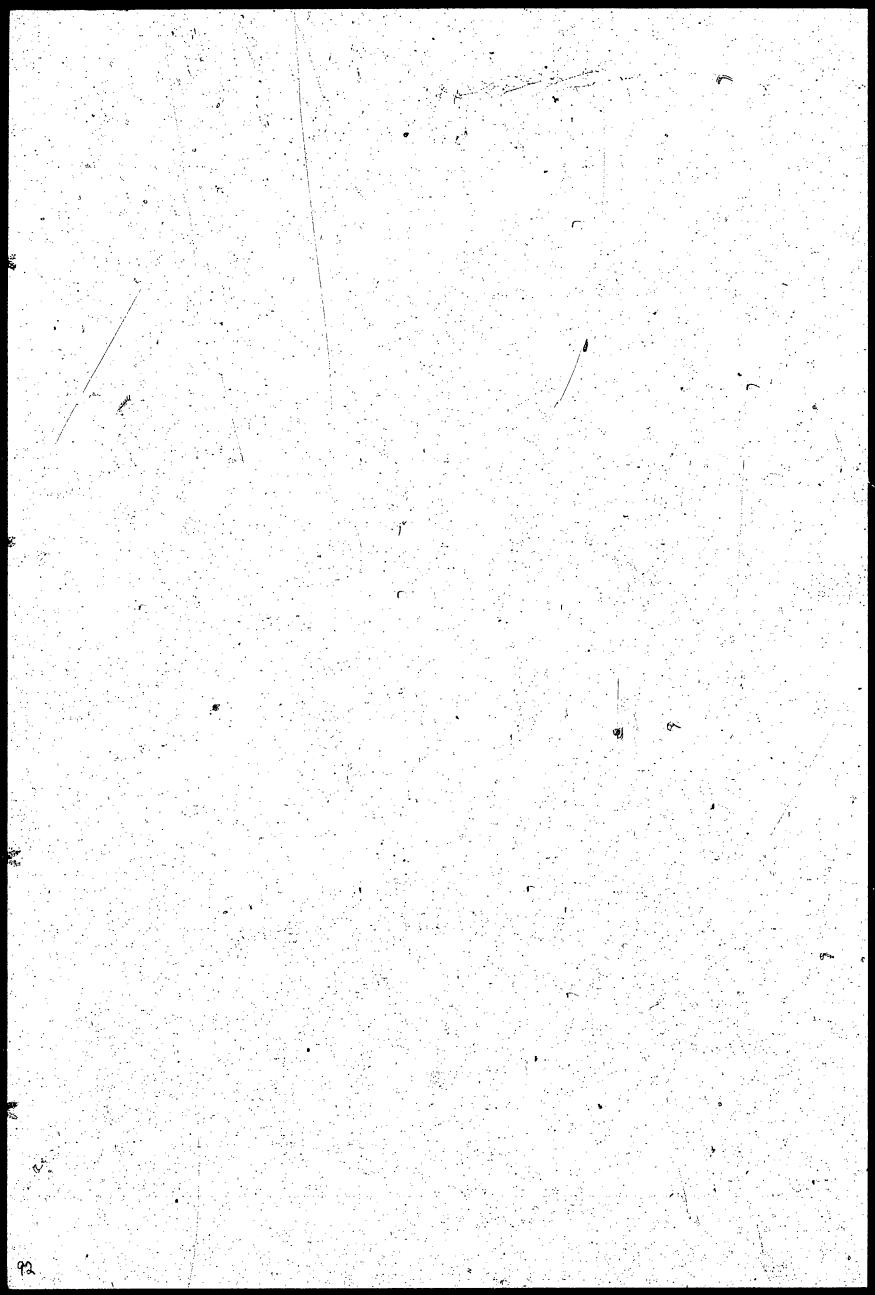
No Republican primary as only one candidate filed.

Section III

the manufacture of the same

LEGISLATION LEGISLATION

- 1. Legislative Organization and Services
- 2. Legislation



Legislative Organization and Services

STRUCTURE AND PROCEDURES.

THE citizens of the states through their constitutions have vested the supreme law-making power in their legislatures. They have provided for the popular election at frequent intervals of those who comprise the legislative bodies. Except in Nebraska they have established two-house legislatures in each state.

Beyond these common elements, a very wide variety of constitutional provisions, statutory requirements, rules and precedents govern the workings of the state legislatures. Together these determine the many details of legislative structure, organization and procedure, the purpose of which is to enable the legislatures to carry out their responsibilities in an orderly and effective manner.

Sizes and Terms

In size the American state legislatures range from a total of forty-three members in the unicameral Nebraska legislature to 423. in New Hampshire. The smallest bicameral legislature is that of Delaware, with fiftytwo members. (See page 100.) State Senates vary in membership from seventeen in Delaware and Nevada to sixty-seven in Minnesota. The lower houses differ even more widely—from thirty-five members in Delaware and less than sixty each in Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico and Wyoming up to 399 in New Hampshire, 279 in Connecticut and 246 in Vermont.

In all states legislative terms are either of two or four years. State Senators in thirtystates (including Nebraska) they serve for two. Shorter terms are the rule for members of lower houses. In forty-three states House members serve for two-year terms; only in the states of Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland and Mississippi do they have four-year terms.

Legislatures in a quarter of the states in 1952-53 considered measures to lengthen legislative terms. Only in Ohio and California did these proposals get as far as popular vote, and in both cases they were defeated. Again in 1954-55, ten states considered measures to lengthen terms, but only in Ohio has a measure been sent to the people for vote. The vote, to be held November, 1956, will decide whether Ohio Senate terms will be increased from two to four years.

Sessions

As indicated in the table on "Legislative Sessions," fourteen state and three territorial legislatures meet annually—a significant change since 1943, when only four state legislatures had annual sessions. The remaining thirty-four states hold biennial regular sessions, all but three (Kentucky, Mississippi and Virginia) in the odd-numbered years.

The trend toward annual sessions is continuing. Sixteen state legislatures in 1954-55 considered the matter. In four states—Georgia, Kansas, Louisiana and West Virginia—the voters in 1954 adopted constitutional amendments providing for two states serve for four years; in sixteen annual sessions. The legislatures of Connecticut and Nevada in 1955 approved annual session amendments. If re-enacted in 1957, both then go to the voters. Missouri voters in 1956 will pass on an annual session amendment.

Restrictions on length of the regular session exist in thirty-two states and take a variety of forms, both direct and indirect. Sixty calendar days is the most common limitation. Where they exist, most limits on session length are expressly provided in the constitution. In nine states, however, the length is limited indirectly, through cessation of legislative pay after a specified period of time. In the case of special sessions, twenty-seven states have no limits on length. Several states utilize the device of the "split session" or "recess session" to enable legislators to study pending proposals in greater leisure, to review executive vetoes, or for other purposes. These states include Alabama, California, Florida, New Jersey and Wisconsin. The Massachusetts legislature is empowered to use this device but in practice does not.

The Missouri annual session amendment, referred to above, would provide fifteen-day veto-review sessions, three months after adjournment. This innovation would be in addition to the budget session in the even-numbered year, and an increase in length of the odd-year session from five to six months.

Compensation

There is general agreement that compensation of state legislators has been and in most states continues to be too low, and it has been recommended increasingly that annual salaries rather than daily pay plans be employed. In both respects there have been extensive changes in recent years. In 1943 less than half of the states employed the salary plan; at present, thirty-two states use it. The present range of legislative salaries in these thirty-two states is from \$200 in New Hampshire to \$12,000 in California and \$15,000 in New York, per biennium. The median salary, per biennium, is in the \$2,400-\$2,750 range.

Eighteen states employ a daily pay plan for legislators, two of them—Colorado and Oklahoma—using 'a combination of daily pay and biennial salary. The amounts paid under daily pay plans vary greatly—from

\$5.00 in Kansas, North Dakota and Rhode Island up to \$30 in Louisiana. For these eighteen states, the median daily pay is \$12.

As indicated in an accompanying table, legislators in a number of states receive appreciable expense allowances in addition to their salaries or daily pay. In fifteen states, this allowance is payable in the form of a per diemeduring the session; in six other states there are lump-sum allowances. In Louisiana, \$150 a month is paid when the legislature is not in session. Travel allowances in some form are paid legislators in all states except North Carolina, and a constitutional amendment, for voter action in 1956, would provide travel and per diem expenses in that state. In some states—Alabama, Arizona, Kansas, North Dakota and Pennsylvania—the expense allowance amounts to more than the daily pay or salary.

Thirty-two states and Hawaii in 1954-55 took action affecting legislative compensation. Basic pay rates were increased during the biennium in sixteen states: by statutory action in ten (Colorado, Indiana, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, New Jersey, New York, Ohio and Vermont); by constitutional amendments approved in six (California, Florida, New Mexico, Tennessee, Texas and West Virginia). Expense and travel allowances were increased during the biennium in twelve states and Hawaii.

COMMITTEES

Much of the work of the legislative sessions is done by standing committees. For a number of years it has been felt widely that most legislative bodies have too many committees to permit efficient conduct of committee work. The results include conflicts of committee meetings, inadequate advance notice and publicity of hearings, and the assignment of individual legislators to more committees than they can serve effectively. There have been numerous instances of consolidation of standing committees in recent years. The trend is toward fewer committees and fewer committee assignments for individual legislators. A recent survey by the Council of State Governments revealed that reductions in committees between 1946 and 1955 have lowered the median number of House standing committees from 39 to 25

and of Senate committees from 31 to 22, during that ten year period. The following table illustrates these decreases.

		ch Rang	e —			
Number of Standing Committees	1946	1955	1946	1955	1946 (b)	1955 (c)
10 or under	0	4	0	5	·23	. 24
11–20	2	11	8	17	0 -	. 0
21-30	. 9	13 .	ø 15	15	0	1
31–40	15	6	13	. 10	. 2	. 2
41-50	12	8	9	1	1	. 0
51-60	7	3	2	. 0	0	. 0.
61-70	2.	2	1.0	<u></u> 0	0	· · 0

- (a) Nebraska is included 6nly under "Senate" in this section.(b) Excludes 20 states reporting no joint standing com-
- (c) Excludes 21 states reporting no joint standing committees.

The number of House standing committees (excluding states where the major share of referral work is done by joint committees) ranges from 8 in South Carolina and 13 in Maryland up to 59 in Arkansas, 63 in Georgia and 64 in Missouri. Senate standing committees (again excluding states which rely chiefly on joint committees) range from 7 in New Mexico, 9 in Wisconsin and 14 in Maryland and Rhode Island, up to 39 in Iowa and Texas and 46 in Mississippi. In several states, notably in New England, joint standing committees carry on all or a major share of referral work. These include Connecticut with 32 joint committees, Massachusetts with 31, and Maine with 23.

Rules

The rules of legislative bodies, ordinarily adopted at the beginning of each session, are the basis for the orderly discharge of business. They govern all phases of legislative procedure; they are the means by which the legislature is enabled to handle its large volume of work expeditiously while at the same time safeguarding the rights of legislative minorities. For these reasons students of the legislative process have suggested that arrangements be made for regular review and modernizing of the rules. According to a recent survey by the Council of State Governments, fourteen states have made arrangements of this sort—Arkansas, California, Florida, Idaho, Iowa, Michigan. Minnesota, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Vermont and Virginia.

MECHANICAL DEVICES

The use of mechanical and other technological devices to expedite and improve the work of legislatures has increased in recent years. The electric roll call machine, in particular, has been a means of conserving much valuable legislative time. Between 1917 (when the first such machine was installed in the Wisconsin Assembly) and 1943, a total of thirteen machines was installed in eleven states. Since that time, an additional fifteen machines have been installed, and new installations currently are authorized for the Connecticut, Georgia and Kansas Houses. Installations in the Kentucky House and Tennessee Senate are under consideration.

Use of radio and television broadcasting in conjunction with state legislative sessions and committee hearings still appears to be in the experimental stage. A sizeable number of states have used those techniques, particularly on special occasions, such as opening sessions and addresses by the Governors to joint sessions. Systematic coverage, however, has been confined to a few states.

ORIENTATION CONFERENCES

Of increasing popularity in recent years have been orientation conferences for legislators—organized opportunities, either before the session or early in it, to enable legislators to become acquainted with each other and with parliamentary rules and procedures, to obtain guidance as to sources of information and assistance, and in the conferences held in some states to become more familiar, with the problems and operations of the state government. Sixteen states conduct such conferences in advance of the legislative session—Arizona, Arkansas, Florida, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Nebraska, New Jersey, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming. In fourteen other states, orientation conferences for legislators are held after the session has opened. Not included in these totals are informal discussions in California and West Virginia and the political party conferences in Pennsylvania and Rhode Island. Legislative leaders, clerks and service agencies frequently participate in orienta-

tion conferences. In some states, state university and law school faculty play an active part. In most states, these conferences were initiated within the past decade, although a few—in Arkansas, Massachusetts and South Carolina—antedate the 1940's.

APPORTIONMENT

Apportionment is one of the major problems of state government. As indicated on pages 112 to 116, provisions relating to it appear in the constitution of every state. In two states, however-Delaware and Maryland — no constitutional provision relates to subsequent reapportionment.

In the great majority of states, the legislature is the agency designated by the constitution to reapportion. In most cases the legislatures enjoy this power exclusively. Six states, however, have provided alternative procedures in the event the legislature does not act: California (by a Reapportionment Commission which includes five state officials, ex officio); Illinois (by a bipartisan commission appointed by the Governor); Michigan (by the State Board of Canvassers, who may reapportion the House only); Oregon (by the Secretary of State); South Dakota (by a board of five state officials, ex officio); and Texas (by the Legislative Redistricting Board, which includes five state officials, ex officio). Illinois was added to this group of states by a constitutional amendment approved by the electorate in November, 1954.

Another group of four states has placed the reapportioning power in non-legislative hands. Arizona, which makes no provision for Senate reapportionment, places responsibility for redistricting the House in the County Boards of Supervisors. Arkansas redistricts through a Board of Apportionment (Governor, Secretary of State and Attorney General). Missouri's House is reapportioned by the Secretary of State and local governing bodies, the Senate by a commission appointed by the Governor. And Ohio redistricts by action of the Governor, Auditor and Secretary of State.

As indicated in the table on apportionment, all ten states employing non-legislative boards in conjunction with reapportionment actually have reapportioned since 1950. Among the thirty-eight states which do not employ this method, fifteen states have had their most recent reapportionments in the 1950's, ten in the 1940's, four in the 1930's, three in the 1920's, four in the period from 1900 to 1920, and two

prior to 1900.

OFFICIAL NAMES OF LEGISLATIVE BODIES AND GAPITOL BUILDINGS

Arkansas, State of General Assembly Legislature Colorado, State of General Assembly Connecticut, State of General Assembly General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State of General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State Of Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State Of Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, State Of Senate House of Representatives State Connecticut, Senate	Iouse(a) Iapitol Iapitol Iapitol Iapitol Iapitol Iapitol Iapitol Iapitol Iapitol Iouse(a) Iapitol Iouse Iouse Iouse
Connecticut, State of General Assembly General Assembly Florida, State of General Assembly Legislature Senate House of Representatives State C Legislature Senate House of Representatives State C Legislature Senate House of Representatives State C Senate House of Representatives State H House Of Representatives State H H House Of Representatives State H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H	Capitol tive Hall capitol
Idaho, State of Legislature General Assembly Indiana, State of General Assembly Indiana, State of General Assembly Iowa, State of General Assembly Kansas, State of Legislature Kentucky, Commonwealth of General Assembly Louisiana, State of Legislature Maine, State of General Assembly Massachusetts, Commonwealth of General Court Michigan, State of Legislature General Court Michigan, State of Legislature General Court Michigan, State of Legislature Legislature General Court Michigan, State of Legislature Legislature Senate House of Representatives State C State C Senate House of Representatives State C State C Senate House of Representatives State C State C State C Senate House of Representatives State C State C Senate House of Representatives State C State C Senate House of Representatives State C State C State C Senate House of Representatives State C State C Senate House of Representatives State C State C Senate House of Representatives State C State H State H Senate House of Representatives State C State H State C	Capitol Capitol Capitol House(a) Capitol Capitol Capitol House House
Kentucky, Commonwealth of General Assembly Louisiana, State of Legislature Maine, State of General Assembly Maryland, State of General Assembly Massachusetts, Commonwealth of General Court Michigan, State of Senate House of Representatives State House of Representatives State House of Delegates State House of Representatives State House of Delegates State House of Representatives State House of Representatives State House of Delegates State House of Representatives State House of Represe	Iouse(a) Capitol Capitol Iouse Iouse
Maryland, State of General Assembly Senate House of Delegates State H Massachusetts, Common- wealth of General Court Senate House of Representatives State H Michigan, State of Senate House of Representatives State C	Iouse Iouse
Michigan, State of Legislature Senate House of Representatives State C	
Minnesota State of Larislatura Sanata Union of Danasantativas Casa C	
Mississippi, State of Legislature Senate House of Representatives State C General Assembly Senate House of Representatives State C	
Nebraska, State of Legislature Unicameral State C Nevada, State of Legislature Senate Assembly State C New Hampshire, State of	Capitol Iouse
New Mexico, State of Legislature Senate Assembly Senate House of Representatives State C Senate Assembly Senate House of Representatives State C State C North Carolina, State of Legislature Assembly Senate House of Representatives State C	apitol apitol
Oklahoma, State of Legislature Senate House of Representative. State Coregon, State of Legislative Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Coregon, State of Legislative Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Coregon, State of State Coregon, State of Legislative Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Coregon, State of State Coregon, State of Legislative Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Coregon, State of State Coregon, State of Legislative Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Coregon, State of State Coregon, State of Legislative Assembly Senate House of Representatives State Coregon, State of State Coregon state	apitol
wealth of	apitoi
Plantations, State ofGeneral AssemblySenateHouse of RepresentativesState HSouth Carolina, State ofGeneral AssemblySenateHouse of RepresentativesState HSouth Dakota, State ofLegislatureSenateHouse of RepresentativesState CTennessee, State ofGeneral AssemblySenateHouse of RepresentativesState C	louse apitol
Texas, State of Legislature Senate House of Representatives State Courant, State of Legislature Senate House of Representatives State Courant, State of Legislature Senate House of Representatives State Courant, State of Courant,	Iouse
Washington, State of Legislature Senate House of Representatives Legislature Buildi	
West Virginia, State ofLegislatureSenateHouse of DelegatesState CWisconsin, State ofLegislatureSenateAssemblyState CWyoming, State ofThe construction of the construction of	apitol apitol
ritori	l & Ter- ial Bldg.
Guam	88
Hawali, Territory of Territorial Legislature Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of Legislature Assembly Virgin Islands, Territory of Legislature Territorial Legislature Senate House of Representatives Senate House of Representatives Unicameral Unicameral Bldg.	Palace l pal

LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS

	Years in	-		lations ength	Length	Special	sessions
	which sessions	Sessions convene		ssions	of last regular	Legislature	Legislature may determine sub-
State		Ionth Day	- Regular	Special,	session (a)	niay call	jeci
AlabamaArizonaArkansas	Annual Odd Annual (e)	May 1st Tues. (b) Jan. 2nd Mon. Jan. 2nd Mon. Jan. Odd-Mon. after Jan Mar. Even-1st. Mon.	36 L 60 C(c) 60 C 120 C 30 C	36 L 20 C(c) 15 C(d) None	36 L 84 C 60 C 120 C	No Petition 2/3 members No No	2/3 vote those present Yes (d) No
Colorado	Annual (e) Odd Odd	Jan. Wed. after 1st Tues Jan. Wed. after 1st Mon Jan. 1st Tues. Apr. Tues. after 1st Mon	1. 120 C(c) 1. 150 C(f) None	None None 30(c) 20 C(h)	92 C 145 C (z) 60 C	No Yes No No	No Yes Yes 2/3 vote
GeorgiaIdahoIlinoisIndiana	Odd Odd	Jan. 2nd Mon. Jan. Mon. after Jan. 1 Jan. Wed. after 1st Mon Jan. Thurs. after 1st Mo		(i) 20 C None 40 C	40 C 60 C 175 C 61 C	Petition 3/5 members (j) No No No No	Yes No No Yes
Iowa. Kansas	Annual (e)	Jan. 2nd Mon. Jan. Odd-2nd Tues. Jan. Even-2nd Tues.	None (1) 60 L(c) 30 C(c)	None 30 L(c)	115 C 86 C	No No	Yes Yes
Kentucky	Even	Jan. Tues, after 1st Mon	i. 60 L	None	60 L	No	No
Louisiana	Annual (e)	May Even-2nd Mon. May Odd-2nd Mon.	60 C 30 C	30 C	60 C	Petition 2/3 members	No (m)
Maine	Annual(e)	Jan. 1st Wed. Jan. Odd-1st Wed. Feb. Even-1st Wed.	None 90 C 30 C	None 30 C	70 L 90 C	No® No	Yes Yes
Massachusetts	Annual	Jan. 1st Wed. Jan. 2nd Wed.	None None	None None	255 C 185 C	Yes No	* Yes No
Minnesota	Odd	Jan. Tues. after 1st Mon	. 90 L	None	H-79 L S-78 L	No	Yes
Mississippi Missouri Montana	Odd(n)	Jan. Tues. after 1st Mor Jan. Wed. after Jan. 1 Jan. 1st Mon.	None 150 C(f,n) 60 C	None 60 C 60 C(c)	122 C 147 C 60 C	No No No	No No No
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire	···· Odd	Jan. 1st Tues. Jan. 3rd Mon. Jan. 1st Wed.	None 60 C None	None 20 C 15 C(c)	114 L 60 C 213 C	Petition 2/3 members No Yes	No No Yes
Now Jersey	Annual	Jan. 2nd Tues.	None	None	(z)	(0)	Yes

New Mexico	Annual J	an. an. an.(q)	2nd Tues. Wed. after 1st Mon. Wed. after 1st Mon.	60 C None 90 C(c)	30 C(p) Nonè 25 C(c)	60 C 88 C 142 C	-	Yes (p) No No		Yes (p) No Yes
North Dakota Ohio Okiahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	Odd J Odd J Odd J	lan. lan. lan. lan. lan.	Tues. after 1st Mon. 1st Mon. Tues. after 1st Mon. 2nd Mon. 1st Tues.	60 L None None None None	None None None None None	60 C 103 L 81 L 115 C (z)		No No No(r) No No		Yes No No Yes No
Rhode IslandSouth Carolina	Annual J	lan. lan.	1st Tues. 2nd Tues.	60 L(c) None	None None	65 L 137 C		No No	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Yes Yes
South Dakota		Jan. an.	Tues. after 1st Mon.	60 C 75 C(c)	None 20 C(c)	60 C 75 C		No No		Yes No
Texas. Utah. Vermont. Virginia.	Odd J Odd J	Jan. Jan. Jan. Jan.	2nd Tues, 2nd Mon. Wed. after 1st Mon. 2nd Wed.	120 C(c) 60 C None 60 C(c,t).	30 C 30 C None 30 C(c,t)	148 C 60 C 158 L 60 C	Petition	No No No 2/3 members		No No Yes Yes
Washington	Annual (e) 🗓	Jan. Jan.	2nd Mon. Odd-2nd Wed. Even-2nd Wed.	60 C 60 C(u) 30 C(u)	None None	60 C 62 C	Petition	No 2/3 members		Yes No
Wisconsin	Qdd J	Jan. Jan. Jan.	2nd Wed. 2nd Tues.	None 40 C	None None	(z) 40 C		No No		No Yes
Alaska	Annual Odd Annual	Jan. Jan. Feb. Jan. Apr.	4th Mon. 2nd Mon. 3rd Wed. 2nd Mon. 2nd Mon.	60 C 60 C(v) 60 L(w) 111 C(f,aa)	30 C 14 C None 20 C 15(y)	60 C 60 C 60 L(x) 142 C 60		No No No No No		No No Yes No No

Abbreviations: L—Legislative days; C—Calendar days.

(a) 1955 session, except for Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi and Virginia, where last general session was held in 1954.

(b) Legislature meets quadrennially on second Tuesday in January after election for purpose of organizing.

(c) Indirect restriction on session length. Legislators' pay ceases but session may continue.
(d) Governor may convene General Assembly for specified purpose. After specific business is transacted, a 1/2 vote of members of both houses may extend sessions up to 15 days.

(e) Alternate year budget sessions are held, all except the Louisiana session meeting in the even-numbered years.

(f) Approximate length of session. Connecticut session must adjourn by first Wednesday after first Monday in June, Missouri by May 31, and Puerto Rico by April 30.

(g) Length of session may be extended by 30 days, but not beyond Sept. 1, by % vote

(h) Proposed constitutional amendment referred for vote in 1956 would permit the legislature to call 30-day special session by 1/4 vote of the legislature in a poll conducted by the

Secretary of State.

(i) Seventy-day session limit except for impeachment proceedings if Governor calls session; 30-day limit if legislature convenes itself.

(j) Thirty-day limit.

(k) By custom legislature adjourns by July 1, since all bills passed after that day are not effective until July 1 of following year.

(l) Custom and pay limit session to 100 calendar days.

(m) Unless legislature petitions for session.

(n) Proposed constitutional amendment referred for vote in 1956 would provide for annual

sessions, odd-year sessions to be six months long, even-year budgetary sessions to be two months long, and, in addition, a 15-day session to be scheduled three months after each session for consideration of vetoes.

(o) Petition by majority members of each house to Governor, who then "shall" call spe-

(p) Limitation does not apply if impeachment trial is pending or in process. Legislature may call 30-day "extraordinary" session if Governor refuses to call session when requested by % of legislature.

(q) Proposed constitutional amendment referred for vote in 1956 would change convening the first Monday of the first Monday in February 1956.

date to first Wednesday after first Monday in February.

(r) Governor may convene Senate alone in special session.
(a) Legislature in 1953 adopted a proposal calling for annual sessions with even-year budgetary sessions which, if re-enacted in 1955, will be submitted for vote as a proposed

(t) May be extended up to 30 days by 34 vote of each house, but without pay.
(u) Must be extended by Governor until general appropriation passed; may be extended

- (u) Must be extended by Governor until general appropriation passed; may be extended by ½ vote of legislature.
 (v) Organic Act specifies legislature may meet for 60 days during each year, statutes specify legislature shall meet for 30 days twice each year.
 (w) Governor may extend session up to 30 days, with no additional legislative pay.
 (x) Sixtieth legislative day lasted from April 29 to May 27.
 (y) No special session may continue longer than 15 calendar days and the aggregate for the year may not exceed 30.
 (z) 1955 legislature was in session when table was compiled.
 (a) Session may be extended by adoption of joint resolution.

(aa) Session may be extended by adoption of joint resolution.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

THE LEGISLATORS

Numbers, Terms, and Party Affiliations

As of 1955

			Send						—Hous		. "		Consti- tutional
State		Repub- licans		Va-	Consti- futional total	Term	Demo- crais	Repub- licans	•	Va- can-	Consti- tutional -lotal	7	total of legis- lators
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	35 26 34 16		•••	i 1	35 28 35 40	4 2 4 4	106 60 97, 32	20 2 44	i(a)	4	106 80 100 80	4 2 2 2	141 108 135 120
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	15 19 12 37	20 16 5 1	• •	i ::	35 36 17 38(b)	4 2 4 4	28 92 27 89	36 184 8 6	3(a)	1 1 	65 280 35 95(b)	2 2 2 2	100 316 52 133(b)
GeorgiaIdahoIlinoisIlinois	53 20 19 14	1 24 31 32	••	1 4	54 44 51(c) 50	2 2 4 4	202 23 74 37	3 36 78 62	••	::: ::i :1	205 59 153(c) 100	2 2 2 2	259 103 204 (c) 150
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louislana	6 5 30 39	43 33 8	•••	1 2 	50 40 38 39	4 4 4 4	19 36 77 100	89 89 23	••	i	108 125 100 101	2 2 2 4	158 165 138 140
Máine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	19	27 11 21 23	••	••	33 29 40 34	2 4 2 2	32 98 127 51	116 25 113 58	:: i(a)	3	151 123 240 110	2 4 2 2	184 152 280 144
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana:	Nong 49 19 23	oartisan 15 33	election 	• •	67 49 34 56	4 4 4	Nonpa 140 97 49	rtisan el 60 45	ection	•••	131 140 157 94	2 4 2 2	198 189 191 150
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	4	12	election.	Unic	ameral le 17 24 21	gislatu 4 2 4	re, 2 year 30 134 20	term 17 259 40	······	6	47 399 60		43 64 423 81
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	24 47	9 34 1 45	••	 2 	32 58 50 49	4 2 2 4	52 60 110 2	3 90 9 111	••	::. 1 3	55(d) 150 120 116	2 2 2 2	87(d) 208 170 165
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	. 39	20 5 24 27	••	1	33 44 30 50	2(e) 4 4 4	45 101 25 112	87 19 35 97	•••	4 1 i	136 121 60 210	2 2 2 2	169 165 90 260
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	46 6	22 29 4	i (a)	••	44 46 35 33	2 4 2 2	67 124 18 79	33 57 19	• •	::: • i	100 124 75 99	2 2 2 2	144 170 110 132
Texas		16 22 3	i (a)	1	31 23(f) 30 40	4 2 4	146 27 . 24 94	33 217 6	 2(a)	4 3	150 60(f) 246 100	2 2 2 2	181 83(f) 276 140
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	23	23 9 23 19	••	1 2 	46 32 ₹ 33 27	4 4 4	50 75 36 24	49 24 62 32	••	1 2	99 100 100 56	2 2 2 2	145 132 133 83
AlaskaGuamHawaiiPuerto RicoVirgin Islands	8 25(h	7 3 1	21(g) 4(i) 9(j)	1	16 '21 15 32 11	4 2 4 4 2	21 22 47(h)	3 8 7	. Unicar 10(i) . Unicar	··i	24 30 65	2 2 4	40 21 45 97 11

⁽a) Independent.
(b) Proposed constitutional amendment to be voted on in November, 1956, would fix size of Senate at 67 and House at 135, a total legislature of 202.
(c) 1955 reapportionment fixed size of Senate at 58 and House at 177, a total legislature of 235.
(d) Size of House increased from 55 to 66 by constitutional amendment approved September 20, 1955. Total size of legislature will be 98.

⁽e) Constitutional amendment to be voted in November, 1956, proposed four-year Senatorial terms.

(f) 1955 reapportionment fixed size of Senate at 25 and House at 64, a total legislature of 89.

(g) Popular Party, 18; Independent, 3.

(h) Popular Democratic Party.

(i) Independentist.

(j) Unity, 4; Independent, 5.

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: STANDING COMMITTEES AND HEARINGS

	House commillees	Senate	com mo	of standing mittees at st recent ar session		inge in size	.	Hearings open
State	appointed by speaker	committees appointed by	House	Senate Join	House	Senate	Joint	public*
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	* * *	President President President Comm. on Rules	15 19 59 25	30' 0 28 0 21 1 22 1	7-15 15 3-29 4-28	2-21 5-11 5-12 5-13	 12	Dis. Dis. Dis. Yes
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	* * *	Resolution Pres. pro tem Pres. pro tem Pres.	16 0 26 56	20 1 0 32 26 0 38 1	5-19 NA 6-27	4-20 NA 7-13	6 NA 6	Dis. Yes Dis. Yes (a)
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	* * *	Pres Pres. Comm. on Comms. President	63 21 22 41	38 0 20 3 24 1 0 38 2	5-60 3-11 5-42 4-17	5-28 5-11 3-24 5-11	9 8-12	Dis. Dis. Yes Dis.
Iowa Kansas Kentucky	★ ★ Committee on Committees	President President Comm. on Comms.	37 43 43	39 2 30 1 38 0	7-51 3-23 10-48	1-28 5-13 6-29	6 12 	Dis. Dis. Dis.
Louisiana	*	President	16	15 0	16–20	6-17	••••	Dis.
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	* * *	President President President Comm. on Comms.	8 13 6 47	3 23 14 2 4 31 19 0	4-23 5-32 2-15 5-15	4-12 5-14 3-7 5-7	7-12 6-10 15	Yes Yes Yes Dis.
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	**************************************	Comm. on Comms. Lt. Governor Pres. pro tem Special comm. (b)	41 47 64 36	32 3 46 5 25 1 36 0	9-29 5-29 6-45 3-15	9-23 3-26 5-13 3-13	6-18 5-13 14	Yes. Dis. Dis. Dis.
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	(c) * *	Comm. on Comms. President President President	(c) 27 24 16	17 (c) 20 0 18 1 16 4	(c) 5-11 3-21 7	1-9 3-5 3-7 5-7	(c) 8 12	Yes Dis. Yes Dis.
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	★(d) ★ ★	Comm. on Comms. Pres. pro tem President Comm. on Comms.	24(e) 36 46 20	7 0 28 0 28 0 20 0	7-17 15-20 8-62 3-21	5-12 6-25 6-26 3-15	••••	Dis. Dis. Yes Dis.
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	*(f)	Pres. pro tem Pres. pro tem (g) Pres. Pres. pro tem	22 33 22 34	20 1 32 0 20 1 22 0	5-23 3-30 5-11 9-20	7-9 3-28 5-9 9-24	NA NA	Yes Yes Yes Dis.
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota	***	Named in rules Elected (h) President Speaker	15 8 51 17	14 6 33 3 27 0 17 0	8-18 5-27 3-15 16-30	5-10 6-19 3-15 7-16	8-9 6-15	Dis. Dis. Dis. Dis.
Texas	* * *	President President Special comm. Elected	43 15 18 34	39 0 15 1 18 3(i 21 3	5-21 14-17) 5-15 NA	3-21 4-7 3-6 NA	28 6–56 NA	Dis. Yes Yes Dis.(j)
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	* * *	President President Comm. on Comms. President	28 25 23 21	26 0 29 3 9 2 19 1	7-33 10-25 3-11 4-10	3-23 /3-18 *3-10 2-7	5 5–14 12	Dis. Dis. Yes Dis.
AlaskaGuamHawaiiPuerto RicoVirgin Islands	(E) (C) *	(k) Comm. on Rules President (l) President Elected	12 (c) 19 16 (c)	16 2 7 (c) 14 0 16 0 3 (c)	5 (c) 6–13 7–23 (c)	NA NA 2-7 5-17 NA	NA (c) 7-16 (c)	Dis. Yes Dis. Dis. Dis.

^{*} Abbreviation: Dis.—Discretionary; NA—Information not available.

(a) Senate committees sometimes meet in executive session.

(b) Confirmation by Senate.

(c) Unicameral legislature.

(d) Standing Committee on Committees advises him.

(e) House had 24 committees at 1955 session and reduced number to 16 at end of session.

(f) Confirmation by House.

⁽g) Senate elects Senate standing committees.
(h) Special committees are appointed.
(i) Corresponding committees of each house usually meet jointly.
(j) Final vote by a House committee must be in open session.
(k) Nominated by Committee on Committees and elected by House and Senate respectively.
(l) Except four select committees made up of Senators from each of the four islands.

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: BILL INTRODUCTION AND REFERENCE

				Except	ions to li	mitatio	ns	•			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	State	Time limits on introduction of bills	By indicated vote of appropriate house	For com- mit- tee bills	Reve- nue and appro- pria- tion bills	· 76-	Other	Pre- session bill drafting service provided	Pre- session bill filing permitted	Bills referred by House		Commit tee mus report all bill
	AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	No limitations Senate—50th day None last 3 days Regular—Constitutional Recess (b) Budget Session—No limitations	% %(b)	••	••	••	•••	Yes(a) Yes(a) Yes Yes (a)	No No No No	Speaker Speaker Speaker Speaker	President President President Rules Comm.	No No Yes Yes (c)
	Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	Set at last week Fixed at session No limitations	7	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• •	•••	Yes (a) Yes (a) Yes (a) Yes	No Yes No No	Speaker Speaker Speaker Speaker	President President P.O. President	Yes (c) No No Yes
102	GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIllinoisIndiana	No limitations 30th day Minor limitations (d) Senate—33rd day House—30th day	Majority	••	•••	••		Yes No Yes (a) Yes	Yes No No No	Speaker Speaker Speaker Speaker	President President Bills Comm. President	No Yes No No
	Iowa Kansas Kentucky	No limitations	•••	••	••	• •		No Yes (a) Yes (a)	No No No	Speaker Speaker Comm. on Comms.	President President Comm. on Comms.	No No No
,	Louisiana	Regular—21st day Budget session—10th day	34 elected	••	••	••	Const. Amendments, 30 days	Yes	Yes	Speaker (e)	President (e)	No
	Maine	Fixed at session Regular—80th day; Bud- get session—20th day Must be introduced one month before session	Unanimous % present and voting	••	••	∷ x	Bills in reports due after convening	Yes (a) Yes (a) Yes (a)	(f) No Required (h)	Joint Comm Speaker Clerk (i)	nittee (g) President Clerk (i)	No No Yes
٠٠.	Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri	63rd day 59th day None last 3 days (k) 60th day	Majority	x	.: x	x x		Yes (a) Yes Yes Yes (a)	Yes (j) No No No	Speaker Speaker Speaker Speaker	President President President President	No No Yes Yes
	Montana Nebraska Nevada	Senate—30th day House—40th day 20th day Senate—No limitations House—40th day	3% elected 3%	x x	x	 x		No Yes (I) Yes	No Yes (m) No	Speaker (n) Members	President Reference Comm Members	Yes n. No Yes
<i>.</i> •	New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York	3rd Thursday 6th week 45th day Fixed at Session	%	(o) X(p) 	 X	x		Yes (l) Yes (a) Yes (a) Yes (m)	Yes No No Yes	Speaker Speaker Speaker Speaker	President President President President proter	Yes No No n No

	North Carolina	Senate—56th day, local bills; 65th, department	•••		••	•••	•••	Yes (a)	No	Speaker	President	Yes
. •	North Dakota	bills (q) 25th day	•••	45th day(r)	40th day	••.	•••	Yes	(8)	Speaker	President	Yes
•	Ohlo	Senate—No limitations No limitations (k)	•••	 	 	••	•••	Yes (a) Yes	No No	Reference Comm. Speaker	Majority Leader President	No No
,	Oregon Pennsylvania	Senate—No limitations House—May 25 (q)	•••	••	ÿ	•••	···	Yes (a) Yes (a)	No No	P.O. Speaker	P.O. P.O.	No No
	Rhode Island	42nd day	•••		••	••	One day notice, title	Yes (a)	No	Speaker	President	No
:	South Carolina	No limitations	•••	• •	••	•••	and explanation read	Yes (a)	No	P.O.	P.O.	No
	South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah	None last 3 days 60th day 30th day	4/5 members Unanimous	••	••	 X	:::	Yes Yes Yes (u) No (y)	No No No No	Speaker Speaker Speaker Speaker	President Speaker President President	No No (t) No Yes
,,,	Vermont	5th week (w) 40th day 50th day	% elected % present and voting (x)	x ::	 X 		•••	Yes (a) Yes (a) Yes (a) Yes (y)	Yes (m) No No Yes (m)	Speaker Speaker Speaker Speaker	President President President President	No No No No
03	Wisconsin	38th day (w)	•••	52nd day	•• /	••.	No limits for Legis- lative Council or	Yes (a)	(f)	Speaker	P.O.	Yes
•	Wyoming Ajaska	20th day 45th day	Unanimous % vote	••	55th day	• • •	for committees	No Yes	No No	Speaker Speaker	President President	Yes No
	Guam Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	No limitations 60th day No limitations	Majority	 x	••	••		Yes Yes Yes No	No No No Yes	(n) Speaker President (n)	Comm. on Rules President President Comm. of the Whole	No Yes No

P. O.—Presiding Officer.

(a) Continuous service.
(b) No bills may be introduced after the constitutional recess which must be held not less than 30 days after convening of session, except that each member may introduce two bills at

(c) In practice, those not acted upon are reported back last day of session without recom-

(c) In practice, those not acted upon are reported back last day of session without recommendation.

(d) Some minor time limits are set at each session by rule but commonly are waived. Bills may be introduced any Tuesday or by standing committees.

(e) Upon motion of author.

(f) No official arrangement for pre-session filing, assignment of bill number, etc., but to a limited extent bills are filed in advance of session.

(g) Composed of President of Senate, Speaker of House, one Senate member, and two House members.

(h) Bills must be introduced in December one month in advance of session.

(i) Subject to approval of presiding officer.

(j) Pre-session filing permitted at second session of blennium, not at first session.

(k) No appropriation or revenue bills may be passed during last five days; in Oklahoma no revenue bills.

(l) Established month prior to session.

(m) Permitted but engaged in to limited extent.

(n) Unicameral legislature.

(o) Only those reported by Committee on Rules.

(p) Only bills approved by Committee on Introduction of Bills.

(q) Date is established at each session. Date given is limit set at 1955 session.

(r) Only bills approved by Delayed Bills Committee.

(s) Bills processed by Legislative Research Committee and Budget Board printed in advance of session.

(t) Bills may be forced out by majority vote after seven days in committee.

(u) Theoretically, but not as matter of practice.

(v) Legislative Council has authority to assist.

(w) Except for bills delivered to draftsmen by that time.

Except for bills delivered to draftsmen by that time.

Permission must be granted by concurrent resolution setting out title of bill.

(y) House only.

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: PRINTING OF BILLS

1	B		Но	use			, Se	nate			When	first pr	inted		
State	•	All	Some	Man- datory	Op- tional	All	Some	Man- datory		duc-	U pon as- sign- ment to com- mittee	millee ap-	After sec- ond read- ing	Upon pas- sage by legis- lature	Amend- ments printed
Alabama. Arizona Arkansas. California Colorado. Connectic	• • • • • •	X	(a) X	(c) X (e) ::	х х	X X X	(a) X	(d) X (e)	x x	(b) ∷ (∛X(e) ∷ X	(b) X	(b) (f)	(b) 	(b)	No No Yes Yes (g) Yes
Delaware. Florida Georgia Idaho Illinois Indiana		Х(b) Х Х	(i) (k) (p)	X X X X X	х ::	X(h)	(i) (l) (p)	(d) X X X X	* X	X (m) € X	(i) 	(i) (n) X	 X (q)	••	Yes(h) (j) Yes(m) Yes Yes(c) (r)
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachu		X X X (v) X X	••	X X X X	••	X X X X (v) X	• •	X X X X X	:: ::	X X X (w)	:: :: :x	••	••		(s) Yes(t) No (u) (x) (j)
Michigan. Minnesota Mississipp Missouri. Montana. Nebraska.	l I	X X X	(p) (p) Unicai	X X(p) X X X	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	X X X X X	(p) (c)	X X(p X X X X)	х х х х	 x	(p) (c)	•••	•••	(j) (x) (x) (j) Yes Yes
New Hamp New Jersey New Mexic New York North Dal	oshire. 7 20 olina	X X X	:: :: :: ::	X (d) X X X	::- ::- x	(y) X X X X	:: :: :x	X X X X X	x	X X X X X X	X(z)	(aa)	X(z)) 	Yes(d) (j) Yes No Yes No Yes No (ab)
North Dak Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylva Rhode Isla South Car	nia	x x x	х (р) ::	X X X X	x :: x	X X X X	(p) X	X X X X	x :: x	(n) X (b) (ad)	.; Х (b)	(f,m) X (ac) (b) X	(b)	(b).	(ab) (j) (j) Yes Yes No Yes
South Date Tennessee Texas Utah Vermont Virginia	ota	X (h, ae) X X X	x ::	X X (l) (d) X X	••	X (h, ae X X) :: x ::	X (1) (d) X X		X X X X (v)	••	х ::	••	••	(j) No(af) (j) (j) (j) (g)
Washingto West Virgi Wisconsin Wyoming. Alaska Guam	nia	X X X X	Unica		••	° XXXXXXXXXX	• •	X X X 	:: :: x	X(ah) X X X	··· X		x 		(s) (ag) Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes
Hawaii Puerto Ric Virgin Isla	:o	\mathbf{X}	Unica	X meral	••	X	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	x 	••	x x	x 	•	••	x	Yes(ai) Yes Yes

Unusually important or controversial bills and appropriation bills. Any bill may be ordered printed by either house, a standing committee of either house, or the chairman of a standing committee.

At any stage.

If no objection by Committee on Printing.
Unless otherwise ordered.

Mandatory before passage; optional on introduction.
After Referral Committee orders bill to be printed.
Only if adopted. Either on second or third reading or as recommended by Conference Committee.
Duplicated by means other than printing.
General House bills printed at 1955 session. Senate bills printed or otherwise duplicated by order of President.
In the journals.
All general public bills as introduced.
Bills and resolutions favorably reported by committee.
In the House.
In the Senate.
When adopted on second reading.
All bills that have committee approval. (In Minnesota, a bill may be ordered printed by a majority vote in either house. In Montana, one-third vote in House and majority vote in Senate may order a bill printed at any time.)

If amended.
Committee and second reading amendments are incorpo-

of the senate may order a bir printed at any time.

If amended.

Committee and second reading amendments are incorpo-

rated in printed bill.

(s) If extensively amended, bill is usually reprinted.

(t) Bill reprinted with committee amendments in heavy type.

(u) Senate amendments are printed in journal; in House if amended in committee only amended bill is ever printed; in practice floor amendments are printed in journal.

(v) Usually.

(w) Committee on Reference of Bills generally directs the printing of pending legislation prior to referral to committee.

(x) Optional.

(y) If time and circumstances permit.

(2) After second reading, which is by title only, bills are referred to committee and then printed.

(aa) All bills, if reported with amendments or amended in the Senate, are reprinted immediately, unless amendment restores bill to an earlier printed form.

(ab) Reprinted on colored paper if amended in house of origin. Other amendments printed in journals.

(ac) Reprinted; also bills are reprinted as amended.

(ad) All bills not referred to committees.

(ae) All public bills must be reproduced; local bills are not.

(af) Amendments to major bills may be mimeographed.

(ag) Upon motion.

(ah) 1949 law authorizes the printing of bills between sessions, but no distribution until session convenes.

(ai) With redrafts of bills, if time and circumstances permit.

LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: OFFICIAL RECORD

			Journ	al
State	Published : daily	Shows rulings of chair	Shows all votes	Checked by
Alabama	· Yes(a)	No	No	House—Rules Committee; Senate—Committee on Revision of Journal
ArizonaArkansas	No No	No Yes	Yes Yes	House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary Journal committee
California	Yes	Not consistently	Yes	House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Connecticut	Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	Yes Yes	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary Clerks House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
DelawareFlorida	(a, b) Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes(c)	House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary
GeorgiaIdaho	No Yes	Yes Senate—Partially	No Yes	Committees on Journals House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Illinois	Yes No	Partially No	No Yes	House—Speaker; Senate—President House—Assistant Clerk; Senate—Assistant
T	V	17-	NT.	Secretary View Chief Chief Chief County County County Chief
Iowa Kansas Kentucky	Yes Yes (d)	Yes No Yes	No Yes Yes	House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary Journal Committees of each house Chief Clerk and Assistant Clerk
Louisiana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Journal Clerk
Maine	(e) Yes	Yes(f) Yes	Yes(f) Yes	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary Journal Clerk; Legislative Reference Dept.
Massachusetts Michigan	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Final passage	Clerks House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Minnesota	Yes Yes(a)	No Yes	No Yes	House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary
Missourl	Yes No	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	House—Clerk; Senate—Secretary Journal committee
Nebraska	Yes	No	Final reading(g)	Journal Clerk
New Hampshire	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Assembly—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary House—Journal committee; Senate—Clerk
New Jersey	No	No Yes	Yes Yes	Assembly—Clerk; Senate—Secretary House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Chairman of
New York	Yes	Yes	Yes	Judiciary Committee Journal Clerk
North Carolina North Dakota	(a) Yes	No Yes	No Yes	Journal committee Committee
OhloOklahoma	Yes Yes	Yes Partially	Yes	Journal Clerk
OregonPennsylvania	No(b)	Yes Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	Journal Clerk Chief Clerks Journal Clerks
Rhode Island	Yes	Yes	Yes	House—Recording Clerk: Senate—Secretary
South Carolina	Yes	Yes	Yes	of State(h) Clerks
South Dakota Tennessee	□ Yes (a)	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Legislative committee Clerks
TexasUtah	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Journal Clerks Committee on Revision and Enrolling
Vermont Virginia	Yes Yes	Yes	Yes Yes	Clerk Clerk and Journal Clerk
Washington	No	Yes	Yes	House—Chief Clerk; Senate—Secretary
West Virginia	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Third reading Yes	Clerks and Journal Clerks Journal Clerks
Wyoming	No Yes	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Chief Clerks Committees on Engrossment and Enroll-
Guam	Yes	Yes	Yes	ment Executive Secretary
HawaiiPuerto Rico	Yes(a) Yes	Ŷes No	Yes (Bills) Yes	Clerks Secretary of each House
Virgin Islands	(a)	••••	Yes	Executive Secretary of Legislature

⁽a) Daily journal prepared; printed after close of session.
(b) Daily calendars.
(c) On bills and joint resolutions; in other cases, a show of five hands is required.
(d) Constitution provides for daily publication, but this is

not done.

(e) Advance daily journal printed.

(f) In completed journal which is not printed.

(g) Others at request of one member.

(h) Secretary of State is ex officio Secretary of the Senate.

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: HOUSE AND SENATE ACTION

			adings	Roll call on f	inal passage; n request of		Majority
State	Number	On separate days	In full	Senate members	House members	Electric roll call device	of members required to pass bill (a)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas	3	Yes Yes Yes (b)	3rd 1st(b), 2nd(b), 3rd 1st, 3rd	1/10 present 2 5	1/10 present 2 5	House No House	Present & voting Elected Membership
California Colorado Connecticut Delaware	3	Yes (b) (c) (e) (c)	3rd 2nd (d), 3rd (d) 2nd, 3rd 1st, 3rd (g)	. 3 1 1/5 present All bills, join		Assembly No No No	Elected Elected Present & voting (f) Elected
Florida Georgia	. 3 . 3	Yes 3	(h) 3rd (i)	rent reso	olutions 5 15	House (j)	Present Elected
Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas	3	Yes (b) Yes Yes (b) (k) Yes (b)	3rd 1st, 2nd, 3rd 1st(b), 2nd(b), 3rd 1st, 2nd, 3rd (l) 3rd	3 2 2 1 5	3 5 2 1 25	No House Both houses House	Present Elected Elected Elected Elected Elected
Kentucky Louisiana Maine	. 3	Yes (m) Yes Yes (b)	1st, 2nd(m), 3rd(m) 1st 1st (b), 2nd (b)	All bills and 1/5 present	resolutions 1/5 present	No Both houses No	2/5 elected & maj. voting Elected Present & voting (f)
Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Mississippi	. 3	Yes (o) (c) Yes (b) Yes (b)	3rd (d) 1st, 3rd 3rd	1 1/5 present 1/5 present 1 1/10 present	5 30 1/5 present 15 1/10 present	House No House Both houses	Elected Present & voting (f) Elected
Missouri Montana Nebraska	. 3 . 2	Yes (p)	3rd (1) 1st, 3rd	5 2 1	10	House No Yes (Unicameral	Elected Present Elected
New Hampshire		Yes (b)	3rd	All bills a resolu		No No	Elected (q)
New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina.	. 3 . 3 3	Yes (r) (s) (t) Yes (b)	3rd 1st, 2nd, 3rd	1/5 present 1 1 1/5 1/6 present	1/5 present 1 1 1 1/5	House No No No No	Membership - Present Elected Present & voting (f)
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	. 3	Yes Yes (v) Yes Yes (b) Yes	2nd 3rd 3rd 3rd (w) 1st, 2nd, 3rd	All bills Maj. elected All bills and jo All bills	1/6 present All bills Maj. elected int resolution All bills	House No	Elected
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	. 2(d) . 3 . 2 . 3	Yes (d) Yes Yes Yes (x)	2nd 2nd 1st, 2nd (1) 3rd	1/5 present 5 1/6 3	1/5 present 10 1/6 5		Present & voting Present & voting (f) Elected Membership
Texas Utah: Vermont Virginia	. 3	Yes Yes (b) Yes (z)	1st, 2nd, 3rd (1) 3rd 2nd	Majority 1 1/5 present	Majority 5 1/5 present	House No No Both houses	Present & voting (f) Elected Present & voting (f,y) 2/5 elected & maj.
Washington	. 3	Yes(aa)	House—2nd, 3rd Senate—3rd	1/6 present	1/6 present	House	voting Elected
West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming Alaska	. 3	Yes(aa) (ab) Yes (l) Yes	Yes 1st, 2nd, 3rd (l) 2nd	1/10 1/6 present 1 3	1/10 1/6 present 1 1/5 present	House House No No	Present & voting Present & voting (f) Elected Membership
Guam Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands		Yes Yes ••••	1st, 2nd (ac), 3rd 2nd	3 All bills (ad) All bills	All bills (ad) All bills	No No No No	Elected Membership Elected Present

(a) Special constitutional provisions requiring special majorities for the passage of emergency legislation or appropriation or revenue measures not included.

(b) Except by two-thirds vote.
(c) Second and third readings only on separate days.
(d) Except by unanimous consent.
(e) Bills or joint resolutions originating with a committee may receive second reading same day.
(f) House rules or custom determine procedure.
(g) Third reading often by title or partial reading.
(h) Except by two-thirds vote whereby a bill may be read the first time, the second time (by title only or in full), and the third time (which must be in full) all on the same day.
(i) First and second readings of local and private bills by title only unless ordered engrossed.
(j) Roll call equipment to be installed in House for 1956 session.

sion.

(k) Senate: May not have second and third readings same day without suspending rules except last day. House: Second and third readings same day by two-thirds vote.

(l) Requirements often waived.

(m) Second and third readings may be dispensed with by vote of majority of elected members.

(n) Senate: Two readings of all bills and resolves. House: Three readings of all bills, two of all resolves.

(o) Except under suspension of rules, then all readings in one day.

day.

(p) Second reading abolished. Rules often suspended and referred to committee same day as first reading.

(q) House: A majority of the members is a quorum for doing

business, but when less than two-thirds of elected members are present, the assent of two-thirds of those members is necessary to render acts and proceedings valid. Senate: Not less than thirteen senators shall make a quorum for doing business; and when less than sixteen are present, the assent of ten is necessary to render their acts and proceedings valid.

(r) Bill may receive second and third reading on same day when three-fourths of membership agree.

(s) No more than two readings same day.

(t) Assembly: May receive second and third readings same day by special provision of Rules Committee or by unanimous consent. Senate: Bills receive first and second readings upon introduction before committee reference.

(u) Two-thirds vote required for amendment or repeal of initiated or referred measures.

(v) Except by three-fourths vote.

(w) On final passage in House the rule provides for reading in full unless requirement is suspended by two-thirds vote.

(x) Passed each time read.

(y) Quorum for state tax is two-thirds.

(z) Except a bill codifying the law or where emergency declared and a four-fifths vote.

(aa) Except two readings permitted on same day by four-fifths vote.

(ab) Senate: No two readings on same day. Assembly: Second and third readings on separate days.

(ac) If printed, second reading by title only.

(ad) For final passage of bills. Ot_erwise, in Senate, on request of one-fifth members present.

LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION

LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE: EXECUTIVE VETO

	Days after which bill becomes law (before adjournment) unless	Fale of after adjoint to the control of the control	Days after Days after which bill dies unless	Ilem velo	Votes required in House and	Constitution Governor fro	
State	veloed (Sundays excepted)	veloed (Sundays excepted)	signed (Sundays excepted)	on appro- priation bills	Senate to pass bills or items over veto(a)	Initiated measures	Referred measures
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	6 5 5 10 4	iò 20(d)	10 30	***	Majority elected Two-thirds elected(c) Majority elected Two-thirds elected	(b) * * *	(b) ★ ★
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	10(d) 5(e) 10 5	30(d) 15(d) (20(d)	30(d)	***	Two-thirds elected Majority present Three-fifths elected Two-thirds present	(b) (b) (b)	(b) (b)
Georgia (f) Idaho Illinois Indiana	30 5 10 3	iò 10 5(d,i)	(g)*	**	Two-thirds elected Two-thirds present Two-thirds elected Majority elected	(h) (b) (b)	(b)
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	3 3 10 10(d,l)	(j) (k) 10 20(d)	30	**,	Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected Majority elected Two-thirds elected	(b) (b)	(b) (b)
Maine	5 6 5(e) 10	(m) ••	6(p) (q) 5	* *	Two-thirds present Three-fifths elected Two-thirds present Two-thirds elected	(n) (b)	(b)
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	3 5 (r) 5	(m)	3 15(d,s)		Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected Two-thirds present	(b) (b) *	(b) * *
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire. New Jersey	5 5 5 10(u)	• 10 45	(g)	★(t) ***	Three-fifths elected Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected	* (b)	* (b) (b)
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	3 10 (v) 3	(g) (v) 15(d)	20(s) 30(d) (v)	** (v) *	Two-thirds present Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected	(h) (h) (b) ★	 (b) ★
OhioOkiahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	10 5 5 10(d)	10 20 30(d)	. iš	* *(w) *	Three-fifths elected Two-thirds elected Two-thirds present Two-thirds elected	★ (b)	.; ★ (b)
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	6 3 3 5	10(d) (m) 10(d) 10	• • •	 ★ ★(x)	Three-fifths present Two-thirds elected Two-thirds present Majority elected	(b) (b) * (h)	(b) (b) ★
Texas Utah Vermont Virginia	10 5 5 5	20(j) 10	(g) 10(j)	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Two-thirds present Two-thirds elected Two-thirds present Two-thirds present(y)	(b) (b)	(b) \((b) \)
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	5 5(aa) 6(l) 3	10 5(d) i5(d)	 6(1)	★(z) ★ ★	Two-thirds elected Majority elected Two-thirds present Two-thirds elected	(b) (b)	★ [©] (b) (b)
AlaskaGuamHawaiiPuerto RicoVirgin Islands	3 10 10 10 10	•••	3 30(g) 10(p) 30(ab) 30	***	Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected Two-thirds elected	(b) (b)	(b) (b)

(a) Bill returned to house of origin with objections, except in Georgia, where Governor need not state objections, and in Kansas, where all bills are returned to House.

(b) No provision for initiative or referendum in state.

(c) Three-fourths in case of an emergency measure.

(d) Sundays not excepted unless last day is Sunday.

(e) Sundays and legal holidays excepted.

(f) New constitution, passed by General Assembly, withholds right to veto constitutional amendments.

(g) Unsigned bills do not become laws after adjournment.

(h) No provision for initiative in state.

(i) Bill becomes law if not filed with objections with Secretary of State within five days after adjournment.

(j) Sundays not excepted.

(k) In practice, the legislature closes consideration of bills three days before adjournment some state.

(ii) Governor has 10 days (in Wisconsin 6 days) from time bill was presented to him in which to approve or disapprove.

(m) Bill passed in one session becomes law if not returned within 2 days (Maine and Mississippi 3) after reconvening.

(n) Constitution provides that Governor may veto initiated measures and if legislature sustains veto, measure is referred to vote of people at next general election.

(o) 1950 constitutional amendment requires any bill vetoed after adjournment, to be returned to the legislature when it next convenes, for a vote on overriding the veto.

(p) Within 6 days (in Hawaii 10 days) after presentation to the Governor, regardless of how long after adjournment.
(q) Within 5 days of receipt by Governor. In practice General Court not prorogued until Governor has acted on all bills.
(r) If Governor does not return bill in 15 days, a joint resolution is necessary for bill to become law.
(s) Governor muss file bills with Secretary of State.
(t) Governor may not veto items in budget submitted by himself after it has passed legislature with three-fifths vote.
(u) If house of origin is in temporary adjournment on 10th day, becomes law on day house of origin reconvenes unless returned by Governor on that day. Governor has power of veto after repassage of bills in amended form with condition bill must be approved in 10 days or pocket veto.
(v) No veto; bill becomes law 30 days after adjournment of session unless otherwise expressly directed.
(w) Also may veto items in new bills declaring an emergency.
(x) Governor may reduce or eliminate items but must give written notice of item veto either 3 days before adjournment or one day after bill is presented for signature.
(y) Including majority elected.
(z) May veto items in any bill containing items or sections.
(aa) Budget (appropriation) bill not submitted to Governor after passage.
(ab) Sundays are not excepted.

1954 AND 1955 SESSIONS, INTRODUCTIONS AND ENACTMENTS (As of December, 1955)

		Regular Session	s				Extra Sessions-		
State	Convened	Adjourned*	No. of intro- ductions	No. of enact- ments	. ' •	Convened	Adjourned*	No. of intro- ductions	No. of enact ment.
Alabama	May 3, 1955	Sept. 2, 1955	1,611	579		Jan. 25, 1955 Mar. 4, 1955 Apr. 13, 1955	Feb. 24, 1955 Apr. 8, 1955 July 21, 1955(a)	135 160 48	7(8(
Arizona	Jan. 11, 1954 Jan. 10, 1955	Apr. 10, 1954 Apr. 3, 1955	585 563	160 159	٤.	Oct. 24, 1955 Nov. 28, 1955	Nov. 28, 1955 (c)	NA (c)	NA (c)
Arkansas	Jan. 10, 1955	Mar. 10, 1955	1,099	429	1				**
California	Mar. 1, 1954 Jan. 3, 1955	Mar. 30, 1954 June, 8, 1955(b)	33 5,841	10 1,966		Mar. 1, 1954	Apr. 1, 1954	162	67
Colorado	Jan. 6, 1954 Jan. 5, 1955	Feb. 13, 1954 Apr. 6, 1955	122 807	62 326	·	Mar. 17, 1954	Mar. 23, 1954	9	4
Connecticut	Jan. 5, 1955	June 8, 1955	3,535	1,270		June 22, 1955 Nov. 21, 1955	June 24, 1955 (c)	NA (c)	NA (c)
Delaware	Jan. 4, 1955	(c, d)	(c)	(c)	*•	Aug. 30, 1954	Aug. 30, 1954	NA	NA
Florida	Apr. 5, 1955	June 3, 1955	3,379	1,801	,	June 6, 1955	(c, e)	(c)	(c)
Georgia	Jan. 10, 1955	Feb. 18, 1955	981	440		June 6, 1955	June 17, 1955	- 49	18
Idaho	Jan. 3, 1955	'Mar. 5, 1955	571	285	•				•
Illinois	Jan. 5, 1955	- June-30, 1955	2,158	973		San Branch			
Indiana	Jan. 6, 1955	Mar. 7, 1955	1,016	363					
Iowa	Jan. 10, 1955	Apr. 29, 1955	1,080	321	•				
Kansas	Jan. 11, 1955	Apr. 6, 1955	879	447					
Kentucky	Jan. 5, 1954	Mar. 19, 1954	949	318			.	: 7	
Louislana	May 10, 1954 May 9, 1955	July 8, 1954 June 7, 1955	1,658 321	767 142	•	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 14, 1955	NA	. NA
Maine	Jan. 5, 1955	May 21, 1955	1,877	883	1.1.	Sept. 21, 1954	Sept. 23, 1951	50	31
Maryland	Feb. 3, 1954 Jan. 5, 1955	Mar. 4, 1954 Apr. 4, 1955	7 384 1,492	79 725(f)					
Massachusetts	Jan. 6, 1954 Jan. 5, 1955	June 11, 1954 Sept. 16, 1955	3,412 3,697	813 933		Sept. 7, 1954	Sept. 8, 1954	7	3
Michigan	Jan. 13, 1954 Jan. 12, 1955	May 14, 1954 July 15, 1955(g)	744 914	217 283		Aug. 18, 1954 Nov. 1, 1955	Aug. 19, 1954 (c)	-6 (c)	(c)
Minnesota	Jan. 4, 1955	April 21, 1955	3,507	892(h)		Apr. 26, 1955	Apr. 26, 1955	12	
Mississippi	Jan. 5, 1954	May 6, 1954	1,855	670		Sept. 7, 1954 Jan. 11, 1955	Sept. 30, 1954 Apr. 7, 1955	199 481	123 276
Missouri	Jan. 5, 1955	May 31, 1955	943	291		Feb. 23, 1954	Apr. 23, 1954	. 38	13
Montana	Jan. 3, 1955	Mar. 5, 1955	634	279					, to 100
Nebraska	Jan. 4, 1955	June 17, 1955	559	354		Apr. 20, 1954	May 7, 1954	10	, , 6
Nevada	Jan. 17, 1955	Mar. 25, 1955	912	553(i)	.,, ,	Jan. 5, 1954	Jan. 9, 1954	26	24
New Hampshire	Jan. 5, 1955	- Aug. 5, 1955	752	460		Apr. 6, 1954	Apr. 9, 1954	7	. 3

				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				<u>, </u>
New Jersey	Jan. 12, 1954 Jan. 11, 1955	Jan. 10, 1955 (c, j)	940 (c)	-320 (c)	Sept. 17, 1954	Sept. 17, 1954	NA	NA
New Mexico	Jan. 11, 1955	Mar. 12, 1955	860	377	Sept. 26, 1955	Oct. 6-1955	NA	NA
New York	Jan. 6, 1954 Jan. 5, 1955	Apr. 19, 1954 Apr. 2, 1955	6,121 6,677	NA NA	June 10, 1954	June 10, 1954	g	. 6
North Carolina.	Jan. 5, 1955	May 25, 1955	1,997	1,426			-	
North Dakota	Jan. 4, 1955	Mar. 11, 1955	612	355			•	
Ohio	Jan. 3, 1955	-July 13, 1955(k)	1,355	331	Jan. 11, 1954	Jan. 15, 1954	2	2
Oklahoma	Jan. 4, 1955	May 28, 1955(1)	1,033	436				
Oregon	Jan. 10, 1955	May 4, 1955	1,432	856				-
Pennsylvania	Jan. 4, 1955	(c, m)	(c)	(c)			• • • • • •	• • •
Rhode Island	Jan. 5, 1954 Jan. 4, 1955	Apr. 23, 1954 Apr. 30, 1955	957 1,121	433 519		"		
South Carolina	Jan. 12, 1954 Jan. 11, 1955	Apr. 2, 1954 May 27, 1955	863 1,204	418 604				
South Dakota	Jan. 4, 1955	Mar. 4, 1955	815	442				
Fennessee	Jan. 3, 1955	Mar. 18, 1955	2,291	947				
Texas	Jan. 11, 1955	June 7, 1955	1,431	530(n)	Mar. 15, 1954	Apr. 13, 1954	/ 211	- 58
Utah	Jan. 10, 1955	Mar. 10, 1955	577	212	Apr. 23, 1955	Apr. 23, 1955	4	4
Vermont	Jan. 5, 1955	June 11, 1955	571	351(n)				
Virginia	Jan. 13, 1954	Mar. 31, 1954	NA	NA				•
Washington	Jan. 10, 1955	Mar. 10, 1955	1,387	430	Mar. 11, 1955	Mar. 24, 1955	64	21
West Virginia	Jan. 12, 1955	Mar. 14, 1955	931	210	May 9, 1955	May 13, 1955	16	2
Wisconsin	Jan. 12, 1955	Oct. 21, 1955(o)	1503	NA				
Wyoming	Jan. 11, 1955	" Feb. 19, 1955	437	267				
Alaska	Jan. 24, 1955	Mar. 25, 1955	493	259	Jan. 28, 1955	Apr. 7, 1955	22	19
Guam	Jan. 11, 1954 June 14, 1954	Feb. 9, 1954(p) }	NA	188	Feb. 15, 1954 July 26, 1954	Feb. 17, 1954 July 28, 1954	NA NA	NA NA
	4 Jan. 10, 1955 June 13, 1955	Feb. 8, 1955 (p) } July 12, 1955(p) }	NA .	148		Ĵ	•	
Hawaii	Feb. 16, 1955	May 27, 1955	· 2,963 [′]	545				
Puerto Rico	Jan. 11, 1954 Jan. 10, 1955	May 31, 1954 May 31, 1955	NA NA	217 234	July 19, 1954 Sept. 7, 1954	July 24, 1954 Sept. 25, 1954	NA NA	1 28
					Sept. 27, 1954 Aug. 8, 1955 Oct. 24, 1955	Oct. 12, 1954 Aug. 27, 1955 Nov. 11, 1955	NA NA NA	12 18 NA
	•				Nov. 21, 1955	Dec. 10, 1955	NA	NA
Virgin, Islands	NA	NA-	NA	NA				

^{*}Actual adjournment dates are listed regardless of constitutional limitation.

NA: Information not available.

(a) Recessed April 22-July 21.

(b) Recessed January 21-February 28.

(c) 1955 legislature still in session when table was compiled.

(d) Recessed August 11-September 26.

(e) Special reapportionment session recessed August 10-September 26 and September 29-June 4, 1956.

(f) The legislature at the 1956 session will consider sixty 1955 bills vetoed by the Governor.

(g) Recessed June 4-July 14.

(h) Excluding resolutions not requiring Governor's signature.

(i) The legislature at the 1957 session will consider three 1955 acts vetoed by the Governor.

⁽i) Recessed January 31-March 7; April 4-April 25; June 9-August 8; August 29-September 12; and September 23-December 5.
(k) Recessed June 23-July 12.
(l) Recessed March 31-April 6.
(m) Recessed May 11-May 23; June 29-July 11; House recessed August 5-August 29; Senate recessed August 9-August 29; both houses recessed September 3-September 12; October 21-November 14.
(n) Figures do not include resolutions.
(o) Recessed June 24-October 3.
(p) Legislature meets for two 30-day periods of each year, the first convening the second Monday in January, the second convening the second Monday in June.

SALARIES AND COMPENSATION OF LEGISLATORS

	;''·	SALAI	RY AND	DAILY	PAY PL	ANS	(ADDITIONAL COMI	PENSATION FOR LEGISLATORS
	Regu	ılar Sessi	ion	Special	Session		7			
	Daily Pa	y Plan	Salary Plin		,					
	Li	imit on	Amount of salary		Limit	Basic salary	Date basic	T	ravel Allowance	
State		no. of ays of pay	calculated for biennium	of pay	on no. of days of pay	is fixed by	salary estab- lished	Amouns per mile	Number of trips during session	Additional expense allowances during session
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	8 60	6 Ľ(a) 0 C(b)	\$ 1,200 12,000(b)	\$10 8 6	-36 L 20 C 15 C	Const. Const. Const. Const.	1946 1932 1946 1954	10c 20c 5c 5c(d)	One round trip One way. One round trip	\$20 per day (a) \$17 per day (c) None \$14 per day; extra allowances for committee mem-
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida Georgia Idaho	10 40	20 C D C(b)	3,600(b, 600 2,000 2,400	e) 20(e) 10 10	None 70 C(g) 20 C	Stat. Const. Const. Const. Const. Const.	1953 1946 1949 1954 1945 1946	(f) 10c 10c 7½c 10c 10c	One round trip Unlimited mileage Eight round trips One round trip One round trip	bers (d) None None None \$15 per day \$5 per day Additional \$5 a day for maximum of 60 days for
Illinois	5 90	 Ö(b .j)	10,000 3,600(h) 2,000		None 30 L	Stat. Stat. Stat. Const. &	1951 1955 1949 1949	10c 6c 5c 15c	Round trip per week Round trip per week One round trip One round trip	\$50 for postage and stationery \$10 per day (i) None \$7 per day
Kentucky Léuisiana		0 L(k) 0 C(b,j)	••••••	25 30	None 30 C	Stat. Stat. Stat.	1950 1952	15c 10c	Cne round trip Eight round trips and four round trips during budget session	\$10 per day; \$50 in lieu of stationery \$150 per month while legislature not in session(l)
Maine		···· >	1,250(h) 3,600(b) 9,000(b)		None None	Stat. Const. Stat.	1955 1946 1951	5c 20c(m) 7c(o)	Round trip per week Each day (0)	Small allowance for postage, telephone; etc. \$800 per blennium; weekly expense allowance according to distance from capitol (0)
Michigan	•••	• • • •	, 8,000(b)	••••	Stat.	1954	10c	Round trip per month	\$2,000 per blennium; plus allowance for postage telephone and telegraph
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana		 o C	4,800(h 2,000 3,000	25(h) 15 20(h)	None	Stat. Stat. Const.(r) Stat.	1955 1945 1955	15c 10c 10c(r) 7c	One round trip (q) One round trip (r) One round trip (r)	House \$1,100; Senate \$1,200 at 1955 session (p) None \$10 per day None
Nebraska	•••	••••	1,744	•••	••••	Const. &	1934	6c	One round trip	\$100 postage allowance
Nevada New Hampshire	15 6	0 C	200	15 3	20 C 15 C	Stat. Stat. Const. &	1945	71/2c (t)	Daily commuting (s) Rate-distance ratio (t)	\$10 per day (s); \$60 for postage, etc. None
New Jersey	• • • •	••••	10,000(b)	••••	Stat. &	1954	•••	State railroad pass	None
New Mexico	20 60	0 C		20	. 30 C	Stat. &	1953	10c	One round trip	Stationery, postage, telephone and telegraph
New York		••••	15,000(b)	· • • • • , , ,	••••	Stat. Const. &	1954	(f)	Round trip per week	allowance \$1,000 expense allowance at 1955 annual session.
North Carolina North Dakota		0 C(u)		15 5(v)	25 C None	Stat. Const. Const.	1950 1889	None (u)	One round trip	None (u) \$10 per day

	Ohio Okiahoma	is	75 L(w)	10,000(h) 3,950(w)	15	75 L(w)	Stat. Const.	1955 1948	10c 10c	Round trip per week One round trip	Postage and stationery Postage, stationery, telephone and telegraph allow-
	Огедоп	•••		1,200(x)	• • •	••••	Const.	1950	10c	•••••	ance and shipping legislative supplies Postage, stationery and shipping legislative sup-
	Pennsylvania	·.		3,000(y)	(z)	(z)	Stat.	1937(y)	5c	Round trip per week	plies \$3,600 per blennium
	Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	5 io	60 L(b) 75 C	2,000(b) 1,050	5 (z) 10 10	None None 20 C	Const. Stat. Stat. Stat.	1900 1947 1958	8c 7c 5c 16c	Round trip per week One round trip One round trip	None None None \$5 per day
	Texas Utah	25 •••	120 C	1,000	25	30 C	Const. & Const. & Stat.	1954 1951	10c 10c	One round trip One round trip	Small expense allowance determined at session \$5 per day
	Vermont Virginia			1,600(aa) 1,080			Stat. Stat.	1955 1948	20c 7c	One round trip One round trip	Stationery None
:.	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	•••	40 C	2,400 3,000(b) 4,800	10	None	Stat. Const. Stat. Stat.	1949 1954 1949 1941	10c 10c (ab) 8c	One round trip One round trip Rate-distance ratio (ab) One round trip	\$15 per day None \$100 monthly expense allowance (ac) \$6 per day
	Alaska	15	60 C		15	30 C	Organic Act, Amend, & Stat.	1942; 1949	15c	•••••	\$20 per day
	Guam	15	60 C(b)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	15	••••	Organic Act	1950	None	•••••	None
-	Hawaii	•••	•	1,000	(z)	••••	Organic Act, Amend. &	1931; 1949	20c	One round trip	\$10 per day for members from Oahu; \$20 for legislators from outer islands
	Puerto Rico	• • •	• • • •	6,000(b)		••••	Stat. Stat.	1953	15c	Round trip per week (ad)	\$15 per day; \$200 for telephone; \$100 for postage; \$100 for stationery
	Virgin Islands	• • •	••••	1,200(b)	•••	• • • • •	Stat.	••••	(f)	Eight round trips	\$10 per day

L—Legislative Days; C—Calendar Days
(a) In practice the legislature meets for 18 weeks. Legislators receive \$210 a week in combined daily salary and expense allowance, a total of \$3,780 for each regular biennial session.

For regular and special sessions.

(d) 10c a mile for committee meetings and \$15 a day for maximum of 60 days for interim

committee meetings.

(e) Legislators receive \$50 a month during blennium plus \$2,400 per blennium, paid at rate of \$20 a day during regular and special sessions with remainder paid as a lump sum. Salary applied to all House members and Senators elected in 1955 and will become effective for hold-

applied to all House members and Senators elected in 1955 and will become effective for holdover Senators or their successors in 1957.

(f) Actual and necessary expenses.

(g) 70-day limit on special sessions called by Governor; 30-day limit on sessions convened
by legislature except for impeachment proceedings.

(h) Salary shown is new salary which becomes effective at 1957 session.

(i) Determined at each session. Figure represents amount at latest session.

(j) 90 days biennial total: 60-day regular session, 30-day budget session.

(k) Legislators are paid for Sundays and holidays during session, consequently compensation period usually is 72 to 74 days.

(l) Legislators receive \$30 ner day during session and \$150 per month while not in session.

(f) Legislators receive \$30 per day during session and \$150 per month while not in session.
(m) In terms of fixed amount for each legislator.

Determined at each session.

(n) Determined at each session.

(o) Within 40-mile radius, \$10 per week expense allowance plus 7c a mile daily, to amount to not less than \$4.50 a week; outside 40-mile radius, \$38.50 per week living expenses plus 7c a mile for one round trip per week.

(p) Effective 1957, per diem at rate paid to state officials will replace lump sum expense

(q) Plus one extra round trip each 7 days at 6c a mile.

(r) Proposed constitutional ameddment to be voted on in November, 1956, and effective upon adoption, would remove constitutional limitations on salary and permit legislature to determine salary in future. It also carries provisions for weekly round trips at mileage rate

determine salary in future. It also carries provisions for weekly round trips at mileage rate allowed state officials.

(a) 7½c a mile for daily commuting or \$10 per day if living in capital.

(b) 15c per mile for first 45 miles, 8c for next 25 miles, 6c for next 25 miles, 5c over 95 miles.

(u) Proposed constitutional amendment to be voted on in November, 1956, and effective upon adoption, would increase the period for which legislators may be paid from 90 to 120 days and would establish expense allowance of \$8 and travel at 7c a mile.

(v) Proposed constitutional amendment to be voted on June, 1956, and effective for 1957 if edecated ground increase delivered from \$50 to \$10.

if adopted, would increase daily pay from \$5 to \$10.
(w) Legislators receive \$15 for first 75 legislative days, including intervening non-legislative

days, for regular or special sessions, otherwise \$100 a month.

(x) Proposed constitutional amendment to be voted November, 1956, and effective upon proclamation of the Governor, if adopted, would increase legislative salaries from \$1,200 to \$2,400 a biennium.

(y) 1955 statute makes provision for \$3,000 annual salary in the event annual sessions are adopted.

(z) Fixed amount for special sessions: Pennsylvania, \$500, or \$750 if longer than one month; South Carolina, \$1,000; Virginia, \$540; Hawaii, \$500.

(aa) Weekly salary of \$70 adopted effective May 10, 1955; previous rate of \$1,250 per session was in effect from January of the session to that date. The salary for the 1955 session totalled \$1,600.

(ab) 10c a mile for one round trip; thereafter, 7c a mile for first 2,000 miles per month, 6c a

mile for each additional mile.

(ac) For legislators filing affidavit regarding necessity of establishing temporary residence at capital during regular or special sessions.

(ad) Minimum \$10.

APPORTIONMENT OF LEGISLATURES As of November, 1955

	1					ency of required		•	
	State	Citation: art. & sec. of const.	Senate Basis of app	portionment———————————————————————————————————	Required every 10 years*	Other schedules for reapportioning	Apportioning agency	last	es of lwo onmenis
. ,	Alabama	IV, 50; IX, 197-203	Population, except no county more than one member.	Population, but each county at least one member.	x - 1	••••	Legislature.	1901	1880
	Arizona	IV, 2, 1 (1)	Districts specifically established by constitution.	Votes cast for Governor at last preceding gen- eral election, but not less than if computed on basis of election of 1930.	••	After every guber- natorial election (every 2 years).	No provision for Senate; redistricting for House by County Boards of Supervisors.	H-1954	1952
112	Arkansas	VIII, 1-5	Population.	Each county at least one member; remaining members distributed among more populous counties according to population.	x	••••	Board of Apportionment (Governor, Secretary of State, and Attorney General). Subject to revision by State Supreme Court.	1951	1941
	California	IV,6	Population, exclusive of persons ineligible to naturalization. No county, or city and county, to have more than one member; no more than three counties in any district.	Population, exclusive of persons ineligible to naturalization.	x		Legislature or, if it fails, a Re- apportionment Commission (Lieutenant Governor, Con- troller, Attorney General, Sec- retary of State, and Superin- tendent of Public Instruc- tion). In either case, subject to a referendum.	1951	1941
٠.	Colorado	V, 45-47	Population.	Population.	x	****	General Assembly.	1953	1933
•	Connecticut	III, 3, 4	Population, but each county at least one member.	Two members from each town having over 5,000 population; others, same number as in 1874.	Senate	••••	General Assembly for Senate, no provision for House.	H-1876 S-1941	••••
	Delaware	II, 2	Districts specifically established by constitution.	Districts specifically established by constitution.	••	••••	No provision.	1897	••••
	Plorida	VII, 3, 4	Population, but no county more than one member.	3 to each of 5 largest counties, 2 to each of next 18, 1 each to others.	, X(a)		Legislature.	1945(a)	1935

Georgia	III, 2; (Par. i), 3 (Par. ii)	Population, but no county more than one member.	Population, i.e., 3 to each of 8 largest counties, 2 to each of next 30, 1 each to others.	X	••••	General Assembly "may" change Senatorial districts. Shall change House apportionment at first session after each U.S. census.	1950	1940 -
Idaho	III, 2, 4, 5; XIX, 1, 2	One member from each county.		x	,	Legislature.	1951	1941
			to at least one repre- sentative, appor- tioned as provided by law.					
Illinois	IV, 6, 7, 8	Fixed districts based on area.	•	House	Senate is fixed.	General Assembly, or, if it fails, a reapportionment commis- sion appointed by the Gov- ernor.	1955	1901
Indiana	IV, 4, 5, 6	Male inhabitants over 21 years of age.	Male inhabitants over 21 years of age.	••	Every 6 years.	General Assembly.	1921	1915
Iowa	111, 34, 35	Population, but no county more than one member.	One to each county, and one additional to each of the nine most populous counties.	х	••••	General Assembly.	H-1927 S-1911	1921 1906
Kansas.	II, 2; X, 1-3	Population.	Population, but each county at least one.	••	Every 5 years.	Legislature.	H-1945 S-1947	••••
Kentucky	Sec. 33	Population.	Population, but no more than two counties to be joined in a district.	X	••••	General Assembly.	1942	918
Louisiana	III, 2-6	Population.	Population, but each parish and each ward of New Orleans at least one member.	x	••••	Legislature.	1921	1902
Maine	IV, Pt. I, 2, 3; IV, Pt. II, 1	Population, exclusive of aliens and Indians not taxed. No county less than one nor more than five.	Population, exclusive of aliens. No town more than seven members, unless a consolidated town.	X	••••	Legislature.	H-1955 S-1951	1941(b 1941
Maryland	III, 2, 5	One from each county and from each of six districts constituting Baltimore city.	Population, but minimum of two and maximum of six per county. Each of Baltimore districts as many members as largest county.	••	No requirements.	Membership frozen for House; no provision for Senate.	1943	
Massachusetts	Amdt. LXXI	Legal voters.	Legal voters.	X	••••	General Court.	H-1947 S-1948	1939 1939
Michigan	V. 2-4	Districts specifically prescribed by constitution.	Population.(c)	House	Senate is fixed.	Legislature or, if it fails, State Board of Canvassers (Secre- tary of State, Treasurer, Com- missioner of State Land Office) apportions House. Senate is fixed.	H-1953	1943
Minnesota	IV, 2, 23, 24	Population, exclusive of nontaxable Indians.	Population, exclusive of nontaxable Indians.	X	And after each state census.	Legislature "shall have power."	1913	1897

APPORTIONMENT OF LEGISLATURES—Continued As of November, 1955

			7.		ncy of required			
State	Citation: art. & sec. of const.	Senate Basis of app	ortionment House	Required every 10 years*	Other , schedules for reapportioning	Apportioning agency	last	les of l lwo onm enis
Mississippi	XIII, 254-256	Prescribed by constitution.	Prescribed by constitu- tion, each county at least one. Counties grouped into three divisions, each divi- sion to have at least 44 members.	x	••••	Legislature "may,"	1916	1904
Missouri	III, 2-11	Population.	Population, but each county at least one member.	x		House: Secretary of State apportions among counties; county courts apportion within counties. Senate: by commission appointed by Governor.	1951	1946
Montana	V, 4; VI, 2-6	One member from each county.	Population.	• •	No requirements.	Legislative Assembly.	1943	1939
Nebraska	111, 5	Unicameral legisla excluding	ture—population allens.	••	From time to time.	Legislature "may."	1935	1920
Nevada	I, 13; XVII, 6	One member for each	,	x	••••	Legislature.	1951	1947
New Hampshire	Pt. II, 9, 11, 26	county. Direct taxes paid.	Population.(d)	House	Senate—from time to time.	General Court.	H-1951 S-1915	1943 1877
New Jersey	IV. ii. 1; IV. iii. 1	One member from each county.	Population, but at least one member from each county.	$\mathbf{x} \stackrel{\sim}{t}$	••••	Legislature.	1941	1931
New Mexico	IV. (3)	One member from each county.	At least one member for each county and additional representatives for more populous counties,	X		Legislature.	1955	1949
New York	III, 3-5	Population, excluding aliens. No county more than 1/3 membership, nor more than 1/3 membership to two adjoining counties.	Population, excluding aliens. Each county (except Hamilton) at least one member.	X §		Legislature. Subject to review by courts.	1954	1944
North Carolina	II, 4-6	Population, excluding aliens and Indians not taxed.	Population, excluding aliens and Indians not taxed, but each county at least one member.	x		General Assembly.	1941	1921
North Dakota	II, 26, 29, 32, 35	Population.	Population.	x	Or after each state census.	Legislative Assembly.	1931	1921

•									
	Ohlo	XI, 1-11	Population.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X(e)	Each biennium(e)	Governor, Auditor, and Secretary of State, or any two of them.	1953	1951
	Oklahoma	V, 9-16	Population.	Population, but no county to have more than seven members. (j)	x	•••••	Legislature.	1951	1941
. •	Oregon	IV, 6, 7	Population.	Population.	X ,	••••	Legislative Assembly, or failing that, Secretary of State. Reapportionment subject to Supreme Court review.	1954	1911
	Pennsylvania	II, 16–18	Population, but no city or county to have more than 1/6 of membership.	Population, but each county at least one member.	x		General Assembly.	1953	1921
-	Rhode IslandX	III; Amdt. XIX	Qualified voters, but minimum of 1 and maximum of 6 per city or town.	Population, but at least one member from each town or city, and no town or city more than 1/4 of total, i.e., 25.	House	Senate—after each presidential election.	General Assembly "may."	1940	1936
`\ '\.	South Carolina	III; 1-8	One member from each county.	Population, but at least one member from each county.	x	••••	General Assembly.	1952	1942
<u> </u>	South Dakota	III, 5	Population.	Population.	X.		Legislature, or failing that, Governor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Presiding Judge of Supreme Court, Attorney General, and Secretary of State.	1951	1947
	Tennessee	II, 4-6	Qualified voters	Qualified voters.	X	• • • •	General Assembly.	1945(f)	1903
	Texas	III, 25–26a, 28	Qualified electors, but no county more than one member.	Population, but no county more than 7 representatives unless population greater than 700,000, then 1 additional representative for each 100,000,	X		Legislature or, if it falls, Legislative Redistricting Board (Lieutenant Governor, Speaker of House, Attorney General, Comptroller of Public Accounts, and, Commissioner of General Land Office).	1951	1921
	Utah	IX, 2, 4	Population.	Population. Each county at least one member, with additional representatives on a population ratio.	x		Legislature.	1955	1931
•	Vermont	II, 13, 18, 37	Population, but each county at least one member.	One member from each inhabited town.	Senate	Senate—or after each state census.	Legislature apportions Senate; no provision for House.	1793(g)	· · · · · · ;
	Virginia	IV, 43	Population.	Population.	x	••••	General Assembly.	1952	1942

ਰਾ 'ਰਾ

APPORTIONMENT OF LEGISLATURES Continued As of November, 1955

:				•		ncy of required		
	State	Citation: art & sec. of const.	Senale Basis of ap	portionment———————————————————————————————————	Required every 10 years*	Other schedules for reapportioning	Apportioning agency	Dates of last two apportionments
	Washington	II, 3, 6; XXII, 1, 2	Population, excluding Indians not taxed and soldiers, sailors and officers of U. S. Army and Navy in active service.	Population, excluding Indians not taxed and soldiers, sailors and officers of U. S. Army and Navy in active service.	' .	••••	Legislature, or by initiative.	1931 1909
	West Virginia	VI, 4-10, 50	Population, but no two members from any county, unless one county constitutes a district.	Population, but each county at least one member.	X	<i>j.</i> •	Legislature.	1950 1940
	Wisconsin	IV, 3-5	Population and area.	Population.	X	••••	Legislature.	1951 1921
116	Wyoming	III, 3; III, 2-4	Population, but each county at least one member.	Population, but each county at least one member.	x	••••	Legislature.	1931 1921
	Alaska	Organic Act: 37 Stat. 512,	Four members from each judicial district.	Population, excluding military and families.	House	••••	U. S. Director of Census.	1953 1945
	Guam	Organic Act: 1950 (2d) Sec. 512	Legislature ele	ected at large.	•••	••••	••••	
	Hawaii	Organic Act: Sec. 55	Population.(h)	Population.(h)	••	••••	Territorial Legislature.	1900(i)
		III. 3. 7	Two senators for each of eight senatorial districts, and eleven at large.	One representative for each of 40 representative districts and eleven at large.	X(k)	••••	Board composed of Chief Justice and two additional member representing different politice parties, appointed by Governor with Senate consent.	rs al
•	Virgin Islands	Organic Act		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	••	••••	••••	••••

^{*}Every ten years, or after each federal census.

H—House: S—Senate.

(a) Extraordinary reapportionment session convened June 6, 1955, and in September recessed to June 4, 1956. Legislature may not adjourn until reapportionment is effected.

(b) 1941 action duplicated 1931 apportionment.

(c) Any county with a molety of ratio of population is entitled to separate representation.

(d) Amendment adopted in November, 1942, sets the membership of the House of Representatives at not more than 400 and not less than 375. It requires, for each representative additional to the first, twice the number of inhabitants required for the first, with the provision that a town or ward which is not entitled to a representative all of the time may send one a proportionate part of the time, and at least once in every 10 years.

⁽e) Constitution requires reapportionment every 10 years and also sets up a ratio and apportionment procedure so that reapportionment is actually accomplished in each biennial period for the succeeding session. This is mandatory, and the legislature has no power to take action in the matter.

(f) Not a basic reapportionment; two countles moved from one district to another.

(g) Apportionment plan for House is provided in the constitution with no provisions for reapportionment. House apportionment thus dates from adoption of constitution in 1793.

(h) Citizens of the Territory (U.S. citizens residing one year in Territory of Hawaii).

(i) Date Hawaii became a territory.

(j) In practice no county has less than one member.

(k) Beginning in 1960.

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

AMAJOR legislative development since 1900 has been the creation and expansion of various types of permanent staff agencies to provide state legislators with needed assistance. This development has been occasioned primarily by the increasing number and complexity of the problems arising for legislative consideration and by the rapidly mounting costs of state government.

Major areas of assistance to legislators which have taken institutional form in recent years include:

- 1. Reference and research assistance on any subject of legislation;
 - 2. Drafting of legislation;
 - 3. Statutory, code and law revision;
- 4. Advance study of important subjects expected to come before future legislative sessions;
- 5. Development of recommendations for legislative action;
- 6. Continuous review of state revenues and expenditures and pre-session review of the budget;
- 7. Post-audit of state fiscal operations. The oldest of the permanent service agencies are the legislative reference libraries, now established in more than forty states.

Some or all of the following services are provided by legislative reference agencies in the various states: factual research information; spot research and counseling; preparation of legislative manuals and state directories, indexes and digests of legislative material, up-to-date reports on the content and status of pending legislation, and legislative newsletters; assistance in drafting bills; and statutory revision.

In 1901 Wisconsin established the first integrated agency to provide most of these services for its legislators, following development during the previous decade of specialized legislative reference divisions within the state libraries of New York and Massachusetts. The success of the Wisconsin reference library led more than half of the

states, by 1917, to create legislative reference facilities.

These reference agencies vary in organizational structure as well as in specific services. A majority are sections of the state library, state law library, or department of library and archives. This method of organization is most common when the bureau does little or no bill drafting. In several states where drafting is a major activity—notably in Alabama, Delaware, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Virginia—the bureau is independent of the library.

The technical nature of bill-drafting and statutory revision services has led to the creation, in more than a third of the states, of specialized agencies with primary responsibility for carrying out one or both of these activities. Among them are the Legislative Counsels in California, Massachusetts and Oregon; the Legislative Commissioner in Connecticut; statutory or code revisors in Colorado, Florida, Kansas, Minnesota, Mississippi, Nebraska, Nevada, North Carolina, Rhode Island, Washington and Wisconsin; code commissions in South Dakota, Tennessee and Virginia; and the Legislative Bill Drafting Commission in New York. In several other states the functions are part of the services legislative councils perform.

As now practiced in most states, code and statutory revision consists primarily of form revision or modified substantive revision, i.e., the systematic classification and compilation of statute law; elimination of obsolete, outmoded, or unconstitutional parts; and, to some extent, the rectification of conflicts and inconsistencies. In recent years an increasing number of states have authorized revision along these lines on a continuous basis.

Extensive revision in the substance of the law, involving major changes in policy, is carried on systematically by only a few state agencies at present—notably by the New York Law Revision Commission,

created in 1934; to some extent by the New Jersey Law Revision and Legislative Services Commission; the General Statutes Commission in North Carolina; the quasipublic State Law Institute in Louisiana; and the California Law Revision Commission, created in 1953.

The most significant development in the legislative service agency field during the. past twenty years has been expansion of the legislative council idea. More, than two-thirds of the states have established agencies of this nature, following creation of the Kansas Legislative Council in 1933. Essentially, legislative councils are permanent joint legislative committees which meet periodically between sessions and consider problems expected to confront the next session of the legislature. In most instances, councils are composed exclusively of legislators. They range in size from five members (in South Carolina) to 165 (in Oklahoma), with fifteen members a median. If the three councils which include all members of the legislature (those of Nebraska, Oklahoma and South Dakota) are omitted, the median is fourteen.

The councils have the services of continuing research staffs with their accumulated resources. Thus equipped, they can develop comprehensive, impartial analyses of public issues and make these analyses available to all legislators for study and use. Most councils—or research committees, as they are called in many states—may undertake studies on their own initiative; many councils formulate legislative programs based on their interim research.

Ten of the thirty-four jurisdictions with council or council-type agencies in operation established them during the first decade of the council movement. Since 1943 an additional twenty-four legislatures have activated similar agencies, as shown in Table 2. In only one instance, that of the Michigan Legislative Council, has a law creating a council been repealed outright. One council statute, that of Rhode Island, has never been activated. One council act was ruled unconstitutional by a state supreme court, that creating the Montana Legislative Council in 1953.

Legislative councils, staffed with competent research assistants, meet two longfelt needs: they provide machinery for effective and continuing legislative participation in forming policy; and means by which legislatures can obtain a sound factual basis for deliberations and decisions.

In addition, many councils perform a highly valuable educational function for the general public, through means including open hearings on important issues and distribution of council research reports.

Most of the legislative council laws adopted since 1943 provide in one way or another for coordinating the legislative council and legislative reference functions and activities. The laws in Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, South Carolina, Tennessee and Utah provide for such combination of functions.

Integration was a major objective in Ohio when the legislature in 1953 combined most legislative services as responsibilities of the new Legislative Service Commission, in New Jersey in 1954 when the Law Revision and Legislative Services Commission was established, and in Kentucky in 1954 when numerous functions were consolidated in the Legislative Research Commission and new functions assigned to it.

An important development since the early forties has been the creation in several states of specialized staff facilities under legislative supervision to provide continuous review of state revenues and expenditures and pre-session analysis of the budget. Since the California Legislature in 1941 created its Joint Legislative Budget Committee, with a staff headed by a legislative auditor, the legislatures of more than one-third of the states, as indicated in Table 1, have established comparable facilities for continuing fiscal investigation and budgetary review.

This fiscal function has been assigned to the legislative council, a committee of the council, or the staff serving the council in ten states: Arizona, Arkansas, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, Ohio and Oklahoma. In contrast, Illinois, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Texas, Washington and Wyoming, all of which have legislative councils or council-type agencies, have lodged fiscal review authority in separate legisla-

tive budget commissions, committees, or boards.

In the related field of legislative postauditing, significant developments have been taking place. By the close of 1955, seventeen states, Alaska and Puerto Rico, had created such facilities. Three agencies—those in California, Florida and Alaska—were established in 1955. A bill to create one in West Virginia in that year was vetoed. Two of these agencies are among the oldest legislative services in the country—the Connecticut Auditors of Public Accounts, founded in 1702, and the Tennessee Department of Audit which dates from 1835.

DEVELOPMENTS OF 1954-55

During the 1954-55 biennium, interest in legislative service agencies was unabated. The period was marked by various reorganizations of agencies, intensification of services, and addition of new services by older agencies.

Creation of the legislative post-audit agencies in California, Florida and Alaska is mentioned above.

In the field of permanent legislative research facilities, the legislative council area, Massachusetts created a new agency in 1954; its six-member Legislative Research Council receives staff assistance from the Legislative Research Bureau, created by the same act.

Developments in New Jersey covered many aspects of legislative organization and services. A joint interim legislative committee recommended extensive changes to the 1954 session, after a two-year study. In line with its recommendations, numerous procedural and organizational changes were made to streamline legislative operation. A multi-service Law Revision and Legislative Services Commission was created, to provide research, drafting, revision and related services. It replaces the older Law Revision and Bill Drafting An office of Legislative Commission. Budget and Finance Director was established to provide fiscal analysis and budgetary review services. The state library's reference services also were expanded.

During the closing days of Iowa's 1955 session the legislature created a Legislative Research Bureau, designed to provide the legislature and legislative committees with

factual reports and analyses on important problems. The statute creates a committee to hire a director and set salaries for the staff, but in other respects the act appears not to have been designed as a legislative council proposal. There are indications as this is written that the new agency may develop along the lines of the legislative research committee.

Other action during the biennium includes creation in South Carolina of a Committee on Statutory Laws, with statutory revision responsibilities. In Puerto Rico a Legislative Reference Service with broad responsibilities was activated in 1954. The Alaska legislature in 1955 created a Department of Library Service, one of the activities of which is expected to to be legislative reference assistance. In North Dakota, the legislature in 1955 provided funds for the Legislative Research Committee to undertake a continuous program of statutory revision. New Hampshire's Legislative Council, created in 1951, was staffed for the first time in 1955.

The trendt oward consolidation of services continued, as reflected by the New Jersey developments. Even more notably, Kentucky's legislature in 1954 abolished the independent Statute Revision Commission and gave the Legislative Research Commission its duties of statutory revision, bill drafting and publication of administrative regulations. The commission also was granted extensive responsibilities of a legislative "housekeeping" nature.

Of interest to legislative service agencies were several opinions of courts and Attorneys General in 1954 and 1955. In Montana the State Supreme Court by a divided opinion held the 1953 legislative council act unconstitutional on numerous grounds (State ex rel. Mitchell vs. Holmes, 274 P. 2d 611). An opinion by the Attorney General of Arizona in 1955 (Opinion 55-105) upheld the constitutionality of the legislative council in that state. Earlier rulings in Alaska, Arkansas, Maryland, Michigan, Oklahoma and Washington have upheld the constitutionality of such agencies. In mid-1955, in an opinion of the Attorney General of Missouri, all of the twenty-one special interim committees created by the 1955 legislative session were held to be unconstitutional.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCILS AND COUNCIL-TYPE AGENCIES

				. 37		14		T
			1955-57 ppropriations for council and research		umber of	Rep-	Ex- officio	Term No. of
State	Agency	created	service	Total S	Senators	lives	others	years
AlabamaArizonaArkansasColorado	Legislative-Council(a) Legislative Council Legislative Council Legislative Council	1945 1953 1947 1953	\$ 53,700(b) 150,000 81,200 42,000(i,j)	12 12 21 13	4 5 6 5	6 5 12 6	, 2(c) 2(c) 3(f) 2(c)	2 2 2(g) 2(k)
Connecticut Florida Illinois Indiana	Legislative Council Legislative Council(a) Legislative Council Legis. Advisory Commn. (a)	1937 1949 1937 1945	78,952 200,000 107,520 (t)	18 18 22 8	4 8 10 3	8 10 3	6(l) 2(c) 2(c) 2(c)	2(g) (n) 2(r) 2
Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine	Legislative Council Legis. Research Commn. Legislative Council Legis. Research Comm.	1933 1936(y) 1952 1939	94,963(j,v) 256,625(z,aa) 160,000(aa) 112,432(ad)	27\ 7 18, 16	10 (ab) 8 7	15 (ab) 8 7	2(c) 7(ab) 2(c) 2(c)	2 (ab) 2 2
Maryland	Legislative Council Legis. Research Council(a) Legis. Research Comm. Comm. on Legis. Research	1939 1954 1947(y) 1943	80,000 88,422(j,af) 115,000 300,000(aj)	20 6 18 20	6 9 10	6 4 9 10	8(ae) 	2(g) 1 2(ah) (ak)
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	Legislative Council Legislative Commission (a) Legislative Council Law Revision & Legis. Services Commission	1937 1945 1951 1954	72,500 111,431(ao) 24,500 67,120	43(al) 8 15 8	43(am) 4 3 4	(am) 4 9 4	3(aq)	(al) (ap) 2(ar) (ak)
New Mexico North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma	Legislative Council(a) Legis. Research Comm. Legis. Service Commn. State Legis. Council	1951 1945 1943(<u>!</u> ') 1939(y)	90,570(as) 85,700(au) 400,000 100,000	13 11 14 165(al)	5 5 6 44	6 6 6 121	2(c) 2(aw)	(at) 2 2(g) (al)
Pennsylvania South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	Joint St. Govt. Commn. Legislative Council Legis. Research Council Legis. Council Comm.	1937 1949 1951 1953	(ba) 80,100(j) 75,500(bd) 110,000(bf)	26 5 110(al) 15	12 (bb) 35 5	12 (bb) 75 8	2(aw) 5(bb) 2(c)	2(g) (bb) (al) 2(bg)
Texas. Utah Virginia Washington.	Legislative Council Legislative Council Advisory Legis. Council State Legis. Council	1949 1947 1936 1947	153,380 50,000 44,000(aa) 127,000(bk)	17 13 11 21	5 4 4 9	10 4 7 10	2(c) 5(bj) 2(aw)	(bi) 2 2(g) 2(k)
Wisconsin Wyoming Alaska	Legis. Interim Comm.	1947 1943(y) 1953	90,000 60,000 67,356	15 12 8	5 6 3	8 6 3	2(aw) 2(c)	2 2(bm) 2

tively.

(o) Vacancies are filled by remaining Council members.

(p) Chairman and Vice-chairman are elected by Council membership, one representing each house. Customarily chairmanship rotates between House and Senate.

(q) Annual meeting in January, all others on call.

(r) Term is for two years except that a Senator appointed at the beginning of a new term serves for four years.

(s) Approval of the Executive Committee is required in the appointment of Senate members.

(t) No appropriated amount available to Legislative Advisory Commission; members receive per diem and other expenses in unlimited amount. Research and staff services are provided the Commission by the Legislative Bureau, which received an appropriation of \$118,720 for the biennium.

(u) Indiana, President of Senate named Chairman; Kansas, Maryland, Texas, President of Senate named Chairman, Speaker of House, Vice-Chairman; Kentucky, Governor named Chairman but may designate Lieutenant Governor to act as Chairman; Oklahoma, Chairmanship alternates each session between President Pro Tem of Senate and Speaker of House.

(v) Includes \$30,000 for special studies; does not include unexpended balances.

(w) Appointment of members subject to approval by respective houses.

(x) Plus \$7.00 per day.

(y) Kentucky, Legislative Research Commission in 1948 replaced Legislative Council created in 1936; Minnesota, Legislative Research Committee established as a temporary commission in 1947 became permanent in 1951; Ohio, Legislative Service Commission in 1953 replaced Program Commission created in 1943; Oklahoma, Legislative Council was created in 1939 but not activated until 1947; Wyoming, Legislative Interim Committee, re-created each session since 1943, was made permanent in 1949.

(z) Includes \$76,875 for statute revision.

(aa) 1954-1956 biennium.

in 1949.

(z) Includes \$76,875 for statute revision.

(aa) 1954-1956 biennium.

(ab) Legislative Research Commission composed ex-officio of Governor, President Pro Tem of Senate, Speaker of House, Majority and Mineyty Floor Leaders of House and Senate. Members serve for term of office.

(ac) At least three regular meetings each year are required.

(ad) Includes cost of printing session laws and \$25,000 for special study.

(ae) Members named ex-officio are President of Senate, Chairman of Senate Finance Committee, Chairman of Senate Judicial Proceedings Committee, Minority, Floor Leader of Senate, Speaker of House, Chairman of House Ways and Means.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCILS AND COUNCIL-TYPE AGENCIES—Continued

		eral lative ership*	represe	requires ntation of	<u> ; o</u>	ficers		lings cired				
	Ap- pointed by pre- siding officers	Other methods of selec- tion	Politi- cal parties	Con- gres- sional dis- tricts	Ex officio	Elected by mem- bership	At least quar- terly	Only on call	Comp Per diem	Ex- penses	•	
	* *	(d) (h)	:: ★	(e) (h)	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	***	* * : * .	 ★	\$.: 15 15	★ Travel Travel ★		Alabama Arizona Arkansas Colorado
	(m) ★(o) ★(s)	(m)	* · * *	*	 ★ (u)	*(p)	* *	(a) ★	20 i5	**		Connecticut Florida Illinois Indiana
	★(w) * *	••	*	* * *	★(u) ★(u)	 *	*	* ★(ac)	5 25 20 10	Travel(x) Travel Travel ★		Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine
. •	★(w) ★ (ai) ★	 (ai) 	**	(e) ★(ai)	★(u) 	(ag) ★ ★	*:*	* ∴	20	Travel **		Maryland lassachusetts Minnesota Missouri
	 ★	(d)	**	 (e)	••	***	*	(an) ★	• •	★ Travel ★	Ne	Nebraska Nevada w Hampshire New Jersey
	★ ★(av) ★(ax) (ay)	••	**	 (ay)	 ★(u)	**:	* * (az)	★ ★(az)	15 10 	Travel * Travel		.New Mexico lorth Dakota Ohio Oklahoma
	* :	(ay)	:: ¥	;; (bh)	• •	* * (be)	 *	★ (bc)	15 10 10 10	Travel	So	Pennsylvania uth Carolina outh Dakota Tennessee
. ·	★ ★ ★(w)		* *	*	★ (u)	 *	**:*	:: ★	io 15	* * Travel		Texas Vtah Virginia .Washington
:	(bl) ★ ★	••	: *	★ ★ (bn)	 :1	*	*	 ★(bo)	12 20	★ ★ Travel		Wisconsin Wyoming Alaska

Committee, Chairman of House Judiciary Committee, and Minority Floor Leader of House.

(af) Includes \$1,000 for Legislative Research Council and \$87,422 for Legislative Research Bureau. The Bureau's appropriation includes unexpended balance from previous fiscal year.

(ag) Chairman appointed by President of Senate, Vice-Chairman by Speaker of House.

(ah) Members are appointed during or after legislative session and serve until convening of next regular session.

(ai) House members appointed by Speaker, one from each congressional district; Senate members chosen by caucus of Senators, one from each congressional district.

(a) Includes \$50,000 for printing supplements to Revised Statutes.

(ak) Members serve for term of office as member of the legis-

(ak) Members serve for term of office as member of the legislature.

(al) All members of legislature are members of Council and serve for period of their term in the legislature.

(am) Unicameral legislature.

(an) Full Council is required to meet at least once each biennium and may meet at other times on call of Chairman.

(ao) Includes \$25,000 for special study.

(ap) Members serve until successors elected and qualified.

(aq) Governor appoints three citizen members of which two are of majority and one of minority party.

(ar) Members are appointed prior to adjournment and serve until their successors are appointed and organized.

(as) Includes \$4,000 for special study.

(at) House members appointed for term of two years, Senate members for four-year term.

(au) Includes \$20,700 for statutory revision program and \$15,000 for special studies.

(av) House members chosen by Speaker of House as other committees are chosen, from list of nine recommended by each political faction and equally divided between factions. Senate members chosen similarly by Lieutenant Governor.

(aw) President Pro Tem of Senate and Speaker of House are named ex-officio members in statute.

(ax) House members appointed by Speaker of House, Senate members by President Pro Tem of Senate.

(ay) All legislators are Council members; executive committee

in Oklahoma's appointed by presiding officers and is representative of congressional districts; South Dakota executive board is elected by legislature.

(az) Executive committee meets quarterly; full Council meets on call.

(ba) Appropriation bill not enacted when table was compiled. Governor's budget contains \$425,000 for Commission.

(bb) President of Senate, Speaker of House, Chairman of House and Senate Judiciary Committees and Secretary of State comprise ex-officio membership and serve for term of office.

(bc) Three; regular meetings fequired each year between sessions. During sessions Council meets on call of Chairman or majority of members.

(bd) Includes \$15,500 for special studies.

(be) Chairman chosen by Executive Board of Council.

(bf) Plus additional funds as needed for school program study.

(bg) Members appointed within sixty days after convening of session for terms ending with their terms of office or when their successors are appointed.

(bh) Each of the three grand divisions of the state must have representation on the Council.

(bi) Members appointed during or after the legislative session and serve until convening of the next regular session or termination of membership in legislature.

(bj) Three public members, one appointed by Governor, one appointed by Speaker of House, and one appointed by President of Senate. President of Senate and Speaker of House are named in statute, but may choose to appoint substitutes to serve in their stead.

(bk) Council does not receive direct appropriation. This is amount budgeted out of total legislative expense appropriation item.

their stead.
(bk) Council does not receive direct appropriation. This is amount budgeted out of total legislative expense appropriation

item.

(bl) Assembly members appointed by Speaker; Senate members appointed by Committee on Committees as other committees are chosen.

(bm) Members appointed during session and serve until January 1 prior to convening of next regular session.

(bn) One Senator and one Representative from each of four Judicial Divisions.

(bo) Three meetings per biennium required by lawy other

(bo) Three meetings per biennium required by law; other meetings on call of Chairman or upon written petition of two members.

Table 1
PERMANENT LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

_		State	Date agency estab- lished	Service agency and staff head	Reference library facilities	Bill drafling for legis- lalure	Statutory revision	Prepares bill and law sum- maries	Recom- mends substan- tive legis- lative program	Prepares research reports	search and counseling for	Continuous study of state reve- nues and expenditures	review and	Legis- lative post audil
	Alabai	ma	1945 1945 1907(a 1947	Legislative Council Charles M. Cooper, Secretary Legislative Reference Service Charles M. Cooper, Director Dept. of Archives and History Peter A. Brannon, Director Legislative Committee on Public Accounts	- * * -	- * -	<u>-</u> * <u>+</u> -	- * - -	* _	* -	- ★ -	- -		_ _ _ *
•	Arizon	na	1947	Dept. of Examiners of Public Accounts Ralph P. Eagerton, Chief Examiner Legislative Council Jules M. Klagge, Director	- ★	- ★	_	- ★	- ★ , ,	*	- ★	*		* ·
122	Arkan	1888	1937 1950	Dept. of Library and Archives Mulford Winsor, Director Post Auditor Wilson R. Bland, Post Auditor Legislative Council	* -	- - *		— —	. <u>-</u>	<u> </u>	_ _ *•	_ _ *	_ _ _ ★(b)	*
			1953 1953	Marcus Halbrook, Director Joint-Auditing Committee Division of Legislative Audit Orvel M. Johnson, Legislative Auditor	. <u></u>		=			÷	=	=		*
	Califor	rnia	. 1913 1904(a	Legislative Counsel Bureau Ralph N. Kleps, Legislative Counsel Administrative-Legislative Reference Service (State Library) Carma R. Zimmerman, State Librarian Melvin Oathout,	— . 1★*** = 1/	* -	*			* -	* *	- - - - -		
			1941 1953 1955	Reference Librarian Joint Legislative Budget Committee A. Alan Post, Legislative Auditor Law Revision Commission John R. McDonough, Jr., Exec. Secy Joint Legislative Audit Committee	y	<u> </u>	* -		*	*		*	* - -	- - *
	Colora	ado	1955 . 1953 1927	Legislative Audit Bureau Auditor General (To be appointed) Legislative Council Shelby F. Harper, Director Legislative Reference Office	- - *	— —	<u> </u>	<u>-</u> -	<u>-</u>	*	* *	. - - -		* - 5
			1951	(Department of Law) Clair T. Sippel, Secretary Committee on Statute Revision Charles M. Rose, Rev. of Statutes			*	_	4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u>-</u>		<u> </u>	_

																
Connecticut	1937	Legislative Council	·		· 	1.		*	*		*	*		_		-
	4000	Harry H. Lugg, Director				!			• • •				~			
	1907	Legislative Reference Department	\star			•		· . 			-	* *	-			
•		(State Library) James Brewster, State Librarian			:											
		Muriel A. Naylor, Chief						-				•				
	1947	Legislative Research Department			· 🚣		.		· .				_			t. 1 <u>∸</u> t
		Robert A. Wall, Legis. Commissr.			^		^ .									
	1902	Auditors of Public Accounts	.—			٠, ٠,	<u> </u>		·	•		· —	, •. -	- -		*
		Joseph B. Downes, Auditor	•					٠.								
		Raymond J. Longley, Auditor			٠:	• •									•	
Delaware	1945	Legislative Reference Bureau	*		. 🖈 L		*				_	*	j_	 .	· 	
		Andrew D. Christie, Exec. Director						•				•	: .		• •	* *
Florida	1949	Legislative Council	_			•	—	-	*		*	· -		- .		_
	1949	Legislative Reference Bureau	. *			•	÷	*			*	*	-	- :		
	1939 .	S. Sherman Weiss, Director Statutory Revision & Bill-Drafting Depts.			-4-		4.	·	• •	•		' سفت	: ·			
	1333	(Office of Attorney General)			, x		×	₩,				*	. 7	-	- .	· · · —
		Charles T. Henderson, Director	14.								٠	` ,•		,		
	1955	Legislative Auditing Committee	·				`	"· <u></u>		•	· ·					*
		Senator Verle A. Pope, Chairman	-		•									·		
Georgia	1914(a) State Library	+					· <u></u>		. ·	نـــ	•	_	_		`
		Jane Oliver, State Librarian	<i>∴</i> ``											;	t	
* ·	1951	Bill Drafting Unit			*		- . ` .	*	· -			*		<u> </u>	 , ,,	- 24
		(Office of Attorney General)												s • • • •		
		Atty. Gen. Eugene Cook, Director					. :			- · · · · ·		,				
	1022	Frank H. Edwards, Deputy Dir.					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •									.4.
	1923	Department of Audits and Accounts B. E. Thrasher, Jr., State Auditor	-		-	•	_	· · ·				- .		- , .	· . —	* •
Idaho	1947	Legislative Counsel (inoperative)			· · ·											
Illinois	1937	Legislative Council	. —		. —	•	-	– .	· . —			· I			. —	·
111111018	1937	Jack F. Isakoff, Dir. of Research	·. —			•	-				*	*		- ·	. —	
	1913	Legislative Reference Bureau	<u>ئ</u> يو		•		.	•		·		•	• -	_	_	
	,,	Jerome Finkle, Executive Secretary	^		^		^	^ .	· · · · · ·	. 1		^				
	1937	Budgetary Commission					_	· <u>-</u>	· · · ·		_	· —)		*	* .	<u> </u>
		Senator Everett R. Peters, Chmn.	100				• •			•		•				
Indiana	1945	Legislative Advisory Commission					-		.*		·—	· · —	-	_	· · —	· '
		Samuel T. Lesh, Secretary		•	•	: -								٠.		
	1907	, Legislative Bureau	★ ,		*		*	,★	· -			*	_		·— , ,	-
		Samuel T. Lesh, Director												: •	•	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Iowa	1955	Legislative Research Bureau			. —				. · · 		* ,	*	-	_	· . 	
	1020	Director (to be appointed)		,	-A		· • · · · ·	·			. : .			·		
3.5	1939	Legislative Reference Bureau (State Law Library)	×		*	•	 . ,	*	. · .		_	· . 🛪		-		
***	•	Geraldine Dunham, Act. Law Libn.	. 1 1		• ; ,		•				,	•				
	1951	Budget & Financial Control Committee		, in	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	· · · · · ·						.	*	٠ ـــ ,
· ·		Rep. Henry H. Stevens, Chairman	1 1		₾.	•			.	•			• • • •			- * - * *
Kansas	1933	Legislative Council							· • •			• 🐠		_		· · <u></u>
		Frederic H. Guild, Research Dir.								, y						
	1947	Legislative Budget Committee					_		, · ·		<u> </u>			k .	★	
, 5		(of the Legislative Council)										• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
	1909(a)) State Library	*				 '	'★			- '	, ★			. :	·
	1000	Louise McNeal, State Librarian				•	:		1	· .	1.0			المستخلف		
· 1	1929	Revisor of Statutes			*		★.	*	: . 			*		-	 .	
Vontueler	1025/3	Franklin Corrick, Revisor						•					·			
Kentucky	1330(C)	Legislative Research Commission	×	· :	*	: ;	*	*	· · · · · ·	. ,	*	* *	. 7	R .	· ,—.	A
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		Arthur Y. Lloyd, Director James A. Tyler, Revisor of Statutes	1		•	: <i>'</i> :			` :							
	· ·	James A. Lyier, Acvisor of Statutes										. • •				
		•														

TABLE I
PERMANENT LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES—Continued

		Date agency estab- lished	. Service agency	Reference library facilities	Bill drafting for legis- lature	Statutory revision	Prepares bill and law sum- maries	Recom- mends substan- tive legis- lative program	Prepares research reports	search and counseling for	Continuous study of stale reve- nues and expenditures	Budgetary review and analysis	Legis- lative post audit
Lou	isiana	1952 1946(a) 1938	Legislative Council Emmett Asseff, Exec. Director State Library Essae M. Culver, State Librarian State Law Institute J. Denson Smith, Director	*		Asiminan Asi	* - -		*	**************************************	— · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u>-</u> -
Mai	ine	1939	Legislative Research Committee Samuel H. Slosberg, Dir. of Legislative Research Legislative Reference Section (State Library) Marion B. Stubbs, State Librarian Edith L. Hary, Law and Legislative Reference Librarian Department of Audit Fred M. Berry, State Auditor	ve ★	* # / /	**	*		* -	***	_		_ _ *
124 Ma	ryland	1939 1916(d 1947	Legislative Council Carl N. Everstine, Secretary and Director of Research) Department of Legislative Reference Carl N. Everstine, Director State Fiscal Research Bureau (Dept. of Legislative Reference) John S. Shriver, Director State Library Nelson J. Molter, Director	*	* * -		.;	★	* - * -	* * *		_ *	
Ma	ssachusetts	1954 1954 1908(a	Legislative Research Council Legislative Research Bureau Herman C. Loeffler, Director) Legislative Reference Division (State Library) Dennis A. Dooley, Librarian Vacancy—Legislative Reference Assistant	= •.	<u>-</u>	= -			*	*		- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
			Counsel to Senate and Counsel to House of Representatives Thomas R. Bateman. Senate Counsel Frederick B. Willis, House Counsel House Ways and Means Committee Charles E. Shepard, Legislative Budget Director	1	*		. .	_		*	*************************************	*************************************	
Mi	chigan	1941 1947	Legislative Service Bureau Eugene F. Sharkoff, Director Committee on Audit and Appropriations C. J. McNeill, Legis. Comptroller	*	*	*	* ·	<u> </u>	*	_	 ★	,	-

Minnesota	1947(f)	Legislative Research Committee	+				·				4	r [.]	* '	4		*	· -
		Louis C. Dorweiler, Jr.,	. ^								, .	•			•		
•		Director of Research									<i>'</i> :	,		•	*		.•
		State Law Library	٠.ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ			i				_	٠ _		•	_	_		
•	• • • •	Manual S. Andrews State Library	×			6.55		,			•	· ·	A ·		•	-	
	4040	Margaret S. Andrews, State Libn.			_4_	٠, .	_4_		- P-							*	
• • •	1939	Revisor of Statutes	—	*	*		*	•	*	· - ·		-	, x	-	_	 .	
•	•	William B. Henderson, Revisor	• .	• `													
	•	Duncan L. Kennedy, Asst. Revisor			1								•	•			1.0
Mississippi	• • • •	State Library	*		^ *				*		· ·	- ' '	*	**	-		_
•		Julia Baylis Starnes, State Librarian						•									•
	1944	Revisor of Statutes (Dept. of Justice)	—	_	*		*	•		· ·	, · . —	-	*		- .		
	•	Lester C. Franklin, Jr., Revisor of		*							• `			•			٠,
•	Æ	Statutes and Asst. Atty. Gen.					•		• ' '			1		•			`
Missouri	1943	Committee on Legislative Research	*	٠.	*		*			_	4	۲	* *		_	- C	
		William R. Nelson, Dir. of Research				٠.	• •					` '	<u> </u>				
	. •	Edward D. Summers, Rev. of Statutes	i .				٠ .		•	٠.	٠.	:					
Montana	1021/2) Legislative Reference Bureau	` .						<u>. </u>			-		·	_ :		
Montana	· 1721(a	(State Law Library)						4.5	•						•	·	
	•						• .			•		·.		,	_		
NY *	1037	Adeline J. Clarke, Librarian	_ &				,					_			· .	. 4	
Nebraska	. 1937	Legislative Council	\star		×				*	· 🛪	7	₹ .	, *	7	Τ .	×	_
		Jack W. Rodgers, Dir. of Research			• .	-			٠.						•	*, *	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1945	Revisor of Statutes			*	•	*		_ . '			- ,			- .	-	-
		Walter D. James, Revisor and				•				•	•			•			
		Reporter of the Supreme Court			-				, •	•				• • • • • • •	•	•	
Nevada	. 1945	Legislative Commission			. —					*	_	- ·		-	- ,	-	
	1945	Legislative Counsel Bureau			_					` · 😩 -		-	+	_	- .'		-
	1710	J. E. Springmeyer, Legis. Counsel				:			* *	•	. j *	•	· · ·	w	-		
	1949	Legislative Auditor (of the Legislative					٠			<u> </u>		.				- - -	
•	1949	Counsel Bureau)					_					•		,	~	• ^	•
•		Counsel Dureau	,			•					, ,						
 سو		A. N. Jacobson, Legislative Auditor							_						•		
	1951	Statute Revision Commission	. —		*	•	· ×					_			,,	_	_
		Russell W. McDonald, Director									•	_	١.			*	٠,
	••••	Law and Legislative Reference Section	*	'	_	•		. '		. .	-	-	*	-	 ,	. —	-
•		(State Library)				•			,		3	•					
		Constance C. Collins, State Libn.							•	•	,						
New Hampshire	. 1951	Legislative Council		٠.	-	•	٠ ـــه			· *	7	* '	 .				-
		Mrs. Mary B. Parsons, Res. Analyst		1. 2.3			,						- · ·				
	1013/	a) Legislative Service (State Library)	. :				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		`` <u>`</u>	- ,		<u> </u>	•	_			
•	15,10(0	Mildred P. McKay, Librarian	. ^							• •			. ^				
	•	(Dhilip Hazaltan Lagislativa	•			*. *		*			•						: '
		Philip Hazelton, Legislative								_			-				
	40.48	Reference Librarian												_	<u>.</u>		
	1947	Legislative Budget Assistant	_			-	_			 .				•	*	×	•
		Remick Laighton	:			•											
New Jersey	. 1954	Law Revision and Legislative Services			, ≯	Ę	*		, *	 -		×	*	-			. •
· · · · ·		Commission					٠.				•					4.	مر. مر. باردا دیایت
	•	Charles DeF. Besore, Executive				٠.			•				٠.				
		Director and Chief Counsel										٠,				-	
		John W. Ockford, Counsel to the		٠.						• •	;	1.	-				•
• • • • •	٠.	Legislature	•	•			•										1
	1954	Legislative Budget and Finance Director					_				-	_		· · ·	+	•	٠.
						_									^	. ^ .	
	m -ş	(to be enginted)							7			1		•	•		:
	•	(to be appointed)	٠							• • •							
	1945	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference	*			-	·		, 			* .	*	•			Ĺ
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library,	`★	٠.		-	-		<i>;</i> —			*	*	•			•
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of	*			-			<i>:</i> —			*	*		-		۴.
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of Education)	`★				-		<i>,</i> —			*	*				
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of	*★			-	<u>-</u>		; 			*	*		-		
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of Education) Roger H. McDonough, Director,	`★			-	<u>-</u>		; 				*		-		.
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of Education) Roger H. McDonough, Director, Division of the State Library,	·*				:		: 		,	*	*		-		• • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of Education) Roger H. McDonough, Director, Division of the State Library, Archives and History	`★				•		; 				*		_		.
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of Education) Roger H. McDonough, Director, Division of the State Library, Archives and History Margaret E. Coonan, Head, Bureau	*				<u></u>		, 				*				
	1945	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of Education) Roger H. McDonough, Director, Division of the State Library, Archives and History Margaret E. Coonan, Head, Bureau of Law and Legis. Reference	*			-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		/ -				*				
	•	Bureau of Law and Legislative Reference (Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Dept. of Education) Roger H. McDonough, Director, Division of the State Library, Archives and History Margaret E. Coonan, Head, Bureau	*		<u>-</u>	-	· ·		_			*	*		-		

TABLE I
PERMANENT LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES—Continued

/												
State	Date agency estab- lished	Service agency and staff head	Reference library facilities	Bill drafting for legis- lature	Statutory revision	Prepares bill and law sum- maries	Recom- mends substan- tive legis- lative program	Prepares research reports	search and counseling for	Continuous study of state reve- nues and expenditures	Budgetary review and analysis	Legis- lative post audit
New Mexico	1951	Legislative Council		· -		-	· · · ·	-		-		
	1951	Legislative Council Service Jack E. Holmes, Director	*	*	* *	ins 🖈		*	*	. — ′		
New York	••••	Legis. Reference Library (State Library Charles F. Gosnell, State Librarian	<i>•</i>) ★	_	April 2 de	*.	, —	·. —	*		-	- <u>-</u>
		William P. Leonard, Legislative Reference Librarian	•			•		•	·			
•	••••	Legislative Bill Drafting Commission Theodore E. Bopp, Commissioner	- .	*	·—		· . · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		*	•		-
	1944	J. Daniel Fink, Commissioner Law Revision Commission John W. MacDonald, Exec. Secy.		_	*	<u> </u>	*	 .	, - ,	. .	_	- .
North Carolina	1945	General Statutes Commission (Department of Justice)		<u> </u>	*	*		· —	÷	.· - , ·	 ·	_
	1939	Vacancy (g), Secretary Division of Legislative Drafting &	-	* .	*	*		******		. 	<u> </u>	•
		Codification of Statutes (Department of Justice) Vacancy (g), Director		•		1					·	•
	1947	Revisor of Statutes (Department of Justice)	<i>/</i> — *	* *	*	*	· - ·	, , - .	-		· - .	
North Dakota	1945	Vacancy (g), Revisor Legislative Research Committee C. Emerson Murry, Director	*	*	*	_	*	*	*	_		_ - "
Ohio	1953	William J. Daner, Revisor of Statut Legislative Service Commission	es / ★	· .	*		J★*	. ★	*	*	*	
F	1910	John A. Skipton, Director Legislative Reference Bureau	*	* *	-		- -		· , ★ .		_	- <u></u>
Oklahoma	1939(f	Arthur A. Schwartz, Director) State Legislative Council	· <u> </u>		·	*	*	*	*			-
	1951	Jack A. Rhodes, Director Legislative Audit Committee (of the				<u> </u>			_	* .	*	*
	1917(h	Legislative Council) Paul S. Cooke, Legislative Auditor Legislative Reference Division (State	*	*	_	*		•	*	, ·	_	
	,	Library) Ralph Hudson, State Librarian		,			Y N	,				•
Oregon	1953	Legislative Counsel Committee Sam R. Haley, Legislative Counsel	<u> </u>	*	*	, *			*			,
	1913(a) State Library Eleanor S. Stephens, State Libn. Josephine Baumgartner, Legislative Reference Librarian	*		<u>.</u>	******		_	*	-	* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· `- ,
Pennsylvania	1937	Joint State Government Commission	*	· ·	*		*	* *	*	-	_	· - '.
	1909	Guy W. Davis, Director Levislative Reference Bureau S. Edward Hunnestad, Director	*	*			· —	_	*	-	- ·	

				<u> </u>				·		<u> </u>									
Phodo Island	1007(0)	Legis. Reference Bureau (State Library)	_										:						
Ruode Island	1907(a)	Grace M. Sherwood, State Librarian	×		*			7	1	. —		7		. X	-	_			
	:*	Mabel G. Johnson, Legis. Reference			•	•			٠.		•			•	٠.		· *	٠.	
		Librarian															*.		
		Assistant in Charge of Law Revision		•			+		• ,	٠	٠.	· <u></u> .		+ :	٠ .	-			
	••••	(Office of Secretary of State)			.^		^ .	•				•		^					
		Maurice W. Hendel, Assistant in	-	٠.			•								<i>:</i>	•			
		Charge of Law Revision								•	*		•		*				
	1939	Finance Committee of House of					<u>. </u>	_	<u>.</u>			<u>-</u>			-	-	·		*
	7.7.7	Representatives						· .											
•		Rep. John J. Wrenn, Chairman	•		٠,				• •								٠,		
	1939	Legislative Council (inoperative)	_		· <u>-</u>			· -	•	·		_	•		• -				_
South Carolina	1949	Legislative Council	*		*		- ·	*			*	★.		*	_	_	· , , — ,		
		L. G. Merritt, Director					•										• • •		•
•	1954 ·	Committee on Statutory Laws					*		•				1			 .		· · · .	. —,
		L. G. Merritt, Secretary and Code		-		٠.			:							- '			1.
		Commissioner						• :	•	'			. :			,	•		
South Dakota	1951	Legislative Research Council	·★ _		, · 		 ·		•	*		*		*	_				
		Loren M. Carlson, Director of						٠.						,					
.		Legislative Research																	*
	1951	Revisor of Statutes			*	•	*	· · -	•	, —		-	٠.	-		-			
		Leo D. Heck, Revisor and Supreme				:		• • •	•									3	
		Court Reporter	· /						٠.,	•	٠.								_
¢	1943	Department of Audits and Accounts	 '		·		_ .	_	• .		• •	 ·	. *	-	_		. — ˈ	•	*
PP3		John C. Penne, Comptroller											*				• .		,
Tennessee	1953	Legislative Council	*	•	* .				•			*		*	-	- •	. —		
•		Thomas A. Johnson, Exec. Dir.				•			•	•							.*		
•	• • • •	State Library and Archives	\star		-			· .	٠.			. —		*	_		<i>o</i> — .	•	_
4		Dan Robison, State Librarian and											•				Ξ,		
	1052	Archivist							,	*				٠.					
	1953	Code Commission	₹.			•	×	. 7	• .					-					-
	. 1025	Justice A. B. Neil, Chairman							•	,		.0				*		,	A .
	1835	Department of Audit	:						•		•	$\overline{}$. –	-		,	*
		William Snodgrass, Comptroller of Treasury	•														•		
Texas	1949	Legislative Council		•	4/3	١							•	.					
. C	1727	Read Granberry, Exec. Dir.			★ (i)	! .			-	, —		. ×		X	· . –	- ;	_		
	1909	Legislative Reference Division	.	•	``★(i)	\	_					'	•	.				. :	
	1707	(State Library)	^		× (*)									^ .	•				
		Doris H. Connerly, Legislative						.:	•										
		Reference Librarian	•		•	· ', · ·		-		-									
	1949	Legislative Budget Board			·			· -	•	· .—		*		_		k .	★ (b))	
	-	Legislative Budget Board Vernon A. McGee, Budget Director	٠.		•	•						• •			•••			· .	•
	1943	Legislative Audit Committee	<u> </u>		 '	• • •						, `.			4	k	· ·	•	*
		C. H. Cavness, State Auditor								•						· :		. .	• •
Utah	1947	Legislative Council					·	•	. ,	*		*		*	` -	-		•	
		Lewis H. Lloyd, Director		٠.		•							٠.			. •			
Vermont	1931(a)	Legislative Reference Bureau	*		` ★		*	*	•			· —	•	★ `	-	-	· —	٠	
	,	(State Library)																	
	•	Lawrence J. Turgeon, State Librarian	•	•									•						•
		Hazel Chisholm, Assistant Librarian		r .		6.	٠.			•								. *	
Virginia	1936	Advisory Legislative Council	-		· —			' . · —	• , • .	★.		*	٠ ,	_ ·	-	- .		•	
÷		John B. Boatwright, Ir., Secretary											٠.			•			
	1914	Division of Statutory Research and	★.		*	•	\star	*	• •			*	٠	· ★	,: -	-			
		Drafting	٠.					•		٠.,									
	40.40	John B. Boatwright, Jr., Director				٠				• •	•			200			,	•	
•	1948	Code Commission	-				*			· ,	٠.	_		-	·	 .			
	1000	John B. Boatwright, Jr., Secretary				;													
	1928	Auditing Committee	- :	1.	_			_	•		•		•	,	. · · -	. .			×
	1928	Auditor of Public Accounts	.		-	•		 -	•	_					٠. –	- · .		,	* ,
		J. Gordon Bennett, Auditor		•					•		•*		•		,	~			

TABLE I PERMANENT LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES—Concluded

State	Date agency estab- lished	Service agency and staff head	Reference library facilities	Bill drafling for legis- lature	Statutory revision	Prepares bill and law sum- maries	Recom- mends substan- tive legis- lative program	Prepares research reports	search and counseling for	Continuous study of state reve- nues and expenditures	Budgelary review and	Legis- lative post audit
Washington	1947	State Legislative Council Donald C. Sampson, Executive Sec					*	*	*		<u> </u>	
•	• • • •	State Library Maryan E. Reynolds, State Librari	*	_			<u> </u>		, t ★ 🖖	— ',	- ·	
	1951	Legislative Budget Committee	'.	·—	_		· —	*	- .	*	*	 .
	1951	Paul W. Ellis, Legislative Auditor Statute Law Committee	-	*	*	*	, <u> </u>	-	. · - ·	· .	-	
West Virginia	1947	Richard O. White, Revisor Joint Committee on Government and	<i>-</i>	_	• -		_ *	*	·		· — h	·
÷.	1953	Finance (j) Legislative Auditor (of the Joint Com-	· , —.		· _ :			,		*	*	
	• •	mittee on Government and Finan- C. H. Koontz, Legislative Auditor	ce) r					,				•
Wisconsin	1947	Joint Legislative Council Earl Sachse, Executive Secretary			 •	· - , ,	*	*		_		
	1901	Legislative Reference Library M. G. Toepel, Chief	* *	*	· -	`t. 🛨		*	*			
•	1909	Revisor of Statutes James J. Burke, Revisor			*		. -			·		
Wyoming	1949(f	Legislative Interim Committee E. L. Newton, Executive Secretar		. —		G	*	*		-		<u> </u>
	••••	State Library May Gillies, State Librarian	* "		`. ` · .		<u> </u>	· —	*	, .		· , - ,
	1953	Permanent Legislative Ways and Means Committee	. — .		-		_		-	. 🛨	* .	<u> </u>
Alaska	1953	A. H. Michelsen, Exec. Secretary Legislative Council	·									
MIAGRA	1955	Jack F. McKay, Executive Direct Legislative Audit Committee	tor				· × ,	· *		 		—. —
	1955	Division of Legislative Audit Legislative Auditor (to be appointed	-d)	_	2	. ;—	· —		<u>, </u>	-		*
Guam	• • • •	Legislative Aide and Liaison Officer	*	, . '	. -	-	*	. *		<i>'</i> –		
	1950	Juan M. Tuncap, Legislative Aide Legislative Counsel to the Legislature	- .	*	. ★	*	·		*	 . '	- .	
Hawaii	1943	John A. Bohn, Legislative Counse Legislative Reference Bureau	★	$x \star_f$	★ (k)	*	<u>.</u>	*	* .	· · · · <u> · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·</u>		. <u> </u>
Puerto Rico	1954	Robert M. Kamins, Director Legislative Reference Service	*	, ★ :	<u> </u>	*		*	*			
		Carlos V. Davila, Director Office of Legislative Services	 ,	*		·	"	*	~ ★		فحربيء سسا	<u> </u>
	1950	Commission for the Codification of the Laws	·	· . ,	*		-				-	
	,	Sec. of Justice José Trias-Monge, Chairman		• •				٠				
	1952	Office of Controller Rafael de J. Cordero, Controller		-		· · · -			· .	· , ·		***
	1947	Legislative Counsel (inoperative)	· 	<u> </u>	`—			-		<u>. </u>	 ;	

⁽a) Year legislative reference services first provided within existing library agency.
(b) Also responsible for preparing a state budget.
(c) Legislative Council originally created in 1936; replaced by present Legislative Research Commission in 1948. Statute Revision Commission, organized in 1938, was consolidated with Research Commission in 1954.
(d) Established as a department of the government of the City of Baltimore in 1907; in 1916 functions were expanded to include service to the state legislature.
(e) Year full-time research staff was organized.
(f) Minnesota; established on a temporary basis in 194° and made permanent in 1951; Oklahoma; created in 1939 but not activated until 1947; Wyoming; established on a

temporary basis in 1943 and made permanent in 1949.

(g) Revisor of Statutes is ex officio Secretary of the General Statutes Commission and head of the Division of Legislative Drafting and Codification of Statutes.

(h) Services established in 1917; division formalized by statute in 1949.

(i) Bulk of bill drafting is done by Attorney General's office as a courtesy to the legislature. Legislative Council and Legislative Reference Librarian also do some general drafting.

(j) Carries on interim research program in conjunction with Commission on Interstate Cooperation.

(k) Le serving presently as secretariat for special Compilation Commission.

⁽k) Is serving presently as secretariat for special Compilation Commission.

Legislation

TRENDS IN STATE LEGISLATION, 1954-1955

regular session in 1954 and of fortyfive in 1955. In addition, more than half of the states had special legislative sessions in one or the other of the two years.

Elsewhere in this volume sections on individual fields of state action include treatment of important legislation in various categories. This chapter summarizes overall trends during the biennium.

The prevailing trend has been one of expansion of services and facilities, backed by record budgets and, in 1955, more tax legislation than in any other year since World War II.

Accounting for the expansion have been, above all, the rise in population and an accumulated backlog of public needs. Basic factors have included rising public school enrollments, coupled with shortages of teachers and of adequate buildings; needs for construction and for faculty at state institutions of higher education; the obsolescence of thousands of miles of highways; the necessity of making highway travel safer; the requirements of mental hospitals and mental hygiene.

Not only is the population rising. Increasing percentages of children and of older people in the total population, the mobility of the population, and numerous social changes that have accompanied continuing industrialization and the shift of people from rural to metropolitan areas, all have brought increased demands for governmental services. All had their effects on the legislative sessions of 1954–55.

FINANCE

The expansion of services and facilities required substantial increases in appropriations. Record budgets were the norm in both years, which continued the trend of all the post-war years. As reported by the Bureau of the Census, total general expenditures of the states had risen from \$5.2 billion in 1946 to \$15.8 billion in 1954, and higher totals are being registered now. In two states appropriations of 1955 far exceeded \$1 billion—in California a total of \$1,529 million and in New York \$1,259 million.

For the revenue needed to meet the bills the states still were able to depend to a considerable extent on the automatic increases from existing taxes that come with growth of the population and the economy. But the tempo of automatic increase in revenue that accompanied the Korean war starting in 1950 had tapered off. Previous surpluses in state treasuries were depleted or greatly reduced. A number of states were able to avoid major tax legislation in the biennium, but increased faxes were enacted by a substantial majority of the legislatures.

Most of the increases were voted in the major legislative year of 1955. Rises in special excise taxes and in motor vehicle fees were the most common; some fifteen states raised gasoline taxes in 1955; about a dozen increased their cigarette taxes, and Missouri adopted a cigarette tax for the first time. But there was much activity

in the income and general sales tax fields also; some twenty legislatures in 1955 adopted measures to increase revenue from one or the other of those sources in most cases by raising rates; in some by broadening the tax base or adopting income tax withholding; in one, Nevada, by adopting the sales tax for the first time. The growth of income tax withholding was marked during the biennium—the states providing for it increasing from three to ten. Arizona, Colorado and Kentucky enacted it in 1954, and Alabama, Idaho, Maryland and Montana in 1955. (See "Recent Trends in State Taxation," page 228.)

GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION

With the growth of state government, proposals designed to improve organization and facilities in its three branches—legislative, executive and judicial—continued, and a number of important measures for these objectives were enacted during the biennium.

Action of 1954 included substantial reduction by the Louisiana legislature of the number of House and Senate standing committees; establishment by Maryland of a central office for a number of the state's licensing boards; abolition by the New Jersey legislature of its long-standing "secret caucus" system, for which it substituted an entirely new committee structure; and adoption in New York of a code of fair procedure for legislative and executive investigating bodies, with a series of safeguards for witnesses, as well as a code of ethics to divorce private interests from public duties of state officials and legislators.

Among measures of 1955 affecting the legislatures were a series of enactments in Connecticut to reform legislative practices of a century's standing that had led to log jams and confusion; and action by the Illinois legislature to reapportion the state for legislative seats, in accordance with a constitutional amendment of 1954. Bearing on the executive departments, legislation included, for example, substitution by Arkansas of a single State Medical Board for three separate boards; authorization for extension of the merit system in Florida; provision of a Director of Administration

in Idaho; and establishment of an appointive Pardon Board, replacing a board of elective officials, in Montana. Pennsylvania legislature authorized the Governor to initiate and put into effect governmental reorganization plans at the bureau level, subject only to legislative veto. Among enactments on the judiciary, Florida established a uniform retirement system for Supreme Court Justices and Circuit Court Judges; Nebraska likewise created a retirement system for the Supreme and District Courts; and New York set up a nine-member Judicial Conference to provide more efficient administration of the state courts.

Increases of salary were not as numerous as in the previous biennium, but a number of sessions provided for them in one or more of the three branches of government. Several legislatures that had not previously done so authorized coverage under Old-Age and Survivors' Insurance for state employees, or authorized integration of OASI and state retirement plans.

(See "Legislative Organization and Services," pages 93 to 128; "State Administrative Organization," page 149; and "Judicial Administration and Procedure," page 193.)

STATE SERVICES

A large majority of the legislatures during the biennium increased state aid for public schools, many of them by very large amounts. Thus they maintained the trend of years. State money continued to be voted primarily for operating expenses, above all instruction. At the same time legislatures paid increasing attention to the pressing problem of school construc-tion needs. Several took important steps to relieve building shortages, either by increasing the fiscal ability of communities to finance construction or by direct provision of state funds. Likewise, several legislatures during this two-year period gave further impetus to the movement for school district reorganization and consolidation, which over the country has led to replacement of uneconomical, poorly staffed and inadequately equipped small schools with modern community establishments. As a result of state and local legislative and administrative measures, the

number of school districts had been cut from 127,244 in 1933 to about 60,000 in 1955.

The legislatures generally again increased appropriations for state institutions of higher education. And the movement for providing better opportunities for advanced education through joint arrangements under interstate compacts—in which the Southern Regional Education Board has pioneered successfully—gained further momentum. The Western Interstate Compact for Higher Education was ratified in 1955 by California, Washington and Alaska -raising the member jurisdictions to ten states and one territory; the newly developed New England Higher Education Compact was ratified by Massachusetts in 1954 and by Connecticut, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont in 1955.

(See "State Public School Systems," page 245, and "The States and Higher Education," page 258.)

The sessions of 1954–55 provided for a broad, nation-wide advance in highway building, backed by the widespread increases in gasoline and other motor fuel taxes and in motor vehicle fees. Increased appropriations and bond issues promised that the current, unprecedented rate of road building would be stepped up mark= edly. Along with the basic, free-road systems, the toll road movement continued to grow; during the last two years five states created toll road authorities, and a sixth authorized turnpike construction by an existing agency. Among the western states legislatures assisted in a program for reciprocal handling of fixed-fee taxation of heavy interstate vehicles. Legislation across the nation, meantime, included numerous enactments to increase highway safety.

(See "Highway Systems and Motor Vehicle Regulation," page 273, and "Highway Safety Regulation," page 285.)

Affecting public health and welfare, measures for mental treatment and mental health again were prominent. The bulk of the funds voted were for mental hospitals. At the same time several legislatures made special provisions for mental health research and for training of mental health personnel. Enactments in several states assured development of mental hygiene clinics. New facilities for treatment of alcoholism, or studies of it, were provided in a number of states. In another outstanding public health area, legislatures of states where statutory action was needed adopted measures in 1955 to facilitate the nationwide program of polio vaccination through the state health departments. During the biennium, moreover, there was widespread legislation to combat tuberculosis. State concern over problems of the aging has increased notably in recent years as the problems themselves have grown, due to the increased numbers of older people and the complex of modern social conditions that affect them. This concern was reflected in a series of enactments creating state commissions, committees or other agencies to assist in study of the problem, or for action to improve the status of the aging, or both. Numerous measures were passed for the purpose of increasing protection for children and combatting juvenile delinquency.

(See entries on "Health and Welfare,"

pages 296 to 346.)

During the biennium the legislatures adopted more water legislation than in any corresponding period for many years. Several set up new agencies to plan and administer water resource programs. Numerous legislatures initiated studies of water resources and of water rights and use. At least twenty voted measures to permit and encourage action in small watershed development—generally in line with the Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act adopted by Congress in 1954 to promote a joint federal-state-local program. And various legislatures acted to strengthen water pollution control programs in their states.

(See "Water Resources," page 373.)

In labor legislation, some thirty-five legislatures in the two-year period improved benefits under the workmen's compensation laws; three adopted minimumwage laws for the first time; two approved fair employment practice acts; four adopted legislation to aid older workers, and several strengthened their procedures for industrial mediation. More than a third of the legislatures adopted laws on standards of employment for women. These included three acts prohibiting employers from discriminating on the basis of sex as regards pay—enactments that raised to sixteen the number of states with such equalpay statutes.

(See entries in "Labor and Industrial

Relations," pages 404 to 433.)

The legislative sessions brought much significant legislation in other fields, including corrections, crime control, state regulatory activities, and important aspects of conservation and management of natural resources in addition to the measures on water noted above. Separate articles, indicated in the index, deal with these areas as well as those for which legislative trends are summarized here.

INTERSTATE ACTION

The legislatures in 1954 and 1955 adopted many acts to further interstate cooperation, through interstate compacts and other means. In addition to the ratifications of the interstate compacts in the West and New England for increasing higher educa-

tional opportunities, important developments and extensions in the compact field included action on the Interstate Compact on Juveniles; the South Central Interstate Corrections Compact, for cooperative use of institutions for women prisoners; various water compacts, including the new Great Lakes Compact, which created a commission to investigate problems of water resources and recommend action in the Great Lakes Basin; and compacts for cooperative protection against forest fires. Enactments of uniform state laws were frequent, and of measures suggested by the Drafting Committee of State Officials to deal with common state problems. Much legislation within individual states, moreover, was aided by prior cooperative studies on behalf of groups of states or all the states.

(See "Interstate Compacts," page 15; "Uniform State Laws," page 137; "Suggested State Legislation," page 143.)

DIRECT LEGISLATION, 1953-54

UMEROUS proposals received the direct approval of the voters in state-wide elections in 1953 and 1954, as amendments to state constitutions or as measures submitted under referendum procedures. During the two years the voters passed upon such proposals in a large majority of the states. Measures adopted included provisions affecting elections, constitutional rights, the organization and administration of government, and individual state services. In most cases the adoptions were in the form of constitutional amendments.

The following summary of enactments is by no means all inclusive but indicates the nature of many measures that held wide tion of the sale of liquor to Indians; Caliinterest.

ELECTIONS, CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

Action affecting elections included a constitutional amendment by the people of Tennessee—one of a series of eight amendments proposed by a constitutional convention which they approved in 1953 eliminating the poll tax. Alabama's voters adopted two amendments reducing the scope of the poll tax. Late in 1953 they approved one reducing its cumulative feature—permitting persons to vote on payment of two years' back poll taxes, a maximum of \$3.00 as compared with a previous maximum of \$36. In 1954 they exempted blind or deaf persons from paying poll

The people of Maine in 1954, by constitutional amendment, placed all Indians on an equal footing with other citizens as regards the right to vote. Previously, Indians living off reservations and paying normal taxes could vote; those living on reservations, and thus tax exempt, could Maryland voters in the same year approved an amendment permitting the legislature to extend to other citizens of the state absentee voting privileges hitherto restricted to members of the armed forces.

duced precinct requirements for voting registration from four months to sixty days. Wisconsin voters in 1954 approved an act of the 1953 legislature permitting persons who have resided in the state less than a year to vote for Presidential and Vice Presidential electors.

Montana's voters in 1954 provided for Presidential preference primaries. A New York amendment, adopted in 1953, provides for joint election of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, so that a single vote is cast for both offices.

In action affecting constitutional rights outside the field of elections, New Mexico in 1953 removed a constitutional prohibifornia's voters in 1954 extended to resident foreigners who are eligible for United States citizenship the same privileges relating to property ownership that native-born citizens have; and a Texas amendment gave women the right and duty of jury service. Washington, in the same year, amended its constitution to permit corporations whose majority stock is owned by aliens to own land in the state; the previous prohibition, it was explained, had discouraged certain American corporations from investing capital and providing new payrolls.

Administration, Executive Branch

Measures bearing on administration or organization of the executive branch of state government included the following in 1953:

New Mexico's voters increased from six to twenty days the period after adjournment of the legislature during which the Governor may approve bills presented him during the last three days of the session. A New York amendment authorized the legislature to increase the Governor's salary from \$25,000 to \$50,000 and that of the Lieutenant Governor from \$10,000 to \$20,000. The people of Tennessee, in two of their eight amendments that year, increased the Governor's term from two A North Carolina amendment of 1954 re-year to four, without right of immediate

succession, and, in changing the Governor's veto powers, authorized him to reduce or veto items in appropriation bills.

Enactments in 1954 included establishment in California of a Department of Alcoholic Control to administer liquor licensing laws, in place of the State Board of Equalization; and a Colorado amendment vesting in the Public Utilities Commission exclusive jurisdiction over the regulation of the facilities, services and rates of all public utilities except those municipally owned. An Illinois amendment increased the term of State Treasurer from two years to four, the Treasurer remaining ineligible to succeed himself. Maryland's voters raised the Governor's salary from \$4,500 to \$15,000 a year and authorized the General Assembly to fix the salary of the Secretary of State. North Carolina voted to vest the power of parole in the State Board of Paroles instead of the Governor -the Governor retaining the power to commute sentences and grant pardons. In Ohio an amendment increased the terms of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Secretary of State and Treasurer to four years, effective with the 1958 election; under the amendment the Governor's tenure is limited to two successive four-year terms. The Texas electorate adopted an amendment permitting the legislature to fix the salaries of the Governor and other state constitutional officers, provided that the salaries are not less than those provided in the constitution of January 1, 1953.

LEGISLATURES

Voters in four states provided through constitutional amendments in 1954 for annual sessions of their legislatures. Georgia they called for annual sessions not to exceed forty days, in contrast to the former seventy-day biennial sessions. Kansas adopted annual sessions of which those in even-numbered years are to be budget sessions, limited to thirty days. Louisiana, likewise, voted for annual sessions including a budget session limited to thirty days; in her case the budget session is in oddnumbered years. And in West Virginia the voters provided for annual sessions with those in the even-numbered years to be on budget matters.

A reapportionment amendment adopted in Arizona in 1953 increased the Senate from a total of nineteen members to two from each county—a total of twenty-eight; changed the basis for apportionment for the House of Representatives; and limited membership of the latter to eighty. In Illinois a constitutional amendment of 1954 required the General Assembly to redistrict the state for legislative seats and provided the basis for redistricting. legislature reapportioned the state accord-'ingly in 1955.) Oregon's voters in 1954 adopted an amendment authorizing the legislature to divide counties having more than one State Senator or Representative into subdistricts for election of Senators and Representatives.

In 1953 New Mexico's voters approved an amendment raising legislators' per diem pay from \$10 to not more than \$20; one of the Tennessee amendments of that year increased legislative compensation from \$4.00 to \$10 a day, with an additional \$5.00 a day for expenses, and authorized future change by legislative action rather than constitutional amendment. In the following year a California amendment raised legislators' salaries from \$300 to \$500 a month; one in Texas fixed legislative pay at \$25 a day, not to exceed 120 days in any session, as compared with previous compensation of \$10 a day up to 120 days and \$5.00 a day thereafter; and a West Virginia amendment increased legislators' salaries from \$500 a year to \$1,500. In South Carolina, subject to legislative approval, the voters eliminated a constitutional limit of five cents a mile for travel expense of legislators.

Other measures affecting legislatures included a Tennessee amendment in 1953 placing restrictions on special, local and private acts that may be passed by the General Assembly; and a Louisiana amendment of 1954 requiring the Governor to notify each member of the legislature, in writing, five days in advance of the proclamation of special sessions, except in cases of epidemic, enemy attack or public catastrophe.

JUDICIARY

A New Mexico constitutional amendment of 1953 provided for the fixing of

salaries of Supreme and District Court Judges by law rather than in the constitution as previously. New York's voters in the same year approved two amendments to help relieve court congestion, including authorization of temporary assignments of General Sessions Judges in New York City to the State Supreme Court. In 1954 Louisiana voters provided by constitutional amendment that candidates for election as District Judges must be members in good standing of the Louisiana Bar Association; and that when new judgeships are created by the legislature the offices shall be filled by special election called by the Governor. A Maryland amendment of 1954 provided for six new County Judges and clarified the rights of the General Assembly to increase the number of County Judges by statute. In another 1954 amendment North Carolina voters authorized return to the bench of retired Supreme Court Justices in emergencies.

Localities

Tennessee's voters in 1953—besides restricting special, local and private acts that may be passed by the legislature as noted above—adopted an optional home rule amendment and provisions to make consolidations of city and county functions possible. A New York amendment of the same year authorized municipalities to join together in developing water supplies. Georgia in 1954 adopted a constitutional amendment authorizing the General Assembly to provide by delegation of its powers for self-government of municipalities.

A Kansas amendment of 1954 authorized the legislature to designate "urban areas" in counties and to enact laws giving designated counties or urban areas powers of local government and consolidation of local government. Eliminating a former distinction between municipalities of different size, Maine voters in the same year adopted an amendment permitting all municipalities, regardless of size, to increase their indebtedness from 5 per cent to 7.5 per cent of their last regular valuations. A 1954 Maryland amendment conferred home rule on municipal corporations.

FUNCTIONAL AREAS

Education. Kentucky's voters in 1953 adopted an amendment which facilitated movement toward a foundation program by eliminating a requirement that state school-aid funds be distributed on a pupil-census basis whether or not the school-age children are in school. An Ohio amendment of 1953 authorized creation of a State Board of Education with power to appoint a Superintendent of Public Instruction.

In California the voters in 1954 approved a \$100 million bond issue to provide loans and grants to school districts for such purposes as school site acquisition and improvement, school building and equipment. In Georgia one amendment was voted to permit the General Assembly to provide for grants of state, county or municipal funds to citizens of the state for educational purposes, in discharge of all obligation of the state to provide adequate education. Another Georgia amendment provided a referendum procedure by which county school boards may increase the existing 15-mill school tax limit up to 20 mills, thus making greater support for local education possible. Rhode Island's electorate approved a \$3.5 million bond issue to relocate the Rhode Island College of Education. In South Dakota a 1954 amendment increased the limit on bonded indebtedness for school districts from 5 to 10 per cent on the assessed valuation of taxable property. Similarly, a Wyoming amendment of the same year increased the over-all debt limit of school districts, for the purpose of erecting or enlarging school buildings, from 6 to 10 per cent on assessed value of the taxable property.

Highways. Ohio's voters in 1953 by constitutional amendment authorized the state to borrow up to \$500 million for highway purposes. Colorado voters in 1954 approved a referred measure authorizing revenue anticipation warrants not exceeding \$35 million for highway construction. Texas in the same year adopted a constitutional amendment prohibiting the legislature from lending the credit of the state or granting use of state funds for toll roads. A 1954 Wyoming amendment dedicated all gasoline and other road user

taxes to construction and maintenance of streets and highways, costs of highway administration and enforcement of state traffic laws.

Welfare and Health. Georgia in 1954 adopted an amendment authorizing the legislature to permit cities, towns or housing authorities to undertake slum clearance and redevelopment as a government function for public purposes. Voters in New York approved a proposition in 1954 authorizing a bond issue up to \$350 million for mental hospitals and other mental hygiene facilities, and another proposition for a \$200 million bond issue for slum clearance and public housing. Rhode Island voters, also in 1954, approved a bond issue of \$3 million for expansion of welfare institutions.

OTHER ACTION

Voters, in several states adopted measures affecting veterans or their kin. In 1953 New Jersey voted a constitutional amendment extending certain tax exemptions to widows of all war veterans, and New Mexico extended an existing \$2,000 veterans' property tax exemption to apply to veterans of the Korean conflict and those who serve in any period when the armed forces are engaged in conflict under orders of the President. This exemption is applicable also to widows of veterans. In 1954 California's electorate approved a \$175 million bond issue to assist war veterans of that state in acquiring farms and homes. In Louisiana the voters adopted a constitutional amendment providing for bonuses ranging from \$50 to \$250, depending upon the service area, to

veterans of the Korean conflict and to certain of their relatives and \$1,000 for certain survivors of veterans who died of service-connected injury or disease.

Nebraska adopted two amendments in 1954 relative to taxation. One permits the legislature to prescribe standards and methods for determining the value of real or other tangible property at uniform and proportionate values. The other provided that if the legislature should adopt a general sales or income tax, or combination of the two, the state would be prohibited from levying a property tax for state purposes. A third Nebraska amendment required that general management of all lands and funds set apart for educational purposes be vested in a five-member Board of Educational Lands and Funds appointed by the Governor, with qualifications, terms and compensation set by the legislature. A South Dakota amendment of 1954 authorized pooling of income from state lands owned by the various state. institutions and redistribution of the income in a ratio based on that of the acreage owned by the individual institutions.

Idaho's voters adopted an initiative measure in 1954 regulating dredge mining. Its provisions include prohibition of dredging without a permit and a requirement that dredge-mining ground be smoothed over and water courses replaced for fish, wildlife and recreation.

A South Carolina amendment, voted in 1954 and ratified by the legislature in 1955, eliminated an anti-dueling provision from the state oath of office.

(See also "State Constitutions and Constitutional Revision," page 67.)

UNIFORM STATE LAWS*

In National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws for the past two years has adhered to its objectives, namely, the promotion of uniformity in state laws on all subjects where uniformity is deemed desirable and practicable, the drafting of model acts on suitable subjects, and the promotion of uniformity of judicial decisions throughout the United States. A review of this period will demonstrate the accomplishments of the National Conference.

At the 1953 meeting of the conference in Boston, Massachusetts, final approval was given to the Uniform Rules of Evidence, and these rules are now available for adoption by the states. The conference considers the rules as one of its most important and far-reaching work products. Dealing largely with procedural rather than substantive law, they are so drafted that they may be put in force as rules of court in those jurisdictions where the court possesses unquestioned rule-making power. Under the leadership of Chief Justice Arthur T. Vanderbilt the Supreme Court of New Jersey named a committee to study the rules and make recommendations to it. The committee report has been filed, and it recommends adoption of the Uniform Rules almost in toto.

The conference undertook drafting in the evidence field at the request of the American Law Institute. The Model Code of Evidence prepared by that body was not acceptable to the bar, and hence it never was adopted in any state. At the Institute's request, the conference undertook to revise the draft in such a way as to retain the basic provisions but to eliminate the objectionable features that had made it unacceptable. The conference believes this objective has been accomplished.

In addition to the rules of evidence, the conference completed in 1953 the Uniform

tration of Estates and Simultaneous Death Acts.

The 1954 Annual Meeting of the Conference, held in Chicago, was a very pro-

Adoption Act and certain desirable amend-

ments to the Uniform Ancillary Adminis-

The 1954 Annual Meeting of the Conference, held in Chicago, was a very productive session. Five Uniform Acts and one Model Act were approved at the meeting and are now available to the states for adoption: Uniform Supervision of Charitable Trusts Act, Uniform Aircraft Responsibility Act, Uniform Civil Liability for Support Act, Uniform Disposition of Unclaimed Property Act, Uniform Preservation of Private Business Records Act, Model Post-Mortem Examination Act.

With the increase in the number of aircraft owned and operated by private owners, it became obvious that there should be available to the states language of an act designed to accomplish a basic purpose similar to that embodied in the Automobile Financial Responsibility Acts now on the statute books in most of the states. It is believed that the draft approved by the conference after some three years of study and research will accomplish that result.

One of the most popular acts ever drafted by the conference was the Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act. It now has been adopted in all forty-cight states. It had become apparent, however, that there was great lack of uniformity-dealing with the civil liability for support and that the Reciprocal Enforcement Act did not provide the maximum remedy. A Civil Liability for Support Act therefore was drafted to fill this need.

Disposition of unclaimed property and preservation of private business records long have been subjects under study by the conference. As a result acts in these fields were approved at the 1954 meeting.

The bench and bar generally have long recognized that the County Coroner system, as in practical use throughout the

⁽Continued on page 142)

^{*}Prepared by Joe C. Barrett, President, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

RECORD OF PASSAGE OF UNIFORM AND MODEL ACTS* As of September 1, 1955

		,				_ :				· ·											<u> </u>		
State	UNIRORM ACTS	Negotiable Instruments (1896)	Warehouse Receipts (1906)	Sales (1906)	Bills of Lading (1909)	Stock Transfer (1909)	Desertion and Non-Support (1910)	Partnership (1914)	Limited Partnership (1916)	Fraudulent Conveyances (1918)	Proof of Statutes (1920)	Foreign Depositions (1920)	Declaratory Judgments (1922)	Fiduciaries (1922)	Federal Tax Lien Registration (1926)	Reciprocal Transfer Tax (1928)	Veterans' Guardianship (1928)	Principal and Income (1931)	To Secure Altendance of Out-of- State Witnesses (1931)	Narcotic Drug (1932)	Trust Peceipis (1933)	Transfer of Dependents (1935)	Vendor and Purchaser Risk (1935)
AlabamaArizonadaArkansasCalifornia		***	***	***	***	***	*::*	***	:***	*: *	* :*	*:*	***:	**	*	*	***	**:*	.***	***	**:*	*	*
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida		***	***	***	:**·	***	*	*:*:	*::*	*	**	•••	* *	*	*	*	*	**:*	***	***	·***	**::	••
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana		***	***	·大大大	: * **	***	··· ★	.** *	****	* 1020	***	•	***	***	***	:** *	***	 *	*	***	***		••
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana		***	***	*:*	*::*	***	*	*	*	•••	**:*	*	* *	 *	···	*	***	:*: *	***	* :**	••	*	••
Maine Maryland Massachusetts. Michigan		****	****	***	茶茶	***	*	***	.** *	·* * *	*:*	*:*	***	*	**	*:*	**:*	*	***	***	***	• • •	::
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana		****	***	*	/(* *	***	* ::	*:**	*:**	*::*	*:*		*·**	*	***	 *	: ★ ★	••	**:*	***	**:*	••	••
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey		***	***	***	***	***	* *	**:*	***	:***	*	** ::	**:*	 * :*	*	*	****	•	***	**:*	***	• •	••
New Mexico New York North Carolina. North Dakota		***	***	*	***	***	 *	***:	***:	*	.; ★:★	••	···**	***:	**::	*	***	 ★	***	***	**	*	*
Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	1	***	***	*:**	*	***		***	:***	:: ★	*:**	**:*	*:**	*:: *	···**	* *	**	***	***	***:	**	 ★	 ★
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee		***	***	*:**	**::	***	 ★	:***	*:**	**	*:**	.:.★*	***	*:**	***	.**:	***	*	***	***	**	*	*
Texas Utah Vermont Virginia		***	***	·**	*	***	***	: * **	***	*	* *	•••	***	* ::	*	••	.**·	**:*	***	***	* *	*	••
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	•	***	***	*:**	*:*	***	**	****	***:	*:**	**::	:: ★	***	* *	· · · *	**:*	***	*	***	☆★★★	*:**	•••	*
District of Columbia Alaska Hawaii Puerto Rico		***	***	***	**::	***	**	*	:** *	••	:***	*	*:: *	*:*:	**	·**	★ ★	••	* * *	***	**	(-uc,	*
Total	1 . 	52	52					- 1 1					39	24	25	20	42	•	46		34	. 9	, 7

^{*}Prepared by the National Conference of Commissioners of Uniform State Laws.

These states have adopted the Council of State Governments' form of Support of Dependents Act which is similar to the Conference Act.

As Amended.

LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION RECORD OF PASSAGE OF UNIFORM AND MODEL ACTS—Continued As of September 1, 1955

_																				•			
		91					_		•		tes							4	rstate Compromise of Death axes (1944)	`±			
8	Records as Evidence	Notice of Foreign Law	-	<u>د</u>	• •	•	Unauthorized Insurers (1938)	~			ry Secured Insolvent Estates		\sim	9	٠.			Arbitration of Death 1944)	20 .	nuers of Foreign Representa- tives (1944)	4	•	•
Criminal Extradition (1936)	ş	X	sheial Reports as Evidence (1936)	Trustees' Accounting (1936)			6	Common Trust Fund (1938)	<u></u>		ୂର୍ଘ		Insurers Liquidation (1939)	Statute of Limitations (1939)		Simultaneous Death (1940)	/ .	Ď.	7	35	٠	\sim	*
3	<u> </u>	ij	ge	10			٠.	- S .	Absentees' Property (1939)	~	Secured isolvent	9	57	\supset		, م	•.	35	9	ž	Reverler of Realty (1944)	Statistics (1946)	
	E	ð	6	<u>~</u>		٠	2.	79	こ	Š	ž Š	8	~	₹.	•	3	~	2	Se	· S	ď	5	
.2	as	12,	M.	Ē			2	Ĕ	3	. 5	200	S	. <u>Ĝ</u>	.3		77	2	.0	Ē.	125	z	٠ د	
ġ;	~	6	8	ž		:	121	Ε.	5)	25	5	at	at		ea	S	ja.	9	8	5	. <u></u>	
ā		8	\$3	ä		8	- 1	25	ð	. 5	~~	. ĝ	ğ	- 7		Q	53	ङ्ग	50	· 5	a	25	
H	Š	50	ğ	3	<u>2</u>	9	eg	7.	ď	#	2 .2	Ġ.	ē		9.	24.5	77	32	,08	ृढ़ॗॹ	2	B	
щ	×	Ž	ë	4	Trusts (1937)	Property (1938)	-52	I	•	Acknowledgment (1939)	Perticipation by Creditors in 1 (1939)	Joint Tortfeasors (1939)	7	7	Pistol (1940)	0	Vital Statistics (1942)	Interstate Arbita Taxes (1944)	22	70	5	S	
ia,	30	udicial . (1936)	£ 6	ີ່ສ	3	3	Õ.	X	3	ă	238	õ	2	0	Ŝ	ä	žg	3 2	nterstate Taxes (5.5		Criminal	
	52	.56	<u>.</u> āg	ž	25	Ď.	T.	Ĕ	Z	Ş	262		2	r,	76	77	~	Z X	5 4	£ 3	ž	3.	
÷.	32	್ತಾರ	こと	. ž	3	9	2	Ĕ	Ş	-8	702	·ž.	5	at	ist	E	ig	30	31	owers	ě	- 5	
Ü	Business (1936)	5	o	E	H	a,	S	Ü	4	4	ď,	Š	7	. 22	ď,	S	7	~	-	, 4 ,	5	Ü	State
+		·						*				,	+		·	*	+		1,1				Alabama
÷	*	• • •	• •	••	• •	• •		÷	••	*	• •	,	÷	• •	,				300			• •	Arizona
*		• •					*	*		*	•	*	• •	٠.,		. *		, 	į				Arkansas
*	*		• •	• •	••		• •	*	• •		• •	• •	• • '	• •	· • •	*	• • •	*	` ★		• •	*	California
			•		·																	•	0-1
×	• •	$\ddot{\mathbf{L}}$	• •	• •	. • •	• •	• •	×	• • •	ï	• • •	• •	×	• •	• •	X	• •	. X	. 🏝	• •	• • •	• •	Colorado
-:-	ï	<u> I</u>	•	• •	• •	• •	• •	••.	• •	×	• • • •	<u>:</u> :	• •	, ••		. I	• •	\ X	्रप्र	• •	• •	• •	Delaware
\$	\$	7		• •		• •	• •	*	• •	•	• •	*	• •	• •	• •	4		• •	• • •	· · ·		• •	Florida
~	^	^	• •		· •		- •	^		2		- •				^.			- - .		• •	• •	
*	*		• •			••				• •		• •	*							• •			Georgia
*	*	•	★.	• •	• •	• * •	• •	★.	• •	*	, ···	• •	•.•	••	• •	*	*	• •	• • •	• •	• •	• •	Idaho
*	• •	*	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	*	• • •	*	, ·;	• •	*	• •	• •	*	• •	• •	*	• •	• •	• •	Illinois
×	• •	*	•. •	• •	• •	•, •	• •	• •	• •	:4	/ *	• •	•••	• •	• •	*	• •	• •	• •	• •	. • •	• •	Indiana
1					_	•		_		7	3.		_			4	_				•		Iowa
2	••	¥	••	¥	• •	• •	••	- ;;	• •	÷	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	÷	••		••	• •	• •		Kansas
		÷						•			• • •		*			÷		• •		• •		•	Kentucky
• •	• •				*		·*					• •.	*	• •		• •	*						Louisiana
						-					• .			•									
*	• •	*	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	*	• •		• •	.:	•;	• •	• •	· *		*	*	• •		• •	Maine
*	• •	*	• •	• •	4.4	• •	• •	• •	*	☆★★	• •	×	×	• •	• •	*	• •	* *	×	• •	• •	• •	Maryland
<u> X</u> .	• •	• •	••	••	• •	• •	• •	<u>:</u>	• •	3	• •	ï	::	. • •	• •	3	. 	. x	••	• •	• •	• •	.Masaarhusetts
×	••	• • ,	• •	• •	•.•	• •	• • •	_	• •	*	• •		×	• •	• •	. 🛪	. • •	• • •	• • •	••	• •	• •	
+	+	4								*						.*	*	. *					Mianesota
		·	• •					*			• •	*						• • •					Mitsissippi
*	*	*	• •	• •			*	• •		• •	` ' • •	• •	• •		••	ं≭	*					. • •	irrossil M
*	*	*	*	••	• •	• •	• •	. ★	• •	*	.• .•	• •	• •	• •	• •	*	્≭	• •	• •	• •	•• •		Montara
	Q						•									_1_							Nahanalan
Σ	X	×	• •	٠::	ï	×	• •	<u> </u>	• •	<u> </u>	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	3	. • •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	Nebraska Nevada
- ₹	~	• •	••			• •	• • •	- 2	• •	÷	, ••	• •	••	••		Ţ.	,• •	• •	· ;	• •	••	• •	New Hampshire
***	. ⊋	*		• •	• • •	• • •	• • •		• • • •	·	*	. *			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	£	• • •				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • •	New Hampshire New Jersey
. ~											••					٠,	•		• •				
*	• •	• •	• •	*	*	• •	*	. *	. • •	*	• •	*	*	. • •		• •				• •	• •		New Mexico
*	· *	*	• •	• •	•••	• •	٠,٠	•	• •	. •	. *	• •	*			*	• •	• • •	\star	• •	• •	• •	New York
*	•	::	ï	• •.	×	• •	×	×	• •	ï	••	• •	×	• •	ï	X	• •	• •		• •			North Carolina
• •	*	×	*	• •	* *	• •	• •	• •	• •	*	• •	• •	• •	• •	*	*	• •	• •	(2)	• •	• •	• •	North Dukota
+	*	+	+					*					·									.	Ohio
· 🛈		÷		• •	*	• •		- क ्रे	• •	• •	• •••		• .•		•	• •	*	•	• •	••	.:		Oklahoma
***	*	*			• •			★ ☆☆		*	\• • ·	• •	*	٠.,		*	*	• •	• •		:.		Oregon
*	*	*		• •					• •	*	• •	*	• •	• •		*	, *	*	*	• •			Pennsylvania
٠.				•			i				11		٠						•				Dhada Taland
*	*	7	• •	• •	• • •	• •	조	. ••	• •	. * *	1.	*	*	• •	• •	Σ	• •	•••	•,•	• •	••,	• • •	Rhode Island South Carolina
ï	::	Ţ.	• •	• •	::	••	*	*	• •	*	.≯/	\ ``	*	• •	• • •	Ţ.	• •	• •	• •	. • •	••		South Dakota
:* *		Ŧ	• •	• • •	Ω	• • •		줖	*	·.		\ <i>.</i> :		• •	• • •	. ⊋	*	_ ;;	¥	• • •	• • •	• •	Tennessee
^	••	^			. •			^	. ^		<i>:</i> • •	1		• •	••		. ^	^	^	· ·	• •	•	
*	*		*	• •	*		• •.	*		• ,•		.\.				*					• •		Texas
*	• •	• •	• • •	• •	• •	• •		*	• *•	*	• •		.	• •	• • •	*	• •	•.•	•.•		. •	٠	Utah
***	*	•••	. • •	• •	• •	• • •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	1	• •	• •	**	• •	. 🗴	*	••	• •	• •	Vermont
×	. •••	•••	••	• • •	• •	• •	.* *	• •	• •.	. • •	• •	•••	<i>/</i> ··	• •	. • •	,*	••	*	*	• •	• •	• •	Virginia
_	4	4						+		· *	.		` - ∳.			*							Washington
4				• •	• •	• • •	· • •	*		·	•••	•	· .^\	·	• • •	÷		• • •	• •	• •	• •	• • •	West Virginia
***	••	*	•	• •	• •	• • •		☆	*	*	*	• •	• • .	\	• •		• •		-		• •	• •	Wisconsin
*	*	*	*	• •	• • •	• •	• •	••		*	•••	• •	• •	17.	• •	*	. *	•	• •	• •	٠.,		Wyoming
							•		•			•		_ \			•		•				
	, `							; 					٠,	- ' ' '	\		•	ż					District of
• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •.	*, *	×	• • •	·····		• •		• •.	7:.	.:	نن	••	• •	• •	• •	• •	Alaska
7	4	.	• •	• •	• •	• •	• •	*	• •	*	• •	*	• •	• •	17.	*	₩	• •			• •	• •	Hawali
	•	~	• •	••	•	• • •	•	·		\sim	• • •	·	• • •		7	·		•	• •		• •	• •	Puerto Rico
	. •								-						7.5	N.					-		•
42	25	28	6	3	7	1	8	30	3	26	5	11	16	0	2	143	13	11	. 3	0	0	1	Total
										<u> </u>													

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

RECORD OF PASSAGE OF UNIFORM AND MODEL ACTS—Continued As of September 1, 1955

Connecticut Connecticut						•									-, ——										<u>.</u>	
Colorado	•	State		Divorce Recognition (1947)		Ancillary Administration of Estates (1949)	Photographic Copies as Evidence (1949)	Marriage License Application	Prenatal Blood Test (1950)	Probate of Foreign Wills (1950)	Reciprocal Enforcement of	Support (1930) Commercial Code (1951)	Blood Tests to Determine Paternity (1952)	Single Publication (1952)	Rules of Criminal Procedure	Rules of Evidence (1953)	Adoption (1953)	Aircraft Financial Responsibility (1954)	Civil Liability for Support (1954)	Disposition of Unclaimed Property (1954)	Preservation of Private Business Records (1954)	Supervision of Trustees for	3	Contribution Among Tortfeasors (1955)	Certificate	viction Procedure
Connecticut Delaware. Florida.		Alabama. Arizona Arkansas		*	*	•••	*:**	•••	•••	••	☆☆☆		:: ★	·* ·*	•••	•••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	*	•••	••.	**		•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••
Illinois		Connection Delaware	cut	• •	••	•••	··· *	•••	•••	•••	★ ☆◆☆	•••	1	•••	••		••	••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••	
Kentucky Louislana * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		Idaho Illinois		••	 ★	••	*	••	•••	• •	*	•••	••	* * 	•••	•••	•••	••	•••	•••	•••	••	•••	• •	•••	••
Massachusetts		Kansas Kentucky Louisiana		*	••	•••	** **:	••	•••	•••	♦☆☆★	••	•••	•••	••	•••	•••	•	•••	•••	••	;	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	•••
Missouri.		Maryland Massachu Michigan	setts.	80	•••	•••	 *	•••	••	•••	ት ተ	•••	:: ★	•••	•••	••	•••	 ★	*	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	• •	•	••	•••	•••
New Hampshire ★		Mississipi Missouri Montana		•••	*	••	* * .	••	•••	•••	***	••	••			•••	•••	••	•••	•••			••		•••	•••
New York		Nevada New Ham New Jerse	y	*:	*		***	••	••	••	★☆☆☆ · ↓		*	: . : .	••	•••	•••	 ★	*	•••	*	••	••	•••	••	***
Oklahoma *<		New York North Car North Dal	olina. kota.	• •			*		••	••		•.•	••			•••	•••		•••	•••	••	••		••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••
Texas		Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylva	nla	• •		••	• •	• •	• •	•••	<u>ተ</u>	 ★	*	•••		•••		• •		•••	•••	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	•••	••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••
Utah *		Scuth Car South Dal Tennessee	olina kota	*	·.[• •				•••	☆	•••	•••	••		•••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	**		•••		••		•••	
Wisconsin. * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		Utah Vermont. Virginia Washingto	on		*	••	*	••	• •	•••	* 8 +	••	*	• •		٠.				**	•••	•••		: :	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••
Alaska: ★ ★ Hawaii: ★ ★ Puerto Rico: ★	,	Wisconsin Wyoming District of		*	*	*	* .	• •		*	* 4 4	••	••					• • •	••	•••	••	••	•••	•••	••	•••
	1	Alaska Hawaii Puerto Ric	:0		 	••	* ·	• •	••	••	☆	•••	••	••	•••		••.	• •	•••	•••	•••	••	••	··· .	0	

RECORD OF PASSAGE OF UNIFORM AND MODEL ACTS—Concluded As of September 1, 1955

												·													
MODEL ACTS	Interparty L greement (1925)s	Joint Obligations (1925)	Written Obligations (1925)	Business Corboration (1028)	e Reports as	Experi Testimony (1937)	Estates (1938)	Execution of Wills (1940)	Power of Sale Mortgage Forestowns (1940)	Resale Price Control (1940)	Act to Provide for the Appoint- ment of Commissioners (1944)	Cy-Pres (1944)	State Administrative Procedure (1944)	War Service Validation (1944)	Rule Against Perpetuities (1944)	Courl Administrator (1948)	Small Estates (1951)	Anti-Gambling (1952)	Crime Investigating Commission (1952)	Department of Justice (1952)	Perjury (1952)	Police Council (1952)	State Witness Immunity (1952)	Post-Mortem Examinations (1954)	State
	 	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	• •	•••	••	••	••	••	•••	***	•••	···	••	*	••	•••	•••	••	•••	<i>*</i> ::	••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia
•	•		•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	••	•••		••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	••	••	•••	Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida
	· • .	••	••	.: ★ ::	••	··· ···	•••			::	•••		•••			•••	•••	•••	 		 *	•••	 *	•••	Georgia Idaho Illinois Indiana
•	•	•••	: · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	···**		••	•••	•••	•••	•••	·* *	•••	•••	•••	••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		••	•••	IowaKansasKentuckyLouisiana
•	*	•••	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••		•••	••	 ★ 	 ★	•••	••	···	••	•••	•••	• •	••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	•	MaineMaryland .MassachusettsMichigan
•	• • • • •	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	:.		•	* *	•••	 ★ 	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	••	•••	•••	• • •	MinnesotaMississippiMissouriMontana
- 7	* ·	 ★	•••	••	*	•••	••	• • •	::	•••	*:*	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	•••	•••	••	•••	•••	•••	••	••	••	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	NebraskaNevada New HampshireNew Jersey
•	· ·	. ★	••	••	••	•••	••	•	*	•••	••	•••	•	•••	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	•••	•••	•••	••	•••	•••	•	New MexicoNew York .North CarolinaNorth Dakota
	: k	• •	 ★	•••	*	js:		•••••	•••	••	* *	•••	•••	•••	•••	••	•••	••.		••	•••	•••	•••	•••	Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania
•	•	•••	••	*	 ★	 ★	••	 ★	••	···	••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	 ★	••	•••		•••		•••	Rhode Island .South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee
	k	*	. ★	•••	••	 ★	••	•••	•••		*	 ★	••	•••	•••	••	•••	•••	••	• •	••	•••	•••	*	TexasUtahVermontVirginia
•	•	·· ★	••	*	•••	•••	•••	• •	•••	•••	•••	••	*	 *	:: ★	••	•••		••	••	••	•••	 	•••	WashingtonWest VirginiaWisconsinWyoming
•	•	 ★	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••	•••	••	••	•••	••	••	•••	•••	•••	•		•••	•••	•••	•••	••	District ofColumbiaAlaskaHawailPuerto Rico
	4	5	2	5.	3	2	0	1	0	0	12	2	3	1	2	` 1	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	1.	Total

United States, was ineffective for the detection of crime. Drafting designed to cure at least some of the defects of this system was recommended by the American Medical Association as well as by various groups concerned with the detection of crime and punishment of the offender. The Model Post-Mortem Examinations Act is a result of this recommendation. In preparing the act the conference worked closely with committees from peace officers' organizations and American Medical Association.

The Uniform Supervision of Charitable Trusts Act was designed to provide a means by which appropriate state officers would be furnished information about the creation of such trusts and means by which to compel their execution in the interest of the beneficiaries. It was found that in some states there were literally thousands of dormant charitable trusts which apparently had been forgotten by the beneficiaries or the trustees. There is great deficiency in

existing law through failure to provide means by which proper administration of those trusts can be compelled. The subject matter was first brought to the attention of the conference by the National Association of Attorneys General, with which the conference worked closely in preparation of the act. It is felt that the act will serve a real need in many of the older and more

populous states.

Thus the conference has not been idle. It proposes to continue its activities to improve the administration of justice and to promote greater uniformity in the law. It continues to work closely with the Council of State Governments and provides a substantial part of the Council's drafting committee. The Council has been quite effective in promoting adoption of uniform and model acts drafted by the conference. The splendid working arrangement between the two bodies is a source of great satisfaction to the conference officers.

SUGGESTED STATE LEGISLATION—1955 PROGRAM

cil of State Governments has been in existence since 1940. It was created to develop emergency defense legislation for suggested enactment by the states at that time. During World War II the committee prepared suggested state legislation to facilitate state-federal cooperation in the war effort. Since then there has been a transition to more normal continuing problems, and the committee has developed draft proposals in a great variety of fields. From its inception, it has worked closely with the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

The Drafting Committee is composed of state legislators, members of Commissions on Interstate Cooperation, Uniform Law Commissioners and other state officials. Sidney Clifford of Rhode Island has served as chairman since 1949. The staff of the Council of State Governments acts as secretariat; advisory and technical services are provided by the United States Department of Justice and many other agencies and organizations.

The program of suggested state legication prepared by the Drafting Committee each year is widely distributed among the states, and individual items are selected in the states for introduction and enactment. The program prepared for the 1955 legislative sessions included about sixty separate proposals, in such widely varying areas as regulation of charitable fund raising, civil defense, proof of wills, voting laws, flammable fabrics and hypnotic drugs. This article summarizes certain items of major interest, and the accompanying table presents a general listing, by categories, of the bills and recommendations carried in the committee's report for 1955.1

ELECTIONS

A series of proposals on election laws was presented in the 1955 program. These

¹For details see Suggested State Legislation: Program for 1955, The Council of State Governments.

included recommendations for amendment of state laws to facilitate absentee voting by members of the armed forces; suggested legislation to prevent loss of voting residence in national elections, by providing for temporary retention of the right to vote after having left the state to reside elsewhere; general recommendations for improvement of absentee voting laws; and a statement regarding model state laws on election administration, registration and direct primaries.

HIGHWAYS

An act was suggested under which a person suspected of driving while intoxicated must either submit to a chemical test to determine whether he was under the influence of alcohol or face revocation of his driver license. Language also was suggested to provide for interstate notice of traffic violations, so that appropriate action may be taken by the home state against violators. Other recommendations dealt with the immediate taking of land under eminent domain for highway construction purposes and with respect to controlled-access highways.

Health, Welfare and Safety

In this field the 1955 program included proposals dealing with regulation of hypnotic and somnifacient drugs; care and treatment of narcotic addicts; protection against the sale of dangerously flammable fabrics; protection, especially of children, against dangerous excavations and abandoned iceboxes; care, treatment and commitment of the mentally ill; and rehabilitation services for the physically handicapped.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

The Drafting Committee developed important amendments to its earlier enabling act for coverage of state and local employees under the federal social security program. In accordance with action by

Congress, provision was made for the integration of public retirement systems with. Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Previously, federal social security coverage was denied if the worker was already covered by a public retirement system. A suggested act was presented to permit the loan of state employees to other governmental units, within and without the United States, with full protection of the employee's rights. Recommendations were made concerning investment of state funds and development of proper administrative machinery in that connection. A statement was included relating to model acts to strengthen local fiscal management in such fundamental respects as budgeting, borrowing and tax collections.

AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

One suggested act has the purpose of providing appropriate measures to control forest insects and diseases on state and private lands. The act authorizes surveys to detect infestations, procedures for establishing control zones and applying control measures, and means for apportioning costs. Acts were carried to improve conditions related to migrant farm labor, including registration of crew leaders and farm labor contractors, and to amend state health laws so that sanitary codes will apply to farm labor camps. Recommendations also were made for improvement of laws for control of agricultural pests and animal diseases.

Uniform Laws

In recent years it has been the practice of the Drafting Committee to present in its

reports the full texts of uniform acts newly promulgated by the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. In this way state legislatures and state administrative officials are made aware as soon as possible of new and important proposals for uniform state action. In the 1955 report six such uniform measures were carried—covering supervision of charitable trustees, disposition of unclaimed property, civil liability for support, preservation of private business records, aircraft financial responsibility and post-mortem examinations.

OTHER PROPOSALS

Among other proposals in the report for 1955 were a series of acts to regulate charitable fund-raising organizations so as to prevent racketeering; an act to permit proof of wills out of court, simplifying probate when there is no contest of the will; several measures to strengthen and activate civil defense programs; and an act to protect radio and television stations from libel suits arising out of statements made by political speakers over whom the stations have no control.

Also included were a proposed interstate compact on interpleader; provision for cooperative returns of parole and probation violators in order to save duplicate trips by state corrections officials; an act prohibiting "bait advertising" by unscrupulous dealers who have no intention of selling the goods advertised at the indicated price; and an act providing penalties against persons who refuse to give up a party-line telephone in case of emergency.

LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION

PROPOSALS OF THE DRAFTING COMMITTEE PROGRAM FOR 1955

(Titles are in abbreviated form)

	National Defense
2. 3.	Compensation Benefits for Civil Defense Workers Illumination Control Tuition Charges for Military Personnel Absentee Voting by Servicemen 5. Model State Civil Defense Act* 6. Emergency Civil Defense Funds* 7. Civil Defense Loyalty Oath* 8. State Code of Military Justice* 9. Use of Phrase "Armed Forces"*
	Health and Welfare
2. 3.	Regulation of Charity Rackets Social Security Coverage Enabling Act Determination of Disability Migratory Farm Labor (three acts on health and welfare regulation) 5. Care and Treatment of Mentally Ill* 6. Hospitalization and Commitment of the Mentally Ill* 7. Rehabilitation of the Handicapped* 8. State Unemployment Benefits*
	Safety
1. 2.	Regulation of Flammable Fabrics Dangerous Excavations and Abandoned Articles (three acts) 3. Fireworks Regulation 4. Emergency Use of Telephones
	Legal Affairs
	Proof of Wills Out of Court Broadcasters' Liability Immunity 3. Interstate Compact on Interpleader 4. Registration of Trademarks
	HIGHWAYS AND MOTOR VEHICLES
	Driver Intoxication Tests Interstate Notice of Driving Violations 3. Taking Highway Rights of Way* 4. Controlled Access Highways*
. •	NARCOTICS AND CRIME CONTROL
	Hypnotic and Somnifacient Drugs Care and Treatment of Narcotic Addicts 3. Cooperative Returns of Parole and Probation Violators 4. Standard Probation and Parole Act*
•	Conservation
	Control of Forest Insects and Diseases Watershed Legislation and Programs* 3. Plant Disease and Pest Control* 4. Animal Disease Control*
	Miscellaneous
2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	Payroll Savings Plans Governmental Leaves of Absence Loss of Voting Residence in National Elections Absentee Voting in General Bait Advertising State and Regional Planning* Slum Clearance and Urban Renewal* 8. Commission on Intergovernmental Relations* 9. Weights and Measures Laws* 10. Election Administration* 11. Investment of State Funds* 12. Local Fiscal Enabling Acts* 13. Exchange Teacher Programs*
	Uniform Acts†
2.	Supervision of Trustees for Charitable Purposes Disposition of Unclaimed Property Civil Liability for Support 4. Preservation of Private Business Records 5. Aircraft Financial Responsibility 6. Post-Mortem Examinations

^{*}Indicates descriptive statements only, no suggested legislation carried. †As promulgated by the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

DRAFTING COMMITTEE OF STATE OFFICIALS OF THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1955-56

Sidney Clifford, Chairman
Commissioner on Uniform State Laws (Rhode Island)

HARRINGTON ADAMS (Pennsylvania) Deputy Attorney General

MILTON ALPERT (New York)
Deputy Attorney General

ELISHA T. BARRETT (New York)
Joint Legislative Committee on
Interstate Cooperation

JOHN В. Волтwright, Jr. (Virginia) Commissioner on Uniform State Laws

James M. Bullard (Oklahoma)
Member, House of Representatives

LOWRY N. COE (District of Columbia) Commissioner on Uniform State Laws

Willoughby A. Colby (New Hampshire) Commissioner on Uniform State Laws

Dayton Countryman (Iowa) Attorney General

SENATOR DONALD P. DUNKLEE (Colorado) Commission on Interstate Cooperation

MRS. MARJORIE D. FARMER (Connecticut) Commission on Interstate Cooperation

CARL M. FRASURE (West Virginia) Commission on Interstate Cooperation

FRED GULICK (Kansas)
Commission on Interstate Cooperation

S. EDWARD HANNESTAD (Pennsylvania) Commissioner on Uniform State Laws:

CHARLES TOM HENDERSON (Florida) Assistant Attorney General

ROGER HOWELL (Maryland)
Commissioner on Uniform State Laws

W. O. Hughes (Indiana)
Member, House of Representatives

THOMAS M. KAVANAUGH (Michigan) Attorney General

SENATOR EARL J. LEE (Nebraska)
Commission on Interstate Cooperation

SAM M. LEVINE (Arkansas)
Member, House of Representatives

ARTHUR Y. LLOYD (Kentucky)
Commissioner on Uniform State Laws

SENATOR OTTIS E. LOCK (Texas)
Commission on Interstate Cooperation

LLOYD W. LOWREY (California) Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Dale MacIver Assistant Attorney General

MRS. MARIE F. MAEBERT (New Jersey)
Member of the General Assembly

E. J. McCaffrey (Illinois) Legislative Reference Bureau

ROBERT L. MOULTON (Ohio)
Commission on Interstate Cooperation

C. EMERSON MURRY (North Dakota)
Legislative Research Committee

Arnold Olsen (Montana) Attorney General

EDWARD L. SCHWARTZ (Massachusetts)
Commissioner on Uniform State Laws

R. JASPER SMITH (Missouri)
Commissioner on Uniform State Laws

HENRY P. THOMAS (Virginia)
Commissioner on Uniform State Laws

VERNON W. THOMSON (Wisconsin) Attorney General

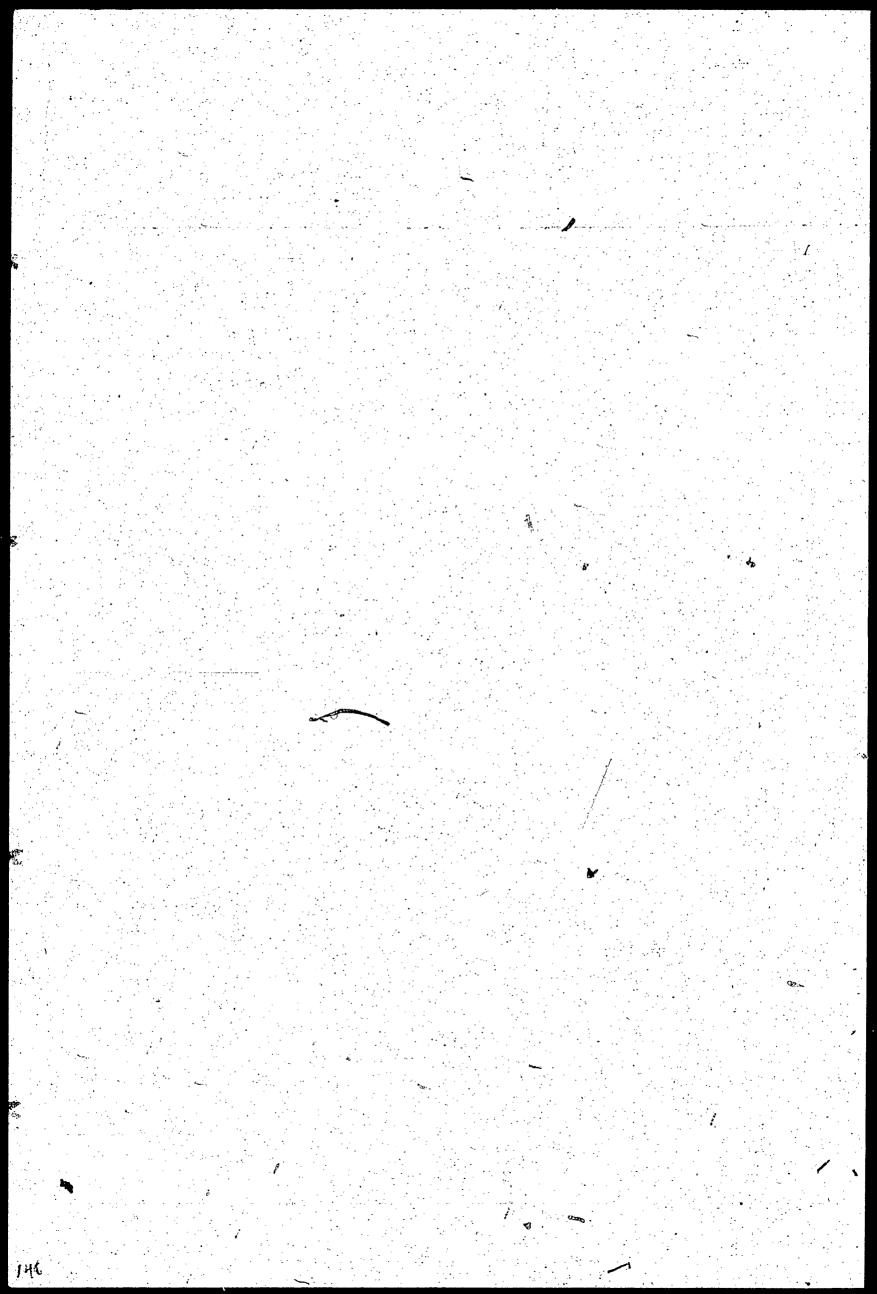
SENATOR CHARLES E. TOOKE, JR.
(Louisiana)
Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Miss Inez Watson (South Carolina) Clerk, House of Representatives

WILLIAM WINTER (Mississippi)
Commission on Interstate Cooperation

Section IV ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

- 1. Administration
- 2. Personnel Systems



Administration

STATE ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION, 1954-55

y TUDY by official bodies of state governmental administrative organization continued in 1954 and 1955, and several states adopted important changes affecting administrative departments or agencies. Some of these were based upon recommendations of earlier reorganization study committees. In the main, state governmental structure did not undergo major alteration, nor did essentially new trends emerge. Numerous state leaders, however, including Governors in messages to their legislatures, insistently called for measures to strengthen administrative structures, through legislation or constitutional amendment or both.

Thus, although wholesale change as envisioned in some of the reorganization movements of a few years ago was not emerging, steady efforts continued to improve the machinery available for the conduct of state government.

The following pages summarize, first, examples of committee recommendations made and, secondly, reorganization action taken during the biennium.

REORGANIZATION STUDIES

Special reorganization study committees in Missouri, North Carolina and South Dakota submitted final reports during 1954-55. Missouri's State Reorganization Commission made 112 recommendations, the majority of which concerned internal organization and procedures of state agencies. Included were proposals for strengthening the Division of

Budget and Comptroller, for improvements in purchasing procedures, for establishment of a records management center and for changes in personnel policies.

The North Carolina Commission on Reorganization of State Government submitted a series of eight reports dealing with various subjects, including finance and fiscal control, personnel management and the office of Governor. The commission recommended some transfer of functions among the state's various fiscal agencies, and changes in the organization and powers of the personnel department and related agencies. It proposed that the Governor be relieved of some of his responsibilities for appointing minor officials as well as some ex-officio duties, and that he be provided a larger personal staff and increased office space.

The South Dakota Little Hoover Committee recommended several major changes in administrative organization. It proposed that the terms of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor and other constitutional executive officers be increased from two to four years, and further suggested that consideration be given to increasing legislators' terms from two to four years. Both of these proposals would require constitutional amendments. The committee recommended another constitutional amendment to abolish the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction and establish a State Department of Education with a Commissioner appointed by a State Board of Education, which would be appointed by the

Governor. In additional areas, the committee recommended establishment of departments of commerce, natural resources, military affairs and revenue, and proposed the creation of a Division of Administration within the Department of Finance to have responsibility for various central administrative services. It recommended that the state's institutions of higher education be integrated into a South Dakota State University System.

The Committee on State Government Organization in Washington was reactivated in 1954 to give further consideration to some of the recommendations it previously had made to the legislature. On the basis of its review, the committee again recommended establishment of an Office of Administration with responsibility for fiscal management, purchasing and property management. It renewed its recommendation for a central personnel agency and a new and broadened personnel management program. Finally, the committee again proposed the establishment of a Department of Natural Resources to include functions now performed by several state agencies. On the basis of a new study, the same committee recommended establishment of a Department of Taxation and a Board of Tax Appeals to exercise functions now vested in the State Tax Commission.

Legislatures in at least eight states in 1955 took action to begin or continue studies of the organization and operation of the executive branch of their governments. Colorado and North Carolina continued their studies of reorganization. Maine established an interim commission to study its state government and authorized the Governor to employ a consulting firm to make necessary surveys. Maryland set up a joint legislative-public commission to study the programs, organization and finance of state agencies. The Montana legislature established a reorganization commission. In New York the legislature continued its Commission on Coordination of State Activities and also created a Joint Legislative Committee on Government Operations. Oklahoma set up an interim commission to study the duties and funcstitutions and authorities. And in Utah the

legislature directed the Legislative Council to investigate the administrative organization of boards and commissions and to study possible consolidation of governmental functions.

REORGANIZATION ACTION

The Pennsylvania legislature in 1955 passed an important act granting the Governor power to reorganize state agencies at the bureau level. Under the new law, the Governor may initiate reorganization proposals and submit his plans to both houses of the legislature. If neither house votes to disapprove a proposal within thirty days, it automatically takes effect. The Pennsylvania legislation is similar to acts of the federal government and of New Hampshire and Puerto Rico in giving the Chief Executive power to put regrganization plans into effect, subject onlyto a legislative veto.

Several states altered significantly the organization of their fiscal agencies. These are covered in the article on "Finance Management," (page 156) but should be mentioned here because of their effect on the over-all administration of government in the states concerned. Pennsylvania's legislature in 1954 created the Office of Secretary of Administration, which is responsible for budgeting, accounting and personnel services for all departments under the jurisdiction of the Governor. The office also supervises the activities of comptrollers in these departments. In addition, the act directs the office to make studies of management methods and to evaluate existing programs of agencies with a view to improving their procedures. Under terms of a 1955 enactment in Idaho, the Budget Director of the state will serve as Director of Administration. In New Mexico the Office of State Budget Director has been placed in the Office of the Comptroller.

In North Carolina, where the Governor is designated as the chief budget officer, a new law, based on a recommendation of the reorganization committee, provides that the Assistant Budget Director shall serve at the Governor's pleasure rather than for a fixed term. The law also gives the Assistant Budget Director responsibility tions of all state boards, commissions, in- d for pre-audit functions and frees both the State Auditor and the State Treasurer from

executive budgetary controls. Also acting in accordance with recommendations of its Little Hoover Committee, the South Dakota legislature established a Department of Revenue, including divisions of taxation and licensing, and gave the Finance Department some general administrative responsibilities for the work of other state agencies. New legislation in Alaska created a Department of Finance with divisions of budgeting, accounting and purchasing.

At least two states made significant changes in their personnel agencies. Again, these are described in more detail in the article which follows, on "Personnel." Florida established a State Personnel Board, with the Governor as Chairman; the board may bring under its jurisdiction the employees of various state departments. The Illinois legislature adopted a new personnel code which includes provision for establishment of a Personnel Department; the Director of the Department is to be appointed by the Governor.

Important developments affecting educational organization occurred in three states. North Carolina's legislature created a nine-member State Board of Education, with responsibility for coordinating the fiscal affairs of the various state institutions of higher education. South Dakota accepted a part of the recommendations of its Little Hoover Committee in this field by authorizing the appointment of an Executive Director for the Board of Regents. In North Dakota the legislature established a Board of Education to supervise the state's elementary and secondary schools.

In actions affecting natural resources, Nevada created a State Board of Forestry and Fire Control, and New Mexico a State Forest Conservation Commission. Kansas provided for a State Park Resources Board which has authority to issue revenue bonds and to operate facilities in the state parks.

Several states during the past two years made changes in the organization of important operating departments. By constitutional amendment California created a Department of Alcoholic Beverage Control and transferred to it functions formerly exercised by the Board of Equalization. Minnesota's legislature passed a general reorganization act making numerous transfers of functions among agencies, changing the

names of some departments, and creating a Department of Commerce.

Other developments included creation. of a Department of Commerce and Development in Idaho; establishment of a State Pardon Board, replacing an ex-officio board, in Montana; and creation of a Parole Board, as a separate agency from the Prison Commission, in New Mexico The New Mexico legislature also authorized the Governor to merge the departments of Health and Welfare and, subject to vote by the electorate, approved the merging of the Corporation Commission and Public Service Commission. Oregon established a Motor Vehicle Department, to which it transferred functions formerly exercised by the Secretary of State with respect to laws on gasoline taxes, motor vehicle registration, licensing fees and drivers' licenses. Rhode Island replaced the Division of Public Utilities, which was part of the Department of Business Regulation, with an independent Administrator of Public Utilities.

The South Dakota legislature made several changes in accordance with recommendations of its reorganization committee. It established a Department of Military Affairs, to be headed by the Adjutant General; reconstituted the Board of Charities and Corrections as the Department of Probation and Parole; authorized the appointment of an Executive Director for Charitable and Penal Institutions; and provided for increased authority for the head of the Department of Highways.

At least six states—Kansas, Minnesota, North Carolina, Oregon, Rhode Island and South Dakota-established new administrative agencies with responsibilities affecting water. In general, the new agencies are charged with the duty of studying the water resources in their respective states, of making plans for the most effective use of existing resources, and of administering at least some legislation governing the rights to use water. Creation of these new agencies, along with other state legislative actions affecting water resources in 1955 reflects the concern of many states about the management of their water resources. (See the article on "Water Resources," page 373.)

State governments are continuing to

make considerable use of public authorities as a means of financing and operating various activities. Toll road and other types of highway authorities are especially common. The Virginia legislature in 1954 created two highway authorities. During the same year Rhode Island approved the establishment of one highway authority and one bridge authority. In 1955 Alabama, Idaho and Iowa each established toll road authorities. The Georgia legislature created a Rural Roads Authority, empowered to issue revenue bonds and to use the proceeds for construction of free roads in rural areas; bonds will be retired through payments made by the Georgia Highway Department to the Authority. Georgia also established a Farm Market Authority. New Hampshire created a State Industrial

Park Authority, Maryland set up the Baltimore City Civic Authority, and Washington created a general State Building Authority. In contrast to these actions, two states, Georgia and Nebraska, repealed legislation for toll road authorities.

Actions affecting gubernatorial terms or succession took place in three states during the biennium. Ohio voters in November, 1954, approved an amendment to the constitution providing a four-year term for Governor and other officials of the executive branch. The Arkansas electorate at the same time rejected a similar proposed amendment. In Idaho the legislature in 1955 approved for submission to the voters a proposed amendment which if adopted will permit the Governor to succeed himself.

TABLE 1 APPOINTING POWER OF THE GOVERNOR

	Sec. of State	Treasurer	Auditor (b)	Allorney General	Tax Commissr.	Finance (a)	Budget Officer	Comp- troller (c)	Education	Agriculture	Labor	Health	Welfare	Insurance	Highways	Conserva- tion
Alabama	E E E	E E E	E E E L(v)	EEEE	G E GS E	GS O G	O O DG O	O O G E	E E B E	E G O G	G GS GS G	B G BG G	B GS G GS	G E GS GS	G GS B G	G GS G
ColoradoConnecticutDelawareFlorida.	E E GS E	EEE	E L E GS	EEE	CS GE GS E(f)	O GE O	CS GS B(e) G	CS E(d) B(e) E(f)		CS GE B E	CS GE B G	CS GE B GS	CS GE B G	CS GE E	CS GE B G	CS O B G
Georgia' Idaho Iilinois Indiana	E E E	E E E	L E(d) E(d)	E	GS GS GS	0 0 GS 0	G(g) G O G	E (d) O O	E B E E	E G GS E	E GS GS G	GS GS G	GS GS G	E G GS G	L) GS G	O G GS G
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	E E E	E E E	EEEE	EEEE	GS GS G GS	GS G G	O DG DG O(h)	G DG DG O	B E E E	E B E E	GS GS GS	GS GS B GS	GS B G B(j)	GS E G (i)	GS G G B(j)	GS O G GS
MaineMaryland	L GS E E	L E E	L G E E	L E E	(k) GC G	GC GC G	0000	(k) E O O	B B B E	L GS GC GS	GC GS GC GS	GC GS GC GS	GC GC GS	GC GC GS	GC GC E	GC GC GS
Minnesota	E E E	EEEE	E(d) E E	EEEE	GS GS GS	GS GS G	GS G(e) GS O	O G(e) GS O	B B E	GS GS GS	GS GS GS	B GS GS G	GS GS GS	GS E GS E	GS E GS G	GS GS B G
Nebraska	E E L GS	E E L GS	E(d) L O L	E GC GS	GS(I) G SC GS	O GC GS	(I) G O O	E(d) E O O	B B GS	GS GC BG	GS GC GS	B G B GS	GS G B GS	GS G GC GS	GS E GC GS	O G O GS
New Mexico	E GS E E	E GS E E	E O E E(d)	EEEE	G GS G E	0000	G G B	G E (m) E(d)	E B E E	O GS E E(n)	GS GS E E(n)	GS GS GS) G	GS B G B	E GS E E	GS GS GS G	G GS GS O
Ohio Okiahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	E E(p) GS	E E E(u)	E E E(p) E	E E GS	GS GS G GS	GS G O	0 0 G	O O E(u)	B E GS	GS (o) G GS	GS E GS	GS (o) GS GS	GS (o) G GS	GS E G GS	GS (o) GS GS	GS (o) G GS
Rhode Island	E E L	E E L	O B(q) E O	E E SC	DG GS GS G	GS B(q) GS O	DG O O G	DG E L L	BG E G	GS E@ GS	GS GS E(w)	GS GC GC	GS B G G	DG L GS G	GS B G G	GS B G G
Texas	E E	E E GSH	L E E(d) L	E E E	(r) GS GS GSH	0 GS 0	G(s) O G G	E O E(d) GSH	B B GSH	E GS GS GSH	GS GS GS	GS GS GS	B GS GS GSH	GS GS GS B(t)	GS	O GS GS GSH
Washington	E E E	E E E	E(d) E GS E(d)	E E	GS GS GS	O. OS O	GS GS O G		E E	GS E B GS	GS GS GS G	GS GS B GS		E GS GS GS	GS	GS GS B GS

Legend: E—Elected. G—Appointed by Governor alone. GS—Appointed by Governor and approved by Senate. O—Office or equivalent does not exist. [See footnote (a) below.]
B—Appointed by appropriate departmental board. GE—Appointed by Governor and approved by either House. L—Chosen by Legislature. GC—Appointed by Governor and Council. SC—Appointed by Judges of Supreme Court. DG—Director with approval of the Governor. GSH—Appointed by Governor and approved by both Houses of the Legislature. BG—Appointed by appropriate departmental board with approval of Governor. CS—Civil service appointment by competitive examination.

(a) The term finance refers to a department, variously designated a finance, revenue, administration, treasury, or executive department, in which fiscal and related operations have been grouped together. The department is ordinarily distinguished by the inclusion of a division of the budget and a division of accounts and control. In a few cases, either budget preparation or accounting control may be performed by another agency; yet the department is included under finance because the department head is the chief fiscal advisor of the Governor. Where it is indicated that a state has a finance department and it included divisions of taxation, budget, or accounting, the columns with these headings will be marked with an "O" to indicate that there are no separate agencies for these functions.

(b) The auditor does not have post-audit functions in every state. See table on page 167 for performance of pre-audit functions.

(d) Audit and accounting control are responsibilities of the

See table on page 167 for performance of pre-audit func-tions.

Audit and accounting control are responsibilities of the **(b)**

Budget preparation and accounting control are the respon-

sibilities of the same person:
The Comptroller collects most of Florida's taxes.
Governor ex-officio budget o.ficer assisted by auditor.
Governor is Director of Budget; Assistant Director appointed by Governor.
Secretary of State is ex-officio Insurance Commissioner.
Board of eight appointed by Governor from recommendations. Governor is ex-officio member of board.
Appointed by Commissioner of Finance, approved by Governor and Council.
The office of Tax Commissioner is responsible for budget preparation as well as revenue collection.
Appointed by Auditor.
There is a combined Department of Agriculture and Labor in North Dakota headed by a single elective official.
Governor appoints board with consent of Senate, board appoints Executive Director except in Agriculture where board elects a member as President.
Secretary of State is ex-officio auditor.
State Auditor, appointed by Budget and Control Board, is head of Finance Division.
The Tax Commission in Texas is an ex-officio body which fixes the tax rate. The Comptroller is Tax Administrator.
Legislative Budget Board separate. In Texas this agency and Governor's budget officer work in the same budget field.
Appointed by State Corporation Commission.

Appointed by State Corporation Commission Treasurer also serves as comptroller.

Auditor General is appointed by Joint Legislative Audit Committee; authority of Auditor General confined to examining and reporting.

Attorney General serves ex-officio as Industrial Commissioner.

Table 2
CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATUTORY ELECTIVE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS

	State	•							•	:		•			,		lies on	•	Miscellaneous		
	Sitte	Goternor	L1. Governor	Secretary of State	Allorney General	Treasurer	Auditor	Controller	Education	Agricullure	Labor	Insurance	Mines	Land	University Regents	Board of Education	Public Utili Commissi	Executive Council	Bristenaneous	Total Agencies	Total Officials
A	labama	C	c :cc	ပပ္ပပ	2000	COOO		:: Ċ	c c	C(a)		••	Ċ	 Ċ	••	• •	S3 C3 	••	Tax Commission—S3 Board of Equalization—C	9 9 7 4(b) 8	11 13 7 11
4 C	olorado	C C C	occ.	c. C.	CCC	CCC	C	ċ 	· · ·	• •	••	Ċ	• •	••	C6	C5	••	• •	Collector of Oyster Revenue—S	8 6 7	17 6 7
G	lorida	С		000	o coc	0 000	SL C	C C	, C C	С С	 C	••	s.	••		••	S3	••	•••••	8 11, 7	10 15 7
I	llinols ndiana owa ansas	C CC	oc CC	ပီပ	S	oc oc	C	••	- Č s(e) C	:: s	•••	: ·s	• •	••	S9 		••		Printer—C	7 7 9	7 8 9
K L N	entuckyouisiana	C C	Č 	C C C C	Cr C	Cr C	Č C SL	•••	Č C	C(d) C(f) SL	•••			C(e)	•	cii	C3 C3(g)	CL7		11 · 7	11 23 13
N N	farylandfassachusettsfichiganfichigan	c	.cc c	 C	c c c	CCC C	C C	с ::	Ċ	••	••	••	• •	š	C8	C3(h)	 	C8	Highway Commissioner— Board of Agriculture—C6	S 12	14 26
N	fississippi	č	č	Ç.	č	č	č	••	Ċ	S(i)	••	S	••	S	••	••	S3	• •	Tax Collector—S Highway Commission—S	13	17

					·										`				
	Missouri Montana	C	C	C	C	C	C	••	ċ	•••	•	••	:••	••	••	••	S3	••	6 6 8 10
	Nebraska Nevada	C	C C	C	C	C	 C	Ċ	C	. 4	••	::	ŝ	ij	C6 C5	C6 S5(k)	C3	••	Surveyor General—C(j) 13 37 Printer—S, Fish & Game Commission—S17
	New Hampshire New Jersey	C,	••	CL	•••	CL	CL	•••	•••	•••	••	_:	••	••	••	••	••	C5	4 8 2 2
œ.	New Mexico New York North Carolina	CCC	CCC	c c	CCC	C C	Ċ	Ċ	Ċ	Ċ	ċ	 Ċ	••	с ::	CL 100	CLi3	••	••	Corporation Commission—C3 9 11 5 13 Board of Public Welfare— 12 117 CL7
	North Dakota	C	C	C	C	С	: C ·	•••	C	C(1)	• •	С		•••	•••	• •	C3	• •	Tax Commissioner—C 11 13
	Ohio Oklahoma	C C	C	ç	C C	· C	CC	· •• •	ċ	••	Ċ	Ċ	Ċ	• •	••	CL23	C3	••	Commissioner of Charities 13 15 & Corrections—C
	Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Carolina	CCCC	 	C C	S C C	OCCC	(e) C	.: .:	ş	··	s 	:: si.	••	••	••	• •	:: CL7	• •	Examiner & Inspector—C Secy. of Internal Affairs—C Adjutant & Inspector Examiner & Inspector 6 6 5 5 14 28
55						•	••		, 0			#	•			••	C2.	* *	General—C Librarian—SL Bd. of Public Welfare—SL7 Employment Security Commission—SL3
	South Dakota Tennessee	C	C SL	Cr C	C	FCL C	C 	SL CL	C	••	/ :	•••	••	C	••	••	S3 S3	::	/ 10 12 / 6 8
	Texas	CCCC	c C C	Ċ C	CC&C	CCC :	CC CC C	С ::	• •	 	• •	•••	••	с ::	•••	C9	C3(g)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	9 31 6 14 6 6 6 6 5 7
•	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	CCCC	C .: .:	CCCC	. ccc	ပပပပ	o: 0	••	ပပပပ	.ċ 	γ's ::	s : :	∵s ∵	C C(n)	••	S12(m) S	s :: ::	••	/ 10 21 12 12 6 6 5 5 5

Source: U. S. Department, Commerce, Bureau of the Census, (c)

Elective Offices of State and County Governments (Washington:
Government Printing Office, 1946); modified in accordance with the most recent information available to Council of State (e)
Governments. (f)

Symbols: C—Constitutional. (f)—Elected by Legislature. (g)
S—Statutory. Numbers indicate number of officials. (h)

(a) Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries. (i)

After January, 1955, Superintendent will be appointed by new 9-member State Board of Education.
Commissioner of Agriculture, Labor and Statistics.
Secretary of State.
Commissioner of Agriculture and Immigration.
Railroad Commission.
Plus 1 ex officio.
Commissioner of Agriculture and Commerce.

Surveyor General is ex officio State Land Register.
Plus 2 ex officio.
Commissioner of Agriculture and Labor.
Elected by local school board members in convention, plus 1 ex officio.
Secretary of State, Treasurer and Attorney General constitute a Board of Commissioners for the sale of school and university lands and investment of funds therefrom.

FINANCE MANAGEMENT*

and expenditures, resulting from the rapidly increasing population, marked the period 1953-55. Pressing programs in highways, education and mental health heightened the burden on the resources of the states and forced them to reexamine revenue structures for new sources of funds. At the same time, the states continued to seek economies in administration.

This article briefly reviews the major changes and developments that have occurred in the area of finance management, with particular reference to general reorganization, auditing, budget and revenue administration. It is based primarily upon replies to questionnaires received from forty-six states and four territories.

REORGANIZATION

The biennium 1953-55 covered a tapering-off in the drive for administrative reorganization which developed after the work of the original Hoover Commission in the late 1940's. By early 1953 more than thirty states had undertaken, with varying degrees of enthusiasm, to review and reorganize their administrative structures. Few of them adopted changes as basic as recommended by their "little Hoover", committees. A substantial number, however, achieved significant advances, chiefly in the form of centralization of management functions in departments of administration. These usually covered accounting, budgeting, purchasing, personnel and property management. Their over-all effect was a general strengthening of the role of the governor as Chief Executive.

As indicated, this movement was less widespread in the past biennium, but

there were important developments. Colorado, in 1955, set up a "Hoover commission" type of study group consisting of twelve members-four each from the House and Senate and four from private life. The commission was directed to study and suggest, by December 1, 1956, a method of reorganizing the executive branch. Idaho's legislature amended its budget law to provide that the Budget Director would also be Director of Administration with such duties as might be prescribed by law and as designated by the Governor. Montana's 1955 legislature created a "little Hoover" commission to consider government reorganization, with particular attention to the state's tax structure. South Dakota expanded its finance department to include administration and directed it "to investigate centralization of office equipment and services."

One of the major developments in this area of reorganization was in Pennsylvania where, in 1955, the office of the Governor was thoroughly overhauled. Briefly, the office is divided into two major groups of activities. One of these, headed by the Secretary to the Governor, assists the Chief Executive in the performance of his "political and ceremonial responsibilities." The other, under the Secretary of Administration, covers budget (including procurement), accounting, management methods, personnel, program evaluation and comptrollers (in agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction).

Alaska, under a general reorganization act of 1955, created a department of finance and placed under it the responsibility for budget, accounts and purchases.

Post Audit

The period under review encompassed a flowering of the movement to separate the post-audit function from administrative to control and place it under the legislative branch. This development may be attributed to a variety of factors. In some in-

^{*}Prepared by Frank M. Landers, Director, Budget Division, Michigan Department of Administration, and President, National Association of State Budget Officers, with the assistance of Henry Pratt, Budget Division Internee (Dartmouth College).

stances, it was the logical outgrowth of the drive for centralization of operating responsibility under the general manager (the Governor) with the after-the-fact audit reporting directly to the board of directors (the legislature). In others, the move was simply a reaction from the strengthening of the Governor's position and, along with the creation of legislative budget units, may be said to reflect the traditional legislative concern over the powers of the executive.

California established a Legislative Audit Bureau to which it transferred the postaudit function from the Department of Finance. The functions of the Legislative Auditor were not affected by this change. As staff for the joint Legislative Budget Committee, his office is concerned with budget analysis and fiscal control in connection with proposed appropriations, including the Budget Act. Florida created a Joint Legislative Auditing Committee of six members, three from each house. The committee reviews the work of the State Auditing Department. The Governor appoints the State Auditor, from a list of three names submitted by the committee. The Auditor designates one of his staff to serve as secretary to the committee and as liaison between the two.

Minnesota created the office of Legislative Post Audit, headed by a director whose appointment, compensation and duties are to be defined by the 1957 legislature. Presently, the Post Auditor is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. In Mississippi and New Hampshire the post-audit function was transferred from the Department of Administration to the office of the Legislative Budget Assistant. The North Carolina legislature moved the pre audit from the Auditor's office to the Budget Bureau and, vice versa, /a partial post-audit operation from the latter to the former. Tennessee established a State Finance Advisory Committee consisting of the Governor, the Budget Director, the Comptroller and the Commissioner of Finance and Taxation. The committee meets monthly and at-

West Virginia's legislature passed a bill that would have taken the post-audit function from the Tax Commissioner's office and placed it under the Legislative Auditor. This measure was vetoed by the Goyernor. Alaska, as part of its general reorganization act of 1955, created the office of Legislative Post Audit and made it responsible for all territorial auditing.

BUDGET

Developments in state budget administration continued along familiar paths, but at a somewhat slower rate. Generally, the changes reflected a continuing desire to extend and improve the executive budget system. The trend toward annual sessions of state legislative bodies was maintained during this period. Six states— California, Colorado, Kansas, Louisiana, Maryland and West Virginia—now hold off-year sessions limited to budget and fiscal matters.

Of the units reporting, Connecticut, Maryland and The Commonwealth of Puerto Rico have made significant progress toward program or performance budgeting. In Connecticut, the legislature authorized replacement of the old objectexpenditure budget with a program-type budget which will go into effect July 1, 1956. Maryland continued in development of its performance budget, adopted several years earlier. Puerto Rico is also making strides in that direction; all agencies in the commonwealth have been divided into budgetary units, and the Governor's budget has been established on a functional classification rather than on an organizational unit basis. Several states have used other methods to strengthen the Governor's hand in the budget area.

In Arizona, the legislature appropriated \$15,000 for the budget division of the Governor's office. "Purpose of the appropriation is to make available funds with which the Governor will be enabled to review budget requests by the various departments of the state government before such requests are submitted to the legislature." Arkansas, which previously relied on the Legislative Council as the budgetmaking authority, as part of its general accounting law (1955) vested the budget tempts to coordinate state financial actions. Figob in the State Comptroller in behalf of the Governor. As spelled out in the statute, the Arkansas budget is to be a detailed "line-item" type including the listing of

the name and salary of each employee.

Idaho moved the date for submitting budget requests up to August 15 and, at the same time, set up a six-man Legislative Budget Committee to attend budget hearings and formulate recommendations to the Governor and the legislature. Maine moved from lump sum toward the object code classification. Budgets and appropria-Alons are now to be broken into (1) personal services, (2) capital expenditures and (3) all other. This, it is hoped, will (1) "keep expenditures more in line with the program presented and approved by the legislature," (2) "bring about better planning and budgeting," and (3) "result in a savings to the taxpayer." Ohio established a capital improvement planning division in its Finance Department, with the hope that it will produce efficiency and economy in future building programs.

New Jersey established a Legislative Budget and Finance Director as a counterpart of the Budget Director. In New Mexico, the legislature placed on the statutes the duties to be performed by the Budget Director, and the Budget Director has proceeded to establish a system of monthly audits of state agencies. In New York the executive budget has been expanded and the initial step taken to include a five-year projection of cash expenditures. At the request of the Governor of Wyoming, where the Governor is the Budget Officer, the office of Assistant Budget Officer was established April 1, 1955. This position was formerly held by the Governor's Executive

Secretary.

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

As indicated earlier, the major concern of the states in respect to revenues has been to find additional sources. The number of formal study commissions dropped off considerably in this period. Probably because of the great emphasis on the search for new revenue, fewer efforts were directed toward revamping or reorganizing the administrative machinery. Among the developments reported along this line were the following:

Massachusetts, in October, 1953, changed the top control of its Department of Corporations and Taxation. That agency, which had been under the direction of

a single administrator is now headed by a Commissioner and two Associate Commissioners. The Commissioner has assumed responsibility for administration and has assigned one Associate to tax collection and the other to supervision of local taxes. Since the reorganization it is reported that: (1) the responsibility of the Commissioner is less absolute; (2) tax regulations are being more completely formulated and distributed; and (3) the process of recording and analyzing tax returns has been mechanized.

Kentucky cut its field offices from eight to five, all of which are located in metropolitan areas. By doing so it achieved some savings without seriously affecting services to taxpayers. New Mexico reorganized its Tax Commission to provide three full-time Commissioners in order to undertake state-wide reassessment and equalization.

Oregon likewise reorganized its threeman Tax Commission into three functional divisions, each headed by a Commissioner. The administrative services division provides general services, including research and legal counsel; the income division engages in the direct revenue collection activities; and the valuation division undertakes the work related to property assessment. The report of a legislative interim committee which had recommended movement toward centralization of revenue-collecting in a single agency was shelved by the 1955 Oregon legislature. At the same time, the legislature did remove the motor vehicle department from the office of the secretary of state and set it up as a separate agency under the Governor.

South Dakota set up a Department of Revenue, built largely upon the former taxation division of the finance department. Idaho, Indiana and Kansas created formal study commissions to review the whole problem of taxes and administration.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS

Formal efforts to develop more effective organization patterns and methods of operating were reported in three states. California established a division of organization and cost control in its Department of Finance. The division is to "provide con-

sultation and coordination to the departments and agencies ... with respect to organization planning and the development and application of controls over manpower and costs ... and to conduct research ... in the field of management." Connecticut established a management analysis section of its budget division and staffed it with seven full-time employees. The section, upon request of the Governor, the Commissioner of Finance and Control, the Budget Director or an agency, is available to undertake management and operational studies. It has already completed several such studies. Pennsylvania, as noted earlier, has established a Bureau of Management Methods as part of its reorganization of the executive office. This unit will operate in six managerial fields: (1) work simplification, (2) forms analyses and design, (3) organizational analysis, (4) developing of operating procedures, (5) records management and (6) review of operating methods.

Arkansas and Illinois have revamped their accounting systems and procedures. As indicated above, Arkansas enacted a complete and new accounting procedures law. Subsequently, the Comptroller has issued regulations further outlining and explaining the new system and its operation. The Illinois Department of Finance has substantially strengthened its central accounting division functions during the past two years by comprehensive pre audit of expenditures and encumbrances for all state agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction.

Finally, there have been developments of interest in reporting. Indiana, with a "budget-in-brief," reported the broad outlines of the budget to be presented a month later to the legislature. New York changed its budget presentation to clarify the financial picture by showing the total income and expenditures rather than the operations of the general fund alone, as had been the custom in the past. Virginia's budget division, rather uniquely, is producing a film on the state's health activities in cooperation with the Department of Education, and it expects to cover similarly most of the major functions of the state? government.

STATE BUDGETARY PRACTICES

	State	Budget-making authority	Official or agency preparing budget	Date estimates must be submitted by dept. or agencies	Date submitted to Legislature	Power of Legislature fo change budget	Power of item veto by Governor	Fiscal year begins
	ALABAMA	Governor	Division of the Budget in Departs ment of Finance	Feb. 1 or before, pre- ceding each regular session	By the 5th day regular business session	Unlimited	Yes	Oct. 1
•	ARIZONA	Governor .	Auditor	Sept. 1 each year	No date set	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	ARKANSAS	Legislative Council	Legislative Council	Nov. 1 even years	Date of convening session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	CALIFORNIA	Governor	Budget Division, under Director of Finance	Small agencies, Sept. 15 Larger agencies, Oct. 1	January in odd years, March in even years	Limited: Constitution makes continuous appropriations, notably state support of public schools	Yes	July 1
	COLORADO	Governor	Budget section of Division of Accounts and Control under State Controller who is civil service em- ployee	Oct. 1 or before	10th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
•	CONNECTICUT	Governor	Director of Budget	Sept. 1 or before	1st session day after Feb. 14	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
2	DELAWARE	Governor	Budget Commission	Sept. 15 even years	By 5th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
ر بر	FLORIDA	Budget Commission: Governor as chair- man and budget of- ficer, and six elected officers: Secretary of State, Comptroller,	Budget Director, ap- pointed by Governor	Nov.15 in even years, before meeting of Legislature in April in odd years	1st day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
		Treasurer, Attorney General, Commis- sioner of Agriculture, Superintendent of Public Instruction						
	GEORGIA	Governor	Head of each state agency	before meeting of General Assembly			Yes	July 1
	IDAHO	Governor	Director of Budget and 6-man Budget Committee	Aug. 15 before Jan. session	Not later than, 5th day of session	Unlimited	No	July 1
	ILLINOIS	Governor :	Director of Finance	Nov. 1 in even years	April 1 in odd years	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
	INDIANA	Budget Committee: Two Senators of op- posite parties, two Representatives of opposite parties, and Director of Budget, all appointed by Governor		Sept. 1 in even years.	Feb. 10 or before in odd years	Unlimited	No	July 1
	TOWAAWOJ	Governor	Comptroller	Sept. 1	Feb. 1 or before	Unlimited	No	July 1

							
KANSAS	Governor	Department of Ad-	Oct. 1 of year before session	Within 3 weeks after convening of regular	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
		ministration		session (odd years); within 2 days after	•	All Comments	
				convening of budget session (even years)		•	
KENTUCKY	Governor	Division of Budget, Department of Fi- nance	Oct. 1	3rd Mon. after con- vening of regular ses- sion or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
LOUISIANA	Governor	Budget Director	Jan. 15 before annual session 2nd Mon. in May	20th day of regular session or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
MAINE	Governor	Commissioner of Finance and Administration	Oct. 1 of even years	End of 2nd week of session or before	Unlimited •	No	July 1
MARYLAND	Governor	Director of Department of Budget and Procurement	Sept. 1	20th day of session in odd years; 1st Wed. in Feb. in even years;		No	July 1
		•		(30th day for new Governor)*	for own operating budget		
MASSACHUSETTS.	Governor	Budget Commis-	Sept. 15	Between 1st and 4th Wed. in Jan.	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
MICHIGAN	Governor	Budget Division of Department of Administration	Set by administra- tive action	10th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
MINNESOTA	Governor		Oct. 1 or before, pre- ceding convening of Legislature	Within 3 weeks after inauguration of Governor	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
MISSISSIPPI	Governor	Governor as ex-officio Chairman, and	Oct. 15 preceding convening of Legis-	· · · · ·	Unlimited	Yes ,	July 1, 1954 Appropriation o biennial basis
		Chairman House Ways and Means Committee. Chair-					
		man House Appro- priations Committee, Chairman Senate Finance Committee,					
		and President pro- tem of Senate					-
MISSOURI	Governor	Division of Budget and Comptroller	Oct. 1	Jan. at beginning of biennial session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
MONTANA	Controller '	Each Department submits individual budget		1st day of session (1st Mon. in Jan., odd years)	Limited	Yes	July 1
NEBRASKA	Governor	Tax Commissioner	Sept. 15 in even years	15th day of regular session	Limited: Three-fifths vote required to increase Governor's	No ***	July 1
					recommendations; majority vote re- quired to reject or		
NEVADA	Governor and Budget Director	Budget Director	Oct. 1	10th day of session or before	decrease such items Unlimited	No	July 1
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	· , •	Comptroller	Oct 1 in aven years	Feb. 15 in odd years	Unlimited	No	July 1

^{*}A proposed amendment eliminating this provision is to be voted upon in November, 1956.

STATE BUDGETARY PRACTICES—Continued

State	Budgel-making authority	Official or agency preparing budget	Dale estimates must be submitted by dept, or agencies	Date submitted to Legislature	Power of Legislature to change budget	Power of item veto by Governor	Fiscal year begins
NEW JERSEY	Governor	Director of Division of Budget and Ac- counting of Depart- ment of the Treasury	Sept. 15	Feb. 1	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
NEW MEXICO	Governor	Budget Director	Nov. 15	On or before 25th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
NEW YORK	Governor	Division of Budget	Sept. 15	Feb. 1	Limited: Cannot change form. Line item budget cannot be changed to lump sum budget	Yes	April 1
NORTH CAROLINA	Governor	Advisory Budget- Commission: Chair- man of Appropria- tions and Finance Committees and two members appointed by Governor	Sept. 1 preceding session	1st week of session	Unlimited	No	July 1
NORTH DAKOTA	State Budget Board: Governor, Attorney General, Auditor, Chairmen of Appro- priations Commit- tees of House and Senate	Budget Director	No date set: about Aug. 1	Beginning of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
онто	Governor	Director of Finance		1st week in Feb. in odd years	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
OKLAHOMA	Governor	Budget Director	No date set	1st day of session	Unlimited	Yes, in general appropriation act only	July 1
OREGON	Governor	Budget Division, Department of Finance and Administration	Sept. 1 of even year preceding legislative year	Dec. 20 of even year preceding legislative year	Limited: Appropriations set by constitutional amendment cannot be altered	Yes, constitutional	July 1 in odd yea
PENNSYLVANIA	Governor	Budget Secretary	Nov. 1 of even years	As Governor desires	Unlimited	Yes	June 1
RHODE ISLAND		Budget Officer	Oct. 1	24th day of session	Limited: If increases or additions cannot be covered by revenue estimates or surplus, additional financing must be enacted as part of same legislation	3	July 1
SOUTH CAROLINA	State Budget and Control Board; Gov- ernor as chairman; Treasurer, Comp- troller General, Chairman Senate Finance Committee, Chairman House Ways and Means Committee	Control Board	Nov. 1 or discretion of Board	2nd Tues. in Jan.	Unlimited	Yes, in appropriations bill	July 1

		·					
SOUTH DAKOTA	Governor	Division of Purchasing and Printing in Department of Kinance	Oct. 15	By 5th day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
TENNESSEE	Governor	Director of the Budget	Dec. 1 or before of even years	Jan. 14 or before un- less change in Gover- nor; then Mar. 1 or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
TEXAS	Governor	Executive Budget Officer, Executive Department	Aug. 15 of even years	5th day of session or before	Unlimited	_Yes	Sept. 1
UTAH	Governor	Finance Commission	No date set	10 days after conv. of session or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
VERMONT	Governor	Governor-elect. Treasurer, Auditor of Accounts	Oct. 1, biennially	3rd Tues. of regular biennial session or before	Unlimited	No	July 1
VIRGINIA	Governor	Governor appoints a Director of Division of Budget, and other assistants	Sept. 15 in odd years	2nd Wed. in Jan. in even years	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
WASHINGTON	Governor	Director of Budget	1st Mon. in Sept.	5th day after conv. of sess. or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
WEST VIRGINIA	Board of Pablic Works: Governor as chairman; Secretary of State, Auditor, Attorney General, Treasurer, Superintendent of Schools and Commissioner of Agriculture	Director of Budget	Oct. 15 or before, of year preceding annual session	10 days after conv. of sess, or before	Limited: May not increase items of budget bill except appropriations for Legislature and Judiciary	No	July 1
WISCONSIN	Governor	Director Department of Budgets and Accounts	Oct. 20 in even years	Feb. 1 in odd years or before	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
WYOMING	Governor	Assistant Budget Offi- cer	Oct. 1 preceding session in Jan.	Within 5 days after beginning of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
ALASKA	Budget Director	Budget Director, Department of Finance	Between Sept. 1 and Nov. 1 of even years	5th working day of session	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
GUAM	Governor	Director, Budget Management	Nov. 1 preceding session in Jan.	1st week in Jan.	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
HAWAII	Governor	Bureau of Budget. Governor appoints a Director	Oct. 15 or before, preceding each biennial session	3rd Wed. in Feb. in odd years, 20 days in advance to members of legislature	Unlimited	Yes	July 1 (biennium) in odd years
PUERTO RICO	Governor	Director, Bureau of the Budget	Date set by Budget Director	2nd Mon. in Jan.	Unlimited	Yes	July 1
VIRGIN ISLANDS	Governor	Commissioner of Insular Affairs	90 days before end of fiscal year	Upon convening	Limited	Yes	July 1
-			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1			

ANNUAL SALARIES OF STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS* Maximum or current figures, as of August, 1955

State	Governor	Executive Secretary to the Governor	Allorney General	Lieulenant Governor	Secretary of State	Auditor	Treasurer
Alabama	\$12,000 15,000 10,000 40,000(b)	\$ 8,500 6,300 7,500 15,000		\$ 12(a) None 2,500 17,500(b)	\$ 6,000 7,200 5,000 17,500(b)	\$ 6,000 8,400 5,000 18,000(b)	\$ 6,000 6,600 5,000 17,500(b)
ColoradoConnecticutDelawareFlorida	17,500	7,000	9,000	3,600	8,000	8,000	8,000
	15,000	- 11,400	12,500	5,000	8,000	12,000	8,000
	12,000	6,000	12,000	12(a)	8,000	6,000	6,000
	20,000	10,500	15,000	None	15,000	10,000	15,000
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	12,000(c) 10,000(d) 25,000 15,000	7,500(c) 5,400(e) 11,000	7,500(c) 7,500 16,000 11,500	2,000(c) 20(a) 12,500 11,500(f)	7,500(c) 6,500 16,000 11,500	10,000(c) 6,500 16,000 11,500	7,500(c) 6,500 16,000 11,500
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	12,500 15,000 15,000 18,000	5,670 10,000 10,000	8,500 8,500 11,000 12,500	4,000 2,400(a) 6,000(g) 7,500	7,500 7,500 9,000 16,800(h)	7,000 7,500 9,000 10,000	7,000 7,500 9,000 10,000
Maine	19,000	4 - 8,684(e)	8,000	None	8,000	8,000	6,000
	15,000	11,183	12,000	None	10,000	9,000	2,500
	20,000	12,000	15,000	8,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
	22,500	11,000	12,500	8,500(i)	12,500	12,500	12,500
MinnesotaMississippi	15,000	8,500	13,000	9,600(j)	11,000	11,000	11,000
	15,000	7,500(k)	10,000	1,500	8,250	8,250	8,250
	25,000(l)	7,200	15,000(i)	12,000(l)	15,000(l)	7,500	15,000(1)
	12,500	7,500	7,500	12(a)	7,500	5,000	5,000
Nebraska	11,000	7,500	6,500	1,744	6,500	6,300	6,500
	15,000(m)	7,200	8,400	17(n)	8,000	7,764	8,000
	12,000	10,000	9,810	None	8,080	F. 10,350	8,050
	30,000	15,000	20,000	None	13,000	10,000	18,000
New Mexico	15,000	12,000	10,000	35(a)	8.400	8,400 //	8,400
New York	50,000	18,500	25,000	20,000	17,000	C. 25,000	12,000
North Carolina	15,000(o)	9,504	12.080	2.109(ي)	10,000	10,000	10,000
North Dakota	9,000	6,000	7,500	1,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
OhioOkiahomaOregonPennsylvania	25,000(l)	5,500	15,000(l)	6,000	15,000(l)	15,000(l)	15,000(l)
	15,000(c)	6,000	12,000	3,600	6,000	6,000	7,200
	15,000(r)	8,000	11,000	None	11,000	(s)	11,000
	25,000	15,000(e)	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Rhode Island	15,000	7,150	11,000	5,000	9,000	9,174	9,000
South Carolina	15,000(t)	7,350	10,000	1,000(u)	10,000	9,000	10,000
South Dakota	12,000	6,000	7,500	2,100	6,000	6,000	6,000
Tennessee	12,000(t)	10,000	12,000	750(v)	10,000	2, 10,000	10,000
Texas.	25,000(t)	10,000	20,000	25(w)	15,000	15,000	17,500
Utah.	10,000	7,200	7,500	None	7,200	6,000	6,000
Vermont •	11,500	6,000	7,500	2,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Virginia.	17,500	9,000	12,500	1,260	6,500	9,500	9,500
Washington	15,000 12,500 18,000(l) 12,000	8,500(e) 7,800(e) 6,000	10,000 7,500 15,000(1) 7,500	6,000 None 10,000 None	8,500 7,250 10,000(1) 8,400	8,500 7,250 12,500 8,400	8,500 7,250 10,000 8,400
AlaskaGuamHawaiiPuerto Rico	15,000 13,125(y) 16,000 10,600(aa)	12,000 10,827 11,000	14,500 9,880(z) 12,500 14,000(ab)	14,85 15,52 15,33 None(ac)	5(z)	10,000 7,800(z) 11,250 16,000(ad)	10,000 7,800(z) 11,000 14,000(ae)
Virgin Islands	15,000	7,040	12,000(af)	. 1	10,500		11,000

*For specific titles, see "Administrative Officials Classified by Functions."

B—Budget Officer; F—Finance Officer; C—Comptroller or Controller; R—Revenue Officer; T—Taxation Officer.

(a) Per diem. Delaware, Idaho and Montana, per diem served. Alabama, plus \$10 and Kansas, plus \$6, per diem during legislative sessions.

(b) Effective on expiration of present term.

(c) Minimum; Acts 1953 provided a minimum salary for elected officials with an automatic increase of \$800 for each four years of service until fixed maximum is reached. Minimum for Governor, \$12,000; maximum \$16,000. Other elected officials, minimum \$7,500; maximum \$11,500.

(d) Plus residence.

(e) Idaho and Maine, Administrative Assistant; Pennsylvania, Secretary to the Governor; Washington, Assistant to Governor; West Virginia, Executive Assistant.

(f) Plus \$1,200 as President of Senate and \$5 per legislative day.

(g) Same compensation as Governor when serving as Governor, plus per diem during sessions of General Assembly.
(h) \$8,000 / as Secretary of State; \$4,000 as Chairman of Inshrance Commission; \$4,800 as custodian of voting machines.
(i) Salary \$4,000; expense account \$1,000; member of State Administrative Board, \$3,500.
(j) Per term (2 years), plus \$50 per day for special sessions; effective 1957.
(k) For Executive Counsel; Executive Assistant, \$6,000.
(l) Effective January, 1957.
(m) Plus mansion fund of \$7,200.
(n) Per diem while presiding in the Senate; plus \$15 per diem while acting as Governor.
(o) Plus \$4,000 travel expense allowance.
(p) Plus \$700 as President of Senate and \$1,000 expense allowance.
(q) Plus maintenance; in Oklahoma plus \$0,000 main allowance.

(q) Plus maintenance; in Oklahoma, plus \$9,000 maintenance.

(r) Plus \$400 per month for expenses.

ANNUAL SALARIES OF STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS*—Continued Maximum or current figures, as of August, 1955

•							,	
: :.	State	Chief Budgel Officer	Revenue and/or Taxation	Puotic Instruction	Adjutant General	Agri- culture	Chief Health Officer	Highways
	Alabama		\$ 10,000 8,400(ah) R. 7,500 15,600	\$ 10,000 9,600 8,400 18,000(b)	\$ 7,500 6,000 7,200 (al)	\$ 8,400 300(ah) 9,500(aj) 15,500	\$10,000 8,400 12,500(ak) 17,500	\$ 10,000 15(ai) 15,000 16,200
	ColoradoConnecticutDelawareFlorida	8,894 B. 10,200 7,500 B. 12,500	8,500 11,400 T. 8,000 C. 15,000	12,000 15,000 10,000 15,000	7,500 16,200 6,000 9,500	9,264 10,000 4,000 15,000	12,660 15,000 7,250 15,000	11,400 12,000 12,500 12,500
- 1	Georgia Idaho Illinois Indiana		10,000 T. 6,500 R. 12,000 11,000	7,500(e) 6,500 12,000 11,500	9,234 5,500 10,000 10,000	7,500(c) 5,500 12,000	7,500(c) 9,600 12,000 1,00 17,850(an)	7,500(c) 12,000 00–1,500(am) 10,000
-]	lowaB. Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	9,924 B. 12,000	T. 6,500 R. 7,500 R. 12,000 14,000(ao)	10,000 8,000 10,000 12,500	7,500 6,000 10,000 12,900	7,500 8,500 9,000 10,000	8,400 15,000 12,000 12,000	4,500 9,500 12,000 17,500
.]	Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	11,232 17,500 B. 10,000 B. 12,500	8,788 C. 12,000 T. 15,000 12,000(aq)	10,000 17,500 11,000 12,500	8,000 6,000 11,916 11,652(ar)	9,000 12,000	10,000 15,000 12,500 18,000	12,000 15,000 (ap) 12,500
•]	Minnesota Mississippi	B. 7,500 &C. 7,000	T. 11,300 9,350 R. 12,000 7,000	11,300 8,250 12,000 6,000	(as) 7,500 7,000 9,734(at)	11,300 8,250 10,000 7,000	11,300 9,350 7,500 12,000	11,300 6,600 15,000 10,000
]	Nebraska	7,200 C. 10,350	500 15,000 T. 8,625 T. 13,000	9,000 9,000 10,350 18,000	6,600 1,600(au) 8,625 16,000(av)	7,000 7,200 8,625 18,000	11,500 10,956 10,350 18,000	12,000 10,000 10,350(ap) 18,000
]	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	C. 11,200 18,500 13,398 B. 6,000	R. 11,400 T. 10,000 18,500 13,200 T. 6,000	9,000 22,500 10,000 5,400	10,000 14,250 8,910 5,000	17,000 10,000 5,000(aw)	12,500 18,500 14,500 10,000	13,400 15,000 9,600
. (OhioOklahomaOklahomaOregon	F. 12,000 B. 10,000 F. 11,500	T. 10,000(b) T. 12,000 T. 9,500(ah)	10,000(b) 12,000 11,000 15,000	11,915 7,200 ,8,000 15,000	10,000 7,200 9,500 15,000	12,000 12,000 13,000 15,000	12,000 15,000 15,000 15,000
	Rhode Island	B. 6.500	T. 11,242 8,775 T. 6,500 T. 10,000	8,500 10,000 6,000 10,000	7,280 10,000 4,800 10,000	9,500 10,000 6,000 10,000	8,000 11,000 10,080 12,000	10,164 15,600 11,000 10,000
•	FexasUtahVermontVirginia		17,500 T. 6,000 T. 7,500 11,500	18,500 8,000 7,500 12,500	10,000 7,500 7,500 8,500	15,000 6,000 7,500 9,500	16,000 11,500 8,996 13,000	17,500 6,000 7,500 13,500
,	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	B. 8,000	T. 11,000(ah) T. 8,000 T. 12,500 7,000(az)	8,500 7,250 15,000 8,400	9,918 7,000 10,858 6,000	10,000 7,250 11,500 6,200	12,000 10,000 12,500 10,400	15,000 9,000 12,000 10,800
]	Alaska Guam Hawaii Puerto Rico	8,580(z) B. 12,500	T. 11,500 F. 8,190(z) T. 11,000 T. 14,000(ae)	14,500 8,580(z) 12,000 14,000	9,000 15,543 8,500	9,000 7,800(z) 11,000 14,000	14,500 7,800(z) 12,500 14,000	11,000 (ap) (ba) 14,000(ap)
•	Virgin Islands	F. 11,000	T. 5,600	11,000	None	11,000	11,000	11,000(ap)

⁽s) Secretary of State is Auditor.
(t) Plus mansion and other expenses.
(u) Plus \$1,500 as President of Senate.
(v) Plus \$1,500 for supplies and expenses.
(w) Per diem, not to exceed 120 days, during regular session;
\$25 per day for called sessions; same as Governor when serving as Governor.
(x) Official title is Territorial Secretary.
(y) Statutory, Organic Act of Guam.
(z) Plus territorial post differential where applicable.
(aa) \$40,000 effective with next office holder.
(ab) Official title is Secretary of Justice.
(ac) Secretary of State succeeds Governor in his absence. In case of permanent vacancy, Secretary holds office for rest of term.
(ad) Post-audit by Controller, who is an officer of legislative branch. Pre-audit function performed by Secretary of Treasury.
(ae) Official title is Secretary of Treasury; also responsible for collection of revenues.

⁽af) Virgin Islands do not have an Attorney General; the corresponding officer is the United States Attorney. Salary set by U. S. Attorney General.
(ag) Vested in Governor and State Auditor.
(ah) For each of three members.
(ai) Per diem for each of five members to 100 days, plus travel.

⁽ai) Per diem for each of the first laws and stravel.

(ai) \$7,234 state, \$2,266 federal.

(ak) \$6,500 state, \$6,000 federal.

(al) Pay and allowances of Major General of U. S. Army.

(am) Per month.

(an) Plus \$2,500 in lieu of maintenance.

(ao) \$12,000 as Collector of Revenue; \$2,000 as head of Automobile Title Division.

(ap) Public Works includes Highways.

(aq) Plus \$2,000 as chairman of Tax Commission.

(ar) Quarters and subsistence, \$2,628.

(as) Pay and allowances of rank held.

(at) Paid from federal funds.

ANNUAL SALARIES OF STATE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS*—Continued Maximum or current figures, as of August, 1955

Alabama	8,400(ah) 7,500 15,500 8,156 10,200	\$ 7,500 8,400(ah) 6,000 15,000(bc) 7,500(ah) 11,400 2,500	\$ 7,200 6,000 7,500 12,000 7,000	\$ 7,500 		Buildings \$ 12,000	Purchasing \$ 7,200	\$ 10,000
ArizonaArkansasCaliforniaColoradoConnecticut.Delaware	8,400(ah) 7,500 15,500 8,156 10,200 6,000	8,400(ah) 6,000 15,000(bc) 7,500(ah) 11,400	6,000 7,500 12,000			- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$ 7,200	
Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware	7,500 15,500 8,156 10,200 6,000	6,000 15,000(bc) 7,500(ah) 11,400	7,500 12,000		6 000/551			8,400
Colorado Connecticut Delaware	8,156 10,200 6,000	7,500(ah) 11,400		15.000	U,UUU(UD)		7,500	7,500
Connecticut Delaware	10,200 6,000	11,400	7,000	,,		18,000	13,800	14,500
Delaware	6.000		- ,	7,500(ah)	6,038	7,114	8,500	8,900
Pelaware Florida		- 2.5(M)	• • • • •	12,000	12,680	12,000	12,180	11,400
	\ /	12,000	• • • • •	••••	9,000	10,000	• • • •	5,750 8,000
Georgia	7,500(c)	7,500(c)	7,800	9.060	6,000	5,000	7,500	7.000
Idaho	5,500 (c)	5,500	6,500	9,000	4.400	5,500	5,500	7,000
	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	10,000	12,000
Indiana	9,500	9,000		7,800	10,000	11,000	••••	10,000
Iowa	7,000	4,600	4,200	5,220	6,500	8,000	4,500	5,000 ຶ
Kansas	7,500	6,500	10.000	9,924	10.000	******	9,924	12,000
Kentucky Louisiana	10,000 4,000(h)	10,000 10,000	10,000 10,000	12,000 12,600	10,000 9,000	10,000 14,400	12,000 8,100	10,000 11,160
Maine	8.000	7,000	3,900	7,592	6.916	6,344	6,604	(bd)
	10.000	7,500	8,062	12,700	8,500(bb)	12.000	(be)	14,000
	12,000	10,000		10,000	10,000`	15,000	10,000	10,000
	10,500	8,500	•••••	15,597	13,500		13,530	15,597
Minnesota	9,200	8,375	9,200	11,300	7,920(bb)		8,112	11,300(bf)
Mississippi	8,250		5,750		7,000			8,000
Missouri Montana	10,000 (bg)	7,500(ah) 5,000	4,500	7,500	9,000(bb) 6,000	7,500	6,000 (bh)	10,000 7,800
			•••••	*****			(4)	
Nebraska	6,500	7,000(bi)		7 40 4	6,600		5,000	5,340
Nevado New Hampshire.	9,000 8,625	7,200 7,475	8,000	7,404 8,050	6,744	io,350(ap)	7,068 8 <u>7</u> 050	8,148 10,350
	18,000	18,000	• • • • •	18,000(bj)		10,050(11)	13,000	18,000(bk)
New Mexico	10,000	7,500	7,800	• • • •	8,250		10,200	10,200(bl)
	18,500	18,500		14,056(bj)	15,400	19,500	17.000	18,500
	10,000	10,000	4.000	9,900		8,000 -	10,098	8,910
North Dakota	5,000	5,000(aw)	4,800	• • • • • •	6,000	••••	3,840	9,600
Ohio	9,000	10,000	7,920		10,000	10,000(b)	11,760	12,000
Oklahoma Oregon	6,000 8,000	6,000 9,500	5,400 9,000	(bj)	10,000	7,500	5,400 7,200	12,000 9,500
· ·			•	(0))		<i>ــــــ</i>		_
Pennsylvania	15,000	15,000	15,000	· · · · ·	/15,000	15,0	00	15,000
Rhode Island	8,151	9,500		9,174	· ·	(bm)	9,620	7,500(q)
South Carolina South Dakota	7,500 6,000	7,500	3,600	* • • • • •	• • • • •	6,000	7,800	8,100 6,000
Tennessee	10,000	10,000	5,340	10,000	10,000	6,780	10,000	10,000
Texas	15,000	8,400	17,500		17,500	72,000	12,000	7,500(au)
Utah	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000
Vermont	7,500	7,500	5.026	7,500	7,500	0.040	7,500	7,500
Virginia	9,500	9,000	5,936	8,500	9,500	8,040	8.040	10,000
Washington West Virginia	8,500 7,000	12,000 7,000	8,016 7,000	9,552	10,000(bb) 7,000	10,000(bn)	8,376(bo) 7,000) 12,000 7,000
	10,000	11,500	1,000	11,000		11,000	11,000	14,000
Wyoming	6,200	5,400	6,200	(pb)	6,000	••••	(bp)	6,780
	10,000	10,000	11,000	7,560	10,000	(ap)	(bh)	11,000
Guam	(ba)	7,890(z)		7,800' .	7,800(z)	7,800(z) -	7,488(z)	in too
Hawaii Puerto Rico	(ba) 8,500	10,080 14,000	(pq)	10.65# 10,80 6	i0.800(bb)	12,000 14,000(ap)	(ba) 7,200	10,500 9,000
Virgin Islands		(br)		7,500	11,000	11,000	7,500	11,000

(bf) Commissioner of Public Welfare is also Superintendent of Public Institutions.
(bg) Auditor is also Insurance Commissioner.
(bh) Controller is also Purchasing Agent.
(bi) \$3,000 state funds; \$4,000 federal funds.
(bi) Administrator of Civil Service.
(bk) Department of Institutions and Agencies.
(bl) Subject to increase during fiscal 1955-56.
(bm) Chief, Division of Public Buildings, \$7,293; Director of Public Works, \$12,500.
(bn) Director of Dept, of General Administration.
(bo) Purchasing Div., Dept. of General Administration.
(bp) Combined Secretary of Board of Supplies and Secretary of Board of Charities and Reform handles Personnel and Purchasing.
(bq) Mining Commission responsible for mines and minerals registration.

registration.
(br) Dept. of Labor includes Agriculture.



⁽au) State's share to be supplemented by federal funds.
(av) Chief of Staff, Department of Defense.
(aw) Commissioner of Labor serves an Commissioner of Agriculture, with a total salary of \$5,000.
(ax) Budget Secretary.
(ay) Salary set by Governor.
(az) \$4,000 as member of Public Service Commission; \$3,000 as member of Board of Equalization.
(ba) Highways Engineer is Public Works Superintendent; Budget Director is Purchasing Executive; Treasurer is Insurance Commissioner.
(bb) State Police. In Minnesota, Missouri and Nevada, State Highway Patrol. In Washington, State Patrol.
(bc) Director of Industrial Relations.
(bd) Health and Welfare.
(be) Budget and Procurement.

ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

STATE OFFICERS OR DEPARTMENTS IN CHARGE OF PRE AUDIT and POST AUDIT

(As of July, 1955)

rizona. rkansas. alifornia. olorado. onnecticut. elaware. lorida. eorgia. iaho.	Auditor (b) Comptroller (e) and Auditor (b) Controller (f) Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b)	Div. [AuditorGeneral(o) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	New Mexico New York North Carolina. North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island	Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
rkansas	Auditor (b) Comptroller (e) and Auditor (b) Controller (f) Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Post Auditor (d) Legislative Audit Div. [AuditorGeneral(o) Director of Finance (e) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	North Carolina. North Dakota. Ohio Oklahoma Oregon	Assistant Budget Director (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Auditor (b) State Examiner (c) Board of Audits (b) State Examiner and Inspector (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
rkansas	Comptroller (e) and Auditor (b) Controller (f) Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Legislative Audit Div. [AuditorGeneral(o)] Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (j) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon.,	Director (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	State Examiner (e Board of Audits (b Auditor (b) State Examiner and Inspector (b) Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
rkansas	Comptroller (e) and Auditor (b) Controller (f) Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Legislative Audit Div. [AuditorGeneral(o)] Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (j) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Oklahoma Oregon.,	Director (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	State Examiner (e Board of Audits (b Auditor (b) State Examiner and Inspector (b) Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
oloradooloradoelawareelawareeloridaeorgialaholinois.	Auditor (b) Controller (f) Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Div. [AuditorGeneral(o) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Oklahoma Oregon.,	Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Board of Audits (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner and Inspector (b) Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
oloradoonnecticutelawareeloridaeorgialaholinois	Controller (b) Controller (f) Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Oklahoma Oregon.,	Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Board of Audits (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner and Inspector (b) Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
oloradoelawareloridaeorgialaholinois	Controller (f) Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Oklahoma Oregon.,	Director of Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Auditor (b) State Examiner and Inspector (b) Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
onnecticutelawareloridaeorgiaiaholinois	Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Oklahoma Oregon.,	Director of Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	State Examiner and Inspector (I) Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
onnecticutelawareloridaeorgiaiaholinois	Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Auditor (b) Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Oklahoma Oregon.,	Finance (e) State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	andInspector(I Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
onnecticutelawareloridaeorgiaiaholinois	Comptroller (b) Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Auditors (i) Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Oregon.,	State Budget Officer Director of Finance and Adminis- tration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	andInspector(I Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
loridaeorgialaholinois	Auditor (b) Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Budget Commission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Oregon.,	Officer Director of Finance and Administration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	andInspector(I Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
lorida eorgia laho	Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	mission (h) Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Pennsylvania	Director of Finance and Adminis- tration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
eorgiaiaholinois	Comptroller (b) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Auditor (g) Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Pennsylvania	and Adminis- tration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Auditor (b) Secretary of State (b)
eorgiaiaholinois	Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Auditor (i) Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Pennsylvania	tration (e) Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Secretary of State (b)
iaho	Auditor (b) Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Auditor (b) Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)	Pennsylvania	Secretary of State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	State (b)
linois	Director of Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	Auditor (b) State Examiner (e)		(State (b) Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	
linois	Finance (e) Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	State Examiner (e)		Auditor General (b) Director, Depart-	Auditor General (
	Auditor (b) Auditor (b)	State Examiner (e)		Director, Depart-	Auditor General (
	Auditor (b)		Rhode Island		
į.					Finance Commit
adiana		A 11. /1 1		ment of Admin-	tee of General
owa	Comparoner (e)	Auditor (b)	•	istration (e)	Assembly
	Controller in the	Director of Post	South Carolina.		Auditor (n)
	Department of	Audits (k)		(Auditor (b)	'Comptroller (i)
	Administra-	ridans (R)	South Darota	Comptroller (i)	Comptioner (i)
•	tion (l)	•	Tennessee	Director of	Comptroller (i)
entucky	Controller (a)	Auditor (b)	i emitesace	Accounts (e)	Comptioner (i)
		Auditor (b)	Tomas	Cimple (b)	A
	At Agency Level		Texas	Comptroller (b)	Auditor (o)
laine	Controller (a)	Auditor (i)	Utah	Department of	Auditor (b)
aryland	Comptroller (b)	Auditor (e)	••	Finance	
	Comptroller (e)	Auditor (b)	Vermont		Auditor (b)
		Auditor (b)	Virginia		Auditor (i)
linnesota	Auditor (b)	Public		Director of the	Auditor (b)
•		Examiner (e)	Washington	Budget (e)	
ississippi	Auditor (b)	Auditor (b)		Auditor (b)	١٠.
		Auditor (b)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Auditor (b)	Tax Commis-
		Controller (e)	West Virginia	Director of the	sioner (e)
_	Examiners (b)	State Examiner (e)	***************************************	Budget (e)	oroner (c)
lontana		Auditor (b)	Wisconsin	Director of Budget	Auditor (a)
	Auditor (b)	(אונטונטו (ט)	Wisconsin	and Accounts (e)	
		Auditor (b)	Wyoming	Auditor (b)	State Examiner (
ebraska		Tax Commis-	Alaska	Controller (p)	Legislative
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	sioner (e)	sioner (e)			Auditor (o)
evada		Legislative	Hawaii	Auditor (e)	Auditor (e)
	Comptroller (b)	Auditor (j)	Puerto Rico		Controller (a)
ew Hampshire `	Director of	Legislative Budget		Treasury (e) 🔪	•
	Accounts (m)	Assistant	Virgin Islands	Commissioner of	Govt. Controller
ew Jersey		Auditor (i)		Insular Affairs	
•	Division of			/	. 3
	Budget and	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		5 / .	•
· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Accounting (e)	The second se	* Show the second		

 ⁽a) Appointed by Commissioner of Finance; in Alabama appointed by Director of Finance from Civil Service Register.
 (b) Elected.

Appointed by Legislative Counsel Bureau.
Appointed by State Auditor.
Appointed by Executive Director of Department of Administration from Civil Service Register.
Appointed by the Comptroller subject to approval of Governor.
Appointed by State Budget and Control Board; heads Finance Division of this Board.
Appointed by Legislative Audit Committee; in Texas and Alaska, with consent of Senate.
Appointed by Director of Finance.
Appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the total members of each house (m)

Appointed by Legislative Committee on Public Accounts, with consent of Senate.
Appointed by Speaker of House and President of Senate, with consent of Legislature.
Appointed by Governor.
Position subject to Civil Service.
Appointed by Governor from list of three names recommended by Legislative Audit Committee.
Three members elected; two members appointed by Governor.

Appointed by Legislature.

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN STATE PURCHASING*

For several years there has been a continuing trend in state government to place the purchasing function in an integrated unit, often a division of an over-all administrative and fiscal department. Usually the executive head of such a department is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and serves at the Governor's pleasure. In an increasing number of states, the other personnel of the department, including the purchasing agent, consist entirely of civil service career employees whose duties are concerned strictly with technical matters.

The consolidation of previously separate agencies into a single integrated governmental unit has brought cooperation and coordination into many areas formerly affected by jurisdictional disputes, duplicated effort, and lack of full exchange of mutually beneficial information.

In twenty-four states, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands the purchasing division is now operating under the integrated plan indicated, or a system closely akin to it. Study groups in some of the remaining states continue to support this system of governmental management.

SPECIFICATIONS AND STANDARDS

Many perplexing problems confront state purchasing divisions. Chief among them perhaps is the need for specifications. This is readily understandable because the purchasing divisions procure the supplies and materials for many widely diversified state agencies: for example, tuberculosis sanatoria, mental hospitals, training schools, colleges, penal and reformatory institutions, highway and conservation departments, all with their highly specialized programs. The number of different commodities required run into many thousands. Under those cir-

cumstances accurate and up-to-date specifications are essential.

The general public, moreover, is becoming increasingly conscious of how its tax money is being spent. It insists that governmental buyers be on the alert to expend the tax dollar wisely and efficiently. Good purchasing involves more than seeking the lowest price. It is measured in end costs, and these start with the specification.

The National Association of State Purchasing Officials, organized in 1947, has been concerned with specifications for years, and has been particularly active in this regard during the past year.

A poll of the thirty-six states represented at the annual meeting of the Association in November, 1954, revealed that only thirteen had a standards engineer on their staffs—a total that now probably has risen to fifteen or sixteen. From the standards engineers a committee was selected to work with the Executive Committee of the Association in developing a plan to make the most effective use of existing specifications and add others most urgently needed by state purchasing officials.

The Specifications Committee believes that almost all present federal specifications are adequate, but that each should be studied individually to determine whether it can best be used in its present form or a slightly modified one. The committee, accordingly, is making a thorough study of federal specifications for use by the various state purchasing departments.

Purchasing offices in various states, especially those employing standards engineers, have volunteered to assist in this study. Each office participating in the project is listing the federal specifications in which it is neterested. The committee has assigned to individual states groups of federal specifications for their study and evaluation, in cooperation with manufacturers, suppliers and distributors whose products are sold on a nation-wide basis. A complete report of the study on each specification, when com-

^{*}Prepared by J. STANLEY BIEN, Director, Purchasing Division, Michigan Department of Administration, and President of the National Association of State Purchasing Officials.

pleted, will be forwarded to the committee for further study and for determination whether the specification is to be recommended for state use.

Efforts are being made to standardize specifications, insofar as possible, for use on a nation-wide basis. The first attempt along this line will be for meat and meat products. In March, 1955, a marketing specialist of the U.S. Department of Agriculture met with the Executive and Specifications Committees of the National Association of State Purchasing Officials to learn firsthand of problems encountered by states using the grading and inspection service of the Department of Agriculture, and to discuss some of the difficulties experienced by its inspectors in performing this service. He reported that thirty-one states are now using the service. All of the states have their own specifications, which vary in minor respects. This, in the large packing and shipping areas, requires each inspector to become familiar with each set of specifications. As it is also necessary to stamp each. shipment of meat with an identification stamp of the state to which it is consigned, the extra work involved seemed excessive to the department. It was agreed at the joint meeting that the Department of Agriculture would prepare pilot specifications and submit them to the states for further study. The Specifications Committee believes that if specifications on meat are adopted on a nation-wide basis it can hasten the standardization of specifications on a large scale.

Basically there are two classes of stand-

ards:

(1) Those which deal with things—their size, shape, color, physical and chemical properties and performance characteristics. (2) Those which deal with operating rules, accounting practices and personnel procedures; these are known as managerial standards. Obviously the governmental purchasing director is very much concerned with both. One function of a standard or specification is to identify a commodity so that the requisitioning agency, the buyer, and the vendor are all talking about the same thing. Otherwise they are apt to become involved in many complications.

Agreement to utilize standard specifications lowers costs by making mass production possible. For example, a few years ago

a vendor received within a short interval four fairly large orders for men's work shoes. One order was from the purchasing division of a large city in the Great Lakes area, another from the county in which the city was located, the other two from the purchasing departments of two nearby states. All four orders were accompanied by specifications which called for shoes of comparative types and value, but which had slight differences that necessitated changes in the minufacturing process. Hence mass production of the entire quantity was impossible, and the shoes cost the agencies more than would have been the case had the specifications been identical. This is typical of thousands of cases in which costs could be lowered materially by use of standardized specifications.

Most of the states have standardized to a large degree many of the specifications used within their own domains, particularly those for purchasing for institutions of the same type. It is becoming more and more evident that governmental agencies of different levels, such as municipalities, counties, states and possibly the federal government, could gain by cooperating insofar as possible in standardized specifications on a nation-wide basis. In cases where, due to climatic or other conditions, specifications identical to those suitable in other regions are impractical, regional specifications are an alternative.

Association Reports

The National Association of State Purchasing Officials likewise is continuing its. "Price Comparison Reports." These consist of lists of various commodities on which states are interested in learning the prices paid by other states. The reports have become popular as a means of preventing, to a degree at least, overcharging by suppliers.

The Association now is preparing a new edition of its report of 1947, "Purchasing by the States," to bring up to date its information on the organization and operation of centralized state purchasing agencies. Similarly, the Association has greatly expanded its *Newsletter*, as a medium for exchange of ideas and information among purchasing officials.

One problem which from time to time causes concern among state purchasing di-

visions arises from proposed legislation for granting a percentage preference to in-state bidders. Purchasing officials readily agree that, all things being equal, purchase of commodities grown or produced within the state is to be preferred. Beyond that point, however, there is considerable difference of opinion. A number of states have statutes which permit a fixed percentage preference on purchases for goods grown, produced or manufactured within the state. In some states with preference provisions, these are optional with the purchasing director, in others mandatory. Generally, the purchasing directors themselves do not favor preference policies. In 1949 a report of the National Association of State Purchasing Officials summarized: "Preference should be given to state bidders or on state produced commodities only when there is no sacrifice or loss to the state in price or quality." A resolution adopted at the annual meeting in 1954 concluded: "The National Associa-

tion of State Purchasing Officials desires to re-affirm its unalterable opposition to the practice of allowing preferential treatment to any firm or individual doing business with a state."

STATE MANUALS

During the period covered by this report, Connecticut published an inspection manual. It outlines in detail the methods used by the state in performing this important function. California published a pamphlet titled, "Selling to the State of California," for presentation to those interested in doing business with the state. This is an excellent, well illustrated treatise fully explaining the manner in which the state takes bids and the things the vendor should and should not do. Following an established custom, copies of both publications were sent to all of the states. They undoubtedly will be used to advantage by many of the states as patterns for similar publications.

Personnel Systems

DEVELOPMENTS IN STATE PERSONNEL SYSTEMS*

RECENT developments in state personnel management reflect a continuing desire to find new ways to meet the growing and changing needs of state government. Some of these changes are inaugurated by state legislatures, but equally important improvements are developed on the initiative of elective and career officials. This summary records some of the more important developments in 1954 and 1955.

PERSONNEL STUDY COMMISSIONS

Special personnel study commissions which have been appointed in many states in recent years exemplify the interest of the states in improving personnel administration. During 1955 study groups in Colorado, New Jersey, Illinois, Minnesota and Florida made their reports.

Personnel Act Amendments

California. A California amendment of 1955 removes from the Civil Service Law the provision that when the State Personnel Board is considering an appeal by an employee from disciplinary action "it shall be a presumption that the statement of the causes (for the action) is true."

Minnesota. The Minnesota method of appointing the State Personnel Director has been changed under an amendment adopted in 1955. The Civil Service Commission will still make the appointment from among a list of from three to five

*Prepared by the Civil Service Assembly of the United States and Ganada.

names, submitted to it by a special examining committee. But the appointment will be for a term of six years; formerly they were without fixed term. The Director may be reappointed by the commission, with Senatorial reconfirmation.

New York. An amendment of 1955 to the New York personnel act provides that a permanent competitive-class employee against whom disciplinary charges are made shall be entitled to a hearing, and that the burden of proving incompetency or misconduct shall be on the person making the charges. Formerly, if the Civil Service Commission found that an employee had been improperly dismissed, it -could modify the determination of the appointing officer to permit the employee's transfer to another agency or place his name on a preferred employment list, but the commission had no authority to direct his reinstatement. Now the Civil Service Commission is granted power to reverse a determination of the appointing officer and, if a transfer cannot be arranged, to direct the employee's reinstatement to his former position.

Organization of Personnel Systems

Florida. An "Act to Create a Merit System of Personnel Administration," adopted in Florida in 1955, provides the basis for what may eventually become a state-wide system. The act gives statutory foundation for the existing Merit System Council, which had been established on the basis of a mutual agreement between the state de-

partments participating in the grant-inaid programs now administered by the Federal Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. The new law authorizes the Governor to extend the jurisdiction of the Merit System Council to any departments or agencies under his control. Other state agencies, headed by elective officers, may be included under the merit system's jurisdiction through action of these officers, subject to approval by the State Personnel Board.

The State Personnel Board is a new statutory body, created by the act. It consists of the Governor as Chairman, the Secretary of State, the Comptroller, the Commissioner of Agriculture, the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public In struction and the Treasurer. These are the constitutional, elective officers. The Personnel Board appoints the Merit System Council, adopts and amends rules to carry out the purpose of the act and performs "such other duties as may be elsewhere specified in the Act, or, if not prohibited, as in the judgment of such Board are deemed necessary to effectuate the provisions hereof. Thus the board has general supervision of the merit system program but is not charged with responsibility for day-to-day operation.

Responsibility for detailed administration is vested, as at present, in the staff of the Merit System Council. The council consists of five members, appointed for overlapping terms of four years each. Its members must "be in sympathy with the application of merit principles to public employment" and cannot be active in partisan politics. The council will act as a hearing board to consider employee appeals. Its decisions on such administrative matters as acceptance or rejection of job applications will be final. Council decisions on disciplinary actions, however, will be subject to review and final action by the State Personnel Board.

Illinois. The provisions of a Personnel Code enacted in Illinois in 1955 will completely revamp the administrative structure of personnel management in this state when they become effective July 1, 1957. The code creates a Personnel Department of cabinet rank, headed by a Personnel Director appointed by the Governor and

confirmed by the Senate. The person chosen must have had practical working experience in personnel administration and must not have been active in any political party during the two years preceding appointment. Assisting him will be a bi-partisan Advisory Board of nine members and a Civil, Solvice Commission of three. The Advisory Board will (a) submit names to the Governor for consideration in filling vacancies on the Civil Service Commission; (b) advise the Governor, the Personnel Director and the commission on problems concerning personnel administration; and (c) foster the interest of institutions of learning and of industrial, civic, professional and employee organizations in the improvement of personnel standards in the state service.

The three members of the Civil Service Commission are to be persons "in sympathy with the application of merit principles to public employment." The commission will (a) approve or disapprove civil service rules and amendments to them; (b) approve or disapprove the position classification plan and its amendments; (c) hear appeals of employees who do not accept the allocation of their positions under the classification plan; (d) submit a pay plan and amendments to the Governor; and (e) act as an appeals board for employees covered by the merit provisions

of the act

The Personnel Code has a number of noteworthy features. It creates three separate "areas of jurisdiction" for the Personnel Department. Jurisdiction A concerns the classification and compensation of positions in the state service. Jurisdiction B concerns those positions in the service to which appointments are made on the basis of "merit and fitness." Jurisdiction C concerns conditions of employment... Control of positions may be assigned to the Personnel Department for any or all of those purposes. Thus, a position may be under the Personnel Department for purposes of classification, pay administration and working conditions (such as sick leave, vacation and hours of work) but not for purposes of competitive recruitment and protection against dismissal.

Initially, the new Personnel Code applies only to departments under the Gover-

nor. However, jurisdictions may be extended to other departments on request of the appropriate officials and approval of the Governor and the Civil Service Commission. Nonacademic employees of the state colleges and universities will continue under the jurisdiction of the University Civil Service System of Illinois, and Highway Police under the State Police Merit Board. Functions of the present Merit System Council, which serves downstate county departments of welfare, will be transferred to the new Personnel Department.

In addition to the Personnel Code, legislation prohibiting political activities was enacted in Illinois. It applies to all employees "whose employment or tenure is subject to recognized merit principles of public employment"; thirteen specific political activities are prohibited.

SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN PERSONNEL PRACTICES

One of the major areas of progress in personnel administration has been an increasing recognition that the ultimate goal is to assist operating departments to carry out their primary functions. Significant developments which reflect this concern include the following:

Continuous Examinations. Personnel administration of the states of Illinois, Maryland and Vermont report that they have speeded up their programs of "continuous examinations." Under these programs applicants for employment can be examined and referred to departmental appointing authorities with a minimum of delay.

Promotion Programs. In California, Michigan and Wisconsin, officials of the operating departments are being given a greater part to play in selection of employees for promotion. This is being accomplished through use of "promotional potential ratings." The ratings emphasize preparation for advancement to higher positions rather than proficiency in the employee's present position, measured by the normal "service" or "performance rating."

"Generalist" Personnel Administration. Ten states now have organized their personnel agencies along "generalist" lines, with one personnel agency staff member dealing with operating officials on all or most personnel matters. This type of administrative organization permits personnel actions to be handled more speedily and results in a closer understanding of operating-agency problems by personnel agency staff members.¹

Personnel Councils. New York and Oregon report that in 1955 they established "personnel councils" to give departmental personnel officers an opportunity to participate in the policy-decision discussions of the central personnel agencies. Oregon also has set up a Personnel Advisory Committee, comprising the heads of the major departments, which meets regularly with the State Personnel Director. Similar groups are in existence in a few other states.

Suggestion Programs. "Suggestion systems"—to encourage employee initiative in proposing means of improving state services—now have been established in at least five states. Oregon and Wisconsin inaugurated theirs in 1955. In New Jersey the limit on awards for individual ideas was raised from \$500 to \$1,000. California and New York programs, in operation for a number of years, have demonstrated that suggestion systems can make important contributions to the development of better and more efficient ways to conduct the public business.

Certification Methods. Three states have broadened the choice of appointing authorities in selecting employees from eligible lists or employment rosters. Illinois is the first state to adopt the much discussed proposal that candidates for appointment be certified to appointing authorities on the basis of broad categories of competence. The new Personnel Code provides that, with the approval of the Civil Service Commission in each instance, the Personnel Director may certify eligibles on the basis of the following ratings: Superior, Excellent, Well-qualified and Qualified. When these ratings are used they will replace certification of the three highest ranking persons on the list:

Rhode Island also has modified the (Continued on page 178).

¹For an extensive discussion of this type of personnel program see "Personnel Generalist: Experience and Advice," by Lyman H. Cozad and Kenneth O. Warner, *Public Personnel Review*, July, 1955, pp. 131–38.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES STATE PERSONNEL AGENCIES

Coverage, Organization and Selected Policies

	•						•	Ot	ertime	pąy
	•		Be	oard mem	ibers	Work for c	week Mice	Off	ce work	ers
State.	Coverage (a)	Number of employees covered		How appt.	Term (years)	work		Comp. time off	Str. time	Time and
	(4)	COLETER	110.	uppt.	(35013)	1173.				3/2
Alabama State Personnel Bd Merit System Council	General Local	9,678 459	3	G(b)	6	40 40	none (c)	X	••	••
Arizona Merit System Council Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid State, Police	850 •••"	3	G(d)	6 ,	39 40	(c)	X		••
Arkansas Merit System Council Zalifornia	Grant-in-aid	•••	3	G(d)	3	40	none	\mathbf{x}	. ••	•
State Personnel Bd	General	• • •	5	G(b) .	10	40	none	••	X	•••
Civil Service Commn Merit System Council Connecticut	General Local	6,500 750	3	G	6 3	37½ 40	none	X	••	••
State Personnel Dept	General	16,426	none	e	•)•	35	none		(h)	•
Delaware Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid	397	3	A	3	40	none	• •	• ••	\mathbf{x}
Florida Merit System Council Georgia	Grant-in-aid	3,000	5	GC	4	40		X	••	••
Merit System for Pers. Admn	General	10,600	3.	G (b)	7	371/2	(c)	x	• •	
daho Personnel Council Merit System Council	Pub. Asst. Grant-in-aid	160 725	3.	G G	3 6	40 40	none none	x	no 1	olan
Ilinois Civil Service Commn Merit System Council State Police Merit Bd	General Local State Police	22,327 1,000 600	3 3	G(b) G(b) G(b)	6 6 6	40 37½ 40	(c) (c) (c)	X	••	• •
Univ. Civil Serv. System.	Nonacademic	6,000	5	(i))	(k)	40	none	X	•	•
State Personnel Bureau	Grant-in-aid(1)	9,000	4	G	4	381/2	none	X	••	• • • • • •
Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid	2,000	3	, G(d)	6	40	none	X	•••	••
Personnel Div., Dept. of Admin	General	18,000	3 .	G(b)	4	42	(c)	x	•••	• •
Kentucky Personnel Council Merit System	Grant-in-aid(I)	1,517	5	G	4	371/2	none	X	• •	••
Advisory Counc Div. of Personnel	Health Dept. General	1,150 11,000	5 3	A G	3	3714 3714	none none	X	••	• •
Fish & Wildlife Commn Police Personnel Bd	Fish & Wildl. State Police	•••	• • •	•••	••	40	none	x	• •	• •
Louisiana Dept. of Civil Serv Maine	General	26,000	5 , .	G(m)	6	40	••••	X	••	• • :
Dept. of Personnel	General	6,000	_ 5	(n)	• •	40	none	X	• •	••
Commun. of Personnel	General	15,820	1	G	6	351/2	••••		(h)	1.
Div. of Civil Service	General	30,000	5	G(o)	5	371/2	none	X	•• •	• •
Civil Service Commn	General	25,042	4	G	8	40	none		(h)	
Dept. of Civil Service County Welfare Merit Sys. Mississippi	General Local	14,000	3 	G(b)	6	40	,	• •	varie	es •••
Merit Sys., Empl.	Empl. Sec.	415	3	G.	4	40	none		. (h)	
Sec. Commn	Health Pub. Welf.	812 740	3	, A A	3 3	40 40	(c)	x	•••	••
Merit System Council	/ Crippled Child Serv.	•	••	•••	••	••	• • • • •		• •,	•
Missouri Div. of Personnel	Grant-in-aid(l) Crippled Child	7,500	3	G(b)	° 3	40	none	\mathbf{x}	•••	••
Merit System	Serv.	36	3	- C	3	40	none	\mathbf{x}	• •	

^{*}Prepared by the Civil Service Assembly of the United States and Canada.

cates that the program covers employees engaged in activities covered by the grant-in-aid programs administered by the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare. "Local" indicates that the program covers only local government employees administering grant-in-aid programs. Other entries indicate that the program covers the activities designated, e.g., state police, public welfare, health, employment security),

(b) With confirmation of legislature,

(c) Skeleton force working half day

Abbreviations: G—Governor; A—Agencies; GC—Governor and cabinet; Comp.—compensatory.

(a) The pattern of personnel agency coverage varies widely from state to state. Where coverage is shown as "General," most employees in the state agencies are covered by the program. Seldom, however, is coverage complete. "Grant-in-aid" indi-

CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

STATE PERSONNEL AGENCIES (Continued)

Coverage, Organization and Selected Policies

	rlime p		Paid tion	vaca- (days)		leave ays)	_ 	Gro	up insurc	ince	•
Comp. time of	Str.	Time and	After 1 yr.	Cumu- la- tive	No.	Cumu- la- tive	Paid holi- days	Hos- pitali- zation	Medical or surgical	Group life	State
••	x	•••	12 12	24 24	12 12	60 60	13 13	X	X X -	X X	Alabama State Personnel Bd. Merit System Council Arizona
X	•••		15 va	ries 30	15 va	ries 60	11(e) 11	x	X	•••	Merit System Council Merit System Council Arkansas
		•• ,	24	30	18	90	•••	••	••	••	Merit System Council California
• •	X ·	• •	15(f)	30	- 12	no lim.	11 (e)	x	\mathbf{x}	X(g)	State Personnel Bd.
x	••	••	15 15	30 30	15 15	60 60	11(e)	X	x	X(g)	Colorado Civil Service Commn. Merit System Council
	(h)	· ,	15	none	15	90	11	X	x	X(i)	Connecticut State Personnel Dept.
• •	••	, ,	va.	ries	15	90	10(e)	••		• •	Delaware Merit System Council
.••	••	••	18	60	131/2	90	•• ,	••	••,	••	Florida Merit System Council Georgia
••	x	••,	15	30	15	no lim.	11	x	••	x	Merit System for Pers. Admn. Idaho
••	no pla	n	12 14	24 24	12 15	18 30	8 8.	ÿ	ÿ	ÿ	Personnel Council Merit System Council Illinois
X	•	••	12		12		11(e)	••		•••	Civil Service Commn.
•••	••	• • •	12 12	24	12 15	24 30	11(e) 10		· ::		Merit System Council State Police Merit Bd.
	••	X.	10(f)		12	no lim.	6			•	Univ. Civil Serv. System Indiana
, X		• •	12	no lim.	12	no lim.	11(e)	X	X	•• .	State Personnel Bureau Iowa
•••	••	••	5(f)	••	30	90_	6.	X	X	X	Merit System Council Kansas Personnel Div.,
••.	X	• •	18	••	12	90	6	. ••		••.	Dept. of Admin.
X	••	••	12 12	24 24	12 12	60 60 _/	13 13	ÿ	x		Kentucky Personnel Council Merit System Advisory
	X	••	12	24	12	60	13	X	X		Council Div. of Personnel
x	••	••	iż	24	12	60	13	x	x	••	Fish & Wildlife Commn. Police Personnel Bd. Louisiana
\mathbf{x}	••	••.	15.	60	15	no lim.	.√8	'X'	X(i)	••	Dept. of Civil Service Maine
••	••	••	12(f)	24	12	90	9	• •	••	x	Dept. of Personnel
, ,	(h)		15	3 0	30	100	13(e)	\mathbf{x}	\mathbf{x}	X	Maryland Commun. of Personnel
x	••	••.	10(f)	20	15	no. lim.	111/2	X · 0	x	x	Massachusetts Div. of Civil Service
	(h)	٠.,	13(f)	30	13	· no lim.	, 9	х	x	x .	Michigan Civil Service Commn.
• :	varies	.; 15 1	12(f)	24	12	100	11	x	x :	\mathbf{x}	Minnesota Dept. of Civil Service
••	••	• •	••	••"	••	• •	••	•• .;	••	••	County Welfare Merit Sys. Mississippi
÷	•••	••	24	75	12	60 .	10	X X	X X	•••	Merit Sys., Empl. Sec. Comn. Merit System Council
х 	••	••	12 14	no lim. 28	12 60 ••	no lim.	10 10	X 	â.	X(i)	Merit System Council Merit System Council Merit System Council
*		· . ·			4-	,					Missouri
×	••	••	15 15	30 30	15 15	75 45	4	ÿ	••	••	Div. of Personnel Merit System

⁽d) Appointed from names submitted by covered agencies.
(e) Plus election days.
(f) Additional vacation after a number of years, usually ten.
(g) Available through employees' association.
(h) Method optional.
(i) State pays all or part of premium.
(j) Trustees of colleges and universities from among their own membership.

⁽k) No fixed term.
(l) Plus some additional coverage.
(m) From names submitted by panel of university presidents.
(n) Governor appoints three members for four years each, employees elect one member for two years; these four members choose a fifth member.
(o) With confirmation of Governor's council.
(p) Elected by General Assembly.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES STATE PERSONNEL AGENCIES (Continued)

Coverage, Organization and Selected Policies

	•				•		• .	Overtime pay		
				ard men	ibers	for o	week office		ice work	
State	Coverage (a)	Number of employees covered	No.	How appl.	Term (years)	Hrs.	Sal.	Comp. time off	Str. time	Time and
lontana .			• .							
Joint Merit System	Grant-in-aid	625	3 ,	G	6	38		X	• •	• •
ebraska Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid	941	3	G (b)	3 .	44 .	16	X	••	•••
evada Dept. of Personnel	General	1,800	5	·G	4	40	• • • •	¥	••	. , • •
ew Hampshire Div. of Personnel	General	4,215	. 3	G :	3	371/2	none	\mathbf{x}	••	• •
ew Jersey Civil Service Commission	General	23,000	5	G(b)	5	35	none		(h)	•
ew Mexico Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid	855	3	A	3	383/4	none	X.	• •	• •
ew York Dept. of Civil Service	General	/ 75,865	3	G(b)	6	371/2	(c)	X	• •	
orth Carolina State Personnel Dept	General	25,000	5	G	4	40	none	\mathbf{x}	• •	
Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid	3,600	5	G	6	40	fione	X	•• 1	
Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid	503	5	G(d)	5	40	••••	• • •	. ••	• • •
Civil Service Commn	General	45,000	2	G	4	40.	(c)	\mathbf{x}	••	
State Personnel Board	Grant-in-aid	1,967	3 -	G	. 3	42	(c)	X \	3	• •
egon Civil Service Commn	General	14,500	3	G	3	40	none	X	••	••
Merit System Council	•	300	3	G	3	40	(c)	X	••	• • • •
Civil Service Commn	Grant-in-aid	14,073	3	G.	6	371/2	none	X	••	••
Div. of Personnel Admin. uth Carolina	General	5,976	none	••	••	35	none		(h)	
Merit System Council	Emply. Sec. Pub. Welf.	500 600	3	A /	5	40 39	none .		(h)	
Merit System Council Merit System Council	Health			(p)	4,	39	• • • • •	•••	•••	••
	Grant-in-aid(l)	500	3	G	3	44	36	· · ·.	no plan	
Civil Service Commn	State Police		••	••	••	,·•••		••	••	• • •
Dept. of Personnel	General	14,000	3	G	6	38¾	none	X	• ••	••
Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid Health	3,300	3	G .	(k)	40	none	\mathbf{X}	, . • <u>•</u> •	
Merit System Council		•••	••		••	••••	(32	• •	. ••.
Merit System Council		890	3	G	6	. 38	, (c) ,	X	••.	· ••
Personnel Board rginia	General	2,885	3	G	6	373/	none	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	(h)	1
State Personnel Dept Merit System Council	General Grant-in-aid	21,000 2,300	none 3	Ä	6	40 40	none ·	X X	•••	(::
ashington State Personnel Board	Grant-in-aid(l)	6,300	3	G	6	40	none	\mathbf{x}		14)
est Virginia Merit System Council	Grant-in-aid	1,560	3	G(b)	3	3734	(c)	χ'		••
isconsin Bureau of Personnel	4	14,598	3	G(b)	6	40	none	~X	•• • .	••
yoming Joint Merit System	Grant-in-aid	250	3	G(d).	3	38	(c)	• •	• •,	•
aska Merit System Council		309	3	G	6	371/2	none /	\mathbf{x}	••	• • •
Dept. of Labor & Personnel	General	1,800	: 3	G	es .		/ 	o	•	
waii Dept. of Civil Service	General 🛦	5,152	5	G(b)	. 5	40	(c)	\mathbf{x}		•••
erto Rico	Åe		•		4				••	••
Office of Personnel rgin Islands	General	34,000	3	G(b)		371/2	none	X	••	• • •
Div. of Personnel	General	1,100	3	G	2	40	none	: • `	varies	•

* CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

STATE PERSONNEL AGENCIES (Continued)

Coverage, Organization and Selected Policies

Ove	rlime p	ay	.		~**	•••				. •	
Labo	r & tro	ades		vaca- (days)		k leave lays)	. •	Gro	oup insure	апсе	
Comp. time off	Str.	Time and	After 1 yr.	Cumu- la- tive	No.	Cumu- la- tive	Paid holi- days	pitali-	Medical or surgical	Group life	State
•	•								•		Montana
••	•••	••	15	30	12	60	10(e)	••	••	••	Joint Merit System Nebraska
••		•	12	. ••	12	_{.5} 60	11.	X	$-\mathbf{X}_{-r}$	••	Merit System Council Nevada
,	\mathbf{X}	• • • • •	15(f)	30	15	30	8	X	\mathbf{X}	••	Dept. of Personnel New Hampshire
••	\mathbf{X}	••••	15	30 🕝	15	90	11		••		Div. of Personnel New Jersey
	(h)	•	12(f)	••	15	no lim.	12	X	\mathbf{x}	X(i)	Civil Service Commission
••		/	15	24	12	36	10_	x	\mathbf{x}	X(i)	New Mexico Merit System Council
	X	<i>[</i>]	20	20	12.	150	10(6)	x	1.	'X(g)	New York Dept. of Civil Service
	(h) [/]		15	30	10	no lim.	9	••	••		North Carolina State Personnel Dept.
•••	••	•	15	30	10	no lim.	8	•••	••	•••	Merit System Council North Dakota
••	•••	••	•••	••		••	- 11	••.	••		Merit System Council Ohio
•••	X		12(f)		15	90	10	$\sqrt{\mathbf{X}}$	\mathbf{x}	••.	Civil Service Commn. Oklahoma
•	•••	••	15	221/2	15	45	9	\mathbf{X}	x	X	State Personnel Board Oregon
X X	•••	• • •	10(f)	24	12 12	90	9	X	\mathbf{x}	X	Civil Service Commn. Merit System Council
	lite •	••	10(f)	25		90		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••	••	Pennsylvania
X	•••	• •	15	none	15	none	12(e)			**	Civil Service Commn. Rhode Island
	(h)	٠	13(f)	26	18	- 90	11(è)	••	• •	X(i)	Div. of Personnel Admin. South Carolina
• •	• •	•	18 18	45 26	15° 15	90 26	12(e) 11(e)	••	••	ş ••	Merit System Council Merit System Council
••	••	•••	••		. • • ;	• •	•••	• • •	••	••	Merit System Council South Dakota
ì	10 plan		15(f)	30	15	30	9(e)	X	X	0	Merit System Council Civil Service Commn.
X			12	24	12	120	14(e)	x	X	\mathbf{x}	Tennessee Dept. of Personnel
	· ·	• • • • • •	10	20	18	36	17	X	X	X	Texas Merit System Council
• •	••	••	•••	••		30	••	• • •	· 🔉	•	Merit System Council
\mathbf{x}	•	••	12	••	12		. 12	X.	\mathbf{x}		Utah Merit System Council
٠,	(h)		12(1)	25	12(f)	no lim.	12	* X	X	X(i)	Vermont Personnel Board
\	\mathbf{x}	/	12(f)	24	15	90	8(e)				Virginia State Personnel Dept.
$\int \mathbf{X}$	• • •	• •	12(f)	24	15	90	8(e)		•••	••	Merit System Council Washington
1	\mathbf{x}		12(f)	25	12	60	9(e) `		. ••	••	Staté Personnel Board West Virginia
1	••	••	15, -	30	18	60	11(e)	X	x	\mathbf{x}	Merit System Council Wisconsin
\mathbf{x}	• •.	•••	15	4.6. The second	12	/ 60	10(e)	X	\mathbf{x}		Bureau of Personnel Wyoming
· \. ·	•••		vai	ries	1.	••	10(e)	••	••	•	Joint Merit System
· \.			30	60	15	60	11(e)	x	X(i) ⁵	•••	Alaska Merit System Council
					CHICA		•				Guam Dept. of Labor &
• •	•••	•••	••	• •		••			••	V	Personnel Hawaii
X		••	21	75	21	54	11 (e)	••		• • •	Dept. of Civil Service Puerto Rico
X .	•••		30	60	18	90	18(e)	$ar{\mathbf{x}}_{q}$.	X	X(i)	Office of Personnel Virgin Islands
/ v	aries		26	60	15-	90	11	• •	••	••	Div. of Personnel

"rule of three" to provide that at least six names shall be certified to fill a vacancy when the employment list contains that many names. However, an appointing authority must accept any certification which contains at least three names. In Minnesota appointing authorities will still receive the names of the three highest persons on the list, plus all other applicants who have a score within three points of the highest ranking person certified. All of these changes will give responsible departmental officials greater leeway in appointing the applicant who best fits the requirements of the immediate vacancy.

Survey of Selected Personnel Practices

Such are some of the highlights of recent personnel developments. Additional information on current practices and policies of state personnel agencies is presented in the accompanying table. The data were obtained in a special survey made by the Civil Service Assembly in the summer of 1955.

GENERAL REFERENCE WORKS ON STATE MERIT SYSTEMS

William E. Mosher, J. Donald Kingsley, and O. Glenn Stahl, Public Personnel Administration (3rd ed.), Harper and Brothers, New York, 1950. Civil Service Assembly of the United States and Canada, Public Personnel Review (a quarterly journal); Position Classification in the Public Service; Employee Training in the Public Service; Public Relations of Public Personnel Agencies; Employee Relations in the Public Service; Recruiting Applicants for the Public Service; Oral Tests in Public Personnel Selection; Placement and Probation in the Public Service. 1313 E. 60th Street, Chicago 37, Illinois.

STATE EMPLOYMENT IN 1954 AND 1955*

STATE GOVERNMENT payrolls amounted to \$319 onillion per month in January, 1955. This compares with \$275 million a year earlier and with \$136 million in January, 1947.

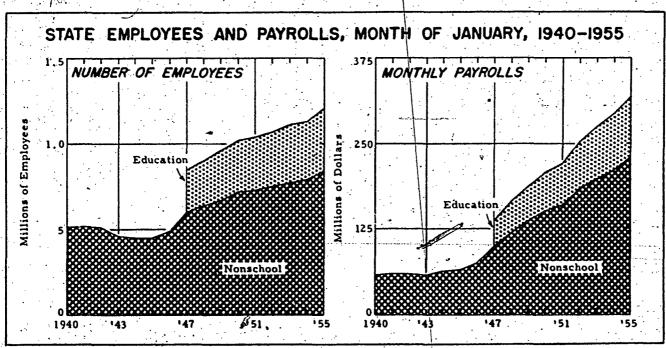
During 1954, state employment reached a new high, exceeding 1.2 million for the first time. The total ranged closely about this level during the twelve months that ended in January, 1955, except for the summer months which were marked by the usual seasonal drop in educational employees. Even in midsummer of 1954, however, the level of state employment was above 1 million.

As indicated by the chart below and in Table 1, state employment rose rapidly after World War II and then more gradually, while state payroll expenditure has climbed at an even more consistent and rapid rate during recent years. January-to-January changes in state employment and payrolls since 1947 have been as shown in the following table in column two.

	Per cent change						
Year	Number of employees	Monthly payrolls					
1954–1955	6.5	8.9					
1953-1954	1.8	6.7					
1952–1953	4.3	9.1					
1951–1952	2.2	14.8					
1950-1951	2.1	5.3					
1949-1950	6.6	11.5					
1948-1949	6.4	13.7					
1947-1948	6.5	20.3					

Figures available for nonschool personnel of state governments back to 1940 show that their total number dropped off from a 1940-41 level of about 530,000 to a wartime low for January of less than 450,000 in 1944 and 1945. The postwar increase rapidly cancelled out this drop, and by January, 1955 state nonschool employees numbered 843,000, or 59 per cent more than before World War II.

Of the total number of persons on state government payrolls in January, 1955, 1,027,000 were employed on a full-time basis and 180,000 were part-time employees. All but 7,000 of the rise of 94,000 in state employment during the twenty-



^{*}Adapted from U. S. Bureau of the Census, Public Employment in January, 1955 and State Distribution of Public Employment in 1954.



(B) CONTINUED CONNEXT CARD

Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

four month interval from January, 1953, to January, 1955, involved full-time personnel.

FUNCTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF STATE PAYROLLS

More state personnel and payrolls are required for education than for any other function. As indicated in Table 2, the 359,000 state educational employees include 287,000 working for institutions of higher education, 50,000 directly engaged with public elementary and secondary schools, and 23,000 others—mainly employees of central state educational agencies and offices. Altogether this function involves about three-tenths of all personnel and payrolls of state governments.

Hospitals and highways are close together as the next ranking functions in terms of state employment, and together they account for another one-third of the total. Next, as employing functions, come natural resources activities, general control, administration of employment security,

and public welfare.

A functional distribution of the employment and payrolls of individual state governments appears in Tables 5 and 6. Some of the interstate differences evident there result from differing degrees of delegation of responsibility to local governments for particular functions.

THE STATES' SHARE OF PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT

State governments accounted for almost public payrolls—federal, state and local in October, 1954. The states have about 50 per cent as many employees as the federal government and about one-third as many as all local governments combined. Of total public payrolls amounting to \$2,-088,000 for the month of October, 1954, the states accounted for 15 per cent.

The states' share of public employment differs widely as among various governmental functions. National defense and the postal service are federal functions, involving more than one-fifth of all public employment at that level. At the other extreme, local schools, police and fire protection, and local recreation and public utility services primarily involve local government personnel. The states account,

however, for most employment of public institutions of higher education and for a sizeable fraction of all governmental employees engaged in highway, public welfare, health and hospital, and natural resources activities. These facts are reflected in Table 2, relating to employment and payrolls of state and local governments, and in the following summary distribution of civilian public personnel of all governmental levels as of October, 1954:

Function	N	umber of e	mployee ands)	s
runcison	Total	Federal (civilian)	State	Local
National defense: Postal service	1,157 504	1,157 504	(a)	
Education	2,059	9	359	1,691
Highways	482	4	199	278
Health and hospitals	662	166	244	252
Police	281	- 22	23	236
Local fire protection	174			174
Natural resources	279	158	. 92	29
General control	508	/111	687	329
All other	1,126	242	213	672
Total	7,232	2,373	1,198	3,661

(a) Minor numbers for state National Guard included in "All other."

Differences between states in the pattern for assignment of functional responsibilities as between the state and local governments also result in considerable geographic variation in the fraction of all state and local employment accounted for by the state governments.

Nationally, local government person-17 per cent of the 7,232,000 persons on onel outnumbers the personnel of the states by a ratio of three to one, and in some areas the ratio is over four to one. In North Carolina and Delaware, however, persons on state payrolls outnumber local employees—mainly reflecting direct state payment of local school staffs-and employees of some other state governments also comprise a considerably larger-thanaverage fraction of the state-local total.

Average Monthly Earnings

Average monthly earnings of full-time state government employees in October, 1954 amounted to \$292. This compares with \$287 in October, 1953 and with \$271 in October, 1952.

There is considerable range in average earnings of full-time employees as among various individual states. As indicated in Table 4, the average earnings in October, 1954 ranged from over \$300 per month for twelve state governments down to less than \$240 per month for ten others.

EMPLOYMENT BY INDIVIDUAL STATES

Practically one-half of all payrolls and employees of the forty-eight state governments are accounted for by eight states. These, in descending order of number of employees, are New York, California, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Illinois, Texas and Michigan.

The relatively high volume of state employment in North Carolina reflects state operation of local public schools there, in lieu of local operation as is commonly the case elsewhere.

As this example suggests, care must be exercised in comparing employment and payroll data for individual state govern-

ments, which differ considerably in the scope and intensity of functions they perform. These differences arise from economic, geographic and traditional factors that influence the total scale of public services and the allocation of responsibility as between the states and their respective local governments, particularly in such fields as schools, highways, public welfare, and health and hospitals.

It will be noted from the summary state-by-state figures in Table 3 that a relatively high level of state government employment often is associated with a relatively low level of employment by local governments. The Bureau of the Census report, State Distribution of Public Employment in 1954, provides additional data in this regard by showing employment and payrolls for both state and local governments, by state-area, in terms of various functions.

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF STATE EMPLOYMENT: 1940–1955

		Number	of emple	yees (in	thousand	s)		Mont	hly payro	oU (in mi	llions)	
Month and year		Total			Full-time			Total			Full-time	;
	All	School	Non- school	All	School	Non- school	All	School	Non- school	All	School	Non- school
1955: January	1,207	364	843	1,027	245	781	\$ 318.8	\$89.2	\$229.6	\$301.1	\$80.3	\$220.7
1954: December November: October September August July June May April March February January	1,196 1,205 1,198 1,166 1,098 1,089 1,138 1,164 1,154 1,156 1,150 1,133	362 366 359 322 249 253 308 348 351 355 353 346	834 839 839 844 849 837 830 816 804 801 797 786	1,019 1,023 1,015 999 960 954 973 989 975 974 971 959	245 246 239 220 177 181 209 234 233 233 233 232	774 778 776 779 783 773 765 754 742 741	316.6 317.2 314.6 305.0 293.2 290.0 296.1 303.4 205.0 299.9 296.4 292.8	88.2 89.8 87.3 78.6 65.1 66.4 76.2 86.0 85.7 85.0 84.7 82.2	228.4 227.4 227.3 226.4 228.1 223.6 220.0 217.3 209.3 215.0 211.6 210.6	299.0 298.5 296.1 286.8 275.0 271.6 271.6 284.0 281.8 282.0 278.5 275.5	79.9 79.6 77.7 69.9 57.3 58.0 67.8 76.2 75.7 75.5 73.8	219.2 218.8 218.5 217.0 217.7 213.6 210.3 207.2 205.6 206.3 203.0 201.7
January, prior years: 1953	1,113 1,067 1,044 1,023 960 902 847 NA	341 315 312 306 288 267 246 NA	773 752 732 717 672 635 601 488	940 906 NA NA NA NA NA NA	233 215 NA NA NA NA NA NA	707 691 NA NA NA NA NA NA	274.5 251.6 219.1 208.1 186.6 164.1 136.4 NA	77.0 68.4 61.2 58.1 51.6 45.4 36.5 NA	197.6 183.2 157.9 150.0 135.0 118.7 99.9 76.2	257.4 234.6 NA NA NA NA NA NA	69.4 61.2 NA NA NA NA NA NA	188.0 173.3 NA NA NA NA NA NA
1945	NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA NA NA	445 451 464 512 517 513	NA NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA NA NA	64.3 62.4 57.4 58.4 58.5 57.3	NA NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA NA NA	NA NA NA NA NA

[&]quot;NA" indicates data not available.

Table 2
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF STATE AND LOCAL
GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION: OCTOBER, 1954

		ber of emplo in thousands)			ctober payroll (in millions)	's
Function	Total	State	Loçal	Total	State	Local
Total all functions Education, total. Public schools. Institutions of higher education. Other. Highways. Public welfare. Health. Hospitals. Police. Local fire protection. Natural resources. Sanitation. Local parks and recreation. Housing and community redevelopment. Employment security administration. State liquor stores. Local utilities, total. Water supply. Electric light and power.	4,859 2,050 1,720 307 23 478 100 73 423 259 174 121 114 68 26 46 14 233 101 48	1,198 359 50 287 23 199 42 27 217 23 92	3,661 1,691 1,670 21 278 59 46 206 236 174 29 114 68 26	\$1,318.3 600.1 521.2 72.6 6.3 118.9 25.6 19.5 95.6 79.3 41.4 30.0 31.5 16.8 7.6 14.1 3.8 75.3 27.2	\$314.6 87.3 14.0 67.0 6.3 53.6 11.2 7.6 50.9 7.3 23.7	\$1,003.6 512.8 507.2 5:6 65.3 14.4 11.9 44.7 72.0 41.4 6.3 31.5 16.8 7.6
Transit	397	68 112	79 4- 329 172	30.4 1.2 86.7 72.4	21.5 34.0	30.4 1.2 65.2 38.4

Table 3
NUMBER OF STATE AND LOCAL EMPLOYEES: OCTOBER, 1954

		Number of	employees		Number pe	r 10,000 pol	ulation (a)
State	St	ale	Lo	cal	Fu	U-time equiva	lent'
	Total	Full-time equivalent	Total	Full-time equivalent	State and local	State	Local
United States	1,197,861	1,071,474	3,661,265	3,237,051	267.3	66.5	200.8
Alabama	20,284	17,529	57,611	54,057	229.4	56.2	173.2
Arizona,	8,060	7,014	20,727	19,182	263.8	70.6	193.2
Arkansas	12,933	10,699	31,385	27,462	199.8	56.0	143.8
California	89,130	81,641	349,642	319,359	319.4	65.0	254.4
Colorado	13,704	11,310	37,835	33,201	305.7	77.7	228.0
	NA	NA	45,026	39,632	NA	NA	178.6
	6,149	5,715	5,328	4,759	285.4	155.7	129.7
	26,032	24,823	83,894	80,270	298.2	70.4	227.8
Georgia	7,106 47,594	19,423 5,742 41,277 25,569	69,096 14,037 203,694 90,675	64,975 11,461 177,314 78,179	230.6 279.7 238.5 246.5	53.1 93.4 45.0 60.7	177.5 186.3 193.5 185.8
Iowa	23,201	19,596	67,410	56,837	289.7	74.3	215.4
Kansas	18,372	15,684	50,863	42,699	289.6	77.8	211.8
Kentucky	18,297	16,589	48,029	43,306	200.0	55.4	144.6
Louisiana	34,354	31,556	57,794	54,224	293.4	107.9	185.5
Maine	9,371	8,587	21,555	15,400	257.9	92.3	165.6
	18,732	17,925	50,919	47,835	252.7	68.9	183.8
	36,264	35,353	131,257	115,162	303.8	71.4	232.4
	44,495	39,991	176,837	151,239	272.3	56.9	215.4
MinnesotaMississippi	27,185	22,916	87,358	70,127	299.8	73.9	225.9
Mississippi	15,890	14,241	41,153	36,980	232.4	64.6	167.8
Missouri	23,188	19,720	85,663	74,985	228.0	47.5	180.5
Montana	7,121	5,994	15,127	12,991	302.3	95.4	206.9
Nebraska	12,869	10,971	38,738	32,250	316.4	80.3	236.1
Nevada	\$,966	1,746	6,247	5,633	338.5	80.1	258.4
New Hampshire	6,554	5,414	14,505	9,001	271.0	101.8	169.2
New Jersey	27,251	25,447	122,176	108,367	254.9	48.5	206.4
New Mexico	96,217	7,922 94,346 75,237 4,783	15,180 443,858 28,628 19,175	14,155 408,142 24,639 13,250	282.7 325.6 235.0 283.5	101.4 61.1 177.0 75.2	181.3 264.5 58.0 208.3
OhloOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	24,104	41,503 19,530 16,282 65,734	206,429 52,572 38,250 186,383	174,222 45,949 33,407 164,337	252.2 288.7 303.2 213.4	48.5 86.1 99.3 61.0	203.7 202.6 203.9 152.4
Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaTennessee	8,083	7,618	14,753,	13,334	254.3	92.5	161.8
	16,098	15,071	42,685	39,286	242.9	67.3	175.6
	6,178	5,377	19,130	14,113	292.2	80.6	211.6
	19,398	16,692	67,790	61,909	233.8	49.6	184.2
Texas		40,538 6,950 4,110 30,736	182,861 19,731 8,142 62,737	171,177 15,497 5,761 57,532	250.0 296.5 256.4 246.0	47.9 91.8 106.8 85.7	202.1 204.7 149.6 160.3
Washington	18,489	20,622	69,254	59,155	314.1	81.2	232.9
West Virginia		15,472	32,111	29,619	231.6	79.5	152.1
Wisconsin		18,815	95,780	75,437	263.4	52.6	210.8
Wyoming		2,977	8,935	7,631	340.0	95.4	244.6

[&]quot;NA" indicates data not available.
(a) Computation based on estimated population in continental United States as of July 1, 1954.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

TABLE 4
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS, BY STATE:
OCTOBER, 1954

		Total	Computed average October earnings					
State	A'moi	int (in thous	ands)		cent of cal total	Full-time employees		
	Total	State	Local	State	Local	State and local	State	Local
United States	\$1,318,259,9	\$314,641.3	\$1,003,618.6	23.9	76.1	\$306	\$292	\$310
Alabama	16,531.7	4,284.2	12,247.5	25.9	74.1	231	244	227
	8,190.1	2,010.3	6,179.8	24.5	75.5	313	289	322
	8,422.0	2,562.7	5,859.3	30.4	69.6	221	239	214
	151,723.2	30,884.7	120,838.5	20.4	79.6	378	377	378
Colorado	12,528.4	3,321.9	9,206.5	26.5	73.5	282	294	278
Connecticut	NA	NA	13,614.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	344
Delaware	3,127.9	1,596.1	1,531.8	51.0	49.0	299	280	321
Florida	27,955.1	6,288.4	21,666.7	22.5	77.5	266	253	270
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	18,944.1	4,611.2	14,332.9	24.3	75.7	224	237	221
	4,686.0	1,591.6	3,094.4	34.0	66.0	273	278	271
	77,575.5	12,974.2	64,601.3	16.7	83.3	352	298	365
	31,714.5	7,417.5	24,297.0	23.4	76.6	306	285	312
Iowa	20,253.3	5,222.0	15,031.3	25.8	74.2	265	264	265
Kansas	15,713.8	4,211.2	11,502.6	26.8	73.2	269	267	270
Kentucky	14,429.6	3,920.5	10,509.1	27.2	72.8	241	235	243
Louisiana	21,903.2	7,187.4	14,715.8	32.8	67.2	256	227	272
Maine	5,859.2	2,257.3	3,601.9	38.5	61.5	246	264	235
	19,775.6	5,194.9	14,580.7	26.3	73.7	301	289	305
	44,944.4	10,430.2	34,514.2	23.2	76.8	299	295	300
	71,412.5	14,459.1	56,953.4	20.2	79.8	373	360	376
Minnesota	29,178.4	7,276.0	21,902.4	24.9	75.1	312	308	313
Mississippi	10,482.5	3,156.7	7,325.8	30.1	69.9	205	221	199
Missouri	24,422.7	4,970.6	19,452.1	20.4	79.6	257	247	260
Montaña	5,939.0	1,901.8	4,037.2	32.0	68.0	314	317	312
Nebraska	11,117.8	2,643.0	8,474.8	23.8	76.2	258	241	263
Nevada	2,387.4	646.1	1,741.3	27.1	72.9	323	369	309
New Hampshire	3,860,6	1,495.7	2,364.9	38.7	61.3	268	276	263
New Jersey	44,850.8	8,157.6	36,693.2	18.2	81.8	335	320	339
New Mexico	6,513.6	2,214.5	4,299.1	34.0	66.0	295	277	304
New York	172,878.2	31,372.2	141,506.0	18.1	81.9	344	332	347
North Carolina	26,931.6	21,377.8	5,553.8	79.4	20.6	270	285	226
North Dakota	4,875.7	1,441.7	3,434.0	29.6	70.4	271	301	260
Ohio	65,976.6	12,375.9	53,600.7	18.8	81.2	306	296	308
Oklahoma	16,397.3	4,654.9	11,742.4	28.4	71,6	251	238	256
Oregon	16,250.1	5,195.8	11,054.3	32.0	68.0	327	318	331
Pennsylvania	70,613.8	19,040.9	51,572.9	27.0	73.0	308	287	314
Rhode Island	5,987.1	1,999.4	3,987.7	33.4	66.6	286	262	300
South Carolina	11,774.0	3,504.6	8,269.4	29.8	70.2	216	232	211
South Dakota	4,924.2	1,455.8	3,468.4	29.6	70.4	251	264	247
Te messee	18,702.7	3,870.4	14,832.3	20.7	79.3	238	232	240
Tetas	59,206.4	11,954.8	47,251.6	20.2	79.8	279	294	276
Utah	6,391.7	2,074.2	4,317.5	32.5	67.5	285	298	280
Vermont	2,515.8	1,103.8	1,412.0	43.9	56.1	256	268	247
Virginia	22,106.7	7,339.4	14,767.3	33.2	66.8	250	238	257
Washington	26,343.8	6,925.8	19,418.0	26.3	73.7	330	333	329
West Virginia	11,783.8	3,633.9	8,149.9	30.8	69.2	261	234	276
Wisconsin	30,760.2	6,243.4	24,516,8	20.3	79.7	325	327	325
Wyoming	3,008,1	937.1	2,071.0	31.2	68.8	284	314	272

[&]quot;NA" indicates data not available.

TABLE 5
FUNCTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF STATE EMPLOYEES, BY STATE:
OCTOBER, 1954

State	Total, all functions	Educa- tion	High- ways	Health and hospitals	Police	Public welfare	Natural resources	State liquor stores	General control	All other
United States	1,197,861	359,265	199,415	243,595	23,107	41,621	91,987	14,051	67,629	157,191
Alabama	20,284 8,060 12,933 89,130	6,578 3,144 4,534 27,047	3,215 1,609 2,436 9,727	2,790 856 2,418 12,642	592 143 231 2,485	966 277 500 1,603	2,530 688 1,107 9,999	631	433 585 881 7,797	2,549 758 826 17,830
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	13,704 NA 6,149 26,032	5,790 NA 2,272 8,045	1,420 NA 955 5,760	2,327 NA 1,230 4,430	256 NA 175 510	191 NA 154 1,210	1,249 NA 442 3,158	NA	1,275 NA 573 1,014	1,196 NA 338 2,505
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	20,584 7,106 47,594 30,050	6,044 2,429 12,322 11,134	4,977 1,507 6,425 3,778	3,448 701 12,241 7,137	455 153 936 702	204 168 2,673 591	2,313 1,090 1,381 1,771	223 ∵∵	1,376 334 3,748 1,771	1,767 501 7,868 3,166
lowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	23,201 18,372 18,297 34,354	8,747 7,607 4,216 9,294	2,328 3,019 5,932 5,113	5,426 3,425 2,052 9,937	279 148 437 450	1,347 400 794 1,913	1,538 1,092 1,554 3,198	842	876 1,034 626 1,853	1,818 1,647 2,686 2,596
Maine	9,371 18,732 36,264 44,495	1,537 4,154 2,773 16,135	2,969 3,138 7,277 3,066	1,472 5,920 12,471 11,175	195 425 535 990	312 47 1,171 1,817	1,128 1,030 994 2,697	290 846	701 1,278 3,071 2,710	767 2,740 7,972 5,059
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	27,185 15,890 23,188 7,121	10,719 4,248 5,444 2,071	4,003 2,774 4,833 1,445	5,470 3,113 4,511 765	290 331 531 122	397 726 1,692 341	2,502 3,073 1,543 1,143	 299	1,375 318 1,220 402	2,429 1,307 3,414 533
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	12,869 1,966 6,554 27,251	4,070 426 1,585 4,525	2,143 723 1,641 3,864	2,335 136 1,288 6,594	250 40 80 916	92 53 207 1,057	1,372 194 526 1,809	236 236	751 155 358 2,952	1,856 239 633 5,534
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	9,673 96,217 80,275 5,730	3,228 9,834 56,129 2,130	1,750 13,085 9,425 821	776 33,860 5,686 919	117 1,315 663 47	835 1,657 108 102	1,289 4,702 2,843 606	• • •	691 3,837 1,442 272	987 27,927 3,979 833
Ohio Oklanoma Oregon Pennsylvania	48,186 24,104 18,684 73,805	13,039 9,674 4,417 9,857	7,821 2,665 3,096 16,913	13,081 4,552 2,345 18,470	947 512 446 2,115	2,138 1,124 909 3,615	1,994 2,675 2,632 2,852	1,943 507 4,822	2,018 1,196 2,379 5,875	5,205 1,706 1,953 9,286
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	8,083 16,098 6,178 19,398	1,198 3,963 2,260 5,245	987 4,040 1,250 4,249	2,081 2,540 852 3,005	186 368 105 513	669 639 242 1,068	541 2,351 521 2,627	•••	640 747 118 807	1,781 1,450 830 1,884
TexasUtahVermontVirginia	47,371 8,873 4,860 33,372	17,069 4,436 1,394 7,728	11,614 1,020 1,039 10,705	6,542 550 550 6,990	580 165 180 707	1,842 236 121 220	3,313 878 461 2,556	196 102 1,343	1,185 299 541 707	5,226 1,093 472 2,416
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	24,939 18,489 23,714 3,476	9,021 5,545 11,073 1,!40	3,430 5,172 1,075 833	2,855 2,240 2,983 375	560 286 89 42	1,579 651 1,990 176	2,543 1,788 2,270 454	968 783 •••	1,528 796 1,275 115	2,455 1,228 2,959 321
"NA" indicates data not available.										

[&]quot;NA" indicates data not available.

TABLE 6.

FUNCTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF STATE PAYROLLS, BY STATE: OCTOBER, 1954

(In thousands of dollars)

		 								
State	Total, all	Educa-	High-	Health and	Dalies	Public	Natural	State liquor	General	AU
United States	\$314,641.3	\$87,302.8	#ays \$53,621.5	hospitals \$58,466.1	Police \$7,274.4	welfare \$11,158.6	*23,656.2	\$3,755.0	<i>control</i> \$21,474.5	other \$47,931.6
Alabama	4,284.2 2,010.3 2,562.7 30,884.7	1,194.1 573.4 712.2 8,394.5	699.7 522.3 536.2 4,001.5	477.4 184.8 537.7 3,901.2	- 168.3 50.5 62.0 887.5	238.3 78.9 95.6 496.4		155.5	161.1 187.9 205.8 2,855.8	
Colorado	3,321.9 NA 1,596.1 6,288.4	1,135.2 NA 711.1 1,925.6	484.6 NA 254.4 1,146.6	571.6 NA 238.3	86.1 NA 53.9 138.5	52.9 NA 35.8	312.9 NA 78.4 804.6	NA	327.4 NA 149.1 378.1	351.2 NA 75.1 662.4
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	4,611.2 1,591.6 12,974.2 7,417.5	1,374.5 420.6 3,198.9	1,044.8 445.3 1,893.9 993.1	728.5 147.7	98.3 44.7 301.5	59.9 47.7 773.5	'469.2 232.0 366.3	34.4	363.7 97.4 1,208.8 451.2	472.3 121.8 2,302.5 771.7
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	5,222.0 4,211.2 3,920.5 .7,187.4	2,045.0 1,631.4 931.0 1,685.6	624.8 822.1 1,068.7 1,096.3	1,030.0 682.2 448.7 1,645.2	76.6 47.7 113.8 126.0	• 99.1 174.7	372.1 250.1 279.6 762.0	176.9	212.9 267.0 196.5 525.5	429.8 411.6 707.5 771.3
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	2,257.3 5,194.9 10,430.2 14,459.1	315.6 1,205.2 712.6 5,158.0	651.4 889.4 1,911.0 1,195.5		59,2 112.0 180.1 356.8	329.5		72.5 284.4	206.4 396.3 1,058.4 998.2	210.2 824.3 2,648.3 1,745.3
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	7,276.0 3,156.7 4,970.6 1,901.8	2,732.7 799.3 958.8 453.5	1,087.2 543.9 1,234.6 541.4	453.0	95.3 86.4 157.6 36.5	179.1	627.5 375.9		365.3 122.7 373.7 96.4	768.2 344.8 752.2 135.9
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	2,643.0 646.1 1,495.7 8,157.6	679.1 122.5 304.4 1,215.7	542.6 243.6 341.2 1,261.1	478.7 37.1 314.3 1,757.0	88.5 15.7 28.4 315.4		61.3 110.7	65.8	201.6 72.4 110.4 1,010.6	
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	2,214.5 31,372.2 21,377.8 1,441.7	680.7 3,339.9 15,508.5 500.9	444.5 3,910.7 2,334.1 262.6	157.3 10,382.7 1,104.2 194.2	40.1 416.3 201.0 14.6	33.3	720.4		202.9 1,693.0 466.8 76.0	254.2 9,871.5 1,009.5 224.4
OhioOkiahomaOregonPennsylvania	12,375.9 4,654.9 5,195.8 19,040.9	2,739.5 1,558.2 1,115.6 2,289.4	2,357.5 638.1 1,054.9 4,067.0	3,173.8 804.3 584.9 4,279.5	320,5 161,5 158,6 687,6	279.2 245.1	545.1 471.0 665.5 738.5	494.7 141.8 1,337.5	690.1 280.9 666.9 1,807.9	1,486.1 461.7 562.5 2,794.0
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	1,999.4 3,504.6 1,455.8 3,870.4	482.9		139.0	64.6 96.7 27.8 137.3	159.4 62.7	137.7		210.0 199.4 29.5 192.5	
Texas	11,954.8 2,074.2 1,103.8 7,339.4	3,673.5 946.7 252.0 1,693.6		140.9 134.7		66.0 33.2	122.9	32.8 27.0 384.3	81.1	1,481.7 288.7 131.6 617.2
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	6,925.8 3,633.9 6,243.4 937.1		371.6	389.8 729.0	73.5 29.2	141.0 572.0	316.8 626.9	258.0 210.6 6.1		756.3 299.1 .904.2 87.4

[&]quot;NA" indicates data not available.

PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS AND FEDERAL SOCIAL SECURITY*

Security Act, effective September 1, 1954, established permissive coverage under its old-age and survivors provisions to about 3.5 million state and local government employees who were members of retirement systems.

The 1950 social security amendments had extended eligibility to state and local government employees who were not members of retirement systems, but continued the exclusion of employees who were in positions covered by an existing system on the date their group was brought under social security. The 1954 legislation extended coverage to the latter group under certain prescribed conditions, with the exception of policemen and firemen who are members of retirement funds.

Thus public agencies desiring to coordinate their retirement systems with federal social security may do so. This can be accomplished through certain legislative procedures and upon the affirmative approval of at least a majority of the active members of the retirement system (pensioners excluded). Action on social security coverage is optional, first with the state legislature; then with the local legislative body if the retirement plan was originally established by local ordinance; and lastly with the members of the retirement, system, who must approve any change in their status which involves social security coverage.

The states are granted the privilege of entering into a voluntary agreement with the federal government for the extension of social security coverage to members of existing retirement systems if the Governor of the state certifies to the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare that the following conditions have been met:

(a) A referendum by secret ballot was held on the question of whether service in

positions covered by such retirement system should be excluded from or included under an agreement with the federal government;

(b) An opportunity to vote in such referendum was given and was limited to eligible employees;

(c) Not less than ninety days' notice of such referendum was granted to all such employees;

(d) The referendum was conducted under the supervision of the Governor or an agency or individual designated by him;

(e) A majority of the eligible employees voted in favor of social security coverage under the federal-state agreement.

The law contains a statement of policy on the part of Congress, as follows:

"It is hereby declared to be the policy of the Congress in enacting the succeeding paragraphs of this subsection that the protection afforded employees in positions covered by a retirement system on the date an agreement under this section is made applicable to service performed in such positions, or receiving periodic benefits under such retirement system at such time, will not be impaired as a result of making the agreement so applicable or as a result of legislative enactment in anticipation thereof."

Because the 1950 amendments did not permit extension of social security coverage to members of retirement systems, the only method by which it could be obtained for them was through dissolving their retirement systems. This was done by several states and local governments. Most of these units reinstated their local retirement systems on a reduced basis after the extension of social security coverage. This method was rather involved and gave rise to a number of important legal and technical problems. The 1954 amendments specifically prohibit a dissolution of a retirement system for the express purpose of providing social security coverage, without the approval of members of the retirement system under a referendum plan.

^{*}Prepared by A. A. Weinberg, Actuary, Chairman, Committee on Public Employee Retirement Administration, Municipal Finance Officers Association.

CONTRASTING OBJECTIVES

The primary objective of social security is to provide a measure of protection for aged persons and the dependents of workers. Its motivations are social and humanitarian. The basic formula of social security provides disproportionately higher benefits? in relation to earnings for those employees who are at the lower wage levels, and disproportionately lower benefits for employees in the higher wage brackets. In addition, the service-qualifying conditions for maximum benefits are so low that there is no difference in the final amount of benefit between a fully insured worker with five years of coverage and an employee who has had thirty years of coverage. The objective is a measure of adequate subsistence to the aged and to survivors. Salary and service factors are of secondary importance.

A public employees' retirement plan, on the other hand, although concerned with financial security after retirement, has other primary aims. It seeks, first, to induce the entry of competent people into public administration; and, through a formula which relates the measure of benefits directly to length of service, age and salary—thus providing increasingly greater benefits to those who continue in service—it provides an incentive for staying in government employment. Finally, by providing an annuity reasonably related to the average of final earnings (which are in almost all cases at the highest level of the entire period of service) it encourages the retirement of the superannuated employee. Through this orderly system of retirement, the plan affords an opportunity for the systematic promotion of younger employees in salary and rank.

The entire philosophy of the governmental retirement plans is geared to these personnel objectives. In contrast, federal social security is wholly unconcerned with those aims, since the federal government is not in the relationship of employer to the vast percentage of employees under or eligible for social security. Thus, at the very outset, the marked distinction between objectives shows that federal social security and local retirement plans do not operate in areas of mutual concern and that the function of each may be justified separately.

IMPACT OF SOCIAL SECURITY',

Federal social security continues its profound impact upon local retirement plans for public employees. In several jurisdictions, social security has superseded local retirement coverage to a full or partial extent. In a number of states, coordination of social security with state and local plans has already been effected, and the movement in this direction is growing rapidly.

The public employee's attitude in respect to social security is characterized largely by uncertainty. On the one hand, the benefits for short term service, survivorship benefits, the current lesser rates of contribution and the factor of preservation of service credit upon change in employment attract many employees. On the other hand, the more generous retirement annuity under state and local plans, disability benefit provisions, and the privilege of a refund of contributions upon termination of service, are equally attractive. Since the 1954 amendments to the Social Security Act permit coordination of social security with public employees' retirement plans, in a manner that enables employees to share in the advantages of both, it would appear that this should be uniformly acceptable to them. However, there is fear in some quarters that coordination would lead to the repeal of the state and local plans; for that reason the uncertainty continues.

Social security will continue to have a profound effect upon the whole subject of employee protection under public employee plans. Its philosophy is now deeply ingrained in the national consciousness. With its continuous expansion of coverage, an increasing number of public employees will earn credits under social security which they will not want to relinquish. Moreover, if the trend for liberalization of social security benefits continues, the remaining opposition among public employees may be expected to abate. These and related factors make it important that there be a continuing appraisal of the action and interaction of the national and state-andlocal plans, and a constructive and enlightened consideration of their respective functions. The problem becomes one of balance and adjustment, to the end that the legitimate objectives of both the national and the state-local plans are fostered and preserved.

GROWTH OF COVERAGE

The first step in obtaining social security. coverage under the 1954 amendments for members of a retirement system is an amendment to the state social security enabling law eliminating the exemption of members of public retirement systems from social security coverage. The second step is formulation of a plan in the form of a legislative act providing for social security coverage and a downward adjustment, if one is to be made, of benefits and contributions under the public retirement system. The third step is a referendum, in which the members of the retirement system vote on the proposed plan of coverage. If a majority vote affirmatively, a fourth step is necessary before social security coverage can become fully operative—the signing of an agreement with the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare with respect to coverage of the particular group of members.

When the 1954 social security amendments became effective, ten states already

had approved social security coverage for members of certain retirement systems—Alabama, Arizona, Delaware, Iowa, Mississippi, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Virginia and Wyoming. All of these states except South Dakota provided for additional benefits under an adjusted public retirement system as a supplement to social security. In 1955, the South Dakota legislature authorized local school districts to provide supplementary retirement benefits, in their discretion.

Of the remaining thirty-eight states, twenty-two have enacted legislation to permit extension of social security coverage to members of public retirement systems. All told, thirty-eight legislatures have authorized coverage of general state personnel or categories of personnel under OASI, and twenty-two states now have such coverage. Four states—Indiana, Kansas, Michigan and South Carolina held referendums in 1955 for certain retirement systems in which coverage was approved. Several of the remaining states are in process of holding similar referendums, and the matter continues under consideration in others of the states.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES STATE RETIREMENT COVERAGE

	State has or ment prog		State has		Legislation has been adopted authorizing	Legislation authorizes local governments to arrange O.A.S.I.		
State	For general state personnel	For some categories only	For general state personnel	For some categories only	O.A.S.I. cov-	coverage for Mandalory	employees Permissive	
	7073077707	 	70.00		; ;;;			
Alabama		·	•		• • •		. 💃	
Arizona	* *		÷		• • • •			
Arkansas	••••	*	•••	*	• • • •	••••	*	
California	*	••••	(c)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	*	• • • • •	*	
Colorado				اس/ب	•			
Connecticut	-	••••			• • • • •		-> 🗲	
Delaware	*	••••	*	<u> </u>	••••		*	
Florida	*	••••	••••	1 • • • • ·	*	• • • •	i or ★ in a	
Georgia	•			i = i				
Idaho	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • •	*	/	••••	*		
Illinois	*	• • • • • • • •	•••		*		* .	
Indiana	*	••••	••••		*	••••	*	
Iowa								
Kansas	*	*	*	••••	• • • •	⊼ (d)	★ (e)	
Kentucky			÷.	• • • •			" * `"	
Louisiana	*	••••	• • • •	••••	*	100	*	
Maine		• ,					.	
Maine Maryland	.∑′	••••	• • • •		*	••••	T	
Massachusetts	^ •		• • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
Michigan	*		• • • •	••••	*		* *	
			* ,		January St.			
Minnesota	立		· · <u>· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · </u>	• • • • • •	••••	••••		
Missouri	×	· · ·	* *	• • • •	• • • •		3	
Montana	*			• • • • •	* *	*		
Nebraska	• • • •	••••	*	1.00	••••	· · · ·	*	
Nevada New Hampshire		• • • •	•••• / /	★ (1)	*	*. ***	~ 조끼	
New Jersey		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	*		· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1		
	, ,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
New Mexico	*_		••••		*	••••	*	
New York North Carolina	*	• • • •	••••	★ (f)	• • •	••••	Ž	
North Dakota	3	• • •	••••	•••		****	₹	
	^						^	
Ohlo	*	• • • •					••••	
Oklahoma	• • • • • •	• • • • •	*	••••	••••	• • • •	*	
Oregon Pennsylvania	T		*	••••	••••		Σ	
I Chinoyavania		••••	#			• • • • •	^	
Rhode Island	★ **				*		* *	
South Carolina	*	• • • •	*	• • • •	••••	••••	* *	
South Dakota	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	*	*		••••	, / (s)	立	
Tennessee	*	••••	ese ese ese esta de la composición dela composición dela composición de la composición de la composición de la composición dela composición dela composición de la composición dela composición de la composición de la composición dela composición dela composición dela composición dela composición dela				*	
Texas	*		★			9	*	
Utah	••••	े≭	*				*	
Vermont	*	• • • •	••••		*		* *	
Virginia	*	• • • •	×	••••	••••	• • • •	, x ,	
Washington	*	• • • •			*		• • • •	
West Virginia	• • •	*	*		• • •		*	
Wisconsin	*		*	• • • •	••••	••••	*	
Wyoming	* *	••••	*		••••	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	••••	
	·	<u> </u>		• •	15 15 1			

⁽a) One or more separate systems may be involved.
(b) In each case the legislation applies to general state personnel.
(c) Referendum pending.

On counties only.
For local taxing districts other than counties.
Applies only to those employees not coveyed by the state's program.

Section V

THE JUDICIARY

1. Judicial Administration and Procedure

Judicial Administration and Procedure

STATE JUDICIAL SYSTEMS

THERE has been an unmistakable forward movement in achieving greater integration, efficiency and responsibility in state court systems during the last two years through reorganization. This has developed by vesting greater authority in the Supreme Court and its Chief -Justice, and through establishment of well staffed offices of administrative services, along with judicial conferences or councils. The importance of the trend was emphasized in the report of the Committee on the Administration of the State Judicial System, submitted to the Conference of Chief Justices in 1954. The committee set forth the following recommendations:

- 1. The office of the Chief Justice of the court of last resort of each state should be a permanent one, and the Chief Justice should be responsible for the administration of the state judicial system. He should be empowered to assign and reassign judges to expedite court business, establish an administrative office, require reports from judges on the status of their dockets, be responsible for preparing financial budgets for the courts, and publish reports on the work of the courts.
- 2. Each state should adopt an act similar to the Model Act to Provide for an Administrator of the State Courts, as approved by the Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, to provide for a court administrator to assist the Chief Justice in carrying out his administrative responsibilities.
- 3. Provision should be made in each state for the holding of regular meetings of state judicial conferences with membership com-

posed of judges, legislative leaders, law officers, deans of law schools, representatives of state and city bar associations, and laymen. The conference should meet at least once a year to discuss judicial administration and procedure.

Provision also should be made for a smaller body, a representative judicial council, to study the judicial administration in the state and to assist in formulating and activating programs to improve the state's judicial system.

4. The granting of rule making power to the courts of the state is essential to the effective and efficient administration of justice and should be adopted by every state. The process of rule making should be a continuous one and basic to the work of the judicial councils and conferences.

Through these recommendations, the Committee stated: "We may achieve a system of procedure and practice adapted to the needs of justice and the subsequent rights of litigants."

COURT REORGANIZATION

A significant number of states considered and adopted proposals in the biennium for comprehensive reorganizations of their state court systems to simplify and speed up the administration of justice.

An extensive study and hearings in New York resulted in the report of that state's Temporary Commission on Courts, published in 1955. The commission found that the New York court system was overly complex and confusing. Costs of litigation and appeal were excessively high. Court calendars were too congested, and court

pecially cited a need for comprehensive administrative organization in the courts of the state. The commission's major proposal was to establish a Judicial Conference to serve as a policy making body in setting court standards. This was enacted into law. A second report by the commission's Subcommittee on Court Organization proposed a unified court system, consisting of five state-wide courts to displace the present complex system. Other, changes would involve the operation of the entire court system under a state-wide budget, and a plan to require all judges and magistrates in the new system to be lawyers.

In Delaware a constitutional amendment was passed giving the Supreme Court administrative and supervisory power over all courts in the state. Under the amendment, the Superior Court or Court of Chancery can request the assignment of a state judge, including the justices of the Supreme Court, to help lighten congested

dockets.

The Florida legislature submitted a constitutional amendment to the judicial article for vote by the electorate in November, 1956. It would create an intermediate appellate court, to lighten the overload of cases in the Supreme Court, and would give the Supreme Court supervision of rules of practice and procedure as well as machinery for removing judges for dis-Mandatory retirement of all judges on reaching the age of 70 would be provided.

In Minnesota the legislature submitted a consitutional amendment to the judicial article for approval by the people at a general election in November, 1956. Under the amendment, justice courts would be abolished and the criminal jurisdiction transferred to District Courts. Two additional Supreme Court Judges would be authorized, and District Judges could be assigned to act as Judges of the Supreme Court. The terms of all judges would be fixed at six years, and the legislature would be empowered to make provision for their retirement.

The Wisconsin legislature also proposed an amendment designed to effect a thorough revision of the court system. To

facilities often inadequate. The report es- become effective this amendment must be approved again by the 1957 legislature, and then by the electorate. It would vest all judicial power in the Supreme Court, Circuit Courts, and justice courts, with branches of the Circuit Court taking over the work now done by the lower courts. The Judicial Council, which recommended the amendment, is to prepare a detailed court organization bill for the 1957 legislature.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

An important milestone for improving the administration of justice was passed in Chicago on August 14, 1954, with the first meeting of state court administrators. Administrators attended from Colorado, Connecticut, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, New Jersey, Oregon, Rhode Island, Virginia and the District of Columbia. The group met again in 1955 and formally organized as the Conference of Court-Administrators, dedicated to the improvement of the administration of the courts.

Many observers have characterized the growth and extension of the administrative office as one of the most significant developments of the last decade affecting the courts. A number of new offices of court administrator have been created in the last two

In New York the new Judicial Conference Act provides for establishment of an Office of State Administrator, on the nomination of the Chairman of the Judicial Conference, to assist the conference in the performance of its duties.

The Ohio legislature provided for an Administrative Assistant to the Supreme Court with the duty of examining court dockets and making recommendations for

judicial assignments.

Following a year's study, the Maryland legislature created an administrative office of the courts. Its Director is appointed by the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals and is empowered to examine dockets, determine the need for assistance of any court, make recommendations concerning the assignment of judges, collect and compile statistical data, prepare budget estimates for the judicial system, and recommend improvements for it.

The Iowa legislature established the po-

sition of Court Statistician in the office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court, with the duty to collect and compile statistical data, make reports on court business, and offer recommendations concerning assignment of judges and improvement of court organization.

Bills to establish similar offices were introduced in Indiana and Texas, among other states, but failed of enactment.

JUDICIAL COUNCILS AND JUDICIAL Conferences

Largely as a result of the discussions at annual meetings of the Conference of Chief Justices, there has been a considerable expansion in the formation and use of judicial. councils and conferences.

For example, Michigan's legislature in 1955 repealed a 1929 law under which a , judicial council was established, transferred its functions of collecting and compiling statistics to the newly created office of Court Administrator, and provided for creation of a state-wide judicial conference, to be called by the Court Administrator.

In Tennessee an act of 1955 provided for a biennial conference of all judges of courts of record whose salaries are paid by

The previously noted New York act set up a Judicial Conference, to be composed of nine judges—the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, the presiding Justice of each Appellate Division, and one Justice of the Supreme Court for each judicial district. The conference will be concerned with the organization, procedures and rules of court, and with court administration, judicial assignments and preservation of records.

In 1955 Delaware's legislature created a Council on the Administration of Justice, which is to make a continuous study of administration in the state courts, collect statistical information on their work and make any recommendations it deems advisable respecting the administration of justice. The Governor named five nonlawyers to serve with ten ex-officio members, all jurists, attorneys or legislators, on the council.

Legislation in Oregon provided for establishment of a Judicial Council consisting of the Justices of the Supreme Court and the judges of other courts. It is charged with making a continuous survey of the organization, procedures and methods of administration of the various courts of the

In 1954 the Governor of Maine, acting under the authority of a 1935 statute, appointed a twelve member Judicial Council, directed to study all phases of the state's judicial system, including the field of crim-

inal indictments.

At the 1955 meeting of the Conference of Chief Justices an entire session was devoted to state judicial conferences. Papers on the work and operation of judicial conferences in Maryland, Virginia and Nevada emphasized their importance in improving the administration of justice. The Conference previously had called for establishment of judicial conferences in all states.

SELECTION AND TENURE

The states have continued to give attention to means of selecting judges with high qualifications in learning, courage and judicial temperament. Few basic changes in the selection process or in judicial tenure were adopted, but a number were considered.

The Idaho legislature, in 1955, required candidates for District and Supreme Court Justices, in elections where two candidates are to be elected, to declare which judge. the candidate desires to succeed in office. The effect of the law is to require any candidate seeking office to make a declaration as to which office he is seeking. Thus he cannot "run against the field."

In Michigan a proposed constitutional amendment was adopted in 1955 which changes the mechanics of non-partisan judicial selection. It provides that elections of judicial officers shall be prescribed by law and shall remain non-partisan.

In a number of states various modifications of non-partisan plans for selection were proposed in the biennium but not adopted. The Florida legislature rejected the Missouri Plan of selection sponsored by the Judicial Council in 1955. Other states in which proposals for the Missouri Plan, or modifications of it, were defeated included Illinois, Kansas, New Mexico, Oklahoma and Wisconsin. However, in Missouri, a proposed constitutional amend-

ment to replace the non-partisan system of selecting Appellate Court Judges was defeated and the existing system continued.

COMPENSATION AND RETIREMENT

More than half of the legislatures meeting in the last two years enacted legislation increasing salaries of state court judges. This growing emphasis on adequate compensation is based on the assumption that, although salary alone does not secure the most qualified candidates, it is an essential element and often the deciding factorother things being equal—in attracting to judicial office capable lawyers who otherwise might hesitate to give up successful practices. Twenty-five states and one territory raised salaries of their appellate judges: Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, Ohio, Oregon, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Hawaii.

These increases raised the median salary of Supreme Court Justices to \$14,400, which is \$1,400 more than the median two years ago, and \$2,400 more than in 1951.

Almost half the states and one territory raised the salaries of judges of trial courts of general jurisdiction. These included California, Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, Wisconsin and Hawaii. The median salary for trial courts is now approximately \$11,000—about 22 per cent above

the 1951 median of \$9,000.

An interesting development in this field was a California act of 1955 establishing a formula for fixing salaries of judges of appellate courts and trial courts of record. The new formula relates trial court salaries to those of appellate courts and recognizes distinctions in size of population, workloads, number of judges and financial condition of the various counties. The salary of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court is the controlling factor; under the formula all other judges receive the salary of the Chief Justice less a specified amount for each of three classes based on population

of Superior and Municipal Courts. Thus in future only one bill has to be enacted by the legislature to increase or decrease

judges' salaries.

In the area of retirement notable legislation was enacted in 1954 and 1955. The Virginia legislature provided for compulsory retirement at 75, with permissive retirement at 65 after twelve years' service, and with possible recall for 90-day periods to assist in the expeditious disposition of court business.

In Delaware a judicial pension law was enacted, providing for a contribution pension plan. Each judge who elects to accept the benefits of the act must contribute 5 per cent a year of the first \$7,500 of his salary; he thereby becomes eligible for retirement at 65 or after twenty-four years of service, whichever date is earlier.

Florida amended its retirement system for Supreme and Circuit Court Judges; it allows eligibility for retirement at age 60 after ten years' service, or after twenty years' service without regard to age. Tennessee provided for retirement due to dis-

ability at two-thirds of last salary.

Maryland increased its judicial pensions and also, for the first time, provided a pension for widows of judges. Oregon provided for payment of widows' pensions from the judges' retirement fund in the case of judges who die after more than six years. of judicial service. Colorado and South Carolina also provided for widows' pensions.

A retirement act adopted in Nebraska provides for mandatory retirement of District and Supreme Court Judges at 70. A retirement fund will be built up by contributions from judges' salaries and a percentage of court costs, the legislature appropriating any additional money needed. A special board is to administer the fund.

In Wisconsin a constitutional amendment to provide for mandatory retirement of Supreme and Circuit Court Judges at age 70 was ratified by the voters in April, 1955. The amendment also provides for temporary recall of retired judges when necessary to relieve court congestion.

PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

Proposals for lodging the rule-making power in the court and suggestions for improving procedures have been studied and advanced in the biennium. In general, they aim at minimizing decisions based on technicalities and at developing a simpler, more expeditious system of administering

justice.

In California the legislature amended the Code of Civil Procedures to authorize the Judicial Council to promulgate rules concerning the time, manner and nature of all pre-trial conferences in civil cases tried in Superior and Municipal Courts. The Wisconsin Legislative Council has received a report from its Criminal Court Advisory Committee recommending a revised criminal code. In Illinois the legislature enacted a new Civil Practice Act and adopted the rules promulgated by the Supreme Court. Revised rules of appellate practice issued by the Alabama Supreme Court went into effect in 1955.

In New York a new advisory committee of six legal experts was appointed to advise the Temporary Commission on the Courts as to methods of simplifying the state's complicated system of practice and procedure. Developing a final draft of new rules and procedures is expected to require several years. The Supreme Court of North Dakota held hearings on proposed new rules of civil procedure for the District Courts of that state, and the rules were expected to go into effect shortly.

In Florida new rules of the Supreme Court, patterned after those of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit Court, went into effect on March 15, 1955. Among many changes are provisions for the manner of preparation of records on appeal and for the form and

content of briefs.

In several states, including Montana, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Vermont, proposals to vest the Supreme Court with rule-making power failed to

pass.

The Conference of Chief Justices, meantime, maintained intensive interest in problems arising from the possible abuse of the writ of habeas corpus in federal courts as a means of reviewing the actions of state courts in criminal cases. A committee of the Conference, working in close cooperation with a similar committee of the National Association of Attorneys General and of the Judicial Conference of the United

States, developed an amendment to the United States Code to help solve the problem. The proposed legislation was approved unanimously in 1955 by the House Judiciary Committee in Congress, by the three organizations mentioned above, and by the Section of Judicial Administration of the American Bar Association and the United States Department of Justice. Under the proposal an application for writ of habeas corpus on behalf of a person imprisoned under the judgment of a state court may be entertained by a federal court or judge only if it presents a substantial federal constitutional question, and then only if it meets all three of the following conditions:

1. The question must be one which was not theretofore raised and determined in a

state court proceeding.

2. The prisoner did not have a fair and adequate opportunity theretofore to raise and have the question determined.

3. The question must be one which cannot thereafter be raised and determined in the state court, subject to review by the Supreme Court of the United States.

The Conference of Chief Justices authorized its Chairman to appoint a special committee to work directly with Congress to expedite this legislation. The Conference believed it would go far toward elimination of abuses and at the same time amply protect the constitutional rights of prisoners. held pursuant to state court judgments.

JUDICIAL STUDIES

In a number of states special studies of the judicial system were undertaken.

The Alabama legislature created a Judiciary Advisory Council and a Commission for Judicial Reform to make a joint study of the practice and procedure of the courts of the state.

In Vermont the legislature authorized the Governor to appoint a commission to make a complete review of the justice, municipal and probate court systems of the state, with a view to reorganizing the court structure. The commission is to report to the Governor and legislature by November, 1956.

The Governor of Massachusetts appointed a commission to survey the state's entire judicial system, including organization of

the District Courts and problems of congestion in the Superior Courts.

In Maine the Governor requested the State Judicial Council to submit recommendations to the 1957 legislature on court reorganization.

A new Council on the Administration of Justice, created by the Delaware legis-

lature, is to make a continuing study of the administration of justice there. It is asked to recommend to the Governor, the legislature, the courts or the bar such changes in the law or in rules of organization and operation of the courts as it considers desirable for improving the administration of justice.

TABLE 1 CLASSIFICATION OF COURTS AND TERMS OF JUDGES

e	Appell	ale				n years-			_			
	Cour	Inter-					**	. ~	Courls	of Limite	ed Juriso Justice.	liction
		mediale	<u> </u>		r Trial			~		1.0	Magis-	
	Court of Last	Appel- late	Chan- cery	Cir- cuil	Dis- trict	Su-1	Other Trial	Pro-	County	Mu- nici pal	trate or Police	Other
State	Resort	Court	Court	Court		Court	Courts		Court	Court	Court	Courts
labama	6	6		6	• • • •			6			4	••••
rizona rkansas	6 8		6	4	• • • •	4	••••		··· <u>·</u>	4	2 :	2(a)
alifornia	12	iż		• • • • •	• • • •	6	• • • •	••••		6	6	2(a)
olorado	10	• • • •		• • • •	6	• • • •			4		2	
onnecticut	8		•::	*		8	• • • •	4		. 4	4	4(a), 6(
elaware lorida	12 6	••••	12	6		12	4-6(c)	4	4	2-4	4	4-12(a 4(b)
eorgia	6	6	• • • •		• • • •	4		4		1-4	4	6(b)
laho	6	• • • •		• • • •	4.			2			2	
linois idiana	9 6	.3 4	••••	6 6		. 16 4	6(d) 4(e)	4.4	4 .	6 4	4	4(b) 4(b)
			••••				3(0)	•			•	1(0)
waansas	6	• • • •	• • • •		4	4		ż	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2	2	
entucky	8		• • • •	6				• • • •	4		4	
ouisiana	14	.12	• • • •		6(f)	••••			• • • •	4–6	4	6-8(b)
aine	7				••••	17		4		4	•••	
aryland assachusetts	15 Life	• • • •		15	Life	Life	15(g)	4 Life	·	8(h)	2 3	Life(i)
ichigan	8		• • • •	6	Diff	: 6	6(j)	4	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	6 4	3 4	6(a)
innesota	6	, .			6			4		4	2	••••
lasiasippi	8		4	· 4		••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••••	4		4	
lssouri ontana	12 6	12		6	4	· · · · ·	4(a)	4		···ż·	4 2	4(k)
braska	6	**			4				4		9	6(1)
vada	6				4:	• • • •			***	4	- 2	••••
w Hampshire.	To	• • • •	• • • •		••••	To	• • • •	To	· • • • • •	To	5	• • • • •
ew Jersey	age 70 7 with re-	7 with re-				age 70 7 with	5(m)	age 70		age 70		2(n),
	appoint-	appoint-	٠.			reappoir	ıt-				. ,	5(b,o)
4	ment for life	ment for life	•			ment for life		,			• .	
w Mexico	8		••••		6			2 '	` · · · · _.		2	4(p)
ew York orth Carolina	14 8	5		• • • •	• • • •	8	5(m),14(q) 6	2-4	ż	4 2-6	2(b)
orth Dakota	10	••••	• • • •	••••	6	••••	••••		4		2	-(0)
110	. 6	. 6					6(a)	6		6	4 .	, ę(p)
dahoma	6				4	4	• • • •	• • • •	2	• • • •	2	4(a), 6
egonennsylvania	6 21	.10		6	• • • •		10(a)	10	6 10	i0	6 5	
node Island	Life		•			Life	- \		• • • • •			3(r), 10(
uth Carolina	10			4	• • • • •	rue	••••	4	4		2	3(1), 10(
uth Dakota	6.		• • • • •	4	••••		0/-1	••••	2 4	4	2	• • • • •
nnessee	8	8	8	.8		••••	8(e)	••••	4		Ó	• • • •
xasah	6' 10	6	••••		4 6	• • • •	••••		4	6	4	4(b)
rmont	2		• • • •	• • • •			2(m)	2	••••	, 2	2	
rginia	12	••••	••••	8	••••	• • • • •	8(s)	••••	••••	••••	4	4-6(b
ashington	6				••••	. 4	••••	••••		* ** *	4	
est Virginia	12 10		••••	8 6	• • •,•	••••	*	••••	. Ø 6 .	2-6	4 2	4-6(b),6
lsconsin yoming	8	• • • •	••••	. • • • •	6		••••	••••		2-0	2	4-0(0),0
awaii	4			4		• • • •						2(r)
ierto Rico	To 🛊	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		*	• • •	12	• • • • •	• • • •	••••	,	4	8(r)
	age 70				•							

Courts of common pleas.
Juvenile courts.
Gourts-of-record.
City courts.
Criminal courts.
Judges in New Orleans serve 12 years.
Supreme Bench of Baltimore.
People's Court of Baltimore.
Land Court of Massachusetts.
Recorder's Court of Detroit.
St. Louis Court of Criminal Corrections.

Workmen's Compensation courts; Court of Industrial Relations.
County courts.
County traffic courts.
Criminal judicial district courts.
Small claims court.
Supreme Court and Court of General Sessions.
District courts.
Corporation and hustings courts.
Statutory courts: superior, district, civil, and small claims.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

TABLE 2

FINAL SELECTION OF JUDGES OF ALL STATE COURTS

Alabama	All elected on partisan ballot except that some juvenile court judges are appointed. Of these appointments, some are made by the Governor, some by the legislature and some by county commissions.
Arizona	Supreme and superior court judges elected on non-partisan ballot; justices of the peace elected on partisan ballot; police magistrates appointed by city councils.
Arkansas	All elected on partisan ballot.
California	Supreme Court and district courts of appeals judges appointed initially by Governor with approval of Commission on Qualifications. Runs for reelection on record. All others elected on non-partisan ballot.
Colorado	All elected on partisan ballot except in some cities police magistrates and municipal judges are appointed.
Connecticut	
Delaware	All appointed by Governor with consent of the Senate.
Florida	All elected on partisan ballot All elected on partisan ballot except county and some city court judges are appointed by the Gov-
Georgia	ernor with the consent of the Senate.
Idaho	Supreme Court and district court judges are elected on non-partisan ballot; all others on partisan ballot.
Illinois	from those serving on circuit and superior courts.
Indiana	All elected on partisan ballot except that judge of Municipal Court is appointed by Governor. All elected on partisan ballot.
Iowa Kansas	All elected on partisan ballot.
Kentucky	All elected on partisan ballot.
Louisiana	councils.
Maine	All appointed by Governor with consent of Executive Council except that probate judges are elected on partisan ballot.
Maryland	All elected on non-partisan ballot except that trial justices are appointed by Governor. People's
Massachusetts	Court judges appointed by Governor initially but run on record for reelection. All appointed by Governor with consent of the Council.
Michigan	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Minnesota Mississippi	All elected on non-partisan ballot. All elected on partisan ballot.
Missouri	Judges of Supreme Court, appellate courts, circuit and probate courts in St. Louis and Kansas City
	and St. Louis Court of Criminal Corrections appointed initially by Governor from nominations submitted by special commissions. Run on record for reelection. All other judges elected on parti-
	san ballot.
Montana	All elected on non-partisan ballot except that some judges of police courts are appointed by city councils or commissioners.
Nebraska	All elected on non-partisan ballot except justices of the peace are on a partisan ballot; judges of Workmen's Compensation Court and Court of Industrial Relations are appointed by the Governor.
Nevada	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
New Hampshire New Jersey	All appointed by Governor with confirmation of the Council. All appointed by Governor with consent of Senate except that surrogates are elected, and Magis-
	trates of Municipal Courts serving one municipality only are appointed by governing bodies.
New Mexico New York	All elected on partisan ballot, All elected on partisan ballot except that Governor appoints judges of Court of Claims and designated on partisan ballot except that Governor appoints judges of Court of Claims and designated on partisan ballot.
NOW TOLK	nates members of appellate division of Supreme Court, and mayor of New York appoints judges of
North Carolina	some local courts. All elected on parties hallot except that a few county court judges are appointed by Governor or
North Carolina	All elected on partisan ballot except that a few county court judges are appointed by Governor or county commissioners, some magistrates are appointed by Governor or General Assembly and juvenile court judges are appointed by county commissioners or city boards.
	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Ohio Oklahoma	All elected on non-partisan ballot. All elected on partisan ballot, except judge of Tulsa County Juvenile Court who is appointed from
	a list submitted by a committee of lawyers and laymen.
Oregon	All elected on non-partisan ballot. All elected on partisan ballot.
Rhode Island	Supreme Court justices elected by legislature. Superior and district court judges and justices of
of the second	the peace appointed by Governor with consent of Senate and probate judges appointed by city or town councils.
South Carolina	Supreme Court and circuit court judges elected by legislature. City judges, magistrates and some
	county judges appointed by Governor. Probate judges and some county judges elected on partisan
South Dakota	ballot. All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Tennessee	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Texas Utah	All elected on partisan ballot. All elected on non-partisan ballot except that juvenile court judges are appointed by Governor with
	consent of Department of Welfare and town justices appointed by town trustees.
Vermont	Supreme Court and county court presiding judges elected by legislature. Municipal judges appointed by Governor. Assistant judges of county courts and probate judges elected on partisan
Virginia	ballot. Supreme Court and circuit and corporation court judges elected by legislature. Trial justices in
	counties and juvenile or domestic relations court judges appointed by circuit or corporation courts. Some civil and police justices elected on partisan ballot; some civil justices elected by legislature,
	and some police justices elected by city councils.
Washington West Virginia	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Wisconsin	All elected on non-partisan ballot.
Wyoming	Supreme Court justices and district court judges elected on a non-partisan basis and other judges
Hawaii	on a partisan basis. Supreme Court justices and circuit court judges appointed by the President of the United States
	with consent of the Senate. District court judges appointed by Chief Justice of the Territory.
ruerto Kico	All appointed by the Governor with consent of the Senate.

TABLE 3 QUALIFICATIONS OF JUDGES OF STATE APPELLATE COURTS AND TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION*

^b U.S. cili-		Y	ears of resid	minim lence	um	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	•	· · · · ·			ars			
		ship	In	state	In d	istrict		imuṃ ge		ned in law		egal ience	Oi	her
State	\overline{A} .	T.	A.	T.	Ą.	T.	A.	T.,	\overline{A} .	T.	A.	T.	Ā.	T.
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	* *	***	5 5 2 5	5 2 2 5		*	25 30 30 21	25 25 28 21	**	***	5 8 5	2 6 5	••••	★ (a)
Colorado Connecticut Delaware	*	*	2	2		* '	30 To legal	30 qualific	★ ations ★	* * /	*	••••		• • • •
Florida	• • • •		••••	••••	••••	. ★ ∵	25	25	*	*	*	, ★ .	••••	★ (b, c)
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	***	**	3 2 5	3 2 5	**	**	30 30 21	30 30 25	*	*	7 ★ 	7 	★ (c)	
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	***	*	* 5. 2	 2 2	 ★ 2	* * 2	21 30 35 35	21 35	*	***	*4 8 . 10(e)	** *85	★ (b, c)	★ (b, c)
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	` ★	*	·· . 5	··.;	*	* N	30 lo legal	30 qualifica	tions	*	••••	* *	★ (f)	★ (f) ★ (a)
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	*	*	5 10 2	5 4 1	••••	* *	30, 30, 30, 30	21 26 30 25	**	***	*	★ 5 ★	••••	* (c) * (c) * (c)
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire. New Jersey	*	*	3 2	3 2 10	*	* N	30 25 To legal 21	30 25 qualifica 21	± ations ★	* *	10	★	★ (a,b)	★ (b) ★ (c) ★ (a, b)
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	***	***	3 * 1 3	3 1 2	*	*	30 21 21 30	30 21 21 25	*	**	*	3 *	★(g)~	-★ (g)
OhioOkiahomaOregonPennsylvania	 **	***	* 2 3 1	2 3 1	••••	* *	30 21 21		**:*	* *(h)	6 *	6 4 *	••••	••••
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	**	**	2 5 2 5	2 5 1 5	*	* *	21 26 30 35	21° 26 25 30	**	 ***	5	5	••••	••••
Texas Utah Vermont 'Virginia	* *	*	★ 5 ★	* *	••••	**	35 30 21	25	 ★	*	10 * * 5	4 ★★5	••••	••••
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	* * *	***	1 5 1 3	1 5 1 2	• • • •	*	21 30 25 30	21 30 25 28	*	* *	*	*	★ (c)	* (c) * (c)
HawaiiPuerto Rico	*	*	1 5	1	••••		••••	·ż:	• • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	io	••••	••••	*

^{*}Explanation of symbols:

A. Judges of courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts.

T. Judges of trial courts of general jurisdiction.

* Indicates requirement exists.

(a) Good character.

(b) Member of Bar.

(c) Qualified voter.

Admitted to practice at the bar of the Supreme Court of Indiana or having acted as judicial officer of the state or any municipality therein.

Supreme Court, 10; courts of appeal, 6.

Sobriety of manner.

Belief in God.

Except associate judges.

TABLE 4 COMPENSATION OF JUDGES OF STATE APPELLATE COURTS AND TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION*

	A ppella	le Ccuris			Major trial	courts	
State	Court of Last Resort	Inter- mediate Appel- late Court	Chan- cery Court	Circuit Court	District Court	Superior Court	Other Trial Courts
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	12,500	\$11,500 21,500(b)	\$7,200	\$8,500-12,000 7,200	••••	\$10,000 15,000-18,000	
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	12,000 19,000 (a) 17,000 (a) 15,000	(b)	15,000 (b)	10,000–16,000	\$9,000	18,500 15,000 (b)	\$3,600-12,000 (c)
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	14,000 8,500 24,000 15 15,000	10,400 5,000-22,000 15,000	• • • •	15,000-22,000 6,600-13,500	7,500	6,000-12,000 19,500 7,800-10,500	3,125-8,125 (e) 9,600-10,500 (f)
Iowa	12,000 12,000 (a) 12,000 18,000	15,000 (g)	****	7,500–8,400	10,000 8,000 10,000–16,000	5,000	••••
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	12,000 (a) 19,000 (a) 22,000 (a) 18,500	(b)	••••	13,000 12,000–21,500	2,500–12,000	11,500 19,000 (b) 11,000	17,500 (h) 16,500 (i)
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	13,500 (a) 12,500(a) 17,500 11,000	16,000	7,500	7,500 11,000–14,000	10,200-11,700 9,000		8,000 (j)
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	12,000 16,500 12,000 24,000 (a)	20,000	••••	••••	10,000 15,000	12,000 20,000	7,500–16,000 (k)
New Mexico New York	15,000 35,500 (a)	25,000 (1)	••••	••••	12,500	\	24,000-30,000 (m) 2,500-28,000 (k)
North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	16,000 (a) 10,000 18,000 (a)	17,000	••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	8,000	13,500	5,300-13,000 (j)
Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	12,500 13,500 25,000 (a)	23,000 (b)	• • • •	11,000	7,200–12,400	••••	7,200-10,000(j) 11,000-18,000(j)
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	17,000 (a) 12,500 (a) 10,000 12,000 (a)	10,000	10,000	12,500 8,000 7,500	****	15,000 (b)	7,500 (f)
Texas	17,500 10,000 10,000 (a) 12,750 (a)	12,000 (b)		9,250	9,000(n) 8,000	••••	9,500 (b, k) 9,250 (o)
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	15,000 17,500 14,000 (a) 11,000		••••	9,000-11,000 9,000-16,000	9,500	12,000	•••• •••• ••••
Guam Hawaii Puerto Rico	17,000 (a) 16,000 (a)	••••	••••	15,000	13,125	8,600-11,600 (p)	(d)

*Compensation shown according to most recent legislation, even though laws have not taken effect as yet. General expense allowances or payments in lieu of expense allowances included in compensation figures.

(a) These jurisdictions pay additional amounts to the chief justices of the courts of last resort. These additional sums are: \$480 in Georgia; \$500 in Delaware, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Vermont, Virginia, Wisconsin, Hawaii and Puerto Rico; \$1,000 in California, Connecticut, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, Rhode Island and South Carolina; \$1,500 in Tennessee; \$2,000 in Ohio; \$2,500 in New York.

(b) Presiding judges of these courts receive an additional \$500 in California, Delaware, Pennsylvania and Vermont; \$1,000 in Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

(c) Courts of record.

(d) Chief judge of Island Court, \$9,360; the Island judge, \$7,800.

City courts.
Criminal courts.
Appellate judges in New Orleans receive additional pay from the city. Total salary, \$17,250.
Supreme Bench of Baltimore.
Recorder's Court of Detroit.
Courts of common pleas.
County courts.
Associate judges of the Appellate Division in New York City receive \$30,000. Presiding judges in the city receive \$31,500 and elsewhere in the state \$25,500.
Supreme Court.
From state. Additional amounts paid by counties; in some instances up to \$15,000.
Corporation or hustings courts.
Salary depends upon length of service with \$600 increment for each two years of service.

THE JUDICIARY

Table 5

COMPENSATION OF JUDGES OF STATE COURTS OF LIMITED JURISDICTION

	Probate	County	Municipal	Justice, Magistrate, or Police	Olher
State	Court	Court	Court	Court	Courts
Alabama	Fees	• • • •		Fees	••••
Arizona	• • • •	\$1,800-5,000	\$600- 5,000	\$3,300-6,000 Fees	••••
California	• • •	41,000 0,000	13,500-16,500		• • • •
Colorado		480- 9,500	up to \$5,600	Fees	\$9,000 (a)
Connecticut	. Fees	400~ 9,300	varies	rees	13,000 (a),15,500 (b)
Delaware:	• • • •	••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • •	5,000 (b) 3,500-12,000 (c)
771	Peer	1 900 % 6000			up to \$7,500 (d)
Florida	Fees	1,800 & fees	• • • •	****	240-10,490(a)
Georgia	Fees	•••	• • • •	Fees	1,000-10,000 (a)
Idaho	\$1,500-4,300			Fees	• • • •
Illinois Indiana	4,200–19,500 6,600–13,500	4,200–19,500	10,000 (e) 10,500	Fees	10,500 (a)
	0,000 10,000				. 10,000 (u)
Iowa Kansas	1,600 minimum	••••	4,875- 5,750	1,200 up to \$6,300	
Kentucky	1,000 mmmmum	up to \$7,200	••••	up to 4 0,500	••••
Louisiana	• • •	••••	3,000-13,700	••••	12,000-15,000 (f)
Maine	1.500- 6.500	• • • •	300- 4,500		
Maryland	\$6-\$21 day	••••	8,500	650-3,000	
Massachusetts Michigan	4,000-14,500 3,000-17,500	••••	15,000(q) 4,500-10,000	Fees	19,000 (g),9,500 (a) 12,500 (b)
		•	•		(2)
Minnesota	2,400-10,000	3,600-, 6,000	500-12,000	Fees Fees	••••
Missouri	15,000	0,000 , 0,000	••••	2,400-5,000	10,000 (h)
Montana	••••	••••	300 & fees	600–3,000	••••
Nebraska	••••	1,800-10,400	8,000	up to \$2,400	6,000 (i)
Nevada	0.000	••••	• • • •	75–300	• • • •
New Hampshire New Jersey	2,500- 3,800 3,500-10,000	• • • •	150-4,600 100-7,400	Fees or per diem	7,500-16,000 (a)
New Mexico New York	500- 2,400 3,500-21,000	• • • •		Fees	6,000 (d) 17,000 (j)
North Carolina				Fees	
North Dakota	• • • •	2,700- 6,000		• • • •	••••
Ohlo	5,300-13,000		2,000-10,500	Fees	1,500(a)
Oklahoma		3,200-10,000 1,500- 8,000	••••	Fees	7,200–10,000 (b)
Oregon Pennsylvania	14,000-18,500	14,000-18,500	14,000	Fees-\$7,500	20,000 (k)
Rhode Island				Fees	
South Carolina	200- 5,000	6,000	••••	500-3,000	4,680-9,490
South Dakota	• • • •	1,900- 6,300	1,200- 8,000	Fees .	••••
Tennessee	••••	• • • •	•••	Fees	• •0• •
Texas	••••	up to \$15,000		1,500-10,000	• • • •
UtahVermont	900- 2,400		2,400-6,500 925-2,450	Fees	3,800-4,320(a)
Virginia	700- 2, 1 00	• • • •	923-2,430	••••	1,500-10,500(1)
Washington	• •			600-5,400	
West Virginia	••••	300- 4,200	****	Fees	• • • •
Wisconsin	• • • •	2,412-13,500	Fees-\$14,000	Fees	4,800-12,000 (m)
Wyoming	••••	••••	••••	up to \$2,100	
Guam	10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 -	••••	••••	6,552	0.400 0.000
Hawaii	••••	••••	• • • •	1.200-2.100(a)	2,100-8,280 (n) 5,100-6,600 (n)
Puerto Rico		,	• • • •	1,200-2,100 (o)	5,100-6,600 (p

lations is only in session subject to call and judges are paid \$50 per day on a per diem basis.

(j) New York Court of Claims.

(k) Dauphin County, Commonwealth Court.

(i) Trial justices and juvenile and domestic relations courts.

(m) Superior, district, civil, children's and small claims courts.

(n) District Courts.

(o) Salary of justices of the peace depends upon length of service with \$300 increment for each four years of service.

(p) Salary of district court judges depends upon length of service with \$300 increment for each two years of service.

(q) Boston Municipal Court.

Juvenile courts; in Colorado, juvenile and superior courts. Courts of common pleas.
Family courts and Municipal Court.
Small claims courts.
Chief Justice of Municipal Court of Chicago receives \$15,000.
Caddo Juvenile \$12,500; Orleans Juvenile \$12,000; East Baton Rouge Family \$15,000.
Land Court of Massachusetts.
St. Louis Court of Criminal Corrections.
Workmen's Compensation Court. Court of Industrial Re-

Table 6
RETIREMENT AND PENSION PROVISIONS FOR JUDGES OF STATE APPELLATE COURTS AND TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION

State	Mini- mum age	Years minimum service	Amount of annuity	Amount of judges' contribution	Judges to whom applicable
Alabama	70	15	\$6,000 (a)	none	Supreme
Alabama	70	15	4,000 (a)	none	Appeals
	65(b)	15	4,000(a)	none	Circuit
	Any age	25	4,000 (a)		Circuit
Arizona	65	20 (c)	⅔ pay	5%	Supreme, superior
Arkansas	70 65	10 15	⅓ pay ⅓ pay	1 1/2 – 3% (d)	Supreme, circuit, chancery
	70	20-	1/2 pay	(d)	Circuit, chancery
	Any age	24	1/2 pay	(d)	Circuit, chancery
California	70	10	1/2 pay (e)	21/2%	Supreme, appeals, superior
	65	20	1/2 pay(e)	21/2%	Supreme, appeals, superior
Colorado	65 65	10 20	\$3,0005,000(f) 4,000	none none	Supreme , Supreme
	65	30	5,000	none	Supreme
•	65	10	35 pay (g)	5%	District
	65	16	½ pay(g)	5%	District
Connecticut	70	No minimum	35 pay	none	Supreme, superior
Delaware	65	12	\$3,600 (Min.)	5% (Max. \$375)	Constant
Florida	Any age 60	20 10	Full pay	2% (h) 2%	Supreme Circuit
	Anyage	20	% pay	$\frac{2}{2}\%$ (h)	Supreme, circuit
Georgia	70	10	¾ pay	none	Supreme, appeals
	65	20	% pay	none	Supreme
	65	20	% pay		Superior
Idaho	70.	., 10	1/2 pay	3%	Supreme, district
Illinois	60 60	12 (c) 18	14 pay(i) 14 pay	5% (j) 5% (j)	Supreme, appellate, circuit, superio Supreme, appellate, circuit, superio
Indiana	65	12 (k)	up to \$4,000(l)	5% (m)	Supreme, appellate, circuit, superio
Iowa	67	6	up to 34 of	3%	Supreme, district
TOWA	, 0,	•	last salary (n)	3 /0	oupreme, district
Kansas	65	10	314% of pay for each year of	4%	Supreme, district
Kentucky		8	service \$5,000 (o)	none	Court of appeals
** - *	60	10 20	\$3,500(p)	2%	Circuit
Louisiana	* 80(q) 70	15	Full pay	none none	Supreme, appeals, district Supreme, appeals, district
	65	20	35 pay	none	Supreme, appeals, district
*	Any age	23	36 pay	none	Supreme, appeals, district
Maine	70 (r) 70 (r)	7	¾ pay	none none	Supreme Superior
Maryland	60	No minimum	% pay up to \$9,000(s)	none	Court of appeals, circuit. Suprem
Massachusetts	70	10		none	Bench of Baltimore Supreme, superior, district
	70 (r)	12	% pay \$7,500		Supreme, superior, district
Michigan	70(r)	12	4,500	5% (Max. 450)	Circuit, superior, recorders
	65	18	4,500	5% (Max. 450)	Circuit, superior, recorders
	Anyage	30	4,500	5% (Max. 450)	Circuit, superior, recorders
Minnesota	70 70 (r)	12 (c) 15 (c)	½ pay(t)	none none	Supreme District
Mississinni	65	15 (c) 15	⅓ pay (u)	1.65%	Supreme, chancery, circuit
Mississippi Missouri	75	No minimum	(u) 1/3 pay(o)	none	Supreme, appellate, circuit
1411990 RI I	65	12	/s pay(0)	none	Supreme, appellate, circuit
Montana	• • • • •	- -	(u)		Supreme, district
Nebraska	65(v)	10	31/3 % of pay for	4%	Supreme, district
			each year of service		
Nevada	70	20 16	% pay	none	Supreme, district
Now Homoshies	65 65	No minimum	12 to 14 pay	none up to 7.24% (w)	Supreme, district Supreme, superior
New Hampshire	70	. 10	up to ½ pay(u)	none (w)	Supreme, superior
New Jersey	70 .64	10	% pay \$6,000	попе 6%	
New Mexico	60	18	6,000	6%	Supreme, district Supreme, district
New York	60	No minimum	up to ½ pay(u)	• • • •	Court of appeals, supreme, county
North Carolina	80	No minimum	•	none	Supreme
	65	12 (c)	努 pay(o) 努 pay(o)	none	Supreme
	65 Anv age	15 (c)	35 pay (o)	none	Superior Supreme, superior
North Dakota	Any age 70	24 18 (x)	% pay(o)	none 5%	Supreme, district
MOLITI DAROIS	70	10(X)	1/2 pay	370	oupreme, district

Table 6—Continued

RETIREMENT AND PENSION PROVISIONS FOR JUDGES OF STATE APPELLATE COURTS AND TRIAL COURTS OF GENERAL JURISDICTION

Sigle	Mini- Years mum minimum age service	Amount of annuity	Amount of judges' contribution	Judges to whom applicable
Ohio	60 5 55 30 Any age 36	(y) (y) (y)	6% 6% 6%	Supreme, appeals, common pleas Supreme, appeals, common pleas Supreme, appeals, common pleas
Oklahoma	S	Social Security		Supreme, district, superior,
Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island	70 12 (c) 65(z) 16 Any age 25 (c) 70 15 Any age 25	½ pay ½ pay ½ pay ¾ pay ¾ pay	5% of salary 5% of salary varies (aa) none none	common pleas, county Supreme, circuit Supreme, circuit Supreme, superior, common pleas Supreme, superior Supreme, superior
South Carolina	72 10 (c) 70 15 65 20 Any age 25	\$7,200 7,200 7,200 7,200 7,200	none none none none	Supreme, circuit Supreme, circuit Supreme, circuit Supreme, circuit
South Dakota Tennessee	65 15 (c) 70 20 (c) 65 24 60 30	½ pay Full pay Full pay Full pay	3% 8% 8% 8%	Supreme, circuit Supreme, appeals, circuit Supreme, appeals, circuit Supreme, appeals, circuit
Texas	65 10 Anyage 24 Social Security 65 No minimum		, 5% 5% up to 10.21% (v)	
Virginia	65(al) 12	¾ pay ¾ pay (u)	up to 3% (v) up to 3% (v) up to 3% (v)	Supreme Circuit, corporation Circuit, corporation
Washington	70 10 (c) Any age 18	½ pay ½ pay	6½% 6½%	Supreme, superior Supreme, superior
West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming Hawaii Puerto Rico	65 16 73 8	up to ½ pay (ad) ½ pay n up to ½ pay (u, v) 40% of salary (e) \$10.000 (ae) (am)	4% 4% 7% none	Supreme, circuit Supreme, circuit Supreme, circuit Supreme, district Supreme Supreme Supreme, superior, district

Because the Alabama Constitution prohibits the payment of pensions, retired judges serve as supernumerary judges and are subject to call to assist judges in the state. 60 if permanently and totally disabled.
Disabled judges in these states may retire on pensions at any age if they have completed the following number of years of service: Pennsylvania, 5; Oregon, 6; South Carolina, 7; North Carolina, 8: Arizona, Florida, South Dakota, Tennessee and Washington, 10; Illinois. Minnesota (Supreme), and Vermont; 12; Minnesota (District), 15.
1½ per cent the first 4 years; next 6 years, 2 per cent; next 5 years, 2½ per cent; thereafter, 3 per cent.
Pension is ½ of salary (40% in Wyoming) being paid to sitting justices. Amount of pension changes with changes in salary:
Justices may come under Public Employees Retirement System in lieu of above pension.
Based on average salary during last 10 years of service. Except Supreme Court justices who have not served as circuit judges.

(f)

Except Supreme Court justices who have not served as circuit judges.

Plus 25/72 of 1 per cent for each month in excess of 12 years' service, with a maximum of 50 per cent of pay.

5 per cent during the first 18 years (plus 1½ per cent if married); nothing thereafter.

Judges must contribute to pension system for 16 years. Can retire after 12 years by paying up for remaining 4 years. Pension is 50 per cent of average salary received from state but not more than \$4,000.

5 per cent of salary paid by stafe.

2 per cent of pay for each year of service, up to 40 per cent of last salary.

Retired judges may be called to serve as commissioners of (1)

last salary. Retired judges may be called to serve as commissioners of the Court of Appeals in Kentucky; as referees or com-missioners in Missouri; and as emergency judges in North

(q)

missioners in Missouri; and as emergency judges in North Carolina.

Plus \$150 per year for each year (not exceeding 20) of service in excess of 10 years,
Disabled judges retired at 34 pay when certified by majority of Supreme Court.

Failure of judges in Maine, Michigan, Minnesota or Wisconsin to retire at the ages shown causes them to lose all pension benefits.

\$450 for each year of service; judges of Court of Appeals allowed \$100 additional for each year of service.

Plus 2½ per cent of annual salary for each year (not exceeding 10) of service in excess of 12 years.

Mississippi, Montana, New Hampshire, New York, Virginia, Wisconsin. Based on length of service: Also under social security. Retirement optional at 65, compulsory at 70.

Depending on age upon taking office: New Hampshire.

ginia, Wisconsin. Based on length of service:

(v) Also under social security. Retifement optional at 65, compulsory at 70.

(w) Depending on age upon taking office: New Hampshire, 5.48 per cent, at age 35, to 7.24 per cent, at 64 or older; Vermont, at 35, 5.86 per cent, at 40, 6.14 per cent, at 50, 7.04 per cent, at 60, 10.21 per cent; Virginia, under 40, 2 per cent, to 55, 2½ per cent, over 55, 3 per cent.

(x) A judge in North Dakota who leaves the bench after 18 years of service but has not reached 70, upon application for retirement, shall be entitled to retirement pay upon reaching 70 years of age, provided that during the interim he will contribute to the pension fund 5 per cent of the salary he was receiving when he retired.

(y) Based on age and length of service.

(z) Judges under 60 when defeated for reelection and having served for an aggregate of 18 years, may begin to receive a pension at 65.

(aa) Depending on age, from 5.08 per cent of salary at age 20 to 8.33 per cent at age 59 or over.

(ab) Incumbents who were under former state retirement system will also receive benefits from this fund to bring total pension to a maximum of \$100 per month.

(ac) Judges receive 1/70 of pay for each year of service, up to ½ average salary for last 5 years.

(ad) 4 per cent for each year of service, up to ½ pay.

(ae) Can retire after ten years service at a lower pension:

(af) No minimum age or years of service required for pension if retirement is for reasons of disability.

(ag) With the Government of the Commonwealth, including ten years as a Supreme Court justice.

(ai) In the judicial branch of the government.

(ai) No minimum age required for pension if retirement is for reason of disability.

(ak) Average salary means the average of salaries earned during last 5 years of creditable service

(al) Compulsory retirement at 75.

(am) 25% average salary plus 25/72 of 1% of said average salary for each month of creditable: service in excess of 10 years. Creditable service were as judge.

TABLE 7 STATE COURTS OF LAST RESORT

				sen		
		of court*	of al Justices large	dist.	Method of selection † Chief Ju.	Term†
Alai Ariz Ark Cali	bama zona ansas fornia	S.C. S.C. S.C. S.C.	7 * 5 * 7 *		Popular election Justice with shortest time to serve Popular election Appointed by Governor	6 yrs. Remainder of term as Justice 8 yrs. Remainder of term as Justice
Con	orado necticut	S.C.E.	7 * * 5 *	•••	Appointed by Court-rotation Nominated by Gov. Apptd. by Gen. Assembly Appointed by Governor. Confirmed.	Remainder of term as Justice Remainder of term as Justice 12 yrs.
Flor	ida	s.c.	7 🛧	••	by Senate Appointed by Court-rotation	2 yrs.
' Idal Illin	rgia 10 10is lana	S.C.	7 * * * 5	· · · *	Appointed by Court Justice with shortest time to serve Appointed by Court-rotation Appointed by Court-rotation	Remainder of term as Justice Remainder of term as Justice- 1 yr; 6 mos.
Kan Ken	a. 9. Isas Itucky Islana	S.C. C.A.	9 7 7(a) ★ 7 · · ·	**	Appointed by Court-rotation Seniority of service Seniority of service-rotation Seniority of service	6 mos. Remainder of term as Justice 1 yr. Remainder of term as Justice
Mar Mas	neylandsachusetts higan	. C.A. S.J.C.	6(b) ★ 5 7 ★ 8 ★	★	Appointed by Governor Selected by Governor from Justices Appointed by Governor Appointed by Court-rotation	7 yrs. Remainder of term as Justice Life 1 yr.
Min Miss Miss Mor	inesota sissippi souri ntana	s.c. s.c. s.c. s.c.	7 ★ 7(a) ★ 5	*	Popular election Seniority of service Appointed by Court-rotation Popular election	6 yrs. Remainder of term as Justice 4 yrs. 6 yrs.
New New	raska ada Hampshire. Jersey	S.C. S.C.	7 3 * 5 * 7 *	★(c)	Popular election Seniority of service-rotation Appointed by Governor and Council Appointed by Governor with consent of Senate	To age 70
New Nor Nor	Mexico Yorkth Carolina th Dakota	C.A. S.C. S.C.	5 7 7 7 5	••	Justice with shortest term to serve Popular election Popular election Justice with shortest term to serve	
Okla	oahoma gon nsylvania	. S.C.(d . S.C.	7 * *(1) 7 * *(1) 7 * *) ★ (f)	Popular election Appointed by Court Majority vote of members of Supreme Court Justice with shortest time to serve	6 yrs. 2 yrs. 2 yrs. Remainder of term as Justice
Rho Sou Sou	de Island th Carolina th Dakota nessee	s.c. . s.c. s.c.	5	 ★ e)	Elected by Legislature Elected by General Assembly Appointed by Court-rotation Appointed by Court	Life 10 yrs. 1 yr. Pleasure of Court
Utal Veri	nsh mont jinia	S.C. S.C. S.C.A.	5 *	••	Popular election Justice with shortest time to serve Elected by General Assembly Seniority of service	6 yrs. Remainder of term as Justice 2 yrs. Remainder of term as Justice
Wes	shington it Virginia consin ming	S.C.A.	9 * * * * * * * *	••	Appointed by Court-rotation Appointed by Court-rotation Seniority of service Justice with shortest time to serve	2 yrs. 1 yr. Remainder of term as Justice Remainder of term as Justice
Pue	rto Rico	. s.c.	7 (g)	(g)	Appointed by Governor with consent of Senate.	To age 70

*Explanation of symbols:
S.C. Supreme Court.
S.C.E. Supreme Court of Errors.
C.A. Court of Appeals.
S.J.C. Supreme Judicial Court.
S.C.A. Supreme Court of Appeals.
†Method of selection and term as Chief Justice rather than term as Justice on the Court.
(a) In addition, there are 4 commissioners assisting the Court in Kentucky and 6 in Missouri.
(b) In addition, there is 1 "active retired" Justice.

(c) Chief Justice is elected at large.
(d) There is a separate 3-judge Court of Criminal Appeals which is the court of last resort in criminal cases.
(e) Justices are chosen at large (each voter may "ote for 5) but not more than two may reside in any one of the three geographical regions of the state.
(f) Nominated by district, elected at large.
(g) Justices are appointed by Governor with advice and consent of Senate.

Section VI

FINANCE

- 1. Revenue, Expenditure and Debt
- 2. Taxation

Revenue, Expenditure and Debt

STATE FINANCES IN 1954*

REVENUE of state governments from all sources totaled \$18,834 million in the fiscal year 1954. This was 4.8 per cent more than in fiscal 1953, and 174 per cent more than in 1942. These totals include gross sales revenue of liquor stores operated by sixteen states and contributions and investment earnings of social insurance systems administered by state governments. General revenue alone—i.e., excluding liquor store and insurance trust amounts—totaled \$15,299 million in 1954, up 5.4 per cent from 1953.

State government borrowing in 1954 amounted to \$2,239 million, so that the grand total of borrowing and revenue from all sources amounted to \$21,073 million,

or \$133.82 per capita.

State spending for all purposes in fiscal 1954 was \$18,686 million, as against \$16,850 million in 1953 and \$5,343 million in 1942. Insurance trust expenditure rose 48.1 per cent from 1953 to 1954 and liquor store spending increased 6.0 per cent. General expenditure alone—i.e., excluding liquor store and social insurance amounts—totaled \$15,787 million in 1954, or 7.6 per cent more than in 1953. The 1942 to-

tal of state general expenditure was \$4,549 million.

Debt redemption during fiscal 1954 amounted to \$497 million, so that the total of debt redemption and expenditure for all purposes was \$19,184 million, or \$121.83 per capita.

State debt outstanding rose to a new high of \$9,600 million at the end of fiscal 1954, as compared with \$7,824 million a year earlier, \$2,353 million in 1946, and \$3,257 million at the end of fiscal 1942.

National totals of state finances for the period 1942 through 1954 are presented in Table 1 and summarized in Figure 1, following. Major 1954 income and outgo totals for individual states appear in Table 2.

GENERAL REVENUE

Taxes supplied \$11,089 million or almost three-fourths of all state general revenue in 1954. State tax yields rose 5.1 per cent from the previous year's amount. Intergovernmental revenue from the federal government supplied \$2,668 million in 1954, slightly more than in 1953. Intergovernmental revenue from local governments amounted to \$215 million. Charges and miscellaneous general revenue amounted to \$1,328 million, 10.8 per cent more than in the preceding year.

Altogether, general and selective sales and gross receipts taxes yielded \$6,573 million, or nearly three-fifths of the total col-

lected from all state tax sources.

Table 2 provides summary 1954 figures on general revenue of each state. Later and more detailed data on taxes appear in

*Adapted from Bureau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954 and Revised Summary of State Government Finances 1942–1950.

Data contained in the Gensus Bureau's annual series on "State Finances" are for state fiscal years that end on June 30, except for four states with earlier closing dates (in the same calendar year—May 31 for Pennsylvania and March 31 for New York; in the previous calendar year—September 30 for Alabama and August 31 for Texas).

the section on "State Tax Collection in 1955," beginning on page 231.

GENERAL EXPENDITURE

Education accounts for a considerably larger fraction of state general expenditure than any other function. In 1954, the states spent \$4,656 million for this purpose, 6.3 per cent more than in 1953 and 294 per cent more than in 1942. Of the 1954 total, \$2,934 million was in the form of fiscal aid to local governments for support of public schools, as against \$790 million in 1942. Expenditures for state institutions of higher education totaled \$1,324 million in 1954, including \$243 million for operation of commercial activities, such as dormitories and dining halls. State revenue from charges for these activities amounted to \$262 million.

State expenditure for highways in 1954 amounted to \$4,126 million, or 15.1 per cent more than in the previous year. About two-thirds of the total was spent for construction and maintenance of regular highway facilities, \$871 million was transferred to local governments for highway purposes, and \$477 million was spent for state toll roads and bridges.

Public welfare cost, including \$1,004 million in fiscal aid to local governments, totaled \$2,552 million. The related 1942 total was \$913 million. Health and hospital spending amounted to \$1,402 million

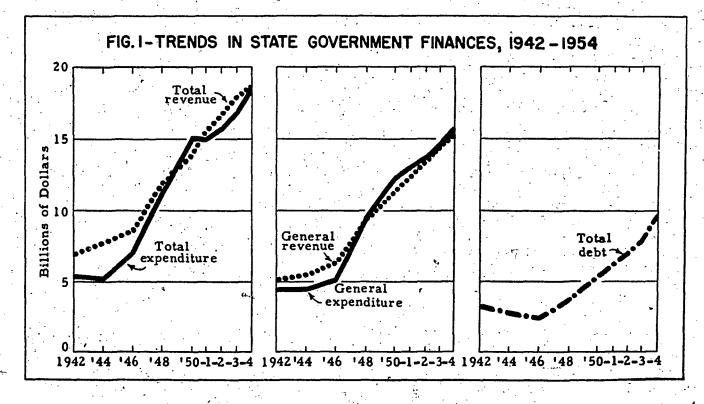
in 1954. Some increase occurred from 1953 to 1954 in state spending for most of the other general government functions. Figures on general expenditure of each state appear in Table 5.

Expenditure by Character and Object

Current operation spending, which accounts for almost one-third of total state expenditure, amounted to \$5,886 million in 1954, or 6.2 per cent more than in 1953. Capital outlay, mainly for contract construction, was up 17.5 per cent, to total \$3,347 million. Insurance benefits and repayments rose 48.1 per cent to \$2,096 million. Expenditure for assistance and subsidies declined slightly to \$1,486 million. Interest payments on debt were up 18.9 per cent to \$193 million. Together, these various kinds of direct state expenditure totaled \$13,008 million in 1954, as against \$11,467 million in 1953, and \$3,563 million in 1942.

Intergovernmental expenditure, comprising primarily fiscal aid but also including reimbursements to local governments for services, amounted to \$5,679 million in 1954. This compares with \$5,384 million in 1953 and \$1,780 million in 1942.

Total state spending for personal services was \$3,491 million, or about one-fifth of all state expenditure in 1954. Personal service costs are mainly for "current operation,"



but include also some amounts for force account construction.

Table 4 provides individual-state figures for these character and object classes of state spending. Additional data on state intergovernmental expenditure appear in the section "State Aid to Local Governments in 1954."

Insurance Trust Finances

Every state operates a system of unemployment insurance and one or more public employee retirement systems. Most states also administer workmen's compensation systems, and a few have other social insurance systems. Transactions of these various systems—exclusive of administrative costs (treated as general expenditure) and state contributions (which are classified as intragovernmental transactions)—are reported as insurance trust revenue and insurance trust expenditure in Tables 1 and 2.

State unemployment compensation systems received revenue of \$1,466 million in 1954 and made benefit payments of \$1,504 million. State-administered employee-retirement systems had revenue of \$757 million in 1954 and expenditure of \$355 million. The smaller amounts involved for workmen's compensation and scattered other systems brought total insurance trust revenue to \$2,560 million and insurance trust expenditure to \$2,096 million.

Indebtedness, Borrowing and Debt Redemption

Of the \$9,600 million of state debt outstanding at the end of fiscal 1954, all except \$283 million was of long-term nature. In addition to \$5,770 million of long-term obligations backed by the states' full faith and credit, \$3,547 million of nonguaranteed debt was outstanding. Net long-term state debt—allowing for debt offsets of \$1,440 million—amounted to \$7,877 million.

Half of the \$2,239 million total of state borrowing in fiscal 1954 was accounted for by four states—Indiana, New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania. However, at least minor amounts of borrowing were reported for all except six of the remaining states. The \$497 million devoted to redemption of debt in 1954 includes some amount for every state. Debt statistics for individual states appear in Table 6, and data as to borrowing and debt redemption are in Table 2.

CASH AND SECURITY HOLDINGS

Cash and security holdings of the forty-eight states amounted to \$25,536 million at the end of fiscal 1954. Of this total, \$8,362 million represented unemployment fund balances in the United States Treasury, \$6,559 million was for other insurance trust reserves, and \$1,440 million was held as debt offsets; the holdings of all other funds and accounts amounted to \$9,175 million.

INDIVIDUAL STATE COMPARISONS

Caution must be used in attempting to draw conclusions from direct comparison of financial amounts for individual state governments. The states vary widely in the scope and intensity of their responsibilities. Such variations reflect differences in state and local traditions as to the extent and character of public services; in economic ability to support such services; and in the patterns for distribution of responsibility, as between the state and local levels, for performing and financing particular governmental functions. Some state governments directly administer certain activities which elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without state fiscal aid. The fraction which state government amounts make up of total state and local finances therefore differs materially from one state area to another.

Table 1
NATIONAL TOTALS OF STATE GOVERNMENT FINANCE: 1942–1954*

					Amounts in	ı millions				Per cent change	Per cent distri-	Per c	apita
•	, Hem	1954	1953	1952	1950	1948	1946	1944	1942	1953 1942 1954 - 1954	bution 1954	1954	1942
•	Revenue and borrowing. Borrowing. Revenue, total General revenue.	\$21,073 2,239 18,834 15,299	\$19,330 1,351 17,797 14,511	\$17,962 : 1,147 16,815 13,429	\$15,331 1,428 13,903 11,262	\$12,736 910 11,826 9,257	\$8,652 77 8,576 6,283	\$7.721 26 7,695 5,465	\$7,040 170 6,870 5,132	9.0 199.3 65.7 1,220.0 4.8 174.1 5.4 198.1	100.0	\$133.82 14.22 119.60 97.16	\$53.19 1.28 51.91 38.77
	Taxes, total (a). Intergovernmental revenue. From Federal Government. Public welfare.	11,089 2,882 2,668 1,426	10,552 2,761 2,570 1,328	9,857 2,485 2,329 1,149	7,930 2,423 2,275 1,107	6,743 1,740 1,643 731	4,937 864 802 432	4,071 981 926 415	3,903 858 802 369	5.1 184.1 4.4 236.1 3.8 232.7 7.3 286.0	72.5 18.8 17.4 9.3	70.42 18.31 16.94 9.05	29.49 6.48 6.06 2.79
	Education	277 542 198 225	306 511 194 231	293 413 187 288	345 438 168 217	320 303 152 137	99 66 63 140	215 144 36 116	137 169 57 69	-9.4 102.6 6.2 220.0 2.0 245.2 -2.6 226.8	1.8 3.5 1.3 1.5	1.76 3.44 1.25 1.43	1.03 1.28 .43 .52
	From local governments Charges and miscellaneous general revenue Liquor stores revenue Insurance trust revenue	215 1,328 974 2,560	191 1,198 967 2,501	156 1,087 924 2,462	148 909 810 1,831	97 774 857 1,711	63 482 798 1,494	55 413 528 1,702	56 370 373 1,366	12.4 284.2 10.8 258.4 0.8 161.7 2.4 87.4	1.4 8.7 100.0	1.36 8.43 6.19 16.26	2.80 2.82 10.32
3	Employee retirement. Unemployment compensation. Other. Debt outstanding at end of fiscal year, total. Long-term.	757 1,466 337 9,600 9,317	634 1,551 316 7,824 7,504	579 1,597 287 6,874 6,640	425 1,176 229 5,285 5,168	296 1,203 212 3,676 3,568	193 1,162 140 2,353 2,328	142 1,405 154 2,776 2,768	115 1,134 117 3,257 3,096	19.3 557.3 5.5 29.3 6.6 189.3 22.7 194.8 24.1 200.9	29.6 57.3 13.1 100.0 97.1	4.81 9.31 2.14 60.96 59.17	.87 8.57 .88 24.61 23.39
•	Full faith and credit. Nonguaranteed. Short-term. Net long-term.	5,770 3,547 283 7,877	5,158 2,347 320 6,296	4,926 1,714 235 5,620	4,209 958 118 4,246	3,070 499 108 2,911	1,970 358 25 1,727	2,785 2,281 486 8 2,112	2,641 455 161 2,563	11.9 118.5 51.1 679.6 -11.5 75.9 25.1 207.3	60,1 36,9 2,9 82,1	36.64 22.52 1.80 50.02	19.95 3.44 1.22 19.37
	Full faith and credit only. Expenditure and debt redemption. Debt redemption. Expenditure, total.	4,481 19,184 497 18,686	4,069 17,254 404 16,850	3,984 16,329 495 15,834	3,379 15,373 291 15,082	2,440 11,382 202 11,181	1,381 7,296 231 7,066	1,710 5,400 240 5,161	2,123 5,746 403 5,343	10.1 111.1 11.2 233.9 23.1 23.5 10.9 249.7	46.7	28.46 121.83 3.16 118.67	16.04 43.41 3.04 40.37
	General expenditure. Public safety. Public welfare. Old age assistance.	15,787 451 2,552 1,474	14,677 414 2,514 1,484	13,697 378 2,386 1,400	12,250 328 2,358 1,396	9,469 249 1,610 988	5,245 162 1,056 709	4,508 149 945 647	4,549 146 913 509	7.6 247.0 8.8 208.8 1.5 179.5 -0.7 189.9	100.0 2.9 16.2 9.3	100.26 2.86 16.20 9.36	34.37 1.10 6.90 3.84
:	Aid to dependent children Other (including all public welfare administration) Education State institutions of higher education	518 559 4,656 1,324	520 510 4,382 - 1,277	506 479 4,026 1,180	480 481 3,413 1,107	306 315 2,636 895	153 195 1,471 397	121 177 1,350 380	134 270 1,182 296	0.4 287.1 9.6 106.9 6.3 294.1 3.7 346.9	3.3 3.6 29.5 8.4	3.29 3.55 29.57 8.41	1.01 2.04 8.93 2.24
	Intergovernmental expenditure Other Highways Regular state highway facilities	2,934 398 4,126 2,777	2,740 365 3,584 2,587	2,525 321 3,290 2,266	2,054 251 2,668 1,953	1,554 186 2,016 1,476	953 121 952 606	861 109 838 534	790 95 1,134 771	7.1 271.4 9.2 318.3 15.1 263.9 7.4 260.0	18.6 2.5 26.1 17.6	18.63 2.53 26.20 17.64	5.97 .72 8.56 5.83
٠.	State toll highway facilities	477 871 1,402 1,089 312	194 803 1,313 1,014 299	290 734 1,258 968 290	105 610 1,042 788 254	34 507 700 533 167	339 447 308 139	6 298 347 253 94	344 311 235 75	146.1 (b) 8.5 153.6 6.7 351.0 7.5 362.7 4.3 314.5	3.0 5.5 8.9 6.9 2.0	3.03 5.53 8.90 6.92 1.98	2.60 2.35 1.78 .57

21

	•
	Ÿ
-	•
t	s

	Expenditure (continued)	, ,		7									· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· , · · ·	
٠.	Natural resources	572	543	548	477	. 346	209	165	160	5.3	256.4	. 3.6	3.63	1.21	
	Employment security administration	190	187	177.	172	150	60			1.6	221.0	1.2	1.21	.45	
	General control	426	406	368	322	270	195	164		4.8	156.3	2.7	2.70		
	Miscellaneous and unallocable	1.414	1.335	1.267	1.470	1.493	692			6.0	195.1	9.0	8.99		
	Veterana' services	103	114	143	462	633	54		1	9.9	(b)	0.7	.65		
	State aid for unspecified purposes	600	592	510		428	357	274	224	1.3	167.5	3.8	3.81	1.69	
٠.	Interest	193	162	144	109	86	84	. 101		18.9	58.0	1.2	1.23		
	Other (includes intergovernmental aid for speci-				-87		, 0-			20.5	20.0				
	fied purposes not elsewhere classified)	519	467	470	417	345	196	138	132	11.1	291.9	3.3	3.29	1.00	•
	Liquor stores expenditure	803	757	723	654	691	663			6.0	178.5		5.10		
	Insurance trust expenditure	2,096	1,416	1.413	2.177	1.020	1.158		505	48.1	314.9	100.0	13.31		
	Employee retirement		292	247	163	123	92	71	. 65	21.9	443.5	17.0	2.26		
	Unemployment compensation	1.504	908	971	1.845	756	965	. 65		65.5	307.6	71.7	9.55		
	Other	237	216	195	169	141	102	90		9.7	234.8	11.3	1.50		*
	Total expenditure by character and object:	18.686	16,850	15.834	15.082	11.180	7.066		5.343	10.9	249.7	100.0	118.67	40.37	
	Direct expenditure	13,008	11,467	10.790	10.864	7,897	4.974		3,563	13.4	265.1	69.6	82,61	26.92	
. 40	Current operation	5.886	5.540	5,173	4.450	3.837	2,701	2.134	1.827	6.2	222.1	31.5	37.38		
_	Capital outlay	3.347	2.847	2,658	2.237	1.456	368	330	642	-17.5	421.7	17.9	21.25	4.85	
	Construction	2,831	/2,472	2,323	1.966	1.268	292	288	ŇĀ	14.5		15.2	17.98		
	Purchase of land and existing structures	342	7 218	178	131	71	33			57.3		1.8	2.17		
N	Equipment	173	157	158	141	117	42		NA	10.0		0.9	1.10		
	Assistance and subsidies	1.486	1,501	1.402	1,891	1.499	663	527	466	-1.0	218.7	8.0	9.44		
C	Interest on debt	193	162	144	109	86	84		122	18.9	58.0	1.0	1.23	.92	
	Insurance benefits and repayments	2,096	1.416	1.413	2.177	1.020	1.158		505	48.1	314.9	11.2	13.31	3.82	-
٠.	Intergovernmental expenditure	5.679	5.384	5.044	4.217	3.283	2,092	1.842	1.780	5.5	218.9	30.4	36.06		
	Cash and security holdings at end of fiscal year	25,536	23,663	21,492	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.9	NA	100.0	162.17	NA	
. ,	Unemployment fund balance in U.S. Treasury	8.362	8,414	7.757	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	-0.6	ÑĀ	32.7	53.10	ŇA	
- /	Cash and deposits	3,887	3,539	. 3.558	NA	ŇÄ	NA	ŇÄ	NA	6.8	NA	15.2	24.68	NA	
	Securities	13,287	11,609	10.177	NA	NA	NA	ŇÁ	NA	14.5	NA	52.0	84.38	NA.	
•	Total by purpose:	,	,00	,						2	-	52,0	01.00		
	Insurance trust	14,921	14,153	12.810	NA	NA.	- NA	' NA	NA	5.4	NA	58.4	94.76	NA	
	Debt offsets	1.440	1.208	1.019	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19.2	NA	5.6	9.14		
	Other	9,175	8,302	7.662	NA	· NA		NA		10.5	NA	35.9	58.27		
		-,		,,,,,,					,			00,,			
*	EXHIBIT DATA				•				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	المناس المنسو	,				
	Estimated population, July 1 of preceding calendar year	•					•		•					*	
. •	(thousands) (c)	157.465	154,931	152.572	147.858	142,558	131,605	133,345	132,357	خسر.	19.0				
	Income payments to resident individuals during preceding	,			=,550	,_,	,	300,000					•••••	,	
		\$268,803	\$254,338	\$241,248	\$195,322	\$183.984	\$155,928	\$140.687	\$91,438	· • • • • • •	-194.0		\$1,707.07	\$690.84	

^{*}Source: Bureau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954 and Revised Summary of State Government Finances: 1942–1950.

Note: Because of rounding, detail, does not always add to total. Per capita and per cent figures are computed on the basis of amounts rounded to the nearest thousand. "NA" signifies data not available.

⁽a) For detail, see Table 1 of section on "State Tax Collections in 1955," page 234,
(b) Not computed.
(c) Figures relate to total population excluding armed forces overseas.
(d) Source: Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business.

TABLE 2
SUMMARY FINANCIAL AGGREGATES, BY STATE: 1954*
(In thousands of dollars)

•	State		Revenue and borrowing	Expend- iture and debt redemption	Borrow- ing	Debt redemp- tion	Revenue	Expend- iture	General revenue	General expend- ilure	Liquor stores revenue	Liquor slores expend- ilure	Insurance Irusi revenue	Insurance trust expend- iture
	All states	• • • • • • • • • • • •	\$21,072,711	\$19,183,726	\$2,239,182	\$497,346	\$18,833,529	\$18,686,380	\$15,299,284	\$15,787,128	\$974,186	\$802,926	\$2,560,059	\$2,096,326
	AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia		168,196	300,414 123,192 164,714 1,991,059	3,405 400 3,745 128,000	3,918 181 6,440 23,952	306,298 135,375 164,451 2,002,565	296,496 123,011 158,274 1,967,107	243,530 114,238 154,783 1,664,506	253,876 112,472 148,652 1,737,541		•••••	21,549 21,137 9,668 338,059	11,622 10,539 9,622 229,566
21	Colorado	/. i	382.763	200,832 234,835 70,050 343,872	6,808 135,886 21,138 7,107	2,942 15,228 6,654 1,211	197,549 246,877 63,084 366,385	219,607	207,098	187,234 191,930 60,668 327,335			14,109 39,779 2,007 24,672	10,656 27,677 2,728 15,326
	GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana		, 801,271	363,915 84,912 793,003 450,400	125,612 2,050 293,642	2,958 55 28,849 861	352,526 84,928 799,221 414,239	360,957 84,857 764,154 449,539		339,996 69,349 649,395 393,842	11,410		29,018 8,687 105,053 37,891	20,961 6,498 114,759 55,697
	IowaKansasKentuckyLouisiana	,	215,489 240,733	325,352 213,566 248,740 464,907	925 1,800 9,761 19,398	2,377 1,068 836 15,694	326,145 213,689 230,972 482,662	212,498 247,904	200,219 205,916	259,663 199,838 216,722 429,868		29,278	20,847 13,470 25,056 29,986	34,034 12,660 31,182 19,345
	Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan		300,388 663,305	629,858	55,776 46,750 103,267 118,227	2,208 14,267 30,158 19,944	115,433 253,638 560,038 1,059,529	116,799 281,762 599,700 1,028,087	229,723	90,133 254,296 523,495 791,849			11,616 23,915 112,962 115,088	11,026 27,466 76,205 109,163
	Minnesota		193,536 375,306	359,013	4,670 760 390	6,319 4,296	381,689 192,776 375,306 100,676	197,259 354,717	184,672 349,631	327,474 187,080 325,849 74,999		14,107	28,496 8,104 25,675 11,378	25,408 10,179 28,868 6,961

Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire	111,532 41,725 90,666	104,222 38,651 79,336	635 635 16,350	296 101 5.362	111,497 41,090 74.316	103,926 38,550 73,974	106,408 32,196 46,174	98,615 31,600 50,314	18.355	14.670	5,089 8,894 9,787	5,311 6,950 8,990
New Jersey	736,204	545,694	270,000	23,910	466,204	521,784	312,151	397,007			154,053	124,777
New Mexico. New York North Carolina North Dakota	2,236,310 477,392 96,154	123,353 1,913,719 439,340 94,974	4,117 312,265 45,250	3,770 99,668 10,857 4,474	138,965 1,924,045 432,142 96,154	119,583 1,814,051 428,483 90,500	133,000 1,392,829 388,885 89,696	114,922 1,512,327 391,645 85,511			5,965 531,216 43,257 6,458	4,661 301,824 36,838 4,989
Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	1,098,663 318,467 320,017 1,470,011	1,051,966 320,621 302,810 1,307,782	8,740 1,474 53,625 272,965	13,860 6,007 4,609 48,422	1,089,923 316,993 266,392 1,197,046	1,038,106 314,614 298,201 1,259,360	717,257 302,225 186,398 812,463	714,018 301,123 227,523 875,690	182,101 43,109 216,560	165,565 30,305 187,844	190,565 14,768 36,885 168,023	158,523 13,491 40,373 195,826
Rhode Island	104,865 276,933 73,646 326,484	100,716 285,785 76,941 316,150	5,600 39,450 20,500	2,625 12,692 4,882 9,770	99,265 237,483 73,646 305,984	98,085 273,093 72,059 306,380	72,556 216,566 72,265 276,721	69,719 256,832 70,826 275,212			26,709 20,917 1,381 29,263	28,366 16,261 1,233 31,168
Texas/ Utah Vermont	796,237 109,749 50,378 389,690	691,470 112,452 51,137 395,738	21,470 1,800 1,584	4,180 162 646 2,128	774,767 107,949 48,794 389,690	687,290 112,290 50,491 393,610	726,906 86,397 38,000 274,040	667,611 90,135 40,153 294,086	13,197 7,084 100,771	10,003 7,429 83,230	47,861 8,355 3,710 14,879	19,679 12,152 2,909 16,294
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	539,312 279,958 402,080 67,588	526,384 333,867 407,471 61,037	29,080 44,491 234	11,864 11,801 809 147	510,232 235,467 401,846 67,588	514,520 322,066 406,662 60,890	374,971 169,489 356,173 55,887	408,220 252,579 357,791 50,213	60,424 37,221 7,166	42,150 29,126 6,496	74,837 28,757 45,673 4,535	64,150 40,361 48,871 4,181

*Source: Buteau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954.

Table 3
STATE GENERAL REVENUE, BY SOURCE AND BY STATE: 1954
(In thousands of dollars, except per capita)

	<u> </u>	Total ger	neral '				1	Taxes	:				Charges
		reveni			Sal	es and gross re	ceipls	Lic	enses	Indi-	Corpo-	Inter- govern-	and miscel- laneous
	State	Amount	Per capila	Total (a)	Total (a)	General	Motor fuels	Total	Motor vehicle	vidual income	ration income	mental revenue	general revenue
•	All states	\$15,299,284	\$97.16	\$11,088,934	\$6,573,030	\$2,539,776	\$2,218,097	\$1,706,726	\$1,030,715	\$1,004,448(b)	\$771,527(b)	\$2,882,484	\$1,327,866
	AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	243,530 114,238 154,783 1,664,506	78.20 122.84 81.08 136.55	159,890 77,926 105,737 1,242,401	119,512 49,146 74,170 793,686	60,689 24,913 29,094 463,733	42,837 15,538 29,399 230,508	12,247 7,474 14,904 120,547	3,495 5,020 9,945 85,977	15,207(b) 5,098 3,933 96,254	1,036(b) 5,032 8,114 125,841	60,432 21,892 39,860 321,714	23,208 14,420 9,186 100,391
216	Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	183,440 207,098 61,077 341,713	129.82 95.79 170.61 101,91	113,043 165,302 41,985 267,766	69,302 111,118 11,548 203,545	33,855 53,773 65,889	27,048 24,362 5,756 74,673	14,065 19,126 10,902 51,607	8,273 10,206 2,679 31,236	12,867 10,945	6,153 25,337	49,324 \$20,901 5,196 56,898	21,073 20,895 13,896 17,049
*	GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	323,508 64,831 694,168 376,348	90.24 107.51 77.10 90.99	224,666 37,593 545,844 285,928	185,647 17,598 447,827 226,726	102,676 208,557 139,174	57,332 12,173 116,288 53,389	11,119 9,209 85,491 39,796	6,906 5,388 70,844 29,415	13,053 5,218	13,121 2,908	77,404 18,905 120,781 48,713	21,438 8,333 27,543 41,707
•	Iowa	267,786 200,219 205,916 452,676	102.80 99.81 69.45 156.96	187,972 140,050 138,128 294,710	118,995 92,702 78,121 172,763	61,825 46,680 63,459	41,004 31,410 46,206 45,278	40,551 21,291 15,620 23,743	36,059 16,273 9,110 9,062	20,881 11,537 20,493 17,028(b)	2,258 3,550 8,343 (b)	58,189 45,252 54,195 97,148	21,625 14,917 13,593 60,818
	Maine	83,227 229,723 447,076 784,137	91.06 90.41 91.24 114.44	56,403 181,304 328,446 616,365	41,915 103,577 125,911 433,430	13,777 32,797 288,658	15,515 38,085 53,743 88,913	11,703 23,836 89,237 115,501	6,653 17,973 14,023 56,002	28,654 71,539	13,961 26,066(c)	18,639 24,332 98,289 94,956	8,185 24,087 20,341 72,816
· ·	Minnesota	353,193 184,672 349,631 72,135	115.69 84.60 85.36 117.48	246,467 119,881 224,370 39,351	93,939 86,747 145,398 20,002	35,567 92,201	42,649 35,281 37,921 13,326	36,558 8,715 40,382 5,818	28,706 3,771 28,371 2,379	50,917 5,297 26,126(b) 4,923	14,505 10,940 (b) 1,812	57,645 51,487 113,416 20,710	49,081 13,304 11,845 12,074

· ·	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	106,408 32,196 46,174 312,151	79.00 156.29 87.62 60.72	65,190 17,848 29,134 204,863		37,527 10,514 16,456 116,025			28,295 6,388 7,606 44,357	7,06 4,35 7,24 73,18	5	3,372 2,602 4,626 47,144	1,291			27,412 9,380 11,321 62,401		13,806 4,968 5,719 44,887
	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	133,000 1,392,829 388,885 89,696	175.46. 91.43 92.75 144.44	74,049 1,134,307 294,771 43,597		50,746 365,776 164,905 27,695	27,259 55,507 12,770		16,779 110,740 75,853 7,561	9,610 158,340 42,65 8,64) [.	6,310 105,135 22,499 6,793	2,237 351,067 38,832 2,612	1,052 204,449 37,907 940	•	26,851 185,850 64,757 17,316		32,100 72,672 29,357 28,783
	OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	717,257 302,225 186,398 812,463	85.70 134.26 116.35 76.24	545,533 203,644 126,634 616,941		413,463 119,383 36,413 292,970	188,293 43,493 37,012		117,971 46,560 30,631 132,836	98,08 32,55 29,75 148,77	Š L	71,118 25,252 22,074 56,707	9,411 41,523	7,844 14,811 , 121,797		115,358 68,307 42,493 131,206		56,366 30,274 17,271 64,316
	Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	72,556 216,566 72,265 276,721	88.81 98.66 109.99 83.12	57,004 157,019 38,771 194,685		40,454 115,647 30,509 138,345	13,649 45,662 12,145 53,073	,	7,988 39,495 10,661 56,072	7,25 11,10 6,76 32,01	5 . 3 .	4,915 5,633 4,617 14,378	12,504 3,446	7,095 14,305 148 16,266		11,503 41,352 20,990 69,713	•	4,049 18,195 12,504 12,323
•	Texas. Utah Vermont Virginia	726,906 86,397 38,000 274,040	87.60 117.71 100.80 77.26	470,340 56,707 27,112 196,038	·	216,520 34,760 11,910 85,976	17,985		109,839 12,703 5,601 56,724	66,26 5,86 6,20 32,06	2 L	40,448 3,803 4,856 16,467	5,658 5,412 39,282	3,982 2,142 21,958		153,383 21,851 9,202 38,171		7,839 1,686 39,831
	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	374,971 169,489 356,173 55,887	151.32 87.50 101.24 182.64	273,899 128,204 261,271 29,845		222,780 108,588 73,706 18,637	140,046 66,798 8,767	•	47,966 20,460 38,544 7,833	25,70 16,81, 40,92 6,06	5 1	14,112 12,533 33,562 3,993	71,203	47,854		65,036 31,791 63,706 16,856		36,036 9,494 31,196 9,186

Source: Bureau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954.

(a) Includes amounts for categories not shown separately.

(b) Combined corporation and individual income taxes for three states—Alabama, Louisiana, and Missouri—are included with individual income taxes. Amount shown as corporations

tax for Alabama represents taxes on financial institutions only.

(c) Amounts for corporation excises and surtaxes, measured in part by net income and in part by corporate excess, are included with license taxes.

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURE BY CHARACTER AND OBJECT AND BY STATE: 1954
(In thousands of dollars)

				Ċ	Capital outlay					•		
	•			Consti	onstruction	D. 431.			· · ·	Tuestinguese	Tulor	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Total	Total	Contract	of land		ance		benefits	govern- mental	Exhibit: Total
State	Total	Current	capital	construc- tion	tion only.	existing structures	Equip- ment	sub-	Interest	repay- ments	expend-	personal services
All states	\$18,686,380	\$5,885,900	\$3,346,711	\$2,831,370	\$2,558,879	\$342,454	\$172,887	\$1,485,869(a) \$193,041	\$193,041.	\$2,096,326	\$5,678,533	\$3,491,130
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	296,496 123,011 158,274 1,967,107	103,258 37,280 50,787 463,360	39,709 26,009 22,865 331,702	34,956 23,916 21,119 224,729	32,805 23,134 20,586 197,642	510 286 209 86,164	4,243 1,807 1,537 20,809	34,966 15,333 27,337 2,184	2,204 148 3,838 14,392	11,622 10,539 9,622 229,566	104,737 33,702 43,825 925,903	48,550 20,915 28,455 353,878
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	197,890 219,607 63,396 342,661	56,583 101,721 24,761 106,051	37,865 39,402 17,067 63,416	32,517 29,889 15,536 55,302	25,223 26,359 13,965 50,602	2,646 6,179 903 4,754	2,702 3,334 628 3,360	20,847 2,399 51,465	476 3,757 2,956 2,359	10,656 27,677 2,728 15,326	91,701 26,203 13,485 104,044	39,556 64,854 16,691 67,139
GeorgiaIdahoIllinolsIndiana	360,957 84,857 764,154 449,539	84,803 35,011 243,150 127,703	83,238 18,145 131,040 61,448	77,417 15,459 108,276 50,186	66,205 13,533 98,273 46,973	550 1,397 14,480 7,181	5,271 1,289 8,284 4,081	59,050 9,304 91,888 63,251	3,275 23 7,467 5,341	20,961 6,498 114,759 55,697	109,630 15,876 175,850 136,099	57,590 17,876 157,638 83,702
Iowa. Kansas. Kentucky	322,975 212,498 247,904 449,213	116,035 72,538 73,450 125,294	45,795 46,250 60,240 70,821	40,943 40,041 49,855 63,453	39,787 38,362 40,745 56,429	2,559 3,067 8,260 707	2,293 3,142 2,125 6,661	39,529 346 38,367 99,261	455 153 278 6,417	34,034 12,660 31,182 19,345	87,127 80,551 44,387 128,075	58,797 49,577 48,491 76,691
Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	116,799 281,762 599,700 1,028,087	56,683 89,400 161,919 355,206	21,352 63,153 114,155 109,968	20,042 55,522 100,853 87,016	16,210 48,084 89,999 82,284	569 5,264 9,441 17,817	741 2,367 3,861 5,135	12,613 1,418 27,088 77,041	2,770 4,679 7,446 6,570	11,026 27,466: 76,205 109,163	12,355 95,646 212,887 370,139	25,049 56,065 118,814 164,046
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	352,882 197,259 354,717 96,067	124,271 55,634 92,830 43,765	65,852 39,601 58,802 19,112	56,133 35,755 53,233 16,774	50,415 32,583 50,204 14,867	5,414 1,397 2,962 1,094	4,305 2,449 2,607 1,244	2,194 28,056 108,752 11,872	2,106 2,205 610 1,104	25,408 10,179 28,868 6,961	133,051 61,584 64,855 13,253	81,298 34,720 55,180 19,350

rak. 119,583 39,170 rak. Larolina		7,912 11,198 145,851	7,684 8,492 140,303	24,751	1,341 150 638 4,397	1,999 5,990 9,897	70 41 472 13,997	5,311 6,950 8,990 124,777	34,135 6,929 3,681 68,280	30,274 7,334 18,442 97,446
1,038,106 363,965 1 314,614 86,963	23,142 328,378 67,261 17,914	21,032 302,804 55,439 16,371	18,544 283,953 43,717 15,630	821 18,090 5,046 190	1,289 7,484 6,776 1,353	12,727 6,292 4,603 7,991	689 25,733 6,532 719	4,661 301,824 36,838 4,989	39,194 704,840 61,144 15,083	24,285 328,435 195,486 16,224
Oregon	150,733	117,104	104,199	28,033	5,596	63,556	13,541	158,523	287,788	134,839
	41,412	36,285	35,942	1,541	3,586	84,987	2,965	13,491	84,796	54,704
	54,905	45,288	40,690	6,451	3,166	27,431	2,473	40,373	57,974	61,745
	223,453	195,433	170,340	18,563	9,457	110,727	21,918	195,826	233,383	214,067
South Carolina 273,093 67,512 4 5 South Dakota 72,059 29,375 2 Tennessee 306,380 65,949 5	10,740	10,093	9,278	325	322	11,416	1,356	28,366	1, 13,041	22,782
	46,618	40,271	34,369	1,668	4,679	24,697	3,087	16,261	114,918	41,142
	25,115	23,232	20,992	930	953	8,977	3,21	1,233	7,038	15,464
	57,608	54,709	50,577	349	2,550	47,385	2,247	31,168	102,023	43,258
Texas 687,290 181,843 16 Utah 112,290 41,702 1 Vermont 50,491 24,924 24,924 Virginia 393,610 206,190 6	162,932	129,241	117,763	25,688	8,003	116,862	1,788	19,679	204,186	123,444
	19,113	17,134	15,635	598	1,381	13,258	36	12,152	26,029	24,154
	7,541	7,080	6,239	193	268	5,916	58	2,909	9,143	10,192
	67,816	55,748	42,632	7,964	4,104	1,644	931	16,294	100,735	82,431
Washington 514,520 168,559 6 West Virginia 322,066 92,085 10 Wisconsin 406,662 97,166 5 Wyoming 60,890 22,489 1	68,297	58,308	51,567	5,273	4,716	63,986	6,348	64,150	143,180	77,222
	100,501	88,911	87,106	8,846	2,744	28,155	6,394	40,361	54,570	41,573
	55,681	52,833	50,244	570	2,278	1,547	207	48,871	203,190	70,345
	15,680	14,374	12,983	125	1,181	169	83	4,181	18,288	10,920

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

TABLE 5
STATE GENERAL EXPENDITURE IN TOTAL AND FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS, BY STATE: 1954

		Amo	unt in thouse	ands		14, 14,	Per	r capita	• • •	_
	Total general ex-	Public	Edu-	High-	Health and hos-	Total general expen-	Public wel-	Educa-	High-	Healt. and hos-
State	pendituve	welfare	cation	ways	pitals	diture	fare	tion	ways	pitals
All states	\$15,787,128	\$2,551,548	\$4,656,253	\$4,125,627	\$1,401,544	\$100.26	\$16.20	\$29.57	\$26,20	\$ 8.9
Alabama	253,876	37,838	98,038		13,868		12.15	31.49	20.18	4.4
Arizona	112,472	16,507			5,598			29.78	30.81	
Arkansas California	148,652 1,737,541	29,037 304,786	48,644 614,722	34,434 358,953	11,664 106,736		15.21 25.00	25.48 50.43	18.04 29.45	
Colorado	187,234	61,706	43,373	46,906	13,556	132.51	43.67	30.70	33.20	9.5
Connecticut	191,930			44,696	34,140		14.64	19.13	20.67	
Delaware		3,616	29,186	12,658	5,611	169.46		81.53	35.36	
Horida	327,335	53,857	114,466	81,076	23,680	97.62	16.06	34.14	24.18	4.
Georgia	339,996	64,226		66,848	28,380				18.65	
daho		9,923	15,433	26,169	4,701		16.46		43.40	
Illinois Indiana	649,395 393,842	140,533 28,738		191,820 98,240	67,330 30,436		15,61 6,95	16.75 30.81	21.31 23.75	
	259,663			80,307	19,046		اد.55 16.55			
owa	199,838	43,105 35,563	64,306 52,592		16,670		17.73	24.69 26.22	30.83 31.50	
Kentucky		41,826		75,832	13,954		14.11	17.31	25.58	
ouisiana	429,868	109,007	120,035	76,045	30,096			41.62	26.37	
faine	90,133	15,279	15,008	33,696	7,760			16.42	36.87	
laryland	254,296	16,191	57,739	79,920	33,774			22.72	31.45	
Aassachusetts Aichigan	523,495 791,849	113,479 87,493	43,712 289,812	110,203 184,095	65,998 84,776		23.16 12.77	8.92 42.30	22.49 26.87	
linnesota	327,474	42,965	115,582	84,385	31,109	107.26	14.07	37.86	27.64	10.1
lississippi		30,765	56,483	56,248		85.70		25.87	25.77	5
Aissouri	325,849	113,699	77,404	69,328	18,996		27.76	18.90	16.93	4.0
Iontana	74,999	12,935	22,527	20,844	4,3	122.15	21.07	36.69	33,95	7.0
lebraska	98,615	16,973	24,144	32,921	9,853		12.60	17.92	24.44	
levada	31,600	2,384	7,018	12,624	1,182	153.40	11.57	34.07	61.28	
lew Hampshirelew Jersey	50,314 397,007	7,721 29,304	7,240 57,135	17,145 163,053	6,038 63,159	77.22	14.65 5.70		32.53 31.72	
lew Mexico	114,922	15.683	50,208	28,125	4 846	151.61	20.69	66.24	37.10	6.3
iew York	1,512,227			339,121	215,278	99.27	14.71	25.06	22.26	14.1
orth Carolina	391,645	35,474	171,020	99,662	30,416	93.40	8.46	40.79	23.77	7.2
orth Dakota	85,511	9,195	19,947	22,767	4,577	137.70	14.81	32.12	36,66	7.3
)hio	714,018	116,158	159,622	248,733	52,666	85.32		19.07	29.72	6.2
)klahoma Dregon		89,696 33,118	89,072 58,329	75,574 77,351	15,716	133.77 142,02	39.84 20.67	39.57 36.41	33.57 48.28	6,9
ennsylvania	227,523 875,690	103,182	272.732	255,444	96,105	82.18	9.68	25.59	23,97	8.7 9.0
hode Island	69,719	16,574		4	8,615	85.34	20.29	12.76	14.15	10.5
outh Carolina	256,832	26,921	126,954	43,739	18,188	117.01	12.26	57.84	19.93	8.2
outh Dakota	70,826	10,281		29,468	3,988	. 107.80			44.85	6.0
'ennessee	275,212	51,574	91,334	76,119	16,398		15.49	•	22.87	4.9
exas	667,611	122,412	262,056	166,272		80.45			20.04	4.7
tah	90,135	14,286	37,618	22,148	3,921		19.46	51.25	30.17	5.3
ermont	40,153 294,086	5,853 17,096	7,967 102,274	14,453 89,265	4,259 30,174	106.51 82.91	15.53 4.82	21.13 28.83	38.34 25.17	11.3 8.5
Vashington	408,220	79,567	133,267	91,755	39,159	164.74	32,11	53.78	37.03	15.8
West Virginia/	252.579	31,717	68,664	115,833	9,988	130.40	16.37	35.45	59.80	5.1
Visconsin	357,791	43,672		86,986		101.70	12.41	19.70	24.73	7.7
Vyoming	50,213	3,843	14,650	18,129	2,405	164.09	12.56	47.88	59.25	7.8

Source: Bureau of the Census, Compendium of State Government Finances in 1954

TABLE 6
STATE DEBT OUTSTANDING AND LONG-TERM DEBT
ISSUED AND RETIRED, BY STATE: 1954
(In thousands of dollars, except per capita)

				Debt outstan	ding at end	of fiscal year	•		
• •	,			*Long-term		· _	, _N	el long-te	rm
	Total	ıl .		Full -	Non-		Total	al	Full faith
State	Amount	Per capita	Total	and credit	guar- anteed	Short term	Amount	Per capita	and credit
All states	\$9,599,664	\$ 60.96	\$9,316,652	\$5,769,981	\$3,546,671	\$ 283,012	\$7,876,700	\$ 50.02	\$4,480,795
AlabamaArizona	72,741 2,998	23.36 3.22	2,998	304	12,696 2,694	25	56,400 2,407	18.11 2.59	45,168 252
ArkansasCalifornia	123,261 794,557	64.57 65.18	123,261 794,557	111,637 704,437	11,624 90,120	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	109,097 361,533	57.15 29.66	98,060 304,321
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	. 20,870 385,531 125,035 77,663	14.77 178.32 349.26 23.16	18,874 211,831 125,035 77,663	211,831 76,791	18,874 48,244 77,663	1,996 173,700	1:,992 199,353 123,834 69,842	12.73 92.21 345.91 20.83	199,353 76,791
GeorgiaIdahoIlinoisIndiana	192,960 1,163 332,264 316,906	53.82 1.93 36.91 76.62	192,960 1,163 332,264 316,906	38 307,851	192,922 1,163 24,413 316,906	** • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	179,480 1,010 297,400 309,698	50.06 1.67 33.03 74.88	273,750
IowaKansas	29,205 5,295 19,123 216,167	11.21 2.64 6.45 74.95	29,205 5,295 19,123 216,167	26,250 1,250 196,454	2,955 4,045 19,123 19,713	•••••	18,724	11.21 1.97 6.32 70.09	26,237 184,787
MaineMarylandMassachusettsMichigan	118,004 266,865 495,983 455,438	129.11 105,02 101.22 66.47	118,004 266,865 462,632 455,438	39,457 137,075 426,505 203,938	78,547 129,790 36,127 251,500	33,351	117,772 196,710 456,921 441,663	128.85 77.41 93.25 64.46	39,373 79,989 422,150 195,274
Minnesota	95,835 75,702 15,064 45,429	31.39 34.68 3.68 73.99	95,835 75,625 15,064 45,429	94,708 10,500 4,800	1,127 75,625 4,564 40,629	77	93,747 73,565 10,310 32,218	30.71 33.70 2.52 52.47	92,746 6,492 3,315
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	3,228 1,429 41,930 677,680	2.40 6.94 79.56 131.82	3,228 1,429 41,930 677,680	1,429 40,890 270,956	3,228 1,040 406,724		3,149 1,368 40,914 659,884	2.34 6.64 77.64 128.36	1,368 39,874 261,430
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	28,236 1,176,299 298,601 26,355	37.25 77.22 71:21 42.44	28,236 1,161,299 298,601 25,605	15,433 1,132,123 297,887 23,920	12,803 29,176 714 1,685	15,000 750	26,793 666,412 237,554 5,631	35.35 43.75 56.65 9.07	14,188 639,728 237,037 4,030
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	473,205 124,376 183,848 1,178,184	56.54 55.25 114.76 110.57	473,205 124,376 183,848 1,178,184	135,813 33,163 183,731 415,291	337,392 91,213 117 762,893		466,483 114,411 125,544 1,156,576	55.74 50.83 78.37 108.54	129,258 26,463 125,544 405,599
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	58,342 169,676 9,164 122,082	71.41 77.30 13.95 36.67	58,342 169,376 9,164 122,082	58,342 121,197 8,934 119,521	48,179 230 2,561	300	52,023 154,333 1,498 112,502	63.68 70.31 2.28 33.79	52,023 108,937 1,360 110,146
TexasUtahVermontVirginia	110,433 3,154 5,288 33,389	13.31 4.30 14.03 9.41	110,433 3,154 5,288 33,389	73,782 170 5,288 11,229	36,651 2,984 22,160		107,384 2,867 5,288 27,146	12.94 3.91 14.03 7.65	72,915 5,288 7,100
Washington	288,569 4,844 3,853	118.42 148.98 1.38 12.59	235,627 288,569 4,844 3,853	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	180,555 136,605 4,844 3,853	57,813	220,050 275,272 4,844 3,813	88.80 142.11 1.38 12.46	51,245 139,204

Taxation

RECENT TRENDS IN STATE TAXATION*

THE heaviest volume of tax legislation in any year since the end of the war has emerged from the 1955 legislative sessions. At mid-year¹ it appeared that higher taxes would have been imposed in at least two-thirds of the forty-six states in which

sessions were held during 1955.

The many new revenue measures reflected the impact of population growth on spending for virtually every state function. Governors' messages to legislatures consistently recommended higher appropriations to meet expanded requirements for schools, highways, state institutions and general government. With tax collections apparently tapering off from the sustained postwar upswing, and surpluses generally depleted, legislatures were asked to search their tax systems for additional sources of

Across the nation as a whole, the measures adopted encompassed every major tax category and assumed a great variety of forms. In many states the accelerated output of tax legislation did not meet fully the additional revenue requirements suggested in proposed budgets. In these states, the revenue programs enacted usually represented a compromise between the original budget recommendations and the reluctance of legislatures to add to existing tax burdens. In mid-1955, however, the extent to which further revenues might be needed

in certain states to finance the approved level of appropriations remained in ques-

The spurt in business activity which began at the end of 1954 provided the impetus for a rise in revenues, in most states substantially above estimates for fiscal 1955. Because revenue estimates for the budget periods beginning in 1955 were based, generally, on the assumption that the economy would remain more or less stable, a continued expansion in business activity might again result in unanticipated revenues for the states. At the outset of the 1956 fiscal year, the adequacy of state tax provisions seemed to rest on whether the rise in state revenues, if it continued, would be sufficient to offset the increased demand for state⁰ services which appeared an inevitable consequence of population projections.

Enactments involving new tax sources were infrequent in 1955, but many more states than in recent years turned to broadbased sales and income taxes for additional revenues. In the five-year span 1950-54, there were four new sales tax adoptions but only nine instances of states raising the rate of an existing levy on income or sales. In 1955 almost half of the states took action to increase tax collections from one or another of these sources, mainly by raising rates but also by broadening the tax base and adopting methods of accelerated col-

Equally significant in 1955 was adoption of "tax packages," a series of increases in

Several legislatures were still considering major proposals at that time.

^{*}Prepared by Leon Rothenberg, Research Director, Federation of Tax Administrators.

takes of a more selected nature. Problems in highway financing resulted in motor fuel tax raises in one-third of the states. More than one-fourth of the states enacted to-bacco tax revenue legislation. Rate raises in alcoholic beverage, severance and corporation franchise taxes were prominent in the list of enactments.

Local taxing capacity also was a matter of concern for state legislatures in 1955. Several passed enabling acts authorizing cities to adopt new nonproperty taxes. Perhaps most noteworthy in this field, however, was a considerable amount of legislation to strengthen the administration of the property tax, still the principal source of local revenue. Underlying this action was the frequently expressed view of state executives and legislators that local governments could and should assume greater responsibility for financing education through more effective property assessment procedures. Legislation in 1955 included provisions for state-wide property revaluation, the extension of state tax agencies' supervisory authority over the local assessment process, state equalization of local assessments, and reorganization of the local assessment structure.

In 1954, although tax legislation was more extensive than usual in legislative "off" years, there was little suggestion of the large volume that would be enacted in the next year. Income taxes were raised by the District of Columbia and by Maryland, which allowed a 15 per cent credit to expire, and were lowered on earned income by Massachusetts on a one-year basis. Three states, Arizona, Colorado and Kentucky, adopted income tax withholding. Motor fuel tax rates were raised by New Jersey and the District of Columbia, and cigarette taxes by the District of Columbia, Kentucky and Utah. Higher rates on alcoholic beverages were imposed by the District of Columbia, Kentucky, Maryland and Texas. Corporation franchise taxes were raised in New Jersey and Texas, and parimutuel taxes in Kentucky, New Jersey and New York.

Principal tax changes enacted in 1955 are summarized below, with certain of the changes of 1954. Unless otherwise indicated, the measures reported were enacted in 1955.

INCOME TAXES

Eleven states raised rates on individuals or corporations or both. Five increased both personal and corporate income tax rates, three raised them only for individuals, and three increased them on corporations only. Idaho replaced a 15 per cent credit for both individuals and corporations with a 7.5 per cent surtax for tax years 1955 and 1956. Mississippi added a 14 per cent surtax for a fifteen-month period ending June 30, 1956, unless the level of revenues permits an earlier reduction. Minnesota imposed a 5 per cent surtax on individuals and raised corporation tax rates 1 per cent for the 1955 and 1956 tax years. Iowa raised its personal income tax bracket rates by one-fifteenth and its corporate income tax rate from 2 to 3 per cent. In Vermont, rates for personal income tax brackets were raised by a range of ½ per cent to 2 per cent, while the corporation tax was increased from 4 to 5 per cent. The higher rates are effective beginning with 1955, but the old ones may be restored if the state has more than \$1.5 million in unappropriated surplus on June

The three states providing for higher individual income taxes without changing the corporation income tax rate were Oregon, which imposed a 45 per cent individual income tax surtax; Wisconsin, which added a 20 per cent surtax to its individual income tax; and New York, which allowed a 10 per cent tax credit to expire. New York raised its unincorporated business tax by allowing it to revert from a temporary 3 per cent rate to the normal 4 per cent. The three states boosting corporation tax rates while leaving personal income tax rates unchanged were Maryland, 4 to 4.5 per cent, South Carolina, 4.5 per cent to 5 per cent and Utah, 3 to 4 per cent.

Colorado extended for another year a 20 per cent credit currently allowed both individual and corporate income tax payers. Georgia reduced its corporate tax rate from 5.5 to 4 per cent and lowered the tax on individual incomes in excess of \$20,000 from 7 to 6 per cent, but provided for higher collections by removing the federal income tax deduction. Connecticut and Rhode Island extended temporary corporate in-

come tax increases. Massachusetts allowed a one-year 25 per cent earned income tax reduction adopted in 1954 to lapse. Virginia, which had granted tax credits to both individuals and corporations in every year since 1951 on the basis of an automatic tax reduction law, in 1954 raised the revenue requirements on which the credit was contingent. As a result no credit was given in 1955.

Personal exemptions were revised in several states. Notably, as revenue raising measures, they were reduced by Oregon from \$600 to \$500 for each taxpayer, his spouse and each dependent. Oregon provided an additional flexible "hardship" exemption which, for single individuals, will be the amount by which \$1,000 exceeds adjusted gross income and, for married persons, the amount by which \$1,500

exceeds adjusted gross income.

In 1954 and 1955, the number of states with income tax withholding laws was increased from three to ten. Delaware, Oregon and Vermont already were imposing withholding requirements at the outset of 1954. Arizona, Colorado and Kentucky added such provisions in 1954. In 1955, Idaho, Maryland and Montana imposed them effective July 1, 1955, and Alabama effective January 1, 1956. Withholding tax statutes are characterized by several significant differences which are reflected in the most recent adoptions. Colorado and Idaho withhold on the basis of a fraction of the amount withheld by the federal government: 4 per cent in Colorado, 10 per cent in Idaho. Kentucky and Maryland base their withholding on tables designed to approximate the taxpayer's annual liability. Arizona permits withholding at either ½ per cent of gross wages or by the use of a withholding table. In Alabama withholding may be computed either by imposing a range of graduated rates on taxable income or through a withholding table. Montana's withholding rate is 1 per cent of gross wages after deducting amounts for personal exemptions. Alabama, Kentucky, Maryland and Montana require taxpayers with specified levels of income not subject to withholding to file declara, tions of estimated tax. Oregon raised its withholding rate from 1 to 2 per cent.

New Mexico and Utah, the only two

states that had been allowing taxpayers the option of reporting income taxes on a basis other than that prescribed in their basic income tax statutes, repealed the optional provisions. New Mexico in 1953 had allowed individuals with gross incomes under \$10,000 to pay taxes at the rate of 4 per cent of taxes due the federal government. Utah in 1953 had replaced a similar measure with one giving taxpayers the option of applying state rates to their federal net income after deduction of federal credits and federal taxes paid or accrued. The 1955 repealing acts of both New Mexico and Utah were ascribed to administrative difficulties and taxpayer inequities resulting from inclusion of two distinct methods of computation under a single statute.

A number of states took further steps to bring their income tax laws into line with federal law. Notably, Iowa in 1955 and Kentucky in 1954 adopted provisions defining "net income" by specific reference to the federal internal revenue code. California revised its income tax law extensively to conform with the 1954 federal internal revenue amendments. Many states moved the income tax payment date forward one month, in line with action taken by the

federal government.

SALES TAXES

A 2 per cent sales and use tax imposed by Nevada on July 1, 1955, made it the thirty-third state in this field. In addition, six states raised existing sales tax rates. Washington increased its rate from 3 to 3½ per cent; Illinois and Iowa, for a two-year period, from 2 to 2.5 per cent; and Mississippi, South Dakota and Tennessee raised their rates from 2 to 3 per cent. The South Dakota increase was one of a series of measures imposed to finance a Korean veterans' bonus and will expire when sufficient funds have been accumulated to pay it.

In addition, Michigan, which imposes a business receipts tax—a levy which has been termed a "value-added" tax and has characteristics of both a gross receipts tax and an income tax—raised rates from 1 to 1.5 mills on public utilities and from 4 to 6.5 mills on other taxpayers. Washington and West Virginia revised their business and occupation taxes upward. Connecticut

extended for two more years a temporary 1 per cent increase in its sales tax rate. Illinois adopted a use tax to complement its retailers' occupation tax.

Iowa extended its sales tax to cigarettes and beer, and South Dakota, to cigarettes and alcoholic beverages, while Tennessee removed an exemption that had been allowed alcoholic beverage sales. Mississippi deleted from its sales tax deductibles the proceeds from state taxes on beer and tobacco and federal gasoline taxes. North Carolina, South Carolina and Tennessee made rentals from transient lodgings subject to sales tax. Tennessee also added charges for parking services to taxables under its act. North Carolina modified and South Carolina repealed provisions limiting the tax on a single transaction.

MOTOR FUEL TAXES

Gasoline tax rates were raised by sixteen legislatures in 1955, the increases ranging from ²/₁₀ to 2 cents per gallon. Increases of 1/2 cent were enacted in Vermont, 5 to 5.5 cents per gallon; Nevada, 5.5 to 6 cents; and Georgia, 6 to 6.5 cents. One cent increases were adopted by Texas, 4 to 5 cents per gallon; Iowa, North Dakota, Pennsylvania and West Virginia, 5 to 6 cents;\and Alabama, Maine and Montana, 6 to 7 cents per gallon. Michigan raised its motor fuel tax rate from 4.5 to 6 cents per gallon, and Connecticut and Wisconsin from 4 to 6 cents. The New York legislature submitted a proposal to the voters which, if approved, will raise the gasoline tax ratefrom 4 to 6 cents per gallon effective January 1, 1956. In addition, Tennessee increased its petroleum inspection fees from ½ cent to ½ cent per gallon. California, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma and Pennsylvania extended or made permanent temporary rate raises that had been scheduled for expiration.

States raising gasoline tax rates usually provided for similar increases in special fuel tax rates. Exceptions were Michigan, which eliminated its differential tax on diesel fuel by raising the tax on all motor fuel up to the 6 cents per gallon diesel tax rate, and Texas, which raised the tax on diesel fuel ½ cent per gallon and on other motor fuels a full cent, narrowing the difference between the two to 1.5 cents

per gallon. In contrast, Montana increased the rate on diesel 3 cents per gallon, compared with a 1 cent increase on other motor fuels. Kansas added 2 cents per gallon to its special fuels tax while leaving its rate on other fuels unchanged, and New York, if its voters approve, will raise the diesel tax rate from 6 to 9 cents per gallon while boosting the gas tax rate from 4 to 6 cents.

A number of states shifted the collection of special fuel taxes from the user to the seller. Montana, New Mexico and Tennessee placed responsibility for collection on the seller delivering the fuel in the supply tank of the motor vehicle. North Dakota provided for collection on a much broader basis, requiring the seller to collect taxes when delivering special fuel to any user except when placed in a fuel tank connected with a heating appliance. The North Dakota law will necessitate payment of refunds for non-highway use. Under a new act, North Carolina, which also had collected its special fuel tax on a user-report basis, will require collection by suppliers.

Gasoline use-tax statutes were adopted by Georgia, Kansas, North Carolina and Tennessee in 1955, and by Kentucky in 1954, to curb tax avoidance by commercial operators who previously had used the highways of these states but had filled their supply tanks in adjoining states taxing motor fuel at lower rates.

TOBACCO TAXES

New cigarette taxes were adopted by Missouri, at 2 cents per pack, and by Oregon, at 3 cents, but both required submission to the voters in order to become effective-Missouri's to be voted on in October, 1955,2 and Oregon's at the next state wide election. Eleven states increased rates. One of them, Georgia, raised rates twice in the course of a regular and special session; first by increasing the tax on kingsize cigarettes to 4 cents per pack (1 cent higher than the tax on regular cigarettes) and then by increasing the rate on both types of cigarettes to 5 cents. South Dakota raised its rate from 3 to 31/4 cents per pack. The other rate raising states adopted 1 cent per pack increases—from 3 to 4 cents

²Missouri's voters approved the measure on October 4.

in Alabama, Idaho, and Wisconsin; from 4 to 5 cents in Maine, Mississippi, New Mexico, Pennsylvania, Texas and Washington. Ohio voters in November, 1955, were to consider a proposed 1 cent increase in the cigarette tax rate, the proceeds to be used to finance a capital improvement program. Minnesota, which taxes cigarettes at 4 cents per pack, added a tax on other tobacco products of 15 per cent of the wholesale price. Mississippi, which raised its cigarette tax rate, reduced its tax on cigars from 1 cent on each 5 cents of selling price to a maximum of \$14 per 1,000 units selling at more than 20 cents per unit retail.

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE TAXES

Rates were raised on each class of alcoholic beverage; distilled spirits, wine, and beer. Alabama and Idaho added taxes to the price of distilled spirits sold in their stateoperated stores. Alabama also imposed added taxes on wine and beer. California increased its rates on proof strength liquor from 80 cents to \$1.50 per gallon and raised taxes on champagne and sparkling wines. In Georgia state warehouse charges on liquor were raised by executive order \$1.25 per gallon, and by legislation taxes on beer and most types of wine were doubled. South Carolina for a one-year period, while suspending various license taxes, raised the rates of two additional taxes imposed on liquor on a per case basis and raised the tax on beer permanently from 30 cents to 37.5 cents per gallon. South Dakota increased the rate on nonintoxicating beer and wine from \$1.75 to \$2.00 per barrel. Texas raised its beer tax from \$2.00 to \$4.30 per barrel. North Carolina raised its tax on liquor from 8.5 to 10 per cent of retail price and provided for additional taxes on beer and wine. Maine imposed an additional tax on wines.

One state, Arkansas, lowered distilled spirits taxes by repealing in March a temporary additional tax of 1/4 cent per pint and 1/2 cent per fifth which had been scheduled to expire in 1957.

Motor Carrier Taxes

Four states took action with respect to truck mileage taxes. Idaho, which in 1953 had repealed a weight mileage tax adopted in 1951, reimposed such a tax in 1955. Kansas and New Mexico replaced mileage taxes with a set of registration fees graduated according to the gross weights of vehicles. Colorado's legislature, which in 1954 replaced a ton-mile tax based on cargo weight with a gross ton-mile tax, revised this latter levy in 1955. The levy had called for a 1.5 mills tax per gross ton mile; the new Colorado law, which became effective April 1, taxes empty weight at 8 mill per ton mile and cargo weight at 2 mills per ton mile.

Other significant legislation in this field included California's extension to 1960 of higher license and weight fees enacted in 1953, which had been scheduled for expiration in 1955; and increases in truck fees in Georgia, Michigan, Montana, Nevada, North Dakota and Tennessee.

PROPERTY TAXES

State-wide property revaluations were ordered in 1955 by Arkansas, Idaho, Maryland, Oregon, Washington and West Virginia. In each instance the revaluations were to be made by local assessors, with some supervision by the state. In Arkansas, the State Public Service Commission is to supply guidance to county assessors. In Idaho the State Tax Commission will step in and make the revaluations in counties which have not complied by 1961. Maryland's Tax Commission has been given authority to enforce annual reassessment in every county. Gregon required county appraisers, subject to state civil service certification, to appraise real property at least once every six years. In Washington the State Tax Commission received power to compel assessors by court action to reassess all property quadrenially in accordance with established statutory standards. In West Virginia, the State Tax Commissioner was required to make an annual state-wide appraisal of property values.

Nebraska, Nevada and Oregon enacted legislation extending the state tax agency's supervisory authority over the local assessment process, either through promulgation of rules and regulations or by imposing assessment ratio requirements. In Washington, the legislature declared public schools a state function and provided for state equalization of district assessments. A

1955 West Virginia law made school aid to counties contingent upon the ratio of their assessments to property values as determined by the State Tax Commissioner. In Indiana, assessment ratios, to be computed at least once every fourth year, will be used in determining school aid distributions. On the basis of existing powers, the California Board of Equalization initiated a program to equalize county assessments.

Two other states sought to improve assessment administration by strengthening local assessment structure. Kansas provided for a county assessor system on an appointive or elective basis, dependent on the will of the voters. South Dakota gave the county voters the option of accepting a county assessor or a county supervisor of local

Local Taxing Powers

assessors.

While some states were enacting legislation to expand the property tax base, additional states were extending local taxing powers in other fields. Authorization to impose sales taxes was given to cities in Illinois and New Mexico and to counties in California. In California, where more than 170 cities already were taxing sales,

cities continued to have priority in levying the tax through a tax credit device. In each state, provision was made for collection of the local levies along with the state sales tax by the state taxing agency. The action taken by these states raises to four the number of states with coordinated state and local sales taxes. Mississippi has had such a law on its books since 1950.

MISCELLANEOUS

Corporation franchise taxes based on capital stock or capital used in the state were raised by Alabama, Idaho, Maine, Mississippi and Texas. Severance tax rates were raised in Minnesota on iron ore, in Mississippi on oil and gas and in South Dakota on mineral products. Utah imposed a new oil and gas conservation tax. Mississippi, which previously taxed chain theaters at 3 per cent and other theaters at 2 per cent, made the 3 per cent rate applicable to all movie admissions. Two additional states-Mississippi in 1954 and West Virginia in 1955—adopted laws authorizing other states to sue in their courts for taxes owed. Ohio and West Virginia raised parimutuel rates, and Nevada increased its tax on gambling proceeds.

TABLE 1

RANGE OF STATE INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES As of July 1, 1955*

State . Individual income	Tax rate (per cent)	State	Individual income	Tax rale (per cent)
Mabama		Missou		
\$0 to \$1,000 Over \$5,000	1.5 5		o \$1,000 r \$9,000	
rizona \$0 to \$1,000		Montar	na o \$2,000	
Over \$7,000	1 4.5	Ove	r \$6,000	. 4
rkansas			mpshire	A
\$0 to \$3,000 Over \$25,000	5		ome from intangibles	tax rates(g)
alifornia		New Mo	exico .o \$10,000	
\$0 to \$5,000 Over \$25,000	1 6		r \$100,000	
olorado(a)		New Yo	rk	
\$0 to \$1,000	1	\$0 1	o \$1,000	$\frac{2}{7}$
Over \$11,000Surtax on income from intangibles	10	Net	er \$9,000	. One-half regula
in excess of \$600	2	Uni	ncorporated businesses	rates . 3
elaware \$0-to \$3,000	1.		Carolina	
Over \$100,000	6	\$0 t	o \$2,000 r \$10,000	. 3
eorgia \$0 to \$1,000	1		Dakota	
Over \$20,000	6	\$0 1	o \$3,000 r \$15,000	. 1
laho	1.6125(b)	Oklaho		
\$0 to \$1,000 Over \$5,000	8.6(b)	\$0 t	o \$1,500	1
		Oregon	r \$7,500	. 0
\$0 to \$1,000 Over \$5,000	0.8 4	\$0 tegon	o \$500	. 2.9(h)
ansas	•	Ove	r \$8,000	. 11.6(h)
\$0 to \$2,000	1	South	Carolina .o \$2,000	
Over \$7,000	, 4	. Ove	r \$6,000	. 5
entucky \$0 to \$3,000	2	Tennes	see	
Over \$8,000	6	Div	idends and interest	. 6
ouisiana		™ Div	idends from corporations or hose property at least 75 pe	r r
\$0 to \$10,000 \$10,001 to \$50,000	2 4	C	ent is assessable for property ta	x 4
Over \$50,000.	6	Utah	o \$1,000	
laryland			r \$4,000	
Investment income	5 2	Vermor	ıt.	
Other income	2	\$0 t	0 \$1,000	. 2 7.5
lassachusetts Earned income, professional income	3.075(c)	Virgini	r \$5,000	. 7.3
Annuities	1,845(c)	` \$ 0 t	o \$3,000	
Capital gains	7.38(c) 7.38(c)	\$3,0	000 to \$5,000	. 3
finnesota		Wiscon		•
\$0 to \$1,000		\$0 (o \$1,000	1.2
Over \$20,000	11(d)		r \$14,000	. 10.7
Aississippi \$0 to \$4,000	1.14(e)	District	of Columbia o \$5,000	. 2.5
Over \$25,000	6.84(e)	Ove	r \$15,000	. 4

*Prepared by the Federation of Tax Administrators.
(a) A credit of 20 per cent of the net tax due is allowed for tax year 1955.
(b) Includes a surtax of 7½ per cent imposed for the tax years 1955 and 1956.
(c) For calendar year 1955, rates given include additional taxes of 1 per cent on earned income and professional income and 3 per cent on capital gains, plus an additional tax of 23 per cent of the regular tax on all income categories.
(d) Includes a surtax of 5 per cent imposed for the tax years

1955 and 1956 plus a second temporary 5 per cent surtax for veterans' bonus purposes.

(e) Includes a surtax of 14 per cent imposed effective April 1, 1955 to June 30, 1956, subject to an earlier reduction if state revenues are sufficient.

(f) Deductions: \$0 to \$9,000—\$5 to \$90; over \$9,000—\$135.

(g) Effective 1956, the rate will be 4.25 per cent.

(h) Includes a surtax of 45 per cent imposed for tax years ending after August 3, 1955.

TABLE 2

RANGE OF STATE CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATES As of July 1, 1955*

State Corporate income	Tax raie (per cent)	State	Corporate income	Tax raie (per cent)
Alabama	2	Mississippi		5 14/5
Net income, in excess of credits Financial corporations	3 6	Over \$25,000.		1,14(i) 6,84(i)
Arizona		Missouri	•	
Business corporations: \$0 to \$1,000	1		orationsst companies	2
Over \$6,000	5		····	3
Banks	5			2
Arkansas \$0 to \$3,000	1	New York		
Over \$25,000	5		orations	5.5(j)
California		National bank	s Id financial corporations	4.5 4.5
Business and public utility corpora-			·····	6
tions	4.	North Dakota		
corporations	4-8(a)	Business corpo	orations:	
Corporations not taxed as above	4	\$0 to \$3,0	00	3 6
Colorado	5(b)	Banks and tru	ooost companies	4
Business corporations	3(0)	Oklahoma		4
lieu of other taxes	6	Oregon		8(k)
Connecticut		Pennsylvania	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	5
Business corporations, banks and financial corporations	- 3.75(c)	Tittone retaind		
Georgia	4	Business corpo	orations	5(1)
Idaho		South Carolina	•••••	4
Business corporations and banks:	and the state of t		orations	5
\$0 to \$1,000	1.6125(d) 8.6(d)		******	4.5
Over \$5,000	3(e)	South Dakota		
Kansas	3(e) 2		••••••	3
Kentucky	4.5		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	3.75
Louisiana	4.5	Utah National bank	S	Δ.
Maryland	4.5		rations and state banks	4(m)
Massachusetts	410	Vermont	•••••	5
Business corporations	6.765 (f)		*****	
Banks, trust companies No	ot to exceed 8	Wisconsin		•
Utility corporations	4.	\$0 to \$1,000	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2
Minnesota Net income above exemption of \$500.	7.3(g)	Over \$6,000		7
National and state banks	8.4(h)	District of Colum	ıbla	5

*Prepared by the Federation of Tax Administrators.

(a) Rate adjusted annually with maximum of 8 per cent, minimum of 4 per cent, but never less than \$25 for financial corporations.

(b) A credit of 20 per cent of the net tax due is allowed for the tax year 1955.

(c) Effective for the tax years 1955 and 1956 when tax paid shall not be less than \$20, or 1.9 mills per \$1.00 of capital less stock holdings.

(d) Includes surtax of 7.5 per cent imposed for tax years 1955 and 1956.

(e) Increased from 2 to 3 per cent for the tax years 1955.

(e) Increased from 2 to 3 per cent for the tax years 1955 and 1956.

1956.

(f) Effective rate in 1955 is 6.765 per cent, comprising the following: permanent tax, 2½ per cent; temporary additional excise of 3 per cent; temporary surtax of 20 per cent of taxes assessed; additional surtax for old-age pensions, 3 per cent of taxes assessed.

(g) Includes an additional 1 per cent tax for the tax years

1955 and 1956 and a 5 per cent temporary veterans' bonus surtax imposed on the basic 6 per cent rate.

(h) Includes a 5 per cent temporary veterans' bonus surtax; trust companies not doing a banking business are taxed at 6 per cent of gross earnings in lieu of ad valorem taxes on capital stock and personal property.

(i) Includes a 14 per cent surtax effective April 1, 1955 to June 30, 1956, subject to an earlier reduction if state revenues are sufficient.

(j) Or \$25 or 1 mill per \$1.00 of capital if either is greater than the tax computed on net income.

(k) Mercantile, manufacturing and business corporations are allowed an offset for personal property taxes paid, up to 50 per cent of income tax.

(l) Or 40 cents per \$100 of corporate excess is collected if greater than the tax computed on net income.

(m) State banks and corporations pay 4 per cent of net income or 1/20 per cent of value of tangible property, whichever is greater, but not less than \$10.

Table 3

STATE EXCISE TAX RATES

As of July 1, 1955*

State	State sales and gross receipts (per cent)	Cigarettes (cents per pack)	Gaso- line (cents per gallon)	Distilled spirits(a) (per gallon)	State	State sales and gross receipts (per cent)	Cigarettes (cents per pack)	Gaso- line (cents per gallon)	Distilled spirits (per gallon)
'Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	. 2(b) . 2	2 6	7 5 6,5 6(d)	\$1,20 2.50 (c) 1.50	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshir New Jersey	. 2 e	3 3 3 3	6 6(l) 5 4	1.20 .80 1.50
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	. 3	3 3 5(e)	6 6 5 7	1.60 1.00 1.15 2.17-4.34	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota.	. 3(o)	5 3 	6 4(n) 7 6	1.30 1.50 2.50
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	2.5	5 4 3 3	6.5 6 5 4	1,00 (f) 1,00 2,08	Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	. 2	2(p) 5 (q) 4(s)	5 6.5 6 5(t)	••••
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	2	3 3 3 8	6 5 7 7	1.00 1.28 1.58	Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota. Tennessee	. 3 . 3(u)	3 3 31/4 5	4 7 5 7	1.50 2.72 .75 2.00
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	. 2	5 5 3	7 6 5 6	1.50 2.25	TexasUtahVermontVirginia	. 2	4(v) 4	4(w) 5 5.5 6	1.41
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	3(j) 2	4 5 (k)	5 7 3 7	2,75(i) 	Washington West Virginia. Wisconsin Wyoming D. of C	2 . 2	. 5 4 4 2 2	6.5 6 6 5 6	2.00 1.00

*Prepared by the Federation of Tax Administrators.

(a) Two states, Mississippi and Oklahoma, prohibit the sale of liquors of alcoholic content above 3.2 per cent and 4 per cent, respectively. Sixteen states have liquor monopoly systems (Alabama, Idaho, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Montana, New Hampshire, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia and Wyoming). Some of the monopoly states impose taxes, generally expressed in terms of a percentage of retail price. Vermont, however, levies a tax of \$2.80 per gallon. North Carolina has county-operated stores in counties which vote in favor of their operation, and the state imposes a tax of 10 per cent of retail price.

(b) This rate is for retailers. Also gross income tax rates varying from ½ per cent for manufactures to 1 per cent for extractive industries and 2 per cent for rentals.

(c) In addition, manufacturers pay a tax of 10 cents per case of liquor, and wholesalers a tax of 20 cents per case. A special excise of 3 per cent is imposed on the retail receipts from sale of liquor.

(d) A 6 cents per gallon tax is in effect through December 31.

excise of 3 per cent is imposed on the retail.

(d) A 6 cents per gallon tax is in effect through December 31, 1959, after which the rate is reduced to 5.5 cents per gallon.

(e) Municipalities may impose a like tax at the same rate, with full credit given in such instances for the state tax.

(f) In addition, a state warehouse charge of \$2.25 per gallon is imposed.

(i) Includes a 10 per cent veterans' bonus surtax effective through December 31, 1958.

(j) Wholesalers, 1/4 per cent; sales of automobiles, trucks and truck-tractors, 2 per cent; farm tractors sold to farmers, 1 per

(1) Wholesalers, ½ per cent; sales of automobiles, trucks and truck-tractors, 2 per cent; farm tractors sold to farmers, 1 per cent.

(k) If the voters approve a 1955, legislative act on October 4, 1955, a 2 cents per pack tax is to go into effect on January 1, 1956.

(l) Includes a 1 cent per gallon additional tax, optional with individual counties but approved by all.

(m) Wholesalers, ½ per cent.

(n) Tax to be raised to 6 cents per gallon on January 1, 1956, if approved by the voters.

(o) Wholesale merchants, 1/10 per cent. Sales of motor vehicles and airplanes are taxed at 1 per cent, with a maximum tax of \$80 per vehicle.

(p) Rate to be increased to 3 cents per pack, if voters approve at November, 1955, election.

(q) At the next state-wide election, a 3-cents-per-pack tax enacted by the legislature in 1955 will be submitted to the voters.

(r) Expired August 31, 1955.

(s) Increased to 5 cents per pack October 1, 1955.

(t) Increased to 6 cents per gallon September 13, 1955.

(u) One per cent of the tax enacted in 1955 to finance a Korean war veterans' bonus will expire when requirements are met.

(v) Increased to 5 cents per pack on September 6, 1955

(v) Increased to 5 cents per pack on September 6, 1955. (w) Increased to 5 cents per gallon on September 6, 1955.

STATE TAX COLLECTIONS IN 1955*

STATE tax collections in the 1955 fiscal year totaled \$11.6 billion. This amount was up 4.5 per cent from the \$11.1 billion collected in 1954 and was three times the 1942 amount of \$3.9 billion.

The 1954-1955 rise of \$0.5 billion was almost as large as that of the preceding year. Although these annual increases were substantially less than those of the three previous years, they were about equal to the average annual increase of the eight-year period 1942-1950. The chart (page 232) shows trends in state tax revenue since 1942.

Tax figures discussed here are net of refunds paid, but include amounts of state-imposed taxes collected or received by the state and subsequently distributed to local governments. Locally collected and retained tax amounts are not included. The 1955 figures are preliminary.

Statistics on state revenue in 1955 from nontax sources have not been compiled at this writing. In fiscal 1954, the states received \$7.7 billion from such sources, including \$2.7 billion from the federal government and \$2.6 billion from insurance trust sources. About three-fifths of all state insurance trust revenue in 1954 represented "contributions" collected for unemployment compensation. Such contributions were classified as tax revenue in Census reports for several years prior to 1951. However, in Census reports for 1951 and subsequent years, tax revenue figures (including

*Adapted from U. S. Bureau of the Census, State Tax Collections in 1955 (August, 1955).

prior year amounts) are exclusive of such unemployment compensation contributions.

This article relates to revenue from state taxes only. In 1954, tax revenue of local governments amounted to \$11.0 billion², or about the same total as taxes collected by the states in fiscal 1954.

MAJOR TAX SOURCES

Most major tax categories shared in the 1954-1955 net rise in state tax yields. The largest amount of increase was provided by sales taxes on motor fuel—up \$135 million, or 6.1 per cent. General sales and gross receipts taxes were up \$97 million, or 3.8 per cent.

General sales and gross receipts taxes continued as the largest single source of state tax revenue, providing \$2.6 billion. This category accounted for more than one-fifth of total state tax yields in 1955, even though such taxes were in effect in only thirty-two states.

The next ranking source was the sales tax on motor fuel, which produced \$2,353 million. Alcoholic beverage sales taxes produced \$471 million in 1955 as compared with \$463 million in 1954 and \$465 million in 1953. For the second successive year, to-bacco sales tax revenues declined slightly, providing \$459 million in fiscal 1955. Altogether, general and selective sales and gross receipts taxes yielded \$6,864 million, or nearly three-fifths of the total collected from all state tax sources.

Corporation and individual income taxes together rose slightly from \$1,776 million in 1954 to \$1,821 million in 1955. The yield of individual income taxes (imposed by thirty-one states) was up 7.9 per cent, to reach a new high of \$1,084 million. This figure includes corporation tax amounts for three states which reported combined income tax figures in both 1954 and 1955, and an additional small amount for one state, as indicated by footnote (a), Table 2.

¹Data contained in the Bureau of the Census annual series on "State Finances" are for state fiscal years that end on June 30, except for four states with earlier closing dates (two in the spring and two between the preceding August and December), as shown in Table 5.

²U. S. Bureau of the Census, Summary of Gov-

²U. S. Bureau of the Census, Summary of Governmental Finances in 1954 (September, 1955). Fiscal 1954 figures on local government taxes and other revenue, expenditure and debt are presented in that publication.

Corporation net income taxes amounted to \$737 million, or 4.5 per cent less than the 1954 amount.

Motor vehicle and motor vehicle operators' license taxes provided \$1,184 million in 1955, up \$86 million or 7.9 per cent from the 1954 level. Motor vehicle licenses include truck mileage and weight taxes and other motor carrier taxes except those measured by gross receipts, net income, or assessed valuation.

State property taxes totaled \$412 million in 1955, or 5.6 per cent more than in 1954. This source, of course, has been almost entirely relinquished to local governments by most states. State property levies are generally at only nominal rates or apply to limited types of property, such as intangibles, motor vehicles or particular classes of utility property.

Increases appear also for selective sales and gross receipts taxes on public utilities (up 7.9 per cent to \$283 million), and on insurance companies (up 4.9 per cent to \$370 million) and for license taxes on corporations in general (up 6.1 per cent to \$266 million). Death and gift taxes were up slightly, to reach \$249 million. Severance taxes declined from \$312 million in 1954 to \$303 million in 1955.

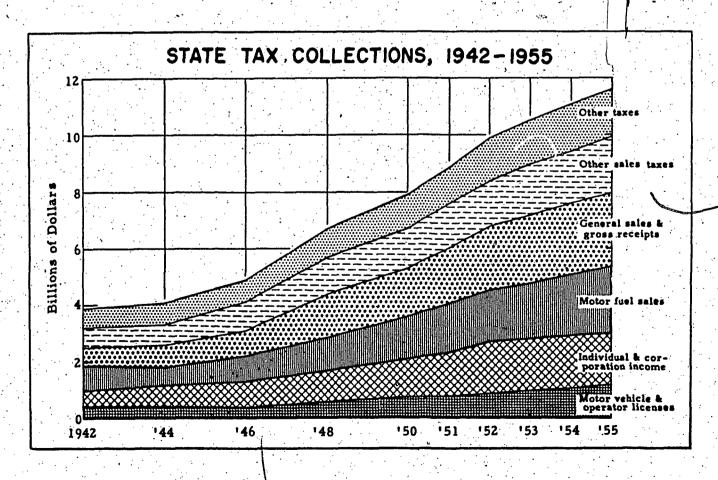
Individual State Comparisons

Forty-one states reported higher total tax yields in 1955 than in 1954. The collections of twenty-three states rose by less than 5 per cent, fourteen states reported gains of 5 to 10 per cent, two states show increases of 10 to 15 per cent, and two states show a rise of more than 15 per cent—Kentucky (17.4 per cent) and New Jersey (16.2 per cent). The greatest amounts of increase are shown for California (up \$92 million or 7.4 per cent) and New York (up \$66 million or 5.8 per cent).

Tax revenue of Indiana dropped 11.2 per cent from the 1954 level, reflecting expiration of various taxes which had been enacted to finance bonus payments to veterans. New Hampshire reported a decrease of 5.4 per cent, and decreases of less than 5 per cent appear for five states.

California collected \$7,334 million in state taxes and New York \$1,200 million in fiscal 1955, far more than the next ranking states: Michigan (\$646 million), Pennsylvania (\$629 million), Ohio (\$584 million) and Illinois (\$552 million).

Per capita amounts of state tax revenue in 1955 ranged from about \$116 in the State of Washington down to \$45 in New



Jersey. The forty-eight-state average equaled \$72.

Caution must be used in attempting comparisons of tax figures for individual state governments. The states vary greatly as to the scope and intensity of public services, in economic resources, and in the pattern for distribution of responsibility, as between the state and local levels, for performing and financing particular functions.

Some states directly administer certain activities which elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without state fiscal aid. In particular, it should be noted that the proportion of state-local tax revenue which is contributed by state-imposed taxes differs markedly from one state area to another. Percentage figures illustrating this variation, in terms of 1953 tax revenue data, are presented in Table 5.

TABLE 1 STATE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY TYPE OF TAX: 1942–1955*

									cent ge(a)	Per cent	
	7055	· ·	Amou	nt in milj	ions				From	dis-	Per
	1955 (Pre-							1954 to	- 1953 - 10	tribu-	
Tax source	lim.)	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1942	1955		1055	(b) 1955
Total collections	\$11,584	\$11,089	\$10,552	\$9,857	\$8,933	\$7,930	\$3,903	4.5	5.1	100.0	\$72.25
Sales and gross receipts General sales or gross	6,864	6,573	6,209	5,730	5,268	4,670	2,218	4.4	5.9	59.3	42.81
receipts	2,637	2,540	2,433	2,229	2,000	1,670	632	3.8	4.4	22.8	16.44
Motor fuels	2,353	2,218	2,019	1,870	1,710	1,544	940	6.1	9.9	20.3	14.68
Alcoholic beverages	471	463	465	442	469	420	257		-0.6	4.1	2.94
Tobacco products	459	464	469	449	430		130	-1.1	-1.1	4.0	2.86
Insurance	370	353	320	284	254	241	113	4.9	10.3	3.2	2.31
Public utilities	283	263	249	228	199	185	100	7.7	5.5	2.4	1.76
Other	291	273	255	228	206	195	45	6.5	7.4	2.5	1.82
License Motor vehicles and	1,823	1,707	1,630	1,476	1,359	1,228	708	6.8	4.7	15.7	11.37
operators	1.184	1.098	1.012	924	840	755	431	7.9	8.4	10.2	7.39
Corporations in general	266	251	266	226	211	176	93		5.7	2.3	1.66
Alcoholic beverages	79	79 5	79	77	77	77	56	-0.5	-0.4	0.7	.49
Hunting and fishing	83	.78	77	70	63	60	24	5.2	2.4	0.7	.51
Other	212	201	196	178	168	160	104	5.4	2.3	, 1.8 ,	1.32
Income	1,821	1,576	1,779		1,492	1,310			-0.2	15.7	11.36
Individual income (c)	1,084	1,004	969	913	805	724	249	7.9	3.7	9.4	6.76
Corporation net income (c)	737	772	810	838	687	586	269	—4.5	4.8 °	6.4	4.60
Property	412	391	365	370	346	307	264	5.6	7.0	3.6	2.57
Death and gift	249	247	222	211	196	168	110	0.8	11.3	2.2	1.55
Severance	303	312	286	272	222	211	62	-3.0	8.9	2.6	1.89
Other	112	83	61	47	50	36	23	33.8	37.3	1.0	.70

^{*}Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, State Tax Collections in 1955.

NOTE: Because of rounding, detail does not always add to total. Per capita and per cent figures are computed on the basis of amounts rounded to the nearest thousand.

(a) Changes are increases unless preceded by a minus sign (—), which denotes a decrease.

⁽b) Based on provisional estimates of population on July 1, 1954. (See Table 5.)
(c) Individual income tax figures include corporation net income tax amounts for from one to four states in each fiscal year shown. (See also footnote a, Table 2.)

TABLE 2
STATE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY MAJOR SOURCE AND BY STATE: 1955*
(In thousands of dollars)

	State	•	Total	Sales and gross receipts (Table 3)	Licenses (Table 4)	Indi- vidual income	Corpo- raiinn net income	Property	Death and gift	Sever- ance	Poll	Documen and stock transfer	
•	Number of states using	tax	48	48	48	31	33	45	47	25	9	13	10
	Total	• • • • • • • • • •	\$11,583,536	\$6,863,844	\$1,823,048	\$1,083,905(a)	\$736,906(a)	\$ 412,442	\$249,051	\$302,637	\$8,469	\$72,387_	\$30,847
	AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia		163,205 80,313 107,486 1,334,391	119,433 52,603 75,754 846,552	14,093 7,760 15,240 129,579	16,458(a) 5,300 4,640 106,557	1,098(a) 5,235 7,469 133,412	9,681 9,217 288 86,820	285 196 158 30,303	965 3,937 1,168	549	605	38
	Colorado		129,218 173,497 40,820 293,783	74,630 118,504 12,319 222,254	17,143 21,496 12,212 55,829	18,092 12,551	5,677 23, 1 90	8,127 12 1,823(b) 7,747	3,427 10,295 1,915 2,221	2,122	••••	 5,623	56
:	Georgia(daho(llinois(ndiana		235,572 38,032 551,823 254,004	195,351 18,364 447,137 192,122	12,385 8,922 89,058 41,661	15,112 5,385	11,574 2,678	507 2,199 563 14,980	643 402 15,065 4,034	82 308	899	****	••••
	lowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	197,850 144,523 162,189 303,497	125,952 99,023 85,842 176,762	42,880 21,436 15,876 27,257	21,900 12,865 33,233 19,129(a)	2,284 3,777 10,591 (a)	133 5,811 12,632 11,162	4,701 1,338 3,224 2,264	273 208 66,923	••••	583	••••
	Maine		58,902 199,181 334,412 645,877	43,424 116,460 131,498 450,099	12,621 23,860 87,824(c 119,642	32,225 77,075	14,639 22,344(c)	1,069 7,895 169 34,969	1,785 4,070 14,460 10,492	699	3	32 1,042	29,976(
	Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana		245,391 125,041 225,780 41,581	95,902 90,501 147,176 21,134	39,107 10,188 39,218 6,259	54,356 3,977 27,382(a) 5,308	16,238 10,360 (a) 1,573	15,723 3,149 8,038 4,336	4,828 333 3,966 1,389	19,040 6,533 1,582		197	•••••

	Nebraska	68,649 20,396 27,554 238,081	40,740 12,773 14,642 136,257	6,319 4,311 7,289 86,160	1,426	•••••	20,561 3,058 1,712 2,869	227 1,144 12,795	134 14	802 1,327	••••	120
	New Mexico	80,210 1,200,204 307,411 45,935	52,432 384,762 174,524 28,425	11,393 169,513 44,991 9,366	3,707(a) 367,466 40,053 2,695	(a) 207,215 34,957 997	5,534 2,329 6,847 3,500	535 27,996 5,978 195	6,527 757	••••	40,923	82
	OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	584,189 210,434 129,828 - 628,956	437,631 124,964 37,859 323,083	111,790 34,533 30,835 154,737	10,437 42,795	8,147 14,027 397,011	29,043 1(e) 19 2,194	5,725 3,353 3,552 33,382	28,999 741	••••	17,649	••••
235	Rhode Island	58,614 156,861 40,423 204,761	42,297 118,081 31,874 144,502	8,010 11,538 7,069 37,579	12,327 3,646	6,227 11,941 173 14,390	1,246 117 15(e)	2,080 731 508 3,144	682	••••	997 1,100	385
	Texas Utah Vermont Virginia	489,030 54,964 27,153 205,765	217,835 36,894 12,164 90,141	76,395 6,676 6,648 33,912	6,456 5,398 42,216	2,415 1,594 20,916	27,463 259 350 10,263	6,241 504 514 3,745	158,781 1,760 201	2,085 485 1,634	230 2,691	46
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	293,483 126,509 266,971 30,787	241,600 105,052 78,296 18,218	26,040 18,522 41,883 5,993	73,738	43,857	20,037 340 21,296 6,339	5,091 1,910 7,685 222	148	685	715	68 15

^{*}Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, State Tax Collections in 1955.

(a) Combined corporation and individual income taxes for four states—Alabama, Louisiana, Missouri and New Mexico—are tabulated with individual income taxes. Amount shown as corporation tax for Alabama represents only tax on financial institutions.

(b) Tax for State Board Unit Schools.

(c) Amount for licenses includes \$49,120 thousand corporation taxes measured in part by net income.

(d) Tax on adjusted business receipts.

(e) Back taxes only; not counted with "Number of states using tax" at top of column.

TABLE 3
SALES AND GROSS RECEIPTS TAX COLLECTIONS, BY STATE: 1955*
(In thousands of dollars)

to the second se						·					· · ·
		General sales		\$		Selective sal	es and gross	receipts			
State	Total	or gross receipts	Total	Motor fuels	Alcoholic beverages	Tobacco prod- ucis	Insur- ance	Public utili- ties	Pari- mutuels	Amuse- ments	Other
mber of states using tax	48	32	48	48	48	41	48	36	24	32	30
Total	\$6,863,844	\$2,636,552	\$4,227,292	\$2,353,388	\$471,220	\$458,583	\$370,106	\$282,819	\$191,933	\$ 12,678	\$86,565
bamazonakansaskifornia	119,433 52,605 75,754 846,552	58,862 27,225 30,154 490,992	60,571 25,380 45,600 355,560	44,590 16,494 30,332 250,025	1,377 2,585 5,251 19,790	7,479 2,203 6,440	4,235 1,406 2,680 38,501	2,372 1,718 15,354	974 884 23,422	29 13 130	489 8,338(
lorado nnecticut laware rida	74,630 118,504 12,319 212,254	36,982 59,377 74,027	37,648 59,127 12,319 148,227	28,707 25,803 6,108 81,661	4,113 6,145 1,440 30,888	8,494 1,504 4,724	3,061 9,153 1,184 6,394	6,873 24 4,110	1,757 1,949 19,662	8 4 110 783	2,655(5
orgia ihonoisiiana	195,351 18,364 447,137 192,122	107,044 205.532 102,797	88,307 18,364 241,605 89,325	60,497 12,920 117,306 55,800	11,395 794 23,362 12,712	9,698 1,698 30,261 13,306(c)	6,087 1,638 20,925 7,475	804 33,952	15,208	- 9 591 32	630 501
nsasntucky	125,952 99,023 85,842 176,762	65,666 50,506 64,811	60,286 48,517 85,842 111,951	44,223 33,039 48,054 45,534	3,214 5,103 10,805 17,155	7,020 5,231 7,698 19,594	5,441 4,864 4,657 6,627	280 3,935 18,122	1,823 1,858	1,678 78	388 7,192 2,983
inerylandssachusettschigan	43,424 116,460 131, 49 8 450,099	14,475 301,161	28,949 81,567 131,498 148,938	16,596 40,892 55,681 94,055	2,084 6,938 22,358 7,369	4,819 27,692 25,467	1,830 6,068 8,404 15,141	2,926 10,452	694 7,205 10,799 6,881	464 21 25	9,548 6,543
nnesotasalssippissourisnr	95,902 90,501 147,176 21,134	37,870 92,384	95,902 52,631 54,792 21,134	45,061 36,882 39,031 14,407	14,429 4,103 5,765 1,756	11,294 6,888 2,761	6,676 3,028 9,810 1,376	18,167 101 800	•••••	6_ 411 34	269 1,319 85

	Nebraska	40,740 12,773 14,642 136,257	••••••	40,740 12,773 14,642 136,257	31,313 6,996 8,055 63,084	2,821 837 1,016 17,528	3,883 1,090 2,957 19,201	2,671 494 1,408 13,871	6	1,206 22,563	46 3,342 i0	••••
dener.	New Mexico	52,432 384,762 174,524 28,425	27,778 58,355 13,055	24,654 384,762 116,169 15,370	17,613 119,023 80,351 8,202	1,667 49,230 11,143 2,814	2,604 58,141 2,909	1,500 49,232 7,985 1,144	917 50,049 16,439 3	75 57,033	9 2,054 	269 251 298
	OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	437,631 124,964 37,859 323,083	201,070 46,249 62,501	Ž36,561 78,715 37,859 260,582	126,480 47,911 31,924 137,559	33,768 6,056 1,209 44,706	19,956 10,739 43,087	21,377 7,280 3,496 22,099	29,045 438 275 13,081	5,935 840	26	6,291(d) 115 24
237	Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth Dakota	42,297 118,081 31,874 144,502	13,951 46,649 12,762 55,096	28,346 71,432 19,112 89,406	8,745 40,575 11,106 59,270	2,258 12,069 2,611 7,763	3,166 5,655 1,682 13,614	1,963 3,604 1,349 6,428	3,416 4,119 3 1,574	7,952 78	288 311	846(b) 5,122(g) 2,283(b) 446
	Texas. Utah. Vermont. Virginia.	217,835 36,894 12,164 90,141	18,846	217,835 18,048 12,164 90,141	112,978 13,243 5,765 60,064	17,185 770 2,787 7,569	34,239 1,781 1,731	20,975 1,553 864 8,001	9,802 107 1,016 14,495	•••••	303 (j) 12	22,353 (i) 594 1
	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	241,600 105,052 78,296 18,218	153,648 63,117 8,717	87,952 41,935 78,296 9,501	50,673 20,911 40,372 7,477	8,776 3,251 11,919 536	10,643 6,096 10,448 690	5,212 3,121 7,022 796	9,908 8,134 2	896 2,225	1,844 	6,331(k) 394

*Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, State Tax Collections in 1955.

(a) Agricultural marketing taxes.
(b) Tax on gross income of unincorporated businesses.
(c) Includes related license taxes.
(d) Tax on motor vehicles.
(e) Includes \$1,739 thousand on lubricating oil and \$1,018 thousand on soft drinks.
(f) Tax on meals.

(g) Tax on soft drinks.

(h) Includes \$1,887 thousand tax on motor vehicles.

(i) Includes (in thousands): \$16,161 on motor vehicles, \$1,810 on cement, \$1,692 on radios, \$1,067 on carbon black, and \$1,006 on oil and gas well servicing.

(j) Less than \$500.

(k) Comprises \$3,442 thousand on motor vehicles and \$2,889 thousand on soft drinks.

TABLE 4
LICENSE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY STATE: 1955*
(In thousands of dollars)

		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					· .				
	•		,		. :				Occupa- tions		
State	Total	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle opera- tors	Corpo- rations in general	Public utili- ties	Alco- holic bever- ages	Chain stores	Amuss- ments	and busi- nesses, n.e.c.†	Hunting and fishing	Other
umber of states using tax	48	48	48	48	28	48	16	. 34	48	48	28
Total	\$1,823,048	\$1,110;701	\$ 73,370	\$266,201	\$18,343	\$78,687	\$4,963	\$4,496	\$180,081	\$82,522	\$3,684
labamarizona rizonarkansasalifornia	14,093 7,760 15,240 129,579	3,319 5,073 10,468 93,157	1,954 386 712 5,841	3,798 • 455 495 705	338 138 342	130 214 406 9,214	100	80	3,707 717 1,562 13,919	747 915 1,379 6,174	::: 227
olorado	17,143 21,496 12,212 55,829	10,403 10,835 2,945 34,919	656 4,717 316 1,884	363 511 6,821 1,091	59 256 84	769 3,085 272 1,377	190 151 364	15 119 7 10	1,593 1,567 1,323 14,558	3,092 525 82 1,542	3 137 39
eorgialaholinoislinois	12,385 8,922 89,058 41,661	7,677 5,372 72,504 32,033(a)	110 193 3,272 (a)	1,414 238 4,280 369	 830	238 419 1,263 3,926	 594(b)	500 13	2,453 1,256 4,906 2,758	493 1,364 2,333 1,136	76
waentucky	42,880 21,436 15,876 27,257	38,314 17,215 9,444 9,701	1,276 156 843 2,428	284 677 950 7,583	20 169	73 208 807 932	33 i82	45 129 12	1,300 2,184 2,084 5,463	1,198 743 1,516 956	38: 39: 10:
ainearylandassachusettslchigan	12,621 23,860 87,824 119,642	7,157 18,992 14,967 60,172	772 439 5,258 2,338	206 571 49,986(c) 41,404	6,364 144	488 110 417 5,008	 458	25 258 281 14	2,464 2,801 9,559 4,138	1,423 684 992 5,956	86 .i
innesotaississippiissouriissouri	39,107 10,188 39,218 6,259	30,414 4,119 27,495 2,500	611 974 1,101 550	140 1,829 3,993 81	21 390 272	94 73 1,495 980	92 160	 28	4,233 1,984 2,412 800	3,586 727 2,421 ,1,150	•••

23

	Nebraska	6,319 4,311 •7,289 86,160	3,952 2,343 4,952 48,267	77 91 517 7,668	233 310 136 22,161	1,198	161 17 234 869	•••	21 463	1,136 277 520 4,364	739 664 929 1,542	146 1 91
.*	New Mexico	11,393 169,513 44,991 9,366	6,857 112,935 24,046 6,989	490 6,981 944 55	663 2,434 6,299 23	961 4,462 46 551	78 24,048 86 165	i97	9 485 527 53	1,042 14,117 11,422 1,092	1,293 3,845 1,424 438	206
	OhioOkiahomaOregonPennsylvania	111,790 34,533 30,835 154,737	84,326 27,297 22,838 62,971	1,435 1,823 707 6,033	11,778 2,534 527 60,758	294 1 	7,481 279 591 7,826	•••	99 291 419 17	3,314 1,025 2,780 11,100	3,040 1,283 2,678 5,125	23 295 900 (d
770	Rhode Island	8,010 11,538 7,069 37,579	5,214 5,30 20,422	1,148 831 5 598	130 402 38 5,767	iio	62 782 157 273	313 51 171	26 305 ioo	1,327 2,081 694 9,046	103 843 1,189 1,092	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Texas. Utah. Vermont. Virginia.	76,395 .6,676 6,648 33,912	44,141 4,330 5,083 18,002	3,121 94 414 423	20,868 106 19 887	3 14	1,357 2 165 235	1,790	10 54 67	3,507 458 366 12,564	1,601 1,609 526 1,538	74 7 196
	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	26,040 18,522 41,883 5,993	13,587 14,129 34,150 3,764	2,171 310 556 91	567 926 267 124	962 250 57	1,265 475 69 12	ii7 :::	···· 2	3,479 1,290 3,096 243	3,445 1,010 3,673 1,759	564 15 13

*Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, State Tax Collections in 1955.
†N.e.c. signifies not elsewhere classified.
(a) Amount for motor vehicles includes operators' licenses.
(b) Includes license-tax on single stores.

(c) Includes \$49,120 thousand, corporation excise taxes and surtaxes, measured in part by net income and in part by corporate excess.

(d) Dog licenses.

Table 5
FISCAL YEAR, POPULATION, AND INCOME PAYMENTS, BY STATE*

			Total pop excluding ar	med forces		Income par individ			State taxes as per cent	
	State	Date of close of	July 1,	April 1,	195.		195	-	of state and local	
•		fiscal year	1954 (estimated)(a)	1950 (enumeraled)	Amount (millions)	Per capila	Amount (millions)	Per capita	taxes, 1953(c)	
	Total(d)		160,334,000	149,895,183	\$268,803	\$1,707	\$ 25 4 ,338	\$1,642	50.5	
	Alabama. Arizona Arkansas California	Sept. 30, 1954 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	3,121,000 993,000 1,910,000 12,554,000	3,061,743 749,587 1,909,511 10,586,223	3,248 1,370 1,793 24,856	1,043 1,473 939 2,039	3,087 1,308 1,785 23,257	999 1,5 0 3 967 1,978	69.2 61.8 71.8 52.5	
;	Colorado. Connecticut Delaware Florida.	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	1,456,000 2,219,000 367,000 3,524,000	1,325,089 2,007,280 318,085 2,771,305	2,367 4,744 825 4,586	1,675 2,194 2,304 1,368	2,315 4,393 768 4,137	1,630 2,071 2,207 1,335	50.3 46.2 72.0 57.2	
•	Georgia	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	3,660,000 615,000 9,165,000 4,209,000	3,444,578 588,637 8,712,176 3,934,224	4,245 851 18,800 7,584	1,184 1,411 2,088 1,834	3,997 874 17,771 6,986	1,139 1,484 1,988 1,668	64.6 47.9 42.2 52.4	
•	Iowa	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	2,638,000 2,016,000 2,995,000 2,924,000	2,621,073 1,905,299 2,944,806 2,683,516	3,954 3,110 3,460 3,602	1,518 1,550 1,167 1,249	4,094 3,211 3,316 3,397	1,573 1,629 1,125 1,230	43.8 47.5 59.5 75.9	
	Maine	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	930,000 2,602,000 4,954,000 7,024,000	913,774 2,343,001 4,690,514 6,371,766	1,251 4,719 8,880 13,723	1,369 1,857 1,812 2,003	1,207 4,454 8,421 12,206	1,358 1,754 1,772 1,830	48.8 53.7 40.4 58.1	
	Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	3,103,000 2,204,000 4,154,000 628,000	2,982,483 2,178,914 3,954,653 591,024	4,724 1,821 6,768 1,037	1,547 834 1,652 1,689	4,524 1,781 6,406 1,009	1,502 826 1,610 1,690	49.3 64.0 49.4 45.4	

	Nebraska	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	1,366,000 218,000 532,000 5,250,000	1,325,510 160,083 533,242 4,835,329	2,065 448 854 10,771	1,533 2,175 1,620 2,095	2,132 412 824 10,041	1,584 2,227 1,555 1,975	36.8 47.6 38.6 25.9
	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	June 30, 1955 March 31, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	781,000 15,433,000 4,250,000 636,000	681,187 14,830,192 4,061,929 619,636	1,021 32,871 4,599 804	1,347 2,158 1,097 1,295	975 31,097 4,404 750	1,327 2,062 1,058 1,244	78.9 39.2 72.3 51.7
	Ohio	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 May 31, 1955	8,554,000 2,268,000 1,639,000 10,779,000	7,946,627 2,233,351 1,521,341 10,498,012	16,840 2,986 2,762 19,419	2,012 1,327 1,724 1,822	15,443 2,880 2,746 18,310	1,872 1,293 1,712 1,734	50.4 69,5 53.9 49.4
241	Rhode Island	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	824,000 2,238,000 667,000 3,362,000	791,896 2,117,027 652,740 3,291,718	1,429 2,403 895 3,948	1,749 1,095 1,362 1,186	1,362 2,365 811 3,658	1,661 1,088 1,229 1,127	53.0 73.9 39.4 64.6
	Texas	Aug. 31, 1954 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	8,468,000 757,000 385,000 3,588,000	7,711,194 688,862 377,747 3,318,680	12,279 1,108 528 4,829	1,480 1,510 1,401 1,361	11,916 1,075 500 4,693	1,457 1,459 1,362 1,338	52.1 52.6 53.9 59.8
*	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955 June 30, 1955	2,540,000 1,947,000 3,578,000 312,000	2,378,963 2,005,552 3,434,575 290,529	4,663 2,435 6,023 505	1,882 1,257 1,712 1,650	4,458 2,414 5,861 507	1,810 1,233 1,676 1,657	68.7 71.5 46.0 57.6

*Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, State Tax Collections in 1955.

(a) These provisional estimates will be revised to take account of data as to recent internal migration.

(b) U. S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August, 1954. Estimated income payments are for calendar years. Figures herein for six states (Maine, Maryland, New

Hampshire, New Jersey, New York and Virginia) are adjusted to a "residence basis," as described in footnote 2, Table 5, on page 16 of the cited source.

(c) Bureau of the Census, State and Local Government Revenue in 1953, Table 7.

(d) Does not include data for the District of Columbia.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

TABLE 6 STATE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY STATE: 1942-1955*

(In thousands of dollars)

		Amou	nt (in milli	- m = 1		Per e		1955 amoun
State	1955 (prelim.)	Amou 1954	nt (in millio	1952	1942	1954 to 1955	1953 to 1954	per capita (b)
Total	\$11,584	\$11,089	\$10,552	\$9,857	\$3,903	4.5	5.1	\$72.2
Alabama	163 -	160	159	132	52	2.1	0.6	52.2
Arizona	80	78	75	70	24	3.1	4.5	80.8
Arkansas California	107 1,334	106 1,242	102 1,142	100 1.065	41 336	1.7 7.4	312 8.8	56.2 106.2
Colorado	129	113	- 111	106	39	14.3	1.4	88.7
Connecticut	173	165	138	132	58	5.0	19.5	78.1
Delaware	41	42	26	24	11.	2.8	64.2	111.2
Florida	294	268	252	229	60	9.7	6.1	83.3
Georgia	236	225	218	228	59	4.9	3.0	64.3
daho:	38 552	38 546	39 514	38 455	13 230	1.2 1.1	-3.0 6.1	61.8
ndiana	254	286	284	259	97	11.2	0.6	60.3
owa	198	188	169	168	.71	5.3	11.0	75.0
Kansas	145	140	137	133	45	3.2	2.0	71.6
Kentucky Louisiana	162 303	138 295	138 287	129 283	53 81	17.4 3.0	0.2 2.6	54.1 103.8
				,				
Maine Marviand	59 199	56 181	57 165	56 153	23 48	4.4 9.9	-0.5 9.6	63.3 76.5
Massachusetts	334	328	322	315	124	1.8	2.1	67.5
Michigan	646	616	582	503	184	4.8	5.8	91.9
Minnesota	245	246	228	233	92	0.4	8.3	79.0
Mississippi	125	120		110	42	4.3	6.6	56.7
Missouri	226 42	224 39	207 37	185 37	84 14	0.6 5.7	8.3 5.2	54.3 66.2
Nebraska	69	65	61	56	24	5.3	7.5	50.2
verada	20	18	17	14	5	14.3	6.2	93.5
New Hampshire	28	29	27	25	13	5.4	8.0	51.7
New Jersey	238	205	189	178	102	16.2	8.4	45.3
New Mexico	80	74	70	65	18	8.3	5.2	102.7
New York North Carolina	1,200 307	1,134	1,120 288	1,024 278	484 99	5.8 4.3	1.3 2.4	77.7 72.3
North Dakota	46	295 44	44	45	19	5.4	-2.0	72.2
Ohio	584	546	492	451	229	7.1	11.0	68.2
Oklahoma		204	196	188	73	3.3	3.8	92.7
Pennsylvania	130 629	127 617	130 595	128 540	36 290	2.5 1.9	-2.4	79.2 58.3
		.•						
Rhode Island	59 157	57 157	56 150	53 147	17 45	2.8 0.1	1.5	71.1
South Carolina	157 40	157 39	159 36	39	15	4.3	-1.6 7.5	70.0 60.6
ennessee	205	195	185	179	54	5.2	5.0	60.9
Cexas	489	470	447	414	135	4.0	5.1	57.7
Utah	55	57	50	54	21	7-3.1	13.9	72.6
/ermont/irginia	27 206	27 196	28 189	28 167	11 66	√ 0.2 1 5.0	-1.8 3.9	70.5 57.3
				249	90	7.2	3.1	•
Washington	293 127	274 128	266 124	123	57	-1.3	3.4	115.5 64.9
Wisconsin	267	261	253	244	111	2.2	3.3	74.6
Wyoming	31	. 30	27	24	7	3.2	8.7	98.6

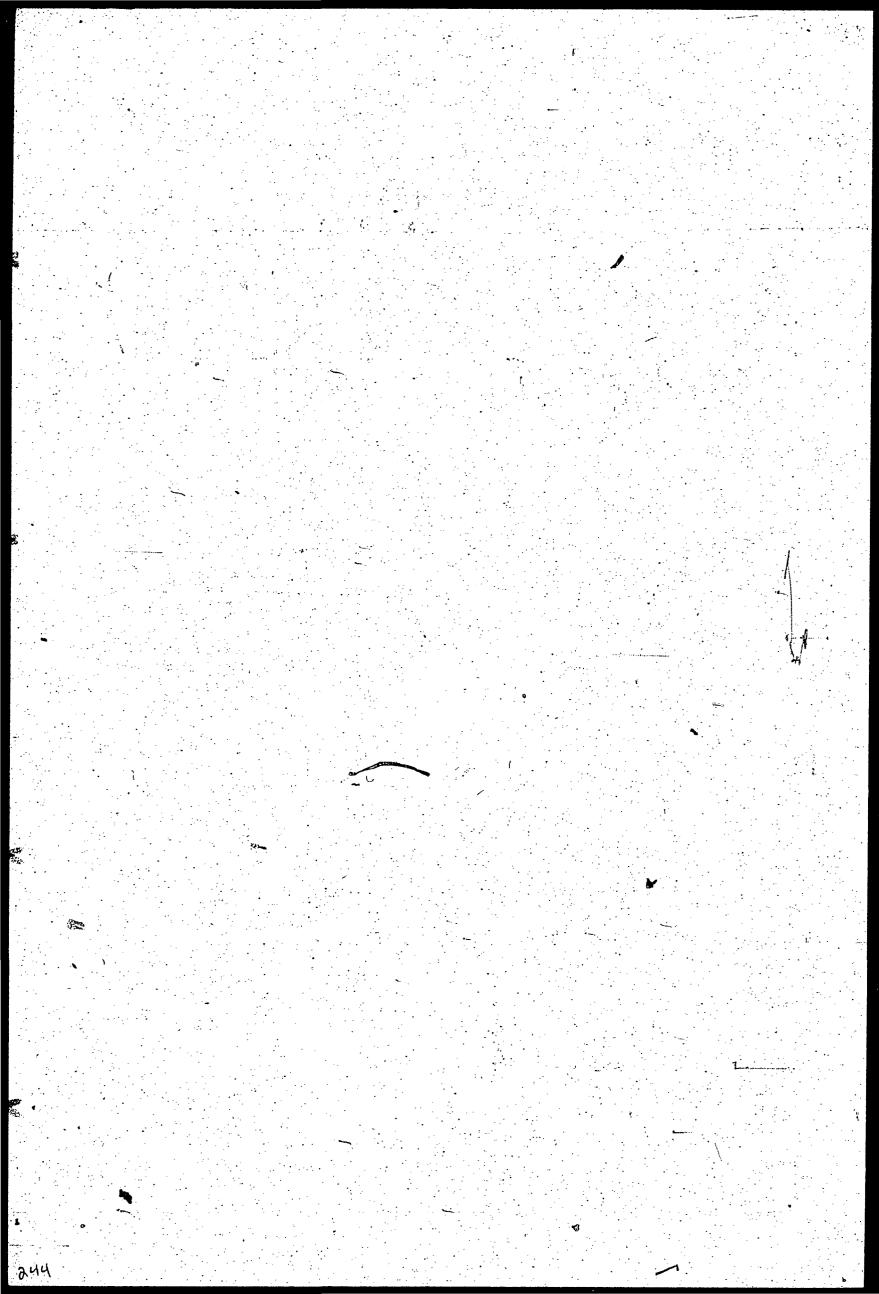
^{*}Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, State Tax Collections in 1955.

NOTE: Because of rounding, detail does not always add to total. Per capita and per cent figures are computed on the basis of amounts rounded to the nearest thousand.

⁽a) Changes are increases unless preceded by a minus sign
(—), which denotes a decrease.
(b) Based on provisional estimates of population on July 1, 1954. (See Table 5.)

Section VII MAJOR STATE SERVICES

- 1. Education
- 2. Highways, Highway Safety and Aviation
- 3. Health and Welfare
- 4. Defense and Public Protection
- 5. Corrections
- 6. Planning and Development
- 7. Natural Resources
- 8. Labor and Industrial Relations
- 9. State Regulatory Activities



Education

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS*

ORE than thirty million pupils were enrolled in public schools in the United States in 1955, and the number was increasing at the rate of more than a million children a year. The total number of teachers had passed the million mark, but was not increasing rapidly enough to maintain a stable ratio between pupils and teachers. Rising enrollments and shortages of qualified teachers brought results that in many communities included shortened school days, overcrowded classrooms, employment of inadequately qualified teachers, and laxity in enforcement of compulsory attendance laws. The Bureau of the Census estimated in 1953 that more than four and a half million children of school age were not attending school at all, and the National Education Association has estimated that in 1954–55, 700,000 pupils were attending half-day sessions.

This disparity between enrollments and teacher supply presented no temporary emergency to state school systems. Concern has been growing that the teacher shortage may remain a permanent problem as long as industry and other employers continue their heavy demands on the limited resources of highly trained manpower available. The technical competencies developed by teachers have found a ready market in industry and governmental services other than teaching. Teachers' salaries, although they continue to rise, have not been effectively competitive

with those offered in many of the alternate markets.

The impression thus has grown among students of the problem that it may be impossible to increase the supply of teachers. to the level generally considered necessary to maintain the present staff arrangements. It has been suggested that re-examination of these arrangements may be necessary to see if the demand for teachers can be reduced to a level more in line with anticipated supply. Suggestions advanced by educators in this connection have included shortening the period of education—by introduction of double sessions, extension of the school year to a three quarter system and staggering of enrollments; or by reorgarization of the curriculum, eliminating one or more grade levels-kindergarten, seventh or eighth grade or both, or one year of the secondary school program. Experimenting with larger groupings for instruction also has been suggested, on the theory that the generally accepted ratio of twenty-five or thirty pupils per teacher is not necessarily the best arrangement for all kinds of learning situations. Likewise educators have discussed the desirability of developing a corp of technicians who would supplement the services of master teachers and would allow the professional staff to concentrate their efforts on activities requiring the high level of skill which is in short supply. This would leave custodial and routine clerical functions to the technical assistants, who could be drawn from the less highly trained and more plentiful part of the labor force.

^{*}Text and tables prepared by Henry Thomas James, Assistant Director of the Midwest Administration Center, The University of Chicago.

On the other hand, one of the aspects of the teacher shortage is that schools best able to experiment successfully with innovations to make better use of available trained manpower frequently are the ones least likely to do so, because they are least pressed by the shortage. School districts with the largest financial resources are accumulating the best of the available supply by getting to the source of supply first, with the largest offer.

The states and the school districts, similarly, have faced increasing problems in shortages of school plant for the rising enrollments, and in the obsolescence of many school structures. (See section on "Capital")

Expenditures" following.)

The most hopeful aspect of these and related problems at the midpoint of a most difficult decade in school administration was the amount of public interest and attention that was focussed on educational problems. State conferences on education, culminating in the White House Conference late in 1955, reflected this national interest.

DISTRICT ORGANIZATION

Both state and local responsibility for education have long been recognized. The effectiveness with which a state can discharge its responsibility is related to the degree to which it is able to develop school districts of a size and population that permit efficient operation. Striking progress made in reduction of school districts in recent years is shown in Table 5. In 1933 there were 127,244 school districts in the nation.

A study by the Council of State Governments in 1947–48 showed 99,713 school districts. By 1955 estimates of the National Education Association indicated that this number had been reduced to 60,416.

The sharpest reductions usually have occurred in the central states, where the rural one-teacher elementary districts that developed a century ago to fit the needs of those times have been yielding to the twelve-grade districts. Illinois, with 11,061 school districts in 1946–47, has made the largest reduction by eliminating almost 9,000 districts since then. Missouri shows a reduction of 4,437 districts in the eight-

year period, and Minnesota eliminated 3,418. More than 2,000 districts each were eliminated by Kansas, Mississippi, New York, Texas and Wisconsin.

The usual goal of school district reorganization is simple: that all territory within the state shall be included in districts operating at least twelve grades of education and capable of operating in accordance with accepted standards at a reasonable cost. Considerations that have prompted the unprecedented record of reorganizations of recent years have included:

1. A state school system, it has been recognized increasingly, must deal with a manageable number of local units if its financial participation in the costs of the local programs is to insure maintenance of minimum educational standards. Most of the southern states and several in the West have achieved a manageable administrative structure by organizing school districts on a county basis. Northern and central states appear to be approaching a similar objective by creating larger districts on a community basis, without reference to other existing political subdivisions.

2. Local administrative units that are too small sacrifice quality of educational program or economic efficiency or both.

3. Sparsity of population in large areas of many states continue to force districts to operate at less than maximum efficiency if children are to receive an education of acceptable quality without undue inconvenience to them or their parents; but the advantages of larger tax bases and increased administrative efficiency can and are being achieved in many states by creation of larger administrative districts, which continue to maintain small attendance units in areas where sparsity of population does not permit convenient grouping into larger units.

Reorganization methods have varied widely among the states. In some states outright reorganization of all districts has been accomplished by legislative action. In others legislation to encourage and permit reorganization has been enacted.

The most effective state programs appear to have had certain elements in common: (1) encouragement through legislative policy statements and active and effective leadership by the Governor and the chief state school officer; (2) creation of local committees to study the local situation, usually on a county basis, to make recommendations and to hold public hearings so that the recommendations are understood and widely disseminated; (3) action by the legislature to remove legal and financial blocks to sound reorganization, and mandatory legislation when local interests are contrary to the best interest of the state, as in the case of the non-operating school districts.

A recent development in improving district structure in the Midwest has been vigorous action by several states to eliminate non-operating school districts. Such districts served for many years as a sign that the district structure was in need of remodeling. More than 11,000 districts which operate no schools were found in a recent United States Office of Education survey, most of them in the Midwest. Illinois abolished almost 2,000 of them in 1951.

Wisconsin acted to eliminate almost 1,000 in 1953, and in 1955 Michigan took action which will abolish about 850 closed districts. In each instance the territory in the districts involved was required to be attached to a district that did operate a school, and two years' grace was allowed by the legislatures to permit an orderly rearrangement of district lines. In all three instances the action was taken primarily on the grounds that the power to tax is a power guarded jealously by the states and by the people; that it is extended to local units of government for the performance of specified services of government; and that when a unit of government ceases to perform the function for which it was created, the taxing power should be withdrawn, the unit abolished, and the territory involved attached to a unit which does provide the service. In all three states this decisive action was taken by the legislatures with virtually unanimous votes.

THE INTERMEDIATE UNIT

The traditional functions of the county superintendent of schools have been changing in many states as the number of local districts has declined and as local districts have increased in self-sufficiency. A num-

ber of states, including California, Michigan and Wisconsin, have been conducting extensive studies in an attempt to identify the place of the county superintendent in the emerging pattern of school district organization. A consensus appears to have been forming that his services would continue to be needed in most states, but that the nature of his duties was changingfrom traditional supervisory and administrative functions to functions of service to local school districts and of leadership-in. formulating broad educational policy on matters affecting more than one local school district. A trend has been noted toward creation of elective county boards of education, which in turn appoint professionally qualified county superintendents, and away from popular election of county superintendents of schools.

THE STATE SCHOOL OFFICE

In 1947 thirty-nine states had state boards of education, of which only three selected members by popular election. By 1955 forty-four states had established state boards, of which eight selected members by popular election. In 1947 thirty-one states selected the chief state school officer by popular election; in only ten was he appointed by a state board of education. By 1954 the number of elective state superintendents had decreased to twenty-six, and state boards of education were making the selection in eighteen states. (See Table 7.)

Apparently, therefore, the trend is toward placing responsibility for broad policy decisions affecting the state educational program in a policy-making board, representative of the people and directly responsible to them, and to securing execution of those policies through a chief administrative officer selected on the basis of his professional qualifications for the office.

SCHOOL FINANCE

A steady decline in the percentage of public school revenues derived from property taxes continues. Estimates by the United States Office of Education show this to have been uninterrupted for the past quarter of a century. Yet property taxes continue to account for more than half of the revenue.

PER CENT OF PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUES FROM PROPERTY TAXATION 1930-1954

Year		Per cent
1930		84.4
1950		55 . 4
1953-54.	• • • • • • • • • • • • •	54.2

Source: Adapted from Arvid Burke, Financing Public Schools in the United States, p. 118. 1953-54 data from Public School Finance Programs of the United States, U.S. Office of Education, 1955, p. 17. (See Table 2.)

Increasing streams of state collected revenues, derived principally from income and sales taxes, have made possible this substantial shift in the school support pattern. The rather general abandonment of state taxes on property, meantime, and the declining dependence of schools on this revenue source, have contributed materially to continuing deterioration of the trict. This usually is called the basic or property tax structure in many jurisdictions. Competitive underassessment, controlled in some measure through state supervision of assessments in certain of the states, has even been encouraged, inadvertently, by some of the state school(support formulas. Seven states have found it necessary to develop a special index of taxpaying ability as the basis for distributing state school funds, because assessed valuations were totally unsatisfactory for this purpose. Twenty-three states use state equalized valuations or adjusted state ratios for this purpose, and only fifteen distribute state funds on the basis of locally determined valuations. In 1955 West Virginia adopted a law which threatens a district with loss of state aid for schools if it fails to raise assessed values within a prescribed period.

Underassessment of property creates problems not only for schools but for local units of government in general, and these at times have been unmanageable when coupled with restrictive levy and debt limitations.

Despite the steady decline in the percentage of revenue for school support that comes from the property tax, the amount of school revenues from this source has been steadily increasing. The property tax continues to be a crucial item for support of schools in most states. 🚜

DISTRIBUTION OF STATE FUNDS

Formulas for distributing state funds to school districts are complex. The United States Office of Education found in a study in 1955 that the number of separate funds or distribution procedures totaled 382 for the nation and averaged about eight per state. The Office of Education has classified all distributions into two categories, flat grants and equalizing grants. The flat grants are usually made on some per pupil or per teacher basis; equalizing grants are usually in terms of a state minimum standard of educational program and a measure of local taxpaying ability.

Despite the complexity/of many state distribution programs, it is possible to identify general characteristics, present or evolving, that are common to most of them:

1. A minimum educational program which the state guarantees to every disfoundation program.

2. A minimum local tax effort which must be made before a district is eligible to receive state funds:

3. A flat grant to most or all local districts, usually on a per pupil or per teacher basis.

4. Equalizing grants to provide the local district with the funds needed to pay the difference between costs of the minimum foundation program and the amount produced by the prescribed local tax effort.

Variations on this basic pattern account for most of the wide differences among the states in the percentage of local costs paid from state revenue. The level of state contributions is controlled by the level of unit cost set for the foundation program and the level prescribed for the local tax effort. Table 2 shows the per cent of costs paid by the states in 1953-54, ranging from a low of 6.3 per cent to a high of 85.6 per cent, with a mean percentage of 41.4 per cent computed for the nation. Caution needs to be observed, however, in interpreting these percentages or in comparing them without close examination into the individual patterns of state support for other services of government and into shared tax programs, which often have important influences on revenue sources available for school support.

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

Rapidly rising enrollments are generating enormous pressures for school plant expansion. These pressures have been creating severe problems for local school districts, above all when complicated by underassessment of property and restrictive constitutional or statutory limitations on district indebtedness. Evidence that the states and districts are taking extraordinary action to meet the problem is found in an estimated 60,000 classrooms built in 1955, and in total expenditures for capital outlay estimated in excess of \$2 billion in that year.

The most direct attack on the problem, that of forcing assessments up to adequate levels, appears to be unusual, but certain states are proceeding to do so, and means of improving assessments are under close study in others. West Virginia's act of 1955, noted above, is one example of action to raise assessments, and New York has been very successful with state equalization of assessments.

Three other approaches to solutions at the state level can be identified as follows:

1. State grants-in-aid to local school districts to be used for building purposes. By 1954 twenty-three states had incorporated some provision for assistance to local districts for school building costs, either as part of the basic foundation support program or by special provisions. The grants varied widely in amount.

2. Easing of debt limitations. In Wisconsin, for instance, the state constitution was amended in 1955 to change the debt limitation from a percentage of the local assessed valuation to the same percentage of the state equalized valuation, which increases the borrowing power of Wisconsin school districts, on the average, by about 40 per cent. New York's limitation, also, is on state equalized valuation. Idaho, South Carolina, South Dakota and Wyoming have eased debt limitations in recent years, and Kansas and New Jersey have provided methods of gaining permission to exceed present bonding limits.

3. Creation of school building authorities, not bound by constitutional or statutory limitations on debt. Four states had such authorities by the end of 1954. School

building authorities moved sharply into focus in 1955 with a proposal at the federal level to use this corporate device as a means of channeling federal aid to local districts for school construction. school building authority is not an innovation but an adaptation of a device long used by states and local municipalities to finance such diverse services as highways, housing, ports, sewage disposal, drainage, irrigation and power development. Reports of experience in states which have made extensive use of school building authorities indicate much success in meeting construction problems. On the other hand, court decisions and other legal opinions would appear to bar the use of school building authorities in a number of states.

EXTENSION UPWARD

There is growing evidence of a developing trend for extension of the twelve-grade common school system to include the thirteenth and fourteenth years. The United States Office of Education in a recent study notes the tendency to make the majority of newly established junior and community colleges an upward extension of the common school system. The following table, from that study, indicates that as of July, 1954, twenty-seven states had authorized establishment of junior or community college districts, and that in twenty-four of these states the colleges were in operation. In most instances the states have found it necessary to set certain requirements to prevent districts of inadequate population and taxable wealth from undertaking the task; usually, however, provisions have been included to permit school districts' which may be too small individually to do so on a cooperative basis.

The Office of Education sees this trend as part of a continuing effort to round out the state school systems to meet the needs of all the people. Its study in 1954 showed 252 public junior and community colleges in operation, of which 226 came under the jurisdiction of the state board of education or the chief state school officer or both. California had the largest number, fiftynine, followed by Texas with thirty-one, Iowa with sixteen, and Kansas, Michigan and Mississippi, each with fourteen.

The trend in individual states will be determined by many factors. One of the to which existing institutions of higher

learning are able to serve the growing demand for a terminal program of education most important undoubtedly is the degree beyond the secondary school but short of the traditional four-year college program.

LEGISLATIVE AUTHORIZATION FOR PUBLIC JUNIOR AND COMMUNITY COLLEGES AS OF JULY, 1954(a)

juni	ates authorizin or and commu colleges by neral legislatio	nity		States specifically authorizing each junior college by special legislation		States having no junio college legislation
Arizona California Colorado Florida Idaho Illinois Iowa Kansas Kansas Louislana (b) Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota	**************************************	Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska New Jersey New York North Dakota Oklahoma Oregon (b) Pennsylvania South Carolina(b Texas Washington Wyoming)	Arkansas Georgia Maryland North Carolina Utah	•	Alabama Connecticut Delaware Indiana Maine Nevada New Hampshire New Mexico Ohio Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Vermont Virginia West Virginia Wisconsin
Total	27		•	5	, · · ·	16

⁽a) U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, The State and Education, Misc. No. 23. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1955. Table 21, p. 35.

(b) No public junior or community colleges were operated in these states under the existing legislation at the time of the survey.

Table 1
ESTIMATED PUPIL ENROLLMENT, PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS*

	1953–54 Total		1954-55 Enrollment	j i
State	enrolled .	Elementary	Secondary	Total
Mabama	686,021	448,970	254,677	703,647
rizona	188,100	158,000	39,500	197,500
rkansas	421,674	271.000	155.000	426,000
California	2,097,299	1,778,400	483,400	2,261,800
Colorado	266,534	224,000	68.000	292,000
Connecticut	340,373	231.000	126,000	357,000
)elaware	56,340	35.372	22,549	57,921
lorida	648,609	444,000	252,000	696,000
Georgia	862,761	663,800(a)	221,200(a)	885,000 (a
daho	136,376	103,176	35,883	139,059
llinois	1.398,990	1,132,400	357,600	1,490,000
ndiana	755,353(a)	569,400(a)	210,600(a)	780,000 (a
owa	525,300	411,000	130.000	541,000
Cansas	361,735	285,225	92.822	378,047
Centucky	593,218	494,534	115.968	610,502
ouisiana	552,441	460,000	115,000	575,000
faine	170,000(a)	134,940(a)	38,060(a)	173,000 (a
faryland	427,475	289.037	164,763	454,800
lassachusetts	672,000	472,000	226,000	698,000
lichigan	1,254,466	879,000	445,500	1,324,500
linnesota	559.134	~368,945	210.357	579,302
lississippi	540,157	451,000	91,000	542,0C0
lissouri	710,000	575,000	157.000	732,000
fontana	112,779	89,614	29,028	118,642
ebraska	245,000	195,000	60,000	255,000
levada	39,215	33.289	8.898	42.187
ew Hampshire	80,272	59,290	, 24,443(b)	83,733
lew Jersey	807,000	670,000 ·	169,000	839,000
iew Mexico	173,268	149,207	38,273	187,480
lew York	2,315,900	1,556,000	860,000	2,416,000
orth Carolina	965,742	798,417	219,650	1,018,067
orth Dakota	118,307(a)	93,555(a)	27,945(a)	121,500 (
hlo	1,419,449	1,031,827	469,580	1,501,407
klahoma	522,970	410,000	125,000	535,000
regon	312,564	249,287	78,611	327,898
ennsylvania	1,749,634	1,171,868	637,000	1,808,868
hode Island	108,500	75,710	37,290	113,000
outh Carolina	539,437	410,698	142,791	553,489
outh Dakota	128,439	- 101,000	31,000	132,000
ennessee	716,295	599,643	140,657	740,300
exas	1,591,534	1,313,733	351,096	1,664,829
tah	183,164	119,799	72,033	191,832
ermont	67,905	52,500	18,057	70,557
irginia	695,277	540,000(a)	180,000(a)	720,000 (
Vashington	458,123	372,431	112,368	484,799
Vest Virginia	451,991	298,000	159,000	457,000
lisconsin	554,000	401,000	160,000	561,000
yoming	68,271	54,000(a)	16,000(a)	70,000 (
District of Columbia	•102,810	66,103	38,388	104,491
Total	28,752,132	. 21,792,170 Y-	8,218,987	30,011,157

^{*}Research Division, National Education Association, "Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1954-55" as revised February, 1955. Table 10, p. 21;

⁽a) Estimated by National Education Association Research Division.
(b) Includes grades 7 and 8 of junior high schools.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

Table 2 ESTIMATED PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUES, BY SOURCE, 1953-54

		. P	er cent of	revenue by soi	urce (b)
State	Total revenues (a)	Federal	State	Local (c)	Per cent derived (d) from property tax
		 	· · ·		
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	\$95,689,617	3.3	75.5	21.2	25.4
	54,622,871	9.1	27.1	63.8	66.6
	57,736,312	6.1	52.5	41.4	41.5
	787,773,438	2.0	52.7	45.3	45.8
Colorado	87,167,546	9.8	17.1	73.1	77.2
Connecticut	91,375,000	1.5	26.8	71.7	70.1
Delaware	17,944,806	1.3	85.6	13.1	13.3
Florida	160,415,729	4.0	50.7	45.3	43.5
Georgia	137,223,460	2.3	74.7	23.0	23.6
Idaho	32,205,260	3.5	25.0	71.5	71.3
Illinois	430,975,689	0.8	20.3	78.9	79.5
Indiana	213,870,345	1.3	33.2	65.5	50.2
Iowa	178,868,000	1.4	11.0	87.6	87.4
Kansas	112,658,654	3.5	21.4	75.1	76.5
Kentucky	84,517,900	4.7	42.4	52.9	54.4
Louislana	134,588,230	3.6	66.1	30.3	29.5
Maine	34,931,939	3.1	25.8	71.1	69.5
Maryland	126,989,728	8.9	31.2	59.9	65.4
Massachusetts	189,531,520	1.3	24.9	73.8	73.2
Michigan	365,239,193	0.8	53.9	45.3	41.4
Minnesota	249,993,157	0.8	29.5	69.7	68.7
	53,630,595	6.1	51.7	42.2	29.5
	162,392,795	2.4	31.5	66.1	55.0
	42,210,625	3.8	27.0	69.2	70.4
Nebraska	57,416,463	4.1	6.3	89.6	95.0
Nevada	12,934,513	18.1	39.4	,42.5	64.9
New Hampshire	21,461,115	3.6	8.7	87.7	89.6
New Jersey	257,246,606	1,0	16.6	82.4	82.4
New Mexico	41,430,218	1.6	84.2	14.2	14.9
New York	756,156,000	0.8	41.2	58.0	55.1
North Carolina	227,701,531	1.9	79.9	18.2	15.2
North Dakota	28,000,000	1.6	29.6	68.8	69.2
Ohio	376,352,400	0.9	32.2	66.9	66.5
Oklahoma	111,046,452	3.8	32.3	63.9	44.4
Oregon	111,725,004	1.9	29.9	68.2	69.5
Pennsylvania	503,949,837	0.7	43.4	55.9	43.5
Rhode Island	29,638,700	6.5	16.6	76.9	82.2
	108,500,000	7.8	64.6	27.6	29.0
	35,239,592	3.4	11.6	85.0	83.1
	106,455,133	3.1	65.0	31.9	27.9
Texas	376,156,569	4.9	56.9	38.2	45.1
	48,699,808	4.9	42.2	52.9	60.8
	17,493,839	2.5	28.5	69.0	59.0
	109,617,245	6.6	43.3	50.1	51.2
Washington	163,795,989	5.6	63.4	31.0	28.6
West Virginia	86,272,279	2.0	64.1	33.9	34.6
Wisconsin	170,512,692	2.2	19.3	78.5	80.3
Wyoming	20,001,900	18.0	36.5	45.5	81.1
Continental United States(e)	\$7, 712,738,267	2.6	41.4	56.0	54.2

⁽a) U.S. Department of Health. Education, and Welfare, Office of Education. Public School Finance Programs of the United States. Washington, 1955. Table 4, p. 13.
(b) Ibid., Table 5, p. 14.
(c) County and local, shown separately in the original table have been combined here, since in most of the states where the

county levy is an important item, the county unit is the local unit of school administration.

(d) Op. cit., Table 7, p. 17.

(e) Summary figures include data for District of Columbia, but these are not shown separately here.

TABLE 3

ESTIMATED PUBLIC SCHOOL EXPENDITURES, 1954-55*

State	Total current expense (in thousands)	Current ex- pense per pupil in ADA (a)	Total capital outlay (in thousands)	Per cent of total revenue from state 1954-55
Alabama	\$100,000	\$164,00	\$ 7,700	73.7
Arizona	47,000	280.00	15,000	27.0
Arkansas	45.100	125.00	13,500	49.8
California	770,000	341.00	320,000	48.8
Colorado	77,400	293.98	28.000	17.1
Connecticut	94,500	318.00	34,500	17.4
Delaware	18,200	335.00	6,000	85.0
Florida	134,308	230.00	63,000	51.7
Georgia	120,000	160.00	30,000	73.3
Idaho	28,811	227.57	9,500	24.5
Illinois	390,000	305.00	150,000	· 10.9
Indiana	179,000(b)	255.00(b)	22,000(b)	38.4(b)
Iowa	142,000	285.00	48,000(b)	9.5
Kansas	90,518	265.00	6,615	19.7
Kentucky	78,550	150.00	9,000	41.1
Louisiana	128,000	247.00	40,000	67.7
Maine	32,000(b)	205.00(b)	. 4,000(b)	17.2(b)
Maryland	1.10,028	242.00(c)	45,888	34.6
Massachusetts	175,000	251.00(c)	40,000	16.0
Michigan	320,000	266.66	145,000	60.7
Minnesota	168,449	320.00	84,031	39.2
Mississippi	59,243	131.00	3,500	56.2
Missouri	148,000	242.00	30,000	32.4
Montana	37,000	309.00(c)	10,000	23.7
Nebraska	61,000	250.00	10,000	4.4
Nevada	10,508	276.00	6,000	42.0
New Hampshire	20,901	253.00(c)	2,990	4.1
New Jersey	. 253,000	349.00	49,000	18.0
New Mexico	44,254	280.00(b)	7,589	81.9
New York	760,000	360.90	275,000	37.0
North Carolina	153,265	168.00	27,500	72.2
North Dakota	31,000(b)	260.00(b)	6'000(p)	23.8(b)
Ohia	340,000	250.00(c)	130,000	34.4
Oklahoma	98,091	225.00	25,000	30.5
Oregon	97,700	340.00 298.86	40,000 200,000	29.6
Pennsylvania	469,800		200,000	33.1
Rhode Island	33,000	315.00	2,800	11.4
South Carolina	81,500	176.00	55,000	74.4
South Dakota	32,000	275.00	5,000	12.2
Tennessee	99,630	151.00	28,500	59.1
Texas	365,570	253.27	85,000	54.4
Utah	40,500	230.00	14,000	38.1
Vermont	15,000	240.00	4,000	26.1
Virginia	120,000	185.00	50,000	32.1
Washington	133,797	304.00	43,000	- 53.4
West Virginia	75,173	178.00	22,000	62.3
Wisconsin	143,000	291,00	\ 40,000	19.5
Wyoming	22,000(b)	380.00(b)	2,500(b)	34.1(b)
	26 500	285.00	1 4000	.00
District of Columbia	26,500	285.00	\ 4,000`	0.0

^{*}Research Division. National Education Association, Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1954-55 as revised February, 1955. Table 9-B, p. 20.

(a) Current expense per publi, in Ayerage Daily Attendance.

⁽b) Estimated by N.E.A. Research Division.
(c) Current expense per pupil in Average Daily Membership. Some states have only ADM figures available. ADA and ADM are roughly comparable, though ADM tends to run slightly higher than ADA, and thus yield slightly lower costs per pupil.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

Table 4

ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF TEACHERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS*

State Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Colorade Connecticut Delaware Florida	Instructiona 1953-54 \$2,500 4,110 2,256 4,753 3,457 4,197 4,290 3,772	\$2,625 4,200 2,260 5,050 3,600 4,400	\$2,330 4,000 2,000(b) 4,650	\$2,950 4,600 2,400(b)
Arizona. Arkansas. California. Colorado. Connecticut. Delaware.	4,110 2,256 4,753 3,457 4,197 4,290	4,200 2,260 5,050 3,600	4,000 2,000(b)	4,600 2,400(b)
Arizona. Arkansas. California. Colorado. Connecticut. Delaware.	4,110 2,256 4,753 3,457 4,197 4,290	4,200 2,260 5,050 3,600	4,000 2,000(b)	4,600 2,400(b)
Arkansas	2,256 4,753 3,457 4,197 4,290	2,260 5,050 3,600	2,000(b)	2,400(b)
California Colorade Connecticut Delaware	4,753 / 3,457 4,197 4,290	5,050 3,600		
Connécticut Delaware	3,457 4,197 4,290		•	5,400
Connécticut Delaware	4,197 4,290		3,400	3,900
Delaware	4,290	7,700	4.050	4,550
		4,395	4,039	4,401
		3,800	3,650(b)	3,850(b)
Georgia	2,850	3,000	2,675	3,250
daho	3,479		3,224	3,230
	4.300	3,497		
Illinois Indiana,	4,025(b)	4,500 4,185(b)	4,250 3,900(b)	4,600 4,350(b)
	4,023(0)	4,103(0)	3,900(D)	4,330(0)
lowa	3,050 <	3,260	2,800	3,801
Kansas	3,311	3,460	3,065	3,790
Kentucky	2,475	2,625	2,300(b)	2,900(b)
Louisiana	3,472	4,100	3,725(b)	4,100(b)
Maine	2,700(b)	2,850(b)	2,575(b)	3,275(b)
Maryland	4,153	4,275	4.015(b)	4,315(b)
Massachusetts	4,025	4,125	3,800	4,300
Michigan	4,200	4,400	4,100	4,625
Minnesota	3,479	3,600	3,100	4,100
Mississippi	1,864	2,200	1,880	2,400
Missouri	3,197	3,320	3,060	3,700
Montana	3,531	3,610	3,350	4,055
Nebraska	2,900(b)	3,000(b)	2,600(b)	3,700(b)
Nevada	3,861	4,165	3.977	4,367
New Harpspshire	3,276	3.425	3.175	3,650
New Jersey	4,230	4,470	4,200	4,775
New Mexico	4.150	4.436	4,280	4,420
New York	4,725	5,050	4.700	5,375
North Carolina	3,310	3,329	3,240(b)	3,215(b)
North Dakota	2,750(b)	2,850(b)	2,600(b)	3,350(b)
Ohio	3.975	4.100	2 000	4,250
Ohio Oklahoma	3,436	4,100 3,511	3,800 3,325	3,625
Oregon	4,134	4,300	4.000	4,320
Pennsylvania	3,951	4,141	3,850	4,180
Rhode Island	2 000	4.100	2.000	4.000
	3,900 2,890	4,100 2,975	3,900 2,700	4,200
South CarolinaSouth Dakota	2.850 2.850	2,973 2,950	2,700	3,200 3,400
Fennessee	2,793	2,800	2,525	3,200
Гехав	3,720	3.975	4	4,050
	3,720 3,687		3,740 3,700	4,030 4,076
Utah Vermont	2,922	4,041 2,975	3,790 2,690	3,350
Virginia	3,045	3,250	3,000	3,370
Washington	A 221	4.400	A 105	A 505
West Virginia	4,331 3,040	4,400 3,060	4,195 2,750	4,585 3,280
Wisconsin	3.711	3,840	2,730 3,425	4,290
Wyoming	3,500(b)	3,575(b)	3,300(b)	3,875(b)
Continental United States	\$3,741	\$ 3,932	\$ 3,615	\$4,194

^{*}Research Division, National Education Association, Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1954-55 as revised February, 1955. Table 6, p. 16.

⁽a) Includes principals, supervisors and classroom teachers.
(b) NEA Research Division estimate.

TABLE 5 ESTIMATED CHANGES IN NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, 1946-55

State	Number of school districts 1947-48 (a)	Estimated number of school districts 1954–55 (b)	Decrease from 1947 to 1955	Per cent uccrease 1947 to 1955
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	108	115	-7	-6.5
	325	295	30	9.2
	1,589	423	1,166	73.4
	2,349	1,900	449	19.1
Colorado	1,794	1,106	688	38.4
	174	174	0	0.
	126	105	21	16.7
	67	67	0	0.
Georgia	189	203	-14	-7.4
	648	180	468	72.2
	11,061(c)	2,100	8,961	81.0
	1,191	1,065(d)	126	10.6
Iowa	4,709(c)	4,450	259	5.5
Kansas	5,643	3,265	2,378	42.1
Kentucky	246	224	22	8.9
Louisiana	67	67	0	0.
MaineMarylandMassachusettsMichigan	493	492(d)	1	.2
	24	24	0	0.
	351	348	3	.8
	5,434(c)	4,270	1,164	21.4
Minnesota	7,518	4,100	3,418	45.5
	4,211	1,300	2,911	69.1
	8,422	3,985	4,437	52.7
	1,152	1,14	7	.6
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	6,864 /	5,900	964	14.0
	222	170	52	23.4
	239	230	9	3.8
	* 561	559	2	.4
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	497	99	398	80.5
	4,609	2,250	2,359	51.2
	172	174	- 2	-1.2
	2,271	1,950(d)	321	14.1
OhioOkiahomaOregonPennsylvania.	1,539	1,337	202	13.1
	2,669	1,802	867	32.5
	1,363	788	575	42.1
	2,540	2,463	77	3.0
Rhode Island	39	39	0	0.
	1,680	103	577	34.3
	3,409	3,374	35	1.0
	150	152	-2	-1.3
Texas	4,832	1,950	2,882	59.6
	40	40	0	0.
	268	265	3	1.1
	125	129	-4	-3.2
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	584	527	57	9.8
	55	55	0	0.
	6,385(c)	4,358	2,027	31.7
	354	298	56	15.8
District of Columbia	<u> </u>	1	1	<u>0.</u>
Continental United States	99,713	60,416	39,297	39.4

⁽a) The Council of State Governments The Forty-Eight State School Systems, 1949. Table 18, p. 192.
(b) Research Division, National Education Association Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for

the School Year 1954-55 as revised February, 1955. Table 1, p. 11.

Table 6
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF TEMPORARY (EMERGENCY) TEACHERS, 1954–55*

	Total	Tempore teach	nry (emergency) ers 1954–55
State	instructional staff 1954–55	Number employed	Per cent employed in rural areas
AlabamaArizonaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	27,110	3,000	80
	7,375	35	100
	13,898	6,000	50
	84,900	7,000	70
Colorado	12,456	600	98
	14,675	875	5
	2,515	65	75
	24,375	- 3,739	40
Georgiadahollinois ndiana	29,391 5,439 55,750 27,800(a)	750 1,250 550 550(a)	90 78(a) 90 75(a)
owa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	23,774 19,871 20,084 20,380	450(a) 0 2,400 1,000	65(a) 97 80
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota	6,975(a)	500(a)	80(a)
	16,894	3,317	45(a)
	27,965	400	25
	46,800	7,200	50
Ainnesota	24,710	400	30
	16,360	400	90
	26,131	7,000	36
	5,722	600	89
lebraska	12,630	1,200	35
levada	1,823	4	50
lew Hampshire	3,418	261	63 22
lew Jersey	33,675	3,000	42
lew Mexico	7,361 94,000 34,172 7,150(a)	4,200 2,400 500(a)	100 65 80 90(a)
Ohio Oklahoma Oregon.g Orennsylvania	52,045 19,115 13,486 69,002	2,785 0 1,503 1,600	75 65 55(a)
thode Islandouth Carolinaouth Dakotaennessee	4,600	75	50
	18,785	234	90
	7,713	1;100	91
	25,463	1,200	93
exas.	57,611	2,600	50
Itah	6,360	1,005	28
Permont	2,680	550	40
Permina	26,600(a)	2,800	95
Vashington	19,140	1,500	25(a)
Vest Virginia	16,390	1,400	85
Visconsin	24,933	2,000	55
Vyoming	3,200(a)	230	90
District of Columbia	3,859	450	0.
Continental United States	1,126,561	80,680	60

^{*}Research Division, National Education Association, Advance Estimates of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year 1954-55 as revised February, 1955. Tables 3 and 4, pages 13 and 14.

⁽a) Estimated by N.E.A. Research Division.

TABLE 7

STATE BOARDS OF EDUCATION AND CHIEF SCHOOL OFFICERS FOR THE COMMON SCHOOL SYSTEMS, 1947(a)-1954(b)

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		Chi	ef method state	d of select board	ing		•			of selecting school of		
State	Elected peop 1947		App. by Go 1947	ointed vernor 1954	0 1947	ther 1954		ted by ople 1954	Appo state 1947	inted by board 1954		inted b vernor 1954
Alabama	•••	.:	*	*		•••	*	*	•••	•••	••	
ArizonaArkansas	••	••	*	ı.	*	*	*	*	 ★	<i>"</i>	• •	• •
California	••	••	÷	. ∻	• •	••	*	*	.	.	••	•
Colorado	4	*	•,•	• • •	*	• •	*	· · ·	•,•	. *	••	
Connecticut Delaware	. • •.	• •	杢	李	• •	• •	• • .	• • • .	· ★	*	٠٠,	1,0 0
Florida	••	• •			*	• *	*	*		*	••	• • •
Georgia			*	*	6 220.		*	*	1	••		
ldaho	t+ +	• •	★	*	• •	• •	*	*	• •	. • •	• • .	• •
Illinois			190 Stai	te board		• •	*	★ .	• •	•••	• •	• • •
owa(c)		_								تد	•	
Kansas	• •	*	* .	*	/	• • •		*	• •	•	• •	• •
Kentucky	*	· ★	*	*	· •	. ••	文,	杢	• •	••	••	, :•
•	^	. *	••	••	• •	•••	*	^	• •	• •	• •	• •
Maine(c)	••	• •	+	*	• •		• •	••	*	*	*	
lassachusetts	• •			÷	• •	• •	•	• •	. `	, ∻	• •	• • •
lichigan(d)	*	• •	• •	• •	• • •	• •	* *	*	• •	••.	• •	.· •
linnesota	••	••	★ -a	<u></u> ★	•••	•••		_A	*	★ .	• •	•••
lississippi	• •	• • •	*	*	*	*	_, ★	*	* *	*	• •	• •
Iontana	• •	• •	. 🛣	÷	••	• •	*	*		••;	• • •	••
ebraska(c)	••	*				••	• 🖈	• •	• •	-,★	• • •	• ••
levadalevada	• .	*	• 🗓	::		• •	*	. *	*	ï		• •
lew Jersey	• •	• •	* .	₹	• •	• •	• •	••		*	*	*
lew Mexico		, ,	.	* 🛨	•		*	*				
lew York	• •		$\hat{\cdot}$		*	*	7	• • •	*	*	• •	
North Carolina	• •	• •	★ No stat	★ te board	••.	. ••	′ 🌣	* *		• •	•••	, ••
•	•	ř		.c Joard			^	•	`.	••	••	• •
Ohio(c) Oklahoma	• •	*	· ::	:	•••	• •	ï	ï	• •	* *	* * .	• •
regon	• •		?		• •	• •		. ≩	• •	••	• •	• •
ennsylvania	• •	• • •	*	*	. • • •	• • .	• • •	•••	••	••	*~	*
hode Island(c)		•••	• •	*	•••	• •		• • •		★	*	
outh Carolina outh Dakota(c)	••	• •	*	*	••,	• •	* *	* *	• •	• •	. ••	• •
ennessee	••	• •	*		· · ·				• • •	•••	*	*
exas		*	★			<u> </u>	4			.		
tah	••	` *	- <u>-</u>	••	*	• •	` *	• •	•••	*	•	
ermontirginia		• •	* .	÷ ★	•••		,	. ••	*	· *	*	÷
	· •	- •		~				.4.	• •	••	. ~	^
Vashington Vest Virginia	• •	••	*	*	*	*	*	*	• •	• • •		• 5
Visconsin				e board			*	*	• •	•••	••	
Vyoming	· •	• • •	<u> </u>	••	*		*	*		·· <i>,</i>	•••	••
Total	3	· 8	28	30	. 8	6,1	31	26 as	· 10	18	7	4

⁽a) Adapted from The Council of State Governments The Forty-Eight State School Systems, 1949. Tables 11 and 12, pp. 185 and 186.

⁽b) Adapted from U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, The State and Education, 1955. Table C, p. 166.
(c) No state board in 1947.
(d) No state board in 1955.

THE STATES AND HIGHER EDUCATION*

first time in history each of the states will have made an appraisal and projection of its program in public educa- in higher education nevertheless are within tion. The appraisals were undertaken as part of a state-wide examination of all levels of education, in preparation for the White House Conference scheduled by the President for late November. Congress has assisted the states in this undertaking by appropriating \$700,000 for distribution among them, according to their respective populations.

The rising tide of students that has overrun our elementary school facilities and that threatens to inundate our high schools is expected to hit the public and private colleges of the nation with tremendous force about 1960. Most of the states are developing comprehensive plans for taking care of an increasing college and university population which is expected by 1965 to double the current enrollment of some 2.5

million students.

Action programs are under way in nearly all states to reduce and if possible wipe out the existing backlog of need for classrooms, laboratories, land, utilities and other capital facilities required for offering modern programs of higher education. Altogether, this backlog is estimated at \$6 billion. The states are spending approximately \$600 million a year toward eliminating it. If the capital facilities backlog were worked off over a ten-year period, and if the additional facilities required for estimated current growth during that period were put in place, the expenditure, would average \$1 1/4 billion per year. Approximately two-thirds of this burden would fall on the taxpayer of the states. The difficulty of the states in assuming so large a capital expenditure burden for higher education is increased by the fact that current expenditures for higher educa-

URING 1955 it is expected that for the tion, \$2.5 billion in 1954, may be expected by 1965 to exceed \$5 billion annually. That these public and private investments the financial capacity of our citizens, as taxpayers and philanthropists, is indicated by the fact that the 1954 current expenditure of \$2.5 billion for higher education was less than 1 per cent of the individual and family income of the nation for that

STATE-WIDE SURVEYS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Most states did not wait on the outcome of the White House Conference as the basis for projecting their programs of higher education. As this is written in mid-1955 they have already completed, have in process, or are initiating systematic studies of the status of their colleges and universities. They are estimating future quantitative needs for higher education in terms of population growth, and future qualitative needs in terms of projected agricultural, industrial, commercial and cultural developments.

Privately controlled colleges and universities are being invited to participate in these studies and are being encouraged to indicate the character and amount of the future work-load they want to undertake. As measured by enrollment, privately controlled institutions currently carry slightly more than two-fifths of the higher education work-load of the nation, the proportion in the several states varying from none in Nevada and Wyoming to three-fourths in several Middle Atlantic and New England

A significant number of the state-wide surveys have been and are being done under the auspices of legislative councils, which legislatures increasingly use to conduct studies in their several areas of responsibility. Among the states in which 4 comprehensive studies have been initiated recently are Arizona, California, Florida,

^{*}Prepared by ERNEST V. HOLLIS, Chief of College Administration, U. S. Office of Education, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Nevada, North Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia and Wisconsin. These studies have compiled data and have produced analyses and findings in justification of recommendations concerning (a) higher education programs, (b) institutional and state-wide coordination, (c) interstate cooperation, (d) capital and current financing, (e) enrollment and degrees, Those headings will be used below in reporting some developments of 1955, and the last two will be used in presenting for the nation as a whole certain statistics gathered by the Office of Education, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare on current higher education finances, enrollment, and degrees awarded.

HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Legislators, Governors and university trustees who have a state-wide responsibility for higher education have generally specified that one of the objectives of statewide surveys and studies should be to produce feasible recommendations for reducing wasteful duplication and unnecessary overlapping of educational programs at the several institutions. They have been nearly as much interested in having recommendations concerning new or modified programs that are needed to produce the professional and technical manpower on which the economic and cultural development of the state depends.

In one state, for example, wasteful duplication had proceeded to the point of each tax supported institution except the woman's college having a school of engineering. An examination of where the engineering graduates were employed showed that not more than 20 per cent worked in the state that paid the bill for their preparation. Another state had three full-fledged colleges of agriculture where the economy could have been served by the land-grant college. One state in which adequate support of one medical school presented difficulty was providing funds at two such institutions, and still other states found that they had unnecessary duplication in the professional aspects of agriculture, home economics, the fine arts, and business and public administration.

In the face of such duplication, survey reports of higher education in these states indicate a significant number of fields, important to the economy of the state, in which the colleges and universities do not prepare any professional and technical manpower. Even though it is established that in professional fields—such as medicine, engineering and agriculture—there is a need for six semi-professional and technical employees for each fully trained professional person, most of the states did not have an appreciable amount of facilities for training the semi-professionals and technicians. Survey recommendations, and the actions of states and their political subdivisions in creating junior and community colleges and technical institutes, indicate that the next wave of expansion in higher education may be in these areas. In addition, one or more of the established degree-granting institutions in each of the states have added some of the most needed programs leading to less than the bachelor's degree.

The state-wide studies of higher education also show that in some states the inclination has been to fill in the gaps in their programs by offering extremely costly professional programs that are beyond their means and that might be secured more economically through regional interchange arrangements. The most frequently recurring instances include the establishment of medical schools, dental schools, law schools, veterinary schools and schools of forestry. More subtle instances of this tendency may be found in graduate school programs where governing boards fail to restrict research and training for the doctorate to fields in which the state's economy needs additional personnel and for which adequate staff and facilities have

been provided.

INSTITUTIONAL AND STATE-WIDE COORDINATION

Governing boards and those who support colleges and universities are increasingly concerned to know that these institutions are efficiently and economically managed. The mandate from the legislatures or other public bodies that initiate state-wide surveys of higher education nearly always calls for a study of internal

organization, a study of space utilization, a study of class size, and a review of business management practices. The day is rapidly passing when the administrative officers of a college or university can secure additional capital or current funds from a legislature or from philanthropic sources without showing with some specificity the effectiveness of the enterprise as it is then being conducted.

Legislatures more and more decline to deal directly or through committees with the increasing complexities of college institutional organization, management and programming. Instead, with increasing intensity, state governments are seeking ways to coordinate state institutions of higher education so as to assure the effective utilization of available resources. Various coordinating mechanisms have been developed over the years, including: (1) the informal, voluntary inter-institutional council, composed of officials of higher educational institutions or of boards that govern them; (2) the multiinstitution board, which directly governs two or more separate institutions; and (3) the formally established central coordinating board, created for the purpose of coordinating programs and activities carried on by institutions which operate under the immediate supervision of their respective direct governing boards.

Voluntary, informal councils are found in almost all the states. Most of them are state-wide in scope, their-memberships including representatives of all institutions receiving state support. Their internal structures vary widely; most of them meet infrequently; and none maintains a separate, full-time staff. The scope of their activities generally is quite limited, and the degree of actual coordination they

achieve is difficult to assess.

Two-thirds of all state institutions of higher education are governed by boards which have more than one institution each under their jurisdiction. Thirty-six states group institutions in this manner. Thirteen of them—Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Iowa, Kansas, Mississippi, Montana, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island and South Dakota—have single boards that govern all state institutions of higher education. These boards

perform both the coordinating and governing functions with respect to state institutions of higher education.

During the last few years a new type of board—the central state coordinating board—has been established in three states, Oklahoma, New Mexico and North Carolina. The Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Education, established by constitutional amendment in 1941 as a statewide coordinating agency, possess broad authority over all state institutions of higheducation; they do not, however, directly operate any of the institutions. The North Carolina State Board of Higher Education, established by the legislature in 1955, has powers and duties similar to the Oklahoma Regents. The New Mexico Board of Educational Finance, established by statute in 1951, exercises no powers of direct supervision but has authority to review and coordinate budget requests of the several institutions and to recommend appropriate action to the Governor and the legislature.

Coordinating machinery necessarily varies from one political jurisdiction to another in order to serve individual state needs. There is, however, an important trend toward closer coordination of the programs and activities of state institutions of higher education. Legislative councils and special interim committees in several states are studying the existing organizational structures in an effort to find ways of achieving more effective over-all coordination. In other states central budget and educational agencies are attempting to develop yardsticks that may be used in determining institutional needs and to devisé formulas on which a legislature maybase appropriations for the support of higher education.

INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Since World War II interstate cooperation in higher education has developed rapidly. Regional programs are operating in the South and West, and one is being initiated in New England.

Expanding programs and soaring costs ordinarily mean that only heavily populated, relatively wealthy states can hope to provide complete selections of undergraduate, graduate and professional pro-

grams. Most states in less heavily populated regions, such as the South and the West, have neither adequate resources nor sufficient student demand to justify the maintenance of a full catalog of programs on all academic levels. Recognizing the seriousness of the problem in the South, the Southern Governors' Conference in 1948 officially endorsed a plan for regional cooperation in higher education which operates as the Southern Regional Education Board. (See article on page 36.) Under the plan the fourteen southern states, by interstate compact, pooled their established facilities in order that institutions within each state might better serve the entire region.

First applied in the fields of medicine, dentistry and veterinary medicine—all of them high-cost fields—the program provides that a state without educational facilities in these fields may pay the cost of educating its students at established public and private colleges and universities in other states of the region. The idea has since been extended to forestry, social work and other professional areas, and other forms of interstate cooperation in graduate study and research have been developed. Through the plan specialized programs in established institutions, both public and private, may be strengthened significantly, and the needs of the states within the region may be better and more economically met.

In 1950 the West, under the leadership of the Western Governors' Conference, undertook a similar program of regional cooperation in higher education. It operates as the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education. (See article on page 38.) Ten states and Alaska cooperate in the western compact. The states are Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington and Wyoming. Nevada is eligible for membership but has not yet ratified the compact. Here, as in the South, the plan envisions more effective utilization of established institutions in meeting the heeds of the entire region.

CAPITAL AND CURRENT FINANCING

the capital funds statement made in the The Book of the States.

third paragraph of this article. The Biennial Survey of Education, Section 2, Chapter 4, Statistics of Higher Education, 1951-52, published by the United States Office of Education, provides a detailed analysis of receipts and expenditures for plant funds and related capital projects. Table 2 accompanying this summary presents in historical perspective a picture of current expenditures for higher education from 1932 through 1952. In it may be seen the changing pattern of expenditures, by major categories, in the several types of institutions. Table 3 shows by types of institutions the major sources from which institutions of higher education derived their current income in 1951-52.1

Over the past three or four decades taxes (state, federal and local) and student fees have been the primary sources of revenues for public and private institutions of higher education. All other sources, including income from endowment and gifts, rank as a poor third in producing income. It is interesting to note that since 1950 privately controlled institutions, while relying primarily on student fees, have received more income from gifts and grants than from endowments.

Despite the annually increasing dollar value of state appropriations to publicly controlled institutions of higher education, the states in 1952 did not contribute as large a portion of the educational and general fund as they did in 1918. The states remained the primary source, but their contribution in 1918 was 60 per cent and in 1952 51.5 per cent of the educational and general income of publicly controlled institutions. The state appropriation in 1952 for all institutions, \$611 million, was barely 4 per cent of total state expenditures for government. During the past-three decades total state expenditures have multiplied seventeen times, those for higher education eleven times. This is in contrast to expenditures for elementary and secondary education, which in the same span have multiplied seventeen times, and those for public welfare, which have multiplied fifty times.

¹For figures on current income from 1918 to-1950 for higher education derived from the major Space does not permit an elaboration of sources, see Table 4, pp. 258-59, 1954-55 edition,

ENROLLMENT AND DEGREES

The volume, character and distribution of college enrollment is basic in any examination of the nation's higher educational enterprise. For ready reference Table 1 presents a brief but comprehensive picture, by states, of enrollment in public and private institutions of higher education for the autumns of 1953 and 1954. Enrollments in the fall of 1954, totalling almost 2.5 million, represented an 11 per cent increase over 1953. Advance estimates in September, 1955, indicated a total college

and university enrollment of more than 2.7 million in the autumn of that year.

Those interested in detailed facts on students, faculties, and degrees may consult the Biennial Survey of Education (cited above), Section 1, Chapter 4, Statistics of Higher Education. Projections of college enrollment indicating that the student body will approximate 5 million between the years 1965 and 1970 are contained in The Impending Tidal Wave of Students, published by the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers.

TABLE 1

TOTAL ENROLLMENT AND FIRST-TIME STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE, BY STATE:

Fall, 1954 and Fall, 1953*

		Total enrollment		<i>F</i>	irst-time student	
State	1954	1953	Per cent change	1954	1953	Per cent change
Aggregate U.S.	2,499,750	2,250,701	+11.1	642,420	571,533	+12.4
Continental U.S	2,477,847	2,231,054	+11.1	636,208	565,969	+12.4
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	33,963	28,609	+18.7	9,323	7,764	+20.1
	15,687	13,575	+15.6	4,411	4,375	+ 0.8
	17,975	16,274	+10.5	5,557	4,983	+11.5
	277,016	233,932	+18.4	80,378	71,247	+12.8
Colorado	28,884	25,867	+11.7	8.124	6,941	+17.0
	35,416	32,699	+ 8.3	8,040	7,381	+ 8.9
	5,119	4,603	+11.2	867	837	+ 3.6
	39,693	35,778	+10.9	10,395	9,595	+ 8.3
Georgia	39,402	34,001	+15.9	11,881	9,439	+25.9
Idaho	7,953	7,041	+13.0	3,081	2,861	+ 7.7
Illinois	139,582	128,039	+ 9.0	31,759	28,125	+12.9
Indiana	67,866	59,459	+14.1	17,109	15,309	+11.8
Iowa	40,602	36,392	+11.6	12,230 v	10,406	+17.5
Kansas	34,130	30,554	+11.7	11,255	10,226	+10.1
Kentucky	30,907	26,653	+16.0	8,366	6,710	+24.7
Louisiana	39,758	36,674	+ 8.4	10,348	9,451	+ 9.5
Maine	8,446	7,168	+17.8	2,510	2,363	+ 6.2
	36,925	32,978	+12.0	7,860	6,565	+19.7
	97,655	92,869	+ 5.2	27,142	21,552	+25.9
	107,074	99,132	+ 8.0	24,632	22,535	+ 9.3
Minnesota	54,711	41,898	+30.6(a)	12,780	11,619	+10.0
	24,113	20,185	+19.5	7,027	6,686	+ 5.1
	58,229	53,669	+ 8.5	15,553	13,705	+13.5
	7,834	7,098	+10.4	2,713	2,472	+ 9.7
Nebraska	22,375	19,417	+15.2	5,978	5,531	+ 8.1
	1,763	1,321	+33.5	418	435	- 3.9
	8,665	8,206	+ 5.6	2,642	2,440	+ 8.3
	51,577	45,571	+13.3	11,098	9,684	+14.6
New Mexico	10,027	8,742	+14.7	2,534	2,189	+15.8
	291,610	286,168	+ 1.9	55,278	50,440	+ 9.6
	46,870	42,840	+ 9.4	14,922	13,731	+ 8.7
	7,815	7,238	+ 8.0	2,995	2,889	+ 3.7
Ohio	121,404	113,168	+ 7.3	30,158	27,963	+ 7.8
Okiahoma	44,791	_36,436	+22.9	11,985	11,417	+ 5.0
Oregon	26,485	_22,685	+16.8	7,903	6,137	+28.8
Pennsylvania	139,050	_131,943	+ 5.4	32,796	28,155	+16.5
Rhode Island	12,496	10,858	+15.1	3,526	2,984	+18.2
	26,177	21,617	+21.1	6,227	6,124	+ 1.7
	9,306	7,548	+23.3	3,331	2,628	+26.8
	40,219	36,710	+ 9.6	11,694	10,502	+11.4
Texas	138,850	123,052	+12.8	38,677	34,706	+11.4
	23,369	21,080	+10.9	7,151	6,063	+17.7
	7,037	6,866	+ 2.5	2,165	2,177	- 0.6
	40,007	32,137	+24.5	10,358	10,231	+ 1.2
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	41,881	37,757	+10.9	11,837	10,846 %	+ 9.1
	20,453	17,730	+15.4	5,929	5,400	+ 9.8
	50,399	45,283	+11.3	14,528	12,589	+15.4
	4,330	3,442	+25.8	1,342	989	+35.7
District of Columbia Service academies Outlying parts	34,068	30,290	+12.5	5,524	4,594	+20.2
	7,883	7,802	+ 1.0	1,871	1,978	- 5.4
	21,903	19,647	+11.5	6,212	5,564	+11.6
Alaska Canal Zone Guam Hawaii Puerto Rico	409	304	+34.5	145	122	+18.9
	262	369	-29.0	199	201	- 1.0
	219	260	-15.8	101	59	+71.2
	5,364	4,619	+16.1	1,348	1,193	+13.0
	15,649	14,095	+11.0	4,419	3,989	+10.8

^{*}Source: Fall Enrollment in Higher Educational Institutions, 1954, Office of Education, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Washington, 1955.

⁽a) This figure is not comparable with the percentage change in other states in that the 1953 fall enrollment figure for Minnesota was underreported by the colleges by/approximately 7,000 (consisting of college-grade extension students).

TABLE 2

EXPENDITURE DATA BY MAJOR CLASSES FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, BY TYPE OF CONTROL, FOR SELECTED YEARS 1932 TO 1952*

(In thousands of dollars)†

	Number inst'ns report-	Educational and general (a)	Rate of change (%)	Auxiliary enter- prises (b)	Rate of change (%)	Other nonedu- cational (c)	Rate of change (%)	Tolal current (d)	Rate of change (%)	Capital outlay (6)	Rate of change (%)
•	_1			Au I	Institutions	E54		A			
1932. 1934. 1936.	1,356 1,326 1,539	\$ 418,624 368,280 416,849	(f) -12.04 13.20	\$ 90,897 77,766 95,152	(f) -14.44 22.35	\$24,993 20,938 24,154	(f) -16.22 15.35	\$ 534,514 466,984 536,156	(f) -12.63 14.81	\$ 98,290 29,503 47,369	(f) 69.98 60.55
1940. 1942.	1,586 1,607 1,626	475,191 517,043 567,519	13.99 8.80 9.76	115,620 + 123,473 136,617	21.51 6.79 10.64	23,574 26,782 26,644	-2.40 13.65 51	614,385 667,299 730,780		70,465 80,260 46,696	48.75 13.90 -41.81
1944(g). 1946. 1948.	1,563 1,767(h) 1,787	656,802 819,169 1,377,919	15.73 24.72 68.20	199,344 242,028 434,040	45.91 21.41 79.33	20,928 26,067 52,687	24.59 102.12	877,074 1,087,264 1,864,647	,	27,427 71,317 306,371	-41.26 160.02 329.59
1950	1,868	1,692,858 1,907,056	22.85 12.65	471,973	8.73	62,816 72,127	19.22	2,227,647 2,452,259		416,745 403,231	36.02
			• .	Publicly Cont	rolled Institu	tions				* • •	
1932 1934 1936 1938	499 484 565 86	\$203,855 175,024 205,350 238,906	(f) -14.14 17.32 16.34	\$ 33,621 28,158 37,773 47,933	(f) -16.24 34.14 26.89	4 3,426 3,061 4,690 3,543	(f) -10.65 53.21 -24.45	\$ 240,903 206,243 247,814 290,382	(f) -14.38 20.15 17.17	\$ 39,423 11,440 32,095 40,926	(f) -70.98 180.55 27.51
1940 1942 1944(g)	592 603 582 623(h)	264,434 295,574 319,888 301,033	10.68 11.77 8.22 8.22	51,567 61,060 93,767	7.58 18.40 53.56	5,023 4,904 4,519	41.77	321,025 361,537 418,174	•	59,706 25,447 15,205	45.88 -57.37 -40.24

•				P	ublicly Controlle	d Institution	s (Cont ^e d)				•	* *
• ,	1948	629 665 636	699,312 884,468 1,038,673	78.42 26.47 17.43	216,747 231,085 227,271	81.66 6.61 -1.65	17,110 19,960 20,455	173.19 16.65 2.48	933,169 1,135,514 1,286,498	80.31 21.68 13.29	183,196 275,985 260,172	465.38 50.65 -5.73
					Privately Con	rolled Instit	utions	•			*	
	1932 1934 1936	857 842 974 1,000	\$214,769 193,256 211,499 236,285	(f) -10.01 9.43 11,71	\$ 57,276 49,608 57,379 67,687	(f) -13.38 15.66 17.96	\$21,567 17,877 19,464 20,031	-17.10 8.87 2.91	\$ 293,611 260,741 288,342 324,003	(f) -11.19 \$ 10.59 12.36	\$ 58,867 18,063 15,274 29,539	(f) -69.31 -15.44 93.39
	1940 1942 1944(g):	1,015 1,023 981	252,609 271,945 336,914	6.90 7.65 23.89	71,906 75,557 105,577	6.23 5.07 39.73	21,759 21,740 16,409	8.62 08 -24.52	346,274 369,243 458,900	6.87 6.63 24.28	20,554 21,249 12,222	-30.41 3.38 -42.48
265	1946	1,144(h) 1,158 1,203 1,191	427,235 678,606 808,390 868,384	26.80 58.83 19.12 7.42	122,714 217,293 240,888 245,806	16.23 77.07 10.85 2.04	19.804 35,577 42,855 51,671	20.68 79.64 20.45 20.57	569,754 931,476 1,092,133 1,165,861	24.15 63.48 17.24 6.75	39,000 123,175 140,760 143,059	187.74 215.83 14.27 1.63

Source: Figures through 1950 are from Higher Education in the Forty-Eight States, The Council of State Governments, 1952; 1952 data are from Biennial Survey of Education, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; 1955.

*The data in this table are for the continental United States only and do not include the United States Service Schools.

†Totals presented do not always represent exact totals since each entry was independently

rounded.

(a) Educational and general expenditures include expenditures for administrative and general expense, resident instruction, organized research (separately budgeted), libraries, physical plant operation and maintenance, extension, and organized activities related to instruction.

(b) Auxiliary enterprises include expenditures for the following purposes primarily: dormitories and dining halls, student unions, bookstores, and in some institutions, university presses,

(c) Other noneducational expenditures include expenditures for the following purposes primarily: fellowships, scholarships, and interest on debt (not payment on principal).

(d) This expenditure category includes educational and general expenditures, auxiliary enterprises, and other noneducational expenditures.

(e) Capital outlow includes expenditures for the following purposes primarily: increase in the physical property of the institution such as purchase, construction and remodeling of buildings (does not include maintenance), purchase of new land, and equipment,

(f) Data comparable to those of preceding year not available.

(g) The data for 1944 include expenditures for federal contract courses (preparation for specific wartime tasks) to the extent that these expenditures were not segregated by the reporting institutions from the outlay shown for this year under one or more of the four major expenditure classes. However, some institutions did report their expenditures of such federal funds separately, and the totals (not included in any data shown for 1944) were: public institutions \$66.828,251, private institutions \$30,215,635, and all institutions \$97,043,886.

(h) Data include estimates for those schools not reporting—public, 156; private, 144; all, 400.

CURRENT INCOME OF INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION BY SOURCES, IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1951-52

Data on all Institutions and Selected Categories of Institutions*

(In thousands of dollars. Detail does not necessarily add to total due to rounding)

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ll institution	ıs	Publicly o	controlled in:	titutions	Privately	controlled in	stitution s
		. Per ce	nt of		Per ce	nt of	·	Per cer	nt of
Item	Amount	Educa- tional and general income	Total current income	Amount	Educa- tional and general income	Totat current income	Amount	Educa- tional and general income	Total current income
I. All Institutions: -Educational and general income: Student fees. Federal government:	\$ 446,591	22.1	17.4	\$ 116,201	10.4	8.4	\$ 330,390	36.6	27.8
Veterans' tuition and fees. Other current purposes(a). State governments. Local governments.	611,302	7.3 15.0 30.2 3.6	5.7 11.9 23.9 2.8	57,647 163,323 575,656 70,617	5.2 14.6 51.5 6.3	4.2 11.9 41.9 5.1	89,253 140,787 35,646 1,396	9.9 15.6 3.9	7.5 11.9 3.0
Endowment earnings. Private benefactions. Organized activities related to instructional departments. Other sources. Total educational and general income.	136,442	5.6 7.4 6.8 2.0 a) 400.0	4.4 5.8 5.3 1.6 78.8	12,089 26,233 79,097 16,765 1,117,628	1.1 2.3 7.1 1.5 100.0	1.9 5.8 1.2 81.3	100,771 123,593 57,344 24,070 903,251	11,2 13,7 6,3 2,7 100.0	8.5 10.4 4.8 2.0 76.0
Auxiliary enterprises. For scholarships, fellowships, prizes. Other current income. Total current income.	509,545 20,635		19.9 .8 .4 100.0	245,580 6,376 5,720 1,375,303		17.9 .5 .4	263,966 14,260 5,672 1,187,148	100.0	22.2 1.2 .5 100.0
II. Universities:	_,,	\				,			•
Educational and general income: Student fees	216,766	17.7	14.6	71,950	9.7	7.9	144,816	30.3	24.9
Federal government: Veterans' tuition and fees. Other current purposes. State governments.	216,039 408,703	6.5 17.7 33.4	5.4 14.5 27.4	34,160 - 126,425 - 375,325	4.6 17.0 50.3	3.8 13.9 41.3	45,742 89,614 33,378	9.6 18.7 7.0	7.9 15.4 5.7
Local governments. Endowment earnings. Private benefactions. Organized activities related to instructional departments.	27,254 66,671 77,948 102,643	2.2 5.4 6.4 8.4	1.8 4.5 5.2 6.9	26,357 9,751 24,964 64,911	3.5 1.3 3.3 8.7	2.9 1.1 2.7 7.1	897 56,920 52,984 37,732	.2 11.9 11.1 7.9	9.8 9.1 6.5
Other sources Total educational and general income Auxiliary enterprises For scholarships, fellowships, prizes	246,562 11,851	2.3 100.0	1.9 82.2 16.6 .8	11,730 745,573 153,932 4,747	1.6 100.0	1.3 82.0 16.9 .5	16,229 478,312 92,630 7,104	3.4 100.0	2.8 82.4 16.0 1.2
Other current income	7,205 1,489,503	****	100.0	4,761 909,012	••••	.5 100.0	2,444 580,491	••••	100.0

26

I	II. Liberal Arts Colleges:	•			•	•			•	
	Educational and general income: Student fees	145.485	42.4	28.5	13,671	12.9	9.9	131.814	55.6	35.3
	Federal government:	140,100	24.2	20.0	15,071	14.7	3. 5	. 101,012	55.0	00.0
	Veterans' tuition and fees	29,333	8.6	5.7	7,078	6.7	5.1	22,255	9.4	6.0
	Other current purposes	8,945	2.6	1.7	6,967	6.6	5.1	1,978	.8	.5
	State governments	68,161	19.9	13.3	67,500	63.8	48.9.	661	.3.	2
•	Local governments		9	.6	3,004	2.8	2.2	. 68	(b)	(b)
4	Endowment earnings	27,997	8.2	5.5	592	.6	.4	27,405	11.6	7.3
	Private benefactions	43,756	12.8	8.6	536	.5	2.4	13,220	18.2	11.6
	Organized activities related to instructional departments Other sources	8,376 7,759	2.4 - 2.3	1.6 1.5	4,313 2,101	4.1 2.0	3.1 1.5	4,063 5,659	1.7 2.4	1.1 1.5
	Total educational and general income	342.884	100.0	67.1	105.762	100.0	76.7	237,122	100.0	63.5
	Auxiliary enterprises.	160,111		31.3	31,270		22.7	128.841		34.5
	For scholarships, fellowships, prizes	5.815	••••	1.1	438		.3	5,377		1.4
	Other current income	2,367	• • • •	.5	472		.3	1,895	••••	.5
	Total current income	511,177	*	100.0	137,942	••••	100.0	373,235	• • • • •	100.0
1	IV. Teachers Colleges:		• 1	•	1.	, ,	•			•
•	72.1					•	•		·	•
	Student fees	18,739	15.7	11.8	15,887	14.0	10.6	2,852	48.6	36.2
	Federal government:									
	Veterans' tuition and fees	7,945	6.7	5.0	7,111	6.3	4.7	834	14.2	10.6
• •	Other current purposes	2,241	67.6	1.4	2,206	1.9	1.5 53.7	35 1	٠6 (١)	.4 (h) ≈
	State governments	80,731 4.825	4.0	51.0 3.0	80,730 4,825	71.1 4.2	3.2	. 1	(b)	(0)
	Endowment earnings	465	4.0	.3	169	1.1	.1	297	5.1	3.8
	Private benefactions	1.539	1.3	1.0	75	1	·.i	1.463	25.0	18.6
•	Organized activities related to instructional departments	1,749	1.5	1.1	1,509	1.3	1.0	241	4.1	3.1
N	Other sources	1,210	1.0	.8	1,069	.9	.7	_ , 141	2.4	1.8
67	Total educational and general income	119,444	100.0	75.4		100.0	75.5	5,863	100.0	74.4
7	Auxiliary enterprises	38,262	. • • • •	24.2	36,332	• • • • •	24.1	1,930	••••	24.5
	For scholarships, fellowships, prizes.	488 140	••••	.3	424 119		.3`	64 - 22	• • • • •	8 🚓
•	Other current income. Total current income.	158.334		100.0	150.456	••••	100.0	7.878	•••••	100.0
		200,002	••••	200.0	200,200	••••	1,00.0	7,076	•••••	100.0
	V. Junior Colleges: (c)				•		•			
	Educational and general income:	23,169	21.7	17.1	7,132	9.1	8.2	16.038	57.0	33.3
	Student feesFederal government:	23,109	. 22.7	17.1	7,102	7.1	0.2	10,030	37.0	
	Veterans' tuition and fees	10,043	. 9.4	7.4	6,420	8.2	7.4	3,623	12.9	7.5
٠.	Other current purposes	743	.7	.5	727	.9	.8	16	.1	(b)
•	State governments	25,307	23.7	18.7	25,062	31.9	28.7	245	.9	.5
	Local governments	36,277	34.0	26.8	35,912	45.6	41.1	365	1.3	.8
	Endowment earnings	2,259	2.1	1.7	7(222)	1.6	1.4	1,037	3.7	2.2
	Private benefactions	5,783 1,272	5.4 1.2	4.3 .9	->14 \ 924 \	.(b) 1.2	· (b) 1.1	5,769 348	20.5 1.2	12.0 .7
	Organized activities related to instructional departments Other sources	1.949	1.8	1.4	1.267	1.6	1.5	682	2.4	1.4
	Total educational and general income	106.802	100.0	78.8	78.681	100.0	90.2	28,122	100.0	58.4
	Auxiliary enterprises	27,734		20.5	8,162		9.3	19.572		40.7
	For scholarships, fellowships, prizes	560		4	372		.4	188	••••	.4
	Other current income	312	• • • • •	.2	90	• • • • •	.1	222		.5
•	Total current income	135,409	• • • • •	100.0	87,305		100.0	48,104	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	100.0

"Auxiliary enterprises" comprise enterprises operated primarily for service to students and intended to be self-supporting: residence and dining hall accommodations, bookstores, intercollegiate athletics, concert courses, etc.

(a) Includes \$18.7 million received by the five United States Service Academies.

(b) Less than 0.05 per cent.

(c) Includes community colleges, normal schools, technical institutes, and other non-degree-granting institutions operating on the undergraduate or adult education level.

^{*}Adapted from Biennial Survey of Education, Section 2, Chapter 4, Statistics of Higher Education, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1955.

The data for "All Institutions" at the top of the table include income of certain categories of institutions (technological schools, theological schools and other professional schools) for which separate figures are not presented in the table.

"Current income." throughout the table, refers to amounts available for immediate or recurring needs, and does not include income for plant.

"Educational and general income" comprises income available for instruction, research, extension and public services, and general expenses.

LIBRARY SERVICES AND LEGISLATION*

citizenry affects all types of libraries and library legislation. Increased support by the states in extending educational opportunities is shown by recent activities of state libraries, in cooperation with state library associations, and by the record of the 1954–55 legislatures.

The role of the state library has been studied during the past two years by both the American Library Association and the National Association of State Libraries. The A.L.A. reviewed the functions of state libraries in connection with the preparation of revised standards for public library service. A general statement of the role of the state library was issued in 1955 by the National Association of State Libraries. The goals set forth by it reflect the experience and trends in development of state libraries over approximately fifty years. The statement declares:

"The state library is the focal point of statewide library service. It has the dual functions (1) to serve all branches, agencies, commissions, departments and officers of its government and (2) to serve the state as a whole. Its functions further include developing legislation affecting libraries, promoting library development in the state, improving library standards, and fostering a climate of acceptance and understanding of libraries and the value of library service."

The statement outlines the recognized functions of an integrated state library agency as follows:

- 1. General Library Services—including statistics, publications, reference, research and loans.
- 2. Library Extension Service—including traveling libraries and advice and aid in establishing local libraries.
 - 3. Archives and History.
 - 4. Legislative Reference Services.
 - 5. Law Library.
 - 6. Government Publications—maintaining for

use state, federal and local collections.

7. Special Library Services—e.g., to the blind, to correctional and other specialized state institutions and the recogniting, certification and placement of library personnel.

Librarians expected the statement to serve increasingly as a guide for the improvement and extension of state services.

The following summary of 1954–55 legislation and related activities is based on reports from state library agencies that include among their legal responsibilities the two functions of general library service and library extension service.

STUDIES AFFECTING LIBRARY SERVICE

At least nine states are currently engaged or in the last two years have been engaged in fact/gathering as a prerequisite to legislative action affecting libraries. On the request of the Legislative Council, the Alabama Legislative Reference Service in 1954 made a study of state library organization. Its report, A Study of State Library Systems, briefly describes the legal responsibilities of the four agencies comprising the Alabama state library system and reviews the organizational patterns in other states. The Nevada Legislative Council conducted a survey of library service in that state. In South Dakota the Legislative Research Council recommended legislation to abolish the State Library Commission and transfer its function to a proposed Department of Education; this legislation did not pass. In California and Wisconsin, house resolutions were voted providing for study of library conditions, including in Wisconsin a special examination of the organization and performance of the Free Library Commission. In Ohio, the Legislative Research Commission has listed as one of its next major projects a study of the financing of public libraries. The Governors of Massachusetts and New Jersey have appointed special commissions: in Massachusetts an Administrative Commission to study the financial needs of

^{*}Prepared by S. Janice Kee, Executive Secretary, Public Libraries Division, American Library Association.

public libraries, and in New Jersey an eleven-member Commission to Study Libraries. A private organization, the Texas Research League, is conducting a study of library conditions in that state.

Administrative Changes

The Kentucky legislature in 1954 abolished the Department of Library and Archives, which included three agencies: the Legislativé Law Library, the Historical Society and the Library Extension Division. A new State Law Library was created, and the Historical Society and Library Extension Division became independent agencies of government. A merger, however, will take place on July 1, 1956. The Kentucky legislature also established a new State Library consisting of the present State Library and the Library Commission. An eight-member Governing Board will include six appointees by the Governor and two ex-officio members.

In Iowa and Oregon ex-officio members of state library boards were eliminated by the legislatures in favor of all-lay-member boards, with five members in Iowa and seven in Oregon. A newly constituted State Library Board in Ohio was approved, five members to be appointed by the State Board of Education. In Missouri a change in the law establishes a commission to govern the State Library, to include four members appointed by the Governor. In Nevada the responsibility for providing law books for use of the legislators was shifted from the State Library to the Legislative Council.

Several amendments and new laws affect the administration of local libraries. The Tennessee legislature authorized the counties comprising a state regional library system to form a regional library board for the purpose of administering, under contract with the State Library and Archives Commission, the services of a regional library service center. This is a permissive act. In Mississippi the law governing regional library boards was changed to provide for as many members of a board as the number of counties represented in the region, if nore than five are

An amendment to the county library law in Florida eliminates the necessity for

appointment of a library board if the county commissioners wish to enter into a contract for library service. In Missouri an act of the 1955 legislature limits city library trustees to three terms.

FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF LIBRARIES¹

Thirty-four legislatures approved increases in over-all budgets for state library services. Kentucky's Library Extension Division received the highest percentage increase. Others reporting substantial increases were Colorado, Connecticut, Michigan, Nevada, Tennessee and Washington.

State Grants-in-aid. Twenty states reportappropriations for grants-in-aid to establish and strengthen local library service, and six reported increases. In Connecticut, payments to local libraries were increased from \$100 to \$500 annually, and in Washington a grants program was restored after having been dropped by the 1953 legislature. Laws establishing eligibility for state grants were changed in Maine and Missouri; in both states formulas increasing local support were adoptêd.

Local Financial Support. Several other measures were enacted which affect the financial support of local libraries. An increased cigarette tax in New Mexico will benefit library service to juveniles. In North Dakota each school board was required to spend no less than \$25 each year for library books for one-room schools. A raise was approved in the maximum permissible tax rate for libraries in Indiana. Tax millage levies were regulated for selected city libraries in Minnesota and Kansas and for county libraries in Kansas. In Nevada a bill was passed to raise the maximum support of county libraries.

LARGER UNITS OF LIBRARY SERVICE

A current and important project of the American Library Association is the revision of existing suggested standards for public library service. This new guide to evaluation of libraries, as it relates to library structure and government, will emphasize the necessity of libraries working together, sharing their services and materials, in order to meet the full needs of

¹See table, page 272.

their users. Thus the cooperative approach is the basic recommendation.

Among acts of the 1955 legislatures were amendments and laws relating to county, multi-county and district libraries. In Idaho enabling legislation for creation of public library districts was enacted; a tax not to exceed two mills may be levied in the districts, and contractual services were authorized. The Oklahoma legislature approved a new multi-county law which permits counties and cities within them to join in a cooperative library effort based on contracts. Oregon also adopted enabling legislation providing for multi-county library systems by contract.

In Missouri a new "regional" library provision in the county library law allows for full cooperation, including interstate, between localities in offering library service by contract, under a unified governing board; up to ten counties may cooperate under this law. Further Missouri amendments made more difficult the establishment and dissolution of county libraries, changed the fiscal year to be the calendar Michigan legislature authorized a district library which may include two or more

governmental units of any kind.

Connecticut and Michigan provided for extension of state library service to regional areas. A branch of the State Library in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan was authorized; and in Connecticut a supplementary library service center for public and school libraries, under the administration of the State Bureau of Library Services, was provided for a designated county area. In both states appropriations were made to implement the new laws.

New Services

Legislatures in a number of states established new state library services. Authorized in New Jersey was a Deposit and Exchange Unit within the Public and School Library Services Bureau. In New York various state departments and commissions are required by a new law to deliver 200 copies of printed publications to the State Library for distribution to other libraries. A revolving fund was established in Oregon to launch a microfilm service from the State Archivist to state agencies,

municipal corporations, districts and political subdivisions, which will pay a fee for the service. The state librarian in Nevada was authorized to collect fees for photostatic services. The State of Washington -for the first time provided for library service to the blind by making an appropriation to reimburse the Seattle Public Library for its work with the blind and for making contracts with other libraries for such service.

Maine will operate a second bookmobile, approved by the 1955 legislature. The State Library Commission in Washington was permitted to assume the expenditures of the State Board for the Certification of Librarians.

PERSONNEL.

In California the State Librarian's salary was raised from \$10,000 to \$11,000 a year, and a general state-wide pay raise of 5 per cent affected all state-employed librarians. Legislation relating to state retirement plans and social security, affecting librarians, was passed in Indiana, year and extended bonding power. The Maine, Michigan, Montana, New Mexico, Ohio and South Carolina. A new position of field worker in the Library Extension Commission was authorized in Montana. The Public Library Service Division of Alabama and the State Library of Nevada will be able to add two or three new staff members each, and New Jersey's Division of State Library will have six new positions. The New Hampshire legislature passed a law preventing summary dismissal of library employees without formal charges and a hearing before library trus-

> The New York legislature approved an amendment to certification regulations affecting librarians. Candidates for positions who have served in very responsible administrative positions may be certified without examination. Reciprocity was provided with other states meeting the New York standards.

LIBRARY BUILDINGS

In 1954 the Louisiana legislature included \$2 million for a state library building in a capital improvements bond issue. In addition to other construction projects, the 1955 Washington legislature authorized

construction of a state library building and furnishings, to cost \$1,250,000.

The Texas legislature revised laws relating to county libraries so that counties may acquire land, issue bonds and levy taxes for library buildings. Laws in Mis
souri and Washington were amended to permit county libraries to incur indebtedness for building purposes. In Kansas municipalities were authorized to levy taxes within stated limitations for remodeling or constructing library buildings.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE STATE LIBRARY AGENCIES THAT INCLUDE PUBLIC LIBRARY EXTENSION SERVICE AS ONE FUNCTION*

State	Name of agency and functions	Date	Appropriation for agency	Appropriation for grants-in-aid to public libraries
Alabania	Public Library Service Division, Department of	1955-56	\$230,000	none
Arizona Arkansas California	Archives and History (2) Department of Library and Archives (3) (4) (5) (7) Arkansas Library Commission (1) (2) (12) (14) State Library, Department of Education (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (11) (14) (15)	1955-56 1953-55 1955-56	57,272(a) 307,700 576,221	none \$80,000(b) none
Colorado Connecticut	State Library, Dept. of Ed. (1) (2) (3) in part Bureau of Library Services, Department of Educa- tion (1) in part (2) (9) (12) (14)† (15)	1955-56 1955-56		none 100,000(d)
Delaware Florida	Library Commission for the State (1) (2) Florida State Library (1) (2) (3) (14)†	1955-57 1955-57	59,190 110,889	10,000(d) none
Georgia	Div. of Instructional Materials and Library Service, Dept. of Education (1) (2) (10) (12) (14) (15)	1955-56	963,420(c)	none
Idaho Iilinois Indiana	State Traveling Library (1) (2) State Library (1) (2) (3) in part (11) (14) (15) State Library (1) (2) (3) (6) (7) (8) (10) (14) (15)	1955-57 1955-57 1955-57	29,500 1,211,300 629,030	none none none
Iowa Kansas	State Traveling Library (1) (2) (14) State Library and Traveling Libraries Commission (1) (2) (4) (5) (14)	1955-57 1955-56	123,640 157,218	none none
Kentucky Louisiana	Library Extension Division (1) (2) (10) (14)† State Library (1) (2) (4) (10)	1954-56 1955-56	322,300 267,000(e)	100,000(d) none
Maryland	State Library (1) (2) (3) in part (4) (5) Div. of Lib. Extension, Dept. of Ed. (1) (2) (11) (12) Division of Library Extension, Department of Education (1) (2) (10) (11) (12)	1955-57 1954-55 1954-55	259,527 100,868.50 114,610(e)	26,800(b) 269,185(d) none
Michigan	State Library and State Board for Libraries (1)	1955-56	523,437(e,f)	.305,000
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	Library Div., Dept. of Ed. (1) (2) (12) (14) Library Commission (1) (2) (14) State Library (1) (2) (11) (12) (14) (15) State Library Extension Commission (1) (2) (14)	1955-57 1954-56 1955-57 1955-56	191,175 7.83,400	none 54,000(b) 500,000(b) none
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire . New Jersey	Public Library Commission (1) (2) (8) (14)† State Library (1) (2) (4) (5) (14)† State Library (1) (2) (3) in part (4) (5) (14) Division of the State Library, Archives and History, Department of Education (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (12)	1955-57 1955-57 1955-57 1955-56	129,814.16 130,439 272,773.46(g) 279,363.11	none none 3,000(b) none
New Mexico New York	State Library Commission (1) (2) (10) (12) (14) Library Extension Division, State Library, Departs ment of Education (2) (8) (10) (11) (14)	1955-57 1955-56	218,800 921,545	40,000(b) 2,350,000(d)
North Carolina North Dakota	Library Commission (2) (10) (14)† State Library Commission (1) (2) (14)†	1955-57 1955-57	82,700 90,000	833,402(d) 'none
Ohio	State Library (1) (2) (3) in part (4) (5) (7) (8) (10) (14) State Library (1) (2) (3) (4) (12) (14)†	1955-57 1955-57 1955-57 1953-55	534,612 281,000 525,143 , 456,500	320,000(b) none none 206,000(d)
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	State Library (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (13) State Library Board (1) (2) (14) Free Library Commission (1) (2) (4) (12) (14) State Library and Archives (2) (3) (15)	1954-55 1954-55 1955-57 1955-57	89,000 101,638 110,000 950,000(e)	20,000(b) 60,000(b) none none
Texas Utah	State Library (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (8) (14) Library Administrative Agency, Department of Pub-	1955-57 1954-55	337,004 none	none none
Vermont Virginia	lic Instruction (2) statistics only Free Public Library Commission (1) (2) (12) (14) State Library (1) (2) (3) (10) (14)	1955-57 1955-56	282,072(e) 473,175	1,000(b) 95,000(b)
Wisconsin	State Library (1) (2) (3) in part (4) (10) (14) Library Commission (1) (2) Free Library Commission (1) (2) (4) (10) (11) (14) (15) State Library (1) (2) (4) (5)	1955-57 1955-56 1955-57 1955-57	329,133 72,320 c 346,210 67,000	62,000(b) none none none

Prepared by the American Library Association.
The functions of state library agencies reported are:
(1) General library service, including reference.
(2) Library Extension, including traveling libraries and/or establishing public libraries.
(3) Archives and History.
(4) Legislative reference.
(5) Law Library.
(6) Government publications.
(7) Genealogy.
(8) Service to the blind.
(9) Special Education library.
(10) Works with legal certification of public librarians.
(11) Service to correctional institutions.

(12) Special service to schools.

(13) Operates book pool for Armed Forces.
(14) Publications.
(14)† Mimeographed Newsletter.
(15) Placement service.
(a) Does not provide funds for extension services.
(b) Grants-in-aid are included in the agency appropriation.
(c) Includes funds for books and locally employed librarians.
Administrative costs are borne by Department of Education.
(d) Grants-in-aid are not included in agency appropriation.
(e) Includes funds for state supported county (or parish) and regional library demonstrations or centers.
(f) Includes grant for establishment of a Branch of the State library in The Upper Peninsula.
(g) Does not include building maintenance, janitor, etc.

Highways, Highway Safety, Aviation

HIGHWAY SYSTEMS AND MOTOR VEHICLE REGULATION

ALTHOUGH responsibility for the highways of America is spread among all levels of government, states and localities share most of the burden. For some years states have paid for more than three-fifths of the combined costs of constructing, maintaining and policing all roads. Local governments have accounted for about two-thirds of the remaining expenditures.

Approximately a fifth of all roads and highways are eligible for federal construction grants on a state-matching basis. Construction on aided highways is a state responsibility, and this has normally been under joint state-federal supervisors. In place of joint supervision, legislation adopted by Congress in 1954 permits states to certify that aided secondary road projects have been completed according to state standards previously approved by the federal government.

Were \$2,800 million, about \$2,400 million of this from state issues—mostly for toll roads. Forecasts suggested that bond issues for 1955 would total \$1,600 million—including something under \$1,200 million from state issues.

State expenditures for highways and streets were \$4,138 million in 1954 and were expected to reach \$4,796 million in 1955. Of these sums, \$155 million and \$169 million, respectively, represent debt retirement. Highways are second to education in

Local governments are responsible for the construction and maintenance of most urban and rural roads—usually from their own funds. Some states provide considerable assistance for local roads. Also, many important road arteries serving urban areas are becoming objects of federal aid or are being absorbed by state road networks.

State revenues for all highway purposes approached \$3,448 million in 1954. The total for 1955 is expected to reach \$3,600 million, twice the level of 1948 and 20 per cent over the figure for 1952. Preliminary estimates for 1954 and the forecast for 1955 place local highway revenues at \$1,329 million and \$1,394 million. Corresponding

figures for federal highway contributions are \$675 million and \$771 million.

Bond issues to finance state road construction have increased more rapidly. There were \$6,250 million in state highway obligations outstanding at the close of 1954, more than double the 1952 total. A rise to \$7,200 million is expected by the end of 1955. Total road bond proceeds in 1954 were \$2,800 million, about \$2,400 million of this from state issues—mostly for toll roads. Forecasts suggested that bond issues for 1955 would total \$1,600 million—including something under \$1,200 million from state issues.

State expenditures for highways and streets were \$4,138 million in 1954 and were expected to reach \$4,796 million in 1955. Of these sums, \$155 million and \$169 million, respectively, represent debt retirement. Highways are second to education in demands on state funds. Moreover, road expenditures account for a growing share of state disbursements. In 1951 roads accounted for 22.9 per cent of state general expenditures. That percentage has increased in each succeeding year, up to 26.1 per cent in 1954.

Total highway disbursements by all levels of government were estimated at \$6,776 million in 1954. They were expected to reach \$7,552 million in 1955—fully twice the corresponding figure for 1948.

HIGHWAY NEEDS

Road needs are increasing in the face of vastly increased construction expenditures

for a variety of reasons. Highway use reached an estimated 560 billion vehicle miles in 1954, an increase of 85 per cent over the rate prevailing in 1946. By 1965 it is expected to rise to 800 billion vehicle miles. Moreover, rising costs have reduced the purchasing power of highway dollars. The price of a given composite of work and material necessary to construct an identical unit of highway has more than doubled since 1940. Expressed in 1940 price levels, 1954 expenditures for road construction were 23 per cent higher than in 1940 and only 11 per cent higher than in 1938, the year of our greatest previous highway construction. Finally, modern traffic volumes, weights and speeds require advanced road standards involving much higher construction costs. Many roads of recent construction still in good repair are already inadequate for current traffic.

A recent study conducted by the Secretary of Commerce indicates that a ten-year program to bring all roads up to an adequate level would cost \$101 billion for construction at 1954 prices. During the same period \$19.4 billion would be needed for maintenance. The interstate networkabout 40,000 miles of roads connecting our major population centers—accounts for about a fourth of over-all construction needs.

HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION AND Maintenance

In 1953 the states expended \$1,837 million in building 41,744 miles of road along state-administered highways. These totals include work on federally aided projects but exclude toll-road construction. Estimates of comparable efforts for 1954 show that \$2,133 million was spent in constructing 41,982 miles of road on state-controlled highways.

Federally aided projects were completed on 21,136 miles of highway during 1953 at a total cost of \$1,078 million. Of this amount \$519 million were state funds. In 1954 an estimated 20,548 miles were constructed on aided projects at a cost of \$1,146 million, of which \$555 million com-

prised state funds.

Construction contracts awarded offer another yardstick of road building efforts. During 1953 states let contracts on more than 14,200 projects for 49,000 miles of nal allotment.

highway at a cost of \$2,316 million. In 1954 contracts were made for 16,000 projects to build 56,660 miles of road at a cost of \$2,324 million.

Capital outlay for roads by all levels of government amounted to \$3.2 billion in 1953, \$4 billion in 1954, and was expected

to reach \$4.6 billion in 1955.

The maintenance of road systems is the responsibility of the states and localities. State expenses for this purpose amounted to \$626 million in 1953 and \$651 million in 1954, and were expected to reach \$664 million in 1955. Disbursements by local governments for road maintenance were \$1,095 million in 1953, \$1,142 million in 1954, and may reach \$1,184 million in 1955.

HIGHWAY FINANCE

The choice between bond issues and taxation for road funds, the proper balance among motor-fuel taxes and license and registration fees as sourges of highway revenue, and the right variation in tax treatment of the several classes of motor vehicles are traditional problems of highway finance, Others of major importance include the role of the federal government in financing road construction, and the toll road as an alternative method of financing

expressways.

The Highway Act of 1954 authorized \$875 million in federal highway aid for each of the fiscal years 1956 and 1957—an increase of \$300 million annually over grant levels for the two preceding fiscal years. Half of the added funds are intended for the interstate system—an increase from \$25 million to \$175 million for each fiscal year. In another departure, basic federalstate matching requirements were reduced from 50-50 to 60-40 for the interstate system. This shift in emphasis appeared likely to sharpen in subsequent federal legislation. All congressional proposals considered or pending would provide for greatly increased construction on the interstate system, with federal funds financing much the larger share of the costs?

The 1954 act enables each state to divert federal construction funds from one to another of the federally-aided systems provided no one system within the states loses or gains more than 10 per cent of its origi-

Thirty-eight of the forty-six states whose legislatures met during 1955 had acted by November 1 to increase funds available for highways. Prior to these changes, the average gasoline tax was 5.42 cents per gallon—an increase of 21.1 per cent since 1945. Increases raising the average gasoline tax to 5.75 cents per gallon were expected to yield an additional \$175 million annually at current consumption levels.

Three states raised the rate by one-half, cent per gallon: Georgia from 6 to 6.5; Nevada from 5.5 to 6; and Vermont from 5 to 5.5.

One-cent increases were enacted by eight states: Texas from 4 to 5 cents per gallon; Iowa, North Dakota, Pennsylvania and West Virginia from 5 to 6 cents; and Alabama, Maine and Montana from 6 to 7 cents. Michigan raised the rate from 4.5 to 6 cents and Connecticut and Wisconsin from 4 to 6 cents a gallon. Tennessee raised its petroleum inspection fee from .5 to .7 cents per gallon. Temporary rate increases about to expire were extended or made permanent in California, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma and Pennsylvania.

States raising gasoline-tax rates usually provided for equivalent increases in diesel and other special fuels levies. However, Texas provided for an increase from 4.5 to 5 cents per gallon for liquefied gas and from 6 to 6.5 cents for diesel fuel. Michigan left its diesel fuel rate unchanged, thereby eliminating the differential between gasoline and diesel fuel rates. Montana, on the other hand, raised special fuels tax rates from 6 to 9 cents per gallon while raising the gasoline rate from 6 to 7 cents. Kansas increased its special fuels tax from 5 to 7 cents per gallon and left other fuel rates unchanged.

A large number of states enacted various changes in mileage, registration, license and related vehicle user taxes. Colorado replaced a gross ton-mile tax in effect since January, 1955 with a tax of 2 mills per ton-mile of cargo and .8 mills per ton-mile on unladen vehicle weight. Kansas and New Mexico repealed mileage taxes on trucks and substituted higher schedules of registration fees. Idaho reinstated a ton-mile tax repealed two years ago and increased truck registration fees from \$55 to \$100. It

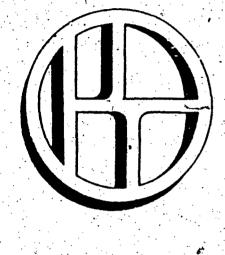
also increased auto license fees from \$5 to a sliding scale of \$7.50 to \$17.50.

Nevada raised the basic fee for motor carriers more than 10 per cent. It also imposed a basic registration fee on interstate operators and gave fleet operators the option of paying a mileage tax on all power-unit mileage traveled in the state. The rate varies down from 2.5 cents per mile for the first 75,000 miles to 1 cent for each mile in excess of 2 million. Montana raised gross vehicle-weight taxes on vehicles over 12 tons when laden from a range of \$95-\$320 to one of \$100-\$435.

Minnesota enacted a 5 per cent increase in motor vehicle-license fees and North Dakota increased both license and tonnage fees. Georgia doubled the sliding scale for auto license fees, increased truck tax charges by 10 per cent, and provided for an annual assessment of \$1.00 on each driver's license. Arizona raised motor vehicle-registration fees.

New authorizations for state road bond issues, mostly for free roads, reached \$1 billion by August 1. The following are among the more extensive. Georgia and Alabama provided for issues of \$100 million and \$50 million for rural road construction programs. Michigan made provision for issues of \$230 million over a three-year period to finance the construction of limited access freeways.

Through the Western Interstate Committee on Highway Policy Problems of the Council of State Governments, the eleven western states have developed a program for handling taxation of heavy interstate vehicles by prorating annual fixed fee type taxes (registration, license, or weight fees, etc.) on the basis of mileage. Under the plan, each state collects the taxes which are automatically related to the number of miles traveled (such as motor vehicle excises, mileage or gross receipts levies) on all operations within the state; these taxes are not waived. The fixed fee type taxes, however, may be prorated for fleet op-erators. The amount the operator pays each state depends on the relationship of fleet mileage in that state to total fleet mileage. Administrative officials in nine of the eleven western states now possess statutory authority for prorating annual fixed fee type taxes. These states now are



(P) CONTINUED ON NEXT CARD

Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

developing a single interstate agreement to put the plan into effect on a uniform basis throughout the region.

TOLL ROADS

Limited access, high speed facilities, among the most urgent of road construction needs, require exceptionally large capital outlays. Available revenues frequently are inadequate to support any considerable expressway construction. Consequently, a growing number of these facilities are being supplied by states on a toll-road basis. Usually, for this purpose, special agencies or authorities are empowered to issue revenue bonds, construct road facilities with the proceeds, and charge tolls to redeem bond issues and defray operating costs. However, in Colorado, Connecticut and New Hampshire the state highway departments have been provided with the necessary authority to construct and operate specific toll-road facilities.

In November, 1952, 627 miles of toll roads, constructed at a cost of \$580 million, were in service in seven states. By 1955, 1,239 miles of toll facilities, representing an investment of \$1,552 million, were operating in nine states-Colorado, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and West Virginia. All except Colorado and West Virginia were constructing new links. Toll road construction was also under way in Connecticut, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky and Massachusetts. All told, an additional 1,382 miles of toll roads were under construction at an estimated cost of \$2,303 million in twelve states. Finally, 5,569 miles of toll facilities, expected to cost \$6 billion, were either authorized or projected in twenty-

In the last two years Alabama, Idaho, Iowa, Rhode Island and Virginia created authorities to construct toll roads; Maryland authorized the State Road Commission to issue revenue bonds and to construct and operate a toll expressway. Georgia, on the other hand, abolished an inactive authority previously authorized to construct 290 miles of toll road.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGULATIONS

Regulations concerning the types, sizes and weights of motor vehicles, primarily a

responsibility of the states, seek to permit the optimum in highway use consistent with the structural limitations and safety requirements of the several road systems. Appropriate and duly enforced standards substantially reduce the costs of maintaining roads and tend to eliminate driving hazards. During the last two years a number of states have made changes in statutes covering the subject.

Alabama replaced a gross vehicle-weight formula with a new table based on axle spacing; a new weight maximum of 64,000 pounds replaces the former limit of 56,000 pounds. Enactments in Arkansas and Mississippi retain an 18,000-pound single axle maximum, limit gross loads to 56,000 pounds, and raise the upper limits on tandem axles to 32,000 and 28,650 pounds respectively. The Arkansas enactment, a substitute for another declared unconstitutional, allows loads in excess of the statutory limit upon special permission. A similar enactment in California allows a 25 per cent overload in certain logging operations for distances under 75 miles.

Idaho raised weight maximums from 72,000 to 76,800 pounds and provided a special scale of limits varying from 37,800 to 79,000 for vehicles engaged in particular hauling operations. Maryland retained the 40,000 pound maximum for a combination of tandem axles but raised the limit for any one tandem axle to 22,400 pounds. New Mexico provided for an increase in the single axle weight maximum from 18,000 to 21,600 pounds. The law also permits weights above the prescribed 32,000 pounds for those tandem axles four or more feet apart up to a maximum weight of 34,320 pounds as the distances between axles increase.

North Dakota enacted a formula whereby maximum weights are determined by multiplying 750 by the sum of the distance between axles plus 40. Allowing for six feet of overhang on the largest legal vehicle, the maximum weight permitted would be 59,250 pounds. Pennsylvania raised the single axle limit to 22,400 pounds, placed a 36,000 pound limit on tandem axles, and raised weight limits for single-axle trailer combinations to 50,000 pounds and for tandem-axle trailer combinations to 60,000 pounds. Vermont increased the weight

maximum from 50,000 to 60,000 pounds for certain vehicle combinations, and the State of Washington increased the weight limit for a two-axle trailer from 32,000 to 36,000 pounds.

Alabama, North Dakota and Texas increased maximum permissible lengths of trucks from 45 to 50 feet. Illinois raised its previous maximum of 43 feet to 50. Arkansas increased the maximum allowable height

from 13 to 13.5 feet. The latter standard was also put in force in Washington and New Mexico.

States which have adopted new schedules of penalties, or which have otherwise provided for improved vehicle law enforcement during the last two years, include Arkansas, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, New Jersey, North Dakota, Ohio and Wisconsin.

TABLE 1 EXISTING MILEAGE OF STATE-ADMINISTERED ROADS AND STREETS—SUMMARY 1954*

		٠, ٠		Totalim	ileage			
		Rural R	oads				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Tital
$\boldsymbol{\theta}$			County	. ,	Municipal	Total		state- admini
	٠		roads		exiensions	existing	Other	lered
	State	State	under		of state	mileage,	state	roads
_ '	primary	secondary	state		systems	state	roads	and
State ,	system	system 7	control	Total	(a)	systems	(b).	street
labama	7,026	••••	4,217	11,243	875	12,118		12,11
rizona	3,871			3,871	. 104	3,975	. 3	3,97
rkansas	9,437	• • • • • •	. • • • • •	9,437	591	10,028	57	10,08
California	12,537			12,537	1,230	13,767		13,70
olorado			•••••	7,599	342	7,941	17	7.9
onnecticut	2,394	1 220	2,095	2,394	585	2,979	238	3.2
elaware lorida	460 8,705	1,228 2,266		3,783 10,971	165 1,299	3,948 12,270	28	3,9 12,2
IOrium	:.	2,200	•••••	10,971	1,299	12,270	. 40	
eorgia	13,498	••••		13,498	1.608	15,106	28	15,1
daho	4,529			4,529	212	4,741	5	4,7
llinois adiana	10,464 9,753	•••••	•••••	10,464 9,753	1,823 904	12,287 10,657	••••	12,2 10,6
autana		••••	•••••		,	- , '	••••	
)Wa	8,662	••••		8,662	1,050	9,712	118	9,8
ansas	9,469	• • • • •		9,469	520	9,989	•••••	9.9
entucky	16,905	11 847(0)	,	16,905	716 980	17,621		17,6
ouisiana	2,209	11,847(c)	*****	14,056	טפע	15,036	••••	15,0
aine	2,921	7,676(d)		10,597	474	11,071	128	11,1
aryland	4,559	•••••	•••••	4,559	244	4,803		4,8
assachusetts.	1,639		• • • • •	1,639	510(a)	2,149	141	2,2 9,3
ichigan	8,317		· · · · · ·	8,317	1,038	9,355	••••	9,3
Innesota	10,309	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	10,309	1,512	11,821	1,256	13,0
ississippi	7,443	12 622	•••••	7,443	550	7,993	• • • • •	7,9
issouri ontana	7,914 5,548	13,532 3,630		21,446 9,178	1,059 211	22,505 9,389	i9(e)	22,5 9,4
TOHLAMA			* esementer **	•				*
ebraska	9,457	⁶ 3,402	225/6	12,859	414	9,871	33	9,9
evada	2,132 1,485	2,160	325(f)	2,457 3,645	76 286	5,935 3.931	15	5,9 3.9
ew Hampshire. ew Jersey	1,483	2,100	• • • • • •	1,248	. 551	1,799	724	2,5
							•	
ew Mexico ew York	10,851 12,072	* ***** * ***	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	10,851 12,072	'439 892(a)	11,290 12,964	922	11,2 13.8
orth Carolina.	10.882	•••••	55,514	66,396	2,514	68,910	45	68.9
orth Dakota	6,369	•••••		6,369	247	6,606	18	6,0
hio	16,002		**	16,002	2,415	18,417		18.4
klahoma	9.907	*****		9,907	525	10.432	88	10,
regon	4,499	2,396		6,895	393	7,288	803	8,0
ennsylvania	12,830	25,311	•••••	38,141	3,041	41,182	3,693	44,8
hode Island	608			608	268	. 876	64	
outh Carolina.	8,140	13,850	•••••	21,990	2,238	24.228	131	24,
outh Dakota	6,470		•••••	6,470	223	6,693	63	6,
ennessee	7,529	•••••		7,529	673	8,202	351	8.
exas	44,976			44,976	2,568	47,544		47,
tah	4,805		· •••••	4,805	592	5,397		5,
ermont	1,791	•••••		1,791	165	1,956	67	2,0
irginia	7,690	 	40,237	47,927	1,307	49,234	12	49,2
Vashington	3,832	2,084		5,916	460	6,376	143	6.
Vext Virginia	4,472	2,004	26,252	30,724	575	32,299	410	31.
Visconsin	10,023	*****		10,023	1,286	11,309	. 84	11,3
Vyoming	4,835	•••••	• • • • •	4,835	121	4,956	• • • • •	4,9
								•

^{*} Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U. S. Department of Commerce. Compiled for end of calendar year from reports of state authorities.

(a) May include mileage that is not designated by law as part of the state system but which constitutes the municipal portion of a state route entering a city or town. Massachusetts and New York do not have jurisdiction over all trans-city connections of state highways. The mileage given here is limited chiefly to that portion of the state system that is coincident with federal-aid mileage in urban areas of 5,000 or more population.

⁽b) Includes mileage of state park, forest, institutional, toll and other roads under state control.

(c) Includes 6,604 miles designated as farm-to-market system, all of which are surfaced.

(d) State-aid system.

(e) State-aid mileage which was formerly shown with state secondary system.

(f) Mileage maintained by the state without being added to the existing state highways system.

Table 2
MILEAGE OF DESIGNATED FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY SYSTEMS,
BY STATE
As of June 30, 1955*

			Fe	deral-aid	l primary	highway .	system		1	Federal-
Ct-to-market		onal syst ate hight			Other			Total	,	aid secondary
State or other jurisdiction	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	highway System
Alabama	904	• 790	114	4,273	4,007	266	5,177	4,797	380	13,488
Arizona	1,181	1,148	33	1,314	1,278	36	2,495	2,426	69	3,394
Arkansas	528	467	61	2,962	2,844	118	3,490	3,311	179	13,428
California	1,899	1,680	219	5,203	4,482	721	7,102	6,162	940	9,724
Colorado	661	628	33	3,414	3,343	71	4,075	3,971	104	3,777
Connecticut	267	158	109	· 826	646	180	1,093	804	289	1,112
Delaware	26 1.136	23	143	510	467	43 280	536	490	46 423	1,283
Florida	1,130	993	143	3,191	2,911	. 200	· 4,3 2 7	3,904	423	10,727
Georgia	1,104	996	108	6,318	6,047	271	7,422	7,043	379	12,853
Idaho	655	635	20	2,453	2,419	34	3,108	3,054	54	4,194
Illinois	1,548	1,283 884	265	8,897	8,034 3,354	863 387	10,445 4,809	9,317 4,238	1,128 571	10,276
Indiana	1,068	00%	184	3,741	3,334	301	4,009	4,230	3/1	15,683
Iowa:	697	632	65	9,040	8,670	370	9,737	9,302	435	33,072
Kansas	728	677	51	6,904	6,675	229	7.632	7,352	280	22,639
KentuckyLouisiana	656 606	590 507	66 99	3,180 2,047	3,054 1,903	126 144	3,836 2,653	3,644 2,410	-192 243	15,171 5,630
And the second of the second of the second of	. 000	100	23	2,041	1,503	1.22	2,000	2,410	243	3,030
Maine	299	272	27	1,322	1,260	62	1,621	1,532	. 89	2,260
Maryland	270	204	66	1,730	1,507	223	2,000	1,711	289	5,758
Massachusetts Michigan	. 347 985	206 849	141 136	1,703 5,540	1,078 5,170	625 370	2,050 6,525	1,284 6,019	766 506	2,216 20,772
WICHIGHT	903	049	130	3,340	3,170	370	0,343	. 0,019	300	. 20,112 .
Minnesota	856	750	106	6,775	6,327	448	7,631	7,077	554	19,580
Mississippi	684	608	76	4,434	4,302	132	5,118	4,910	208	9,085
Missouri	1,075 1,237	996 1,209	79 28	7,172	6,992	180 39	8,247 5,890	7,988 5,823	259 67	17,883 3,723
Montana	1,237	1,209	40	4,653	4,614	39	3,090	3,023	07	3,123
Nebraska	477	455	22	4,877	4,764	113	5,354	. 5,219	135	12,336
Nevada	540	529	11	1,658	1,640	18	2,198	2,169	29	2,316
New Hampshire New Jersey	213 204	183 102	30 102	987 1,526	901 1,010	86 516	1,200 1,730	1,084 1,112	116 618	1,474 1,948
	202	102	102	. 1,526	1,010	. 510	1,750	1,112	010	1,720
New Mexico	1,013	. 968	45	2,902	2,820	82	3,915	3,788	127	4,992
New York	1,041	740	301	9,645	8,010	1,635	10,686	8,750	1,936.	19,316
North Carolina North Dakota	714 517	627 496	87 21	6,220 2,772	5,932 2,740	288 32	6,934 3,289	6,559 3,236	375 53	24 <u>,</u> 153 11,629
					2,, 10		0,202	10,200		,0-,
Ohio	1,231	996	235	6,375	5,566	809	7,606	6,562	1,044	16,720
OklahomaOregon	729	747 668	62 61	6,563 3,248	6,369 3,169	194 79	7,372 3,977	7,116 3,837	256 140	11,164 5,084
Pennsylvania	1,364	1,068	296	5,753	4,923	830	7,117	5,991	1,126	13,270
				and and		* · · *.			• •	
Rhode Island	47	21	26	423	220	203	470	241	229	376
South Dakota	520	503	55 17	3,982 3,829	3.767	· 206 62	4,731 4,349	4,470 4,270	79 79	12,337
Tennessee	1,038	958	80	4,384	4,174	210	5,422	5,132	29Ó	9,359
	• •			•			*			
TexasUtah	2,770 716	2,487 659	283 57	13,277 1,482	12,530 1,426	747 56	16,047 2,198	15,017 2,085	1,030 113	27,927 3,077
Vermont	343	309	34	906	#20 #876	30	1,249		64	1,787
Virginia	908	796	112	3,745	3,523	222,	4,653	4,319	334	17,407
	: Eng:	FOT	04	2 026	2.024	102	2 410	2 421	100	0.412
Washington	593 221	507 179	86 42	3,026 2,120	2,924 2,010	102 110	3,619 2,341	3,431 2,189	188 152	8,415 11,070
Wisconsin	472	427	45	5,520	5,125		5,992	5,552	. 440	18,555
Wyoming	1,019	991	28	2,445	2,431	14	3,464	3,422	42,	2,059
	17		1.77	. 107		107	124		104	81
District of Columbia	17	•••••	17	107 538	506	107 32	538	506	.124 32	593
Puerto Rico		• • • • • • •	•••••	554	435	119	554	435	119	1,045
			1 207	106 466		12 515		216.246	17 000	E07 676
Total	37,682	33,295	4,387	170,400	182,951	13,515	254,148	216,246	17,902	507,676

Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.
 (a) Present traveled way.

Table 3

RECEIPTS FOR STATE-ADMINISTERED HIGHWAYS—1954*(a)

(In thousands of dollars)

 . :			Rece	ipls from c	urrent sta	te impost	s (b)					Other	receipts	•				
	7	High	way-user re	venue		Appro-			Federa	l funds	Transfe local gove		Issue o	f bonds s, elc.				
	State	Motor- fuel taxes	Motor- vehicle and carrier taxes	Total	Road, bridge, and ferry tolls	-pri- alions from general funds	Olher state imposts (c)	¯ Total	Bureau of public roads	Other agencies	From counties, etc.	From cities	For construction, etc.	For debt service, including refunding	Miscel- laneous receipts	Total	Total receipts	•
• .	AlabamaArizonaArkansas	15,312 10,771 23,027 164,599	4,124 6,259 9,342 96,460	19,436 17,030 32,369 261,059	<u>_</u> 11,335	<u> </u>	415 	19,851 17,030 32,369 272,394	14,139 5,204 10,213 27,058	$\frac{-30}{162}$	27 	_ 7 	=======================================	=	164 40 229 3,436	14,330 5,274 10,442 33,948	34,181 22,304 42,811 306,342	
	Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	18,248 20,474 4,380 62,556	5,118 9,110 2,347 3,612	23,366 29,584 6,727 66,168	455 4,530 6,662 2,564	=		23,821 34,114 13,389 68,732	8,780 2,793 2,988 9,572	<u>-</u> <u>-</u>	1,032 17 ———————————————————————————————————		2,389 92,713 8,045 6,249	8,475 15 82	250 1,569 293 400	12,451 105,567 11,341 16,608	36,272 139,681 24,730 85,340	
280	GeorgiaIdaho	31,691 8,666 39,000 30,594	3,412 3,284 60,488 15,044	35,103 11,950 99,488 45,638	_ = 36		12 	35,103 11,962 99,524 45,638	11,231 7,303 21,835 10,013	354 753 —	2,667 107	111 1,995	26,911 — 237,851	690 <u>—</u> 36,149	354 36 758 2,778	39,665 8,092 27,255 286,898	74,768 20,054 126,779 332,536	} . } ·
;	Iowa Kańsas Keńtucky Lduisiana ?	20,667 22,423 42,554 36,431	16,826 12,882 12,252 8,442	37,493 35,305 54,806 44,873	<u></u>	409 — 12,056	4,621 — 2,256	42,523 35,305 55,205 59,185	10,108 10,128 9,718 8,865		151 20 3,233	216 —	139,490 39,002 70,128	16,385 3,750 11,750	255 316 535 587	10,514 166,537 53,025 96,044	53,037 201,842 108,230 155,229) } }
	Maine Maryland ? Massachusetts Michigan	14,587 19,636 42,013 41,294	6,567 16,245 10,034 25,310	21,154 35,881 52,047 66,604	1,867 7,575 1,766 2,986	<u></u>	=	23,021 43,456 53,813 72,772	4,198 4,153 12,469 11,898		1,638 688 — 696	190 336 	167,473 299,621 88,805	36,390 4,515 17,623	1,524 703 1,369 2,181	7,550 209,743 317,974 121,228	30,571 253,199 371,787 194,000) (
	Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	29,036 21,697 36,903 13,674	29,596 996 25,563 2,889	58,632 22,693 62,466 16,563	742 103	683 —	773 —	58,632 24,162 63,342 16,563	10,386 7,928 17,502 10,364	350 873 .413	408 388 37	- - 137	13,017 1,715	- 9 - 24	219 10 387 141	10,605 21,726 20,889 11,092	69,237 45,888 84,231 27,655	} .
	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire. New Jersey	16,413 4,643 7,087 26,991	4,276 2,445 4,997 24,194	20,689 7,088 12,084 51,185		=	=	20,689 7,088 13,240 76,395	7,420 5,447 2,378 9,592	$-\frac{14}{3}$	- 72 6 180	918 13 388	9,500 170,626			8,439 5,466 12,562 197,426	29,128 12,554 25,802 273,821	
	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	16,064 77,105 71,528 6,397	4,299 67,261 24,528 3,826	20,363 144,366 96,056 10,223	51,884	= 16	<u>=</u> 	20,363 196,250 96,056 10,305	9,104 38,819 12,824 5,341	$\frac{21}{78}$	51 32 — 116	3 1,262 495 153	377,193 —	15,269	155 7,398 722 6	9,334 439,973 14,041 5,694	29,697 636,223 110,097 15,999	} •

•.

₩,																	
	OhioOklahoma.,OregonPennsylvania	79,087 27,716 20,889 111,374	22,638 9,510 14,154 55,102	101,725 37,226 35,043 166,476	448 2,211 235 30,148	6,101		108,274 39,437 35,278 196,686	30,380 9,931 8,929 30,797	14	300 64 4,590	2,993 — 39	30,000	288 	5,538 232 798 8,145	69,499 10,163 9,844 292,148	177,773 49,600 45,122 488,834
, 24	Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	3,962 34,116 9,535 22,920	2,660 5,780 4,488 11,305	6,622 39,896 14,023 34,225	234 52	 1,347 	 1,618	6,856 39,948 16,988 34,225	2,201 7,048 5,006 8,754	1,042	 500	147 	7,000 100 —	- 74 - 4	137 332 	9,412 7,634 6,048 9,427	16,268 47,582 23,036 43,652
28	TexasUtahVermontVirginia	78,655 12,377 3,162 54,160	57,473 1,024 3,146 17,344	136,128 13,401 6,308 71,504	<u> </u>	1,535	=	136,128 13,401 7,843 78,064	22,381 5,158 2,376 12,265	1,009 787	260 283 82	912 — 3,200	76,275	_ 	1,109 6 - 949	25,671 5,951 2,659 109,770	161,799 19,352 10,502 187,834
	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	26,247 20,791 20,644 4,612	14,365 15,530 17,354 3,239	40,612 36,321 37,998 7,851	6,852 634 —			47,464 37,995 37,998 7,851	8,202 6,017 9,679 5,141	776 — 2,775	760 - 5	317 1,162	2,590 37,074 340	3,826 —	861 663 303 366	13,530 47,580 11,489 8,282	60,994 85,575 49,487 16,133
	Total	1,526,708	777,140	2,303,848	166,644	26,042	10,194	2,506,728	514,036	10,942	21,453	15,584	2,131,271	205,296	52,258	2,950,840	5,457,568

Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.

(a) Includes receipts of state toll road authorities.

(b) For this analysis, gross non-highway allocations of highway-user revenues are offset, in the following amounts, against appropriations for state-administered highways out of state general funds: Calif. \$2,486,000, Conn. \$1,000,000, Ill. \$288,000, Ind. \$500,000 (to Indiana Toll Bridge Commission), Iowa \$1,530,000, La. \$1,318,000, Mich. \$520,000, Miss. \$996,000, Mont. \$733,000, Nebr. \$1,068,000, N. Mex. \$615,000, Okla. \$10,094,000, S. D. \$153,000, Tenn.

^{\$2,252,000,} Texas \$15,000,000, Wash. \$358,000, W. Va. \$190,000.

(c) Ala., lubricating oil tax; Idaho, tax on contracts; Iowa, sales and use tax; La., oil royalties \$682,000, lubricating oil tax.\$1;574,000; Miss., tax on butane gas not used in motor vehicles; Mo. and N. Dak., use (sales) tax on motor vehicles purchased out of state; Pa., tax on aviation fuel \$29,000, gross receipts tax \$33,000; S. Dak., petroleum inspection fees (non-highway use) \$29,000, use (sales) tax on motor vehicles \$1,589,000; W. Va., capitation tax.

TABLE 4 DISBURSEMENTS FOR STATE-ADMINISTERED HIGHWAYS—1954*(a)
(In thousands of dollars)

		Ca	pital outlay	for roads	and bridge	s (b)		Main	lenance ((b)			•				
	State	Primary state high- ways (rural)	Secondary roads under state control (c)	Muni- cipal exten- sions of state systems	Other state roads (d)	Total	Primary state highways (rural)	Secondary roads under state control (c)	Muni- cipal exten- sions of state systems	Other state roads (d)	Total (e)	Adminis- tration, engineering miscel- laneous (e)	State highway police and safety	Bond interest	Subtotal, current expendi- tures	Bond retire- ment (f)	Total disburse- ments
	AlabamaArizona Arizona Arkansas California	24,871 14,674 22,771 139,492	990(c) 5,868 1,428 891 105,724	=	31,729 16,102 23,662 245,216	6,320 3,969 8,380 21,389	1,161(c) 	1,106 104 	_	8,587 4,073 8,380 26,290	1,324 1,583 1,247 14,692	2,662 1,157 830 18,942	965 3,489 3,802	45,267 22,915 37,608 308,942	2,163 5,628 4,100	47,430 22,915 43,236 313,042
	Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	13,574 6,324 6,342 32,774	5,681 2,361 (c 18,470	3,787 19,797) 970 17,674	<u>-</u> 421	23,042 26,121 9,673 69,339	3,859 9,982 3,070 11,835	2,005 (c) 1,148	151 1,500 		6,015 11,560 3,070 13,356	2,570 3,004 1,279 5,158	1,561 838 921 3,501	239 - 3,024 2,327 2,216	33,427 44,547 17,270 93,570	2,084 1,012 6,146 2,767	35,511 45,559 23,416 96,337
	GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIllinoisIllinoisIndiana	37,645 12,237 72,495 31,863	9 5,235 —	4,061 52 24,720 8,213		41,706 17,524 97,386 53,677	9,027 4,851 17,647 12,577	<u>-</u>	 3,106 1,095	= 4	9,027 4,851 20,753 13,676	1,774 1,397 7,768 3,130	2,507 459 4,583 2,360	367 1,581 7,663	55,381 24,231 132,071 80,506	600 6,571	55,981 24,231 138,642 80,506
:	IowaKansas Kentucky Louisiana	24,517 27,081 47,707 18,481		7,453 2,535 4,109 6,293	1,609	31,970 31,225 51,816 45,457	8,088 10,741 14,772 7,389	<u>-</u> 6,719	1,091 418 565	= 1	9,179 11,159 15,337 14,108	1,627 3,696 4,311 6,025	1,608 1,034 3,374 2,141	185 973 3,388	44,384 47,299 75,811 71,119	1,000 80 6,329	44,384 48,299 75,891 77,448
:	Maine	9,838 49,536 52,080 53,266	5,781 	4,502 7,267 37,001 39,291	15,433 13,071 185	35,554 56,803 102,152 92,742	5,326 6,918 14,465 20,952	4,742 	133 - 262 2,954	354 3,085	10,555 6,918 17,812 23,906	2,290 867 6,009 4,573	989 3,299 2,185 4,197	3,754 3,092 7,352 6,600	53,142 70,979 135,510 132,018	2,007 47,398 12,412 605	55,149 -118,377 147,922 132,623
	Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	37,071 24,751 28,732 10,225	11,652 6,443	7,660 1,456 20,315 522	-77 -4	44,731 26,284 60,699 17,194	11,852 5,720 7,762 5,720	 7,566	2,025 	_ _ 	13,877 5,720 15,711 5,763	883 2,147 3,896 1,412	1,749 1,561 2,500 903	2,161 948 224	61,240 37,873 83,754 25,496	2,638 4,400 7,042	61,240 40,511 88,154 32,538

	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	14,950 5,766 4,029 12,578	2,254 1,987	1,526 246 1,232 25,187	6,160 153,963	16,476 8,266 43,408 191,728	7,784 1,484 3,174 7,772	780 2,762	140 4,420	 156 4,577	7,784 2,404 6,092 16,769	1,286 1,381 1,615 -4,240	1,237 313 535 5,764	- 374 22,712	26,783 12,364 22,024 241,213	_ 	26,783 12,364 23,509 242,727
	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	19,050 58,664 35,751 10,150		2,906 82,109) 3,600 474	300,908 82	21,956 441,681 64,405 10,624	6,308 30,398 7,977 3,746		14,347 2,389	4,605 —	6,308 49,350 28,742 3,746	1,324 5,928 6,376 830	660 4,355 3,766 421	271 22,434 4,102	30,519 523,748 107,391 15,621	1,875 20,002 11,550	32,394 543,750 118,941 15,621
7	OhioOkiahomaOregonPennsylvania	73,826 26,650 33,728 89,898	2,771 34,307	2,491 3,527 55,315	156,000 89 38,248	229,826 29,141 40,115 217,768	26,512 10,721 8,216 16,437	2,789 14,083		100 31 4,729	26,612 10,721 11,537 39,376	5,970 2,015 4,767 14,717	5,929 2,974 2,073 7,153	10,688 1,343 1,261 16,399	279,025 46,194 59,753 295,413	4,275 16,342	279,025 46,194 64,028 311,755
သွ	Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	4,164 4,713 15,493 19,539	12.874	1,186 5,680 612 6,514	475 45	5,350 23,742 16,105 26,098	2,002 4,438 7,160 7,204	7,044 	1,276 1,092 — 512	= = =:	3,278 12,574 7,160 7,716	1,253 2,327 921 2,913	454 1,538 344 2,252	313 1,045 952	10,648 41,226 24,530 39,931	10,102 	10,970 51,328 24,530 44,434
٠.	Texas. UtahVermontVirginia	117,429 10,330 4,663 25,840	 12,548(c	12,664 1,264 474) 9,425	766 31	130,093 12,360 5,168 47,813	29,725 4,047 4,346 13,804	_ 15,039(c	3,214 — 2) 3,038		32,939 4,047 4,346 31,881	6,872 774 724 8,029	4,641 751 354 5,207	786 21 1,305	175,331 17,932 10,613 94,235	3,291 	178,622 17,932 10,907 110,745
	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	27,634 12,524 25,777 10,292	7,118 1,728(c	11,416) 3,650 7,125 940	157 49,729 545	46,325 67,631 33,447 11,232	11,166 14,772 10,947 3,464	2,429 9,994(d —	839 395 37	569 67	14,455 25,335 11,409 3,501	3,743 1,950 2,509 289	3,149 1,042 607 388	2,392 6,775 —	70,064 102,733 47,972 15,410	- 2,948 8,146 456 —	73,012 110,879 48,428 15,410
	Total	1,461,785	177.855	571,152	751,770	2,962,562	476,215	96,637	56,503	18,410	647,765	165,415	121,768	147,523	4,045,033	218,597	4,263,630

(d) Includes toll facilities, parkways and roads in forests, institutions, parks and reservations.

(e) The classification of administration, engineering, and miscellaneous expenditures is not uniform for all states because of indeterminate amounts charged to construction and maintenance. For this analysis, undistributed equipment expenditures are included with construction and maintenance expenditures on a pro rata basis.

(f) Includes refunding as follows: Maryland, Chesapeake Bay Bridge Revenue bonds, \$34,037,000; Virginia, State Toll Bridge and Ferry Revenue bonds, \$15,197,000.

^{*}Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.

(a) Includes disbursements of state toll road authorities.

(b) Segregation of expenditures by system on which expended is incomplete in a few states. Where expenditures are not segregated, the total is given under the heading "primary state highways (rural)."

(c) County roads are under control in Alabama (four counties), Delaware, North Carolina, Virginia (all but two counties), and West Virginia. Maintenance expenditures by Delaware are not segregated from primary state highway expenditures.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

TABLE 5
APPORTIONMENT OF FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY FUNDS
Authorized for the Fiscal Year 1956*

		Sum	is apportioned for	-	1
j. State	Primary highway system (\$315,000,000)	Secondary or feeder roads (\$210,000,000)	Urban highways (\$175,000,000)	Interstate system (\$175.000,000)	Total (\$875,000,000)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	\$6,738,800	\$5,221,937	\$2,266,452	\$3,536,466	\$17,763,655
	4,723,075	3,216,555	672,891	1,967,160	10,579,681
	5,257,058	4,207,659	967,757	2,500,144	12,932,618
	14,495,550	7,463,481	15,378,016	9,770,990	47,108,037
Colorado	5,682,364	3,795,562	1,437,773	2,303,899	13,219,598
Connecticut	2,047,610	1,031,625	3,350,400	1,656,627	8,086,262
Delaware	1,547,437	1,031,625	354,790	1,074,610	4,008,462
Florida	5,130,153	3,353,655	3,102,050	2,930,809	14,516,667
Georgia	7,815,446	5,968,900	2,521,183	4,043,968	20,349,497
Idaho	3,892,551	2,737,969	332,940	1,734,315	8,697,775
Illinois	12,165,819	6,625,129	12,098,383	8,105,625	38,994,956
Indiana	7,496,268	5,167,153	4,138,722	4,219,185	21,021,328
Iowa	-7,626,317	5,581,064	2,053,788	3,545,901	18,807,070
Kansas	7,663,996	5,365,736	1,625,973	3,169,963	17,825,668
Kentucky	5,820,681	4,832,404	1,796,525	3,216,870	15,666,480
Louisiana	4,920,796	3,561,657	2,535,907	2,824,725	13,843,085
MaineMarylandMassachusettsMichigan	2,649,624	1,896,107	723,013	1,387,518	6,656,262
	2,776,160	1,696,909	2,936,043	2,041,509	9,450,621
	4,011,085	1,489,563	7,200,476	3,655,217	16,356,341
	9,800,544	5,980,275	8,051,625	6,180,407	30,012,851
Minnesota	8,190,042	5,781,659	2,817,034	3,899,163	20,687,898
Mississippi	5,645,528	4,702,659	957,795	2,754,064	14,060,046
Missouri	9,204,910	6,228,008	4,260,427	4,707,609	24,400,954
Montana	6,342,359	4,362,904	407,361	2,419,110	13,531,734
Nebraska	6,157,523	4,366,021	,1,014,628	2,436,110	13,974,282
	4,077,521	2,725,122	131,752	/1,785,146	8,719,541
	1,547,437	1,031,625	512,324	1,074,610	4,165,996
	4,083,014	1,373,973	7,572,939	3,753,573	16,783,499
New Mexico	5,133,654	3,526,748	567,747	2,081,652	11,309,801
New York	14,843,409	5,948,112	23,123,251	12,160,327	56,075,099
North Carolina	7,825,095	6,684,414	2,223,008	4,380,315	21,112,832
North Dakota	4,581,331	3,326,558	292,522	1,926,290	10,126,701
Ohio. Okiahoma. Oregon. Pennsylvania.	11,011,801	6,698,563	10,010,967	7,369,446	35,090,777
	6,757,731	4,838,876	1,890,029	3,094,245	16,580,881
	5,398,620	3,772,987	1,387,166	2,330,696	12,889,469
	12,394,224	7,375,924	13,096,579	9,134,669	42,001,396
Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaTennessee	1,547,437	1,031,625	1,236,688	1,074,610	4,890,360
	4,252,157	3,520,756	1,190,023	2,331,532	11,294,468
	4,932,082	3,522,524	.336,008	2,024,381	10,814,995
	6,843,362	5,333,724	2,501,615	3,689,779	18,368,480
Texas	20,484,493	13,716,335	8,287,665	9,889,608	52,378,101
	3,630,545	2,401,759	733,035	1,661,565	8,426,904
	1,547,437	1,031,625	269,364	1,074,610	3,923,036
	5,997,988	4,661,747	2,697,681	3,468,488	16,825,904
Washington	5,220,265	3,487,400	2,610,298	2,744,023	14,061,986
	3,443,635	2,997,967	1,125,885	2,045,557	9,613,044
	7,460,276	5,205,165	3,387,619	3,939,418	19,992,478
	3,938,080	2,668,860	188,100	1,746,386	8,541,426
District of Columbia	1,547,437	1,031,625	1,494,531	1,074,610	5,148,203
Hawaii	1,547,437	1,031,625	581,732		3,160,794
Puerto Rico	1,639,336	1,713,145	1,487,020		4,839,501

^{*}Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.

HIGHWAY SAFETY REGULATION

levels of government, private organizations and the public at large, highway safety continues to be among the nation's most important problems. Traffic accidents in the United States during the five years 1950-54 took 182,600 lives and caused 6.5 million personal injuries, many of which were permanently or totally disabling. The more easily calculated economic costs—medical bills, property damage, lost earnings and overhead insurance expenses—reached an estimated \$19 billion for the same period. The human costs are incalculable.

The rising spiral of annual casualties was reversed during 1954 for the first time in five years, only to resume an upward course in the first seven months of 1955. Traffic deaths and injuries during 1954—36,300 killed and 1,250,000 injured—were 2,000 and 100,000 respectively below the 1953 totals. Thirty-two states reported reductions in highway fatalities. However, by August, 1955, 19,840 traffic deaths had been reported, about 700 above the total for the first seven months of 1954.

On the other hand, traffic fatalities have not kept pace with the increase in highway use—an indication of progress in the field. The ratio of deaths per 100 million miles of vehicle travel decreased from 9.8 in 1946 to 6.4 in 1954. The rates in the several states varied between 2.8 and 11.5 in 1953 and 2.6 and 10.5 in 1954.

When casualties are considered in relation to population, the movement of traffic death rates is less encouraging. Although the 1954 rate of 22.3 highway fatalities per 100,000 population was 1.6 below the 1946 rate and 2 less than the 1952 rate, it was 1 above the rate for 1949.

Expected increases in vehicular use promise to compound traffic safety problems. If traffic fatalities are even to be held at the current high levels, the ratio of deaths to vehicle miles traveled, it is indicated, must drop by more than half by 1975.

Progress in highway safety requires advances in a variety of related fields. The President's Conference on Highway Safety in 1946 developed an Action Program of tested methods of prevention. Revised in 1949, this program outlines practical steps for states and localities in the fields of accident records, laws and ordinances, education, enforcement, engineering, motor vehicle administration, public information and organized public support. In 1954 a White House Conference on Highway Safety met to renew interest and develop wider citizen support for the Action Program.

Many experts believe improved driving habits to be the best hope for reducing the accident toll. Perhaps the most promising single development in the driver improvement program is the training offered by a growing number of high schools. Almost a third of American high schools provide a complete course of driver training and driving practice to one of every four eligible students. Driving record studies suggest that youths given a full course of training in high schools have about half as many accidents as those without the training.

Among recent state developments, Utah's State Board of Education adopted driver education standards for its high schools. Florida made provisions for a program of driver education in secondary schools, and Maine established a system of state financial and technical assistance for such training. High school students who have completed driving courses qualify for lower insurance rates in thirty-nine states and the District of Columbia.

The states have made considerable recent progress in the field of driver controls, particularly in licensing and in safety responsibility standards: Improvements in licensing regulations, the quality of examiner training, examination procedures, and provisions for suspending and revoking licenses all assure that fewer of the unfit are accorded the privileges of the road. Some fifteen states now use some form of the point

system, one yardstick for taking the reckless and irresponsible driver off the road. Within the last biennium Wisconsin, South Carolina and Minnesota established point systems by statute, and Oklahoma put one in operation by administrative regulation,

After a concerted campaign involving significant revisions or new enactments in at least twenty-five states during the last several years, the safety responsibility laws of forty-four states and the District of Columbia are now considered adequate by most traffic authorities. There has been less success in securing wide adoption of motor vehicle inspection laws. A total of fourteen states and the District of Columbia provide for regular examination of motor vehicles. Recent accessions to the list have been counterbalanced by states repealing inspection requirements.

Better law enforcement, a major goal of the White House Conference Action Program, is being realized, but authorities in the field emphasize that much more remains to be done. Shortages of trained manpower, especially of accident investigators and patrol officers, persist. In the last two years, however, at least fifteen states have increased substantially the size or the enforcement authority of state high-

way patrols.

There has been a notable increase in the use of radar to apprehend speeders and of chemical tests to determine intoxication. First licensed in 1950, radar is now in use in all states. Laws regarding chemical tests were on the books of fourteen states in 1951, and tests were being used in twenty-seven states. In 1955 such laws had been adopted in nineteen states and chemical tests were in use in forty-five. During the last biennium Georgia, Delaware, Kentucky, Idaho, Wyoming and New York enacted legislation concerning the admissibility in evidence or the use of chemical tests.

There has been considerable improvement, meantime, in traffic court procedures, but a need for much further upgrading was recognized. The use of a uniform non-fix ticket is growing; traffic violation bureaus are increasing in number and quality; and more traffic judges are requiring court appearances by persons involved in serious violations.

Among the major causes of the high ac-

cident toll are engineering deficiencies of obsolete roads. Experts have testified that the application of modern design principles on the 40,000 mile interstate system alone would save 3,500 lives each year. A study of rural and urban state highways in Connecticut suggests that an up-to-date system would reduce accidents by 43 per cent. In Illinois widening the pavement from 18 to 22 and 24 feet reduced accidents between intersections by 39 per cent. Despite the costliness of road construction, the states are making much progress in eliminating deficiencies. Greater state authorizations for expressways and toll roads are only the most spectacular evidence of progress.

One of the purposes of the White House Safety Conference is to secure better and more uniform state vehicle laws and safety regulations. The Uniform Vehicle Code, first developed in 1925, has served as a guide for improving state motor vehicle laws and their administration. In 1954 the code was revised and consolidated into a single act of twelve chapters by the National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances, an arm of the White House Conference. Conformity with the substance of the code is widely regarded as one measure of legislative progress in the field and of work remaining to be done.

Twelve states have adopted the substance of the code with regard to centralized administrative authority and the power to administer and enforce vehicle and highway use laws. Thirty-four states have incorporated key recommendations regarding the content of driver examinations, mandatory revocations for major traffic offenses, and discretionary authority to suspend licenses for cause. Thirty-two have adopted regulations comparable to the code covering accidents and accident reportsespecially valuable for analyses leading to elimination of particular road hazards. Thirty-five states have adopted the recommended rules of the road, a matter in which uniformity is particularly important for reducing accidents. Fourteen states have adopted the code suggestions concerning periodic inspections of motor vehicles, and vehicle equipment regulations in thirtythree states are substantially similar to those embodied in the code.

States which have succeeded in obtain-

ing recognition of highway safety problems as well as wide public support for highway safety measures have usually joined forces with private groups in intensive and continuous publicity efforts. Many have held and are holding state-wide conferences comparable to the White House Conference at the national level.

Public support, properly developed and organized, is invaluable in securing adequate safety legislation and an effective safety program. The Public Officials Advisory Group to the 1954 White House Conference recommended:

That public officials and public support organizations join forces in developing a planned action program to reduce highway accidents in every jurisdiction.

That public support be utilized to insure

continuity and high performance in the developed program.

An increasing number of states are providing for integration or close coordination of the activities of departments and/or bureaus with functions related to the problem of highway safety. More states, likewise, are developing effective programs of cooperation with civic groups and other public support organizations. Almost all have provided the nucleus for administering an effective joint program. Forty-three states have official safety advisory commissions or coordinating committees—nine of them created by statute and thirty-four by appointment of the Governor. In the five remaining states this function has been assigned to a special department or employee, or is under committee study.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

TABLE 1
STATE MOTOR-VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS—1954*
Compiled for Calendar Year from Reports of State Authorities (a)

				Motor	vehicles				
		utomobiles		1,	Buses			Trucks	
State	Private and commercial (including taxicabs)	Publicly owned (b)	Total	Private and commercial	Publicly owned (b)	Total	Private and commercial (c)	Publicly owned (b)	Total
Alabama	718,339(d)	2,509	720,848	2,071	3,847	5,918	181,276(d)	7,356	188,632
	288,565	2,288	290,853	837	650	1,487	82,120	5,244	87,364
	366,363	682	367,045	784	2,745	3,529	170,838	3,607	174,445
	4,857,095	22,115	4,879,210	7,177	5,197	12,374	762,614	44,644	807,258
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	521,654	1,997'	523,651	1,508	1,185	2,693	148,119	7,862	155,981
	759,178	3,017	762,195	3,034	181	3,215	97,161	4,685	101,846
	110,105	788	110,893	470	32	502	27,438	893	28,331
	1,180,756	3,468	1,184,224	2,078	2,071	4,149	207,304	12,020	219,324
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	892,794	1,598	894,392	3,646	2,841	6,487	224,430	8,219	232,649
	224,671	795	225,466	389(e)	560	949	84,178(e)	4,230	88,408
	2,687,784	5,854	2,693,638	5,917	4,578	10,495	370,190	13,469	383,659
	1,387,805	3,389	1,391,194	5,822	1,161	6,983	276,651	7,602	284,253
Iowa		2,260	926,326	1,190	3,314	4,504	205,562	7,148	212,710
Kansas		3,064	759,088	794	1,178	1,972	232,060	8,482	240,542
Kentucky		1,984	751,500	2,937	1,805	4,742	195,176	6,178	201,354
Louisiana		3,168	684,653	4,156	865	5,021	178,547	5,579	184,126
Maine	236,901	1,004	237,905	1,266	381	1,647	63,458(f)	2,992	66,450
	738,359	3,083	741,442	4,668	385	5,053	121,072	3,438	124,510
	1,289,320	4,891	1,294,211	5,458	90	5,548	169,215	10,915	180,130
	2,478,726	6,643	2,485,369	7,042	3,997	11,039	334,395	16,942	351,337
Minnesota	1,065,716	2,517	1,068,233	4,352	2,486	6,838	223,956	7,464	231,420
	402,820	620	403,440	3,069	2,878	5,947	169,721	5,422	175,143
	1,137,469	2,245	1,139,714	3,921	1,875	5,796	281,138	7,230	288,368
	212,479	1,215	213,694	824	332	1,156	94,645	4,834	99,479
Nebraska	484,295	1,253	485,548	913	536	1,449	144,957	5,036	149,993
Nevada	86,722	714	87,436	232	164	396	25,209	2,141	27,350
New Hampshire	162,568	1,106	163,674	865	61	926	33,988	3,379	37,367
New Jersey	1,677,717	5,967	1,683,684	7,218	337	7,555	224,428	12,410	236,838
New Mexico	225,563	1,473	227,036	1,904	158	2,062	76,425	3,994	80,419
New York	3,879,564	14,416	3,893,980	11,517	7,062	18,579	453,559	26,757	480,316
North Carolina	1,027,881	3,782	1,031,663	2,453	10,373	12,826	247,403	12,360	259,763
North Dakota	202,589	664	203,253	126	190	316	93,839	2,277	96,116
Ohio	2,884,319	7,025	2,891,344	5,360	8,306	13,666	378,681	16,795	395,476
Oklahoma	707,099	2,503	709,602	1,456	4,915	6,371	240,112	7,338	247,450
Oregon	675,060(g)	8,371	683,431	1,321	1,791	3,112	72,254(g)	6,052	78,306
Pennsylvania	3,010,900	10,681	3,021,581	12,011	1,008	13,019	495,866	23,515	519,381
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	256,467 578,644 228,624 886,552	1,041 2,291 746 3,891	257, 308 580,935 229,370 890,443	910 1,587 285 1,943	4,301 405 2,453	992 5,888 690 4,396	34,234 125,493 81,403 212,881	1,338 7,390 3,173 10,465	35,572 132,883 84,576 223,346
Texas	2,739,261 242,947 115,510(g) 936,265	7,519 1,223 330 4,743	,	4,603 434 297 3,081	11,684 539 111 2,935	16,287 973 408 6,016	714,363 58,142 14,125(g) 198,046	8,043	743,532 61,503 15,039 206,089
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	875,423	5,972	881,395	1,051	2,623	3,674	184,771	15,318	200,089
	393,997(h)	2,104	396,101	980	1,790	2,770	110,392(h)	4,146	114,538
	1,092,466	2,594	1,095,060	3,331	1,542	4,873	222,759	14,079	236,838
	114,925	791	115,716	791	325	1,026	49,111	2,634	51,745
Dist. of Columbia Total	170,561	2,567(j)	173,128	2,014	18	2,032	18,005	2,398	20,403
	48,323,909	174,961	48,498,870	140,003	108,343	248,346	9,411,710	430,937	9,842,647

STATE MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS—1954* Compiled for Calendar Year from Reports of State Authorities (a)

	•	Motor	vehicles			Molo	rcycles	
ÁU	l motor veh	icles		of total moto tions, 1953				
Private and commercial	Publicly owned (b)	Total	Total 1953 registra- tions	Increase or decrease, 1954	: Per- centage change	Private and com- mercial	Publicly owned (b)	State
901,686 371,522 537,985 5,626,886	13,712 8,182 7,034 71,956	915,398 379,704 545,019 5,698,842	859,710 359,199 528,814 5,504,413	55,688 20,505 16,205 194,429	6.5 5.7 3.1 3.5	6,148 3,509 2,209 49,684	170 107 1 2,559	
671,281 859,373 138,013 1,390,138	11,044 7,883 1,713 17,559	682,325 867,256 139,726 1,407,697	648,641 828,392 133,970 1,300,592	33,684 38,864 5,756 107,105	5.2 4.7 4.3 8.2	4,398 3,885 575 16,333	43 125 118 472	
1,120,870 309,238 3,063,891 1,670,278	12,658 ,5,585 23,901 12,152	1,133,528 314,823 3,087,792 1,682,430	1,081,403 304,062 2,958,824 1,610,751	52,125 10,761 128,968 71,679	4.8 3.5 4.4 4.5	7,118 1,981 22,265 17,355	274 32 610 274	
1,130,818 988,878 947,629 864,188	12,722 12,724 9,967 9,612	1,143,540 1,001,602 957,596 2873,800	1,125,551 957,077 907,484 816,113	17,989 44,525 50,112 57,687	1.6 4.7 5.5 7.1	9,153 8,391 5,487 5,045	95 12,724 147	
301,625 864,099 1,463,993 2,820,163	4,377 6,906 15,896 27,582	306,002 871,005 1,479,889 2,847,745	296,563 819,897 1,421,799 2,783,122	9,439 51,108 58,090 64,623	3.2 6.2 4.1 2.3	1,478 4,781 4,457 18,677	15 60 360	
1,294,024 575,610 1,422,528 307,948	12,467 8,920 11,350 6,381	1,306,491 584,530 41,433,878 314,329	1,273,122 556,725 1,385,938 302,302	33,369 27,805 47,940 12,027	2.6 5.0 3.5 4.0	9,716 2,282 6,965 1,154	60 8 32	Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana
630,165 112,163 197,421 1,909,363	6,825 3,019 4,546 18,714	636,990 115,182 201,967 1,928,077	631,796 -106,645 192,228 1,836,914	5,194 8,537 9,739 91,163	0.8 8.0 5.1 5.0	4,012 1,310 1,542 8,937	60 30 578	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey
303,892 4,344,640 1,277,737 296,554	5,625 48,235 26,515 3,131	309,517 4,392,875 1,304,252 299,685	303,096 4,176,495 1,257,004 292,703	6,421 216,380 47,248 6,982	2.1 5.2 3.8 2.4	3,435 18,651 7,730 902	1,095 249 27	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota
3,268,360 948,667 748,635 3,518,777	32,126 14,756 16,214 35,204	3,300,486 . 963,423 764,849 3,553,981	3,166,741 928,551 744,952 3,419,942	133,745 34,872 19,897 134,039	4.2 3.8 2.7 3.9	25,346 8,303 5,521 22,745	435 6 572	Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania
291,611 705,724 310,312 1,101,376	2,461 13,982 4,324 16,809	294,072 719,706 314,636 1,118,185	280,710 716,329 307,550 1,047,002	13,362 3,377 7,086 71,183	4.8 0.5 2.3 6.8	1,627 4,917 1,555 5,775	110 90 25 9	Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee
3,458,227 301,523 129,932 1,137,392	48,372 5,123 1,355 15,721	3,506,599 306,646 131,287 1,153,113	3,359,446 292,521 128,636 1,090,721	147,153 14,125 2,651 62,392	4.4 4.8 2.1 5.7	27,506 1,333 772 9,639	667 47 208	Texas Utah Vermont Virginia
1,061,245 505,369 1,318,556 164,737	23,913 8,040 18,215 3,750	1,085,158 513,409 1,336,771 168,487	1,051,517 516,867 1,302,345(i) 163,154	33,641 —3,458 34,426 5,333	3.2 -0.7 2.6 3.3	6,402 2,855 8,914 846	359 31 369 14	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming
190,580 57,875,622	4,983 714,241	195,563 58,589,863	192,362 56,270,691	3,201 2,319,172	1.7 4.1	406 394,027	194 23,469	Dist. of Columbia

(d) In Alabama a pickup truck that is a person's sole means of transportation is registered at the passenger car rate. An estimated number of pickup trucks has been deducted from reported passenger car registrations and added to truck registrations.

(e) Privately owned school buses are included with trucks.

(f) Commercial full trailers are included with trucks.

(g) In Oregon, trucks with gross weights of 6,000 pounds or less, and in Vermont, trucks under 1,500 pounds capacity, are not segregated from automobiles. In most states for which truck weight data are available, similar light trucks comprise half or more of all trucks registered.

(h) Station wagons previously registered as trucks were registered with automobiles in 1954.

(i) Revised.

(j) Includes 1,635 automobiles of the Diplomatic Corps.

^{*}Prepared by the Bureau of Public Roads, U.S. Department of Commerce.

(a) Data reported by the states were supplemented in some instances by information from other sources in order to present registrations as uniformly as possible. Where the registration year is not more than one month removed from the calendar year, registration-year data are given. Where the registration year is more than one month removed, registrations are given for the calendar year.

(b) Includes federal, state, county, and municipal vehicles. Vehicles owned by the military services are not included.

(c) The following farm trucks, registered at a nominal fee and restricted to use in the vicinity of the owner's farm, are not included in this table: Connecticut, 5,354; New Hampshire, 3,917; New Jersey, 8,993; New York, 12,242; and Rhode Island, 2,178.

Table 2 MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS* As of September, 1955

	New license plates	lice	ving ense		Border	Safely re-		Certifi-
State	can be used on	Re- quired	Mini- mum oge	Period of stay(a)	re- stric- tion	sponsi- bility law	Safety inspec- tion	cale of title required
Alabama	Oct. 1 Dec. 1 Jan. 1 Jan. 2	***	16 18 16(h) 16(h)	Reciprocal (f) 30 days (s)	.: ★ :*	(g) (g) (g) (g)	(d)	:* *
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	Jan. 1 Feb. 15 (k) Jan. 1	***	16 16 16 16(h)	Reciprocal Reciprocal 'Reciprocal Reciprocal	••	(g) (g) (g) (g)	Spot	*·* *
GeorgiaIdahoIliinoisIndiana	Jan. 1 Dec. 1 (e) Jan. 3	***	16(h) 16(h) 16 16	30 days Reciprocal Reciprocal 60 days	••	(g) (g) (g) (g)	(d)	 * *
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	Dec. 1 Jan. 1 Dec. 29 Dec. 1	***	16(h) 16(h) 16 15	Reciprocal(I) Reciprocal Reciprocal Reciprocal	•••	(g) (c) (g) (g)	(d) (m)	* * *
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	Dec. 25 Mar. 1 Jan. 1 Dec. 1	***	15 16 16 16(h)	Reciprocal Reciprocal Reciprocal(p) 90 days	••	(g) (g) (q) (g)	* *	* *
Minnesota	Nov. 1 Nov. 1 (e) Jan. 1	***	15 17(h) 16 15	Reciprocal(l) (j) Reciprocal 30 days(r)		(g) (g) (g) (g)	(q) ★ (q)	 *
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	Jan. 1 (e) Mar. 1 Mar. 1	***	15½(h) 16(h) 16(h) 17	Reciprocal No limit Reciprocal Reciprocal	••	(g) (g) (g) (g)	·· *	* * *
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Dec. 15 Jan. 1 Jan. 1 Nov. 1	***	14 18(h) 16 16(h)	90 days Reciprocal Reciprocal 90 days	••	(t) (g) (t) (g)	*	*·*
OhioOkiahomaOregonPennsylvania	Mar. 1 Dec. 11 (e) Mar. 15	***	16(h) 16(h) 16(h) 18(h)	Reciprocal 60 days Reciprocal Reciprocal	•••	(g) (g) (g) (g)	:: ★	** **
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	Mar. 1 Sept. 15 Jan. 1 Mar. 1	***	16 14 .15 16(h)	Reciprocal 90 days 60 days 30 days	••	(g) (g) (g) (g)	;; (d)	·· ★
Texas	Feb. 1 Dec. 15 Mar. 1 Mar. 15	***	16(h) 16 18(h) 15	Reciprocal(u) Reciprocal Reciprocal 60	••	(g) (g) (g) (g)	(d) (d) ★	* * *
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	Jan. 1 June 1 (e) Dec. 1	* * *	16' 16 16(h) 15	Reciprocal 90 days Reciprocal 90 days	 (v)	(g) (g) (g) (g)	* *	* * *
Dist. of Columbia	Mar. 1	*	16	Reciprocal	••	(g)	*	*

*Prepared by the American Automobile Association, Washington, D.C.

(a) Applies to nonresidents. The term "reciprocal" means that the state will extend to a nonresident the identical privileges granted by his home state to nonresident motorists. In most states persons who intend to reside permanently must buy new plates and secure new driving license at once, or within a limited period. Employment or placing children in public school is considered intention to reside permanently.

(c) Old-type law, effective when motorist convicted or has failed to satisfy a judgment.

(d) Certain or all cities may provide for compulsory inspection.

(e) When issued.

(f) Until expiration of home state plates or establishment of residence. Visitors must obtain permit after 10 days.

(g) New-type security law, effective when accident happens.

Special junior permit.
Registration after 30 days.
Visitors: until expiration of home registration; residents: reciprocal.
Three months before current registration expires.
Visitors must register within a specified time.
Provides for compulsory instruction in some parishes.
According to reciprocal agreements with various states
Highway patrol authorized to establish checking stations
Permit showing compiliance with state compulsory liability
insurance law must be obtained after 30 days.
State has compulsory insurance.
For recreational travel. Extension for same period when
requested. Stickers issued.
Full period for which vehicle is licensed in owner's home
state or establishment of residence.
Has future-proof law.

(t)

AVIATION AMONG THE STATES*

AERONAUTICAL engineers and manufacturers are predicting revolutionary steps in aviation progress during the next twenty years. These include speed ranges exceeding 10,000 miles per hour; ability to operate at altitudes up to fifty miles; extensive use of guided missiles for both military and commercial purposes; the Vertical Take-off and Landing (VTOL) principle applied to all types of airplanes; more powerful chemical fuels; and nuclear power; aircraft guided entirely by electronic and mechanical devices, with the pilot retained only to monitor and compensate these devices.

When these prophesies become realities, we will be flying around the world in three hours. Nuclear power will make it possible for aircraft to continue in flight for indefinite periods. VTOL applied to small aircraft will make it possible for the private owner to take off and land in his back yard or on the garage roof, and rocket-powered, remote controlled, pilotless aircraft may be used to deliver mail and cargo interna-

The above prophesies may appear unrealistic, but during the past ten years aircraft speeds and operating altitudes have increased at fantastic rates. World War II fighters that had to be pushed to hit 450 miles per hour and altitudes over 30,000 feet have given way to slim jets that in level flight exceed the speed of sound and maneuver faultlessly at altitudes over 50,000 feet. Research aircraft have already flown two and a half times the speed of sound, 1,650 m.p.h., at altitudes of 90,000 feet—seventeen miles.

Airliners a decade ago cruised at top speeds of around 200 m.p.h.; today's luxury liners cruise at more than 350 m.p.h. and at altitudes over 28,000 feet in pressurized comfort. Faster and more comfortable planes are on the production lines

to meet the demands and acceptance of air travel. New jet transports will have cruising speeds almost double the speeds of today's piston engine airliners.

In 1945 the scheduled airlines flew 3.9 billion passenger miles. In 1954 this traffic totalled 20.4 billion miles. Ten years ago approximately 7.1 million persons flew the airlines. In 1954 passenger traffic climbed to over 35 million, and equalled 70 per cent of the number of passengers, excluding commuters, carried by the railroads.

The following tabulation indicates the growing public use of the United States domestic and foreign scheduled air carriers for the transportation of passengers, air mail and air freight and express.

	1946	1950 in thousand	1954
Number of passengers	13,255		35,184
U.S. Mail—ton miles	39,094	68,197	116,809
Freight—ton miles	14,822	174,649	229,197
Express—ton miles	38,878	37,280	41,166

Today private planes fly more miles and hours than do the commercial airlines, and the fleet of utility planes engaged in industry and agriculture far outnumber the scheduled airline fleet. Approximately 21,500 aircraft are now used continuously in business activities.

In 1954, 460 million pounds and 109 million gallons of chemicals were sprayed on approximately 38 million acres of land by aircraft throughout the United States, thus increasing yield and reducing production costs of farm and grove products. In addition, approximately two million acres of various types of crops were seeded by aircraft.

The lives of all citizens are increasingly affected by the growing services supplied by the aviation industry and the destructive striking power of military air forces. To assure maximum benefits from the services offered by aviation and minimum loss from aerial attack in case it should occur, states and local communities have a direct and growing responsibility.

^{*}Prepared by A. B. McMullen, Executive Secretary, National Association of State Aviation Officials.

AIRPORT DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS

Thirty states have adopted legislation requiring state approval of Federal Aid Airport Program projects, and twenty-one states require FAAP funds to be channeled. through their state aviation agencies. During the past twenty-five years seventeen states have appropriated or otherwise made available \$128,298,078 (excluding appropriations made in 1955) for airport development. In the last two years, nevertheless, various persons, including members of Congress, have expressed the opinion that the individual states have not assumed their share of the responsibility in planning, developing and financing an adequate system of airports. Preparation of long range airport plans and programs requires close cooperation and coordination at local, state and national levels. Integrated in the over-all plan, it is commonly agreed, must be:

1. The large terminal airports in the interstate airways system, most of which now require modernization to provide facilities to accommodate the growing number of planes, passengers and cargo shipments; and lengthening of runways for the jet transports soon to be placed in operation.

2. The airports that are required for local air service carriers and for the charteror air-taxi operators who supplement and

feed the trunk route airlines.

3. The additional airports needed for corporation and business aircraft, and for the farmer and rancher and other types of aircraft owners whose flights are not confined to designated airways, but who fly wherever they wish to go provided airport facilities are available.

4. The heliports and landing areas needed to accommodate the helicopter, which is rapidly being adapted to commuter-type airline service and for many uses by private owners; and to accommodate the convertiplane of the future, which may bring air transportation to the back yard or roof top of many citizens.

During the early months of 1955 the National Association of State Aviation Officials, the American Association of Airport Executives and the Airport Operators Council, jointly, conducted a nation-wide, state-by-state study to determine the ex-

tent of currently needed airport development and the estimated amount of funds required. This study developed the following conclusions:

The survey indicated that of the total, \$222,768,195 would be needed during fiscal 1956, and \$147,383,276 in fiscal 1957; and that states and political subdivisions currently had available \$173,133,309 to match federal funds.

FEDERAL AID AIRPORT PROGRAM

Although the Federal Airport Act, adopted in 1946, as amended, provided for a twelve-year program and annual appropriations within a total authorization of \$500 million, no funds were appropriated for fiscal 1954. However, Congress appropriated \$22 million for fiscal 1955 and \$20 million for 1956.

The Department of Commerce did not request an appropriation for fiscal 1954. It established criteria for airport eligibility that limited federal assistance to projects at airports at which there were a minimum of thirty based aircraft, or from which 3,000 passengers were enplaned per year, or a combination of the two factors. This largely limited federal aid to the larger and

more active airports.

Congress, however, subsequently took a different stand. During its closing days, the 84th Congress, 1st session, adopted legislation amending the Federal Airport Act and directing the Secretary of Commerce to prepare, and thereafter, at least three months prior to the close of each fiscal year, to revise, a national plan for the development of public airports in the United States and territories—such plan to include all types of airport development eligible for federal aid. And it specified that projects should not be limited to any classes or categories of public airports. The legislation also authorized, for obligation in the several states, the sum of \$40 million (in addition to \$20 million previously appropriated) for fiscal 1956 and \$60 million for each of the fiscal years 1957, 1958 and 1959. In addition, sums of \$2.5 million for fiscal 1956 and \$3 million for each of the fiscal years 1957, 1958 and 1959 were authorized for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico

and the Virgin Islands.

This legislation (P.L. 211) permits, for the first time, development of long range plans and programs for airport development by interested federal agencies and the states and local communities. The funds thus authorized annually are substantially larger than any previous federal appropriations; on the other hand they are considerably less than the amounts believed necessary by aviation officials generally for airport development and improvement in the next four years.

The table on page 295 indicates the status of the Federal Aid Airport Program

as of June 30, 1955.

AGRICULTURAL AVIATION

Use of aircraft for agricultural purposes includes such activities as spraying of insecticides, weed killers, defoliation chemicals; spraying towns for pests, chasing birds from rice fields, baiting grasshoppers, anti-frost agitation, forest fire control, seeding, livestock feeding, inspection and survey, etc. During the past two years many states have actively promoted use of aircraft for agricultural purposes by regularly sponsoring aerial demonstrations of dusting, spraying and seeding. Through the demonstrations many persons—farmers, ranchers, fruit growers, insecticide manufacturers and distributors, county farm agents and others—could learn the proper methods and equipment to use for these purposes.

During 1953 and 1954, the Illinois Department of Aeronautics assisted in promoting sixty-five soil conservation airlifts in which more than 9,500 persons were given demonstration flights. In Missouri, the Agricultural Extension Service and the Aviation Bureau initiated a cooperative program to promote and advise on aerial application of chemicals to crops; in addition two aerial applicator short courses

were held.

AIR SEARCH AND RESCUE

Organization and direction of air search and rescue operations continue to be a

major responsibility of most state aeronautics agencies. During the past two years the Wyoming Rescue Service flew more than 900 hours on missions to locate aircraft, lost hunters and fishermen, to drop food to persons isolated by extreme weather conditions, and for forest fire surveillance. In 1954 plans were completed in Pennsylvania for a unique type of search and rescue program; it employs the services of full-time personnel and aircraft and equipment of the State Aeronautics Commission, State Police and Air National Guard. Oregon has a state air search and rescue organization made up of eighteen volunteer groups, each of which is supervised and directed by a leader appointed by the Board of Aeronautics; in the past two years it has conducted thirty searches for missing persons or aircraft.

SAFETY

The rapid advance of both the aviation and television broadcasting industries, and the increased construction of broadcasting and receiving antenna towers between 500 and 2,000 feet high, have focused increasing attention on safety problems associated with the joint use of the airspace by these industries. The increasing height of television broadcasting and receiving towers has greatly increased the aircraft-tower collision hazard, as these skeleton structures are extremely difficult to see under many visibility conditions. Industry representatives and government agencies have been studying this problem constantly and. have been holding joint meetings during the past two years in an attempt to work out equitable solutions. Relatively little thus far has been accomplished, as there is no federal control over the erection of tall structures, other than that the Federal Communications Commission can refuse to issue or renew broadcasting permits and thereby prevent construction of broadcasting towers. However, the FCC has no control over receiving antenna towers.

As a result, several states have enacted legislation designed to give state aviation commissions some control over the location and height of towers and other structures which would constitute a hazard to air navigation, and to require their adequate marking and lighting.

NAVIGATIONAL AIDS

Following the lead of Minnesota, where the first state-owned and operated Terminal Visual Omni Range (TVOR), Very High Frequency (VHF) radio beacon was installed in 1953, South Dakota allocated sufficient funds to install three TVOR's in fiscal 1956. Nebraska installed three Omni ranges in 1954 and plans to install six additional ranges during the fiscal years 1956 and 1957. Nebraska's program includes a total of fourteen ranges.

Minnesota, in cooperation with municipalities, now operates seven TVOR ranges, and the 1955 legislature appropriated funds for the purchase of six additional ones. New Hampshire plans to install two

TVOR's during fiscal 1956.

These Omni ranges, installed by the

states to supplement the navigational aids installed by the federal government along established airways, provide weather and flight information where previously it was impossible for a pilot to receive information of any kind by radio. When Minnesota's ranges are completed an aircraft flying 1,000 feet or more above the ground will be able to maintain radio contact with at least one station, and possibly two stations, at all times. This service makes it possible for a pilot of aircraft equipped with directional receiver to fly directly to any point in the state, although it may not be served by a radio navigational aid. Omni ranges should contribute tremendously to the safety of air travel, both during. normal visual flight conditions, and particularly during marginal or "instrument" weather.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

FEDERAL AID AIRPORT PROGRAM*

Status as of June 30, 1955

Federal-Aid Airport Program, 1947-1955 Inclusive (All funds given in thousands)

		(All Iun	inus)	<u> </u>	
State	Sponsor funds	. Federal funds	Total funds	Airports	Projects
Alabama	\$ 2,247	\$ 2,250	\$ 4,497	19	. 39
Arizona	2,940	3,805	6,745	1.5	68
Arkansas	2,279	2,226	4,505	³26	. 58
California	23,892	16,935	40,827	71	181
Colorado	4.143	3,572	7,715	21	56
Connecticut	1,426	1.436	2,862	- 7	. 16
Delaware	142	146	288	i	6
Florida	7,815	6,754	14,569	19	48
Georgia	4,989	5.106	10,095	25	60
Idaho	1,415	1,761	3,176	37	92
Illinois		15,486	32,277	24	57
Indiana	4,654	4,353	9,007	16	a. 42
Iowa	4.508	4 254			
Iowa	4,507	4,351	8,858	32	80
Kansas	2,771	2,658	5,429	41	73
Kentucky Louisiana	3,198 4,356	3,107 4,365	6,305 8,721	15 20	41 53
	4,000	4,505	0,721	20	33
Maine	1,118	1,122	2,240	13	< 24
Maryland	3,054	3,046	6,100	7	20
Massachusetts	5,842	5,061	10,903	17	43,
Michigan	8,475	7,759	16,234	42	94
Minnesota	5,337	5,280	10,617	48	93
Mississippi	1,160	1,146	2,306	23	50
Missouri	6,744	6,678	13,422	37	68
Montana	1,199	1,440	2,639	34	88
Nebraska.l	2,901	2.851	5,752	55	. 99
Nevada	1,051	1,714	2,765	12	25
New Hampshire	250	249	499	9	16
New Jersey	6,085	5,689	11,774	7'	16
New Mexico	1,261	1,518	2.779	18	37
New York	15,569	14.211	29,780	22	. 67
North Carolina	2,557	2,621	5,178	17	39
North Dakota	1,050	1,060	2,110	30	60
Ohio	6,869	6,346	13,215	19	47
Oklahoma	3,380	3,451	6.831	39	. 77
Oregon	2,405	3.051	5,456	22	62
Pennsylvania	12,646	11,346	23,992	27	65
		4.050	0.440		
Rhode Island	1,360	1,252	2,612	1	4
South CarolinaSouth Dakota		1,168	2,296	10 · 35	22 62
Tennessee	1,326 4,238	1,518 4,251	2,844 8,489	24	60
A	4,200	2,201	•		
Texas	14,549		28,576	71	131
Utah	1,667	2,677	4,344	24	39
Vermont	. 521	517	1.038	6	11
Virginia	3,022	3,047	6,069	9	24
Washington	4,918	4,179	9,097	30	60
West Virginia	2,920	2,889	5,809	7	. 25
Wisconsin	6,127	5,268	11,395	39	60
Wyoming	656	845	1,501	18	37
U. S. Totals	\$218,950	\$205,588	\$424,538	1,161	2,595
Alaska	692	2,009	2,701	35	37
Hawaii	1,999	1,990	3,989	8	16
Puerto Rico	2,756	2,781	5,537	1	8
Virgin Islands	198	260	458	2	8
Territorial Totals	5,645	7,040	12,685	46	. 69
Grand Totals	\$224,595	\$212,628	\$437,223	1,207	2,664
GIBHG I GIBHG	4444,030	4512,020	₩ 101,22 0	1,207	2,007

^{*}Prepared by The National Association of State Aviation Officials.

Health and Welfare

STATE HEALTH PROGRAMS*

tions continued to prevail throughout the United States during the period 1953-54. While the incidence of most communicable diseases notifiable in 1954 showed decreases from the cases reported for 1953, psittacosis and infectious hepatitis, in which there is considerable public health interest, increased during the year. A decrease occurred in the incidence of poliomyelitis in 1954, and significant reductions were noted in reported cases of smallpox and malaria.

The estimated annual death rate for 1954 was 9.2 per 1,000 of population, the seventh consecutive year in which the rate was below ten. Each year since the end of World War II has seen an increase in the birth rate. This upward movement continued in 1953 and 1954, with registered births in these years numbering 3,902,120 and 4,021,000 (estimated) respectively. At the same time, the infant mortality rate reached a new low in 1954, when the rate was 26.6 deaths under one year per 1,000 live births. Since 1936, when the rate was 57.1, the infant mortality rate has decreased annually almost without interruption.

The success in preventing needless deaths is also shown in the rapid drop of the maternal mortality rate from 56.8 per 10,000 live births in 1936 to 5.3 in 1954.

With the increasing control over infectious and respiratory diseases, there has been a rise in the rates for causes of death most often associated with middle and advanced age. The death rate for malignant neoplasms was 147.0 per 100,000 population in 1954, and the rate for diseases of the cardiovascular system was 480.2, the highest ever recorded for these two groups of chronic diseases. Together, these accounted for more than two-thirds of all the deaths during 1954, compared with less than onefifth of all the deaths during 1900. The chief factor in the increase in rates for these causes has been the gradual aging of the population.

STATE HEALTH DEPARTMENTS

Functions

The state health department is the agency officially charged with protecting and improving the public health. In carrying out its responsibility, the department exercises regulatory control over certain facilities such as water supplies and sewage disposal systems; collects and analyzes vital records and other health statistics; provides specialized training for professional health workers; disseminates health information for the public; demonstrates new methods and techniques for the control of disease and the promotion of health; operates diagnostic laboratories; provides technical and financial assistance to local health agencies; and furnishes direct services in areas where no organized local health services are available, or where state provi-

^{*}Prepared by the Public Health Service and the Children's Bureau of the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

sion of highly specialized services is more feasible economically. The administration of state-wide hospital construction programs, the operation of institutions for the treatment of tuberculosis and mental disorders, and the licensure for health reasons of individuals and establishments are health services which in some states are performed by health departments, but in many instances by other agencies of state government.

Staffing

Many professional disciplines work together in planning and carrying out state public health programs: physicians, nurses, dentists, engineers, sanitarians, and laboratory workers—to name only the more numerous groups. Shortage of trained professional and technical personnel has been a perennial problem in public health. From 1952 to 1954 the population of the United States increased by over 3.5 per cent; in the same period the number of state and local public health workers increased by 1 per cent—to a total of 54,255 in January, 1954. The inability of public health department staffs to keep pace, numerically, with the growth in the population to be served can be attributed to a number of factors. Some of these are: relatively low government salaries for professional personnel; a nation-wide shortage of physicians, engineers, nurses and others; and decreases, in some states, in total funds available for public health. Also, a recent study indicates a considerable decrease in training activities in the last three years. In 1951 state health authorities provided financial assistance to 813 persons for training of four months or more; in 1954, only 494 persons received such training aid.

Funds

In the fiscal year 1954, state and territorial health departments and other agencies administering programs for mental health, hospital construction, and crippled children services expended \$308 million for public health services in the forty-eight states, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. This total does not include amounts expended for construction and for opera-

tion of general hospitals and tuberculosis sanatoria.

Public health services are cooperatively supported by federal, state and local governments, which jointly finance both the basic framework of the country's public health system and the provision of special services directed toward particular diseases or selected population groups. The proportion of this total program which is financed by state and local governments has been constantly increasing for several years. In the last two years, the state and local share of total expenditures has increased from 77, per cent in 1952 to 84 per cent in 1954. These figures, however, are averages, and as such tend to obscure the fact that there are wide variations in the relative financial abilities of the states to support public health services. For example, nine states look to federal sources for support of 30 per cent or more of their total public health programs.

STATE HEALTH PROGRAMS

Tuberculosis Control

The tuberculosis death rate for the United States has fallen 75 per cent in the past decade. However, the decline in prevalence has not kept pace with the decline in deaths. In 1954, 79,000 new cases were reported. In some states the need for beds for tuberculous patients is acute, although nationally the number of occupied beds has decreased 6.7 per cent. A large proportion of tuberculous persons receive treatment outside hospitals, thus placing new responsibilities on health departments. Drug therapy and surgical techniques reduce the death rate; but until an immunizing agent is developed, new cases will continue to occur, thus requiring health departments to maintain their control programs.

Venereal Disease Control

Venereal disease control operations in fiscal 1955 were directed toward holding in check, as far as possible, increases of reported syphilis and gonorrhea which were noted in all except five states during the year. Programs were oriented in particular to migrant groups from high prevalence areas and to the teen-agers and young

adults who are responsible for more than half of the infectious venereal disease caseload.

Principal casefinding devices were interview-investigation, mass-screening among selected groups in known high prevalence areas, and accelerated gonorrhea casefinding, called "Speed-zone Epidemiology." Penicillin continued to be the drug of choice in therapy for both syphilis and gonorrhea.

Cancer Control

At present one or more official agencies in every state conducts some cancer control activities. State health departments and university medical schools are the outstanding official agencies in this field. These agencies work closely with state chapters of the American Cancer Society and state medical societies. State health departments provide varying amounts of direct case finding and diagnostic services and supply financial assistance to other official or voluntary agencies. University medical schools operate most of the state hospitals and clinics accepting cancer patients. However, in a few states, other agencies operate cancer hospitals or chronic disease or general hospitals accepting cancer patients. Cancer-teaching grams in almost all of the nation's medical and dental schools have been strengthened.

Large-scale studies have indicated, particularly with reference to the uterine cervix, that application of cytological techniques offers an efficient and valuable screening technique for the early detection of cancer. Efforts to stimulate the widespread use of this diagnostic aid will continue.

Heart Disease Control

Throughout the country and on a steadily growing scale, state health departments are meeting the challenge of cardiovascular disease—chiefly by developing programs in four major control areas: prevention, community services, education and research.

Prevention programs today are limited mainly to the prevention of rheumatic heart disease through the use of penicillinor sulfadiazine to forestall recurrent attacks of rheumatic fever. A wide variety of community services, such as diagnostic clinics, casefinding, nutrition, nursing and social services, are furnished to alleviate suffering and disability and to prevent premature deaths in persons with heart disease.

Educational programs are aimed at both professional and lay groups to increase the skills of all those concerned with cardiac patients and to broaden public awareness and understanding of cardiovascular disease, the nation's leading health problem.

Research is being conducted by some states to develop, refine and evaluate heart disease control activities now under way.

Chronic Disease Control

The aging population of the United States creates new health problems and multiplies old ones. Diabetes and other chronic diseases which are most frequently found among older people are therefore receiving increased attention from agencies of state government. All of the states are at present engaged, in varying degrees, in chronic disease control programs. Sixteen state health agencies operated diabetes control programs in 1953-54. Home care and physical rehabilitation programs have been adopted by a number of states in efforts to relieve shortages of hospital beds and to return disabled patients to active and productive life. (See pages 331-337 for further material on state programs for the aging.)

Mental Health

The years 1953 and 1954 constituted a period of mounting public concern over mental health as a major health problem. This was evidenced by regional surveys of needs and resources, and recommendations for appropriate action to increase knowledge, personnel and services in community and institutional settings in every region of the country. This regional action was carried out by interstate organizations composed of Governors, legislators, representatives of mental health professions and mental health programs, and citizen-interest groups.

More attention was given to joint planning of comprehensive state and local mental health programs, responsibility for which rests with different agencies, both public and private, carrying on such activities as those concerned with public education, new approaches to institutional and out-patient care, professional training, sur-

veys, research and evaluation.

Noteworthy progress was made in such areas as chemotherapy for psychiatric patients, alcoholism, drug addiction, mental retardation, juvenile delinquency, rehabilitation and aftercare, school mental health, aging and residential treatment of disturbed children. (A separate report on state mental health programs begins on page 307.)

Dental Public Health

Forty-seven states have formally endorsed the fluoridation of public water supplies as a measure for reducing tooth decay. This public health measure, which prevents as many as two-thirds of the cavities in children, has been adopted by 1,080 communities in forty-four states. More than 20.6 million people now drink fluoridated water. In addition, some 4.5 million people in 1,600 communities drink water naturally containing 0.7 parts or more of fluoride per million parts of water.

Seventeen state health departments are cooperating with the Public Health Service in conducting studies on the use of fluorides in reducing tooth decay and on methods of removing excessive amounts of fluoride from water supplies. Of the seventeen cooperating states, eight are engaged in studies on fluoridation, six on topical fluoride applications and four on defluori-

dation.

Today, forty-seven state health departments conduct programs for improving dental health; five years ago, forty-two included improvement of dental health as one of their programs.

Maternal and Child Health Services

The decrease in maternal and infant mortality in the United States as a whole during the last ten years has enabled the health departments to expand their maternal and child health programs. Preventive health services for mothers and children include such units and facilities as maternity clinics for prenatal care; well-child clinics for health supervision of infants and preschool children; health serv-

ices for school children, including supervision by physicians, dentists, public health nurses, nutritionists; dental hygiene and prophylaxis dental care; nutrition education; advice to hospitals on maternity and newborn services; licensing and inspection of maternity homes; provision of incubators and hospital care for premature infants. The states, which vary considerably in these programs, also provide postgraduate training for professional personnel engaged in them.

In addition to the preventive services a feature in some states is medical care, particularly medical and hospital care for premature infants. A few states provide medical and hospital care for mothers with complications of pregnancy. Principal recent developments have been an increase in demonstration programs for care of the prematurely born infant, increase in programs for postgraduate training of personnel, emphasis on the emotional growth of infants and children, and development of good parent-child relationships.

Increasing attention is being given to means of reducing the annual total of fetal

and neonatal deaths.

Services for Crippled Children

Services for crippled children are administered by the state health department in thirty-three states and territories, by the state welfare department in eight states, by a combined state health and welfare department in two states, by a crippled children's commission in four states, by the state department of education in three states and by the state medical school in three states.

State services for crippled children include a broad concept of medical care. This does not stop at surgical treatment but combines treatment of both the physical handicap and unfavorable social and psychological influences, which together determine the degree and duration of disability. Agencies provide medical, surgical, corrective and other services for the care of children who are crippled or suffering from conditions that may lead to crippling. The definition of crippling is decided by each state, either by statute or administratively. At present all state programs include children under twenty-one years of age who

have a handicap of an orthopedic nature or who require plastic surgery. Other conditions included in some of the programs are services for children who are hard of hearing, children who have epilepsy, children who have rheumatic fever, and children who can be benefited by cardiac surgery.

Environmental Health

Milk and food sanitation. The model ordinance for restaurant sanitation recommended by the Public Health Service has now been adopted by 1,040 local jurisdictions in forty-two of the states and territories, and it serves as the basis of state regulations in thirty states, one territory and the District of Columbia. All shellfish-producing states and many inland states are participating in the cooperative State-Public Health Service-Industry program for certification of oysters, clams and mussels. As of June 30, 1955, the Milk Ordinance and Code recommended by the Public Health Service had been adopted by 1,594 municipalities and 419 counties located in thirty-eight states and one territory. Thirty-two states and the District of Columbia are cooperating in the joint State-Public Health Service-Interstate Milk Shipper Certification Program.

Hygiene of housing. In 1952, the American Public Health Association adopted a proposed housing ordinance. This has served as the basis for more than a dozen new municipal housing ordinances. These ordinances, adopted locally, represent the community intent to assure adequate minimum standards of health, sanitation and safety through a comprehensive system of

codes and ordinances.

Home accident prevention. The annual toll of 28,000 deaths and more than 4 million disabling non-fatal injuries caused by accidents in the home has encouraged the study and development of effective preventive measures. Data from a survey of home accidents made in 1951 to 1953 are being applied in the field through demonstration projects financed by the W. K. Kellogg Foundation. These twelve programs—four in local health departments (San Jose, California; Mansfield, Ohio; Cambridge, Massachusetts; and Kalamazoo, Michigan), and eight in state health

departments (California, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, North Carolina and Oregon)—are providing a rich source of valuable experience. Continued program development, in cooperation with safety organizations, shows promise toward the control of a major portion of this, the ninth leading cause of death—home accidents.

Municipal and rural sanitation. An additional six states recently have adopted legislation requiring the heat treatment of garbage prior to feeding it to swine. This brings the total of the states having such legislation or regulations to forty-six. State activities relative to provision of technical assistance to county and municipal governments in planning and operation of refuse collection and disposal systems have continued to increase.

Water supply and water pollution control. Increased interest in water resource development, given added impetus by serious and widespread drought conditions during 1953 and 1954, has led more than twenty states to initiate studies of their water resources and water use laws.

Continued pollution abatement progress by the states is reflected by municipal sewage treatment plant construction amounting to \$191 million (615 projects) in 1953, and \$228 million (716 projects) in 1954. Several additional states adopted improved water pollution control legislation in the 1953–54 period, and about two-thirds of the states now have an effective legislative base for carrying on their pollution control programs.

Continued improvement in interstate cooperation and coordination of pollution abatement work is being achieved through the mechanism of interstate compact organizations and regional pollution control councils. Working together through these interstate organizations, the states are developing and adopting uniform water quality objectives for various water uses, and uniform design and treatment standards for the respective areas.

Occupational Health

State and local industrial health agencies are currently focusing their attention upon determination and prevention of possible harmful effects resulting from the rapid

technological changes now occurring in American industry. The effects of long-term exposure to small amounts of toxic substances are receiving increased attention. Problems of the physical environment, including studies of factors such as noise, illumination, heat and radiation are being investigated.

Increasing efforts are being made to expand the availability of employee health services in industry, particularly in smaller plants. At present employee absence due to sickness is estimated at 400 million mandays per year. Of 49 million gainfully employed, non-agricultural workers, an estimated 35 million do not have basic preventive industrial medical services. It is now estimated that there is, on the average, only one industrial nurse employed in industry for every four thousand workers.

In 1955 there were 375 professional persons on official industrial hygiene staffs in forty states, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and twenty local health departments. Ten of these units have staffs of at least ten persons and they account for 45 per cent of the total personnel. Fourteen are one-man units. Eight of the less heavily industrialized states have no programs.

The trend for increased legislative provision for compensation for occupational diseases has continued. At present, compensation coverage for all occupational diseases is provided by twenty-six states, Alaska, the District of Columbia and Hawaii; an additional twenty states and Puerto Rico have provided coverage for at least some occupational diseases.

Hospital and Medical Facility Planning and Construction

In the nation as a whole there are now 1,100,000 acceptable hospital beds, according to state plan inventories as of January 1, 1955. This total is 43,000 more than was recorded in 1953. Major emphasis has been placed by the state agencies, under the Federal Hospital Survey and Construction Act (P.L. 725, 79th Congress, as amended), on assistance to general hospital projects.

To date more than 2,500 hospitals, public health centers and related health facility projects have been approved. More than

1,900 of these are completed, opened and rendering service; 500 are under construction; the remainder are in planning and drawing board stages. The total cost of more than \$2 billion for these projects is being met by \$1½ billion in state and local funds and \$671 million in federal aid. In 1954 the states operated 550 hospitals with more than 710,000 beds, to which more than 728,000 patients were admitted. The overwhelming bulk of these beds—90 per cent—are for nervous and mental patients. The total number of beds in hospitals operated by state governments has increased 28,000 in the past two years.

The hospital survey and construction program has had considerable impact in beginning to reduce differences in unmet need for beds. Although the unmet need for general hospital beds has been reduced by one-fourth and the need for beds for tuberculous patients by one-half, the net deficit of beds for mental and chronic patients has continued to increase. Amendments to the program in 1954 authorized appropriations for grants to the states to survey their needs and develop state construction programs, and it further authorized funds for assistance in paying part of the cost of construction of four types of facilities: hospitals for the chronically ill and impaired, nursing homes, diagnostic or treatment centers, and rehabilitation facilities. Thus the expanded program will attempt to meet more adequately the needs for facilities for the care of the long term patient as well as for rehabilitation, and will emphasize the preventive aspects of a total health program through care of the ambulatory patient.

Recent Developments

During the spring and summer of 1954 the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis conducted an extensive field trial of the newly developed Salk poliomyelitis vaccine. The trial was undertaken in cooperation with state and local health departments in forty-four states. Following the announcement of the vaccine's effectiveness, as demonstrated in the 1954 field trials, the Foundation announced plans for providing vaccine free to all children in the first and second grades, plus all who had

(Concluded on page 306)

AMOUNTS EXPENDED FOR PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES, STATE BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1954*(a)

	Other federal(b) funds	\$265,942	58,399		12,848	5,000	12,883		9,025
Federal funds	Children's Bureau	\$23,307,256	842,111 122,376 531,720 803,895	302,215 291,215 154,504 432,115	783,321 164,284 681,443 398,897	385,807 290,583 730,367 610,807	202,719 609,671 507,794 688,152	442,662 632,565 496,254 215,333	192,161 143,132 152,294 351,345
Feder	Public Health Service	\$25,661,081	683,125 4184,175 444,584 1,302,225	234,107 244,844 70,902 698,888	810,015 136,029 1,060,645	317,059 270,449 589,791 655,813	149,400 397,937 563,519 744,106	357,189 675,623 583,095 127,882	176,638 70,053 80,247 562,669
	Total federal funds	\$49,234,279	1,525,236 306,551 976,304 2,164;519	536,322 536,059 225,406 1,131,003	1,593,336 313,161 1,742,088 7	702,866 561,032 1,320,658 1,271,620	352,119 1,007,608 1,084,196) 1,432,258	799,851 1,308,188 1,079,349 343,215	368,799 222,210 232,541 914,014
	Private agencies' funds	\$3,948,640	25,763 13,682 17,390 28,870	34,236	18,409 15,702 38,185 80,815	195,106 37,137 85,966 56,458	225,135 96,670 120,209	24,738	21,847 5,705 2,480 54,670
	Local funds	\$113,220,410	1,673,103 602,110 576,021 16,799,467	1,093,307 1,017,092 2,340,487	3,234,864 203,035 6,844,058 1,427,956	258,888 972,047 4,108,114 1,828,519	16,644 3,840,461 2,043,886 6,730,020	1,452,813, 1,158,366 2,924,938 215,290	628,331 61,821 227,525
	State funds	\$141,719,246	1,606,960 213,537 962,568 12,869,397	474,427 2,018,692 529,914 4,988,648	4,577,909 418,869 5,911,169 1,747,240	1,321,944 938,166 2,298,954 2,365,242	1,105,944 3,118,955 3,985,519 4,541,555	2,115,999 1,637,591 1,689,024 344,778	438,504 169,642 641,679 2,218,716
	Total funds expended	\$308,122,575	4,831,062 1,135,880 2,532,283 31,862,253	2,138,292 3,571,843 755,320 8,469,955	9,424,518 950,767 14,535,500 4,111,989	2,478,804 2,508,382 7,813,692 5,521,839	1,474,707 8,192,159 7,210,271 12,824,042	4,393,401 4,104,145 5,841,091 929,653	1,457,481 459,378 876,700 3,414,925
	State	Totals	Alabama Arizona Arkansas Galifornia	Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	Georgia Idaho Illinois Indians	Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey

New Mexico	1,537,421 41,801,678 7,863,087 1,026,196	629,248 23,922,117 2,409,031 284,596	510,001 15,007,791 3,662,730 374,094	15,000 412,798 15,282 39,856	383,172 2,458,972 1,776,044 327,650	173,937 1,622,991 811,331 141,178	209,235 835,981 959,713 174,591 11,881
Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	• 13,251,789 3,605,347 3,210,261 17,317,969	2,619,187 1,735,779 1,094,898 12,574,424	8,123,216 962,969 1,667,603 1,898,327	827,602 31,351 30,526 600,925	1,681,784 875,248 417,234 2,244,293	952,897 398,851 193,779 1,301,190	728,887 412,592 223,455 943,103
Rhode Island	1,063,181 4,220,212 730,696 5,615,454	747,918 2,168,343 276,399 2,360,727	857,660 104,538 1,743,150	62,255 70,553	315,263 1,194,209 287,504 1,441,024	104,952 626,717 123,990 711,018	210,311 567,492 163,514 730,006
Texas. Utah. Vermont Virginia.	11,165,908 1,458,821 893,972 8,286,170	4,262,351 571,781 661,784 3,472,036	4,642,699 463,501 3,468,020	42,387 8,483 139,326	2,260,858 381,152 223,705 1,206,788	1,218,237 136,668 90,609 578,468	1,042,621 244,484 133,096 628,320
Washington	5,637,371 2,655,848 5,457,788 463,841	1,638,340 1,161,947 1,874,735 151,235	3,238,065 743,136 2,792,011 88,657	138,079 22,526 1,592 23,486	622,887 728,239 789,450 200,463	295,565 343,733 353,260 72,647	315,312 12,010 384,506 436,190 127,816
Dist. of Columbia	3,757,878 1,351,372 3,335,833 7,831,213 762,937	3,216,940 283,976 1,893,142 6,456,270 500	35,218 557,861	33,920 49,553	* 540,938 998,258 1,393,138 1,374,943 204,576	249,400 711,343 1,113,638 648,805 37,787	291,538 228,276 58,639 279,500

^{*}Source: Reported to the Public Health Service and to the Children's Bureau by State Health Departments and other state agencies administering mental hygiene programs, industrial waste studies, hospital construction programs, and crippled children's services.

 ⁽a) Includes 1954 obligations unliquidated as of June 30, 1954. Excludes amounts identified as general hospital care and operation of tuberculosis sanatoria.
 (b) Funds made available to states for health purposes by other federal agencies.

TABLE 2
STATUS OF HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS*
As Reported on June 30, 1955

	State	Total cos	Cost of construction Per cent of Total costs total cost		ypes	Number of projects and number General and allied(b) special hospitals		er of beds of each type o Tuberculosis hospitals		completed or in process— Mental hospitals		Public Other health(c) health	
٠.		(in thousand	from feder s) funds	Projects(a)	Beds	Projects	Beds	Projects	Beds	Projects	Beds	centers for (projects) (p	acilities projects)
	Totals	\$2,056,114	32.6	2,514	118,814	1,872	100,900	63	6,748	93	11,166	468	18
:	AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	/ 46,586 12,155 37,182 90,307	30.5 2 46.0	61 16 34 87	2,816 884 2,658 4,628	41 ,15 ,28 69	2,369 820 2,158 4,268	2 1 .;	302 64 360	2 .6	145 500	15 i6	1
2	ColoradoConnecticutDelawareFlorida	20,259 33,054 5,188 45,131	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{13.2}{27.0}$	19 25 5 61	960 1,142 411/ 3,519	16 23 3 42	960 1,142 101 2,529	··· i 2	76 850	 :i 2	234 140	3 2 14	:: i
:	GeorgiaIdahoIlinois,Indiana	63,278 11,085 73,530 43,524	5 22.9 30.3	160 21 54 43	3,764 816 3,782 , 2,201	49	3,764 766 3,577 1,982	2 1 1 2	50 100 50	:: : : : 2	i05 169	81 2 2 1	i
•	IowaKansasKentuckyLouisiana	38,038 30,893 42,574 57,632	3 29.3 51.1	52 40 91 84	2,429 1,763 3,033 3,301	51 39 49 34	2,244 1,699 2,272 2,375	··· · ;	64 102	1 1 3 6	185 64 697 824	 31 43	i i
	Maine	9,797 31,224 78,873 65,803	24.3 3 19.3	14 37 66 62	575 1,619 3,101 3,201	13 24 61 57	5,75 1,559 3,065 2,923	i 1 2	60 36 150	1 :	::: i28	ii , 3 2	i
	MinnesotaMississippiMissouriMontana	47,553 38,583 43,998 6,284	3 52.9° 3 38.9	48 92 33 20	2,138 3,192 2,375 495	45 53 29 20	2,078 2,778 2,206 495	; i i	154 69	1 1 1	60 260 100	² 	••

<i>t.</i>	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	16,904 3,151 10,377 55,104	33.6 39.6 29.3 24.0	41 10 10 32	935 317 447 3,387	40 7 10 25	845 237 447 2,392	••	•••	1 3 6	90 80 995	:;· ·i	••
	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	12,125 127,002 78,056 6,310	33.3 22.9 34.7 33.4	17 91 191 18	852 5,751 5,457 524	17 88 125 17	852 5,751 4,770 320	··· 2	iòò	·· 6 1	 587 204		••
÷.	OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	103,819 37,845 22,097 118,521	25.5 41.2 25.7 33.5	73 87 31 80	5,843 3,696 1,548 5,235	66 53 27 80	5,436 1,834 1,418 5,235	4 5	407 247	i4 2 	1,615 130	3 12 1	3
30	Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaTennessee	11,570 35,815 9,083 62,268	23.4 47.5 30.1 37.0	12 113 21 71	552 2,486 549 3,568	11 30 20 43	402 1,739 549 2,406	8 4	457 526	1 10 4	150 290 636	65 18	: i 2
<u></u>	TexasUtahVermontVirginia	137,931 9,170 6,896 51,452	31.6 40.4 31.4 38.1	124 16 8 61	9,400 360 373 2,719	108 12 7 38	7,509 298 373 2,719	7 ::	1,341	1 2 	550 62	7 1 23	1 1
	Washington	42,627 30,786 38,285 4,259	17,4 38.8 37.0 32.5	37 27 54 10	1,478 1,787 2,202 347	32 13 52 10	1,478 1,048 1,962 347	3 	275 	8 1	464 240	5 2 	i % 1
	Dist. of Columbia	7,890 4,020 6,886 33,304 30	22.3 32.9 31.3 56.5 60.0	7 7 6 32 2	202 130 504 3,362	7 7 4 27 2	202 130 396 1,100	i i	i08 800	 3	1,462	i i i	**

^{*}Source: Hospital Construction Under the Hospital and Medical Facilities Survey and Construction Program, Analysis of Projects Approved for Federal Aid, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, Division of Hospital and Medical Facilities, June 30, 1955.

(a) Of the total, 1,905 of the projects, constructed at a cost of \$1,389,504,000, were in

operation; 503 projects, costing \$568,165,000 were under construction; and 106, to cost \$98,445,000, had been initially approved.

Includes 79 combined hospitals and health centers.

Includes 127 auxiliary health centers which are largely concentrated in Georgia and South Carolina.

participated in the field trials. This program, too, was being conducted through state and local health departments and the schools. Plans for vaccination programs for other children were being made by a number of states by July, 1955. State health departments were also playing a key role in the voluntary distribution plan which was developed to assure that the vaccine would be distributed equitably during the period of short supply.

In fiscal year 1955 key officials of state health departments, medical societies and civil defense organizations met with Public Health Service personnel in a series of regional conferences. The purpose of these conferences was to determine state needs for improvement of their public health civil defense programs and the actions that should be taken to fill those needs. Thirtythree states had written public health civil defense places at the time of the conferences. Most of these plans were limited to con-

sideration of needs for casualty care and did not cover public health aspects of the new mass evacuation concept or the problems of radioactive fall-out. It is anticipated that one of the results of the regional civil defense conferences will be the revision of many of the plans in the light of current civil defense concepts. Lack of funds for support of full time civil defense staff will continue to be a deterrent in development of adequate public health civil defense programs in most of the states.

Over the years, state health programs have reflected health problems identified within the state. As these problems changed in character or in degree, program emphasis also shifted. A population group that is attracting growing interest and concern today comprises the migratory agricultural workers and their dependents. As problems of special population groups are identified, states are developing services to meet

them.

PROGRESS IN MENTAL HEALTH 1954–1955

PROBABLY the most important recent development in the field of mental health has been an expanding awareness that only a heavy investment in improved treatment, research and training can stem the mounting costs of caring for the mentally ill.

With more than half a million patients in state mental hospitals, and the number rising at a rate of 10,000 a year, the states are spending approximately \$560 million annually for maintaining and operating their hospitals alone. The problem is further complicated by the fact that people are living longer and therefore are more susceptible to mental deterioration. Of every three patients admitted to mental hospitals in 1953, one was 60 years of age or over. In the last fifty years, while the total population 65 and over tripled, the number 65 and over in state hospitals multiplied nine times.

Added to these complicating factors are the mental health needs of approximately 134,000 mentally deficient persons in institutions and the even larger number outside of institutions; the great numbers who suffer from alcoholism; the delinquents, both juvenile and adult; and the expanding number of prisoners committed to penal

institutions.

Thus state leaders in mental health work have felt increasingly in the last two years that unless the states emphasized treatment, training and research to an unprecedented degree, they could look forward to housing progressively growing numbers of patients, to misery on the part of patients, to much higher building costs, and to sharply rising burdens on taxpayers.

THE GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE.

As a consequence, beginning in 1949, each of the Governors' Conferences has been concerned with this crucial health problem. At the direction of the Governors, the Council of State Governments conducted two comprehensive studies of the care and treatment of the mentally ill in

the states. The first report, published in 1950, emphasized the overcrowding of buildings, the need for more adequate facilities and the urgency of more intensive treatment programs. The second, published in 1953, stressed the inadequacy of the funds for research in mental health, the shortage of qualified personnel and the needs for training. Both reports presented extensive factual findings and specific recommendations for meeting the problems.

Following completion of these studies, the Governors adopted a resolution to hold a National Governors' Conference on Mental Health. That Conference met in Detroit, Michigan, in February, 1954. For the first time, Governors, legislators, mental health and other state officials, and leaders of all the mental health professions gathered together in one place, to discuss means of attacking the great social problem of mental illness. Representatives of forty-six states and Puerto Rico attended.

The Governors present adopted a Ten Point Program which subsequently has become a guide for mental health action in many states. The program called for increased appropriations to secure additional mental health personnel. It urged special appropriations to be used for training and research. And it recommended support from legislatures to raise the level of teaching and supervision in institutions in order to attract and retain the best personnel.

The Governors' Conference as a whole, moreover, felt that specific steps should be taken on a cooperative basis among the states. It therefore directed the Council of State Governments to establish an Interstate Clearing House on Mental Health, for exchange of mental health information and to aid the states in organizing effective programs of interstate cooperation in this field.

The Council established the Clearing House in 1954, and it has undertaken the following four general functions:

(1) It disseminates information to all states in the areas of care, treatment and

prevention. It compiles and analyzes such information and attempts to make the experience of all of the states available to each.

(2) It makes arrangements with mental health organizations and outstanding professional leaders to provide technical and professional service on a consultative basis to any state desiring such service in developing, expanding and perfecting its mental health programs.

(3) It undertakes to formulate model legislation in the mental health field and to assist in interstate arrangements for supervision of and psychiatric service to re-

cently released hospital patients.

(4) It has developed interstate cooperative agreements and arrangements to pool existing facilities for concerted, regional attacks on problems of mental illness.

REGIONAL DEVELOPMENTS

One of the most promising recent movements has been the initiation and growth of regional cooperation by states in the field of mental health. This type of cooperation, developed largely in the last two years, has permitted groups of states to pool their mental health resources. Thus each participating state can receive the maximum benefits of a total area, rather than relying only on its own facilities.

The regional program farthest advanced to date in this field is that of the Southern Regional Education Board, undertaken at the request of the Southern Governors' Conference in 1954. The Governor of each southern state, from Delaware to Texas, appointed a state mental health training and research committee, made up of state officials, professionals from all fields, legislators and others. These committees appraised their resources, listed their needs and made recommendations for improving their situations. As a result, a Southern Regional Council on Mental Health Training and Research was established in 1955. It has appropriations of \$8,000 per year from each of eight states thus far, and the support of the National Institute of Mental Health.

A survey of mental health training and research was undertaken in the Midwest in 1954, highlighte 1 by a Midwest Governors' Conference on Mental Health in Chicago on November 30. It was a regional

duplicate of the National Governors' Conference on Mental Health, and it adopted a series of resolutions to implement the earlier Ten Point Program. One of the major points stressed was that an additional 10 per cent of total state funds for mental health should be appropriated for training and research. A continuing Midwest Governors' Committee on Mental Health was formed in 1955 to strengthen regional cooperation in the area.

States in the far West also have moved for cooperation in mental health. At a meeting in March, 1955, of Governors' representatives in San Francisco, the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education was requested to undertake an appraisal of training and research resources in the West, and of preventive efforts. The Governors of the eleven western states have appointed official committees representing government, the professions and the public, to conduct the survey, which has been aided by a grant of \$61,000 from the National Institute of Mental Health. It is expected that its report will present both factual findings and new ideas for a more effective attack on mental health problems in the West.

The northeastern states have developed a continuing regional conference in line with the recommendations of the Ten Point Program. In October, 1954, a wellestablished conference of state mental health authorities in that area decided to enlarge its purposes and membership and altered its name to the Northeast State Governments Conference on Mental Health. Participation was expanded to include Governors' representatives, legislators, budget officers and other state administratorswho now have a means for fruitful exchange of ideas and experience. Meeting in Burlington, Vermont, in September, 1955, the Northeast Conference adopted a resolution proposing, for all states, an interstate compact to deal with the problem of non-resident mental patients. The compact provides that a person needing hospitalization because of mental illness or mental deficiency will receive care and treatment regardless of his legal residence and may be transferred to a hospital in another state solely on the basis of clinical considerations. It also permits cooperative interstate arrangements for after-care of

convalescing patients and for development of joint facilities. The compact was introduced in the legislatures of a number of states in 1955 and passed in Connecticut.

MENTAL HOSPITALS

The attempt in the last two years to secure personnel needed to staff institutions and clinics has reached record proportions as measured by funds provided. In a survey of appropriations for maintenance and operation of mental hospitals, the Council of State Governments found that thirty-eight of forty-two states from which replies were received had increased their appropriations in 1955, and primarily to obtain needed additional personnel. Probably no objective is rated higher today than that of attracting and retaining, with adequate salaries and incentives, more persons in the mental health fields.

Increases—in state appropriations averaged around 10 per cent and ranged up to 45 per cent. Among states which raised appropriations for maintenance and operation of mental hospitals by roughly 25 per cent or more were Connecticut; Indiana, Missouri, Nevada, Ohio, Tennessee, Washington and Wyoming. At least twelve additional states increased their budgets by from 10 to 25 per cent; these included Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Illinois, Iowa, Maine, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, and Utah.

In Indiana, for example, appropriations for operation of the state hospitals and schools were increased by 40 per cent for 1955-57, as compared with 1953-55. And the amount allocated for salaries at these institutions went up by an even greater figure—49.3 per cent. From June, 1953 to June, 1955, the number of physicians in Indiana state hospitals rose from 56 to 90; psychologists from 23 to 40; social workers from 20 to 59; nurses from 91 to 168.

Connecticut increased its appropriation from \$27 million in 1953-55 to \$33.6 million for 1955-57. Per patient cost per day went up from \$3.96 in 1954 to an estimated \$4.20 in 1955, and estimates for 1956 and 1957 are \$4.87 and \$4.97 respectively. These increases are prompted primarily by a desire to improve staffing ratios generally and to staff new buildings which will be completed in the present biennium.

Missouri's appropriation in 1955 for maintenance and operation of its five mental hospitals was increased from \$19.5 million in the last biennium to \$25.7 million, the largest item of increase being for personal services. Nevada raised its appropriation in 1955 by 27 per cent over the previous biennium, the increase to be used to meet higher operating and maintenance costs, and to provide better nursing care and more adequate salaries. In Washington the legislature increased mental hospital operating appropriations by approximately 31 per cent for the 1955-57 biennium; major purposes of the increase are to pay salaries of additional staff for new buildings and expanded programs, as well as to carry through a forty-hour week and meet new salary schedules following a reclassification. In Wyoming, appropriations for operating mental hospitals were increased 34 per cent; largely to secure additional psychiatrists, psychologists and registered nurses for the State Hospital.

Considerable sums were made available both from regular appropriations and special bond issues to improve and rehabilitate existing buildings and to construct new institutions. Thus California appropriated over \$14 million for a new neuropsychiatric institute and new buildings at hospitals. In Massachusetts, the capital outlay appropriation in 1954 was \$19 million and amounted to \$8.9 million in 1955. A bond issue of \$150 million for capital improvements was approved in Ohio in a November, 1955, general referendum; half of the proceeds earmarked for institutions in the Department of Mental Hygiene and Correction. Many other building programs were approved in other states.

MENTALLY DEFICIENT

The states in the last two years have been giving unprecedented attention to mental deficiency. Of thirty-four states from which the Council of State Governments received information in its survey, all except two increased appropriations for care and treatment of their mentally deficient. The average increase was close to 20 per cent. Increases of 40 per cent or more were provided in Florida, Indiana, Missouri, Montana and Tennessee; of 30 per cent or more in Connecticut, Maine, Washington and

Hawaii; of more than 20 per cent in Iowa,

Ohio and Virginia.

Modern concepts, meantime, have been advanced for developing the potentials of the mentally deficient. The Arkansas legislature in 1955, for example, created the Arkansas Children's Colony for training and education of the mentally retarded. In Illinois the legislature appropriated \$150,000 from the Mental Health Fund to provide halfway-houses for pre-release training of mentally deficient patients from its two state schools. In South Dakota, for the first time, a special appropriation of \$50,000 was enacted for education of mentally handicapped children, to be administered by the Department of Public Instruction. In Tennessee the legislature appropriated \$230,000 for a special training program for severely mentally retarded children, to be administered by the Department of Education; the money will be used to help counties provide approved instructional and training facilities and services for children who are not educable but trainable. The Texas legislature enacted a Mentally Retarded Persons Act which requires diagnosis and examination before admission and is designed to prevent mentally retarded patients from-being misplaced in state mental hospitals.

Bond issues and appropriations for construction of facilities for the mentally deficient were numerous during the biennium.

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

Mental Health clinics have been established and extended in many states during the same period. State hospitals likewise have expanded their outpatient services. The concern for community mental health services is based on the assumption that through them it may be possible to contribute to mental health generally, to prevent unnecessary admissions to hospitals, and to increase the number of persons who can be discharged from mental hospitals.

Several states, including Arizona, Idaho, Missouri and Nevada, provided funds for community mental health services for the first time during the 1955 legislative sessions. In certain states, including Florida, Illinois, Indiana, North Carolina and Washington, appropriations for such services have been doubled or tripled, and in

others raised materially. Use of the state hospital for outpatient clinic services has expanded in many states.

Several states, including Indiana, Kentucky, Michigan, New York and Ohio, expanded their family care programs, to relieve overcrowding in state hospitals by placing as many patients as possible in

suitable homes in the community.

The extent to which travelling clinics are being used is growing. For example, the Missouri legislature in 1955 appropriated \$480,000 for establishment and operation of six travelling clinics to examine, diagnose and treat mentally ill persons on an outpatient basis. The travelling clinic consists of one psychiatrist, one psychiatric social worker, and such other persons as may be necessary. Similar action has been taken recently in Maine, Nebraska, Nevada, South Dakota and other states.

The largest single stride to date in this general area of mental health, however, was the adoption in 1954 of the New York Community Mental Health Services Act. It established a permanent system of state aid to local units of government for the support of community mental health services. The act provided for state matching of local expenditures, on a fifty-fifty basis, up to a maximum of \$1.00 per capita of the local population. This may result in an expenditure of as much as \$15 million a year in state funds. Provisions of the act fix responsibility for the community's mental health program in a single governmental agency, the local mental health board.

Other states which provide matching funds for local mental health purposes include Alabama, Connecticut, Illinois and Massachusetts.

Training and Research

Training and research were stressed by legislatures in 1955 as never before. Although it was impossible to secure valid comparative figures of total appropriations for training and research, the survey by the Council of State Governments in 1955 indicated that the availability of such funds had approximately doubled over 1953.

An interesting development was a trend to use of funds from patient fees — paid either by the patient or his responsible relatives—for research and training purposes. In some instances, as in Illinois, the fees are put into a special mental health fund. In Illinois this fund had accumulated by 1955 approximately \$12 million for training and research purposes. Of this amount, \$2.2 million was allocated for training programs during 1955-57, and almost \$4 million for biological and social research. In addition, the state legislature appropriated \$8 million from the fund to build a psychiatric research institute. Also in 1955 the Illinois legislature established a ten-member Psychiatric Training and Research Authority to train psychiatric personnel and to advance knowledge through research.

Ohio's legislature in 1955 authorized operation of a special Bureau of Research and Training in the Division of Mental Hygiene, with an appropriation of approximately \$10 million, to secure and train professional personnel in an effort to intensify treatment, research and preventive measures. Three new institutes of train-

ing and research were created.

A number of other states initiated special councils to direct training and research programs. For example, in Delaware a State Board on Mental Health was set up to supervise a program of research and training. The Florida legislature provided \$250,000 for a new council for research and training in psychiatry, clinical psychology, psychiatric social work and psychiatric nursing.

The Connecticut legislature allocated approximately \$215,000 for the 1955-57 biennium for training and research. Of this amount, \$42,000 will finance the work of a new Coordinator of Research and Training within the Department of Mental Health; the remaining sum will cover expenses for training at the Connecticut Postgraduate Seminar in Psychiatry and Neurology as well as for employment of consultants in various specialties.

In Kansas training programs in the state mental institutions were authorized to receive allocations from the Mental Hospital Training Fund, for which the legislature appropriated \$750,000 in 1955. Research projects in institutions also may receive allocations from this fund. Directors of Research and Education have been employed at two state hospitals, and a number of re-

search projects are under way. Others are

being considered.

In Nebraska the Psychiatric Institute, serves as the core of its mental health training program. Appropriations for 1955-56 approximated \$1 million for the Institute, which now offers training in psychiatry, clinical psychology, social services and allied fields. The legislature earmarked \$60,000 for research. A state-wide program of basic and applied psychiatric investigation is being organized by a full-time Director of Research, who also serves as Associate Director for the Institute and Professor of Psychiatry at the University of Nebraska Medical School.

New Jersey established a Bureau of Research in Psychiatry and Neurology, with an appropriation of \$50,000 a year. The Louisiana legislature appropriated \$100,000 for research in mental illness and established a Committee on Research and Therapy to integrate research projects in mental

hospitals.

Many states are setting aside sizeable sums for research in the application of new tranquillizing drugs, which have achieved remarkable results in opening therapeutic programs for patients previously considered hopeless. In Kentucky the Governor allotted \$100,000 to supplement the drug budgets for the purchase of chlorpromazine and reserpine. In Louisiana, approximately \$500,000 was appropriated for drug therapy. Other states that are concentrating research in this area include California, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan and New York.

LEGISLATIVE DEVELOPMENTS

The mental health codes of the various states have received careful scrutiny and analysis in the last two years to assure more adequate legal and medical protection for patients. States that have adopted legislation to modernize their codes in this period include Florida, Indiana, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, Nevada, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas and Virginia. The Texas legislature in 1955 adopted a constitutional amendment prohibiting mandatory jury trials in the commitment of mental patients. In Arkansas a 1955 statute provides for day care of patients.

Several state legislatures enacted provisions for reorganization of certain activities. In Connecticut the responsibility for licensing mental hospitals and boarding and convalescent homes for mental patients was transferred from the Health Department to the Department of Mental Health. The Bureau of Mental Hygiene also was transferred from the Health Department to the Department of Mental Health as a Division of Community Services. In Delaware the Commission for the Feebleminded was dissolved in 1955, and the operation of the Delaware Colony was placed under the State Psychiatrist. A major reorganization was undertaken in Idaho in 1955; following a report of a Legislative Interim Committee, a Board of Health was created and all mental health facilities placed under it.

The Washington legislature in 1955 set up a new Department of Institutions responsible for mental health, adult correction, veterans' homes and services for children and youth. In Nebraska greater coordination was effected by vesting the Director of the Psychiatric Institute with the functions of Director of Mental Health for the Board of Control. The Tennessee legislature placed boarding homes and

schools for the mentally deficient under the integrated Department of Mental Health. In New York an amendment to the mental hygiene law in 1955 broadened the powers of the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene to include the areas of research, education, prevention and rehabilitation in the field of mental health.

STUDY COMMISSIONS

Legislatures in many states in 1955 appointed legislative or other committees and commissions to study problems concerned with various aspects of mental health. The legislatures of California, Florida, Illinois, Kansas, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, North Dakota, Washington and Wyoming requested studies of the care and treatment of the mentally ill, with particular emphasis on the effects of tranquillizing drugs. Those of Arkansas, Illinois, Minnesota and Tennessee called for investigations of alcoholism. Care and facilities for the mentally retarded are being studied in Massachusetts, Nebraska and New York. Surveys of sex crime are being made in New Jersey, Oregon and Tennessee. Massachusetts is continuing a study of the advisability of making psychiatric services available to the district courts.

SOCIAL SECURITY IN THE STATES*

TITH the signing of the Social Security Amendments of 1954 on September 1, 1954, major liberalizations in the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance program were enacted, as well as two provisions affecting the public assistance programs. The amendments to the insurance program were reflected in the operations of both programs during the fiscal year that ended June, 1955.

In 1955 no major amendments to the Social Security Act were passed.

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance

COVERAGE

At the end of 1953 the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance program covered about eight out of ten of the nation's jobs. Under the 1954 amendments about nine out of ten gainfully employed persons will be able to build survivor and retirement protection under the program. Under the 1954 law, coverage was extended to virtually all the gainfully employed (including the selfemployed). Still excluded are self-employed lawyers, physicians, dentists and members of several other medically related professions. Other major groups still outside the program are members of the Armed Forces (except for service in specified periods), most federal civilian employees, and policemen and firemen covered by a state or local government retirement system.

Employees of State and Local Governments

Most employees of state and local governments (except policemen and firemen covered by a state or local retirement plan) may be covered under Old-Age and Survivors Insurance if the state enters into an agreement with the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare for this purpose.

Under the agreement, the state consents to make the necessary reports and to pay the employer's share of the federal insurance contribution.

The old law excluded from coverage under such an agreement employees in positions covered by a state or local retirement system (other than Wisconsin's) on the date the agreement was made applicable to the coverage groups to which they belonged. The 1954 law permits a state to bring members of a state or local system under its coverage agreement if a referendum by secret written ballot is held among the system's members and a majority of those eligible to vote cast their vote for coverage.

A state may cover without a referendum employees who are in positions covered by a retirement system but are not eligible for membership and, before January 1, 1958, employees not currently under a retirement system who could not have been covered when their coverage group was brought in because they had then been under a retirement system.

A state may hold a referendum among all the members of a retirement system or it may treat any political subdivision or any combination of political subdivisions as having a separate retirement system. Each public institution of higher learning may also be considered as having a separate retirement system.

Special provision is made for covering under an agreement, at the option of the state, civilian employees of state national guard units and certain inspectors of agricultural products. The 1954 law also provided specially for coverage of certain educational institution employees in Utah and retroactive coverage of members of the Arizona Teachers' Retirement System.

In general, employees made eligible for coverage by the 1954 amendments could not be covered before January 1, 1955. Coverage may be made retroactive to the beginning of 1955 for employees coming

^{*}Prepared by The Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

under the state agreement at any time in 1955, 1956 or 1957. This provision avoids penalizing employees in those states in which legislative action cannot be com-

pleted until 1957.

territories and thirteen interstate instrumentalities had completed coverage agreements. It is estimated that at the end of the fiscal year 1955 about 1,210,000, or 29 per cent of the eligible employees, were covered under these agreements. About 395,000 of these employees were also covered by a state or local retirement system. The majority had this dual coverage as a result of the dissolution of a previous retirement system and its reinstatement after Old-Age and Survivors Insurance coverage was secured; some had no previous protection but were brought under a new retirement system after they were covered under Old-Age and Survivors insurance; the remainder were covered under the referendum provision of the 1954 amendments. By the end of September, 1955, two additional states and one interstate instrumentality had completed agreements, and the members of two more state retirement systems had been covered under the referendum provisions.

BENEFIT AMOUNTS

Benefit levels were raised significantly by the 1954 amendments, both for those already on the rolls and for those qualifying thereafter. For retired workers on the rolls in September, 1954, monthly payments ranged from \$30 to \$98.50, compared with \$25 to \$85 under the old law; the average increase was about \$6.00. Other types of benefits increased proportionately. For persons coming on the rolls in the future higher benefits will result from use of the 1954 formula, the higher earnings base under the new law, and the new provisions for dropping out years of lowest earnings or periods of prolonged total disability in computing average monthly earnings.

The amount payable to persons entitled to monthly benefits is based on the individual's average covered earnings over whichever of several periods specified in the law yields the largest benefit amount.

Under the 1954 amendments, nearly all persons coming on the rolls may drop from .

the computation of their average earnings up to four years of low or no earnings (those with twenty covered quarters may drop five years). Persons already on the rolls who have six quarters of coverage As of June, 1955, forty-four states, three • after June, 1953 may have their benefits recomputed to take advantage of the dropout provision. (By the end of August, 1955, almost one-sixth of the old-age beneficiaries receiving benefits were eligible for the

> The amendments also provide that individuals meeting specified conditions relating to covered employment may have periods of prolonged total disability disregarded-in determining their insured status and in computing their average earnings. Persons already on the rolls who meet the requirements and apply before July, 1957 may have their benefits recomputed to eliminate such periods of disability and receive any increases in their benefit amounts retroactively to July, 1955. (In that month an estimated 15,000 old-age beneficiaries received increases from disability freeze recomputations.)

After the adoption of the 1954 amendments the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and the states began working together to develop agreements under which a state agency would make the determinations of disability for the purposes of this provision. At the end of September, 1955, all jurisdictions except the Virgin Islands had designated agencies to make these determinations. In most of the states the vocational rehabilitation agency is the designated agency; in a few the public welfare department, either alone or with the rehabilitation agency, makes the determination. By the end of September, 1955 the Commissioner of Social Security had approved agreements with fifty-two of the agencies designated, representing forty-eight jurisdictions; fortynine of the agencies were already making disability determinations under these agreements. By August 31, 1955, a freeze period had been established for about 25,000 applicants.

The 1954 amendments provide a benefit formula that applies to most benefit computations after August, 1954. The benefit amount under the present formula

is 55 per cent of the first \$110 of the "average monthly wage" plus 20 per cent of the next \$240. Persons on the rolls in August, 1954 had their benefits increased by use of a conversion table in the law. Those coming on the rolls later who are not eligible to use the new formula have their benefits computed by means of the 1939 or 1952 formula used with the conversion table.

Under the 1954 law the minimum benefit payable to a retired-worker (or to a sole survivor beneficiary) is \$30. The benefits payable to a family cannot exceed \$200.

All dependents' and survivor benefits are a fixed proportion of the worker's benefit. Within the family maximum, a wife, dependent aged husband, or child receives one-half the retired worker's primary insurance amount; a widow, dependent aged widower, or dependent aged parent, if eligible, receives three-fourths of the primary amount; surviving children each receive one-half and an additional fourth is divided among them.

To acquire "fully insured" status and qualify for retirement benefits and survivor protection for his family, a worker must have received covered wages of as much as \$50 or have been credited with covered self-employment income of as much as \$100 in at least six calendar quarters and in as many as half the number of calendar quarters elapsed between December, 1950 (or later attainment of age 21) and the quarter in which he reaches age 65 or dies. Under the 1954 amendments in specified circumstances, periods of prolonged total disability may be omitted from the elapsed quarters. When a worker has forty covered quarters he is fully insured for life. Quarters of coverage may be earned at any time after

Under the present law, a worker who does not meet these requirements will nevertheless be fully insured if all quarters after 1954 and up to July 1, 1956, or up to the quarter of death or attainment of age 65, if later, are covered quarters (a minimum of six quarters after 1954 is required).

The 1954 amendments also provided that a worker who died uninsured after 1939 and before September 1, 1950, but who had at least six quarters of coverage, is deemed to have died fully insured and his eligible survivors may qualify for benefits.

A worker is "currently insured" and his family may qualify for survivor benefits if he has six quarters of coverage in the period consisting of the quarter in which he died or became entitled to old-age benefits and the twelve quarters immediately preceding that quarter.

As a step to protect the insurance status of veterans of military service since World War II, the 1952 amendments provided wage credits of \$160 for each month of service from July 25, 1947, through December 31, 1953. Legislation in 1953 extended the effective period to July 1, 1955. In the only legislation amending the Social Security Act in 1955, the effective period was extended to March 31, 1956.

FINANCING O.A.S.I.

Under the 1954 amendments, the maximum amount of taxable earnings is \$4,200 a year. For the period 1937-50 it was \$3,000 a year and for the years 1951-53 it was \$3,600. The tax schedule in the present law provides for a rate of 2 per cent each for employer and employee through 1959; for 1960–64 the rates are 2.5 per cent each; for 1965-69, 3 per cent each; for 1970-74, 3.5 per cent; in 1975 and thereafter, 4 per cent each. The rate of contribution for the self-employed is 1.5 times employee rate.

Public Assistance

Two provisions of the 1954 amendments related to the public assistance programs. One extended through September 30, 1956, the provisions in the 1952 law, scheduled to expire September 30, 1954, that increased the rate of federal participation in all the special types of public assistance. A second amendment extended from June 30, 1955, to June 30, 1957, a provision that permits, during the specified period, approval of certain state plans for aid to the blind although such plans do not meet the requirements in the act regarding earned-income exemptions under that program.

Effect of 1954 Amendments

The increase in Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits provided by the 1954

amendments had an almost immediate effect on public assistance caseloads and expenditures. In October most states started making initial adjustments in assistance payments to recipients who had been getting O.A.S.I. benefits: some states started in September. With few exceptions, reviews of the remaining cases were completed in November and December. For 86 per cent of the old-age assistance cases reviewed, the increases in Old-Age and Survivors Insurance benefits did not eliminate their need for aid but did result in a reduction in their assistance payments. Only 2 per cent of the cases were closed, and for the rest of the cases no reduction was made. In aid to dependent children more than seven out of ten of the cases reviewed had their payments reduced, almost a fourth of the cases had no reduction in payment, and about 3 per cent were closed.

Another liberalization of the O.A.S.I. program made by the 1954 amendments affected the assistance programs to a limited extent—the provision making benefits payable to survivors of insured workers who died after 1939 and before September, 1950 and who have at least six quarters of coverage though they were not fully insured under the act at that time.

Perhaps the change in the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance program most significant in its effect on public assistance is the extension of coverage to about 10 million additional persons. The largest of the newly covered groups is made up of farm operators and additional farm workers. A large proportion of the O.A.A. recipients come from agricultural groups. With coverage for the first time almost universal, the number of needy aged who are dependent on public assistance is expected to diminish. Eventually, most of the retired aged will be receiving O.A.S.I. benefits, and only those beneficiaries who have high medical care costs or other special needs that cannot be met by their benefits or other resources will need old age assistance.

CONCURRENT RECEIPT OF ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS AND O.A.S.I. BENEFITS

With liberalizations in the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance program in 1950, 1952 and 1954, the proportion of the aged population receiving insurance benefits has increased continuously. The rate was 177 per 1,000 persons aged 65 and over in September, 1950, and in February, 1955 it was 394 per 1,000. The number of oldage assistance recipients declined from 226 per 1,000 in the aged population in September, 1950 to 179 per 1,000 in February, 1955.

In September, 1950 about 13 per cent of the aged O.A.S.I. beneficiaries were also receiving old-age assistance; by February, 1955 less than 9 per cent of aged beneficiaries were getting both types of payments. Since the number with both types

Aged persons and families with children receiving both OASI benefits and assistance payments, 1948-55

					ith children ASI and A	
		ns receiving both and OAA			Per cen	t of—
		Per cent of—	<i>A</i> .		OASI benefi-	
Month and year	Number	Aged OASI benefi- OAA ciaries recipients		Vumber	ciary families with children	ADC families
June, 1948	146,000	10,0 6.1	2	1,600	6.7	4.8
September, 1950	276,200	12.6 9.8	3	32,300	8.3	4.9
August, 1951	376,500	11.9. 13.8	3	0,700	6.7	5.0
February, 1952	406,000	12.0 15.1	3	30,000	6.1	5.0
February, 1953	426,500	10.7 16.3	3	0,600	5.7	5.3
February, 1954	463,000	9.7 18.0	3	1,900	5.4	5.9
February, 1955	488,800	8.7 19.2	3	2,100	4.9	5.2

Source: Social Security Bulletin, September, 1955.

*Data on ADC-OASI families are for November, 1953; OASI families for February, 1954.

of payments has been rising at a time when old-age assistance caseloads have been declining, these individuals represent an increasing proportion of the total on the old-age assistance rolls.

Differences among the states in the relative number of aged persons receiving both types of payments reflect differences in the proportion of aged O.A.S.I. beneficiaries among the aged population and in assistance standards and levels.

Because few families receiving aid to dependent children are potentially eligible for O.A.S.I. benefits, liberalization of the insurance program does not tend to reduce the size of the caseload in aid to dependent children to the extent that it does for oldage assistance. In September, 1950 families with children, receiving payments under both programs, represented a little less than 5 per cent of the families getting aid to dependent children; in February, 1955 the proportion was only slightly higher (5.2 per cent). In aid to dependent children, as in old-age assistance, the number of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance beneficiary families getting assistance declined as the total number of O.A.S.I. beneficiaries increased. In September, 1950, 8 per cent of the O.A.S.I. beneficiary families with children were on the aid to dependent children rolls; by February, 1955 the proportion had dropped to 4.9 per cent.

O.A.S.I. Benefits and P.A. Payments

Monthly benefits paid under Old-Age and Survivors Insurance in the fiscal year 1955 amounted to \$4,233 million, and lump-sum death payments totaled \$100 million. In the twelve-month period since August, 1954—the last month for which benefits were paid at the old rate—the number of benefits in current-payment status went up more than 1.1 million. In August, 1955, 7.7 million persons were receiving monthly benefits at a monthly rate of \$395 million—38 per cent more than the rate before the increase in the 1954 amendments became effective.

Payments to recipients of assistance—including vendor payments for medical care—in the fiscal year 1955 totaled \$2,712,334,000. Of this, \$2,426,703,000 went for recipients in the four categories

financed with state and federal funds jointly. In addition, general assistance, financed without federal participation, paid out \$285,631,000 to needy persons not included in the four categories. The federal share in categorical assistance was 55.8 per cent for old-age assistance; 57.4 per cent for aid to dependent children; 49.4 per cent for aid to the blind. Thirtynine states, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands received federal funds for aid to the permanently and totally disabled during the fiscal year 1955, and the federal share in the payments made under these plans was 50.4 per cent.

In August, 1955, 2,554,663 individuals were receiving old-age assistance; 2,199,223 persons, including 607,856 adult relatives, were getting aid to dependent children; 104,164 were recipients of aid to the blind; and 240,396 were receiving aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

Expenditures for Social Security and Related Programs

In the fiscal year ended June, 1954, expenditures from federal, state and local funds for social security and related programs totaled \$18,117 million. This total may be considered under the following four headings:

1. For the group of social insurance and related programs, federal funds constituted about 70 per cent of the \$10,746 million expended. The largest item in this category is the \$3,364 million paid under the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance program.

2. For the programs classified as public aid, state and local funds met 49.3 per cent of the \$2,775 million expended.

3. Nearly 71 per cent of the \$3,617 million spent for health and medical services came from state and local funds.

4. State and local funds accounted for 72 per cent of the expenditures for other welfare services.

Of the total spent for all programs, about 60 per cent came from federal funds.

Administration of the Social Security Program

The basic programs and administrative programs of the Social Security Administration were not changed by the 1954

amendments to the Social Security Act. The Bureau of Public Assistance administers the federal aspects of the special types of public assistance. The other bureaus in the administration are the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, the Children's Bureau, and the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions. The federal aspects of the unemployment insurance program under the Social Security Act are the responsibility of the Bureau of Employment Security in the Department of Labor.

Information on the operation of the programs for which the Social Security Administration has direct responsibility and on related programs are reported monthly in the Social Security Bulletin and its Annual Statistical Supplement as well as in an-

nual reports to Congress.

In the fiscal year ended June, 1955, the fifty-three jurisdictions included in the grant-in-aid programs under the Social Security Act received \$1,667 million in federal funds.

The Aged

Estimates by the Bureau of the Census indicate that there were 13.9 million persons aged 65 and over in the continental United States in December, 1954. The distribution, by type, of the money income of the aged shows the growth in importance

of public income maintenance programs for this group of the population. There were about 3.9 million who were receiving income from employment, about 6.6 million from social insurance and related programs (5.3 million of them under old-age and survivors insurance), and 2.6 million from public assistance. Some of them had income from more than one of these sources. Between the end of 1951 and the end of 1954, the number with no income from employment (either as earners or as wives of earners) or from a public incomemaintenance program dropped from 2.7 million to 2.0 million.

The number of old-age assistance recipients in the continental United States has declined about 250,000 between December, 1950 and December, 1954, while the aged population has increased almost 1.5 million. The program is still of great importance, however, for many of the agedespecially widows. In a 1953 study of oldage assistance recipients, for 40 per cent of those with no spouse (or one not getting old-age assistance) their total cash income, including assistance payments, was less than \$55 a month. Even for those in this group who were getting an old-age and survivors insurance benefit as well as oldage assistance, more than 16 per cent had less than \$55 in cash income.

Table 1

EXPENDITURES FOR CIVILIAN SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED PUBLIC PROGRAMS, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND BY PROGRAM, FISCAL YEARS 1952-53 AND 1953-54*(a)

(In millions; data corrected to Aug. 10, 1955)

		1953-54			1952-53	
Program	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local
Total	\$18,117.4	\$10,286.1	\$7,831.3	\$16,271.8	\$9,426.9	\$6,844.9
Social insurance and related programs	10,745.6	7,554.2	3,191.3	9,052.9	6,666.8	2,386.2
Old-age and survivors insurance	3,364.2	3,364.2		2,716,9	2,716.9	
Railroad retirement	518.1	518.1		466,5	466.5	
Public employee retirement systems(b)	1.251.8	736.8	515.0	1,124,9	664.9	460.0
Employment security (c)	1.798.0	209.1	1.588.8	1.117.4	204.5	912.9
Railroad unemployment insurance	100.4	100.4		57.8	57.8	
Railroad temporary disability insurance	45.8	45.8		45.4	45.4	
State temporary disability insurance, total(d)	211.7		211.7	197.9		197.9
Hospitalization and medical benefits(e)	17.6		17.6	14.9		14.9
Veterans' programs(f)	2.534.1	2.534.1		2,467.2	2.467.2	
Workmen's compensation, total	921.5	45.7	875.8(g)	858.9	43.6	815.4(g)
	290.0	6.3	283.7	270.0	6.0	264.0
Hospitalization and medical benefits(e)	2,774.7		1,368.0	2,725.9	1:358.8	
Public aid		1,406.7				1,367.1
Special types of public assistance, total(h),	2,517.2	1,406.7	1,110.5	2,476.6	1,358.8	1,117.8
Vendor payments for medical care(e,i)	120.7		255.5	103.3		0.00
General assistance, total	257.5		257.5	249.3		249.3
Vendor payments for medical care(e,i)	54.7			51.3	:	
Health and medical services(j)	3,616.9	1,053.0	2.563.9	3,474.3	1,079.1	2,395.2
Hospital and medical care(k)	2,222.3	756.4	1,465.9	2,029.4	716.3	1,313.2
Veterans	, 687.9	687.9		647.4	647.4	·
Other	§ 1,534.4	68.5	1,465.9	1,382.0	68.8	1,313.2
Hospital construction(l)	410.3	148.3	262.0	510.4	201.4	309.0
Veterans	52.2	52.2		90.0	90.0	
Other	358.1	96.1	262.0	420.4	111.4	309.0
Maternal and child health services(m)	90.0	24.0	66.0	39.8	26.9	13.0
Other community and related health services(n).	894.3	124.3	770.0(o)	894.6	134.6	760.0
Other welfare services	980.3	272.2	708.1	1.018.7	322.2	696.4
Vocational rehabilitation, total	34.9	21.8	13.1	34.6	22.9	11.6
Medical rehabilitation(e)	8.7	4.3	4.3	8.9	4.4	4.4
Veterans' programs(p)	250.9	148.1	102.8	311.2	197.1	114.1
Institutional and other care(q)	423.0	13.0	410.0	412.4	12.4	400.0
School lunch(r)		82.1	63.0	139.1	82.0	57.2
	126.4	7.2	119.2(s)	121.4	7.7	113.6(s)
Child welfare	120.4	1.4	119.4(3)	121.4		115.0(8

*Prepared by The Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Source: Data taken or estimated from Treasury reports, federal budgets, and available reports of federal, state, and local administrative agencies.

taken or estimated from Treasury reports, federal budgets, and available reports of federal, state, and local administrative agencies.

(a) Data represent reported or estimated expenditures from public funds (general and special) and trust accounts and other expenditures under public law; exclude transfers to such accounts and loans, and include administrative expenditures unless otherwise noted. Fiscal years ended June 30 for federal government, most states, and some localities (and for estimates of state and local expenditures supplied by federal administrative agencies); for other states and localities fiscal years cover various 12-month periods ended within the specified year.

(b) Excludes refunds of employee contributions to those leaving service. Includes retirement pay of military personnel. Data for administrative expenses not available for all programs.

(c) Represents unemployment insurance and employment service programs.

(d) Represents cash benefits and hospitalization and medical benefits, including those paid under private plans, in the 4 states with programs. Includes state costs of administering state plans and of supervising private plans; data on administrative expenditures of private plans underwritten by private insurance carriers or self-insured not available.

(e) Included in total shown directly above; excludes administrative expenditures, not separately available but included for, whole program in preceding line.

(f) Represents pensions, annuities, burial awards, readjustment allowances, and estimated administrative expenditures for these payments; excludes expenditures from the government life insurance furd.

(g) Represents payments by private insurance carriers, state funds, and self-insurers of benefits payable under state law and

these payments; excludes expenditures from the government life insurance furd.

(g) Represents payments by private insurance carriers, state funds, and self-insurers of benefits payable under state law and estimated costs of state administration.

(h) Old-age assistance, aid to the blind, aid to dependent children, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

(i) Represents payments made directly to suppliers of medical care and services on behalf of assistance recipients; excludes expenditures for medical care made by recipients. For 1953-54, estimated expenditures from public assistance funds for medical care of recipients (including vendor payments) totaled \$225 million for recipients of special types of assistance and \$55 million for general assistance recipients. Data on source of funds for these payments not available.

(j) Excludes all-medical expenditures (health services and research) of the Military Establishment and the Atomic Energy Commission; health services provided in connection with primary and secondary public education; hospital and medical payments and services included under workmen's compensation, state temporary disability insurance, and vocational rehabilitation, and vendor payments for medical care included in public aid programs, all shown elsewhere in the table; international health activities; and expenditures for medical services and research subordinate to the performance of other functions such as those of the Department of Agriculture and the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

(k) Includes hospital and outpatient care in public institutions and expenditures for maintenance of existing facilities. Excludes expenditures for domiciliary care by the Veterans Administration included under veterans welfare services belowed institutions for chronic care (other than mental and tuberculosis) included under institutional and other care below.

(l) Federal expenditures include cost of hospital planning and surveys, new construction, and major repairs; state and local expenditures represent new construction only.

(m) Federal expenditures are for maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and estimated federal administrative costs for these programs. Beginning 1953-54; state and local expenditures represent estimated total costs attributable to these programs. In 1952-53 state and local expenditures required matching of federal grants for the two programs. Estimated expenditures above the matching requirements and state-local administrative expenditures for other community and related health services.

(n) Federal expenditures represent those made by the National Institutes of Health and other units of the U. S. Public Health Service for community health programs, medical research, and training in special public health fields, and by the Food and Drug Administration; state and local expenditures represent estimated community health and sanitation operating expenditures of public agencies, including those for medical research and public health training but excluding those made in connection with schools and public welfare, and those classified as hospital and medical care. For 1953-54 excludes all expenditures under maternal and child health and crippled children's services; for 1952-53 excludes only the required matching expenditures for the two programs.

(o) Data for 1953-54 not comparable with 1952-53. See footnote (m).

(p) Federal expenditures are for Veterans Administration

penditures for the two programs.

(o) Data for 1953-54 not comparable with 1952-53. See footnote (m).

(p) Federal expenditures are for Veterans Administration programs for vocational rehabilitation, automobiles and other conveyances for disabled veterans, housing for paraplegic veterans, domiciliary care, beneficiaries' travel, counseling, and loan guarantees. State and local expenditures represent state expenditures for bonus payments and services for veterans; local data not available.

(q) Federal Expenditures are for education of the blind and the deaf, the U. S. Soldiers' Home, the U. S. Naval Home, and federal funds for state soldiers' homes. State and local expenditures represent estimated costs of care in welfare institutions, institutions for the handicapped and for long-term chronic care (other than mental and tuberculosis hospitals), and other public welfare expenditures; local data not fully available, so estimates may be understated.

(r) Nongovernmental funds are also available for this program from private organizations and payments by parents; for 1952-53 they totaled \$322 million; for 1953-54, \$355 million.

(s) Estimated data for 1952-53 and 1953-54 based on studies made in 1953 and 1954, respectively (42 states reporting). Includes expenditures for care of children in foster homes and institutions.

Table 2
FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATES UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT: CHECKS ISSUED BY THE
TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN FISCAL YEARS 1953-54 AND 1954-55*
(In thousands)

					•	Fiscal	year 1954-55					
	State	Total, fiscal year 1953–54	Total	Per papita(a)	Old-age assistance	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled(c)	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Employ- ment security(d)	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services
	Total	\$1,667,029.7	\$1,644,683.1	\$10.12(b)	\$ 920.357.8	\$82,225.7	\$387,599.6	\$36,415.9	\$188,827.2	\$11,919.3	\$10,613.1	\$6,724.4
•	Alabama Arizona Arkansas California		33,029.0 11,253.8 24,470.9 181,344.8	10.58 11.33 12.81 14.45	18,334.3 5,559.5 15,686.1 112,727.4	2,988.9 1,280.6	⁵ 7,512.8 3,551.1 4,333.6 42,825.6	477.7 306.1 654.5 5,367.5	2,707.5 1,681.7 1,872.3 19,312.4	441.3 87.9 222.3 563.5	344.3 261.6 376.8	222.2 67.5 160.0 171.6
320	Colorado	28,298.2 13,371.4 2,064.5 42,140.7	28,728.6 14,715.8 2,009.0 38,325.6	19.73 6.63 5.47 10.88	20,038.5 7,000.1 547.2 23,402.9	2,180.7 742.7 75.2	4,522.3 3,486.2 694.0 10,406.5	132.8 129.6 90.7 1,032.1	1,486.0 2,968.0 404.4 2,895.3	188.8 130.3 86.6 263.0	99.1 191.2 70.4 191.3	80.3 67.8 40.5 134.6
	GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	47,222.6 6,945.3 69,470.1 24,353.6	49,206.9 6,302.4 69,623.1 23,391.0	13.44 10.25 7.60 5.56	31,981.8 3,304.7 39,161.8 12,586.5	3,024.7 346.4 2,673.8	9,460.7 1,397.9 16,844.5 6,378.6	1,196.8 77.3 1,562.1 716.8	2,581.5 976.6 8,529.5 3,243.4	357.2 91.3 327.7 228.1	392.5 78.7 349.8 145.0	211.7 29.6 174.0 92.5
:	Iowa. Kansas. Kentucky Louisiana.	23,878.2 21,871.8 34,278.2 68,429.0	23,186.7 20,485.1 32,245.3 67,626.5	8.79 10.16 10.77 23.13	15,966.4 13,921.0 17,177.3 48,006.0	1,343.8 4,389.3	4,686.5 3,253.9 11,010.0 11,319.3	604.1 265.8 935.1 754.5	1,430.2 1,343.8 2,233.8 2,414.3	192.4 124.3 309.1 308.3	206.3 121.9 355.0 266.1	100.9 110.6 224.9 168.7
:	Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	9,921.0 13,723.4 58,174.8 57,388.3	9,263.4 14,340.0 62,845.7 55,075.2	9.96 5.51 12.69 7.84	4,756.2 3,733.8 38,769.4 28,944.6	1,669.8 4,545.4 894.3	3,074.2 5,037.5 10,220.6 14,224.0	225.8 178.3 699.8 732.6	956.3 3,030.1 7,985.1 9,373.3	92.6 325.0 371.7 336.3	89.0 264.8 168.6 298.0	69.3 100.7 85.1 222.0
• • • •	Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana		28,931.4 26,956.9 77,011.1 7,148.0	9.32 12.23 18.54 11.38	19,321.5 18,215.4 52,717.9 3,583.1	239.3 753.0 5,868.9 624.4	5,525.2 4,246.7 13,285.4 1,597.0	517.8 1,037.4 1,389.2 194.3	2,746.1 1,866.2 3,099.4 907.9	227.2 319.0 241.4 84.3	201.1 314.7 240.4 104.5	153.2 204.6 168.5 52.5

	Nebraska	10,867.9 1,900.9 4,824.7 20,639.0	10,046.7 1,929.2 4,720.9 24,772.9	7.35 8.85 8.87 4.72	6,780.8 1,112.8 2,430.1 8,206.7	96.8 1,331.1	4,898.7 26.4 768.7 3,959.5	297.3 47.9 107.6 372.5	829.8 573.5 1,115.2 10,489.5	93.6 73.1 68.4 169.2	97.7 59.7 67.8 162.4	48.7 35.7 48.3 82.0
	New Mexico	11,440.6 133,256.7 36,344.5 5,272.5	11,277.8 135,790.0 35,914.8 5,492.6	14.44 8.80 8.45 8.64	4,467,0 42,882,4 14,796,1 3,116,6	636.3 18,078.7 3,368.6 351.3	4,729.0 44,518.7 11,312.8 1,132.4	163.8 2,067.0 1,746.4 47.7	1,000.0 27,247.6 3,375.3 604.0	119.8 445.2 518.3 85,7	90.8 333.7 472.0 88.8	71.2 216.8 325.3 66.1
	Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	68,654.8. 52,860.8 15,706.7 70,975.6	63,353.8 52,806.5 14,923.4 68,854.5	7.41 23.28 9.11 6.39	38,952.4 37,626.2 7,824.7 20,466.8	3,022.5 2,111.0 1,349.6 5,011.7	10,540.5 9,509.8 3,071.8 22,794.0	1,448.4 836.1 149.3 3,563.5	8,450.7 2,199.2 2,253.6 15,775.5	. 379.3 161.5 106.7 501.9	326.4 226.6 95.3 454.3	233.6 136.0 72.2 286.6
	Rhode Island	7,420.5 21,607.1 6,843.1 38,959.1	8,530.8 21,977.3 6,954.3 38,933.7	10.35 9.82 10.43 11.58	3,387.6 12,596.5 3,987.5 20,780.8	631.9 2,197.4 260.6 548.5	2,591.5 3,882.9 1,957.5 12,930.4	82.9 565.1 76.6 1,143.1	1,618.5 2,008.6 435.0 2,698.8	88.0 258.6 86.6 341.7	91.0 279.5 79.2 272.4	39.3 188.7 71.3 218.1
321	Texas	96,410,8 8,429,1 4,140,5 15,125,8	98,072.5 8,478.5 4,266.5 13,849.9	11.58 11.20 11.08 3.86	73,601.4 3,738.7 2,481.1 4,416.4	734.2 171.5 1,409.0	13,347.0 2,299.0 754.2 5,092.0	2,388.2 94.6 61.4 455.7	7,472.0 1,343.1 612.0 1,658.1	528.2 126.5 71.1 311.7	404.6 83.4 64.0 293;1	331.0 59.1 51.1 214.0
	Washington	41,193.7 23,673.0 28,606.7 2,988.0	36,220.1 23,289.6 25,600.2 2,943.2	14.26 11.96 7.15 9.43	23,227.7 6,590.7 15,565.2 1,630.5	2,268.5 2,169.1 469.2 189.9	6,286.2 12,017.1 5,764.3 410.5	331.4 353.6 469.8 28.3	3,695.9 1,564.8 2,698.2 517.9	170.8 205.2 218.4 70.1	- 127.2 219.0 244.0 66.8	112.5 170.1 171.2 29.3
	District of Columbia	4,660.6 2,301.1 4,338.5 5,831.6 293.4	5,340.8 2,384.8 4,449.6 5,613.2 378.9	6.20	1,191.1 687.3 670.8 1,539.2 109,6	938.4 498.8 724.3 15.9	1,964.3 839.8 2,388.4 1,841.1 58.8	104.6 25.2 46.2 57.5 5.3	819.7 570.1 527.6 604.6 23.1	152.4 91.2 144.9 341.7 70.2	141.4 142.4 128.7 303.8 65.7	28.9 28.8 44.2 200.8 30.2

^{*}Prepared by the Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Source: Unpublished data of administrative agencies.

(a) Based on population data from the Burcau of the Census (Series P-25, No. 108), which exclude Armed Forces stationed overseas.

(b) Represents continental United States only.

(c) States for which no grant is shown either had no approved plan or state plan was approved too late to receive grant during this period.

(d) Excludes grants made to state employment security agencies as agents for the United States for the payment of unemployment compensation to veterans under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952, operating costs of the District of Columbia Employment Center, and a small payment to Railroad Retirement Board for informational services to states.

TABLE 3 BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS UNDER SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS BY RISK AND PROGRAM, 1940-54*(a)

	((Correcte	d to July	19, 1955)					
Risk and program	1940	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
•				Amount	of benefits (in	thousands)			
Total	\$1,540,259	5,392,333	\$5,276,305	\$6,555,410	\$6,303,787	\$6,835,351	\$7,736,321	\$8,947,630	\$11,164,4
Old-age retirement Old-age and survivors insurance (b) Railroad retirement Federal civil-service Other federal contributory (c) Federal noncontributory (d) State and local government retirement (e) Veterans' program (f)	326,472 17,150 83,342 49,069 714 53,427 103,000 19,770	887,602 287,554 138,517 81,877 1,802 148,567 175,000 54,285	1,034,475 352,022 150,148 101,426 1,987 174,671 190,000 64,221	1,226,609 437,420 168,915 123,717 2,140 229,686 203,000 61,731	1,402,849 651,409 176,925 135,267 2,440 149,222 230,000 57,586	2,189,344 1,321,061 187,085 152,428 2,790 190,630 273,000 62,350	2,574,046 1,539,327 267,343 175,616 3,200 191,340 310,000 87,220	3,300,153 2,175,311 281,656 209,327 3,575 201,000 343,000 86,284	3,947,3 2,697,9 324,9 233,1 4,5 222,7 385,0 79,0
Survivorship:									

	Old-age retirement Old-age and survivors insurance (b) Railroad retirement Federal civil-service Other federal contributory (c) Federal noncontributory (d) State and local government retirement (e) Veterans' program (f)	326,472 17,150 83,342 49,069 714 53,427 103,000 19,770	887,602 287,554 138,517 81,877 1,802 148,567 175,000 54,285	1,034,475 352,022 150,148 101,426 1,987 174,671 190,000 64,221	1,226,609 437,420 168,915 123,717 2,140 229,686 203,000 61,731	1,402,849 651,409 176,925 135,267 2,440 149,222 230,000 57,586	2,189,344 1,321,061 187,085 152,428 2,790 190,630 273,000 62,350	2,574,046 1,539,327 267,343 175,616 3,200 191,340 310,000 87,220	3,300,153 2,175,311 281,656 209,327 3,575 201,000 343,000 86,284	3,947,377 2,697,982 324,910 233,105 4,568 222,716 385,000 79,096
322	Survivorship: Monthly benefits. Old-age and survivors insurance. Railroad retirement. Federal civil-service. State and local government retirement (e). Veterans' program. Workmen's compensation (g). Lump-sum payments. Old-age and survivors insurance. Railroad retirement. Federal civil-service. Other federal contributory. State and local government retirement (e). Veterans' program (f).	16,000 105,696 32,000 36,756 11,833 2,497	619,194 149,179 19,283 217 22,000 382,515 46,000 78,975 29,460 6,114 13,732 399 16,000 13,270	695,678 171,837 36,011 918 23,000 413,912 50,000 81,803 32,315 8,914 10,869 347 17,000 12,358	794,566 196,586 39,257 4,317 25,000 477,406 52,000 83,279 33,158 11,480 7,864 350 18,000 12,427	901,817 276,945 43,884 8,409 26,000 491,579 55,000 86,693 32,740 12,722 8,147 375 20,000 12,709	1,178,742 506,803 49,527 14,014 29,000 519,398 60,000 116,109 57,337 12,716 7,755 416 25,000 12,885	1,353,558 591,504 74,085 19,986 30,000 572,983 65,000 131,018 63,298 13,745 8,364 469 30,000 15,142	1,569,655 743,536 83,319 27,325 32,000 613,475 70,000 166,342 87,451 18,409 8,850 514 35,000 16,118	1,744,484 879,952 93,201 32,530 35,000 628,801 75,000 174,282 92,229 16,330 8,957 573 40,000 16,193
	Disability. Workmen's compensation (g) Veterans' program (f). Railroad retirement. Federal civil-service. Federal noncontributory (d). State and local government retirement (e). State temporary disability insurance (h). Railroad temporary disability insurance.	298,081 30,824	2,020,454 280,000 1,621,744 38,536 24,782 (d) 18,000 26,024 11,368	2,132,318 309,000 1,646,961 58,494 31,428 (d) 20,000 35,592 30,843	2,179,887 331,000 1,630,484 71,978 35,256 (d) 22,000 59,066 30,103	2,444,545 362,000 1,674,622 77,315 40,520 148,730 24,000 89,259 28,099	2,488,294 417,000 1,585,588 81,647 44,101 157,815 28,000 147,846 26,297	2,634,130 462,000 1,635,005 93,857 49,504 161,410 30,000 167,665 34,689	2,860,877 500,000 1,754,153 92,456 59,973 188,000 35,000 186,145 45,150	3,006,655 525,000 1,842,284 103,989 65,025 191,051 40,000 190,133 49,173
٠,	Unemployment State unemployment insurance	534,661 518,700 15,961	1,587,934 776,165 39,401 772,368	1,248,433 793,265 28,599 426,569	2,227,510 1,737,279 103,596 386,635	1,466,217 1,373,426 59,804 32,987	862,752 840,411 20,217 2,124	1,043,557 998,237 41,793 3,527	1,050,603 962,221 46,684 41,698	2,291,620 2,026,866 157,088 107,666

83,598

198,174

43,559

1,666

110

12

。 (i)

Self-employment allowances to veterans (i)....

•		•	• • •	• , • •	Benefic	ciaries (in thouse	inds) (j)	•		•
	Old-age retirement: Old-age and survivors insurance (b) Railroad retirement Federal civil-service Other federal contributory (c) Federal noncontributory (d) State and local government retirement (e) Veterans' program (f)	77.2 102.0 47.4 .6 32.8 113.0 .29.2	1,068.1 147.1 80.1 1.4 66.9 180.0 61.6	1,294.9 156.0 90.6 1.5 76.3 190.0 59.8	1,574.6 164.3 101.5 1.9 105.7 200.0 57.4	1,918.1 174.8 111.0 2.0 71.3 213.0 53.5	2,756.8 182.0 120.4 2.0 87.1 230.0 57.3	3,187.3 268.6 128.3 2.1 87.8 250.0 78.4	3,888.7 288.5 138.5 2.2 90.9 270.0 71.8	4,589.6 307.7 151.6 2.4 95.6 292.0 65.7
	Survivorship (monthly benefits): Old-age and survivors insurance. Railroad retirement. Federal civil-service State and local government retirement (e) Veterans' program Workmen's compensation	35.7 3.0 25.0 323.2 (k)	767.4 40.5 .4 35.0 901.5 (k)	872.4 101.6 2.0 36.0 950.0 (k)	983.9 121.8 9.4 38.0 971.2 (k)	1,093.9 136.3 18.3 40.0 991.7 (k)	1,286.8 146.8 30.2 42.0 1,011.2 (k)	1,484.6 150.6 40.0 44.0 1,044.2 (k)	1,687.5 157.0 50.4 46.0 1,086.0 (k)	1,891.9 167.2 60.2 48.0 1,122.2 (k)
323	Disability: Workmen's compensation. Veterans' program (f). Railroad retirement. Federal civil-service. Federal noncontributory (d). State and local government retirement (e). State temporary disability insurance (h). Railroad temporary disability insurance (l).	(k) 580.9 39.3 15.5 (d) 14,3	(k) 2,283.7 51.2 31.6 (d) 25.0 23.0 23.6	(k) 2,252.0 63.0 35.8 (d) 27.0 24.2 33.2	(k) 2,260.0 70.0 39.7 (d) 29.0 28.0 33.6	(k) 2,301.8 76.0 43.0 56.0 32.0 54.1 31.2	(k) 2,319.1 79.1 45.8 61.1 35.0 71.3 28.9	(k) 2,343.9 80.3 48.4 68.1 38.0 75.0 31.5	(k) 2,437.0 81.9 52.1 78.1 42.0 83.3 33.2	(k) 2,735.9 84.9 56.6 81.4 45.0 81.6 31.5
	Unemployment: State unemployment insurance (m)	982.4 41.5	852.4 52.6 760.6	821.1 38.2 434.9	1,666.1 120.4 387.5	1,305.0 76.8 32.1	796.9 29.0 2.8	873.6 42.6 15.1	812.1 40.2 33.5	1,614.9 110.4 89.3
s	Self-employment allowances to veterans (i)		181.3	78.6	40.4	1.5	1.0	.1	(i)	(i)

*Prepared by the Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.

(a) Partly estimated. Data for state and local government and for federal civil-service and other contributory retirement plans exclude refunds of employee contributions.

(b) Includes benefits paid to aged wives, to dependent husbands (first payable Sept., 1950), and to children of retired-worker beneficiaries; for aged wives and dependent husbands receiving benefits in 1954, the average number was 96C,575; for children of retired-worker beneficiaries, 99,172; payments to these groups were \$332,458,000 and \$20,206,000 respectively.

(c) Includes small but unknown number and amount of disability and survivor beneficiaries and benefits.

(d) Beginning 1950, identifiable disability benefits and beneficiaries shown separately. In earlier years old-age retirement data include significant amount of disability payments. Small number and amount of survivor payments included with old-age retirement (unknown forearlier years and estimated at less than \$1,000,000 and slightly more than 1,000 beneficiaries for 1954).

for 1954).

(e) For fiscal year, usually ending June 30. Data for 1953 and 1954, preliminary. Under survivorship, number represents families.

(f) Under Veterans Administration. Old-age retirement data are for veterans of the Spanish-American War, the Boxer Rebellion, and the Philippine Insurrection; from Oct., 1951, include all service pensions. Disability data include pensions and compensation, and

subsistence payments to disabled veterans undergoing training. Lump-sum payments are for burial of deceased veterans.

(g) Small but unknown amount of lump-sum death payments included with monthly survivor payments. Disability benefits exclude payments for medical care. Data for 1953 and 1954, preliminary.

1954, preliminary.

(h) Benefits first payable in Rhode Island, Apr., 1943; in California, Dec., 1946; in New Jersey, Jan., 1949; and in New York, July, 1950. Includes maternity data for Rhode Island. Excludes hospital benefits in California and hospital, surgical, and medical care benefits paid under approved plans in New York. Number represents average weekly number of beneficiaries; excludes private-plan beneficiaries in California and New Jersey.

(i) For unemployment allowances (under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act beginning Sept., 1944 and under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act beginning Oct., 1952), average weekly number. For self-employment allowances under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act beginning Nov. 1944, average monthly number. For 1953 and 1954, a small number and amount of self-employment allowances included with unemployment allowances and not shown separately.

(j) Average monthly number, except as otherwise noted.

Average monthly number, except as otherwise noted.

Not available.

Average number of beneficiaries during 14-day registration period.

TABLE 4
AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS, PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*
(Includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments)

Source of funds

		Num	ber of recip	ients, June	1955						Embondituna	expend assistan adminis calenda	ice and tration, ir year
				Chi	ldren	Average					Expenditures for assistance and adminis-	1954; pe	m
					Per 1,000 children in popu-	payment per family,	· ·	Maximum pe First	ermitted in state, Septen Each additional	iber, 1954	tration, cal- endar year 1954 (in	Federal	State and local
	State	Families	Total (a)	Total	lation (b)	June, 1955	Adult		child (c)	Family	thousands)	funds.	funds
	Total	620,349	2,239,477	1,691,733	29	\$86.78	•••	•••	• • • •	• • •	\$650,600	57.0	43.0
224	AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	18,238 4,588 8,992 56,066	70,428 17,593 33,946 188,483	54,159 13,294 26,204 143,966	43 33 36 35	43.78 94.64 55.49 126.07	\$ 6	\$30(d) 66 27 111(f) 5	\$21(d) 24 18-15-12-9 51-45-39-33-27-21-15-9-6	\$114 173 105(e) 5(f) 387(f)	9,165 4,916 4,971 87,912	77.2 67.8 78.2 45.6	22.8 32.2 21.8 54.4
٠.	Colorado	5,914 5,210 1,114 21,153	22,209 16,915 4,301 74,620	17,014 12,547 3,289 56,779	33 18 26 46	107.68 136.69 86.44 54.67	•••	75 30	 12-12-12-10 21		7,726 7,531 962 13,831	56.6 42.7 66.9 76.8	43.4 57.3 33.1 23.2
.*	GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisaIndiana	14,635 1,898 20,936 8,769	53,098 6,793 80,494 30,719	40,555 4,989 60,864 22,771	28 21 21 15	75.15 127.50 132.82 90.51	21	30 60(d, g)	21 21(d)	114	12,619 2,914 33,121 9,216	70.4 47.8 50.0 62.8	29.6 52.2 50.0 37.2
	IowaKansasKentuckyLouisiana	6,577 4,452 18,929 18,378	67,924 70,931	17,891 12,298 50,691 53,888	20 18 45 45	115.90 110.68 63.33 65.17	 30	30 55(i)	21 8-10-9-16(i)	i90(d, h) i04(i)	•9,198 5,948 14,269 15,310	49.7 51.4 74.1 73.2	50.3 48.6 25.1 26.8
	MaineMarylandMassachusettsMichigan	4,420 6,375 13,061 20,464	15,341 25,838 43,606 69,837	11,086 20,016 32,194 50,729	35 22 21 20	81.79 96.09 127.13 111.77	 (k)	60(j) 95(k)	21(j) 15-14-10-10-6-12(k)	207(j) 175(d) 	4,412 7,309 20,287 25,498	67.8 62.5 44.7 52.1	32.2 37.5 55.3 47.9
	Minnesota	7,959 13,500 22,109 2,103	27,015 50,879 77,615 7,434	20,741 39,243 57,623 5,595	19 43 43 24	120.39 22.99 67.86 105.97	(i)	15 30	10-5 21	50	11,100 5,325 17,644 2,897	47.9 76.2 71.9 55.2	52.1 23.8 28.1 44.8

•	Nebraska	2,551 13 1,085 6,009	9,208 47 4,002 20,134	6,875 34 3,010 15,266	15 (n) 18 9	94.40 (0) 129.37 118.37	•••	85	15-15-15	•••	2,976 12 1,737 7,888	61.2 47.4 48.4	38.8 100.0 52.6 51.6
	New Mexico	6,112	22,350	17,018	49	68.93	• • •	75.50(p)	10.50(p)	165 plus 50 cents	6,378	70.5	29.5
	New York North Carolina North Dakota	54,287 19,756 1,497	195,078 74,944 5,500	142,665 57,211 4,213	31 34 18	136.58 62.47 115.16	30	30	ži	per child (p)	91,396 14,159 2,137	46.1 75.9 51.1	53.9 24.1 48.9
	OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	15,725 15,720 3,895 29,886	59,324 51,967 13,796 113,475	45,012 40,044 10,420 85,794	15 51 18 25	94.05 76.99 119.71 104.24	•••	•••	<i>;</i>	i97 	16,812 14,153 5,755 37,801	61.4 67.8 48.1 56.0	38.6 32.2 51.9 44.0
	Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	3,506 8,287 2,851 21,175	11,945 32,150 9,390 75,933	8,763 25,034 7,184 56,644	35 27 29 45	110.45 47.57 82.57 59.93	24	24 65 24	15 25-18-18-18-21 15	99 129	4,574 4,695 2,954 18,192	50.4 77.2 64.5 73.0	49.6 22.8 35.5 27.0
υ	Texas	23,631 3,089 1,132 8,844	92,684 10,841 3,923 34,279	69,359 8,043 2,955 26,481	21 25 22 20	56.39 111.40 78.81 65.26	(r) 30	46(q) (r) 30	17(q) (r) 21	96 209(r)	15,905 4,468 1,036 7,344	78.0 50.6 68.8 71.9	22.0 49.4 31.2 28.1
25	Washington	9,070 18,605 8,173 566	30,863 70,462 28,416 2,033	22,627 54,743 20,966 1,541	26 73 17 13	119.48 , 73.15 136.74 109.13	30	30 	 	275(s) 165 165	11,760 17,334 12,850 742	53.3 70.5 43.4 53.6	46.7 29.5 56.6 46.4
:	District of Columbia Alaska Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	2,123 1,231 3,346 42,143 201	8,758 4,260 12,810 144,181 756	6,785 3,134 10,149 110,717 620	27 51 53 94 56	107.24 89.83 93.09 10.38 35.26		 	30	200(t)	3,141 1,070 3,811 5,372 68	60,4 66,8 59,5 40,0 49,3	39.6 33.2 40.5 60.0 50.7

*Prepared by the Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. All data subject to revision.

(a) Includes as recipients the children and 1 parent or other adult relative in families in which the requirements of at least 1 such adult were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

(b) Based on population estimated by the Social Security Administration as of July, 1955.

(c) Amount for each additional child same as last figure shown unless family maximum

specified.

(d) May be exceeded for medical care or other special needs.

(e) \$99 maximum for family with no eligible adult included.

(f) Counties may supplement if needs exceed state maximums.

(g) \$50 maximum for first child when no eligible adult included.

(h) Or the federal maximum, whichever is larger.

(i) Payment may exceed maximum up to \$125 for special needs; no maximum on vendor

payment.

(i) In addition, higher maximums apply to assistance plus other income.

(k) Maximum \$10 higher per case if both parents are included in assistance unit and eligibility is based on incapacity. In Wayne County, maximum per case \$70 higher.

(1) If payment to children plus other income is less than 55 per cent of family need, an additional payment for adult sufficient to meet 55 per cent of need, or \$30, whichever is less, is provided.

(m) Program administered without federal participation.

(n) Not computed; number of children toe small.

(o) Not computed; base too small.

(p) Maximums shown are for usual maximum plus 50 cents per child for payment into a pooled fund for medical care.

(q) \$30 for first child and \$21 up to family maximum for successive children if no eligible adult included.

(r) Maximums expressed in terms of number of persons in assistance unit from 1 to 8 compared to 100 persons.

adult included.

(r) Maximums expressed in terms of number of persons in assistance unit from 1 to 8 or more as follows: \$68, \$115, \$136, \$154, \$171.50, \$189, \$207, \$209. Payment may exceed maximums for hardship cases; higher maximums specified for medicine, restaurant meals, nursing home care, and board and room.

(s) May be exceeded to prevent undue hardship.

(t) May be exceeded for contingent items.

TABLE 5

OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE*

Estimated number and amount of monthly benefits in current-payment status as of June 30, 1955, amount of monthly benefit payments (old-age, supplementary, and survivor), and number and amount of lump-sum death payments, fiscal year 1954-55, by region and state.

(In thousands)

	paymen	n current- it status, 10, 1955	An	nount of bene	efits paid in fiscal	year 1954-	55	Number of lump-sum death
Beneficiary's stale of		Monthly	TS.41		Ionthly benefits (Lump-sum death	payments, fiscal year
residence		amount	Total ,		Supplementary		payments(b)	
Total	7,563.5 631.1	\$384,025 34,180	\$4,333,148 385,721	\$2,802,967 261,361	\$428,847 38,445	\$1,000,795 77,774	\$100,539 8,141	546.8 42.8
Connecticut	129.4	7,424	83,422	55,706	8,490	17,292	1,934	9.7
Maine	63.8 321.9	3,072 17,670	34,727 199,730	23,771 135,424	19,874	6,862 40,309		3.9 21.6
New Hampshire Rhode Island	39.2 - 54.6	1,980 2,960	22,359 33,459	15,464 22,903	2,147 3,307	4,310 6,508	438 741	2.5 3.9
Vermont	22.1	1,074	12,024	8,093	1,241	2,493	197	1.2
Region II	1,776.0 17.4	96,717 908	1,092,640 10,290	717,890 6,633	109,308 994	239,477 2,380		135.2 1.5
New Jersey	290.9	16,319	184,118	119,926	18,830	-40,986	4,376	22.2
New York Pennsylvania	850.5 617.3	46,176 33,313	521,563 376,669	350,706 240,625	50,215 39,269	107,947 88,164		66.5 45.0
Region III	633.7	28,321	320,711	189,060	29,574	94.092		45.5.
Dist. of Columbia. Kentucky	28.5 119.9	1,428 . 5,231	16,229 59,223	10,751 34,946	1,201 5,816	3,797 17,050	1,411	2.9 7.6
Maryland North Carolina	104.8 125.6	5,290 5,142	60,077 58,440	37,098 31,856	5,387 5,007	15,880 20.081		9.3 9.1
Puerto Rico	24.5	724	7,478	-5,036	676	1,634	132	.9
Virgin Islands Virginia	.3 125.5	11 5,588	106 63,411	80 37,092	5,746	18,847	1,726	(e) 10.2
West Virginia	104.6	4,909	55,747	32,201 192,520	5,734	16,784 88,508		5.5 3a 45.3
Region IV	649.8 109.7	28,284 4,464	318,713 50,705	28,230	30,233 4,638	16,619	1,218	7.4
Florida Georgia	196.8 112.2	9,991 4,549	110,775 51,906	76,613 28,520	12,164 4,271	20,001 17,559		11.3 9.7
Mississippi	54.9	2,080	23,450	13,499	2.053	7,328	570	3.7
South Carolina Tennessee	64.7 111.5	2,541 4,659	29,107 52,770	14,929 30,729		11,001 16,000		5.3 7.9
Region V	1,636.4	87,432	985,587	634,414	102,705	225,135 62,216		123.1 36.9
Illinois Indiana	456.5 218.5	24,665 11,043	278,588 124,193	182,069 80,253		28,010	2,739	15.0
Michigan Ohio	328.2 449.3	18,035 24,100	203,390 272,105	127,906 173,466	21,498 29,077	49,204 63,201		24.8 33.8
Wisconsin	183.9	9,589	107,311	70,720	11,741	22,504	2,346	12.6
Region VI	612.5	29,748 5,460	333,696 61,022	222,951 41,144	35,079 6,74 1	68,150 11,857		41.9 7.3
Kansas	83.4	3,938	44,199	29,129 51,154	4,822	9,226	1,022	5.8 8.7
Minnesota Missouri	134.9 192.8	6,792 9,535	76,173 107,437	71,517	10,785	15,452 22,517	2,618	14.6
Nebraska North Dakota	52.2 14.7	2,464- 639	27,456 7,165	18,565 4,653	3,011 710	5,330 1,629		3.2 1.0
South Dakota	20.3	919	10,244	6,789	1,075	2.145	and the second of the second o	1.3
Region VII	66,4	22,067 2,689	249,759 30,235	147,076 19,059		.73,066 7,507	684	38.1 4.2
Louisiana New Mexico	86.6 19.8	3,687 804	42,118 9,089	23,830 4,930	3,537 759	13,564 3,165	1,187	7.1 1.5
Oklahoma	82.4	3,686	41,586	25,913	4,109	10,582	9,82	5.5
Texas	253.5 152.7	11,202 7,381	126,731 82,957	73,344 53,194	11,718 8,172	38,248 19,830		19.8 - 9.8
Colorado	62.2	3,035	34,183	22,390	3,426	7,608	759	4.2
Idaho Montana	25.1 26.8	1,162	12,994 14,636	8,484 9,626	1,289 1,284	2,997 3,417		1.4 1.7
Utah	28.3 10.4	1,369 511	15,416 5,728	8,953 3,741	1,658 515	4,469 1,344	336	1.8 .7.
Wyoming Region IX	918.2	47,637	536,739	366,110	**	109,335	11,620	63.7
Ālaska	3.8 33.9	172 1,630	-2,085 18,346	1,400	85 1,648	537 5,178	63	2.3
Arizona California	616.4	32,181	362,502	247,112	33.265	73,926	8,199	44.9
Hawaii	16.9 .7.7	772 392	8,886 4,442	5,724 2,934	667 - 283	2,369 1,081		.7 .9
Oregon	96.6 142.9	4,987 7,503	55,938 84,540	39,181 58,656	5,465	10,236 16,008	1,056	5.8 8.8
Washington	44.5	2,257	26,625	18,391		5,422		1.4

mothers or divorced wives with child beneficiaries in their care, or dependent aged parents.

(b) Distribution by state based on 10-per cent sample.

(c) Distribution by state based on 10-per cent sample; exceeds number of deceased workers with respect to whose wage records lump-sum death payments were paid.

(d) Less than \$500.

(e) Less than 50.

^{*}Prepared by the Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

(a) Distribution by state and type of benefit estimated. Supplementary benefits are paid to aged wives, wives under age 65 with child beneficiaries in their care, dependent aged husbands, and children of old-age beneficiaries. Survivor benefits are paid to the following survivors of deceased insured workers: aged widows, dependent aged widowers, children, widowed

TABLE 6 OLD-AGE ASSISTANCE: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS, PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*

(Includes vendor payments for medical care and recipients receiving only such payments)

	Recipients,	June, 1955 Number per 1,000	Average payment	Maximum payment permitted	Expenditures for assistance and administration,	exper assist admin calen 1954,	of funds ided for ince and istration, dar year percent- from
State	Total number	population aged 65 and over(a)	per recipient, June, 1955	in state, September, 1954	calendar year 1954 (in thousands)	Federal funds	State and local funds
Total(b) Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	2,548;593 70,466 ,13,773 54,695 269,190	179 328 246 329 261	\$52.30 35.44 55.87 33.77 67.05	\$55(c) 70(d) 55(e) 80	\$1,685,404 23,976 9,578 21,334 237,235	55.8 73.6 58.2 71.7 48.0	44.2 26.4 41.8 28.3 52.0
Colorado(b) Connecticut Delaware Florida	52,458 16,826 1,627 69,248	361 76 54 234	85.10 85.01 39.92 46.31	95 50 60	51,513 17,510 863 39,056	39.5 40.7 67.3 64.2	60.5 59.3 32.7 35.8
Georgia Idaho Illinois Indiana	98,384 8,764 95,315 36,750	395 169 106 92	37.81 54.83 61.93 48.51	55 87(f,g) 55(c)	45,683 6,120 73,027 23,353	69.0 56.3 54.8 57.4	31.0 43.7 45.2 42.6
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	41,412 34,151 55,572 120,134	145 160 230 586	57.59 65.85 35.38 50.97	55 55(h)	31,202 28,287 24,352 77,180	55.0 50.0 70.5 63.1	:5.0 50.0 29.5 36.9
MaineMarylandMassachusettsMichigan	12,566 10,542 89,127 74,906	132 58 163 132	46.38 45.20 77.31 55.70	55 175 70(i)	7,573 6,160 88,428 53,272	65.2 61.7 43.3 56.1	34.8 38.3 56.7 43.9
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	51,707 70,724 132,983 9,018	168 453 294 145	66.38 27.90 49.59 57.93	60(c) 30 55	42,245 23,172 82,417 7,031	47.6 75.6 64.5 54.7	52.4 24.4 35.5 45.3
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	17,815 2,629 6,288 20,330	120 • 175 108 42	50.30 57.46 59.03 68.53	65 63 72(c,g)	11,873 1,944 5,017 17,897	60.6 57.7 52.5 48.2	39.4 42.3 47.5 51.8
New Mexico	10,212 101,634 51,780 8,252	255 68 201 156	31.90 79.07 31.74 62.83	62(g,j) 	7,144 107,401 19,939 6,466	62.9 42.6 73.1 50.1	37.1 57.4 26.9 49.9
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	101,366 95,216 19,528 56,773	123 449 121 56	58.23 61.48 64.96 45.73	65(k) 125	75,189 67,762 16,779 37,175	55.0 55.8 48.7 59.7	45.0 44.2 51.3 40.3
Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaTennessee	8,116 43,247 10,768 65,810	103 335 174 260	59.44 32.50 44.79 34.78	55 55 50	6,251 17,631 6,408 30,058	52.2 71.7 65.6 70.1	47.8 28.3 34.4 29.9
Texas Utah Vermont Virginia	223,043 9,443 6,858 17,211	357 185 176 71	39.10 59.56 44.64 30.14	55 68(c.l) 55	106,748 7,131 3,824 6,782	69.4 54.3 66.1 71.3	30.6 45.7 33.9 28.7
Washington	58,864 24,242 43,095 3,991	238 171 122 174	61.61 27.69 63.47 58.70	275 55 75 75	48,173 9,937 35,091 3,064	50.3 73.0 48.7 54.5	49.7 27.0 51.3 45.5
District of Columbia Alaska Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	3,076 1,699 1,802 44,478 689	45 333 73 507 328	53.69 63.78 48.24 7.86 18.56	200(m) 90	2,017 1,320 1,038 4,632 146	57.8 51.8 62.8 41.4 49.9	42,2 48.2 37.2 58.6 50.1

^{*}Prepared by the Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. All data subject to revision.

(a) Based on population estimated by the Social Security Administration as of July, 1955.

(b) Except for recipient rate includes 4,097 recipients under age 65 in Colorado and payments to these recipients without federal participation.

(c) May be exceeded for medical care or other special needs.

(d) \$60 maximum for recipient living with self-supporting relatives.

(e) \$75 maximum for recipients in approved nursing homes.

(f) May be exceeded to provide vendor payments for medical care for cases receiving only such payments.

(g) Maximum shown is for usual maximum plus a specified amount for payment into pooled fund for medical care as fol-

lows: Illinois, \$74 plus \$13; New Hampshire, \$60 plus \$12; New Mexico; \$60 plus \$2.00.

(h) \$52 for each of 2 or more in household. \$95 maximum to provide nursing care or special medical care. Maximums may be exceeded to provide vendor payment for medical care.

(i) \$80 if hospitalized or receiving care in an approved convalescent home. In Wayne County, unlimited supplementation is allowed.

(j) \$37 maximum for eligible spouse. \$84 maximum if needs of a person essential to well-being of recipient are included. \$65 maximum to provide boarding home care.

(k) \$200 maximum for calendar year for medical, dental, hospital, and optometrical care.

(l) Less per recipient when 2 or more recipients in family.

(m) May be exceeded for contingent items.

Table 7

AID TO THE BLIND: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS, PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*

(Includes vendor payments for medical care and recipients receiving only such payments)

	Number of	Average payment per	Maximum payment permitted in state.	Expenditures for assistance and administration, calendar year	Source of funds expended for assist- ance and administra- tion, calendar year 1954, percentage from			
State	recipients, June, 1955	recipient, June, 1955	September, 1954	1954 (in thousands)	Federal funds	State and local funds		
Total (a)	103,906	\$57.41	•••	\$73,260	49.5	50.5		
AlabamaArizonaArkansas	1,617 749 2,002 12,655	35.32 63.89 40.51 84.50	\$55 (b) 80 55 (c) 90	553 555 933 13,339	74.4 54.8 68.2 39.3	25.6 45.2 31.8 60.7		
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	316 329 213 2,845	66.87 90.20 62.54 49.04	85 55	292 352 187 1,786	48.7 37.7 53.6 64.7	51.3 62.3 46.4 35.3		
Georgia	3,382 189 3,557 1,792	42.97 61.30 68.59 58.59	55 84 (d. e) 95 (b)	1,735 149 3,019 1,297	66.7 53.0 52.1 52.8	33.3 47.0 47.9 47.2		
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	1,431 631 2,949 2,048	73.47 73.28 37.11 49.79	55 95 (b)	1,294 554 1,263 1,279	46.0 47.1 69.5 58.5	54.0 52.9 30.5 41.5		
MaineMarylandMassachusettsMichigan	478 1,792 1,801	50.44 51.85 93.81 63.49	55 175 70 (f)	347 304 1,976 1,361	64.2 59.0 37.8 52.9	35,8 41.0 62.2 47.1		
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri (a) Montana	1,248 3,590 4,120 446	128.12 34.55 55.00 64.89	40 55	1,204 1,389 2,708 389	42.8 71.1 48.7 51.1	57.2 28.9 51.3 48.9		
NebraskaNevadaNew HampshireNew Jersey	742 110 272 869	58.07 75.10 63.67 69.31	70 69 (b, e)	531 91 225 772	56.2 46,9 50.4 48.7	43.8 53.1 49.6 51.3		
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	388 4,366 4,897 118	35.38 88.03 40.71 65.92	55 (e, g) 55	264 5.147 2,578 85	64.3 40.4 66.3 53.9	35.7 59.6 33.7 46.1		
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania (a)	3,738 2,034 346 16,496	56.91 73.70 73.40 50.90	65 125 50 (h)	2,728 1,746 336 10,538	56.7 49.8 45.0 34.7	43.3 50.2 55.0 65.3		
Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaTennessee	177 1,747 202 3,297	72.82 38.02 43.99 41.40	55 55 50	170 818 116 1,634	45.8 68.5 65.8 67.5	54.2 31.5 34.2 32.5		
Texas	6,501 226 162 1,308	44.22 67.19 48.96 36.17	55 68 (b, i) 55	3,490 180 99 630	68.3 51.7 64.9 67.5	31.7 48.3 35.1 32.5		
Wåshington (a)	771 1,184 1,139 67	78.35 32.13 68.03 65.48	275 55 75 75	776 527 994 56	42.7 69.7 48.2 52.1	57.3 30.3 51.8 47.9		
District of Columbia	256 67 117 1,552 34	59.34 63.57 55.68 7.80 (k)	200 (j) 100 	181 43 74 157 8	56.7 55.5 57.5 39.5 49.8	43.3 44.5 42.5 60.5 50.2		

^{*}Prepared by the Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. All data subject to revision.

(a) Data include recipients and payments made without federal participation. The number of recipients included are as follows: California, 403; Washington, 4; Missouri, 652; and Pennsylvania, 7,715.

(b) May be exceeded for medical care or other special needs, (c) \$75 maximum for recipients in approved nursing homes.

(d) May be exceeded to provide vendor payments for medical care for cases receiving only such payments.

(e) Maximum shown is for usual maximum plus a specified amount for payment into pooled fund as follows: Illinois, \$74

plus \$10; New Hampshire, \$60 plus \$9.00; New Mexico, \$52 plus \$3.00.

(f) \$80 maximum for recipients in hospitals or convalescent homes. In Wayne County, unlimited supplementation is allowed.

(g) \$70 maximum if needs of a person essential to well-being of recipient are included. \$65 maximum to provide boarding-home care.

(h) May be exceeded in two counties to provide medical care.

(i) Less per recipient when 2 or more recipients in family.

(j) May be exceeded for contingent items.

(k) Not computed; base too small.

TABLE 8

AID TO THE PERMANENTLY AND TOTALLY DISABLED: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS, PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*

(Includes vendor payments for medical care and recipients receiving only such payments)

		Recipients, June, 1955 Number per 1,000		Average payment	Maximum payment permitted	Expenditures for assistance and administration,	Source of funds expended for assist- ance and adminis- tration, calendar year 1954, percentage from		
S	lale	Total number	population aged 18-64 (a)	per recipient, June, 1955	in state, September, 1954	calendar year 1954 (in thousands)	Federal funds	State and local funds	
Total		236,840	3.3	\$54.93	•••	\$153,201	50.8	49.2	
Arkansas. Colorado.	ut	10,148 4,913 4,957 1,923	6.1 4.9 6.3 1,4	35.85 31.08 57.09 107.13	\$55(b) 35 85	3,222 1,350 3,443 1,719	73.9 71.9 55.2 34.8	26.1 28.1 44.8 65.2	
Georgia Idaho		258 9,106 854 6,047	1.2 4.7 2.6 1.1	52.15 42.07 61.09 81.66	55 109(c,d)	102 4,065 660 5,605	56.5 66.3 53.1 44.8	43.5 33.7 46.9 55.2	
Louisiana Maine		3,437 12,805 103 4,453	3.1 8.0 .2 2.9	68.22 42.57 48.70 53.47	44(b,e) 175	2,716 7,002 2,833	47.3 62.7 57.5	52.7 37.3 42.5	
Michigan Minnesots	setts L i	10,349 2,297 698 2,979	3.6 .6 .4 2.6	100.35 71.85 54.82 24.60	70(f) 60 25	11,771 1,707 260 905	36.3 47.1 58.7 75.7	63.7 52.9 41.3 24.3	
Montana. New Ham	pshire	14,154 1,450 234 3,301	5.9 4.3 .8 1.0	51.91 63.65 73.24 80.36	55 80(b,d)	9,463 1,144 172 2,757	63.7 51.7 45.8 43.4	36.3 48.3 54.2 56.6	
New York North Car	coolina	1,685 41,116 11,321 880	4.2 4.3 4.9 2.5	31.21 83.32 37.70 68.28	53.50(d,g) 55	1,038 42,941 4,387 725	64.7 40.8 68.9 45.4	35.3 59.2 31.1 54.6	
Oklahoma Oregon	nia	8,343 5,870 3,301 13,043	1.7 4.7 3.5 2.0	49.82 58.70 74.90 53.45	55 125	4,816 3,160 2,725 9,209	63.1 59.6 43.9 49.8	36.9 40.4 56.1 50.2	
South Dal	nd olina cota	1,483 7,817 689 1,471	3.2 6.8 1.9°	75.83 31.73 46.33 39.89	35 55 50	1,129 2,946 - 350 659	45.9 71.5 64.4 65.5	54.1 28.5 35.6 34.5	
Vermont. Virginia)n	1,794 447 4,679 5,389	4.5 2.1 2.4 3.9	64.75 49.70 38.86 72.72	68(b,h) 55	1,370 223 2,291 5,075	51.7 64.3 65.1 46.3	48.3 35.7 34.9 53.7	
Wisconsin Wyoming.	•••••	8,510 1,133 460	7.9 .6 2.7	31.25 90.06 60.42	55 80 75	3,210 1,252 335	69.8 37.6 55.1	30.2 62.4 44.9	
Hawali Puerto Ric	Columbia	2,205 1,330 19,304 104	4.3 4.9 20.1 10.5	60.52 63.64 8.61 19.27	200(i) 	1,489 902 2,056 19	55.0 51.1 39.9 50.0	45.0 48.9 60.1 50.0	

^{*}Prepared by the Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. All data subject to revision.

(e) Maximum for one recipient; \$24 to \$60 according to composition of and other assistance grants in household.

(f) \$80 maximum for recipients in hospitals or convalescent homes. In Wayne County unlimited supplementation is allowed.

partment of Health, Education, and Welfare. All data subject to revision.

(a) Based on population estimated by the Social Security Administration as of July, 1955.

(b) May be exceeded for medical care or other special needs.

(c) May be exceeded to provide vendor payments for medical care for cases receiving only such payments.

(d) Maximum shown is for usual maximum plus a specified amount for payment into pooled fund as follows: Illinois, \$74 plus \$35; New Hampshire, \$60 plus \$20; New Mexico, \$52 plus \$1.50.

lowed.

(g) \$67 maximum if needs of a person essential to well-being of recipient are included. \$65 maximum to provide boarding-home care.

(h) Less per recipient when 2 or more recipients in family.

(i) May be exceeded for contingent items.

TABLE 9.

GENERAL ASSISTANCE: SELECTED DATA ON RECIPIENTS, PAYMENTS AND FINANCING*

(Except for expenditures for assistance and administration, excludes vendor payments for medical care and recipients receiving only such payments)

	Numbe		June, 1955				
			Persons		Expenditures for		
			Number per 1,000 persons under 65	Average payment per case.	assistance and administration, calendar year 1954		
State	Cases	Total	years of age (a)	June, 1955	(in thousands)		
Total	310,000(b)	•••	4.9	\$53.78(b)	\$298,611(c)		
Alabama	150	165	.1	23.94	54		
Arizona	1,713	2,695	2.7	43.25	994		
Arkansas California	758 30,374	1,713 51,637	1.0 4.4	13.43 51.46	366 25,771		
Colorado	1,406	3,479	2.6	38.77	3,390		
Connecticut	3,056	(d)	• • •	57.04	4,126(e)		
Delaware	1,163 5,600	(d) (d)		47.66	765 1,053(e)		
	2,356	4,734	1.4		$M_{\rm c} = M_{\rm c} = M_{\rm$		
Georgia	.2,330 80(g)	116(g)	.2(g)	22,30 45.89(g)	673 3 1,012		
Illinois	35,896	82,500	9.8	68.11	38,906		
Indiana	11,236(h)	30,569(h)	7.8(h)	33.76(h)	5,710		
Iowa	3,495	7,160	3.0	31.39	4.187		
Kansas Kentucky	1,934 2,764	4,425 6,738	2.5 2.5	53.97 29.47	2,036 1,014(e)		
Louisiana	7,531	8,217	2.9	39.29	4,011		
Maine	3,178	8,196	9.9	43.76	3,466		
Maryland	2,109 12,538	3,368	1.4 5.9	53.48	1,814		
Massachusetts	16,382	26,066 42,172	6.3	55.44 64.11	11,793 26,908		
Minnesota	6,560	15,802	/5.6	56.46	8,166		
Mississippi	971	1,313	.6	12.69	137(e)		
Missouri	6,297 784	11,232 1,783	3.0 3.1	39.93 24.38	2,702 2,521		
Nebraska							
Nevada	1,347 329	3,073 616	2.5 2.9	41.89 34.23	2,448 815(e)		
New Hampshire	998	2,839	6.0	46.59	758(e)		
New Jersey	7,979(h)_	20,560(h)	4.2(h)	77.21(h)	8,994		
New Mexico	428	536	.7	26.59	458		
New York North Carolina	29,369(i) 2,011	86,847(i) 4,689	6.1(i) 1.2	78.06(i) 20.41	36,460 2,629		
North Dakota	405	1.502	2.6	42.06	558		
Ohlo	29,387	75,689	9.5	51.07	30,587		
OklahomaOregon	4,800(f) 2,827	(d)	5.3	49.26	895(e)		
Pennsylvania	27,111	8,011 68,553	6.9	68.94	6,557 20,230		
Rhode Island	3,700	8,280	11.5	67.12	4,050		
South Carolina	2,016	2,921	1.4	22.73	850		
South Dakota Tennessee	1,264 2,312	2,207 5,117	3.7 1.6	32.68 15.67	1,338 435(e)		
Texas (f)	8,500	(d)			2,241(e)		
Utah	1,503	2,666	3.7	61.94	1,463		
Vermont (f)	1,200 2,394	(d) (d)	•••	35.86	635(e) 1,391		
	.•		***				
Washington	9,957 2,209	15,787 4,069	7.0 2.2	59.86 28.83	9,020 2,114		
Wisconsin	7,570	20,450	6.2	68.37	9,602		
Wyoming	. 231	735	2.6	45.44	629		
District of Columbia	543	567	.7	61.90	- 501		
Alaska	148 2,179	273 3,973	1.5 8.5	50.87 57.55	277 888		
Puerto Rico	933	933	.4	15.43	188		
Virgin Islands	87	89	4.3	18.79	27		

^{*}Prepared by the Social Security Administration, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. All data subject to revision.

(a) Based on population estimated by the Social Security Administration as of July, 1955.

(b) Partly estimated; does not represent sum of state figures because total excludes for Indiana and New Jersey an estimated number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

(c) Excludes data on administration for 10 states. See footnote (e).

⁽d) Data not available.

(e) Represents assistance payments only; data on administration not available.

(f) Estimated.

(g) Excludes assistance in kind and, for a few counties, cash payments.

⁽g) Excludes assistance in kind and, for a few counties, cash payments.

(h) Includes an unknown number of recipients of medical care, hospitalization, and burial only and payments for these services.

(i) Includes recipients of medical care only.

STATE PROGRAMS FOR THE AGING

In RECENT YEARS public awareness has grown of the special needs and problems of the aged. Older persons comprise a large and increasing proportion of the population, and economic and social changes have altered their position. These facts have posed problems for state and local governments in all sections of the country.

The changed status of older people is in large degree the result of a shift from a rural, agricultural society to an urban, industrial one. Their rate of increase is twice that of the population as a whole, while the proportion of men over 65 who have jobs is constantly decreasing, having fallen from 68 per cent in 1890 to 42 per cent in 1950.

Maintaining an adequate income is one of the major concerns for the aged. Others include, prominently, their home life, the opportunities open to them for community activity, personal initiative and independence, and the kinds of care and services available to them when needed. Another major concern, always, is health, both physical and mental. Although persons over 65 do not have appreciably more cases of acute illness than younger persons, their illnesses tend to be of longer duration. Moreover, approximately a fourth of the patients in state mental hospitals are 65 and over, despite the fact that people in this age group are only slightly more than 8 per cent of the nation's population.

STATE GROUPS CONCERNED WITH THE AGING

In the postwar period, Connecticut, New York and North Carolina were among the first states to form special groups concerned with the aged. The Connecticut legislature in 1945 authorized the establishment of a Commission on the Care and Treatment of the Chronically Ill, Aged and Infirm. In addition to studying those problems and making recommendations on them, the commission is responsi-

ble for acquiring and operating needed facilities and for carrying on a grant-in-aid program to municipal hospitals. The 1947 session of the New York legislature established a Joint Legislative Committee on Problems of the Aging which has been continued since then. In addition to fact finding and recommending of legislation, the committee has carried on a program of public information work, has encouraged local programs, and has engaged in certain planning activities with state department personnel, local chicials and private agencies. Another of the pioneer groups was the North Carolina Commission for the Study of Problems of Care of the Aged and Intellectually or Physically Handicapped, which the legislature established in 1949.

In 1950, at the request of the President, the United States Federal Security Agency sponsored the first National Conference on Aging. The conference served to focus interest on the special needs of the aged and to stimulate the formation of state groups. In September, 1952, a national Conference of State Commissions on Aging was held, with federal agencies participating. By that time state groups were active in fifteen states. By 1955, such groups—including interim committees that had completed their assignments—had been established in half of the states, some by legislative action and some by Governors.

Although they have varied considerably in scope, a function common to all has been fact-finding, and most of the commissions and committees have submitted formal recommendations for legislative and and administrative action.

The earlier groups usually were special interim study commissions appointed for limited periods, usually a biennium. Interim commissions were established in 1949 by North Carolina; in 1951 by Michigan, Massachusetts; Minnesota, Rhode Island and West Virginia; in 1953 by Connecticut, Maine, Oregon and Vermont; in

1954 by New Jersey; and in 1955 by Colorado and Illinois.

In some states the regular interim legislative study groups of the legislative council type, rather than special commissions, made studies and recommendations. Such assignments were undertaken in 1951 by the Wisconsin Legislative Council and the Pennsylvania Joint State Government Commission; in 1953 by the legislative councils in Kansas, New Hampshire and Ohio. In several states conferences called by their Governors made recommendations based on preconference study and the deliberations held. In California a 1950 Governor's Conference on the Care and Treatment of Senile Patients was followed the next year by a Conference on Problems of the Aging. In the same year a Governor's conference was held in North Carolina and in the following year in New Mexico. In 1954 a conference met in Colorado to consider that state's problems relating to the aging, and in 1955 there was a Governor's conference in Washington.

A more recent trend has been the establishment of continuing advisory, coordinating and study groups, with active programs for meeting the needs of the aged in addition to study and research. These groups carry on public information operations and planning programs, coordinate existing programs, and aid and cooperate in establishment of programs by localities. Such units were active from 1950 to 1953 in Florida and Illinois. In Washington the Governor's Council for Aging Population has functioned since 1952, and in Colorado an advisory committee on this subject to the State Department of Public Health has been active since 1953. In 1955 the California, Indiana and Michigan legislatures authorized creation of advisory commissions on the aging.

Another current development is the formation of interdepartmental committees in state governments to help plan and coordinate departmental programs, and in some cases to conduct broader programs. In the latter category are the California Interdepartmental Coordinating Committee on Aging, created in 1952, and similar committees authorized in Massachusetts and New York in 1954 and 1955 respectively. Meantime, the Governor of New

York has appointed a Special Assistant on Problems of the Aging, who is also Chairman of the interdepartmental committee.

REPORT TO THE GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE

In addition to the action taken by the states individually, the Governors' Conference at its annual meeting in July, 1954, requested the Council of State Governments to undertake a study that would assess the existing situation and assist in intelligent planning for the future. The resulting report, The States and Their Older Citizens, was submitted to the Conference in 1955. This report presents extensive factual data in text, tables and charts on basic factors in the problem of aging, summarizes the kinds of action the states are now taking, and suggests a Bill of Objectives and a Program of Action for consideration by them.

Among its recommendations the report urges elimination of arbitrary age limits for employment; establishment of programs of rehabilitation and vocational training for aging persons; facilities for counseling older people and for early detection and follow-up of diseases; better screening of patients before admission to mental hospitals; establishment of medical home-care programs; state grants to localities for construction of medically supervised nursing homes; and special provision for medical care under the old-age assistance program. Emphasis is given to means of enabling older people to keep up or resume their participation in community affairs—for example, in community centers where they can join in interesting and productive activities.

Looking to the future, the report stresses the need for increased gerontological research and application of its results, in public education and professional training. The study suggests that states establish administrative units including a qualified special assistant to the Governor, and special department personnel, to work with the aging. Interdepartmental committees are proposed as a means of increasing state coordination of resources and planning. Another suggestion is appointment of an advisory council, representative of all groups interested in the problems of aging, to work with the state authorities.

STATE PROGRAMS FOR THE AGED

While the studies have proceeded, changes have been taking place in state programs for the aging. The reports of study groups have helped administrative agencies to revise and develop their relevant activities.

State activities for the aging range from old-age assistance and direct state services, such as those involved in state mental institutions, to measures aimed at encouraging and improving local programs through financial aid, consultation, professional advice and assistance in maintenance of standards. The public-welfare agencies have developed the most extensive special programs. Certain of these, such as oldage assistance, go back many years. Today, however, the shift is toward Old-Age and Survivors Insurance as the main public program to provide financial support for the aged. And the increased general interest in meeting their many needs has been reflected in social services not directly related to Old-Age Assistance. In a w few state departments of public welfare, a consultant on services to the aging has been provided, in order to coordinate and encourage these services. In Illinois, for example, there is a Consultant on Aging to the Illinois Public Aid Commission, and in North Carolina a Supervisor of Services to the Aged. In some cases a similar position has been established by county or city welfare departments.

In about half the states—where public assistance is locally administered—most of the existing social services are offered by local agencies, the state participating by sharing in assistance grants and administrative expenses and by providing technical assistance. In the other states—in which the public assistance programs are state-administered, through district or county offices-state personnel may participate directly in offering social services for the aged. At least for the more populous areas, the states themselves may provide such services as those of "homemakers" and housekeepers, special counselors, visitors, group activity and recreation consultants, foster and nursing home programs, and day centers. In New York, state funds are available to aid in operating

day centers, and in Cook County, Illinois, an experimental plan for recruiting, training and supervising volunteer friendly visitors" has been inaugurated. In most states, aged recipients of public assistance receive counseling at least to the extent of the casework involved in establishing and maintaining their eligibility. In some states the casework includes arranging for suitable private or public living accommodations, for securing homemakers or house-keepers, for medical care and for means of securing employment.

Health, Rehabilitation, Employment

An important part of a state welfare department's total program is the maintenance of the health and, whenever possible, the employability of their clients. An important recent trend has been provision of medical care through so-called "vendor payments"—direct purchase by the agency of medical services for individuals. This may include an organized home care program, providing for visits by a medical team consisting of a doctor, a nurse, a caseworker and a therapist, and the services of a homemaker or housekeeper. In Illinois, the Public Aid Commission is embarking on pilot rehabilitation projects in two counties; the aim is to equip older people for self help, as well as employment when possible. In Minnesota, the State Department of Public Welfare will provide an occupational therapist in a consultant capacity to help establish local programs. In some states, public welfare agencies offer employment counseling and placement services for older welfare recipients, supplementing the regular state employmentservice facilities. Frequently, the social services made available by the states in connection with the assistance program are supplemented by local public-welfare

In several states, the state employment services carry on periodical programs to encourage the hiring of older persons. In 1954 the Massachusetts legislature provided for a Division on the Employment of the Aging in the Department of Labor to maintain a continuing program of counseling and job placement for the aged, to encourage their employment, to develop rehabilitation and training facilities for

them, and to facilitate expansion of the work of aged people at home and in sheltered workshops. In New York the state employment offices have added job counselors and interviewers to give special counsel and placement service to persons over 45 years of age. An amendment to the State Fair Employment Practices Act in Massachusetts has made it an unfair practice to discriminate in hiring because of age.

Institutions, Hospitals, Homes

Most of the aging persons in state institutions are in state mental hospitals. Some states, however, have developed special facilities for their older citizens who are unable to care for themselves and yet do not need hospitalization. The problem is especially acute as regards non-psychotic seniles. New emphasis has been placed on rehabilitation within state institutions to make it possible for patients and residents to care for themselves and to return to their own or foster homes.

In Connecticut the State Commission on the Care of the Chronically Ill, Aged and Infirm has developed a program of special hospital geriatric unit facilities for rehabilitation of aged patients who do not require prolonged treatment either in a mental or general hospital. Four state hospitals take patients from areas where local facilities are not adequate, and grants-in-aid assist local public and non-profit hospitals in developing such facilities. Massachusetts has established a state research hospital to study chronic diseases and the care of elderly people, and has authorized establishment of a state hospital for the care of older persons. Rhode Island is completing a new geriatric hospital designed especially for older persons and for treatment of their mental ills. In Washington, senile patients are being removed from state mental hospitals, to be cared for in their own or foster or nursing homes, at state expense if they do not have sufficient resources. New Mexico and Wyoming both operate state homes for the aged. Several other states have built geriatric wings or buildings at mental hospitals.

All of the states license some of the institutions that provide care for the aged, and the current emphasis is on raising the level of care. In Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Minnesota, New York, North Carolina and Washington, among other states, the state departments of health or welfare, frequently in cooperation with the state university extension services, have held institutes and special courses for the operators and staffs of institutional homes for the aged. Demonstration programs for such operators are offered by a number of state and local agencies throughout the country. In many states special bulletins, reports and manuals are issued to licensed institutions that care for aged persons.

State health departments customarily have had special divisions to deal with chronic diseases, tuberculosis, cancer or heart disease. Recently some departments have established special divisions or positions to serve the aging. Thus the Indiana Department of Health has a Division of Chronic Disease and Gerontology, and the Kansas Department of Health a Division of Geriatrics. In Colorado and Connecticut a public-health physician in geriatric medicine is assigned to the respective health departments. Recent legislation in Massachusetts provides that the Department of Public Health, with the cooperation of local agencies, should establish and maintain clinics for the aging.

The states are beginning to make special provisions concerning housing for the aged—a field in which various municipal public housing authorities previously have been active. One important recent development is a requirement in New York that a certain portion of all state-aided or state-constructed housing be set aside for older persons. In Massachusetts, state aid is available to local housing authorities for the construction of low-cost housing for the aged; a set of mandatory and suggested standards for such housing has been developed.

Education and Research

Programs of adult education have long been offered in the public school systems and in extension courses of state colleges and universities. Increased emphasis now is going to courses especially suited to older adults. Some state departments of education have consultants in programs for the aging, and a number make financial aid available to local school districts to conduct programs for them. An example is Louisiana's year-round, community cen-

ter school program.

State universities have been particularly active in developing programs focused on problems of aging. Several state institutions of learning, as well as other universities, offer courses on aging, both for professional workers and other students; some have separate departments or divisions devoted to the subject. The University of Kansas School of Medicine, for example, has a department of geriatric medicine; the Universities of Iowa and Florida have

Institutes of Gerontology; and the University of Michigan's Institute on Human Adjustment maintains a division of geron-

Special research on aging is being carried out at state universities in departments of anatomy, biology, psychology, education, sociology and others, and the universities have sponsored numerous conferences on aging in many states.

Thus the problem of aging, in its many aspects, has become a major area of state governmental inquiry and study. Increasingly it is becoming a major area of state

governmental action as well.

OFFICIAL STATE GROUPS CONCERNED WITH PROBLEMS OF AGING

State	· Name of agency	Type of group (a)	Years in existence (b)	Authoriza- tion	Member- ship (c)	Appointed by	Paid staff	Appropri- ation
California	Interdepartmental Coordinating Comm. on Aging Citizens Advisory Comm. on Aging	Interdept. Advisory.	1952— 1955—	Executive Legislative	10 Admin. 4 Legis.	Governor	Yes	\$13,500 (d)
	Citizens Advisory Comm. on Aging	Coord., Study	1955—	Act	5-21 Other	Governor	*	\$10,600 (e)
Colorado	Advisory Comm. on Chronic Illness, Aging and Rehabilitation of the Dept. of Pub. Health	Advisory, Coord., Study	1953—	Adminis- trative	1 Legis. 4 Admin. 18 Other	Director of Health	Yes	\$43,860(f):
	Commission on the Aged	Study	1955—	Executive Order	3 Legis. 2 Admin. 6 Other	Governor	*	•
Connecticut	Commn. on Care and Treatment of Chronically III, Aged and Infirm	Admin.	1945—	Legislative Act	2 Admin. 5 Private	Ex officio Governor	Yes	\$1,347,648 (
•	Comm. on Potentials of the Aging	Study	1953—54	Legislative Act	12 Private	Governor	Yes	\$20,000
Florida	Citizens Comm. on Retirement in Florida	Advisory, Coord., Study	1950—53	Executive Proclama- tion	15 Private	Governor	Yes	†
Illinois	Committee on Aging	Advisory, Coord., Study	1950—53	Executive	1 Legis. 5 Admin. 11 Other	Governor	Yes	†
. .	Commn. on Aging and Aged	Study	1955—	Legislative Act	10 Legis. 5 Other	Legislature Governor	*	\$15,000
Indiana	Commn. on Aging and Aged	Advisory, Coord., Study	1955—	Legislative Act	16 Private	Governor	, *	None .
Kansas	Legislative Council	Council Study	1953—54	Legislative Resolution	Lieut. Gov.	Ex officio Legislature	Yes	1
Maine	Comm. on Aging	Study	1953—54 1955—	Legislative Act	2 Legis. 1 Admin. 4 Private	Governor	No	\$1,200 (53-55) \$2,500
Massachusetts	Commn. on Pub. Welfare Laws	Study	1951—	Legislative Resolve	1 Legis. 1 Private	Legislature Governor	Yes	(55–57)
	Council for the Aging	Interdept.	1954—	Legislative Act	5 Admin. 4 Private	Ex officio Governor	Yes	\$7,500 (h)
Michigan	Governor's Commn. to Study Problems of Aging Legislative Advisory Council on Problems of Aging	Study Advisory, Coord.,	1951—52 1955—	Executive Legislative Act	36 Private 8 Private	Governor Legislature	No Yes	\$5,000
Minnesota	Commission on Aging	Study Study	1951—53	Legislative	10 Legis.	Legislature	No	\$7,000
	Governor's Advisory Commn. on Problems of Aging	Study	1953—	Act Executive Order	15 Other 4 Legis. 5 Admin.	Governor Governor	No	•
New Hampshire	Subcommittee on Problems of Aging of the Legislative Council	Council Study	1953—54	Legislative Committee	5 Private 8 Legis.	Council	Yes	†
New Jersey		Study	1954—	Legislative Act	4 Legis. 3 Private	Legislature Governor	*	*
New Mexico	Citizens Advisory Comm. on Problems of Needy Aged Citizens of N. M.	Advisory, Coord., Study	1952—	Legislative Act	4 Legis.) 5 Admin. } 6 Private	Governor	No	†

'	New York	Joint Legislative Comm. on Problems of Aging	Legis. Study	1947—	Legislative Resolution	15 Legis.	Legislature	Yes	\$25,000 (i)
		Special Assist. to the Governor on Problems of Aging	Special Asst.	1955—	Executive Order	1 Admin.	Governor	Yes	*
		Interdepartmental Comm. on Problems of Aging	Interdept.	1955—	Executive Order	9 Admin.	Governor	Yes	*
		Citizens Advisory Comm. on Problems of Aging	Advisory, Coord., Study	1955—		45 Private	Governor	*	*
	North Carolina	Commn. for Study of Problems of Care of Aged and Intellectually or Physically Handicapped	Study	1949—51	Legislative Act	3 Admin. }	Governor	* * *	†
	Ohio	Special Comm. on Aging Comm. to Study and Investigate Needs and Problems of Aged People in Ohio, Ohio Legislative Service	Study Council Study	1951—52 1953—55		25 Members 9 Legis.	Governor Commission	Yes	*
	Oregon	The Governor's Comm. to Study Problems of Aged	Study	1953—54	Executive	2 Legis. 1 Admin. 8 Other	Governor	No	†
•	Pennsylvania	Subcommittee on Needs and Problems of Aged and Aging of the Joint State Government Comm.	Council Study	1951—53	Legislative Resolution	14 Legis.	Commission	Yes	†
	Rhode Island	The Governor's Commn. to Study Problems of Aged	Study	1951—53	Legislative Resolution	4 Admin. } 2 Legis. } 19 Other	Governor	Yes	\$10,000
337		Committee on Aging	Advisory, Coord.,	1953— 1	Executive,	4 Admin. 10 Other	Governor	Yes	\$17,000 (Gov.'s fund)
	Vermont	The Commn. on Chronically Ill and Aged	Study Study	1953—54	Legislative Resolution	3 Legis. 2 Private	Legislature Governor	No	\$5,000 plus \$3,000 pri- vate
	Washington	Governor's Council for Aging Population	Advisory, Coord., Study	1952—	Executive	2 Legis. 25 Other	Governor	Yes (2·
	West Virginia	Governor's Temporary Comm. in W. Va. for Studying Problems of Elderly People	Study	1951—52	Executive Order	4 Private	Governor	No	None
	Wisconsin	Advisory Comm. on Problems of Aged of the Legislative Council	Council Study	1951—52	Statutory	6 Legis. 3 Private - }	Legislative Council	Yes	\$15,000

Sources: Preliminary copy of table, "States and the Aged," from the 1955 Report of the New York State Joint Legislative Committee on Problems of the Aging; Committee on Aging and Geriatrics, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Official State Groups in Aging, 1954; the state reports as cited in the bibliography, pp. 167-76.

* Indicates no data available.

† Indicates no specific appropriation. Funds included in another general appropriation, as to a legislative council or provided by other agencies.

(a) Types of groups are identified as follows: Interdept.—Interdepartmental Committee; Advisory, Coord., Study—Continuing advisory, coordinating, and study group (the Florida committee was dissolved and the Illinois committee was replaced by an Advisory Committee to the Public Aid Commission); Admin.—Operating administrative agency; Stud—Legislative mixed interim study commission or Governor's interim study commission; Council Study—Legislative council-type agency which undertook a broad study; Legis. Study—a legislative committee (no public members); Special Asst.—Special Assistant to the Governor.

(b) Or years elapsed between date of assignment and submission of report in the case of

(b) Or years elapsed between date of assignment and submission of report in the case of legislative councils.
(c) Shows actual members appointed, when possible, identified as state administrative (Admin.) or legislative (Legis.) officials, or private citizens. "Other" is used when local officials were included or when complete information was not available.
(d) Annual total available, each department represented sharing in cost.
(e) "Appropriation for fiscal 1955-56.
(f) W. K. Kellogg Foundation three-year grant to the State Department of Public Health,
(g) Direct state appropriation for current operating expenses, grants-in-aid, and other programs for biennium 1955-57.
(h) For fiscal 1954-55.
(i) Annual appropriation.
(j) Initially established by executive order, later recognized by legislative resolution.
(k) Paid by Department of Public Assistance.

PUBLIC CHILD-WELFARE SERVICES*

Public child-welfare services as they exist today are largely a development of the present century. They are deeply rooted, however, in the humanitarian traditions of this country which bespeak the conviction that the well-being of children is a primary concern of society.

The field of child welfare is served by. both private and governmental agencies: In many respects they both provide the same types of service, but the private agencies are free to be selective and to specialize and set their own limits, while the public agencies, both state and local, are obligated to provide services according to statutory requirements. Because of growth of population and changing social conditions, it has been necessary for the public agencies in recent years to expand their coverage. They have done so, but often the expansion has not kept pace with the population growth. Because the services generally available do not equal the demand for them, the growth of public agencies does not displace the voluntary ones.

SCOPE OF SERVICES

The field of child welfare is not precisely definable. It includes a wide range of services, agencies, professional specialties and sponsoring bodies. Frequently the elements of a given service reach into such fields as education, health, law and psychology. There are also varying interpretations as to the extent to which such functions, for example, as corrections, juvenile and domestic relations courts, police, and recreation are properly classified as "childwelfare services." Under any definition, however, child-welfare services seek to promote the wholesome growth and development of children and to prevent and relieve situations which jeopardize their wellbeing. The primary objective, therefore,

is to preserve and maintain normal family living for as many children as possible, and where this is not possible, to provide the best substitute care, designed to meet the needs of each individual child.

One of the central features in childwelfare services is the use of the methods and techniques of social casework, which, through a professional knowledge of human personality and behavior takes into account the special circumstances of each individual and attempts to bring to bear the resources that are needed, or that are available, to serve each person's individual This is usually a timerequirements. consuming process, not only because it deals with people as individuals, but also because it often involves continuing relationships with each individual, and with other agencies and professions.

STATE RESPONSIBILITY

Public child-welfare services are usually a function of state and local government. The patterns of organization and administration vary considerably, but for most programs there is either centralized administration or supervision by a state agency, with direct services to individuals provided by agencies of county or (less frequently) municipal governments. In either case the state agency ordinarily has responsibility for policy formulation, for specialized technical and professional services and for the administration and allocation of federal and state funds.

State and local child-welfare services are most commonly administered in combination with other public-welfare services. The usual administering body at the state level is a division of child welfare in the state welfare department. In some states the department, through the division of child welfare or otherwise, also administers correctional and other specialized children's institutions and services.

The federal government, primarily through the Children's Bureau, conducts

^{*}Prepared by HAROLD HAGEN, Child Welfare Consultant, American Public Welfare Association.

studies and gathers information; it provides counsel on broad lines of development and professional and technical consultation to states; in addition it allocates federal funds to states to assist them in strengthening and developing their services, especially in rural areas and areas of special need. Although states are not required to match these funds, the aggregate expenditures of states for child welfare greatly exceed the amount of federal assistance.

The Social Security Act authorizes the annual appropriation of \$10 million for federal grants, but Congress has never appropriated more than \$7,228,900, which is the current level. These funds are allocated on the basis of the rural child population of each state.

FUNCTIONS AND PROBLEMS

One of the important aspects of child welfare is extending care and protection to children who are deprived of the care and support of their natural parents. Contrary to a widespread impression, such children are seldom orphans and rarely full orphans. Moreover, with the advent of income maintenance programs, notably Aid to Dependent Children and Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, poverty alone is no longer a basis for the separation of children from their parents. Instead, the parental backgrounds of these children are marked by such circumstances as illness, incompetence, desertion, divorce, illegitimacy and institutionalization. Even more than orphans, children from those backgrounds often have had long experiences of family discord and instability. In addition, their legal status is frequently so complicated that they may never be free for adoption, even though they might benefit thereby. Numbered also among these are children with handicaps, and children of mixed or minority racial backgrounds, who are difficult if not impossible to place in either foster family or adoptive homes.

As a result of well established findings that institutional care as a way of life is damaging at best, the long-term trend is to place more children for care in foster-family homes. Recognition has grown that institutions can more properly be used for short-term study and observation and for

highly specialized and skilled professional treatment and care.

Many state welfare authorities believe that perhaps the most critically inadequate services for children today are those which could relieve situations of family discord and behavior problems of children at a point sufficiently early to prevent later tragedies. State attention to these problems has risen markedly, but welfare agencies commonly are lacking in staff or other resources to reach beyond the crises which are the end results of untreated problems.

Placement of children for adoption, and the licensing and setting of standards for placement agencies, are another important public child-welfare function. Year after year more states are enacting legislation to eliminate the adoptive placement of children by unauthorized third party intermediaries, including the commercial or so-called "black market" operators. Such laws usually limit the authority of natural parents to dispose of their children and of adopting parents to receive children except through licensed agencies. The heightened demand in recent years for adoptive children has resulted in an estimated ten-toone ratio of applicants to available children. Widespread public interest and pressures are associated with the adoptive placement of children. But for many children the adoption process is still fraught with many hazards because of incomplete services and lack of sufficient legal safe-

Other current problems of primary concern include juvenile delinquency, serious personality disturbances and mental retardation.

Child welfare agencies everywhere are concerned with the apparent rise, both in extent and severity, of juvenile delinquency. Efforts to combat it include a closer coordination of existing services, initiating and strengthening of services to fill existing gaps, and research and experimentation to discover more effective methods of prevention and treatment.

Children suffering from severe emotional disturbances and psychoses require special care and they need highly skilled treatment. The number of children involved is not great as compared with the total child population. But children thus afflicted consti-

tute a social dilemma because available treatment resources are few in comparison with the needs. As a consequence disturbed children often are kept in jails, correctional institutions and adult mental hospitals, none of which is equipped to provide the services needed. In recent years a number of state welfare departments, state hospitals, legislators and officials, recognizing these problems, have been seeking means of improving the situation. In certain states promising pilot programs and new facilities have resulted. However, treatment facilities for these children are costly, and they require highly skilled professional staff which today is not available on a scale commensurate with the demand.

Renewed efforts are being made to help mentally retarded children to attain their maximum capacities for leading useful and satisfying lives. Through the cooperation of parents, communities and state and local agencies, programs for education and training, both in institutions and in family homes, are achieving encouraging results.

Services of public child-welfare agencies also include help for unmarried parents and their children; working with courts and training schools in cases of neglect, dependency and delinquency; working jointly with other agencies and institutions, such as crippled children's services, mental hospitals and specialized children's institutions.

Youth Authorities

In recent years a few states have established agencies known as youth authorities,

which have their primary focus on juvenile delinquents and youthful offenders. No two authorities are alike, but a common characteristic is that they receive commitments from the courts and conduct studies and make diagnostic determinations as to the treatment and disposition required by each case. This is in contrast to the more general plan in other states, under which courts make such determinations themselves. Youth authorities usually administer their own screening and classification services and treatment facilities, including training schools and parole services. Other activities, such as preventive programs and financial grants to local agencies, are carried on by youth authorities in some Administrative structures vary. states. Usually an authority is either an independent agency or a unit of the state welfare department.

PERSONNEL AND TRAINING

Recognition has grown of the necessity for all child-welfare services to be carried out through staff personnel who are professionally qualified by training and experience. More positions are being established which require these qualifications, and competition for securing well trained staff has become increasingly keen among the states and the localities. In contrast to this heightened demand, however, the supply of professionally qualified persons in the field is not increasing. Expanded public training programs are among the recommendations frequently advanced for solution of the problem.

THE LEGAL STATUS OF WOMEN*

law in the United States today reflects their substantial contribution to the social and economic life of the nation. Legal discriminations against women which still remain on the statute books are due in large measure to the fact that in the United States law generally follows practice and social custom. Concrete remedial action is taken only when the need for legislative reform is brought to public attention.

PUBLIC OFFICE

Women's increasing participation in public life is evidenced by their number in elective and appointive office. In 1955 more women were serving in federal and state posts than at any previous time. The 84th Congress has seventeen women members—sixteen in the House of Representatives and one in the Senate. This represents a gain of three over the 83rd session, and makes a total of sixty women who have been elected or appointed to Congress since 1916, when the first woman representative was elected, from Montana. In state legislatures of 1955 there were 308 women members, five more than in 1954.

The 560,000 women in the federal government service represent a fourth of the entire civilian personnel. About 2,000 of these women are in policy-making and high administrative positions. A total of eighty-five women—the largest number in any federal administration—have been appointed to important positions in the various federal agencies and commissions since 1953. Women are making great strides in the foreign service. There are two women ambassadors—to Italy and Switzerland, more than sixty women career foreign service officers and about 2,000 women serving in clerical capacities throughout the world.

Women are well represented in state posts. Thirty-seven hold important elective

*Prepared by Alice K. Leopold, Assistant to the Secretary of Labor for Women's Affairs, Women's Bureau, U. S. Department of Labor. positions, and approximately 6,000 are in high-level appointive jobs. In addition about 18,000 women are county officials and 10,000 are in municipal government, including fifty mayors of small towns. The judiciary is another field of public service in which women are making impressive progress. There are 150 women judges in federal, state, domestic and juvenile, and county and municipal courts.

JURY SERVICE

By July, 1955, women were eligible for jury service in all except four states, Alabama, Mississippi, South Carolina and West Virginia. In one of the four, West Virginia, the 1955 legislature adopted a resolution providing for a referendum on jury service for women in November, 1956.

There are two types of jury service laws for women: compulsory laws, which require them to serve on the same terms as men, subject to reasonable grounds for exemption or release by the court; and voluntary or optional laws, which permit women to be excused from service solely on the basis of sex.

The following tabulation lists states, territories and commonwealths by type of law and year of enactment:

Compulsory laws

Arizona	Montana1939
California1917	Nebraska1943
Canal Zone 1949	New Jersey 1917
Colorado1945	New Mexico1951
Connecticut1937	
Delaware1935	Ohio1923
Hawaii1952	Oklahoma1952
Illinois1939	Oregon1921
Indiana1920	
Iowa1920	South Dakota1947
Maine1921	Texas1954
Maryland 1947(a)	Vermont1943
Michigan1918	Wyoming1949

⁽a) Baltimore and nineteen counties (as of July, 1955) permit women to serve on juries; the remaining four counties, at their own request, are exempt from the state jury law.

Voluntary laws

Nevada
Rhode Island1927
Tennessee 1951
Virgin Islands1945
Virginia1950
Washington1911
Wisconsin 1921

MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE LAWS

The common-law age of consent to marriage—12 for females and 14 for males—is still in effect in a few states. But the most prevalent statutory minimum ages are 18 for males and 16 for females with parental consent, and without parental consent, 21 for males and 18 for females. (See table on page 346.)

The grounds for divorce in the various states are usually the same for men and women, with the exception of non-support which is allowed to the wife in twenty-one states. Of other grounds for divorce the most common under state law are mental or physical cruelty; desertion or abandonment; voluntary separation; impotency; habitual use of alcohol or drugs; insanity; and conviction of felony. (See table on page 344.)

ALIMONY AND MAINTENANCE

All states permit the court to grant alimony and maintenance to a wife for her support and that of her minor children, even though the divorce may be granted to the husband.

A few states require the court to consider the size of a wife's personal estate before granting her a maintenance allowance, prohibiting such a grant if her estate is sufficient for her own support. Alimony is barred in some states where the husband has procured a divorce on the ground of adultery. Fifteen states—California, Illinois, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Rhode Island, Utah, Vermont and West Virginia—by law permit the court to grant alimony to a husband within certain limitations. Divorce laws may also provide for restora-

tion of the wife's prior name, attorney's fees and court costs, property settlement and care and custody of children.

By the end of 1954 all except ten states and the District of Columbia had laws requiring a premarital physical examination for both male and female applicants for a marriage license. One state, Texas, limits the examination requirement to males only. The most recent laws are those of Arkansas (1953) and Louisiana (1954). The latter superseded an earlier, non-compulsory law, applicable to males. The scope of the required tests varies. Usually it covers venereal diseases, but in a few states it also covers other types of disease. (See table on page 346.)

FAMILY SUPPORT

Uniform reciprocal enforcement of support legislation is now in effect in all states, territories and commonwealths with the exception of the District of Columbia. The last two states to enact such legislation were Mississippi in 1954 and Nevada in 1955. In addition, many states have enacted strengthening amendments to their legislation since 1952.

The husband and father is primarily responsible for family support of his wife and minor children; if he is dead or incapable the responsibility falls on the wife and mother. In the eight states having community-property laws, the common estate of the husband and wife is liable for family support, but this does not relieve the husband of his responsibility as head of the family.

PARENT AND CHILD

All states except six—Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, New Mexico, North Carolina, Texas—(as of January 1, 1953) recognize the parents as joint natural guardians of their minor children during the marriage.

There is no legislation in any state which bars the mother from acting as guardian of her minor children if the father is unfit or incapable. On the death of one parent, the other automatically becomes the natural guardian. Children of marriages dissolved by divorce or separation in effect become wards of the court, which is empowered by law in all jurisdic-

tions to make orders respecting their custody and maintenance. The interests and welfare of the child are the controlling factors in such court determination.

CONTRACTS AND PROPERTY RIGHTS

The few remaining legal discriminations against married women in their contractual and property rights are gradually disappearing. This has been achieved primarily through the efforts of women's organizations in the various states. These groups, through study and action programs, have stimulated interest in legislation designed to insure married women a more equitable position under the law.

State legislation of special value to women in the field of contract and prop-

erty, enacted in the two-year period from 1952 through 1954 may be indicative of a current trend. It includes laws raising the value of the homestead exempt from seizure for debt; restrictions on the assignment of wages by a husband or wife to a third person without the consent of the other spouse; laws liberalizing provisions for maintenance of the family during administration of the estate of a deceased husband or wife as well as increasing the value of estates which can be summarily administered.

A summary of the most important types of legislation affecting married women's contracts and property rights is available in the 1954–1955 edition of *The Book of the States*, pp. 321–22.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES DIVORCE LAWS AS OF 1954*

		/		<u></u>			Ground:	s for div	orce—			·:		<u>·</u>
State	Length of residence required before filing suit	Adultery	Cruelty Desertion	Alcoholism	Impotency	Felony conviction	Neglect to provide	Insanity	marriage	Bigamy	Separation	Imprisonment	Indignities	Drug addict Fraudulent con tract
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	(a) 1 year 60 days(h) 1 year	* * *	***	***	***:	***	***	★(b) ★	**	*	.; ★(b) ★(b)	★ (c)	*	*
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	1 year 3 years 2 years (h) 90 days	***	* * * * * * * * * *	***	* : : *	*	***	★(b) ★(b)	••	* :* *	••	* *(i)	★ (k)	* *
	6 months 6 weeks 1 year(o) 1 year	***	* * * * * *	***	* :* *	*(m	1) * *	(n,b) ★(b)	*	 ★	★ (b)	(m) 	••	** *
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	1 year 1 year(r) 1 year (u)	***	* * * * * *	***	 *	***	*	*(b) *(b)	***	★	 ★(b) ★(i)	•••	••	·· *
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	6 months 1 year(w) 5 years(y) 1 year(z)	***	*	* *	***	★ (x)	★ (b)	••	*	★ (b)	 ★(b)	••	*
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	1 year 1 year 1 year 1 year	**	* * * * * *	***	***	*	 *	★(b) ★(b)	**:	 ★	★ (i)	*	 ★	*
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire. New Jersey	2 years(ae) 6 weeks 1 year(ag) 2 years	*	* * * * * *	**	***	**	***	★(b) ★(i)	••	••	 ★(b) ★	★(b) ★(az)	•• ••
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	1 year(ai) (aj) 6 months 1 year(r)	***	* *	*	*:*	*:: *	*::*	★(b) ★(al) ★(b)	★ (ba)	 (ba)	 ★(i)	*	••	★ (ba)
Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	1 year 1 year 1 year 1 year	***	* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	**	***	***	*	★(an) ★(b)	*	*: *	••	*	·· *	·· *
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	2 years 1 year 1 year(ao) 2 years	***	* * * * * *	***	*::*	* :* *	@* * *	★ (b)	:: *	 ★	★(al) 	•••	*	*
Texas Utah Vermont Virginia	1 year 90 days 6 months(w) 1 year	* **	* * * * * *	*	* * *	★ (a ★ ★	a) *	★(b) ★(b)	••	••	★(al) ★(b) ★(b)	••		•••••
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	1 year 2 years(ae) 2 years 60 days	***	* * * * * *	* * *(al	*	 ★(b	*	★ (i) ★ (i)	••	 ★	★(b) ★(b) ★(i)	***	*	* *
Alaska Dist. of Columbia Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	2 years 2 years(au) 2 years 1 year 6 weeks	**	*	* *	* : : * *	**:**	* ::	★(b) ★(h) ★(g) ★	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	★(b)	 ★(g)	*	*

Prepared by the Women's Bureau, U. S. Department of

Prepared by the Women's Bureau, U. S. Department of Labor.

(a) No specific period of residence required except when ground is abandonment or defendant is a nonresident, in which cases plaintiff must prove one year's residence; wife seeking divorce on non-support must prove 2 year's residence and spouses must have been separated during that time.

(b) Three years.

(c) Two years' imprisonment, sentence for 7 years or longer.

(d) Alabama and North Carolina; crime against nature; Alaska, Virgin Islands, incompatibility; Mississippi, insanity at time of marriage; Missouri, Wyoming, husband a vagrant; Rhode Island, other gross misbehavior or wickedness; Vermont, intolerable severity.

(e) Court may forbid remarriage.

(f) Wife's absence out of state 10 years.

(g) Seven years.

(h) Action for divorce based on adultery or bigamy may be commenced at time cause of action arose, when either party was bona fide resident of state and has continued to be so until commencement of action.

(i) Two years.

(j) Female under 16, male under 18, complaining party under age of consent at time of marriage not confirmed after reaching such age.

(k) Habitual violent, and ungovernable temper.
(l) Defendant obtained divorce from complainant in other

(k) Habitual violent, and ungovernable temper.
(l) Defendant obtained divorce from complainant in other state.

(m) Felony conviction must comprehend sentence for 2 years to penitentiary.
(n) Insanity at time of marriage.
(o) Six months if offense committed in state.
(p) Where obtained by default of notice on publication only.
(q) Period can be shortened if approval of court is obtained.
(r) Five years if on insanity grounds and insane spouse is inmate of out-of-state institution.
(s) Joining a religious sect disbelieving in marriage.
(t) Unchaste behavior of wife after marriage.
(u) One year in cases of separation of 2 or more years; no statutory requirement for other grounds but separation decree from bed and board prerequisite, except for adultery or felony conviction.
(v) Absence of reconciliation for 1 year-after judgment of separation, or public defamation, or fugitive from justice.
(x) Plus sentence of at least 3 years, 18 months of which has been served.
(y) Three years if both parties were state residents at time of marriage.
(z) No residence requirement if marriage solemnized in state and party applying for divorce has resided therein since marriage.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

DIVORCE LAWS OF 1954*—Continued

marriage	• • •			divorc		spu			
age	3	3	Infamous	Loathsome disease	Relationship within prohibited degrees	Other grounds			
47.	Violence	Absence	ifan	seas	elats ithir ohid gree	ther		parties may remarry	
<u> </u>		₹-	<u>~ 5</u>	7.2	<u> </u>		Plaintiff	Defendant	State
	* ★	• •	• •	••	••	(g)	60 days if no appeal	60 days if no appeal(e) 1 year	Alaba
	$\hat{\cdot}$	• •	*		••	••	30 days	30 days	Arkan
	••	••	••	. ••	• •,	• •	1 year	_1 year	Califor
٠.	••	★ (g)	*	• • •	• • •	••	6 months Immediately	6 months Immediately . '	Color
	• •		, ::	••	• •	(j)	1 year	1 year	Delaw
•	••	••	••	••	*	(1)	Immediately	Immediately	Flor
	*	••	•••	••	*	• •	Fixed by court 6 months	Fixed by court 6 months	
	*	• •	*	*	į••	• •	Immediately	Immediately	
	· •	• "	, *	•• '	* • •	••	2 years (p)	Immediately	India
	• •	• •	• •	•••	••	• •	1 year (q) 6 months	1 year (q) 6 months	Kan
•	*	••	::	*	•••	(9/t)	Immediately	Immediately .	Kentu
	*	••	*	• •	••	(v)	Wife, 10 mos.	Wife, 10 mos. (ad)	Louisia
	*	••	• •	•	• •	• •	Immediately Immediately	Immediately Immediately	
		••	• •	`	:.	4.	6 months	2 years	Massachus
	★ (aa)	••	••	••		(ab)	6 months if children under 17 (ac)	6 months if children under 17 (ac)	Michi
	••			• •	•;	;; <u>,</u>	6 months	6 months	Minnes
	••,	• • •	. 🛈	• •	* .	(n) (d)	Immediately Immediately	Immediately (ad) Immediately	Mississi Misso
	* 1	• 6		• • •	• •	•••	Immediately	Immediately	Mont
		••	••	• •	• •		6 months	6 months	Nebra
	••	★ (f)	• •	• •	••.	(s,af)	Immediately Immediately	Immediately Immediately	Nev
	•••	,	••	•	••	••	3 months	3 months	New Jer
	••		• •	• • .	••	::	Immediately	Immediately	New Me
	••	•• \	••	• •	•••	(ak) (d)	Immediately Immediately	3 years—consent of cou Immediately	rtNew Y
	••	• •		• •	•		Immediately (aa)	Immediately (aa)	North Dak
	• •	★(az)	••	•	(1)	Immediately	Immediately	0
	• •		• •	• • •	φ* *	••	6 months 6 months	6 months	Oklaho
	••	••	••	• •	*	•••	Immediately '	Immediately (ad)	Pennsylva
	••	. ★	• •	•••	••	(d)	6 months	6 months	Rhode Isla
	••	• •	• •	• • •	• •	• •	Immediately	Immediately (ad)	South Carol
	*	★ (i)	*	• @	••	(ap)	Immediately	Immediately (ad)	Tennes
	• •		,r)	• •	••	Immediately; Cruel		Те
	• •			,			1 year 6 months	1 year 6 months	u
	••	★(g)	• • •	• • •	•• •	(d)	6 months	2 years (r)	Verme
	• •	• •	*	••.		(ar,as	4 months	4 months (ad)	_
	• •	• •	••	•••	· · /	• •	Immediately 60 days	Immediately 60 days (ad,at)	Washing
	*	••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••	• •	1 year	1 year	Wiscon
	• •	• •	*	•:	• •	(d)	Immediately	Immediately	Wyom
	•• .	• •	• •	.á	• •	(d)	Immediately 6 months	"Immediately 6, months	
	••	::`	• •	*	••		Immediately (av)	Immediately (av)	Hav
	. • • • • •	· · ·	••	. •\•	• • • •	(aw) (d)	Immediately (ax) (ay)	Immediately (ax) (ay)	Puerto R
ab) ain ac) sui y p rs.	ed divo At cou al hards rohibit	rt's dis rce in rt's di hip or remarr	cretion anothe scretic compe iage v	to resi r state in time lling ne vithin s	may be secessity. I pecified ti	te who shortene For def me not	se spouse has mate (ao do state endant court exceeding 2 (ap absen) Incurable insanity, the insane of a state or private institution Divorce suits may be commend and residents then until action; a months residence if cause of a Refusal of wife to live with I ting herself 2 years. If imprisonment follows.	person having been an 5 years. cyd any time if married action may be commen ction arose in state.
項) 36)	One ye When a	ar whe	re the	cause dien or	of divorce citizen of a	arose vanother	vithin state. `(ar) state, living indict	Wife a prostitute; 2 years a fu	

may prohibit remarriage within specials.

(ad) One divorced for adultery may not marry the paramour.

(ae) One year where the cause of divorce arose within state.

(af) When a wife of any alien or citizen of another state, living separate, has resided in the state, 3 years together, husband having left U.S. to become a foreign citizen and during that period has not come into state to claim marital rights or provide for wife.

(ag) Three years on grounds of desertion.

(ah) Husband habitual one year, wife given to intoxication.

(ai) Time spent on military reservation shall count as residence.

dence.

(a) Parties residents when offense committed; married in state; plaintiff resident when offense committed and action commenced; offense committed in state and injured party resident when action commenced.

(ak) The so-called Enoch Arden law provides for annulment of marriage upon showing that the other party has been absent for 5 successive years and that diligent search reveals no evidence that such other party is living.

(al) Five years.

(av) May be limited at court's discretion not to exceed I month.

(aw) Attempt to corrupt sons or prostitute daughters; proposal of husband to prostitute wife; grave injury.

(ax) Man immediately, woman after 301 days.

(ay) Neither plaintiff nor defendant may remarry with a third party until action has been heard and determined on appeal, if if no appeal be taken, until expiration of 30-day period alled by law to take appeal.

(ax) One year.

(ba) May be grounds for annulment.

(bb) Legal separation for cruelty which can be enlarged into an absolute divorce after 2 years.

dictment.

(as) Designated crimes against nature.

(at) Court may keep defendant from remarrying for a year.

(au) Residence of 1 year is required where the cause of divorce coursed in the District.

(av) May be limited at court's discretion not to exceed 1

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

MARRIAGE LAWS*

As of 1954

.08			Age b			riage rans- ise in ge			tion and and female	Waiting	period
State	Age consermarria	nt to ge (a) Fe-	tal con	n- isent	Common law marriages recognized	Prohibit marriage of those with trans- missible disease in injectious stage	Date of enactment	(b)	Scope of laboratory est	Before issuance of license	After issuance of license
Alabama	17 18 18 (e) (e)	14 16 16 (e) (e)	21 21 21 21 21 21	18 18 18 18 18	* (f)	H, 0' 8-2	(c) 1953 1939 1939	30 da. 30 da. 30 da. 30 da. 30 da.	(d) (g) (g) (g)	3 da.	
Connecticut	16 18 18 18	16 16 16 16	21 21 21 21(i)	21 18 18 21(i)	.	*	1935	40 da. 30 da.	(g) (g)	5 da. 4 da. 3 da.	(h)
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisFndiana	17 15 18 18	14 15 16 16	18 21 21	18 18 18 18	*	•••••	1943 1939 1939	30 da. 15 da. 30 da.	(j) (d) (g)	5 da.	•••••
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	16 (e) 16 18	14 (e) 14 16	21 21 21 21	18 18 21 21	*		1941 1947 1940 1954(k)	20 da. 30 da. 15 da. 7 da.	(g) (b) (g) (g)	3 da. 3 da.	72 hrs.
Maine Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	(e) 18 18 18	(e) 16 16 16	21 21 21	18 18 18 18	 ★	*	1941 1943 1939	30 da. 30 da. 30 da.	(g) (d)	5 da. 2 da. 5 da. 5 da.	•••••
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	18 (e) 15 18	16 (e) 15 16	21 21 21 21	18 18 18 21	(I) ★ (m) ★	• • • • • •	1943 1947	15 da. 20 da.	(g) (g)	5 da. 5 da. 3 da.	•••••
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	18 18 20 (e)	16 16 18 (e)	21 21 20 21	18	(n)	*	1943 1937 1938	30 da. 30 da. 30 da.	(g) (g)	5 da. 3 da.	•••••
New Mexico	16 (16 14 16 15	21 21 18 21	18 18	•••••	•••••	1938(o) 1941 1939	30 da. 30 da. 30 da.	(g) (d, p) (g, r)	3 da. 2 da.(q)	24 hrs.
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	18 18 18 16	16 15 15 16	21 21 21 21		***	★ (s)	1941 1945 (t) 1939	30 da. 30 da. 30 da. 30 da.	(g) (g) (j, u) (g)	5 da. 3 da. 3 da.	•••••
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	18 18 18 16	16 14 15 16	21 18 21	21 18 21	* *	*****	1938 1939 1939	40 da. 20 da. 30 da.	(p, v) (g) (d)	5 da. 1 da. 3 da.	•••••
Texas	16 16 16 18	14 14 14 16	21 21 21 21		*	**	(w) 1941 1941 1940	15 da. 30 da. 30 da. 30 da.	(d) (j) (g) (g)	•••••	5 da.
Washington	(e) 18 18 18	(e) 16 15 16	21 21 21 21	18 21 18 21	*	*	1939 1939 1943	30 da. 15 da. 30 da.	(g) (g) (d)	3 da. 3 da. 5 da.	•••••

*Prepared by the Women's Bureau, U. S. Department of Labor.

(a) With parental consent.
(b) Time allowed between date of examination and issuance of license.
(c) In 1919 law adopted applying to male only; laboratory test authorized but not required. Amendments in 1947 and 1949 rewrote law and apply to both male and female applicants.
(d) Venereal diseases.
(e) Common-law age of consent to marriage in absence of statutory requirement 14 for males and 12 for females. California requires court approval where female is under 16 and male under 18.
(f) Valid if consummated prior to 1895.
(g) Syphilis.
(h) 24 hours, residents; 96 hours, nonresidents.
(i) Parental consent not required of previously married minor.
(j) Syphilis and other venereal diseases.

(k) In 1924 law adopted applying to male only; laboratory test authorized but not required.

(l) Valid if contracted on or before April 26, 1941.

(m) Valid if contracted prior to March 31, 1921.

(n) Valid if contracted prior to November 30, 1939.

(o) Amended in 1939.

(p) Tuberculosis in infectious stage.

(q) In one county if both applicants are nonresidents.

(r) Pulmonary tuberculosis in advanced stages or with any contagious venereal disease.

(s) Person infected with venereal disease who marries any other person guilty of a felony and upon conviction may be punished by penitentiary confinement from 1 to 5 years.

(t) Amended in 1953.

(u) Free from epilepsy, feeblemindedness, mental illness or chronic alcoholism.

(v) Syphilis and gonorrhea.

(w) In 1929 law adopted applying to male only; no provision as to laboratory test.

Defense and Public Protection

CIVIL DEFENSE IN THE STATES*

LEGISLATION

ISTORICALLY, it may be said that the initial experience with civil defense in the United States occurred in World War I. At the national level the Secretary of War, in his capacity as Chairman of the Council of National Defense, had the responsibility for developing a program concerned with civilian protection. The states and their local governments established defense councils which reached a total number of 120,000 before the end of the war. The functions of these councils covered the direction of a broad range of programs including such matters as the conservation of scarce materials and activities to raise morale.

In a more limited sense, civil defense is now defined as embracing "the nonmilitary measures undertaken to reduce the effects of attack and to rehabilitate the people and their communities in the period immediately following attack." In these terms, the current civil defense programs trace their roots in large part to the experiences of World War II. The national governmentestablished an Office of Civilian Defense in 1941 which functioned until mid-1945. During the same period many of the states likewise set up civil defense agencies.

Experience with civil defense entered a new phase beginning with the outbreak of hostilities in Korea in 1950. Under the

threat of open and large-scale war, the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950 was enacted, and in January, 1951, the Federal Civil Defense Administration was established. With the completion of the legislative sessions of 1953, every state had enacted a basic civil defense law, as had Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. The majority of the state civil defense laws follow the lines of the Model Civil Defense Act, which was developed by the Council of State Governments and the National Security Resources Board.

AT B

A number of state civil defense laws were made effective for limited periods. As a result, some states were involved in extending the terms of their acts during the legislative sessions from 1953 through 1955. Among states extending the duration of their acts were Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont and West Virginia. In Ohio the civil defense laws were recodified in a new and separate chapter. In Michigan the legislature provided for the establishment of a Civil Defense Council and, subject to legislative control, authorized the Governor to proclaim an emergency after an enemy attack.

Other legislative activity included an amendment to the civil defense act in Maryland to increase the authority of the Governor and provide for state cooperation with federal and local civil defense plans under his direction. Indiana adopted a law relieving any firm whose premises are used as an air-raid shelter from civil liability

^{*}Prepared by VINCENT J. BROWNE, Federal Civil Defense Administration.

for injury or death of persons on the preme persal. Arizona and Nevada, for example,

ises during an emergency.

In view of the fact that many state directors reported the recruitment of civil defense volunteers to be adversely affected by the absence of workmen's compensation, a number of states took legislative action in this area during the period 1953-55. Among them were Maine, New Hampshire, New York, Washington and Wisconsin. By mid-1955 nine states had provided compulsory compensation, six had authorized their political subdivisions to provide compensation at their own option and expense, and six had provided compulsory compensation for some workers and elective coverage for others. A total of twelve states made compensation available only for mobile support personnel. Fifteen made no provision for compensation.

A trend continued among state legislatures to authorize civil defense forces to operate in the face of natural disasters as well as in event of enemy attack. By mid-1955 forty-one legislatures had provided this authority. The hurricanes and floods of 1954 and 1955, particularly along the eastern coast, created stern tests for the civil defense organizations in the affected states. The tremendous damage suffered by New England in 1955 gave impetus to proposals that states should establish emergency funds to be set aside for use in the event of great natural diaster.

INTERSTATE CIVIL DEFENSE COMPACTS

Use of interstate compacts to provide for mutual assistance among the states continued to receive very broad support. By September, 1955, all states except two had provided statutory authority for interstate civil defense and disaster compacts. Thirty-eight of these states had placed the Model Compact into effect. Five states had compacts in effect with one or more variations from the Model Compact, and eight states with authority to make compacts had not yet filed one with Congress.

The development of more powerful nuclear weapons and the dissemination of information concerning hazards from "fallout" stimulated more state activity in working out supplementary agreements. This was particularly true with respect to planning in the areas of evacuation and dis-

persal. Arizona and Nevada, for example, worked out plans to care for evacuees from Southern California. Utah and Oregon were well along in the establishment of plans for providing mass care resources. There were other types of supplemental agreements; for example, Connecticut and New York in 1954 signed an agreement regarding water transportation, and one on public information was signed by Massachusetts and New York.

FINANCING CIVIL DEFENSE

In view of the Federal Civil Defense Administration's discontinuance of its tabulation of appropriations by state and local governments, there was no systematic method of compiling this information after the 1953–54 fiscal year.—However, for the three most recent years for which information was available, the following totals were reached concerning the availability of state funds for civil defense:

•	1952 Fiscal year	1953 Fiscal year	1954Fiscal year
For matching federal grants	\$30,571,000	\$ 9,050,591	\$1,820,623
tive and other expenses	9,666,907	9,807,659	6,295,581
Totals	\$40,237,907	\$18,858,250	

In addition to the figures indicated above, many states had provided emergency funds whose uses were restricted in a variety of ways. These totaled approximately \$100 million. A typical example of the restrictions imposed upon them was the frequent stipulation that they could be used only in the event of hostile action or an actual attack upon the United States. Under such conditions, the funds were not available for pre-attack, purposes. The figures cited above likewise do not include a New York appropriation of \$25 million for shelters, which could be spent only if matched by a grant of equal amount from the federal government. The federal government has not provided grants for this purpose.

The figures shown above for fiscal 1954 are probably somewhat incomplete, although not greatly so. The most striking fact in the three-year comparison is the marked reduction of state funds available

for matching federal grants. This trend developed in large part as a result of the more extensive use of local funds to match federal grants. In addition, however, the decrease in state appropriations was prompted by the cessation of hostilities in Korea, as well as the fact that Congress did not appropriate the amounts for civil defense requested by the executive branch. Moreover, there was considerable disagreement at the state and local level with the provision of the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950 that civil defense is primarily the responsibility of the states and their political subdivisions.

Appropriation by Congress of \$68,670,000 for civil defense for fiscal 1956 represented a considerable increase over the appropriations for the three preceding years. These were \$43,000,000 in 1953, \$46,525,000 in 1954, and \$49,325,000 in 1955. Included in the 1956 amount were \$12,125,000 for operations, \$12,400,000 for federal grants, \$32,650,000 for supplies and equipment, \$10,000,000 for evacuation surveys and research and \$1,500,000 for the civil defense functions of other federal agencies. It was expected that, among other effects, this appropriation would help to reverse the trend of decreasing state appropriations.

The federal grant-in-aid program continued to have very large significance in the development of civil defense activities. Under this program more than \$100 mil-1 lion—half federal and half state and local had been expended by June 30, 1955. The Federal Civil Defense Administration in its 1954 annual report pointed out that the following benefits were being derived from the grant program:

1. The encouragement of civil defense preparedness in the states and municipalities by providing funds, on a matching basis, for approvable projects.

2. The maintenance of a balance among the programs by setting aside funds for priority

3. Assistance to states in obtaining a maximum of preparedness in persons trained as well

as items of civil defense equipment.

4. The improvement of standards of equipment best able to do the job. Through standardization of civil defense materials, facilities, and equipment, mutual aid and mobile support plans are more effectively implemented.

5. Practical cooperation between the federal

government and the states in matters pertaining to civil defense.

6. Assistance to communities which normally

could not afford needed programs.

7. The maintenance of good public relations between the citizens and their federal government in matters pertaining to civil defense, by helping them initiate their own programs.

8. Better knowledge of preparedness in the states through analysis of partially and wholly

completed civil defense projects.

The federal funds available for matching purposes continued to be allocated among the states on the basis of population distribution. In qualifying for grants, states are required to match the federal grants on a fifty-fifty basis, either from their own funds or from local funds. In the case of Alaska, however, the matching ratio is 70 per cent federal and 30 per cent territorial

The civil defense programs eligible for federal grants during fiscal year 1956 included the following: attack warning, communications, engineering, evacuation studies, health, special weapons defense, public civil defense education and information, rescue service, training and welfare service. Thus the list of eligible programs no longer includes fire services, but welfare services and evacuation studies are recent additions.

OTHER AREAS OF ACTIVITY

As a rule the areas of the country most interested in civil defense have tended to be those which contain large industrial centers and concentrations of population. However, release of public information concerning the danger of "fall-out" resulting from explosion of newly developed weapons, and the White House Conferences of Governors, have stimulated all states to participate in the development of the national civil defense program.

Emphasis continues to be placed upon the attack warning and communications system. This area of the civil defense program has remained high in priority in view of the absence of guarantee of any real warning time, and the fact that even under the best of conditions at present the coastal cities could not expect more than an hour's notice of enemy attack, while inland cities could not expect a notice of more than one to three hours. The Federal Civil Defense

Administration reported that in mid-1955 the warning systems in cities in the target areas provided about 77 per cent of the protection which these areas required.

The state civil defense agencies continued their close operation with the Air Force in the operation of the Ground Observer Corps in the thirty-two states and the District of Columbia which comprise the "Skywatch" area. By the end of 1954, 8,060 of the required 10,366 observation posts had been organized. In the states making up the "stand-by" area, 5,145 of the 6,099 required observation posts had been organized. In all of these states the problem of recruiting and holding the interest of volunteer watchers remained one of serious

proportions.

Progress was made in a number of states in the preparation of operational plans which would enable the states, in an attack situation, to take action along lines carefully drawn up in advance. These plans when fully completed include provisions for civil defense education and information, warning and communications, evacuation and dispersal, and such services as health, emergency welfare, engineering, rescue, fire, police and supply. From the nationwide view, progress in the development of plans having more than a paper significance appeared to be slow. Inadequate funds and insufficient staff at both state and local levels prevented effective planning in many jurisdictions.

However, there was a very marked increase in the number and kinds of test exercises throughout the country. These served a number of purposes, such as keeping the people informed and aware of the civil defense problem, stimulating operational planning, and providing a means of testing the effectiveness of civil defense programs.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

The report of the Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, made to the President for transmittal to Congress in June, 1955, contained significant conclusions and recommendations with respect to civil defense and natural disaster relief. One of the commission's conclusions was to the effect that it is unsound to place so large a meas-

ure of the responsibility for civil defense upon the states and local governments. The commission held that "The States and local governments have been made primarily responsible for a function over which they are denied, by the realities of the problem, any significant degree of real policy foundation and technical leadership, and for which they are therefore unwilling to bear the preponderant financial burden." The report recommended, therefore, that Congress amend the Federal Civil Defense Act of 1950 in the following manner:

(a) to reallocate responsibility for civil defense from a primary State and local responsibility to a responsibility of the National Government, with States and localities retaining an

important supporting role;

(b) to provide that the National Government will be responsible for over-all planning and direction of the civil defense effort, development of civil defense policies and technical doctrine, and stimulation of interstate cooperation; and that States and localities will be responsible for day-to-day planning operations and the adaptation of National policies and doctrines to local situations.

The commission also recommended a change in the financing of civil defense. It held that the federal government should be solely responsible for the purchase of all special purpose equipment, such as radiological monitoring equipment, for the costs of training selected state and local civil defense personnel at national training schools, and for the accumulation of federal medical and engineering stockpiles. The report further recommended that under certain conditions the federal government should assist the states and the critical target areas in defraying the costs of personnel whose duties were solely of a civil defense nature. Another recommendation concerned the authorization of direct administrative relations between the federal government and critical target cities, and the commission urged that states and local governments be called upon to join with the federal government in planning a program to reduce the vulnerability of cities.

Although the commission's proposals sought to increase the federal government's responsibility for civil defense, its report underscored the principle that disaster relief is primarily a state and local responsibility, and that the role of the federal gov-

ernment is to supplement their resources when there is actual need for additional assistance. It suggested that the states were not bearing an adequate share of disaster relief costs.

Under Public Law 875, 81st Congress, the federal government may grant funds to the states and local governments for the purposes of "performing on public or pri-vate lands protective and other work essential for the preservation of life and property, clearing debris and wreckage, making emergency repairs to the temporary replacements of public facilities of local governments damaged or destroyed in such major disaster, providing temporary housing or other emergency shelter...." The report of the commission's subcommittee that dealt with this subject took the position that, although local governments affected by disasters frequently taxed their resources to the extreme in their rehabilitative efforts, many of the states restricted their assistance to aid-in-kind, extending little financial assistance. Some of these states have constitutional restrictions which prevent borrowing or transfer of funds for disaster relief purposes.

The commission made suggestions intended to stimulate states to engage in more planning for disaster relief, and to make more state funds available for the same purposes as those of the federal grants under Public Law 875. In the words of the report:

The Commission recommends that Congress amend Public Law 875 so that Federal financial

assistance for disaster relief will be extended to any State or to its local governments only after the State has qualified for aid by passing a law or through other action which obligates it and such local governments as the law designates to pay a proportionate share of disaster relief expenditures from State or State and local funds...

Specifically, the commission recommended that before federal funds are made available in a disaster situation the state and its local governments "shall provide for and agree to spend or obligate for relief in case of a disaster or disasters within any twelve-month period an amount equal to at least one-fiftieth of 1 per cent of the three-year average of the total income-payments of the people in the State during the most recent years reported." It was further recommended that after a state qualified for assistance there would be a matching ratio which would vary among the states in accordance with their per capita incomes. The percentage of federal financial assistance would range from 75 per cent for the states with the lowest per capita incomes to 33½ per cent for those with the highest. To provide for disaster situations of extraordinary magnitude, it was recommended that the President should be able to waive the requirements of a fixed formula.

The commission pointed out that its recommendations pertained only to cash payments of the federal government. The numerous types of aid-in-kind provided by the federal government would not be affected.

THE ARMY AND AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES*

istorically, constitutionally and in fact, the Army National Guard and the Air National Guard constitute the first-line elements of the Reserve Forces of the Army and the Air Force. Both the Army National Guard and the Air National Guard enjoy the distinction of being embodied as a whole in the "Ready Reserve" status defined in the Armed Forces Reserve Act of 1952. Congress, further, has stated several times in legislative enactments that it is essential that the strength and organization of both elements of the National Guard, as an integral part of the first-line defenses of the nation, be at all times maintained and assured.

Thus, even at a time when a comprehensive "National Reserve Plan" was being debated in Congress as fiscal year 1955 drew to a close, the Army National Guard and the Air National Guard were taking unprecedented strides for the defense of the United States.

Virtually all of the National Guard units, Army and Air, which had participated in Korean War service, had been returned to the control of the parent states. As has been the case after every war, they had to start almost from scratch in their reorganization.

By June 30, 1955, there were 5,198 federally recognized units of company, battery or detachment size in the Army National Guard, which comprised 34,665 officers and warrant officers and 323,576 enlisted men—an increase of more than 93,000 in two years.

Paralleling this growth was that of the Air National Guard, which had been almost in its entirety in active federal service during the Korean War. It had rebuilt into 572 units with a strength of 6,698 officers and 54,608 enlisted men.

Significant was the fact that all 419,547

tained in organized units—as distinct from individuals carried in a "pool"—which were functioning organizations and capable of quick expansion and service in case of mobilization.

In line with the policy of achieving the

officers and men, Army and Air, were con-

In line with the policy of achieving the greatest possible combat-readiness, National Guard unit commanders were exercising ever-increasing care in the selection of qualified applicants for enlistment, with the result that the rate of rejections by the National Guard Bureau, Departments of the Army and Air Force, was dropping year by year. For fiscal year 1955, the Bureau's rejection rate for Army National Guard enlistments was 1 per cent and for the Air National Guard, 1.62 per cent.

Probably the most significant development within the past few years has been the increasing reliance by the Army and the Air Force upon the National Guard for prompt reinforcement, even during the period of technical peace. This has been evidenced especially in the field of defense against possible sneak aerial attack.

Within the Army's field, forty-nine National Guard antiaircraft artillery batteries had taken over fixed sites in eight defended critical "target areas," in what is known as the "AAA on-site program," worked out among the Army Air Force and National Guard agencies involved in aerial defense of the nation. Each site is manned around the clock by a small detachment of fulltime personnel employed in civilian status, but who must be members of the National Guard unit assigned to the site. These men provide guard and equipment maintenance service for the sites and the intricate AAA equipment; in the event of an "alert," they would ready the equipment for action pending arrival of the battery personnel, much as the paid drivers relate to other members of a volunteer fire department.

In the phased development of this program the first step is the transfer of specific sites from active Army organizations,

^{*}Prepared by the National Guard Association of the United States, in cooperation with the National Guard Bureau, departments of the Army and the Air Force.

which formerly manned them on a completely operational basis, to the designated National Guard units. The second is the occupation of the sites in a training status. The third is placement of the unit in "operational" status when it has met certain criteria, including personnel strength and achievement of definite training standards.

In recognition of the emphasis placed on the "AAA on-site program" and the special nature of the specially-designated AAA units' mission, every effort is made to recruit personnel from the areas adjacent to the sites; and special, higher-age limits have been placed on initial enlistments in the type of units involved in the program than for other units which, in time of war, could be expected to undergo more rigorous field operations.

Complementing this program within the Air National Guard is its Air Defense Augmentation Plan. This involves certain units at seventeen strategic locations maintaining two jet fighter aircraft and five combat-capable aircrews on "runway alert" seven days a week. The personnel are rotated for short periods of active duty—a day or several days at a stretch—taking this time away from their regular jobs or what would have been their days off.

Tied in closely with the operational setup of the various Air Divisions of the regular Air Force Air Defense Command, this operation has involved establishment of special communications links, "alert shacks" at the various Air National Guard bases, "scramble pads," administrative procedures, and close liaison.

Actual intercepts of suspect aircraft have been performed almost from the first hour the program took effect on August 15, 1954. Each unit involved has averaged more than 100 aircraft-hours per month. Well over 750 "scrambles" have been accomplished, with an average of two intercepts per "scramble"—many of which could not have been accomplished by the active Air Force units available to Air Defense Command. The seventeen squadrons involved have logged 16,505 flying hours, 5,962 scrambles, and 13,390 intercepts, with only 34 aircraft, 85 pilots and 170 airmen augmenting the special Air Technical Detachments.

Apart from the actual operational value of the program in "beefing-up" the air defense of the country, aircrew training for the part-time fliers and aircraft crews has been invaluable. The esprit de corps of these units has reached a level exceeded only by units under actual combat conditions.

The nature and type of military organizations never are static, but change constantly to keep pace with technical, tactical and strategic considerations. This holds true within the National Guard as well as within the active forces, as the latters' needs for mobilization back-up change.

Thus, within the Army National Guard, the Troop Basis has been undergoing major revision, marked especially by revived emphasis on armor. Within the year, three of the National Guard's infantry divisions were converted to armored divisions, with one more to be redesignated within another year. When the conversions have been completed, the original post-World War II Troop Basis will have shifted from two armored and twenty-five infantry divisions to six armored and twenty-one infantry divisions. Similarly, many of the Guard's separate Infantry Regimental Combat, Teams (Infantry Regiment, Field Artillery Battalion and Engineer Combat Company) at the close of fiscal year 1955 either had been or were slated for conversion to Armored Cavalry, Tank, Field Artillery and Engineer units.

Comparable conversion had taken place within the Air National Guard at the start of fiscal 1956. Within the Air Guard's twenty-seven wings, fighter-bomber units had been dropped as such, marking a reorganization into twenty-three fighter-interceptor wings, two tactical bombardment wings, and two tactical reconnaissance wings. These changes reflected the definite mission assigned to the Air National Guard of backing-up the air defense of the continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico in the initial stages of a possible war. Programmed for the near future was inclusion within the Air National Guard, for the first time, of personnel- and cargo-carrying units.

Paralleling the Army's development of its own aviation program to meet its specialized needs—a development stemming

from the use of light aircraft for artillery fire control, reconnaissance and liaison service in World War II—was the growth of what is known as "Army Aviation" within the Army National Guard, and; significantly, the introduction of helicopters into the equipment tables of many ground units. The Army Guard's 810 pilots on flying status had flown 89,425 hours in the 84 helicopters and 561 fixedwing craft in the year ending June 30, 1955.

The National Guard, Army and Air, was taking new steps in the field of training Of major importance in many Air National Guard squadrons was inauguration of a program, in cooperation with the active Air Force, of requiring enlistees to agree to take eleven weeks of initial training at active Air Force bases before returning to their home-town units. Within fiscal 1955, 3,789 men had undergone such

training.

At the start of fiscal 1956, the Army National Guard instituted a comparable program. The Army established a quota of 1,000 National Guard recruits monthly to receive eight weeks' basic training at selected Army camps alongside regular Army enlistees and draftees. In the first month of the plan's operation, the quota was over-subscribed by about 40 per cent, and the Army quickly agreed to accommodate approximately 400 more men than it had anticipated handling within that month.

A significant point involved was that, essentially, both the Army and Air basic training policies were purely voluntary; no law compels any man to enlist in the National Guard, and, once enlisted, no law compels him to take such extended active duty for training in peacetime as thousands already have taken of their own free will. The effect already felt and potentially to be felt, in terms not only of the individual's but the entire National Guard's state of training and readiness for combat, is immeasurable.

The law prescribes at least forty-eight armory or air base drills and fifteen days of field training, annually. In recent years, additional week-end drills for weapons firing and field exercises, and special staff training assemblies, have been authorized. Over and above that, the officers and

thousands of key noncommissioned officers give countless hours of what otherwise would be their leisure time—and in many cases time from their jobs—to the administration and training of their units.

Additionally, nearly 10,000 officers and men, Army and Air, attended active Army and Air Force schools during fiscal year 1955, for courses lasting from a matter of weeks to several months'. Such schooling embraces such subjects as flight training, observer training, and technical or tactical training. The total included 3,438 officers and 3,210 enlisted men of the Army National Guard, and 1,074 officers and 1,962 airmen of the Air Guard.

More than 45,000 individuals enrolled for home study extension courses in tactical and technical subjects to enhance their professional knowledge and qualify for promotion. Of these, 13,882 were officers and 24,953 enlisted men of the Army National Guard, and 6,590, commissioned

and enlisted, from the Air Guard.

In a further effort to develop the highest degree of qualification for commission, five states-California, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York and South Carolina were operating their own State Officer Candidate Schools in coordination with Army agencies. Some other states required enlisted aspirants for commissions to attend either the regular Officer Candidate Schools—operated by the active Army primarily for its own personnel but with special provisions for National Guard attendance—or a special Officer Candidate School established by the Army at several bases for the particular purpose of giving a modified summer-time course for Guardsmen, qualifying graduates for commissions.

Of incalculable value to the National Guard and to national defense were the thousands of personnel employed full-time as civilians but required to be members of National Guard units, to handle the heavy administrative and equipment maintenance loads of their units, Army and Air. More than 24,000 officers and men were working at such jobs, to maintain personnel, supply and training records and every conceivable type of equipment from mess kits to fantastically expensive and intricate artillery pieces, tanks, aircraft and radar

equipment. They did their work at every level from company to division head-quarters; at state maintenance shops and in "concentration sites" where the bulk of a state's heavy materiel is stored for field training use. An aggregate payroll of more than \$92 million annually thus was being invested in the proper safeguarding and maintenance of materiel worth billions of dollars.

After a slow start from the inauguration in 1950 of a cooperative federal-state armory construction program beset by legal and administrative complications, hundreds of National Guard units were getting adequate, modern armories as replacement for makeshift quarters adapted from jail cells, elevator shafts and often ramshackle sheds, garages and warehouses. Through fiscal year 1955, 249 armories had been completed at a cost of \$17,689,589 in federal funds, plus many millions more represented by direct state appropriations or donations of land by municipalities or others; an additional 239 armories were under contract, costing \$20,319,694 in federal funds alone.

Additionally, forty-two state mainte-

nance shops, for the pooled maintenance and repair of all classes of equipment, had been completed at a cost of \$2,820,997 in federal funds, with thirty-three more under contract to cost \$2,337,224; seven concentration sites for heavy equipment had been completed, costing \$473,198, with four under contract for another \$126,671. On June 30, 1955, sixty state maintenance shops and 102 concentration sites were in operation.

The Air National Guard was operating from eighty-seven flying installations and sixty-five non-flying installations, to be increased to ninety-four flying and sixty-nine non-flying installations by the end of fiscal 1956.

The over-all effect of the giant strides taken, especially in the past several years, spurred by the incidence of the Korean War, has been to place the National Guard, Army and Air, in a state of readiness probably never matched before in time of peace. It has brought public recognition on the part of high officials in the military departments that the National Guard is the "Number One Reserve" of both the Army and the Air Force.

STATE FIRE PROTECTION*

STATE responsibility for fire prevention and control involves fire hazard legislation, state-wide building codes, acts creating the office of state fire marshal and establishing his duties and authority, arson laws, laws which form the basis for city ordinances on fire protection and prevention, and laws authorizing formation and operation of fire departments in cities, towns and other governmental districts. The civil defense acts of various states also charge the state fire marshal or other state agency with fire functions.

(For information on state action against forest fires see "State Forestry Administration," page 393; and "Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission," page 29.)

State fire officials operate in thirty-eight states, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. With few exceptions, they are known as State Fire Marshals, although their duties and activities vary somewhat. New York has a State Director of Safety, whose office has certain functions usually associated with fire marshals. All state fire marshals have in common the function of investigating suspicious fires and detecting arson. Almost all states now define arson in terms of the Model Arson Law developed by the state fire marshals through the National Fire Protection Association. Inspecting buildings for fire hazards and issuing corrective orders is another function common to nearly all marshals.1

In twenty states and Hawaii, the office of state fire marshal is organized within the department of insurance. In four states it is in the state police and in four others in a department of public safety. There are six states in which the office constitutes a separate department. In Montana and West Virginia it is part of the office of Auditor, in Ohio in the Department of Commerce. The Office of New York's Director of Safety is in the Executive Department.

"FIRE PREVENTION" LAWS

State laws, usually the state fire marshal's law, define certain powers of local units of government in fire matters. The state fire official usually can give supervision to local administration of prevention laws or codes. In a few cases he provides technical services — laboratory testing, analyses, technical training, etc.—which small municipalities cannot provide. The municipal fire chief usually is made a deputy state fire marshal.

The term "fire prevention laws" is used, in a limited sense, to mean laws dealing with various flammable liquids, gases, chemicals and explosives which are outside the scope of "building" laws. State laws attempt to cover a considerable range of fire hazards.

There is more uniformity in treatment of these hazards than might be supposed, as most states follow recommendations prepared by such bodies as the National Fire Protection Association. Twenty-seven states now ban the unrestricted sale of fireworks.

Building Laws

A number of states have building laws or regulations which apply state-wide.

^{*}Prepared by Horatio Bond, Chief Engineer, National Fire Protection Association.

¹See Handbook of Fire Protection, Eleventh Edition, 1954, published by National Fire Protection Association, 60 Batterymarch St., Boston 10, Massachusetts. Chapter IV, pages 64-92 inclusive, describes the various state offices and officers with fire protection responsibilities and includes a detailed tabulation of state fire legislation. The kind of information available in this tabulation can be demonstrated by taking one subject on which most states have laws and regulations. For example, in twenty-two states the fire marshal's office enforces requirements relating to the use of liquefied petroleum gas. In six states that particular subject is handled by a state industrial or labor department, and in twelve others by various departments. This subject also illustrates the considerable uniformity of state fire regulations, since practically all state requirements on LP-gas follow the National Fire Protection Association Standards for Liquefied Petroleum Gases, NFPA No. 58.

These regulations cover egress in new and existing buildings, fire safety features of construction, fire extinguishing equipment, special provisions in motion picture projection, outdoor places of assembly, and garages. Most state building laws exempt small residences, farm buildings and factories. State labor laws on exits or fire escape laws often are made to apply to industrial plants. Multiple family residences, in more populous states such as New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania, are covered by tenement house acts. A few states have hotel laws, and state law provisions applying to theaters and places of assembly are usual. The largest properties often are not covered by any law, state or municipal. These include lumber yards, storage warehouses, large mercantile buildings, industrial plants, piers and wharves. Even where there is a code of building laws, the technical problems involved in regulating these large properties usually are beyond the capacities of building officials. Where provisions of a state law or municipal building code may forbid erection of a large structure, it often is permitted in cities by special ordinance or waiver of the law or code.

New York state has taken steps to encourage uniformity in municipal building codes through the work of a State Building Code Commission, charged with the promulgation of model building laws suitable for adoption and use by municipalities in the state.

During 1955 it circulated, for comment, a draft of building code provisions applying to non-residential buildings. This is the third part of a state-wide building code for municipalities. The first part, applicable to one- and two-family dwellings, was issued in 1951. A second part, applicable to multiple dwellings, appeared in 1953.

CIVIL DEFENSE

A number of states have set up boards, such as the California State Fire Advisory Board, to provide for coordination of fire departments in civil defense and other

emergencies. In some states such boards are authorized under legislation of World War II. It is common to find the state fire marshal either a member of the board or its principal executive officer. California has appointed a full-time chief fire officer, the State Fire Coordinator. Oregon has a system similar to California's, under its Conflagration Act of 1947.

It has not been customary for states to coordinate the administration of local fire departments nor to direct movements of fire fighting companies from one part of the state to another. North Carolina, however, has a State Volunteer Fire Department Act, adopted in 1939, which makes the fire departments in the state part of a state-wicke organization.

The pattern of state activities in the fire aspects of civil defense remains formative. Both the states and municipalities are reluctant to accept the idea that there must be a larger measure of state control of fire departments in connection with civil defense operations, but there is a trend in that direction. It is not wholly new since, for example, Massachusetts for some years has supervised the promotional examinations in fire departments.

There are peacetime advantages of increased state participation in fire department operations. A number of states operate information or control centers (sometimes in cooperation with the state fire marshal's office or state police) from which fire companies may be dispatched to deal with forest fires and other widespread emergencies. Most states are compiling inventories of fire equipment and are reviewing communication facilities between county and state control centers and municipal fire departments.

FIREMEN'S TRAINING

In practically all states there is a statewide program for firemen's training activity, promoted by the fire marshal's office, state universities and other agencies. In most states such programs are administered by the state department of vocational education.

Corrections

STATE CORRECTIONAL SYSTEMS*

THEN the last edition of the Book of the States appeared, the foremost questions among prison administrators and state officials were whether the serious and widespread prison riots of 1952-53 would continue, and why they had occurred. Disturbances have been distinctly fewer since then. Meantime, the question why they had happened has been the subject of much discussion and investigation among professional penologists, Governors of states and legislative commissions. Sober reflection and inquiry, particularly in states where riots held the spotlight of public attention, have pointed up the more glaring causative factors. The enactment of recommendations of inquiry bodies, legislative and administrative, have been of marked benefit to the public and to prison inmates

The inquiries have shown a common pattern in prison disturbances. They have shown that such conditions as poor food and overcrowding, while they have been serious enough to spark conflagrations among prisoners, are not the basic causes of uprisings. Prison disturbances are symptomatic of deep-seated conditions of unrest and management and, in many cases, defy immediate or short-range remedies.

Official inquiry by impartial bodies in a number of states has shown that key roles have been played by such factors as limited appropriations not in accord with sound economy, retention of outmoded traditional practices including solitary confinement under inhumane conditions, incompetent personnel, inadequate physical facilities, unrealistic parole practices and political control of procedures and personnel.

The riots and the public discussion of them pointed up the fact that a prison serves the people best when it places major emphasis on rehabilitation. In line with that doctrine, the 85-year-old American Correctional Association (formerly the American Prison Association) published in June, 1954, a document that has since been recognized as the accepted handbook of standards, the Manual of Correctional Standards. It lays the groundwork for an effective correctional system, and it has been used by officials to bring order out of chaotic penal systems.

Stressing the need for a coordinated correctional system, the *Manual* notes a trend that is more and more in the direction of a continuous process of correction, involving probation, imprisonment and parole, utilizing the best of scientific knowledge and procedures.

DEVELOPMENTS IN THE STATES

Examples of developments in individual states follow:

California: The development of correctional camps has been noteworthy in California, not only on the part of the state but of various county correctional services as well. Camps operated by the Los Angeles

^{*}Prepared by ROBERT, J. WRIGHT, Assistant General Secretary, The American Correctional Association and The Prison Association of New York, and President, The National Jail Association.

Probation Department and the office of the Sheriff have contributed to sound correctional practice. Late in 1954, a new \$14 million medical facility was opened by the State Department of Corrections at Vacaville. California has established more new facilities since the war than perhaps any other state. Yet recent estimates have indicated that, despite the marked increase of facilities, the continuing growth of the state and the prison population will exceed current provisions for prison housing.

Connecticut: Plans to replace the old Wethersfield prison, opened in 1827, with a new \$16 million plant are well advanced, and construction will commence soon. In 1955 the Governor of Connecticut approved action that will provide a centralized and state-wide system of probation. An official advisory board has been formed with power to establish procedures. This is the culmination of many years' effort to provide such a system.

Delaware: Through legislative action and approval by the Governor, Delaware will establish a State Department of Correction, to include jurisdiction over its several county jails. An official advisory body of

citizens is provided for.

Kansas: Through action by the Governor, a special survey committee was appointed in 1955 with power to study critically the entire correctional system of the state and report to the Governor. This is an instance of calling for an exhaustive study prior to an actual disturbance. A committee of penologists and key local citizens conducted the study, and it is anticipated that legislative action will follow.

Louisiana: This state may take full credit for what has been termed by many as the "modern miracle of penology:". In not more than four years a complete new system has evolved from what had been a chaotic situation. The sum of \$9 millions has been spent, most of it for a new plant to replace an antiquated series of camps. With trained and competent personnel the new Louisiana system should be among the leaders in the nation. It was expected that the new institution, to house 2,500, would be opened formally by the end of 1955.

Maine: This state's prison is undergoing major face-lifting and revision, with particular emphasis on improved facilities for

correctional industries. Improved security devices have been installed. In 1953 Maine adopted legislation providing that life term prisoners are eligible for parole consideration often things are security.

tion after thirty years.

Maryland: Maryland's new Patuxent Institution, opened early in 1955, has facilities for approximately 400 mentally and emotionally defective adult delinquents. The new unit was developed after study of similar establishments in other states. It will be under the joint direction of a medical director and a lay superintendent with a correctional background.

Massachusetts: Early in 1955 the Massas chusetts correctional system received na-\ tion-wide headlines as a result of a siege by four long-term inmates. Hostages were held for nearly five days. "What was originally an escape attempt developed into a "holdout" for improved conditions. Immediately thereafter, the Governor appointed a four-man study committee, granting it wide latitude to inquire into all phases of the correctional system, including parole, probation and sentencing. Over a fivemonth period this committee—consisting of three professional persons from outside the state and a Massachusetts university president as chairman—conducted an exhaustive study. On June 1 it submitted a report recommending many changes in the system. On September 12 the Governor signed a bill reorganizing the correctional system. Further changes in the probation and sentencing areas are anticipated for 1956. The new legislation strengthens the office of the Commissioner of Correction, provides for three trained deputy commissioners, revises provisions for solitary confinement and isolation, provides for inservice training of employees, makes lifeterm prisoners eligible for parole after twenty years, provides for a classification and reception center, and includes many other changes. Not related to this committee's study, a new act provided for a treatment center in the department of mental health for convicted sex offenders. Examination, diagnosis and special treatment are available.

Michigan: This state continues its successful camp system, and has had unusual success with its camp for prospective parolees. Following the costly riot of 1952,

revisions have been made in the physical facilities at the State Prison for Southern Michigan, at Jackson. This unusually large institution has been reduced in size by the expedient of revising existing facilities. A recent state-wide survey of probation by the National Probation and Parole Association has resulted in improvements in parole and probation.

Missouri: A serious and costly riot in 1954 resulted in the formation of a survey committee upon orders of the Governor. As in the case of Massachusetts, a committee of citizens and professionals recommended major changes in the existing system. Subsequent legislation has converted recommendations into statutes, and Missouri now has a more coordinated and

centralized system.

New York: This

New York: This state's 1955 legislative session produced much improvement in the correctional system. Enactments included provisions for establishment of correctional camps, state subsidy for probation, establishment of a temporary state commission to study juvenile delinquency, establishment of a youth division within the Department of Correction, and provision for foster and youth hostel care for minors under the care of the state. Appropriations were provided for improved training arrangements for probation personnel, including scholarships in accredited schools of social work and professional training. The temporary commission to study juvenile delinquency is to submit a detailed report to the legislature prior to December 1, 1955, for action during the 1956 session.

Pennsylvania: Continuing improvements have been noted in this state following establishment of a central Bureau of Corrections, as recommended by a citizens professional committee and reported in the last edition of the Book of the States. The study committee resurveyed the system a year afterward and reported the progress

made.

Wisconsin: Funds have been appropriated

for a new boys' training school, to replace one opened in 1860. Wisconsin, one of the leaders in personnel training, conducts a four-day conference each year for its entire correctional personnel, in addition to maintaining a continuous in-service training program.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS,

The United States Bureau of Prisons continues to be among the leaders in adult correctional processes. A continuous program of training in many phases of institutional administration, ranging from correctional officers to culinary personnel, is a permanent part of its training program. Cooperating with correctional agencies such as the National Jail Association, the bureau has assisted in a number of regional forums on jail problems. This cooperative endeavor over the years has produced results in better trained and more competent personnel.

Jails—those units of confinement that have long been considered the stepchildren of penology—are showing gradual improvement in the localities not only from the standpoint of personnel and practices but also in the form of new units. It was estimated that during the fall of 1955 a total of approximately thirty new jails were under construction. Regional training conferences, as indicated above, have paid dividends in improved personnel and in-

creased security.

A growing number of colleges and universities are including courses in correctional administration in their curricula, and this lends much encouragement to the further development of correction as a science. Civil service standards and requirements are calling for increased formal training as a prerequisite to employment in the field. Civic, religious and other bodies of citizens, together with officials, are combining their strength in various communities and states—a strong augury of continued progress.

PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS*

During 1954 a total of 137 state prisons, reformatories, prison camps, etc.— or, for certain states, correctional systems—furnished detailed statistical information on their prisoners to the Bureau of Prisons of the United States Department of Justice. The program, now known as National Prisoner Statistics, was initiated by the Census Bureau in 1926 and was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons in 1950. Since 1952 all the states have cooperated fully in the reporting program.

During 1954 a total of 79,946 prisoners were received from court in state and federal institutions, and 182,051 prisoners were confined in them under sentence at the year's end. These totals are greater than for any year for which comparable data are

available. (Table 2.)

But even with prison commitments and population at an all-time high, the number of prisoners in relation to the population of the United States continued small. Only 114 per 100,000 of the civilian population were serving sentences in state and federal institutions on December 31, 1954. While this ratio is greater than for any year since 1942, it is nonetheless smaller than the 137, 131 and 125 per 100,000 respectively, serving sentences in these institutions at the ends of 1939, 1940 and 1941.

The number of state prisoners has increased each year since 1944, the wartime low. The 162,048 under sentence at the end of 1954 was greater by 8,682, or 5.7 per cent, than one year earlier, and by 48,303,

or 42.5 per cent, than in 1944.

REGIONAL INCREASES

In each of the four geographical regions of the United States, as shown in Table 1, there was a rise during 1954 in the number of state prisoners. In both the South and the West the increase was by 7.0 per cent; in the North Central states, by 5.2 per cent;

and in the Northeast, by 3.0 per cent. The greatest increase for a single state occurred in Wyoming, 21.6 per cent. Next was Arkansas with 13.3 per cent; then Rhode Island, with 12.5; Louisiana, 12.2; Florida, 12.0; Missouri, 11.8; and Colorado, 11.6. In only nine states did a decrease in prison population occur, with the State of New Hampshire showing proportionately the greatest drop, 12.4 per cent. (Computed from Table 1.)

PAISONERS PAROLED

Prisoners released from state institutions in 1954 numbered 61,441, of which those paroled represented 33,551, or 54.6 per cent.

Of the four regions, the Northeast—New England and the Middle Atlantic states—used parole most extensively; 75.9 per cent of this region's releases were by parole. Of the states in this region, New Hampshire led with an 87.4 per cent use of parole. The West almost equalled the Northeast: 73.8 per cent of its releases were paroles. The State of Washington used parole to the largest extent in the West, and also in the United States, paroles constituting 99.0 per cent of releases. In the North Central states, 66.0 per cent of releases were by parole, and in the South, 29.0 per cent. (Table 1.)

No prisoners in local jails, workhouses, etc., are included in the tables presented. Nor are young persons in public training schools for juvenile delinquents covered. According to the 1950 census of population, the former group numbered 81,492 on April 1, 1950, and the latter 29,042.

PRISONERS IN RELATION TO POPULATION OF STATES

It will be noted in Tables 1 and 2 that 102 prisoners per 100,000 were serving sentences in state institutions on December 31, 1954. Table 1 also shows the component rates per 100,000 for the individual states (Concluded on page 364)

^{*}Prepared by James V. Bennett, Director, Bureau of Prisons, United States Department of Justice.

Table 1

MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, BY REGIONS AND STATES: 1954*

(Statistics on transfers which bring this table into balance are excluded)

			dmissions	during	the year		-		Dis	charges o	luring t	he year	, .				ers present
		•							. 1	Releases						*	•
						4. 1.			Con	ditional							
						- 2			Pa	role				Death, includ-		• •	Rate per 100,000
Region and state	Pris- oners present Jan, 1	Total "	Re- ceived from court	Viola- lors re- lugned	Re- lurned from escape	Other admis- sions (a)	Total	All Zeleases	Number	Per cent of all releases		Un- condi- tional	Es- cape	ing execu- tion (b)	Other dis- charges (a)		of the estimated civilian population
United States	153,366	78,929	63,261	9,453	2,101	4,114	70,186	61,441	33,551	54.6	1,779	26,111	2,388	711	5,646	162,048	101.9
NORTHEAST	31,208	13,801	10,536	2,564	186	515	12,943	11,640	8,837	75.9	146.	2,657	196	136	971	32,158	78.4
New England: Maine New Hampshire Vermont Massachusetts Rhode Island Connecticut	641 193 280 2,075 257 1,173	393 70 204 990 209 804	312 55 180, 623 202 570	61 15 20 214 6 159	10 · 4 50 1 19	10 33 56	431 97 213 1,023 174 779	410 95 207 898 170 714	286 83 36 535 58 566	69.8 87.4 17.4 59.6 34.1 79.3	2 84 57	124 10 87 306 112 145	10 3 56 1 28	1 2 3 -3	10 66 3 32	611 169 278 2,092 289 1,188	66.7 32.0 72.6 42.6 36.6 53.8
Middle Atlantic: New York New York New Jersey Pennsylvania	16,328 3,625 6,636	6,074 2,215 2,842	4,507 1,697 2,320	1,247 364 478	79 23	320 75 21	5,850 2,117 2,259	5,180 1,870 2,096	3,953 1,543 1,777		••	1,227 327 319	3 75 20	& 83 12 27	584 160 116	16,530 3,796 7,205	107.6 73.4 67.0
NORTH CENTRAL	43,926	21,831	16.412	3,143	542	1.734	19,423	16,631	10,980	66.0	411	5,240	557	186	2.049	46,215	98.5
East North Central: Ohio	9,482 4,504 7,632 8,912 2,216	4,300 3,046 2,639 4,343 1,589	3,264 1,362 2,162 3,391 1,210	782 548 273 558 295	121 89 16 134 29	133 1,047 188 260 55	3,608 2,869 2,303 3,846 1,650	3,293 1,652 2,054 3,226 1,560	3,004 1,383 917 2,666 1,052	91.2 83.7 44.6 82.6 67.4	 326	289 269 1,137 560 182	113 100 10 152 31	38 15 33 38 -5	164 1,102 206 430 54	10,146 4,459 7,948 9,571 2,210	118.9 106.1 87.3 136.5 61.8
West North Central: Minnesota Iowa Missouri North Dakota South Dakota Nebraska Kansas	1,848 2,034 3,518 209 443 1,038 2,090	953 880 1,948 129 341 604 1,059	739 740 1,789 121 323 532 779	187 97 87 7 8 34 267	8 31 72 1 5 23 13	19 12 5 15	766 748- 1,551	706	517 231 213 28 66 130 773	73.2 33.0 14.7 28.0 21.2, 22.1 77.9	1 84 	188 469 1,235 72 161 459 219	8 27 72 7 22 15	. 6 6 19 3 3 .5	46 15 12 1 17 2	1,985 2,162 3,932 231 448 1,010 2,113	64.1 82.0 95.6 36.4 68.0 74.4 107.2

, y .	•		•			
120.5	45.6 195.5 233.4 1144.5 112.4 152.8 152.8	116.1 80.9 169.5 90.4	88.0 98.0 111.1 103.3	111.1	108.0 83.6 107.9 126.6 83.6 103.4 74.4	99.1 92.8 119.3
. 59,310	165 1,914 1,914 2,938 1,880 1,883 1,853 1,843 3,443	3,399 2,706 5,255 1,970	1,665 2,842 2,479 8,509	24,365	674 511 326 1,783 629 1,007 560 349	2,438 1,516 14,572
1,742	444 70 104 3 3 20 20 109	15 20 101 323	7 23 462	884	7.52 7.7.7.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5	55 101 624
269.	33.33.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.10.	2112	13 33 33	120	w ⊣ :∞∾≻∾०	744
1,446	58 124 124 379 379 137	40 52 171 17	13	189	17 22 13 13 13 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	21 10 1 68
15,823	2,709 180 1,018 222 844 700 474 1,038	937 614 2,402 407	263 521 1,080 2,343	2,391	210 96 131 99 201 174 174	3 44 778
1,213	276 177 17 10 96 766	₹: \\ \sqrt{2}	:শ : :	0	:::%::::	· ::
29.0	19.3 22.9 22.9 42.2 75.7 30.5 30.5 22.7	37.5 34.4 16.9 22.6	61.3 45.6 6.6 27.1	73.8	39.7 24.3 26.5 24.7 54.7 67.1 16.0	99.0 39.2 81.7
6,971	17 806 127 756 756 693 371 411 411 545	562 322 488 131	416 440 76 873	6,763	138 185 42 957 243 355 30	971 286 3,462
24,007	3,515 3,515 1,791 1,791 1,215 1,785 1,355	1,500 936 2,890 580	679 965 1,156 3,216	9,163	348 281 173 1,058 444 529 192	981 730 4,240
27,464	93 4,032 658 2,182 1,052 1,618 1,983 1,594	1,567 1,019 3,179 929	700 998 1,209 3,740	10,356	. 375 . 339 . 191 . 1,085 . 481 . 565 . 212 . 193	1,064 845 5,006
1,020	::: 186 ::: 186 :: 186	317.	5 13 385	845	.: 12 .: 58:	48 96 635
1,190	59: 238: 114 96 27 162	46 55 200 12	283. 283.	183		20 16 48
1.829	159 143 156 184 184 184 184	130 92 189 23	90 114 30 155	1,917	35 242 242 158 158 158 158	224 54 1,292
27,288	109 4,318 661 2,060 673 1,512 708 1,983 1,774	1,611 1,088 3,075 657	790 1,173 1,196 3,900	9,025	399 295 294 1,020 426 837 167	887 609 4,232
~31.327	2,537 2,537 2,537 1,651 2,241 2,059	1,790 1,246 3,551 1,009	894 1,303 1,262 4,468	11,970	419 386 259 1,277 483 578 578 193	1,179 775 6,207
55,451	151 1,786 1,786 2,387 2,316 4,647 1,776 5,185 3,878	3,176 2,474 4,879 1,890	1,470 2,532 2,423 7,781	22,781	631 468 268 1,597 628 994 583 329	2,331 1,591 13,365
зоотн	South Atlantic: Delaware(c) Maryland Dist. of Columbia Virginia West Virginia North Carolina South Carolina Georgia Florida	East South Central: Kentucky. Tennessee Alabama. Mississippi.	West South Central: Arkansas. Louisiana. Oklahoma. Texas	WEST	Mountain: Montana. Idaho. Wyomling. Colorado. New Mexico. Arizona. Utah.	Pacific: Washington Oregon California
į (X)		•	Z	>	•	

*Prepared by the Bureau of Prisons, United States Department of Justice.

(a) Other admissions and discharges include discharges by court order, and prisoner movement incident to authorized temporary absences for appearance in court and other purposes.

(b) Includes 81 executions, 2 of which were carried out under local jurisdiction. Detailed

statistics on executions argavallable on request from the U.S. Bureau of Prisons, Washing-ton 25, D.C.
(c) Delaware has no state correctional institutions. Figures cover New Castle County Workhouse only.

and regions. The differences between them arise from many factors. One of these is jails and local houses of correction received the variation in practices of the states as considerable numbers of offenders senregards the extent to which jails, workhouses, county penitentiaries and other locally operated institutions are used for the confinement of prisoners who otherwise would be sent to state prisons.

For example, Maryland's high rate of 195 per 100,000 was apparently related to the confinement in the state's largest penal institution, the Maryland House of Correction, of a substantial number of prisoners sentenced to less than one year. Near the other extreme was Massachusetts, with a

rate of only 43 per 100,000. Here local tenced to more than one year, while two of the state institutions for adult offenders received no prisoners sentenced to less than two and one-half years.

The District of Columbia had the highest rate—233 prisoners per 100,000 population. It apparently reflects, among other things, the fact that the district includes the more densely populated central section of a large metropolitan area whose less congested sections lie outside its boundaries, in the adjoining states.

TABLE 2

SENTENCED PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM COURT AND PRESENT AT END OF YEAR, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, FOR THE UNITED STATES: 1939 TO 1954*

The state and all-institutions figures for each year 1939 to 1950 differ slightly from those previously published. The changes are the effect of substituting actual figures, recently made available to the Bureau of Prisons, for certain estimated figures.)

,		Re	ceived from cou	1	Pre	sent at end of ye	a r
,	Year	All	Federal institutions	State institutions	All institutions	Federal institutions	State institution
			Nı	ımber			
1954		79 946	16,685	63,261	182,051	20.003	162,048
1953		73,299	16.376	56,923	172,729	19,363	153,366
1952		60,986	15,305	54,681	167,374	18,014	149,360
951		ø6,380	14,120	52,260	164,896	17,395	147,501
950		68,846	14,237	54,609	165,496	17,134	148,362
949		68.129	13,130	54,999	163,042	16,868	146,174
948		62,805	12,430	50,375	155,086	16.328	138,758
947	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	63,874	12.948	50,926	150,443	17,146	133,297
946		, 60,653	14.950	45,703	139,430	17.622	121,808
945		52,667	14.171	38,496	133,104	18.638	114,466
944	•••••	49,690	14.047	35,643	131,884	18,139	113,745
943		49,499	12,203	37,296	136,637	16,113	120,524
		58,262	13,725	44,537	149,788	16,623	133,165
941		68,020°	15,350	52,670	164,759	18,465	146,294
940	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	72,378	15.109	57.269	172,980	19.260	153,720
030	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	(a)	(a)	(a)	179,047	19,730	159,317
. 707			100,000 of the e				107,017
054						40.6	404.0
924 .		50.3	10.5	39.8	114.4	12.6	101.9
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	47.0	10.5	36.5	110.6	12.4	98.2
952		45.6	10.0	35.7	109.2	11.7	97.4
951		43.9	9.3	34.6	109.1	11.5	97.6
		45.8	9.5	36.4	110.2	11.4	98.8
949.		46.2	8.9	37.3	110.5	11.4	,99.0
		43.3	8.6	34.7	106.8	11.2	95.6
947.		44.8	9.1	35.7	105.5	12.0	93 . 5.
		43.8	10.8	33.0	100.8	12.7 V	88.0
		41.3	11.1	30.2	104.3	14.6	89.7
944.		39.2	11.1	28.1	104.1	14.3	89.8
943		38.8	9.6	29.3	107.2	12.6	94.5
942		44.5	10.5	34.0	114.4	12.7	- 101.7
941		51.7	11.7	40.9	125.2	14.0	111.2
940		55.0	11.5	43.5	131.4	14.6	116.8
020		(a)	. (a)	(a)	137.1	15.1	122.0

Prepared by the Bureau of Prisons, United States Department of Justice. Comparable data not available

Planning and Development

STATE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

planning and development agencies continued to place primary emphasis on programs to promote the economic growth of the states. As in previous years, major portions of the budgets of the agencies—in some cases the total budgets—were devoted to that end. The means used included encouragement of industrial location in their states, other assistance to prospective business enterprises and promotion of state products and tourism through advertising and informational services.

A number of agencies, meantime, continued to engage in state planning, also, with particular emphasis on the planning of capital improvements. Among agencies rendering special service in this area were those of Alabama, Colorado, Maryland, Nevada, Pennsylvania, Tennessee and Puerto Rico.

Assistance to local planning agencies is receiving greater attention than in previous years. There are several reasons for this. Sound local planning—to provide effective zoning and adequate transportation, parks and recreation, housing, schools and other facilities—has been found to be a necessary condition to a successful industrial development program. Apart from this interest in economic development, many cities and towns face numerous social problems resulting from increasing population and expanded metropolitan areas. A strong planning program at the local level is important not only to the municipalities but to state governments as well.

Local planning assistance is carried out in a variety of ways in the different states. Some—including Alabama and Tennessee, which have performed this service for many years—handle it through a permanent staff of qualified technicians. Others prefer to contract with professional city planners to perform technical work for the local communities, while a state-level staff restricts its activity to technical and administrative supervision. Still others combine the two methods, using technical consultants for the larger planning studies and supplying incidental planning advice through the state agency staffs.

According to a survey in 1954 by the Association of State Planning and Development Agencies, state agencies in Alabama, Connecticut, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Puerto Rico were providing local planning assistance. Agencies in five additional states, according to the report, were authorized by statute to assist local planning units but were not performing this service at that time.

Additional states now are taking an active interest in local planning assistance. Several adopted legislation during the 1955 legislative sessions either to create new state agencies with power to perform such service or to add it to the functions of existing agencies. Arkansas and Oregon have given such authorization to their higher educational institutions, which even before had

operated extension services in matters of community development. Illinois has made urban planning assistance an added program of the State Housing Board. Elsewhere this task, where explicitly assigned, ordinarily has gone to the state planning

and development agency.

Many of the agencies providing assistance to local planning bodies are cooperating with the program of the Urban Renewal Administration in the federal government. Among its provisions the Federal Housing Act of 1954 authorized grants not to exceed \$5 million to the states for planning assistance to localities. For the first year of the program Congress appropriated \$1 million. Section 701 of the Act (Public Law 560, approved August 2, 1954) authorizes grants of federal funds to state planning agencies for provision of planning assistance to cities and other municipalities having a population of less than 25,000. Assistance by the state agency may include surveys, land-use studies, urban renewal plans, technical services and other planning work; but assistance in preparing plans for specific public works is excluded. Federal grants under the act may not exceed 50 per cent of the estimated cost of the planning for which the grant is made.

As of October, 1955, agencies in seven states had received federal financial grants under this program. In six states—Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Tennessee—grants were for assistance to small municipalities; in one state, Rhode Island, the grant is for aid in regional planning. The six state programs for assistance to small municipalities will aid a total of sixty-nine communities, at a cost of \$405,000. The federal share covers 50 per cent of this, the remainder to be furnished by the states and

Applications for federal funds to undertake similar programs are being prepared in several additional states.

the assisted communities.

Pennsylvania, meantime, took action to strengthen its state-level planning program. In a reorganization act adopted in 1955 at the recommendation of the Governor, the State Planning Board—established during the thirties and subsequently made an administrative board with somewhat altered functions in the Department of Commerce

—was separated from that department and transferred to the Governor's office. Acting in an advisory capacity and reporting directly to him, the board will do research and planning on matters of state-level interest and action. Certain of its previous functions, including the local planning service, were assigned by the reorganization act to a new Bureau of Community Development in the Department of Commerce.

New or reorganized agencies to promote industrial and other economic development activities came into existence in a number of states during the biennium. The Alabama State Planning Board was reconstituted and made part of a new State Department of Industrial Development, under a director appointed by the Governor. A newly created State Industrial Commission. in Arkansas assumed the development functions previously performed by the Resources and Development Commission. Arkansas also established a new commission to promote the tourist industry and generally publicize the state's advantages. Florida merged its State Advertising Commission and the State Improvement Commission in a new State Development Commission. Idaho created a Department of Commerce and Development. Illinois established a State Division of Planning and Development in the Department of Registration and Education, to aid in location of industry in the state. In Maine a new State Department of Development of Industry and Commerce was set up under a single administrator, replacing the Development Commission, whose members will function in an advisory capacity to the new agency. The industrial promotion efforts of the New Mexico State Economic Development Commission—inactive during recent years —were revived; in addition, the legislature created a State Tourist Bureau as a statutory agency under the Governor. A new State Department of Commerce and an Economic Development Commission of twenty-three members were established in Oklahoma; the legislature transferred the duties of the Industrial Resources Division of the State Planning and Resources Board to the latter agency, whose main function will be the promotion and encouragement of industrial development. The legislature in South Dakota created a ten-member Industrial Expansion and Development Commission. Wisconsin created a new State Division of Economic Development in the office of the Governor. And the State of Wyoming established a new Travel Commission.

Under a Connecticut statute enacted in 1955, local communities may establish economic development agencies and use tax funds for business promotional activities. A 1955 Texas enactment permits counties to spend funds for promotional programs.

Three legislatures—those of Arkansas, New Mexico and Vermont—adopted legislation in 1955 authorizing direct or indirect use of local government credit in the financing of industrial plant facilities for lease to private industries. Such programs previously had been adopted in eight states: Alabama, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Nebraska, Pennsylvania and Tennessee. Laws in Louisiana, Mississippi and Tennessee—in Tennessee an amendment adopted in 1955—authorize the issuance of general obligation bonds for this purpose; in the others municipal revenue bonds only are permitted. New Hampshire in 1955 created a State Industrial Park Authority which is empowered to use state credit in developing industrial parks for sale to private concerns. Similar legislation was pending in Pennsylvania. Equipped with utilities, transportation and other essentials, industrial parks are sites specially planned and constructed for industrial location and development.

Legislative action in 1955 also added to the states that have enabling legislation permitting the creation of privately financed and operated development credit—corporations. Florida, New York and North Carolina adopted new legislation to this effect, designed to provide industrial expansion risk capital unavailable through normal banking channels. The six New England states—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont—all had adopted such legislation previously.

According to the Association of State Planning and Development Agencies, eleven states now provide, in various forms, temporary tax exemptions as inducement to new industrial location in the state. These comprise Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Louisiana, Kentucky, Maryland, Mississippi, Montana, Rhode Island, South Carolina and Vermont.

Increasing attention was given during the biennium to surveys, sponsored by state governments, to provide detailed information on industrial development potentialities within states. Some of these studies were conducted by the staffs of state economic development agencies, some by state educational institutions, and others by professional consultants from outside state government. Surveys were in progress or were completed during the last two years in at least nine states: Kansas, Michigan, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wyoming.

Early in 1955 the National Municipal League published its Model State and Regional Planning Law as a suggested legislative act. Its objective is to provide for systematic governmental planning on the state and regional levels. The act specifically includes enabling sections to permit acceptance of the federal funds authorized under Public Law 560. Also during the biennium, the Board of Managers of the Council of State Governments requested the Council to prepare a policy statement on planning and development functions in the states.

Officers of the Association of State Planning and Development Agencies for 1955-56 are: President, James W. Clark, Minnesota; Vice-President, Richard Preston, Massachusetts; Vice-President, Edward T. Dickinson, New York; Immediate Past President, Harold V. Miller, Tennessee;

and Executive Vice-President, Leslie Hill Prince. The Association maintains offices at 1026—17th St., N.W., Washington 6,

 \mathbf{D} . \mathbf{C}

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

STATE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES* (As of December 1, 1955)

			Executive	Officer
State	Name of agency Es	tablished	Name	Title
	Ala. State Planning and Ind. Dev. Bd.	1955 1954	Lewis A. Pick	Director
	Arkansas Industrial Dev. Commn.	1954	Stanley Womer William P. Rock	Manager Executive Director
olorado	Colorado State Planning Commission	1935	W. M. Williams'	Director
	Connecticut Development Commission	1939 1949	Sidney A. Edwards	Managing Director
	Delaware State Development Dept. Florida Development Commission	1955	Miles L. Frederick J. Saxton Lloyd	Director Chairman
eorgia	Georgia Dept. of Commerce		Scott Candler	Secretary
laho	Idaho Dept. of Commerce and Dev.	1955 1955	A. B. Jonasson Fred R Falkenstein	Secretary
linois	Ill. Industrial Planning and Dev. Div. Indiana Economic Council	1943	John C. Mellett	Superintendent Director
wa	Iowa Development Commission	1945"	T. E. Davidson II	Director
ansasentucky	Kansas Industrial Dev. Commn. Ky. Agric. and Ind. Dev. Bd.	1939 1948	John B. Sutherland Joseph H. Taylor	Director Executive Director
ouisiana	La. Dept. of Commerce and Industry	1944	Elmer D. Conner	Executive Director
	La. Planning Div., Dept. of Public Works Me. Dept. of Dev. of Ind. and Commerce		Frank S. Walshe, Jr. Carl J. Broggi	Chief, Planning Division Commissioner
aine aryland	Maryland State Planning Commn.	1933	I. Alvin Pasarew	Director
assachusetts	Massachusetts Dept. of Commerce	1953	Richard Preston	Commissioner
ichigan	Mich. Dept. of Economic Development Minn. Dept. of Business Development	1947 1947	Don Weeks James W. Clark	Executive Director Commissioner
isaisaippi	Mississippi Agric, and Indus. Bd.	1944	H. V. Allen, Jr.	Director
issouri	Missouri Div. of Resources and Dev.	1943	Prentiss Mooney	Director
ontana	Montana State Planning Board Div. of Nebr. Resources, Nebr. Dept. of	1955 1947	Perry F. Roys C. V. Price	Director Chief
i i	- Agriculture and Inspection	•		
evada	Nevada Dept. of Economic Dev. Nevada State Planning Board	1955 1937	Pete Kelley I. J. Sandorf	Director Ghairman
ew Hampshire	N.H.State Planning and Dev. Commn.	1935	Ernest L. Sherman	Executive Director
	New Jersey Dept. of Conservation and Economic Development New Mexico Economic Dev. Commn.	1948 1955	Joseph E. McLean Berl Huffman	Commissioner Director
	New York State Dept. of Commerce	1944	Edward T. Dickinson	Commissioner
orth Carolina	N. Car. Dept. of Conservation and Dev.		Ben E. Douglas	Director
orth Dakota	North Dakota Research Foundation Ohio Dev. and Publicity Commn.	1943 1947	Alex C. Burr Rhea McCarty	Director of Research Executive Secretary
klahoma	Oklahoma Planning and Resources Bd.		Jack V. Boyd	Executive Director
4	Okla. Dept. of Commerce and Ind.	1955	Randall T. Klemme	Director
regonennsylvania	Oregon Development Commission Pennsylvania Dept. of Commerce	1953 \ 1939	Robert E. McCoy William R. Davlin	Executive Director Secretary
	Pennsylvania State Planning Board	1934	Francis A. Pitkin .	Consultant
	Rhode Island Development Council	1951	Thomas E. Monahan	Executve Director
outh Carolina	S. Car. Res., Planning and Dev. Bd. South Dakota Natural Res. Commn.	1945 1943	R. M. Cooper Hugo A. Carlson	Director Executive Secretary
	South Dakota Industrial Development	1955	Noel T. Tweet	Director
nnaga00	Expansion Agency Tennessee State Planning Commn.	1935	Harold V. Miller	Executive Director
nnessee	Tennessee Industrial and Agricultural Development Commn.		George I. Whitlatch	Executive Director
tah	Utah Committee on Industrial and Employment Planning	••••	Ames K. Bagley	Secretary
ermont	Vermont Development Commission	1945	Clifton R. Miskelly	Managing Director
rginia	Va. Dept. of Conserv. and Dev.	1.8.	Raymond V. Long	Director
	Virginia Div. of Planning and Economic Development	1938	W. H. Caldwell	Commissioner
ashington	Wash, Div. of Progress and Ind. Dev.	1945	W. A. Galbraith	Director
est Virginia	W. Va. Ind. and Publicity Commn.	1945 1955	Andrew V. Ruckman	Executive Director
	Wisc. Industrial Dev. Div. Wisconsin State Planning Division:	1955	Robert D. Siff M. W. Torkelson	Director Director, Regional
	Bureau of Engineering		in the second second	Planning
*·	Wyoming Natural Resource Board Wyoming Travel Commission	1951 1955	Kenneth D. Monroe Williard Murfin	Secretary SecyManager
aska	Alaska Development Board	1700	Al Anderson	Acting General Mer
uerto Rico	Puerto Rico Economic Dev. Admin.	1950	Al Anderson Teodoro Moscoso	Administrator
		1942	Rafael Pico	Executive Officer
ර	Canadian Ager	ncies	a s	
berta	Alberta Industrial Dev. Board and Economic Research Dept. of Eco-	1945	Richard Martland	Director
eltich Columbia	nomic Affairs Dept. of Trade and Industry	: .	Hon Ralph Chatmand	Director
anitoba	Dept. of Industry and Commerce	1940	Rex E. Grose	Deputy Minister
ew Brunswick	New Brunswick Planning Board		W. A. Moore	Deputy Minister
ova Scotia		••••	w. E. Moseley	Deputy Minister
ntario ince Edward Is	Dept. of Planning and Development Dept. of Industry and Natural		A. E. K. Bunnell G. Claude Smith	Consultant, Dir., Town
uebec	Dept. of Municipal Affairs		Jean Louis Doucet	Deputy Minister
			TI T O D	
akatchewan			Hon. T. C. Douglas	Chairman -
akatchewan	Economic Advisory and Planning Bd. Saskatchewan Dept. of Municipal Affairs	• • • •	Murray Zides	Acting Director, Community
iberta	Carradian Ager Alberta Industrial Dev. Board and Economic Research Dept. of Eco- nomic Affairs Dept. of Trade and Industry Dept. of Industry and Commerce New Brunswick Planning Board Nova Scotia Dept. of Municipal Affairs Dept. of Planning and Development Dept. of Planning and Natural Resources Dept. of Municipal Affairs	i940	Richard Martland Hon. Ralph Chetwynd Rex E. Grose W. A. Moore W. E. Moseley A. E. K. Bunnell G. Claude Smith Jean Louis Doucet	Director Deputy Mini Deputy Mini Deputy Mini Consultant, Dir., Town Planning Deputy Min

Prepared by the Association of State Planning and Development Agencies, 1026-17th St., N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

THE STATES IN HOUSING AND URBAN RENEWAL*

N THE movement that has been going on nation-wide during the past quarter of a century to improve urban housing conditions, changes in emphasis and scope have occurred repeatedly. State enabling legislation has, by and large, kept pace with these changes. Thus in 1954-55, the states began to turn attention to the new field of "urban renewal"—a program that features a combined attack on urban slums and blight through public housing, urban redevelopment, and neighborhood rehabilitation and conservation. The titles to those past sections of The Book of the States that cover housing activities reflect this broadening approach; in 1950-51, the title covered housing only; in 1952-53 and again in 1954-55, it was enlarged to include urban redevelopment; the above heading reflects the "urban renewal" ap-

The states have recognized "urban renewal" (which received its impetus through a federal program initiated under the Hotting Act of 1954) primarily by amending their urban redevelopment laws to include the neighborhood rehabilitation and conservation function. By the end of 1955, as the final column of the table on page 372 shows, thirteen states, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and the table these laws date back to the thirt were adopted in order to permit to operate, first, under the 1933 leads of the search was private tial building, with commercial, in and public uses also in prospect.

As regards public housing, for states, the District of Columbia thanks had enabling legislation in shown in column two of the table these laws date back to the thirt were adopted in order to permit to operate, first, under the 1933 leads of the search was private tial building, with commercial, in and public uses also in prospect.

As regards public housing, for states, the District of Columbia thanks had enabling legislation in these laws date back to the thirt were adopted in order to permit to operate, first, under the 1933 leads of the properties of the search was private to an and public uses also in prospect.

As regards public housing, for states, the District of Columbia thanks had enabling legislation in the search was private to an and public uses also in prospect.

As regards public housing, for states, the District of Columbia thanks had enabling legislation in the search was private to building, with commercial, in and public uses also in prospect.

As regards public housing, for states, the District of Columbia thanks had enabling legislation in the search was private to an and public uses also in prospect.

As regards public housing, the search was private to building, with commercial, in and public uses also in prospect.

Another twenty-three states and the Virgin Islands had laws as of that date enabling localities to perform the urban redevelopment function only. Most of the redevelopment laws went on the books following passage of the Housing Act of 1949. Title I of that act made federal grants available for "writing down" the cost of skim-cleared areas-so that they could be resold to private builders at prices competitive with outlying vacant land. Georgia's original law had been declared unconstitutional by the state Supreme Court in 1953.

*Prepared by Mrs. Dorothy Gazzolo, Associate Director, National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials.

By amendment of the state constitution in 1954, through a referendum, a new law was put on the books. Rhode Island's redevelopment law was extended to small communities and otherwise strengthened through a 1955 referendum that supported a constitutional amendment.

As of October, 1955, fifty "urban renewal" projects had been approved under the 1954 housing act. Another 270 projects had been approved under the 1949 Title I urban redevelopment program. Out of this total of 320 projects, more than sixty involved some degree of rehabilitation of existing structures rather than clearance and rebuilding exclusively. And of the 320 total, 99 projects in 64 localities were in the land assembly or clearance or construction stage. They encompassed some 3,400 acres of urban land and involved relocation of some 56,000 families. Predominant re-use planned for these areas was private residential building, with commercial, industrial

As regards public housing, forty-three states, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands had enabling legislation in 1955, as shown in column two of the table. Most of these laws date back to the thirties. They were adopted in order to permit localities to operate, first, under the 1933 low-rental housing program of the Public Works Administration and, later, under the United States Housing Act of 1937 (enlarged and strengthened by amendments carried in the Housing Act of 1949). As of the fall of 1955, more than half a million units of housing had been built or were in prospect under these state enabling laws.

In all of the above, it will be noted that the states' role is indirect. However, the ten states shown in column one of the table have rendered or now render direct financial aid to localities for housing or urban redevelopment programs. The nature and extent of programs existing then was summarized in the 1952-53 Book of the States.

Among developments since then, loan funds for New York's public housing program were increased \$200 million, from \$735 million to \$935 million, as a result of a 1954 referendum. Further, to encourage neighborhood rehabilitation, the state in 1955 approved twelve-year tax exemptions on the increased value of properties undergoing home improvements to persons who bring their properties up to standard; a nine-year abatement of 8.3 per cent of alteration costs also is allowed. In addition, New York in 1955 passed legislation under which state loans for middle-income housing might be made if voters in a referendum later in 1955 approved diversion of \$50 million from the \$200 million mentioned above.

Another state that increased its directaid program during 1955 was Connecticut. An additional \$15 million was authorized for its moderate-rental program.

Late in 1954 Massachusetts increased its 1953 program of low-rental housing for the aged from \$5 million to \$15 million. As of late 1955, five projects were under construction under this program, and some thirty more were in planning. The expectation was that the state could provide from 2,000 to 2,500 homes for both aged single persons and aged couples.

Permanent moderate- or low-rental housing made available by the states as of 1955 totaled about 80,000 units. Thousands of additional units had been provided through mortgage loan programs in California, Connecticut and Wisconsin. Still more homes, of temporary construction, have been built through state veterans programs.

More such direct aid on the part of the states, as well as other forms of state housing assistance, was urged by the Commission on Intergovernmental Relations in its report to the President and Congress in June, 1955. The Commission made a series of recommendations as to the future role of the states in the housing and urban renewal program. It was proposed that "(a) States lend financial, technical, and professional assistance to localities on the basis of need; (b) States provide enabling legislation to encourage their sub-divisions to adopt by reference modern and uniform building, housing, and sanitary codes; (c) States provide for the establishment of metropolitan planning agencies to assist in redefining city limits and in providing for the integrated design of new suburban areas; (d) States assume responsibility for working out appropriate interstate compacts or agreements in the event of jurisdictional problems among them, with assistance and leadership from the National Government when required."

In line with these recommendations (although not as a consequence of them), several states in 1955 opened up new methods of giving technical guidance to localities in order to help them qualify for federal urban renewal assistance. A requirement of such assistance, as laid down in the Housing Act of 1954, is that a community, must have what is called a "workable program" for attacking slums and blight: a city plan; an analysis of neighborhoods in need of renewal treatment; a body of adequate building, housing, and zoning standards; an efficient method of administering such codes as well as an over-all renewal program; sufficient local funds to do a proposed renewal job; and evidence of citizen support of and participation in a renewal program. Recognizing that many small communities do not have planning budgets and trained staff, the 1954 housing act authorized federal grants to state planning bodies to cover 50 per cent of the cost of undertaking planning programs for localities having a population of less than 25,000. Such grants also were authorized for planning work for metropolitan and regional areas. As of the end of 1955, planning bodies of seven states—Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Tennessee -had qualified for such grants, which were matched with state and local funds.

Over the past several years, various states have been dealing with the area of race relations in the housing and renewal field. As of late 1955, eleven states had included provisions in their public housing, and/or urban redevelopment laws banning either racial discrimination or segregation, or both, in the occupancy of buildings financed under such laws. In 1955, the State of New York adopted particularly farreaching legislation, a bill prohibiting racial or religious discrimination in housing financed by federally-insured mortgages.

During 1954 and 1955 state supreme courts considered the constitutionality of redevelopment laws in almost twenty states. As of the end of 1955, such laws had been held constitutional in the following states: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Illinois, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Virginia and Wisconsin, as well as the District of Columbia. The only adverse decisions had been rendered earlier, in Florida and Georgia; and Georgia's constitution was amended in 1954 to permit redevelopment, as noted above.

The first state court tests of a code of state agencies.

standards for existing housing, as the major tool in rehabilitation and conservation programs, were made in 1955. The Maryland Court of Appeals upheld a Baltimore Health Department requirement for a bath or shower for every dwelling unit, and the South Carolina Supreme Court upheld the constitutionality of Columbia's anti-substandard housing ordinance.

It appeared probable that during 1956 and 1957 the predictionant trends which began in 1955 would/continue, more emphasis on neighborhood rehabilitation and conservation by localities, more state interest in urban renewal, and the provision of more technical guidance to localities by



(B) CONTINUED ONNEXT CARD

Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

STATE LAWS AFFECTING HOUSING AND URBAN RENEWAL*

	Direct state financial aid provided for housing to be rented or sold	Have state laws enabling municipalities to participate in federally-aided low rent housing program	Have state laws enabling insurance company investment in direct ownership and management of large scale rental housing	Have state laws enabling private corporations to re- ceive public aid for housing or redevelopment if dividends are limited	Have enacted state laws enabling mu- nicipalities to participate in urban redevelopment programs
Alabama	•••	*		•••	, **
Arizona Arkansas	•••	***	• • •	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· **
California	*	秦。	*	**	*
Colorado Connecticut	• •	*	*	• • •	.
Delaware	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	☆	•••	*	`
Florida		tana 🛣 🔭	•••	*	(a)
Georgia)		•		44
Idaho	• • •	☆	∻	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Illinois	* .	*		*	**
Indiana	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	× in the second	•••	*	×
Iowa		•••	*	7	•••
Kansas		• • •	'★	*	**
Kentucky Louisiana	•••	7	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	**
•			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	^	
Maine Maryland	•••	· *	0	•••	**
Massachusetts	*			*	**
Michigan	• • •	*	*	*	*
Minnesota	•		•		4.4
Mississippi	• • •	→	→	·	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Missouri	•••	*	*	*	**
Montana	•••		***		•••
Nebraska	•••	*	★ `	•••	*
Nevada New Hampshire.	*	*	• • •	•••	• • •
New Jersey			*	ล 🛨	*
New Mexico					-
New York	*	T	₹	**	::
North Carolina	•••	★			*
North Dakota	•••	*	• • •	•••	**
Ohio	*	* 1	•••	*	****
Oklahoma	• • •	• • •	•••	•••	**
Oregon Pennsylvania	•	Ž			*
			•	^	^
Rhode Island South Carolina	•••	*		• <u>•</u> •	*
South Dakota	• • •	.		*	
Tennessee	•••	***	★		**
Texas		•			
Utah	•••		*	•	• • •
Vermont	•••		•		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Virginia	•••	*	*	×	*
Washington	•••	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		•••	• • •
West Virginia Wisconsin	·i:	Ž	: · ::	•:•	**
Wyoming	*	~	. •		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
District of Columbia		*			44
Alaska	• • •			•••	% *
Hawaii	* ★ *			• • • •	**
Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	*	★			**
	ί,		<u> 1988 - 1981 (1777)</u>		

Prepared by the National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials.
 ★★Combined redevelopment-renewal legislation.

⁽a) Declared to be unconstitutional.

Natural Resources

WATER RESOURCES

TATE programs affecting water resources are of many different types. They embrace such diverse activities as pollution control, surface and ground water surveys, navigation projects, flood control work, hydroelectric power development, irrigation, watershed management, drainage, water supply facilities, the regulation of rights to use water, and many other matters. State activities in these areas may involve direct operation of a program, research, educational and informational services, or the rendering of assistance to local or private agencies. The extent and types of programs carried on by individual states in each of these areas vary considerably. In many of the areas there are federal, local or private as well as state pro-

The present article summarizes recent developments in four areas: the establishment of new agencies to plan and administer water resource programs, pollution control, small watershed programs, and questions of water rights. Problems in all these matters have received particular attention from state officials during the past two years.

WATER RESOURCE ADMINISTRATION

At least six states in 1955 established important new agencies to plan and administer major parts of their water resource programs. Kansas set up a seven-member State Water Resources Board. Its duties include collection and compilation of information relating to the use and avail-

ability of water; preparation of a state plan of water resource development for each watershed; review of plans for use of water resources in the state; a study of the laws of Kansas, other states and the federal government pertaining to conservation and development of water resources; preparation of recommendations for state agencies and local units to coordinate their activities relating to water resources; and the making of recommendations to the legislature, the Governor and the Legislative Council concerning new legislation in this field.

A new Minnesota act establishes the Minnesota Water Resources Board, consisting of three members appointed by the Governor. The law gives the board general control and supervision over the natural resources of the state. It provides, specifically, that the board shall help in the establishment of small watershed districts, and shall aid the districts in preparing plans for projects and carrying out their work.

North Carolina established a Board of Water Commissioners. The new agency will have seven members, appointed by the Governor, to represent the major classes of water users in the state. It is to gather data about the state's water resources, devise long range plans for water conservation and use, and make recommendations to the Governor and General Assembly for changes in water laws. The board also has special powers which it may exercise in emergency situations involving critical water shortages in municipalities.

In such instances it may authorize affected local governments to divert water from sources other than those they normally use in order to meet minimum domestic needs. The board may prescribe routes for emergency water pipe lines, and it has the right to, lay such pipe lines on any property. The board will be assisted by an advisory committee of state officials, legislators and public members.

Oregon's legislature made several changes in the state's administrative organization for water management. It abolished four commissions and boards and transferred their duties to a new agency, the State Water Resources Board. The act gives this body the duty of studying the water resources of the state and directs it to develop a plan for the future regulation

and use of all of Oregon's waters.

A new Water Resources Coordinating Board was established by the Rhodé Island legislature. Its duties include reviewing current studies and programs of state agencies pertaining to the conservation and development of water resources; advising local authorities in formulation of municipal water resources programs; reviewing and evaluating ground water investigations now earried on by state agencies; formulating a long range plan for the conservation and use of ground water; and working with state and local officials in devising plans for distribution of water supplies throughout the state.

As part of a basic revision of its water laws. South Dakota established a Water Resources Commission. The legislative act creating the commission declares that all water within the state is the property of the people and is to be put to beneficial use to the fullest possible extent. It terminates the previously existing dual system of appropriation and riparian rights and makes all waters subject to appropriation. Existing uses of water, however, are recognized, and are regarded as vested rights. The act permits water to be taken for domestic purposes, including stock watering, without a permit from the commission. All other future uses of water, however, will require a permit for appropriation by the commission.

States continued during the 1954-55 biennium to use the interstate compact to

facilitate joint action on water resource problems. A new instrument of major importance is the Great Lakes Basin Compact. It creates an interstate commission to study the resources and problems of the Great Lakes and to prepare plans and recommendations for the most effective use of these resources. The compact was ratified in 1955 by Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin. New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania and the Provinces of Ontario and Quebec also are eligible to become parties to it.

In the Northwest, representatives of the Columbia River Valley states, after long negotiation, approved a Columbia River Basin Compact late in 1954. It provides for apportionment of the water of the river among the participating states and for general management of the valley's water resources. The compact creates a commission to make studies and submit plans and recommendations to the member states. During 1955, Idaho, Nevada and Utah formally ratified the compact. Other states which may become members are Montana, Oregon, Washington and Wyoming.

developments pertaining to water see article and tables on interstate compacts, pages 15 to 19.)

POLLUTION CONTROL

Pollution control is one of the major state activities affecting water resources. Much of our present water is not usable because pollution has reduced its quality. To meet this problem, state agencies throughout the nation are studying sources of pollution and taking steps to control and reduce it. In the process they are developing standards of water quality, and many of them are classifying their streams on the basis of these standards.

New legislation to strengthen pollution control programs was enacted in numerous states during 1955, including Arkansas, California, Colorado, Montana, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas and Washington. Several legislatures also passed measures to facilitate municipal construction of sewage treatment works.

For many years, states have cooperated through compacts in the control of pollution in interstate rivers. Examples include

the work of interstate agencies on the Delaware, Ohio and Potomac rivers. The most recent development in this field is the proposed Tennessee River Basin Water Pollution Control Compact. It was ratified by Tennessee in 1955. Other states eligible to join are Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina and Virginia.

During 1955 there was considerable debate among state and federal officials regarding the respective roles of the two levels of government in water pollution control. Under the National Water Pollution Control Act, the federal government makes grants to state and interstate agencies for research on water pollution problems. The act also authorizes the federal government to cooperate with the states in enforcing orders to abate interstate pollution. During 1955 proposals were submitted to Congress for amendments which would have increased federal enforcement powers and broadened the basis for federal grants. Some state officials felt that certain of the proposed amendments would be detrimental to state interests; lack of agreement among state officials about the proposed amendments was evident and Congress took no action on the subject in the 1955. session.

SMALL WATERSHED PROGRAMS

In 1954 Congress enacted the Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act (Public Law 566, 83rd Congress). The act is designed to promote the development of a joint federal-state-local program for the conservation and utilization of land and water resources in small watersheds. It provides federal financial assistance in development of plans for flood prevention, soil conservation, irrigation, silt and pollution abatement, channel improvement, drainage and general resource management projects in these watersheds. Under the act, local agencies must initiate the projects and are responsible for carrying them out and operating them. State agencies must approve local proposals before they are submitted to the federal govern-

At least twenty legislatures in 1955 adopted measures to permit and encourage action in this field. Many of them specifically authorized the soil conservation dis-

tricts to engage in watershed management and development activities and gave the districts taxing powers or other means of financing their part of this work. In some instances districts were authorized to carry on joint programs for those purposes. Other states have given similar powers and duties to drainage districts, watershed districts, other types of special districts, or to cities and counties. Finally, some states have granted powers and funds to state agencies so that they may assist in the work. States that have passed recent legislation of one type or another in this area include California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Mississippi, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Wisconsin and Wyoming. Several other states already had legislation broad enough to permit local units to prepare plans and carry on work of this type.

STATE WATER RIGHTS LEGISLATION

Until recently, because of the general availability of water in most sections, the states, except in the West, have not been greatly concerned about legal questions pertaining to the right to use water and the uses to which it may be put. In the eastern two-thirds of the United States, the common law doctrine of riparian rights has governed the use of surface water. Essentially, the riparian doctrine provides that persons owning property bordering on streams or lakes have the right to make reasonable use of the water for certain purposes, so long as they do not reduce materially the quality or quantity of water available for use by owners of other property adjacent to the rivers or lakes. Court decisions have modified the doctrine through application to particular situations, but there has been little legislation concerning water rights. Thus the common law has continued to govern the use of surface waters in most instances.

Within the past few years, however, many states in the eastern two-thirds of the nation have been confronted with a serious water problem. Basically, the problem is that the supply of water appears to be inadequate to meet the demand for it. The problem does not exist in all locali-

ties, and, where present, it does not as a rule exist at all times of the year. It is clear, however, that it is becoming more extensive and more serious.

A number of states throughout the nation, accordingly, are undertaking studies of their basic policies governing water use. They are examining effects of the doctrine of riparian rights. Does it permit the people of the state to derive maximum benefit from their water resources? Is a policybased on riparian rights satisfactory in a period when the demand for water appears to exceed the supply?

In connection with these investigations, non-western states are reviewing the experiences of the western states, where rights to use water have been determined in large part by the appropriation doctrine. Under this system, priorities of use are established according to purpose and time of initial use. Persons desiring to make use of water from a stream file applications with a state agency. The state grants them the right to appropriate water in stated quantities from specified sources or supplies for particular purposes, provided that the proposed new uses will not conflict with established rights. If, in the future, there is insufficient water in a given stream for all users with rights to it, those with lower priorities in time or purpose are required to reduce br halt their use of the water until such time as the quantity available is sufficient for all.

Both the riparian and the appropriation doctrines have advantages and disadvantages. Supporters of the riparian system point out that it permits flexibility in the future use of water and that it promotes beneficial uses of water. The riparian system, however, does not provide users certainty that they will be able to continue making use of water for a particular purpose, especially a consumptive one. At all times their use of water is subject to the test that it does not reduce materially the flow of water for other users. Moreover, nonriparian owners usually have no rights to use water for any purpose.

Those who favor the appropriation doctrine point out that it gives more definite legal rights to users. Those using water know what quantity they may use, and under what conditions their rights to use water may be limited. As a result, water

users under this system may be able to make necessary expenditures for development of facilities for water use with greater assurance and less risk. Moreover, the appropriation doctrine permits owners of property not adjacent to streams or lakes to obtain rights to use water and thus makes water available on a wider basis. However, the appropriation system, it is contended, is an inflexible doctrine, since it requires the establishment of fixed priorities. It usually is difficult to alter the priorities once they are established, even though changes in economic conditions might make it desirable to do so.

States which undertake a basic study of their water laws thus must examine hydrological data and economic and legal questions. They need the best available data about the supply of water in the state, the extent to which it is usuable for various purposes, and the amounts currently being used by various types of users. In such studies it also is necessary to estimate the probable future growth of population in the state and the likely development of the economy, as these have important bearing on future water needs. If a state is considering basic changes in water rights legislation, constitutional questions affecting existing rights require careful examination.

During the past two years, important studies of water resources have been authorized in many states. Some of them deal with particular problems, such as drainage, irrigation or ground water levels. Many of the studies, however, are far more extensive, involving examination of basic questions of water law. States making water studies, of varying scope, include Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming. A few of their studies already are completed; most of them will be finished by the end of 1956.

Discussion at the General Assembly of the States in December, 1954, sponsored by the Council of State Governments, underlined the interest of state officials in

these problems. The Assembly adopted a resolution requesting the Council to study problems relating to the use and conservation of water resources and to formulate recommendations for the improvement of state water laws.

The studies and water programs under zation way in many states demonstrate a notably water increased interest of legislators, Governors ified in and other state officials in the use and conneeds.

servation of water resources. They indicate that state officials recognize that water law and administration should be predicated on the assumption that the demand for water will continue to increase. Finally, current activities point to a growing realization that traditional concepts regarding water rights and use may have to be modified in order to meet present and future needs

SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE*

both federal and state governments to improve and expand soil conservation facilities and work was an outstanding feature of the national soil conservation program during 1954–55. At the same time, at the local level where the actual conservation work is done on the land, soil conservation districts—including their supervisors and cooperating farmers and ranchers—showed stronger interest; they used many new devices and channels to forward their programs.

Congress, meantime, enacted important legislation, affecting all states, to facilitate soil and water conservation activities. The Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention Act (Public Law 566) was signed by the President on August 4, 1954. It launched a permanent program to improve watersheds of 250,000 acres or less. Local groups were authorized to initiate and sponsor their own watershed programs and receive technical assistance from the United States Department of Agriculture, through its Soil Conservation Service, in planning and carrying out the work.

The act placed responsibility on the state, or some agency thereof, for all projects initiated by local organizations and planned with the aid of federal agencies. Costs are shared by the federal government and the local watershed organizations. The new act followed up the smallwatershed program for which Congress in 1953 appropriated initial funds to start work in fifty-nine pilot watersheds designated and planned as five-year test projects.

The state legislatures moved quickly to authorize state and local agencies to assume their new responsibilities for initiating and carrying through with projects under Public Law 566. During sessions of their legislatures in 1955, twenty states adopted new or amendatory legislation to

ARKED intensification of efforts by further cooperation between state and local agencies and the United States Department of Agriculture in activities authorized by the act. In all, thirty-seven different laws were passed in the twenty states. This response appears to be a record for legislative actions in a single year directed toward cooperation with the federal government in a soil and water resources development and improvement program.

The new legislation passed by the states reflects, primarily, an effort on their part to provide qualified organizations within the states with the authority needed to carry out, maintain and operate the works of improvement contemplated for installation in a watershed project. Other features pertain either to the legal authority or the financial ability to arrange for the necessary easements, rights-of-way and water rights, cost-sharing procedures, maintainence and operation of works of improvements, and agreements from landowners for recommended land treatment measures. The twenty states in which legislation was enacted in 1955, and the organizational group within the state in which this authority is placed, are shown on the accompanying map.

In many of the states that have not yet passed new watershed legislation, study commissions or other groups and organizations have been considering the need for legislation to facilitate this new phase of the soil and water conservation program. By October 1, 1955, 394 watershed protection and flood control groups had been organized in forty-one states, and their applications for technical assistance had been rereceived by the Soil Conservation Service. Planning had been authorized on 103 projects, and thirty-six planning parties composed of specialists in watershed problems had been developed and trained by the service to assist the watershed groups.

Additional federal legislation affecting the soil and water conservation program included an amendment to the Water Fa-

Prepared by Donald A. Williams, Administrator, Soil Conservation Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

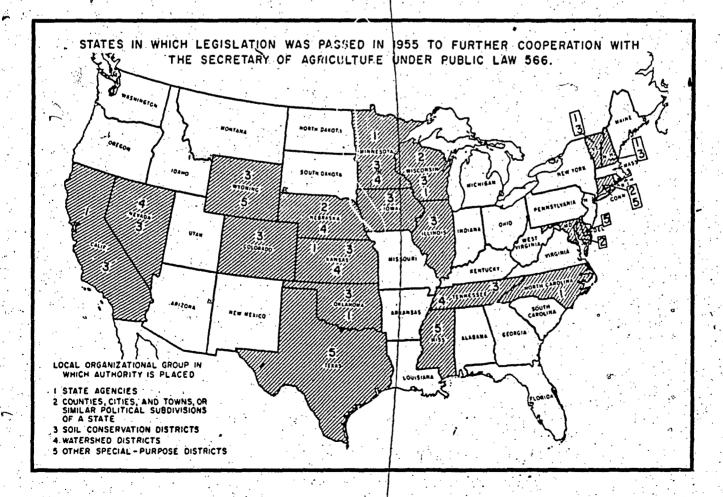
cilities Act (Public Law 597) extending the privileges of the bill to all forty-eight states, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. This law formerly applied only to seventeen western states. The act was also broadened to provide direct or insured loans to farmers for applying soil and water conservation practices. In addition to loans for water facilities structures, such as small dams, ditches and wells for irrigation, loans were made available for such projects as establishment of permanent pastures, terracing, reforesting and nearly all other conservation measures. The Farmers Home Administration of the Department of Agriculture was assigned the responsibility for making the loans, and technical assistance to borrowers is provided by the Soil Conservation Service.

In addition, a provision in the revision of the Internal Revenue Law (Public Law 591) permits farmers and ranchers to report as deductible expenses their expenditures for applying soil and water conservation on their land. Deductible expenditures may include those for leveling, grading or terracing; contour furrowing; construction of diversion or drainage ditches; control and protection of water-

courses, outlets and ponds; eradication of brush, planting of windbreaks and other measures involving financial outlay.

During 1954-55, farmers and ranchers established 125 additional soil conservation districts under state enabling laws. This brought the total number of such districts to 2,674. Eighteen states, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands were completely covered by the districts as of July 1, 1955. The amount of land within districts totaled more than 1,484,974,000 acres. The districts included 4,884,470 farms and ranches—approximately 90 per cent of the country's agricultural land.

Of the total of farmers and ranchers, 1,552,336 were cooperating with their soil conservation districts. (See table below.) Two-thirds of them had complete soil and water conservation plans for their farms, covering 286,515,597 acres. Technicians of the Soil Conservation Service provided 7,364 man-years of assistance to the cooperating farmers and ranchers during 1955. Aside from these technicians, whose primary function it is to assist the districts, nearly 250 additional people who were paid by the states or by local soil conservation districts were working in districts.



Closer/cooperation between state and federal groups engaged in making the national cooperative soil survey proved an important feature of the soil conservation program during 1954 and 1955. The Soil Conservation Service and the state agricultural experiment stations worked together in strengthening the scientific and technigal phases of the survey. The main objective was to permit broader and more detailed interpretations of factual information about soils and land for improving the usefulness of survey results to farmers, agencies of the various states needing such information, and the many programs relating to soil resources.

Major emphasis was given to training soil survey scientists at state experiment stations during 1954. Soil surveys covering about 500 million acres, providing information required for conservation planning, had been completed by the end of fiscal year 1955. At the same time, however, need for the survey information, especially by soil conservation districts, was revealed as outstripping the survey progress, and intensive studies were made both at the state and federal level to determine ways of speeding up this extremely detailed and exacting work. Fourteen soil survey reports consisting of map and text were published in 1955, bringing the total thus far issued for use by the public to 1,652.

The plant materials work of the program also was profiting by close relationship between land grant institutions in the states and the Soil Conservation Service. In woodland conservation there was additional emphasis on working with state forestry departments; the excellent working relationships between the service and state fish and game departments and other wildlife conservation agencies continued to be fruitful. In several states successful programs to produce plant materials for soil and water conservation purposes were being carried out, with sharing of costs andmanagement.

There was heavy demand in most states for engineering assistance in connection with soil and water conservation. This was due largely to rapid expansion of the watershed protection program, need to make better use of water available for agriculture, and the desire of farm people to take

advantage of the current high economic level to provide some of the permanent and more costly conservation measures. Spread of irrigation in the East was unprecedented: the Soil Conservation Service assisted more than 10,000 farmers in plan-

Active Soil Conservation District Cooperators as of June 30, 1955¹

	γ	
	Number of	
	farmers	Acres
State :	and ranchers	covered
Alabama	57,624	10,008,553
Arizona	4,636	1,333,899
Arkansas	62,294	13,063,988
California	22,115	6,556,943
Chilite Land	22,110	0,000,710
Colorado	15,567	13,386,148
Connecticut	4,029	440,402
Delaware	1,966	297,600
Florida	19,194	8.836.477
Livinga	17,174	0,000,477
Georgia	90,747	17,371,158
Idaho	12,629	4,735,873
Illinois	41,510	7,215,063
Indiana	23,375	3,457,745
1	20,010	0,101,110
Iowa	51,996	9,472,505
Kansas	62,997	20,594,158
Kentucky	80,608	9,797,285
Louisiana	34,234	7,452,627
	0,1,204	1,102,021
Maine	7.582	A.416.976
Maryland	14,519	1.410,370
Massachusetts	6,713	727,755
Michigan	27,999	3,601,514
michigan	21,333	3,001,014
Minnesota	26,723/	5,219,241
Mississippi	59,374	10,293,016
Missouri	11,309	2.337.014
Montana	12.737	26,129,479
Montana	12,101	20,127,179
Nebraska	48,456	16,792,665
Nevada	1,841	2,058,524
New Hampshire	4,617	784,392
New Jersey	6,579	745,017
item belocy.,	0,517	745,017
New Mexico	12,217	26,057,951
New York	34,198	4,689,016
North Carolina	77,021	7,911,317
North Dakota	29,393	18,571,635
	27,070	10,071,000
Ohio	33,136	4,731.086
Oklahoma	79,333	20,154,879
Oregon	7.896	4,639,411
Pennsylvania	19,935	2,446,110
		_,,,,,,,
Rhode Island	1,036	124,232
South Carolina	38.842	6,553,237
South Dakota	29,844	18,180,089
Tennessee	34.832	5,007,866
	9 -,002	-,,,
Texas	168,628	85,757,725
Utah	10.650	5,977,020
Vermont	9.545	1,870,394
Virginia	36,350	6,031,531
		7
Washington	26,881	9,543,618
West Virginia	32,170	4,376,091
Wisconsin	34,422	5,548,858
Wyoming	5,058	8:254.966
U. S. Total	1,535,357	452,863,426
Alaska	332	42,993
Hawaii	819	696,644
Caribbean	15,828	824,036
Grand Total	1,552,336	454,427,099
	• •===	

¹Includes initial and advanced agreements, and active basic plans.

ning and installing sprinkler irrigation systems in 1955. Irrigation guides were prepared in twenty-six states east of the Mississippi River to provide engineering personnel with criteria needed to plan and apply the irrigation phase of a conservation plan. These guides also are helpful to manufacturers of irrigation equipment and to other agency technicians in developing plans for irrigation in the states.

Funds available from all sources for soil and water conservation as administered by the Soil Conservation Service for the fiscal year 1955 totaled \$87,075,769. Of this amount, \$79,806,085 was obligated during the fiscal year. The total funds available included \$77,956,020 appropriated by Congress; the remainder represented trust funds advanced to the service for furnish-

ing assistance to Agricultural Conservation Program participants in establishing soil conservation practices on their farms. More than \$14 million was obligated to develop watershed work plans, furnish technical services in the lay-out and establishment of conservation practices, and provide the federal share of construction costs and engineering supervision over construction activities in the watersheds. These funds—along with more than \$59.5 million obligated for technical assistance in soil conservation districts in all forty-eight states, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, were used in conjunction with cooperative programs initiated by local soil conservation districts, flood control districts, watershed protection groups, and other similar organizations.

SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICTS AND OTHER CONSERVATION DISTRICTS BY STATES.

Cumulative to June 30, 1955*

					le årea and j Janized distr		Districts having memo- randums of understand-
	State	Date district law became effective	Districts organ- ized(a) (Number)	Total area (1,000 acres)	Farms and ranches (Thousands)	(1,000	ing with U.S. Dept. of Agricul- ture (b) (Number)
	Alabama Arizona Arkansas California (c)	Mar. 18, 1939 June 16, 1941 July 1, 1937 June 26, 1938	12 46 74 108	32,690 10,164 33,697 34,560	211 9 182 74	20,889 2,917 18,941 16,091	12 46 72 106
· ···	Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	May 6, 1937 July 18, 1945 Apr. 2, 1943 June 10, 1937	98 8 3 57	38,495 3,135 1,266 28,268	42 16 •9 53	24,586 1,272 851 15,006	98 8 3 57
	Georgia	Mar. 23, 1937 Mar. 9, 1939 July 9, 1937 Mar. 11, 1937	27 41 97 67	37,225 30,472 32,528 16,306	197 - 28 189 113	25,657 9,108 30,101 13,485	27 39 97 65
	Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	July 4, 1939 Apr. 10, 1937 June 11, 1940 July 27, 1938	100 105 122 26	34,265 52,549 25,435 27,939	203 131 217 123	34,471 50,706 19,392 11,134	100 105 122 26
	Maine. Maryland. Massachusetts. Michigan.	Mar. 25, 1941 June 1, 1937 June 28, 1945 July 23, 1937	15 23 15 72	*16,485 6,099 5,000 27,275	29 35 22 138	4,000 3,914 1,660 15,483	15 23 15 72
	Minnesota	Apr. 26, 1937 Apr. 4, 1938 July 23, 1943 Feb. 28, 1939	69 * 74 32 78	25,366 ,30,231 9,053 86,777	119 251 61 34	21,704 20,704 9,053 52,395	68 74 32 78
	Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	May 18, 1937 Mar. 30, 1937 May 10, 1945 July 1, 1937	87 31 10 12	48,412 56,983 5,771 4,785	107\ 3 13 25	47,965 6,738 1,714 1,725	87 31 10 12
	New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Mar. 17, 1937 July 20, 1940 Mar. 22, 1937 Mar. 16, 1937	61 42 37 79	58,248 21,130 31,422 43,631	27 100 288 68	40,671 13,050 19,318 39,592	61 42 37 79
	Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	June 5, 1941 Apr. 15, 1937 Apr. 7, 1939 July 2, 1937	85 86 50 30	24,196 43,576 33,630 13,013	190 140 41 75	20,190 35,414 13,859 7,006	84 86 49 30
	Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaTennessee	Apr. 26, 1943 Apr. 17, 1937 July 1, 1937 Mar. 10, 1939	3 44 65 83	677 19,395 35,433 23,801	3 139 58 210	191 12,475 35,433 17,054	3 44 65 81
	Texas(e)	Apr. 24, 1939 Mar. 23, 1937 Apr. 18, 1939 Apr. 1, 1938	170 48 13 29	161,497 47,584 5,931 24,959	326 29 19 149	138,828 13,313 3,527 15,243	164 48 13 29
:	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming. United States Total.	Mar. 17, 1939 June 12, 1939 July 1, 1937 May 22, 1941	75 14 67 41 2,631	37,752 15,272 32,784 39,834 1,474,996	69 81 167 10 4.823	15,783 8,171 22,931 17,784 971,495	75 14 67 40 2,611
	Alaska Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	Mar. 25, 1947 May 19, 1947 July 1, 1946 June, 1946	9 15 17 2	4,391 3,317 2,185 85	1 5 5 54 1	104 1,490 1,792 64	8 14
	Grand Total		2,674, -	1,484,974	4,884	974,945	2,652

*Prepared by the Soil Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

(a) For specific procedure on organization of districts, see the respective state soil conservation district law. In most of the states, the state soil conservation committee has the responsibility for the organization of districts. Local district governing bodies administer the affairs of each individual district.

⁽b) The U.S. Soil Conservation Service provides technical and other assistance to nearly all districts that have entered into memorandums of understanding with the Department of Agriculture.

(c) Includes Imperial Irrigation District, California.

(d) Includes 19 state cooperative grazing districts.

(e) Includes 1 wind-erosion district.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK UNDER RECENT LEGISLATION*

THE Cooperative Extension Service is the field educational arm of the United States Department of Agriculture and the state and territorial landgrant colleges and universities. Cooperative extension work is carried on in all of the states and in Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. The service is cooperatively financed with federal, state, county and other local funds. For the fiscal year that ended June 30, 1955, a grand total of more than \$100 million was available for cooperative extension work. Of this sum more than \$60 million came from within the states and over \$39 million from the federal government. Expenditures of funds from all sources in carrying out the work of the service for the 1954 fiscal year amounted to approximately \$92 million.

Through its county extension agents, who are located in practically every agricultural county and in some urban counties as well, the service works with farm people and other groups in carrying out educational programs in agriculture, home economics and 4-H Club activity. The service has a professional staff of more than 13,000. Of this total more than 10,000 are agents in the counties, nearly 2,800 are on the headquarters staffs in the state landgrant colleges and universities, and less than 100 are in the federal office in the United States Department of Agriculture.

In Table 1 the number of extension workers in each of the states, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico is shown for June 30, 1955. This table does not include those in the federal office.

Table 2 gives the sources of funds allotted for cooperative extension work in each of the states, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico for the fiscal year that ended June 30, 1955.

Table 3 shows the increase in financial

support of extension work within the states and from the federal government during the past ten years.

More Than Nine Million People Reached Yearly

Through its organized, informal type of education the Cooperative Extension Service reaches more than nine million people each year with information and technical advice on better farming and homemaking practices. Research findings of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and of the state agricultural experiment stations and other research sources are the basic fund of knowledge upon which the educational and technical guidance work of the service is based. County extension agents help rural people in adapting applicable findings to fit the local situation.

Influence of Extension Work

Reports of county extension agents place the total number of families influenced by some phase of extension work during 1954 at 9,049,659. This is 736,000 more than in 1953. Of the total number of families influenced in 1954, 4,145,572, or 45.8 per cent, were farm families.

A total of 5,809,533 families changed one or more agricultural practices in 1954 as a result of extension activities. Of this number 3,425,159, or 59 per cent, were farm families.

Extension agents reported that as a result of their efforts 5,763,965 families changed home practices in 1954 as compared with 5,257,682 in 1953. Of this total 2,276,460 families, or 39.5 per cent, were farm, and 3,487,505 nonfarm families.

A new high of 2,104,787 boys and girls were enrolled in 4-H Club work in 1954. Of these boys and girls 1,395,110, or 66.3 per cent, came from farm homes.

Local voluntary leaders play an important role in helping county extension (Concluded on page 388)

^{*}Prepared by C. M. FERGUSON, Administrator, Federal Extension Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 1
NUMBER OF COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORKERS*(a) June 30, 1955

		County	agent work	Home demonst	ration work	Boys' and girls' cli	ub work(c)	
	ors	While	Negro	White	Negro	White	Negro	
State or lervistory State	Directors and assistant direct	State leaders Assistant state leaders and district agents County agents	Assistant county agents State leaders Assistant state leaders and district agents County agents	State leaders Assistant state leaders and district agents County agents Assistant county agents	State leaders Assistant state leaders and district agents County agents	State leaders Assistant state leaders and district agents County agents Assistant county agents		Specialists
Eastern Region: Connecticut. Delaware. Maine. Maryland Massachusetts. New Hampshire. New Jersey. New York. Pennsylvania. Rhode Island. Vermont. West Virginia. Region Total. S 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	3 1 2 3 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 7 5 1 1 2 5 2 2	1 8 1 3 1 14 1 2 23 2 17 1 10 1 20 1 4 56 3 1 14 1 3 50 10 10 285	12	1 9 4 1 9 4 1 13 2 1 2 23 14 1 11 14 1 8 1 19 5 1 4 55 55 1 2 62 1 1 13 1 2 36 4 12 10, 255 100	i 7	1 6 10 2 1		30 84 15 31 1 16 74 36 153 5 41 144 67 1 22 117 3 106 492 1 21 222 5 20 18 69 27 199 1 351 1,672
Southern Region: 67 Alabama 67 Arkansas 75 Florida 67 Georgia 159 Kentucky 120 Louisiana 64 Mississippi 82 North Carolina 100 Oklahoma 77 South Carolina 46 Tennessee 95 Virginia 100 Puerto Rico 77 Region Total 1,383	5 3 7 5 9 5 9 2 14 2 9 3 2 2 3 3 6 3 5 3 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 5 7 7 7 7	4 67 1 4 79 3 66 6 154 1 6 121 7 64 4 82 6 100 4 77 3 46 7 95 2 12 246 7 98 8 67 4 81 1,362	123 1 2 44 60 1 20 54 1 10 57 1 1 48 74 . 1 2 93 1 21 121 1 . 48 178 1 3 67 80 1 12 72 1 1 38 101 1 14 109 1 2 57 74 1 1 37 79	1 4 48 21 6 132 36 1 6 102 26 1 4 64 56 1 7 100 100 1 6 77 39 1 4 46 30 5 91 59 2 13 191 59 7 94 22 1 6 67 26	5. 1 26 1 1 12 2 37 5 6 0 1 22 0 2 65 5 3 59 0 1 13 5 3 59 0 1 13 1 2 36 0 1 23 0 2 36 0 1 23 0 2 36	1 1	2	2 37 459 3 36 335 2 35 264 54 549 2 41 402 3 45 383 4 49 522 1 84 727 2 50 369 . 45 338 2 51 448 2 54 800 1 62 442 6 42 307 0 685 6,345

Ç

	North Central Region: Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Michigan Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota Ohio South Dakota	99 105 83 87 115 93 -53 88 68	2 2 4 2 5 2 2 2 1 4 2	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7 6 5 6 5 4 5 5 6 4	99 92 100 105 76 91 114 84 50 88 62	19			1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1	5 2 5 6 5 4 7 3 1 4 1	96 81 76 98 -63 -72 -101 44 19 84 43	30 1 18. 10 13 8 25 9 7			4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	10 30 11 5 44 6 43 11 56 9 13 6 5 5 7	1 2 4); ;	1 1 1 3 1 2 4 3 1 2	55 72 79 62 83 37 54 43 27 64 36	398 349 362 364 880 277 468 235 141 327 181	
300	Wisconsin Region Total Western Region: Arizona California Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada	1,056 14 58 63 44 56	2 5 1 2	6	5 61 3 3 3 2	71 1,032 12 50 51 42 46 12	63 617 15 207 24 6 22	••		11 1 1 1 1	47 3	8 87 44 24 23	4 4 6 7		••	4	13	5 24 84 212 1 7 3 5 2 10 2					2 21 1 1 1	61 673 15 55 21 20 19	315 3,797 60 421 160 117 126 43	•
	New Mexico Oregon Utah Washington Wyoming Alaska Hawaii Region Totai	32 36 29 39 23 4 4	2 2 2 3 2	i 1 1 1 1 7	3 2 	31 71 28 101	25 3 9 4 10 20 355			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 12	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	18 36 22 46 21 5 9	19 1 4 1 1 10 58				1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 5 29 2 2 1 1 28 44	••	*	:: :: ::,1		1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	17 42 23, 24 17 1 14 273	119 207 91 191 79 13 74 1,701	
•	Grand Total					3,161 3,041	• •		 422 395			2,690 2,607		3 3		422 406	52 1 58 1	184 423 187 462	119 98	: 7	5 4	2	74 (d)		13,515 12,717	

4-H Club Work is conducted by county agents, county home demonstration agents and assistants.

(d) Not previously reported.

^{*}Prepared by the Federal Extension Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

(a) Employees under federal appointment.

(b) 1950 agricultural census.

(c) Special 4-H Club workers. In the majority of states, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico,

TABLE 2

SOURCES OF FUNDS ALLOTTED FOR COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK IN STATES, ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO*

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1955

			Funds from fe	. Smith-Lever
States	Grand total	Total federal funds	Total within the states	act as amended Fune 26, 1953
AlabamaArizonaArizonaArkansas	\$ 2,912,765.33	\$ 1,452,662.57 213,961.39 1,199,915.09 929,647.74	\$ 1,460,102.76 286,772.55 831,517.00 3,732,007.15	\$ 1,431,452.57 213,961.39 1,177,975.09 928,027.74
Colorado	1,231,436.89	416,623.89	814,813.00	408,779.89
	697,474.15	210,690.87	486,783.28	202,130.87
	253,257.45	117,932.45	135,325.00	106,932.45
	1,716,513.32	458,394.32	1,258,119.00	447,524.32
Georgia	2,973,868.90	1,507,988.90	1,465,880.00	1,496,273.90
	916,473.94	320,164.11	596,309.83	317,284.11
	3,521,496.14	1,193,688.14	2,327,868.00	1,175,308.14
	2,786,056.02	991,628.02	1,794,428.00	975,649.02
lowa	2,931,802.39	1,115,557.39	1,816,245.00	1,074,997.39
Kansas	2,900,741.62	782,578.62	2,118,163.00	756,758.62
Kentucky	2,504,944.58	1,405,989.55	1,098,955.03	1,388,594.55
Louisiana	2,717,282.59	978,768.26	1,738,514.33	937,148.26
Maine	565,220.96	272,502.79	292,718.17	270,029.53
	1,457,675.79	390,045.62	1,067,630.17	362,825,62
	1,268,572.33	299,298.10	969,274.23	277,678.10
	3,489,440,50	1,135,022.90	2,354,417.60	1,062,699.57
Minnesota	2,104,000.45	1,039,568.94	1,064,431.51	1,027,028.94
Vilssissippi	2,957,637.38	1,495,417.38	1,462,220.00	1,469,015,55
Missouri	2,601,935.14	1,251,688.14	1,350,247.00	1,225,823.14
Montana	985,082.96	334,766.96	650,316.00	325,656.96
Nebraska	1,684,919.78	644,888.54	1,040,031.24	631,268.54
Nevada	280,910.38	123,706.65	157,203.73	122,506.65
New Hampshire	461,381.55	153,580.97	307,800.58	145,425.97
New Jersey	1,361,419.06	289,007.28	1,072,411.78	274,687.28
New Mexico	850,830,20	313,353.80	537,476.40	292,728.80
	4,958,584.13	1,019,807.50	3,938,776,63	983,567,50
	5,205,145.20	1,885,229.48	3,319,915.72	1,859,908.98
	1,008,323.97	484,711.97	523,612.00	469,691.97
Ohio	2,693,250.02	1,342,579.77	1,350,670.25	1,319,429.77
Oklahoma	2,371,306.72	1,080,160.72	1,291,146.00	1,025,966.72
Oregon	2,141,090.89	438,787.39	1,702,303.50	413,192.39
Pennsylvania	2,703,282.84	1,282,077.52	1,421,205.32	1,274,497.52
Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaFennessee.	198,713.38	85,847.38	112,866.00	82,535.38
	2,084,870.83	1,027,102.53	1,057,768.30	1,022,475.03
	1,120,417.27	474,567.27	645,850.00	468.697,27
	2,577,210.44	1,422,242.44	1,154,968.00	1,402,222.44
fexas	4,988,757.06	2,344,324.26	2,644,432.80	2,328,748,89
Utah	645,184.11	241,484.11	403,700.00	228,199,11
Vermont	556,079.26	197,307.83	358,771.43	192,457,83
Virginia	3,049,530.04	1,162,895.04	1,886,635.00	1,136,959.04
Washington.	1,539,066.94	508,143.42	1,030,923.52	497,585,92
West Virginia.	1,257,687.81	696,102.81	561,585.00	691,382.81
Wisconsin	2,695,928.37	1,044,090.37	1,651,838.00	1,015,850.37
Wyoming.	636,423.96	205,830.01	430,593.95	200,570,01
Alaska. Hawaii. Puerto Rico. Unallotted.	148,515.00 589,105.21 1,716,358.63 280,319.55	65,746.52 210,642.12 1,010,960.63 280,319.55	82,768.48 378,463.09 705,398.00	65,746,52 200,642.12 975,340,63 280,158.84
Regional Contracts	\$100,617,112.35	125,000.00 \$39,675,000.02	\$60,942,112.33	\$38,662,000.02

^{*}Prepared by the Federal Extension Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

Table 2—Continued

SOURCES OF FUNDS ALLOTTED FOR COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK IN STATES, ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO*

-Funds from	federal sources-	Fun	ds from within the	states———	())	-
Clauba	A gricultural	•		r1		
Clarke- McNary	Marketing. Act (a)	State and	•	Local non-public		
forestry	(Tille II)	college	County	sources		;
1,620,00	\$ 19,590.00	\$ 845,102.76	\$ 615,000.00	\$		abams
	-	238,710.15	48,062.40			rizons
1,620.00	20,320.00	500,995.00	324,422.00	6,100.00	Λι	
1,620.00	-	2,658,394.15	1,073,613.00	· . —		Hornia
1,260.00	6,584.00	401,625.00	413,488.00	-		olorad
1,620.00	6,940.00	266,584.28	203,232.00	16,967.00	Conn	
1,620.00	11,000.00 9,250.00	128,850.00 738,655.00	2,000.00 519,464.00	4,475.00		
1,020.00	9,230.00	750,055,00	313,101.00	-	•••••	riorida
3,240.00	8,475.00	763,307.00	702,573.00		·	
2,880.00	15,140,00	330,659.83 893,558.00	245,650.00	20,000.00		
3,240.00 1,620.00	14,359.00	954,565.00	12,000.00 781,505.00	1,422,250.00 58,358.00		
-,0_0,00	,	•				
3,060.00	37,500.00	835,000.00	575,880.00	405,365.00		
1,620.00 1,620.00	24,200.00 15,775.00	524,330.00 681,050.00	1,567,083.00 417,305.03	26,750.00 600.00		
1,620,00	40,000.00	1,486,079.75	237,134.58	15,300.00	Lo	
•						_
1,620.00	853.26	199,368.17	93,350.00			
1,620.00 1,620.00	25,600.00 20,000.00	867,425.17 378,726.00	200,205.00 590,548.23			
3,240.00	69,083.33	1,744,968.60	575,349.00	34,100.00	Mi	
2 240 00	0.200.00	457 047 00	307 101 ft	•	3.61	
3,240.00 3.240.00	9,300.00 23,161.83	457,247.00 775,000.00	607,184.51 643,175.00	44,045.00	Min	
1,620.00	24,245,00	723,900.00	460,628.57	165,718.43		
1,260.00	7,850.00	295,323.00	354,993.00			
1.620.00	12,000.00	654,131,24	385,000.00	900.00		hraak
1,200.00	-	78,878.23	78,325.50	- 700.00		
1,620.00	6,535.00	190,570.58	117,230.00		New Han	ıpshir
1,620.00	12,700.00	588,177.50	476,842.28	7,392.00	New	Jerse
<u> </u>	20,625.00	412,396.40	125,080.00		New	Mexic
3,240.00	33,000.00	1,789,054.63	1,899,926.00	249,796.00 [°]		
1,620.00 1,620.00	23,700.50 13,400.00	2,077,415.72 188,000.00	1,242,500.00		North C	arolina
1,020.00	13,400.00	100,000.00	335,612.00		North	Dakon
1,620.00	21,530.00	720,284.00	591,278.50	39,107.75		Ohio
1,620.00	52,574.00	953,576.00	337,570.00		Okl	
1,620.00 1,620.00	23,975.00 5,960.00	1,261,893.50 1,091,205.32	440,410.00 330,000.00		Penns	Jregor Vivanio
	3,312.00	90,369.00	19,800.00	2,697.00	Rhode	
3,240.00 1,620.00	1,387.50 4,250.00	917,037.50 433,840.00	134,250.80 204,110.00	6,480.00 7,900.00	South C	
1,620.00	18,400.00	751,686.00	402,152.00	1,130.00		
			• •			
1,620.00	13,955.37 12,025.00	1,020,870.02 287,700.00	1,622,262.78	1,300.00	*	. Texa
1,260.00 1,300.00	3,550.00	246,005.00	116,000.00 112,766.43		v	Ulai
3,240.00	22,696.00	1,488,037.00	398,598.00		v	irginis
1.620.00	8,937,50	580,300.00	450 622 52		Work	
1,620.00 1,620.00	3,100.00	382,620.00	450,623.52 174,665.00	4,300.00		
3,240.00	25,000.00	650,789.00	1,001,049.00	-,		consi
1,260.00	4,000.00	287,155.95	143,438:00			oming
· ·	<u> </u>	82,768.48				Alsek
-	10,000.00	378,463.09		-		
1,620.00	34,000.00	705,398.00			Puer	
`	160.71 125,000.00	_	· · · · ·	: =		
-	123,000,00	_				auace
8,000.00	\$925,000.00	\$35,998,046.02	\$22,403,035.13	\$2,541,031.18	Grand	

(a) Preliminary distribution.

agents carry out local programs. County extension agents reported that more than 1,202,945 local leaders were actively engaged in forwarding extension work in 1954. This is nearly 51,318 more than were reported in 1953.

Through its county extension agents the Cooperative Extension Service works directly with farm and other rural people. Its aim is to put research findings to work in the field, the home, the feedlot and the market place. Many nonfarm people likewise receive the benefits of its educational work, particularly in the fields of home economics, consumer information, horticulture and marketing.

More Stress on Farm and Home Management

As an integral part of its total program, the service during the last two years gave increased attention to giving more individual educational assistance. Although many farm families require only a minimum of individual help in putting technical information into their farm and home operations, there are others who seek more individual help. In order to speed up this type of assistance, additional personnel has been provided by increased federal, state and local appropriations for extension work.

With today's capital investment per worker in agriculture roughly twice what it is in industry, farm people are more aware than ever before of the importance of managerial skill in carrying out their operations. Extension Services in many states have been giving emphasis during the past few years to helping farm families do a better job of farm and home management. The increased emphasis on individual help is based on this successful experience. Group and mass methods, however, are not being de-emphasized. They, too, are successful ways of speeding up the application of research to the farm and the home and in the market place.

TABLE 3
INCREASES IN FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF EXTENSION WORK
WITHIN STATES AND FROM FEDERAL SOURCES

1945-55

State appropriations\$ 9,1	158,276	625 000 046		
County appropriations 8,4	480,318	\$35,998,046 22,403,035		42.8 22.2
Non-Public	200,829 839,424	2,541,031 60,942,112	1,340,202	2.1
	996,840 836,264	39,675,000 100,617,112	20,678,160 62,780,848	

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH IN THE STATES*

most important services rendered by the state land-grant institutions. state government to its citizens. It stimulates farm efficiency through intelligent application of science and technology to farm activities.

The public institution through which this service is made available is the state agricultural experiment station. Each station's function is to meet as adequately as possible the research needs pertaining to the agriculture of that state. Farmers, business men and industry serving agriculture may look to it for solutions of numerous technical agricultural problems.

The nation's agricultural research structure is made up of the activities of the Federal Department of Agriculture and the state experiment stations in the forty-eight states, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. All of these act independently, yet a well integrated program results—the key to which is cooperative,

coordinated scientific effort.

The United States Department of Agriculture was created as a research and educational institution. In later years it has been given many other responsibilities, but it has never minimized the importance of its first assignment. This also has been true of the land-grant colleges, of which the state experiment stations are an integral part. It is significant that "An act to establish a Department of Agriculture" became law on May 15, 1862, and that it was followed on July 2 of that year by the first Morrill Act, more commonly known as the Land-Grant Act, "donating public lands to the several States and Territories which may provide colleges for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts." These two acts became the parent measures which for many years have provided the framework of close cooperation be-

Continued federal-state cooperation was strengthened by the Hatch Act, signed by President Grover Cleveland on March 2, 1887, which authorized payment of federal grant funds to states to establish and maintain agricultural experiment stations. Increased federal grant authorizations were provided by the Adams Act of 1906; the Purnell Act of 1925; the Bankhead-Jones Act of 1935; and Title I, section 9, of the amendment of 1946 to the Bankhead-Jones Act. Contractual federal funds and allotments on a matched fund basis also are available to state experiment stations through the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946. The Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico acts extended authorization for federal grants to the experiment stations of the Universities of Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. These various laws were brought together under a single act on August 11, 1955, when President Dwight D. Eisenhower signed Public Law 352, approving consolidation of the Hatch Act of 1887 and the laws supplementary thereto.

The state experiment stations conduct research and experiments on the many problems constantly encountered in the development of a permanent and sustaining agriculture and in the improvement of the economic and social welfare of the farm family. Because of differences in the climate, soils, market outlets and other local conditions, many states have distinct problems of production and marketing cf crops and livestock, so that farmers naturally look to their local stations for solution of their immediate problems. The stations, to an ever increasing extent, are also acting as regional groups to provide the most effective and often the only practical approach to solutions of problems of common interest. In a similar manner, the research programs of the state experiment stations and the Department of Agricul-

GRICULTURAL research is one of the tween the Department of Agriculture and

^{*}Prepared by E. C. Elting, Deputy Administrator for Experiment Stations, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

ture are supplementary, complementary and interdependent.

Great changes have come about since the first Hatch Act was passed—greater and more far reaching than may be realized until we compare the knowledge of then and now. At that time the practice of agriculture was governed to a very large extent by empirical rules. There were very few standard books dealing with farm principles and practice. There was no simple method for testing the butterfat content of milk. The basic principles underlying dairying were far from being known. Sanitary and pasteurized milk was almost unknown. It was not known that clovers and other legumes are able to store up the nitrogen of the air in their growth, much less that this ability is due to a symbiotic relation between the plants and bacteria on their roots. The theory of tillage was far from being understood, as were also the use of fertilizer and the requirements of crops under irrigation. There was little conception of the possibilities of plant breeding, selection, and hybridization to improve such common crops as corn and the cereals; change their composition, adapt them to different localities, purposes, and a shorter season of growth; and at the same time introduce resistance to disease. Farming as we now know it was not heard of, and crops which to a large measure made it a success had not been introduced or disseminated in this country. The theory and practice of silage making had not been worked out. The same was true of a wide range of feed stuffs. Breeding, feeding and management practices were largely matters of tradition. Knowledge of livestock and its potentials through breeding, hybridization, feeding and management, the world.

was just as meager. The same may be said for farm mechanization and other fields of agricultural interests.

Research at the state experiment stations has brought a multitude of practical results that greatly affect the life of every citizen. Through it the nation has acquired new scientific knowledge to develop its agricultural resources and to solve many problems that stood in the way of human welfare. Weather has always been a hazard for farmers, but agricultural engineers have sharply reduced the severe effects of cold, heat, dryness and dampness. Irrigation has made the difference between high yields or crop failure in unusually dry years. Haying weather need no longer be a problem with the introduction of barn hay driers. Control and prevention of potentially devastating livestock diseases are made possible by basic research into the causes of disease, finding weak spots where feeding and management may be factors, and observing therapeutic effects of newly developed drugs and antibiotics. Major contributions also have been made in the breeding and development of new horticultural and crop plants that resist serious economic diseases, insects and adverse weather conditions. The range of research is wide, and only a small sample of developments over the years has been indicated here.«

The scientific effort of the experiment stations permits more efficient farm production, brings better food to urban consumers, and increases raw materials for industry. Research is contributing to the prosperity of the states and regions, strengthening the economy of the world, and is enhancing American leadership in the world.

Table 1

PERSONNEL OF THE EXPERIMENT STATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1954*

The second secon		• •	Personnel		
Station	Full-time research	Research and teaching	Research and extension	Research, teaching, and extension	Total researc worker
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Numbe
abama	61	61	14 11/11/067	14 <i>umoer</i> 2	124
aska	12	3	10	3	- 28
rizona :kansas	46 48	44 54	•••	• • •	90 104
alifornia	148	362	•••	• • •	510
alamada	35	88		•	
olorado onnecticut:	33	00	•••	3	128
State	76 21	*****	•••	• • •	76
Storrselaware	31 19	36 19	2 6	5	80 49
orida		29	5	4	222
naedla	136	59		12	210
eorgiaawaii	42	18	2	13	63
aho	31	42	2	1	70
lnois diana	98 135 •	123 92	12 21	4 14	23° 26°
				1.00	•
wa	88	132	19	22	26
nsas ntucky	49 114	183 39	• 4	10	233 16
ulsiana	117	60	1	• • •	178
ine	32	38	•••	1	7
aryland	18	37	7 7	32	94
issachusetts	66	10	1	18	9.
chigannnesota	94 9	135 195	9	. <u>8</u>	240 21.
ssissippi	86	57	$\sqrt{2}$	3	148
3m	22	125			1.0
ssouri ontana	22 54	135 58	/1	12	163 125
braska	70	85		- 1	150
vada	15	8	• • •	5	21 7
w Hampshire	17	43	. 4	•	
w Jersey	88	69	2	2	161
w Mexico w York:	37	31	1	4	73
Cornell	34	148	15	44	24
State	75	****	• • •		73
rth Carolina	109	118	• • •	4	23
rth Dakota	44	47	• • •	• • •	9
10,	78 60	86 109	2	5	17
lahomaegone	69 119	105	3	3	18: 23(
nnsylvnia	i	214	•••	ž	21
erto Rico	107.		and the second s	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	101
ode Island	18	<u>i</u> 9	ż	·· j	40
uth Carolina	86	25	2	2	113
uth Dakotannessee	32 114	60 48	• • •	11	93 173
micosco					
IAS	207	66	5	16	294
ahrmont	46 8	_ 69 28	4	6 16	121 . 56
ginia	103	38	6	11	158
ashington	124	76	•••	3.	20:
st Virginia	17	71	1	2	91
sconsin	70	117	Ō		210
yoming	37	42	•••	2	, , 81
Total	3,576	3,831	174	355	7;936

^{*}Prepared by the Agricultural Research Service; U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 2

NON-FEDERAL FUNDS AVAILABLE TO THE EXPERIMENT STATIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1954*(a)

	State appro-	Special endow- ments, indus- trial fellow-			Miscel-	Balance from previous	
Station	priations	ships, etc.	Fees.	Sales	laneous	year	Total
Alabama	\$753,812.68	\$83,363.31				\$273,576.52	\$1,717,818.89
Alaska	144,000.00	00.540.46		56,827.31		64,445.63	265,272.94
Arizona Arkansas	434,047.20 497,028.23	28,540.16 52,783.92		39,324.60 227,030.31	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	130.769.34	501,911.96 907.611.80
California	6,289,405.36	510,280.78		93,783.26		655,048.90	7,548,518.30
Colorado	443,508.88	313,702.50	9.	151,111.21	\$9,400.00	174,393.50	1,092,116.09
Connecticut: State	369,371.81	20,300.00					389,671.81
Storrs	370,396.00			•••••		62,998.00	607,371.00
Delaware	205,025.00	53,448.17		113,838.15		54,142.23	426,453.55
Florida	2,774,539.95	61,742.80	·•••••••	293,859.34	•••••••••	410,259.88	3,540,401.97
Georgia	1,108,733.00	135,603.90		734,752.08	33,472.00	295,704.24	2,308,265.22
Hawaii	444,677.38			82,238.09	18,348.66	7,849.01	553,113.14
Idaho	496,201.41			142,195.44		179,999.86	851,433.12
Illinois	1,611,342.20	297,780.39	0044 0004 4		000 000 00	503.000.53	2,255,714.27
Indiana	1,158,756.72	224,686.15	\$241,203.16	546,229.73	202,820.23	502,292.73	2,875,988.72
Iowa	1,379,983.91	581,689,55		652,187.97		311,914,37	2,925,775.80
Kansas	966,585.00			273,150.38		4, 239,091.52	1,598,290.80
Kentucky	369,862.00		99,712.99	81,117.07	110 042 52	•••••	627,856.58
Louisiana Maine	1,620,434.72 244,243.62	57,590.60 22,582,10		52,000.00	119,242.52	39,365.90	1,797,267.84 358,191.62
Willie	211,213.02	. 1		32,000.00	•••••		330,191.02
Maryland	459,352.98	85,580.65		137,007.71		111,579.51	793,520.85
Massachusetts	466,527.59	43,559.29				37,956.71	548,043.59
Michigan	1,396,839,90	234.741.40	0.042.00			62,045.61	1,693,626.91
Minnesota	1,639,964.79	296,183.42 55,775.10	9,213.20	509,113.36 600,454.27	5,783.38	394,022.53	2,454,474.77
Mississippi	719,446.07	33,773.10		000,434.27	3,103.30	394,022.33	1,775,481.35
Missouri	309,397.97		43,145.09	215.933.49		457,411.84	1,084,772.51
Montana	473,650.00	21,540.97		341,896.24	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	215,270.77	1,052,357.98
Nebraska	704,334.43	63,787.19	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	559,486.41	•••••	41,188.64	1,368,796.67
Nevada New Hampshire.	50,682.05 127,092.99	2,700.00 23,514.20	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	10.468.00	•••••	49,242.48 419.85	102,624.53 161,495.04
New Hampsine.	121,092.99	20,31 1.20	• • • • • • • • •	10,400.00		419.00	107,195.01
New Jersey	1,144,323.65	.470,565.63	,			4,161.97	1,619,051.25
New Mexico	295,665.00	5,000.00		54,299.06	150.00	33.607.47	388,721.53
New York: Cornell	2,626,132.43	313,911,43		465,163.06			3,405,206,92
State	975.878.38	313,711,43		45,730.34	***********	••••	1,021,608.72
North Carolina	1,388,357.63	71,752.00				,	1,713,609.95
March Daliana	610.071.22	50.426.40		161 277 02		131 013 13	051 037 36
North Dakota Ohio	619,071.32 1,980,799.72	50,436.49 97,718,22		~161,377.03 261,965.74		121,042.42 318,555.05	951,927.26 2,659,038.73
Oklahoma	1,088,473.00	91,262.31		386,781.66	7,356.65	80,037.37	1,653,910.99
Oregon	41,381,864.33	188,255.53		206,815.13			1,982,111.63
Pennsylvania	1,126,291.17	92,747.37		166,622.34	43,516.30	130,334.77	1,559,511.95
Puerto Rico	1,127,831.00	10,000.00	₹		124,549.85	68,872.79	1,331,253.64
Rhode Island	88,504.00	66,491.53		17,735.99	124,347.03	30.004.94	202.736.46
South Carolina	552,131.63	49,723.24		185,000.00		45,419,59	832,274.46
South Dakota	335,200.00	9,214.30		131,772.92		48,873.94	525,023,16
Tennessee	492,027.63	101,697,58	• • • • • • • •	182,710.71	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	· · · · · // // · · · · · ·	776,435.92
Texas	1,240,488.00	270,855.54		1,019,263.47	250,464,86	702.279.92	3,483,351.79
Utah	387,500.00	185,150.08		61,971.61	4,888.85	62,169.94	701,680.48
Vermont	114,920.47			2,430.03	18,100.00	27,818.28	163,268.78
Virginia	955,845.12	g	وأجزء ووو	168,030,47		•••••	1,123,875.59
Washington	1,573,333.60	165,631.54		222,678.69	. • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••	1,961,643.83
West Virginia	226,140.00	8,980.00		222,557.47	270.00	125,823.69	583,771.16
Wisconsin	1,464,774.00	640,103.00		507,937.00		••••	2,612,814.00
Wyoming	312,859.00	9,807.76		95,241.95		57,073.54	474,982.25
Total	49,528,154.92	6,633,306.05	598,451.08	11,433,747.15	1,091,363.62	6,627,027.25	75,912,050.07
				<u> </u>			

^{*}Prepared by the Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

(a) During the year expenditures of the stations totalled \$80,706,404.95, of which \$67,205,204.62 comprised non-federal funds and the balance federal.

STATE FORESTRY ADMINISTRATION*

STATE forestry administration dates back almost seventy years to 1885, when California, Colorado, Ohio and New York took the lead in creating organizations to carry on state forestry activities. Although during several previous decades some states had passed laws to encourage reforestation, and to look into the general forestry situation, little effective work was done until 1885.

By 1910, twenty-five states had established forestry organizations. They began as educational agencies, gathering and disseminating information as to the possibilities of forestry, or developed as strictly fire-protection organizations. Now forty-four states have forestry administrative organizations.

In general, the major activities of organized state forestry departments include:

- 1. Fire control.
- 2. Reforestation.
- 3. Administration of state forests.
- 4. Woodland management assistance.
- 5. Forest insect and disease control.
- 6. Supervision and administration of forest practices acts.

Forest Fire Control

The forestry departments of forty-four states administer organized forest fire control on state and privately-owned lands. These states cooperate with the federal government and receive financial aid under the provisions of the Clarke-McNary Act of June 7, 1924.

Altogether, approximately 431 million acres of non-federal forest and important non-timbered watershed lands need organized public fire control in addition to the protection that landowners themselves can or do provide. The hard core of the nation's forestry problem centers in forest lands in private ownership. They include

three-quarters of the forests and comprise our most productive and most accessible forest lands. Three-quarters of this private forest land is held by $4\frac{1}{4}$ million small woodland owners. Three and $\frac{1}{4}$ million of these small owners are farmers. From these private holdings comes nearly 90 per cent of the nation's total requirements for lumber and other wood products. The large area involved, combined with high seasonal fire hazards and small ownerships, makes the protection job a difficult In some sections the task is made more difficult because of the deep-rooted habit of "firing the woods" to improve the range for livestock, or for other local reasons. The states, however, have made substantial progress in fire control, especially during the last decade.

During 1954 about 89 per cent of the lands needing public aid in fire control was given protection by the states and agencies cooperating with them. Protection is being extended to the remaining 11 per cent, or roughly 49 million acres, as rapidly as funds and facilities become available.

State fire protection agencies in 1954 confined the area burned to 0.7 per cent of the area protected.

Although many states have been carrying on forest fire control activities for forty years or more, the outstanding progress has taken place during recent years. There will be periods, such as 1952 and 1954, when the number of fires increases materially and the acreage burned takes an upward turn, but the general trend has shown advance in preventing fires and in prompt and effective fire suppression ac-Increased educational activities, better fire laws, together with more effective law enforcement and a growing public sentiment against needless forest fire losses of wood, water, wildlife and recreation should bear fruit and eliminate serious upward turns in numbers of fires and burned acreage.

^{*}Prepared by Wm. J. STAHL, Forest Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

In 1954 there were 118,681 fires on protected state and privately-owned forest land, as compared with 94,446 in 1951 and an average of 97,053 during the previous five years. Two reasons, other than adverse weather conditions, for the increased number of fires on protected land are that each year an area of previously unprotected forest has been put under organized protection, and each year more and more people are using the wooded areas for recreation, bringing added risk of fires.

Marked progress has been made by the states during recent years both in improved facilities for quicker discovery of fires and in measures for more effective action in fighting them. In large part this has been the result of more experience in all phases of fire control and of better organization, planning and training. Important factors have been the continual and greater use by more states of airplanes and radios in detecting and reporting fires and the development and use of mechanized, mobile, firesuppression equipment, such as bulldozers, pumper tank trucks, plowing units and the like. These have not replaced, and probably never will entirely replace, hand tools in fighting forest fires; but wherever mechanized equipment can be used it greatly strengthens suppression work. More extensive use of automotive equipment, made possible by more and better roads in forest areas, has greatly increased the effectiveness of state fire-suppression forces. Continuing fire research in cloud seeding, lightning dispersal, Detecto-Vision using TV for detection of fires, fire weather measurement and rating and fire behavior have aided the fire protection program.

The forty-four states with organized fire control now own 8,500 radios, 3,000 transportation trucks, 1,600 tanker trucks, 1,300 plows, 1,900 power pumps, 1,200 tractors, 500 jeeps with plows or tanks, 40 airplanes, 3,300 lookout towers for forest fire detection, and 29,000 miles of telephone lines for communication.

INTERSTATE COMPACTS

Three interstate forest fire protection compacts have been activated. The compacts' purpose is to provide for more effective prevention and control of forest fires through development of integrated plans, maintenance of adequate fire control measures and facilities by member states, and mutual assistance in critical fire emergencies. The Northeastern Compact has been active since 1952; the Southeastern and South Central Compacts were organized in 1954. (See pages 18 and 19.)

Forest Pest Control

Losses from insects and diseases in our forests are so great as to require the cooperation of all agencies interested in forest pest control. To allow such pests to run unchecked is to invite continued losses which in specific areas may exceed the loss from fires.

Examples of heavy damage are the Chestnut Blight which completely wiped out the chestnut; the White Pine Blister Rust, a threat to most of our white pine; Larch Sawfly which caused the loss of all mature larch in the lake states; and many In late years the Engelmann Spruce Beetle has killed more than four billion board feet of timber in Colorado alone; the Douglas Fir Tussock Moth has threatened millions of dollars worth of timber; the Spruce Budworm in Oregon and Washington, and the Gypsy Moth in the Northeast have also taken a toll; the Southern Pine Beetle is doing serious damage in the South; and the Oak Wilt is a threat to our valuable oak stands.

The Forest Pest Control Act of 1947. (Public Law 110—80th Congress) authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to cooperate with states and local groups in carrying out measures to suppress or control forest insects and diseases on all forest lands,

irrespective of ownership.

Some states have been active in detection and control work for many years. Maine was probably the first state to have forest insect detection service when in 1921 its fire wardens were instructed in reporting the current situation. There are thirty-eight states having laws of varying force for the control of forest pests. Seventeen states have responsibility vested in the state forester or a comparable conservation agency official; thirteen states in a Department of Agriculture or similar state agency; nine states in the state entomologist, pathologist, plant board or other specific agency. Nine states have reported no specific forest

pest control laws. There is a need for the majority of the states to review their situation to assure that proper authority and funds are available to permit direct, prompt and effective control action on private lands. Suggested state legislation for control of forest pests is available through the Council of State Governments. Protection of state and privately owned forest lands from insects and diseases, in the main, has been on those lands adjacent to, or intermingled with, federal land. Under the Forest Pest Control Act the first project on state and private land only was the Spruce Budworm job in Maine in 1954. Control projects on Oak Wilt are being currently initiated in North Carolina and Pennsylvania. There has been increasing activity in forest pest control, and much more is in prospect.

REFORESTATION

It is estimated that about 50 million acres of privately-owned and state-owned forest land in this country should be replanted to trees if they are to make a real contribution to the economy of the states. The states are promoting the reforestation of this land and are cooperating with the federal government under terms of Section 4 of the Clarke-McNary Act. This cooperative program provides that the states produce the necessary trees in their own nurseries (or buy them from commercial nurseries) and distribute them to their citizens at a nominal price. (In a few cases trees are actually given away under certain conditions.) The federal government pays a part of the cost of doing this, the state pays another part, and the landowner the remainder. Forty-three states, Puerto Rico and Hawaii are now in this program. One state does such work without federal aid.

An important step increasing the scope of the work was made late in 1949 when Congress amended the law to apply to trees shipped to all landowners instead of to farmers alone. The amendment also increased the financial authorization for the work.

In 1954 the distribution by the states under this program was 466 million trees. This continues the encouraging trend of the past several years. In fact, since the close of the war many states have been un-

able to satisfy the popular demand for planting stock, although they have expanded production tenfold. A few states, notably in the South, now have programs that will replant the bulk of the land needing it in a reasonable period of years; but for the nation as a whole we are still far short of the volume of planting necessary to solve the reforestation problem. An adequate annual program would call for planting a billion trees per year on a mil- lion acres of public and private land.

Administration of State and Community Forests

State-owned forests constitute a very important part of state forestry administration. They serve as demonstration and research centers for proper forest protection, reforestation and management. Harvesting of their timber crops is providing added revenue and also labor for local citizens. State forests are heavily used as recreational areas. Practically all important timbered states now have state forests. The acreage in 1954 totaled nearly 19 million, with the largest acreages located in Michigan, Minnesota, Pennsylvania, New York and Washington, each with more than a million acres. These figures are for areas strictly classified as "State Forests." If other forested areas, such as parks and game refuges, also owned by the states, are included, the total of state-owned forest land exceeds 39 million acres. Outstanding progress is being made in their administration and management.

Many communities also own forests; in fact, community forests are an old and popularly accepted part of forest conservation. Some are so long established and well managed that revenue from harvesting the timber has helped for many years to reduce local taxes. They also provide other benefits, such as watershed protection, outdoor recreation, shelter for fish and game, and permanent jobs through the sustained production of all types of forest products. Such forests are found in all states except five and aggregate about 4½ million acres. The state forester is in the best position to assist in the development of community forests within a state. The system of community forests should supplement and complement the state forest system and be closely integrated with it for adequate protection and management.

FOREST MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE

Our timber supplies must be grown as a crop. Only 10 per cent of our forest land now supports virgin stands of timber, which are old-growth forests that were here when America was settled. As indicated at the outset of this paper, our timber for the most part must come from privately-owned forest land, and small private holdings are especially important.

Since these small woodlands, owned by farmers, school teachers, small-town businessmen and others, must be made to produce continuous crops of usable timber, the manner in which they are managed is of utmost importance. Considerable improvement has been achieved in the management of many of them within the last few years, but much remains to be done. Some forty state forestry departments are now cooperating with the federal government under provisions of the Cooperative Forest Management Act to bring this improved management into the woodlands of small owners, and to improve manufacturing techniques and plant efficiency in some 50,000 establishments of small-saw-

mill operators and other processors of primary forest products. Working under the supervision of the state foresters, 274 service foresters are responsible for giving onthe-ground woodland-management assistance to individual small owners. As shown, in Table 1, 32,224 woodland owners were given management assistance under this cooperative program in 1954. Each service forester, farm forester, or project forester, as he is sometimes called, is assigned to a definite forest-management project area, usually comprising three to five counties.

In addition to the service foresters, most of the state foresters have staff assistants in forest management, and a few have additional management foresters not under the cooperative federal-state forest-management program. There are private consulting foresters in many states who give forest

management assistance for a fee.

This cooperative program is yielding profits to the small forest owners, is supplementing the cash income on many farms, and is helping to put the nation's timber supply on a more permanent basis. Additional benefits are erosion prevention, water conservation, flood control, a home for wildlife and more attractive recreational areas.

TABLE 1
COOPERATIVE FOREST MANAGEMENT ACCOMPLISHMENTS
AND EXPENDITURES—FISCAL YEAR 1954*

	Accompl	ishments		Expenditures	
State	Number of woodland owners assisted	Woodland acres involved	Federal	State	Total
Alle		72.1	#1 2 700	f14 227	£10.03
Alabama Arkansas	604 164	73,19- 30.059	\$13,700 6.350	\$16,227 8.175	\$29,921 14.525
California	790	108.778	8.852	50.511	59.363
Colorado	21	53,731	2,538	3,231	5,769
Connecticut	664	19,503	9.900	17,696	27.590
Delaware	97	3,882	2,500	3.659	6.159
Florida	1,333	627,368	20.950	54.980	75.930
Georgia	729	148,194	19,250	33,012	52,26
Idaho	60	11,910	2.668	2,668	5.330
Illinols	664	20.412	24.571	40.703	65.27
Indiana	787	44,248	12.670	26,939	39,609
Iowa	404	14,652	7,450	18,361	25,81
Kentucky	236	13.783	16,500	16.654	33.15
Louisiana	210	17,727	12,950	14,570	27,520
Maine	1,728	101,868	17,950	39,358	57,308
Maryland	2,005	35,744	18,200	47,846	66,046
Massachusetts	439	13,374	5,580	8.778	14,358
Michigan	760	16,084	19,915.	46,293	66,20
Minnesota	350	9,590	9,316	32,984	42,300
Mississippi	530	59,322	14,000	17,512	31,51
Missouri	1,609	172,954	27,026	53,392	80,41
New Hampshire	1,041	47,571	18,172	24,374	42,540
New Jersey	490	32,643	11,800	36,066	47,860
New York	3,257	236,494	18,500	99,739	118,239
North Carolina	722	61,594	25,250	36,585	61,835
North Dakota	22	330	2,639	2,639	5,278
Ohlo	1,198	39,262	13,138	81,370	94,50
Oklahoma	407	788	4,671	4,671.	9,34
Oregon	647	24,597	8,464	19,834	28,298
Rhode Island	135	4,829	2,400	3,269	5,669
South Carolina	849	82,286	, 19,315	37.058	56,37.
South Dakota	3	480	648	1,084	1,73
Tennessee	477	39,396	15,810	15,810	31,620
Texas	655	51,347	11,743	11,769	23,51
Vermont	2,767	65,600	28,650	64,827	93,47
Virginia	1,604	141,758	28,850	90,667	119,51
Washington	973	43,788	11,311	18,912	30,223
West Virginia	779	23,072	18,800	31,837	50,63
Wisconsin	2.014	65,781	23,637	93,904	117,541
Total	32,224	2,557,993	\$536,634	\$1,227,964	\$1,764,598

^{*}Prepared by the Forest Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 2

STATUS OF FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE FØREST
FIRE CONTROL ON STATE AND PRIVATE FOREST LANDS*

	Area		Fire control	al year 1954	
	needing	Area			
State	protection (1,000 acres)	protected (1,000 acres)	State and private	Federal	Total
Alabama	19,990	19.990	\$ 792.846	\$ 313,704	\$ 1,106,550
Arkansas	16,962	15,399	749.814	241.402	991,216
California	19.500	19,500	6,286,971	1,366,806	7,653,777
Colorado	7,475	7,472	81,115	25,992	107,107
Connecticut	1,907	1,907 2 21%	156.113	42,823	198,936
Delaware	.440	1,907 440	11,234	9,350	20,584
Florida	19,940	13,975	1,622,843	514,771	2,137,614
Georgia	22,505	. 20,535	2,172,700	505,874	2,678,574
Idaho	6,963	6,963	329,372	130,416	459,788
Illinois	3,755	_3,755	75,657	25,000	100,657
Indiana	4,255	4,255	158,222	48,314	206,536
Iowa	1,968	1,968	21,528	18,000	39,528
Kentucky	11,253	6,336	247,215	92,533	339,748
Louisiana	14,141	11,155	929,544	286,997	1,216,541
Maine	16,692	16,692	717,032	224,310	941,342
	2,686	2,686	349,067	104,686	453,753
Massachusetts	3,293	3,293	322,495	107,118	429,613
Michigan	17,124	17,124	1,563,475	395,208	1,958,683
MinnésotaMississippi	17,996 15,314	17,996 11,288	635,363 812,353	308,596 297,813	943,959 1,110,166
	13,314		612,333	297,013	1,110,100
Missouri	13,835	7,698	527,239	187,198	714,437
Montana	6,000	6.000	210,386	68,017	278,403
New Hampshire	2,150 4,176	2,150 4,176	31,331 342,754	25,000 58,173	56,331 400,927
New Jersey	2,294	2,294	343,159	90.490	433,649
New Mexico	4.060	1.360	13,639	13.638	27.277
New York	13,423	13,423	889.768	246.395	1,136,163
North Carolina	16,920	15,594	827,979	295,466	1,123,445
North Dakota	919			4	
Ohio	4.973	4.973	262,140	67.136	329,276
Oklahoma	9,779	3,591	149,367	83,549	232,916
Oregon	11,995	11,995	2,023,296	591,056	2,614,352
Pennsylvania	14,659	14,659	706,204	188,506	894,710
Rhode Island	452	452	72,755	25,000	97,755
South Carolina	11,300	11,300	962,958	267,241	1,230,199
South Dekota	896	896	35,620	25,000	60,620
Tennessee	11,967	9,247	601,005	204,906	805,911
Texas	14,707	8,429	543,230	203,730	746,960
Utah	5,721	5,721	64,171	25,000	§ 89,171
Vermont	3,504	3,504	87,091	25,000	112,091
Virginia	12,971	12,971	637,783	203,822	841,605
Washington	12,329	12,329	1,694,045	541,227	2,235,272
West Virginia	9,038	9,038	305,761	139,781	445,542
Wisconsin	15,590 1,557	15,590 533	1,128,185	294,644	1,422,829
	1,735	1,735	5,779	4,500	10,279
Hawaii	1,735	1,733	3,119	4.5VU	Q10,279
Total	431,109	382,387	\$30,500,604	\$8,934,188	\$39,434,792

^{*}Prepared by the Forest Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

STATE PARKS*

EFINITE progress in the field of state parks has been noted during the past two years. By the end of 1954, there were more than 1,950 state parks and related types of state recreation areas, with a total area just over five million acres. Attendance during 1954 was recorded at 166 million visits—an increase of nearly 12 per cent over 1952. Tent and trailer camping rose 39 per cent during the period. Expenditures mounted 21 per cent, with a slightly higher percentage increase for capital improvements than for operation and maintenance.

As a result of greater emphasis by the states on having the parks more nearly pay their way, the amount of revenue from operations has increased 39 per cent over the two-year period, to a total of \$13 million in 1954. This meant that 41 per cent of the cost of operation and maintenance of state parks was supported by those who used them.

To meet the pressure of ever-increasing attendance, the states are continuing to acquire new park areas. During the past two years more than 110,000 acres have been acquired. This was primarily through purchase, although a considerable proportion was donated.

The South Calaveras Grove area in California was purchased by the state with the assistance of matched funds from the Savethe-Redwoods League. Many organizations and individuals made donations to the league for the purchase, and the final gift was \$1 million from John D. Rockefeller, Jr. Also in California, plans are expected to be developed for extensive, longtorm beach and park acquisition on the basis of sums that will accrue to the State Park and State Beach Funds from offshore oil and gas royalties.

Baxter State Park in Maine was increased by 24,218 acres through an additional gift of former Governor Percival

*Prepared by the National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior.

Baxter. New Jersey completed purchase of the 2,200-acre Island Beach area, obtained 54,200 acres of the 96,000-acre Wharton tract in the Southern Pine Barrens, and purchased the Worthington tract of 6,200 acres near the Delaware Water Gap. Future park developments are anticipated on at least a portion of all three of those areas.

New York has added significant acreage to its Adirondack Park and plans extensive recreation expansion in connection with the St. Lawrence Power development. Oregon continues to acquire important acreage in the Columbia River Gorge toward fulfillment of an 18,000acre goal in that area.

The states are increasing their use of federal reservoir areas as park sites under agreements or licenses with the federal government. Reservoirs constructed by the Bureau of Reclamation on which the states in question have begun operation of recreation developments in the past two years are Angostura in South Dakota; Jamestown and Dickinson in North Dakota; Cedar Bluff in Kansas; Canyon Ferry in Montana; and Boysen, Buffalo Bill, Guernsey and Keyhole in Wyoming. The Corps of Engineers has licensed or leased property for park use to states on the following reservoirs: Blakley Mountain, Bull Shoals, and Narrows in Arkansas; Mansfield Hollow in Connecticut; Dewey and Watt Creek in Kentucky; Birchill and Knightsville in Massachusetts; Fort Peck in Montana; Blackwater in New Hampshire; Mt. Morris in New York; John H. Kerr in North Carolina; Mosquito Creek in Ohio; Fort Gibson and Tenkiller in Oklahoma; Fern Ridge in Oregon; Dennison (Texoma), Texarkana, Grapevine and Whitney in Texas; and McNary in Washington.

Three federal surplus properties were transferred to the states. Most important was the thirty-five-acre Hospital Cove on

Angel Island in San Francisco Bay.

Financing of state park developments through revenue bonds continues to spread. South Carolina is now constructing permanent improvements in a number of its parks, financed by a \$300,000 self-liquidating bond issue authorized in 1954. The Texas legislature enacted legislation validating a resolution of the Texas State Park Board to authorize issuance of \$25 million of state park improvements bonds for construction of overnight and other park facilities. It is proposed that \$3 million will be used immediately for construction on three state parks—Eisenhower, Atlanta and Inks Lake. West Virginia, New Hampshire and Oklahoma also are constructing facilities under revenue bond financing methods.

The United States Court of Appeals, Seventh Circuit, on October 29, 1954, upheld a determination of the Federal Power Commission adverse to an application to construct a dam and power project on the Namekagon River in Wisconsin. The court held that evidence sustained the commission's finding that the unique recreation features of the river are of greater public benefit than use of the river for

waterpower development.

The State Board for Preservation of Scientific Areas in Wisconsin and the Michigan Natural Areas Council both have designated several state park areas within their states as scientific areas and The two organizations natural areas. have the goal of designating areas which can be guaranteed future preservation, those which possess valuable plant and animal communities, and those which are important for scientific research.

Significant legislation affecting parks and recreation was enacted in several states and Alaska between July 1, 1953, and June 30,

Colorado amended its 1937 state park law to create a State Park and Recreation Board in order to acquire, develop and administer a system of state parks and appropriated an initial \$10,000—the first appropriation made for state parks. Idaho transferred administration of its roadside parks on highway rights-of-way from the iurisdiction of the State Board of Land Commissioners to the State Highway Department. Iowa legalized the use of prison labor in stand parks and appropriated \$75,000 for the sennium for this purpose. It also authorized establishment of county

In Kansas, a State Park and Resources Authority was created to acquire, develop and administer state parks and related areas, also to encourage travel and publicize the state's natural resources. The Authority may obtain funds from revenue bonds, tolls and other fees. Maine broadened the functions of its State Park Commission by authorizing it to cooperate with federal agencies in the planning, maintenance and development of recreation areas and to assist state, county and municipal agencies in the study and planning of their recreation areas and programs. It increased the authorized lease period for concessioners from one to five years.

Legislation in Massachusetts replaced the Department of Conservation by a Department of Natural Resources. The former Division of Parks and Recreation is now the Bureau of Recreation under the Division of Forestry and Parks. A Division of Public Beaches under the Department of Public Works was established, and Salisbury Beach State Reservation was transferred to it. The Nevada legislature reactivated its state park program and appropriated approximately \$45,000 for the biennium; legislation also authorized the designation of suitable sites as state monuments, historical landmarks, historical buildings or recreation areas if they are located on public land.

A constitutional amendment in New York increased the protection of that state's parks by means that included strengthening the discretionary power of the Land Board and requiring approval of mining

permits by the Governor.

North Carolina transferred jurisdiction of its historical and archeological areas from the Department of Conservation and Development to a newly created Department of Archives and History and abolished the Historic Sites Commission. In Washington the state park law was amended to authorize the State Parks and Recreation Commission to require certification of all park and recreation workers employed in statecontrolled programs, to grant easements for legitimate purposes, to charge fees, to rent

park lands to private groups for periods not exceeding five years, to rent undeveloped park areas for not over ten years for grazing, agriculture and mining and for other purposes.

Wyoming has established a State Park Commission. Alaska authorized the Highway Engineer and the Land Commissioner to select, acquire and develop sites not exceeding ten acres each along highways or waterways for scenic, historic or recreation purposes.

Important additions to state park literature, published by the National Conference on State Parks, include a 256-page processed Digest of Laws Relating to State Parks, prepared by Flavel Shurtleff, and seven-page statement, Suggested Criteria for Evaluating Areas Proposed for Inclusion in State Park Systems.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

ATTENDANCE IN STATE PARKS—1954*

State	Administrative agency	Day visitors	Overnight use	Total attendance
Alabama	Department of Conservation Division of State Parks, Monuments and Historical			
	Sites (5)	/~,1,994,817	59,645	2,054,462
	Alabama Museum of Natural History			75,000
Arkansas	Forestry and Parks Commission	ŊR	NR	600,000
California	Department of Natural Resources Division of Beaches and Parks	8.231.542	1,591,409	9,822,951
Colorado	State Historical Society of Colorado	325,000		325,000
Connecticut	State Park and Forest Commission Park Department	3,182,862	346,336	3,529,198
Delaware	State Highway Department	1.300	11.058	12,358 (a
Florida	State Park Commission Florida Board of Parks and Historic Memorials	125,000	*	125,000
	Florida Park Service	1,135,183	42,948	1,178,131
Georgia	State Division of Conservation Department of State Parks	2,868,871	NR	2,868,871
IdahoIllinois	Department of Public Lands Department of Conservation	28,613	15,679	44,292
	Division of Parks and Memorials	9,139,620	138,364	9,277,984
Indiana	Department of Conservation Division of State Parks, Lands and Waters	2,416,161	370,278	2,786,439
Iowa	State Conservation Commission	•	,	•
Kansas	Division of Lands and Waters Forestry, Fish and Game Commission	4,834,662 450,000	63,965	4,398,627
Kentucky	Forestry, Fish and Game Commission Department of Conservation	•	******	450,000
Louisiana	Division of State Parks State Parks and Recreation Commission	3,409,070 662,628	163,930 30,652	3,573,000 693,280
Maine	State Park Commission	292,045	101,134	393,179
Maryland	Baxter State Park Authority Board of Natural Resources	12,000	16,333	28,333
Maryland	Department of Forests and Parks	· ·-		
	State Parks Section Maryland Tercentenary Memorial Commission	1,956,635 3,000	23,128	1,979,763 3,000
Massachusetts	Department of Natural Resources	3,000	••••••	3,000
	Division of Forests and Parks Bureau of Recreation	561,614	192,806	754,420
	Deer Hill State Reservation Commission	200	192,800	225
	Mount Greylock State Reservation Commission	85,000	1,120	86,120
	Mount Sugarloaf State Reservation Commission Purgatory Chasm State Reservation Commission	6,500 50,000	70 500	6,570 50,500
	Wachusett Mountain State Reservation Commission	100,000	1,000	101,000
Michigan	Walden Pond State Reservation Commission Department of Conservation	10,000	•••••	10,000
·	Parks and Recreation Division	13,966,846	1,238,564	15,205,410
Minnesota	Department of Conservation Division of State Parks	1,831,400	153,600	1,985,000
Mississippi	Mississippi Park Service	444,000	5,210	449,210
Missouri Montana	State Park Board State Highway Commission	2,128,500	239,900	2,368,400
	State Park Division	(65,000	10,000	75,000
Nebraska	Game, Forestation and Park Commission Land Management Division	454,138	11,994	466,132
New Hampshire	Forestry and Recreation Department	•		1.015.025
New Jersey	Recreation Division Department of Conservation and Economic Develop-	1,825,973	89,962	1,915,935
	ment	•		
	Division of Planning and Development Bureau of Forestry, Parks and Historic Sites			
	Forestry and Parks Section	2,716,016	135,536	2,851,552
New Mexico	Palisades Interstate Park Commission State Park Commission	1,800,000 NR	NR	1,800,000 537,500
New York	Conservation Department			
	Division of Parks (Headquarters and State Council of Parks)		·	
•	Allegany State Park Commission	469,500	236,500	706,000
	Central New York State Parks Commission Finger Lakes State Parks Commission	865,782 1,229,400	103,655 108,100	969,437 1,337,500
•	Genesee State Park Commission	619,050	31,950	651,000
	Long Island State Park Commission Niagara Frontier State Park Commission	11,223,255 4,224,184	16,945	11,240,200 4,224,184
	Palisades Interstate Park Commission	3,172,452	481,703	3,654,155
	Taconic State Park Commission Thousand Islands State Park Commission	401,340 181,750	9,410 70,538	410,750 252,288
•	Total for Division of Parks	22,386,713	1,058,801	23,445,514
	Division of Lands and Forests			•
	Bureau of Camps and Trails Education Department	1,471,075	914,528	2,385,603
	Division of Archives and History	•		
North Carolina	State Historic Sites Section Department of Conservation and Development	259,610	• • • • • • •	259,610
MOLCH CHICHHS	Division of State Parks	1,578,271	39,855	1,618,126
North Dakota	State Historical Society of North Dakota	250,000	57,000	307,000

MAJOR STATE SERVICES

ATTENDANCE IN STATE PARKS-1954*-Continued

State	Administrative agency	Day visitors	Overnight use	Total attendance
Ohio	Department of Natural Resources	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		• .
	Division of Parks	9,514,065	128,818	9,642,883
	The Ohio Historical Society			
7	Division of Properties	2,295,472		2,295,472
.	Akron Metropolitan Park District		7.	
	Virginia Kendall State Park	105,470		105,470
Oklahoma	Oklahoma Planning and Resources Board			
3	Division of Recreation and State Parks	3,377,138	254,400	3,631,538
	Will Rogers Memorial Commission	750,000		750,000
Oregon	Oregon State Highway Commission		1,77	
O. O	State Parks Department	6,098,362	124,371	6,222,733
Pennsylvania	Department of Forests and Waters	0,0,0,00	,07-	0,-22,,00
	Division of Recreation	8,329,043	620,379	8,949,422
_	Bureau of Water's (Pymatuning Reservoir)	1,640,000	125,000	1,765,000
	Bushy Run Battlefield Commission	219,000	1,000	220,000
	State Park and Harbor Commission of Erie	- 219,000	1,000	220,000
	Pennsylvania State Park (Presque Isle)	2,250,000	•	2,250,000
	Washington Crossing Park Commission	1,750,000	1,500	1,751,500
	Brandywine Battlefield Park Commission	15,800	1,500	1,731,300
· it	Valley Faces Dark Commission	2,539,560	1,199	15,800
	Valley Forge Park Commission	2,339,300		2,540,759
Rhode Island	Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission	167,111	2,972	170,083
Rhode Island	Department of Public Works	1 500 000	05.000	1.595.900
Caraba Carallana	Division of Parks and Recreation	1,500,000	95,900	1,393,900
South Carolina	South Carolina State Commission of Forestry	2 120 012	60.052	4 207 004
Carel Dalance	Division of State Parks	3,138,042	69,052	3,207,094
South Dakota	South Dakota Department of Game, Fish and Parks	1 255 050	, •	1 257 050/L
-	Division of Forestry	1,255,958		1,255,958 (b)
Tennessee	Department of Conservation			. 10.446.868
	Division of State Parks	2,306,334	110,433	2,416,767
Texas	Texas State Parks Board	3,682,237	142,240	3,824,477
· ·	Fannin State Park Commission	15,120	200	15,320
	San Jacinto State Park Commission	600,000		600,000
Utah	Utah State Historical Society	16,000		16,000
Vermont	State Board of Forests and Forest Parks			
• •	Vermont Forest Service			
	Division of State Forest Parks	374,284	34,064	408,348
Virginia	Department of Conservation and Development	* :		•
	Division of Parks	1,213,198	121,566	1,334,764
Washington	State Parks and Recreation Commission	3,461,267	326,921	3,788,188
West Virginia	· Conservation Commission		•	**
	Division of State Parks	1,496,131	10,748	1,506,879
Wisconsin	Wisconsin Conservation Department			
	Division of Forests and Parks	4,478,171	176,307	4,654,478
	State Historical Society of Wisconsin	72,196		72,196
Wyoming	Wyoming State Park Commission	NR	NR	NR "
AA A GETTING	The Historical Landmark Commission of Wyoming	22,550		22,550
and the second of the second			0.470.400	
	Totals (81 agencies in 46 states)	155,817,374	9,472,400	. 166,427,274 (c

^{*}Prepared by the National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior.

NR—Not Reported.
(a) Attendance determined by estimated number of tent spaces rented on nightly, weekly and monthly basis multiplied by appropriate number of days. Does not include rentals at trailer park since this park is operated by concessioner.

⁽b) Attendance for Custer State Park not included.
(c) The sum of the totals recorded for "day visitors" and "overnight use" does not equal the total of the final column because no breakdown was submitted for attendance by Arkansas and New Mexico.

Labor and Industrial Relations

LABOR LEGISLATION, 1954-1955*

During the years 1954 and 1955 regular legislative sessions were held in all the states, territories and commonwealths: in fourteen states and Puerto Rico in 1954; in forty-five states, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico in 1955.

Outstanding achievements in labor law in these sessions included improvements in benefits under the workmen's compensation laws in thirty-five states and two territories; enactment of minimum-wage laws in three states not formerly having such laws: Idaho, New Mexico and Wyoming; a law in Washington regulating farm labor contractors; acts passed in Michigan and Minnesota prohibiting discrimination in employment; and acts affecting older workers in Massachusetts, Michigan, New York and Ohio.

Workmen's Compensation

Alaska, Hawaii and thirty-five states raised one or more types of workmen's compensation benefits. Weekly rates for death and for partial and total disability were increased in more than half of these jurisdictions. Six states—California, Illinois, Minnesota, Nevada, Ohio, and Utah—and Hawaii brought their maximum weekly benefits for temporary total disability to \$40, or more, making a total of eighteen jurisdictions now providing maximum weekly benefits of at least \$40.

Eight other states—Colorado, Georgia,

Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Nebraska, Tennessee and Vermont—raised such benefits from less than \$30 a week to \$30 or more; thus twenty-five jurisdictions now pay maximum benefits of between \$30 and \$36 a week for temporary total disability. Only nine jurisdictions now set a maximum of less than \$30 a week. Among the changes are those in Alaska, which raised maximum weekly benefits from \$75 to \$100, Hawaii from \$35 to \$50, and Oregon from \$45 to \$61.15. Delaware raised maximum death benefits from \$32.50 to \$60. In Connecticut death benefits are now to be paid to the widow during widowhood, with no maximum limitation, and in Florida permanent total benefits are to be paid for the entire period of disability.

Ten jurisdictions raised burial benefits, including Hawaii to \$750, Delaware to \$700, Minnesota to \$550, and New Hampshire and Indiana to \$500.

Of the eighteen jurisdictions still placing time or monetary limitations on medical benefits, five extended the period or amount or both. Michigan now authorizes the Commissioner of Labor to extend the period indefinitely. In Alaska the period was extended from two to four years; in Kansas medical benefits were raised from \$1,500 to \$2,500; Montana increased the time to eighteen months and the amount to \$2,500. Vermont deleted the time limitation entirely but retained the maximum benefit of \$2,500.

Rehabilitation of workers was considered in several states. An Hawaii law author-

^{*}Prepared by PAUL E. GURSKE, Director, Bureau of Labor Standards, U. S. Department of Labor.

ized the Director of Labor and Industrial Relations to expend up to \$1,000 for retraining and rehabilitation of any worker; Minnesota provided for rehabilitation benefits up to fifty-two instead of twentyfive weeks; Utah raised the maximum benefits from \$520 to \$600. In North Carolina a person affected by, but not actually disabled from, asbestosis or silicosis was formerly eligible for disability benefits up to twenty weeks (forty if he had dependents) and additional benefits of \$300 to \$500 for rehabilitation. Under a 1955 act, the provision for special benefits for rehabilitation was repealed; however, disability benefits in such cases were raised to correspond to those provided for accidental injury or death.

Coverage was extended to additional workers in several states. These include executives of private corporations in Indiana and North Carolina and certain employees of the state or a political subdivision in Alabama, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, Oklahoma and Oregon. Vermont now covers employers of six or more rather than eight or more. On the other hand, a few states specifically exempted certain employees—for instance, dairy farmers employing less than three persons in Oklahoma, stage performers in Nevada, and voluntary ski patrolmen in California. In Louisiana—where the law covers specified hazardous occupations only-agricultural workers being transported to and from work and members of airplane crews engaged in crop dusting or spraying were specifically exempted.

Florida established a "second injury fund" for the first time, leaving only five states that do not have special provisions for second injuries. Ohio supplemented its provision relating to second injuries by providing for compensation of workers who have a specific impairment and are later injured or killed on the job due at least in part to the pre-existing injury. Such impairments include epilepsy, cardiac disease, cerebral palsy and psychoneurotic disability.

Wage and Hour Standards Applying to All Workers

Three states—Idaho, New Mexico and Wyoming—and Alaska were added to the

list of jurisdictions having minimum-wage laws that apply to men as well as to women. There are now eight states and three other jurisdictions whose minimumwage laws apply regardless of sex: Connecticut, Idaho, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York, Rhode Island, Wyoming, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. The three new state laws each set a minimum hourly wage rate of 75 cents, as do Connecticut and Massachusetts. New Hampshire raised its minimum rate to 75 cents this year also, and Hawaii raised its minimum from a range of 55-65 cents to 65-75 cents. Under a new Alaska law, \$1.25 an hour now applies to both men and women and provides for time and one-half after 8 hours a day or 40 a week. The former Alaska law had set a minimum wage of \$18 a week for

Coverage under wage-payment laws was extended in three states. The Oklahoma law now requires an employer to pay all wages due at the time of discharge, or five days after demand in the event of resignation. A Missouri law requiring semi-monthly pay days now covers all employees of corporations and railroads, instead of only "mechanics, laborers, and other servants." It specifies, however, that executive and professional employees as well as sales persons and others employed on a commission basis may be paid monthly. In New York salesmen must now receive regular monthly payments of earnings that represent a substantial part of their annual earnings.

Migratory Labor

In two states the lot of migratory workers will be improved because of new laws. Washington passed a comprehensive act providing for regulation of farm labor contractors. The act requires the contractor to obtain a license from the Department of Labor and Industries. He must give certain information as to his character, responsibility and the manner in which he proposes to conduct his operations. The director of the department is authorized to require a surety bond and to revoke the license if a contractor violates the act, or any law regulating employment in agriculture, the payment of wages or condi-

tions affecting the health and safety of farm workers. Contractors are prohibited from making false representations or transporting workers to any place where a strike or lockout exists.'

In New York the migrant labor registration act was supplemented by requiring farm labor contractors and crew leaders to register annually with the Industrial Commissioner and to supply the commissioner and the workers with information on wages, housing and working conditions. The commissioner was authorized to revoke registration for violation of labor laws, giving false or misleading information to workers, or other specified grounds.

INDUSTRIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

Laws were enacted that will strengthen the accident-prevention programs in eight jurisdictions—Hawaii, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Nevada, New Jersey and Virginia. The Maryland law transferred existing safety activities of the Industrial Commission to a Safety Division in the Department of Labor and Industry. It specifically provided for labor-management participation in the formulating of safety rules and regulations by the Department. Nevada created a new safety department in the Industrial Commission, and tightened the procedures relating to issuance of safety orders. Additional safety engineers and inspectors were provided for under the Hawaii act. The loan or lease (as well as manufacture or sale) of unguarded machines was prohibited in Minnesota.

Maine created a Board of Construction Safety Rules and Regulations, and added construction activities to those to be inspected by the labor commissioner. In Massachusetts the authority of the labor department to make certain sanitary rules, was extended to apply to garages, building or construction projects, and premises used by express, trucking, and transportation companies. In Virginia and New Jersey, where mine safety laws are enforced by the Department of Labor and Industry, amendments were enacted which considerably strengthened the laws.

DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT

Fair Employment Practice Acts were passed in 1955 in Michigan and Minne-

sota. They are designed to prevent discrimination in employment based on race, creed, color, national origin or ancestry. Eleven jurisdictions now have mandatory laws: Alaska, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, New Mexico, New-York, Oregon, Rhode Island and Washington. Four additional states have anti-discrimination laws providing for an educational approach to problems of discrimination in employment: Colorado, Kansas, Indiana and Wisconsin.

OLDER WORKERS

Four states passed legislation to aid older workers. In 1954 Massachusetts became the first state to set up a division within the labor department dealing expressly with their problems. The new Division on Employment of the Aging is directed to cooperate with public and private groups in matters relating to the rehabilitation and employment of the aging, and otherwise to carry out a program developed by a Council on the Employment of the Aging, set up under the same act. In 1955 New York appropriated \$50,000 to the Labor Department to be used solely for employing job counsellors to aid persons over 45 to get jobs, and Michigan authorized establishment in each employment service office of a division whose function shall be to secure suitable employment for persons over 65. In addition, an Ohio resolution requested, the Legislative Commission to study the problems of older workers in that state.

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Several states during the two-year period strengthened their mediation procedures. For instance, such procedures for public employees in Michigan and for employees of industries concerned with the public interest in Massachusetts were improved.

In Maine the authority and procedures to be used by the State Board of Arbitration and Conciliation were amended. The board was specifically made responsible for furthering harmonious labor-management relations in the state, and it was authorized to serve as a Board of Inquiry, a Board of Conciliation, or a Board of Arbitration.

The state board is required to investi-

gate and report on all controversies that, in the opinion of the Governor, the mayor of a city, or selectmen of a town, threaten the public welfare. Previously such an investigation and report were authorized only at the request of the Governor.

Three states passed laws relating to advertising for employees during a strike. Massachusetts and Rhode Island now require employers advertising for workers while a strike or lockout is in existence to state such fact in type as large as the largest print in the advertisement. A Connecticut act specified the size of the type to be used for such statements.

Rhode Island now permits unions to sue in their own names on behalf of the members in actions arising out of employer violations of a collective bargaining contract. Another Rhode Island act, as well as one in Ohio, resulted in making valid, irrevocable and enforceable any collective bargaining provision that provides for arbitration of labor disputes.

Three acts were passed relating to union contributions to political campaigns. New Hampshire and Wisconsin acts prohibited unions from making contributions to a political party or any candidate; in Ohio a resolution was passed directing the Legislative Service Commission to appoint a committee to investigate the question of prohibiting contributions to political cam-

paigns.

So-called "right-to-work" acts, providing that no person may be required by an employer to become or remain a member of a union or to abstain from union membership, were passed in four states: Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina and Utah. Eighteen states now have such laws.¹ A Kansas right-to-work bill, passed by both houses in 1955, was vetoed by the Governor. However, an amendment to the labor relations act was approved which prohibited the closed-shop agreement in that state. The union shop is still per-

Further amendments to the Kansas labor relations act included prohibiting employers from employing labor spies and from use of the check-off without an individually signed order from each employee. It also prohibited employees from participating in a strike unless a strike vote has been held. In addition, the Labor Commission was authorized to adopt rules and regulations governing elections for the selection of collective bargaining units, approval of agreements, strikes or lockouts. Minnesota amended its labor relations act to prohibit an employer from contracting for the services of an employee of another if such employee is to be paid less than the wage set in an existing contract for work of the same grade. Minnesota also eliminated its former provision relating to strike notices, substituting a procedure under which the labor conciliator is petitioned to take jurisdiction ten days before the proposed strike or lockout.

A Texas act banned strikes and picketing by unions not representing a majority of the employees, and the law authorizes the trial judge in cases where this is in doubt to order an election to determine if the union is in fact representing a majority of the employees.

EMERGENCY RELAXATIONS

New York and Massachusetts acts authorizing temporary relaxations of certain labor laws during emergencies were each extended for one year in 1954 and again in 1955. The Massachusetts act permits relaxations for women and for minors 16 years of age and over; the New York act provides that dispensations may be granted under certain conditions for men and women, and minors 16 and over. California extended until 1957 its act authorizing the Governor to issue defense production permits relaxing the maximum hours-of-work standards for women. A North-Carolina act authorizing the Governor, during a period of war, to suspend or modify any of its labor laws, subject to certain conditions, was extended to March 1, 1957, and was made applicable during a period of threatened war as well as one of war.

mitted upon a majority vote of the employees, as before.

¹Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Iowa, Louisiana, Mississippi, Nebraska, Nevada, North Carolina, North Dakota, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia and

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

MAXIMUM BENEFITS FOR TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY UNDER WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS*

As of July, 1955

State	Maximum percentage of wages	Maximum period	Maximum payments per week	Total maximum stated in law
AlabamaAlaskaArizona.	55-65(a) 65 65(b)	300 weeks	\$23.00 7 100.00 150.00	\$ 6,900
Arkansas	61 3⁄4	450 weeks	25.00 40.00	8,000 9,600
Colorado	66¾ 60 66¾	Period of disability Period of disability Period of disability	31,50 40.00 35.00	•••••
District of Columbia	663 \$ 60	Period of disability	35.00(c) 35.00	11,000
Georgia	60 6634 55-60(a)	350 weeks	30.00 50.00 23.00–40.00(a)	10,000 20,000
Illinois	75-97½(a	dependents) Period of disability	34.00-40.00(a)	9,250- 12,000(a
IndianaIowa	60 -663 \$	500 weeks	33.00 32.00	12,500
Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	60 65 65	416 weeks	32.00 27.00 30.00	11,500
Maine	663 <u>4</u> 663 <u>4</u> 663 <u>4</u>	500 weeks	30.00 35.00 30.00 plus 2.50 for each total dependent (b)	12,000 5,000 10,000
Michigan	6634 6634	500 weeks	32.00-42.00(a) 40.00	(d)
Mississippi	6634 6634 6634 6634	450 weeks	25.00 35.00 26.50–32.50(a) 30.00	8,600
Nevada	90 66¾ 66¾ '60	maximum \$25.00 433 weeks	41.54(a) 33.00 30.00 30.00	11,250.
New York	6634 60 80 6634	Period of disability 400 weeksPeriod of disability 520 weeks	36.00 32.50 31.50–45.50(a) 40.25	6,500 10,000 8,000
Oklahoma	6634	300 weeks; may be extended to 500 weeks	28.00	••••
OregonPennsylvaniaPuerto Rico	50-66¾(a) 66¾ 50	Period of disability 700 weeks 104 weeks	26,54-61.15 32.50 20.00	20,000
Rhode Island	60 60	Period of disability(e). 500 weeks	32.00 35.00	16,000 -8,000
South DakotaTennessee		312 weeks	28.00 30.00	10,000
Teras	60	401 weeks	25.00 30.00–40.50(a)	8,580 10,725(a)
Vermont	66⅔	330 weeks	28.00 plus 2.00 for each de- pendent child	•
Virginia	. 60	500 weeks	under 21. 27.00	10,800
Washington	663 % 70	Period of disability 208 weeks Period of disability	23.08–42.69(a,c) 30.00 45.50(c)	*****
Wyoming	6634-75(a) 6634	Period of disability Period of disability Period of disability	25.38-46.15(a) 121.15(c) 35.00(c)	ii,000

^{*}Prepared by U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Standards.

(a) According to number of dependents. In Idaho, Oregon, Washington and Wyoming according to marital status and number of dependents.

(b) Additional benefits for dependents. In Massachusetts, maximum limited to average weekly wage,

⁽c) Additional benefits in specific cases, such as vocational rehabilitation, constant attendant, etc.
(d) Not to exceed 500 times total weekly amount payable.
(e) After 1,000 weeks, payments to be made for life from second-injury fund.

CHILD LABOR LEGISLATION 1954-1955*

STATE LEGISLATION

ALTHOUGH no comprehensive child-labor bills were enacted in 1954 or 1955, amendments were made to the child-labor and school-attendance laws of about one-third of the states. In twelve states important changes added to the protection of minors in hazardous occupations and improved standards relating to hours of work or required school attendance.

In Ohio a former emergency provision affecting employment of minors in hazardous occupations was made permanent. It set a minimum age of 18 for a considerable number of such occupations, many based on those declared hazardous under the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act, such as occupations involving exposure to radioactive substances, logging and sawmilling occupations and the operation of power-driven woodworking machines.

Massachusetts set an 18-year minimum age for cleaning, repairing or operating an elevator, and a 16-year minimum for employment on moving motor vehicles, supplementing its 18-year minimum for operating motor vehicles. In Nebraska the sale of liquor by any minor in a public place was prohibited. Tennessee added work in canneries to its list of occupations prohibited for minors under 18, and Maine set 16 as the minimum age for all employment of minors in theaters or movie houses, except actors.

A major change was made in the hours provisions for minors under 16 in New York; their maximum work week was reduced from 44 to 40 hours. Twelve states and three other jurisdictions now set a weekly maximum of 40 hours for minors under 16 in most occupations: Alabama, Alaska, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York,

*Prepared by PAUL E. GURSKE, Director, Bureau of Labor Standards, U. S. Department of Labor.

North Carolina, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, Tennessee, West Virginia and Wisconsin.

In Massachusetts night work of boys under 16 in street trades was prohibited between 8 p.m. and 6 a.m. instead of between 9 p.m. and 5 a.m. as formerly.

California strengthened the administration of its child-labor standards by authorizing revocation of employment certificates for minors under 18, instead of under 16 as formerly, if conditions have changed since their issuance or if the health or education of the minor is jeopardized.

In Delaware, which has no minimum-wage law for adults, the child-labor law was amended to set a minimum wage of 75 cents an hour for children under 16, or 60 cents if such children are attending school. The law specifies, however, that the child may be paid a lower wage if his parent consents in writing; it also exempts work on farms, in private homes or in news shops.

As to compulsory school laws, Illinois increased its minimum school term from eight to nine months, and South Dakota deleted a provision under which children under 16 who had completed the sixth grade could be excused for forty days between April 1 and November 1 if needed at home. In Montana the age was raised from 14 to 16 at which a child could obtain a certificate to leave school for employment. A New York amendment to its school law will no doubt prove helpful to many migratory children. It gave permission to boards of education of certain school districts to contribute funds to adjoining school districts in which children from migrant labor camps are provided educational facilities.

A number of states lowered their childlabor or school-attendance standards. In Utah the basic minimum age for work in factories at any time, or in most employments during school hours, was reduced from 16 to 14. In addition, the minimum

age for work outside school hours in agriculture or as caddies or newsboys was: lowered to 10, and children of 14 or 15 may now operate power-driven farm machinery provided their parents consent. In South Carolina the compulsory school attendance faw was repealed. Five other states reduced specific standards. A Delaware law permitted boys between 12 and 16 and girls between 14 and 16 to work in street trades until 9 p.m., instead of 7 p.m. as formerly on Fridays, Saturdays and during vacations. It also repealed a former 11 p.m. to 6 a.m. night-work prohibition which applied to minor girls of 16 and 17. Puerto Rico lowered from 14 to 12 its minimum age for work as newsboys. In Wisconsin boys of 12, rather than 14 as before, may now be employed as caddies if they use caddy carts. Boys of 15 and girls between 15 and 18 may now work until 11 p.m., instead of 6 p.m., in Oklahoma, as cashiers or ushers, or in concession stands in theaters.

A Tennessee amendment to the school

law authorized an exemption from further attendance for a minor of 16 whose continued attendance, in the opinion of the Board of Education of the County, City, or Special School District, would be of no further benefit to the child or would result in detriment to good order, discipline, or the instruction of other students.

FEDERAL LEGISLATION

No amendments have been enacted to the child-labor provisions of the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act during 1954 or 1955, but an additional hazardous occupation order was issued by the Secretary of Labor in 1954. Order No. 12 prohibits minors under 18 from employment in operating or assisting to operate certain power-driven paper-products machines, such as arm-type wire stitchers or staplers, guillotine paper cutters or shears, corner cutters, scrap-paper balers, punch presses, or platen die-cutting or printing presses.

MAJOR STATE CHILD-LABOR STANDARDS AFFECTING MINORS UNDER 18*

As of July, 1955

(Because of limitations of space, occupational coverage is usually not indicated, nor are exemptions shown)

State	Basic minimum age(a)	Employment or age certificate required for minors up to age indicated	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors of the ages indicated(b)	Night work prohibited for minors up to age indicated and for hours specified(b)
Alabama	16	17(c) 19 for employment in mines and quarries.	8-40-6, under 16. 4 hours on school days, 28 during school weeks for minors under 16.	After 7 p.m., and during regular school term before 7 a.m., under 16.
Arizona	14	16(c)	8-48, boys under 16, girls under 18. 8-48, all employees in laundry de- partment of laundry.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., boys under 16, girls under 18.
Arkansas	14	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 10-54-6, minors 16-18.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys 16–18. 9 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16–18.
California	15	. 18	8-48-6, under 18. Hours of work of minors under 18 when combined with hours required to attend school limited to 8 a day.	10 p.m. to 5 a.m., under 18.
Colorado	14	16(c)	8-48, under 16. 8-hour day, girls 16 and over.	After 8 p.m., under 16.
Connecticut	16	18	9-48-6, under 18. 8-48-6, under 18 in stores, and 14-16 in agriculture.	10 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 18.
Delaware	14	18	8-48-6, under 16, 10-55-6, girls 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Florida	16	18	8-40-6, under 16. Hours of work when combined with hours in school limited to 8 a day for minors under 16.	8 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16–18.
Georgia	16	18	8-40, under 16. 60-hour week, employees 16 and over in cotton and woolen factories. Hours of work limited to 4 hours on any day in which school attended by minor is in session.	9 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Idaho	14	No state provision but see (d) regarding federal cer- tificates.	9-54, under 16. 9-hour day, girls 16 and over.	9 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Illinois	16	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 8-48-6; girls 16 and over. Daily hours of work of minors under 16 attending school limited to 3 a day, with combined hours of work and hours in school limited to 8 a day.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Indiana	14	18	8–18–6, boys under 16, girls under 18.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16–18.
Iowa	14	16(c)	8-48, under 16.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.

MAJOR STATE CHILD-LABOR STANDARDS AFFECTING MINORS UNDER 18*—Continued As of July, 1955

(Because of limitations of space, occupational coverage is usually not indicated, nor are exemptions shown)

	State	Basic minimum age(a)	Employment or age certificate required for minors up to age indicated	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors of the ages indicated(b)	Night work prohibited for minors up to age indicated and for hours specified(b)
Kansas		14	16(c)	8-48, under 16. , 9-49½, minors 16 and over. 9-54-6, minors 16 and over in stores.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16 and over.
Kentucky		16	18	8-40-6, under 18. Daily hours of work for minors under 16 attending school limited to 3 on a school day, 23 during a school week; for such minors 16-18, 4 on a school day, 28 during a school week.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., children under 15. 8 p.m. to 7 a.m., children 15. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., 16-18.
Louisiana		16	18	8-44-6, under 18. 10-60, for minors 14-18, years employed in processing sugar cane or sorghum into sugar, molasses, or syrup, or in processing strawber-	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys under 16, girls under 1 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys 16-18.
413				ries. Hours of work of minors under 16 employed outside school hours limited to 3 hours a day on any day when school is in session.	
Maine		16	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 9-hour day, 54-hour week (50-hour week as a production worker), females 16 and over. Hours of work of minors under 16 enrolled in school limited to 4 on school days, 28 during school weeks.	
Maryland.		16	18	8-40-6, under 16. 9-48-6, minors 16 and 17. Work of minors under 16 attending school and working outside school hours limited to 3 hours on school days and to 23 hours a week when schools are in session 5 or more days. Work of minors 16 and 17 attending day school and employed outside school hours limited to 4	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16 and 17 attending day school.
				hours on a school day and 28 hours a week when school is in session 5 or more days, and to 8 hours on non-school days, and to 40 hours a week when school is in session less than 5 days.	

Massachusetts	16	21	4-24, under 14 in farm work. 8-48-6, under 16.	6 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18.
Michigan	14	O 18	9-48-6, minors 16-18. 10-48-6, under 18. Combined hours of work and hours in school for minors under 18 limited to 48 a week.	9 p.m. to 7 a.m., minors under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18 attending school. 11 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16 and 17 not attending school.
Minnesota	(16(c) state provision, but see (d) regarding federal cer- ificates.	8-48, under 16. 54-hour week, girls 16 and over. 8-44, under 16. 10-60, 16 and over.	6 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls under 18 in factories. 7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Missouri	14	16(c)	8-48-6, under 16. 9-54, girls 16 and over. 8-48, under 18.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Nebraska	14	16(c)	8-48, under 16, 9-54, girls 16 and over.	8 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. 1 a.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16 and over in certain cities.
Nevada	14	18	8-48, boys under 16, girls under 18.	***************************************
New Hampshire/	14	16(c)	10¼-54, under 16. 10-48, under 18 in factories. 10¼-54, minors 16-18, other occu-	/ . 7 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., under 16.
New Jersey	16	18	pations. 8-40-6, under 18. 10-hour day, 6-day week, under 18 in agriculture.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18.
			Combined hours of work and hours in school for minors under 16 limited to 8 a day.	
	14	16(c)	8-44, under 16. 8-48-7, girls 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
New York	16	18	8-40-6, under 16. 8-48-6, boys 16-18, girls 16-21. Hours of work of minors 14-16 employed outside school hours limited	5 p.m. to 8 a.m., (factory) under 16. 6 p.m. to 8 a.m., under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m. (factories), 10 p.m. to 7 a.m. (stores),
			to 3 on a school day, 23 in a school week; for such minors 16 years of age, 4 on a school day, 28 in a school week.	10 p.m. to 6 a.m. (restaurants and hotels), girls 16-21. Midnight to 6 a.m., boys 16-18:
North Carolina	16	18	8-40-6, under 16. 9-48-6, minors 16-18. Combined hours of work and hours in school for minors under 16	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16-18. 12 midnight to 6 a.m., boys 16-18.
North Dakota	14	16(c)	limited to 8 a day. 8-48-6, under 16.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Ohto	16	18	8-48-6, minors 16 and 18. 8-48-6, minors under 18. Combined hours of work and hours in school of children under 16 limited to 9 a day; employment of	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., minors under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys 16-18. 9 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18.
			children under 14 limited to 4 hours a day.	

MAJOR STATE CHILD-LABOR STANDARDS AFFECTING MINORS UNDER 18*--Continued As of July, 1955 (Because of limitations of space, occupational coverage is usually not indicated, nor are exemptions shown)

State	Basic minimum age(a)	Employment or age certificate required for minors up to age indicated	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors of the ages indicated(b)	Night work prohibited for minors up to age indicated and for hours specified(b)
Oklahoma	14	16(c) 18 where continuation schools are established.	8-48, under 16. 9-54, girls 16 and over.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., boys under 16, girls under 18.
Oreĝon	14	18	8-44-6, under 18. 10-hour day, minors under 18, canning.	б р.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
Pennsylvania	16	18	8-44-6, under 18. Hours spent in school shall be considered as part of the work day or week for minors under 16.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 9 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16-18.
Rhode Island	16	16(c)	8–40, under 16. 9–48, minors 16–18.	6 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. 11 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16 and 17.
South Carolina	16	No state provision but see (d) regarding federal cer- tificates.	8-40-5, employee in textile mills. 12-60, girls in stores.	8 p.m. to 5 a.m., under 16. After 10 p.m., girls 16 and over in stores.
South Dakota	14	16(c)	10–54, minors under 16, girls 16 and over.	After 7 p.m. for minors under 14 in mercantile establishments.
Tennessee	- 16	16(c)	8-40-6, under 18. Daily hours of work of minors under 16 attending school limited to 3 a day and 18 a week in school week; combined hours of work and school limited to 8 a day.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., 16-18.
Texas	15	Not required for minors 15 and over; see (d) regarding federal certificates.	8–48, under 15. 9–54, girls 16 and over.	10 p.m. to 5 a.m., under 15.
Utah	14.	18	8-44-6, under 18. The hours of required school attendance must be counted as part of legal day or week.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls under 18, boys under 16
Vermont	14	16(c)	8–48–6, under 16. 9–50, minors 16–18.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
Virginia	16	18	8-40-6, under 18.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18 enrolled in school.
				11 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18 not enrolled in school. 12 midnight to 7 a.m., boys 16-18.

		a d	
Washington	14 18	8-48/6, under 16 when school is in session.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16. Minors 16 and 17 attending school may be
		In computing hours, 1/2 total attendance hours in school shall be included.	employed after 7 p.m. in authorized employ- ments.
		8-40-6, children under 16 when school not in session.	
		8-48-6, minors 16-18. 60-hour week, household and do- mestic employees.	
West Virginia	16 (c)	8-40-6, under 16.	8 p.m. to 5 a.m., under 16.
Wisconsin	16 18	8-24-6, under 16, except 8-40-6, during school vacations. 8-40-6, minors 16, except 8-48-6, during school vacations. 8-48-6, minors 17.	8 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16. 6 p.m. to 6 a.m., girls 16 and over, factories and laundries,
Wyoming	No provis- Issued for minors ion except 14-16 that child-	8–48–6, under 16. 8–48, girls 16 and over.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16, 10 p.m. to 7 a.m., girls 16-18.
	ren whose attendance at school is		
	required by law may not be employ-		
Alaska	ed during school hours.		
д Alaska	16	8-40-6, under 18. Combined hours of work and school for minors under 16 limited to 9 a day. Weekly hours for minors under 16 working outside school hours limited to 28 a week.	7 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 16.
District of Columbia	14.	8-48-6, under 18.	7 p.m. to 7 a.m., boys under 16, girls under 18, 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., boys 16-18,
Hawaii	16 when child is legally required to	8-40-6, under 167 Combined hours of work and hours in school for minors under 16 limited to 9 a day.	6 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 16.
	attend school; otherwise 14.		
Puerto Rico	16 18	8-40-6, under 18. Combined hours of work and school for "minors attending school" limited to 8.	6 p.m. to 8 a.m., under 16. 10 p.m. to 6 a.m., minors 16-18.

*Prepared by the Bureau of Labor Standards, U. S. Department of Labor, Washington 25, D. C.

(a) The states listed as having a 16-year basic minimum age usually establish this age for factory employment at any time, or for any employment during school hours, or both; certain employment is permitted under 16 outside school hours and during school vacation, usually in nonfactory employment. The states listed as having a 14- or 15-year minimum age permit employment of children under these ages outside school hours or during school vacation, or in certain occupations at any time.

(b) Maximum hours and night-work regulations for minors under 16 usually apply to most

(b) Maximum hours and night-work regulations for minors under 16 usually apply to most occupations; sometimes, however, they apply only to certain establishments such as factories

or stores. Regulations applicable to minors 16 and 17 are usually less comprehensive in coverage than those applicable to minors under 16. Many states have special night-work probibitions for minors working as public messengers, and some have special prohibitions for other types of work, such as work in bowling alleys. These are not shown.

(c) In these states the law provides that age certificates may be issued upon request for minors 16 or over (17 or over in Alabama) or, although not specified in the law, such certificates may be seen that the law of the law of the law, such certificates may be seen that the law of t

ficates are issued in practice for such minors.

(d) For the purposes of the Fair Labor Standards Act, federal certificates of age are issued, upon request, by federal issuing officers.

STATE LABOR LEGISLATION FOR WOMEN*

s of 1955, state labor legislation for women may be characterized as having both a long history and a new direction. Its beginning goes back almost eight decades, to a time when women in significant numbers were just starting to enter the labor force. As the numbers and proportions of women workers have increased, the need to safeguard their health and welfare has continued to be recognized through legislation.

Today all states have some special laws governing some aspects of women's hours, wages or working conditions. All except five states have laws safeguarding women's maximum hours of work; about half require one day of rest in seven; many provide meal periods and for mid-shift rest periods; some set minimum standards for plant facilities; many establish various other standards. A total of twenty-nine states and the District of Columbia have state minimum-wage laws, eight of which now apply to men as well as to women and minors.

With legislation to safeguard health as a foundation, recent state legislative enactments are also taking another direction. In recent years, the fastest-growing type of state labor legislation for women is for equal pay. State equal pay laws, the great majority of which have been enacted in the past decade, point to wider recognition of women's economic status through the removal of wage discriminations based on

In 1954 and to August 1, 1955, legislatures in nineteen states enacted laws governing standards of employment of women. Of particular interest to women workers was the action taken in Arkansas, Colorado and Oregon in 1955, all three of which enacted equal-pay legislation prohibiting employers from discriminating, on the basis of sex, in the rate or method of pay.

*Prepared by ALICE K. LEOPOLD, Assistant to the Secretary of Labor for Women's Affairs, Women's Bureau, U.S. Department of Labor.

These three new states brought to sixteen the number of states now having equal-pay laws on their statute books.

In 1955 three states—Idaho, New Mexico and Wyoming-enacted minimumwage legislation for the first time. Each such law established a statutory minimumwage rate of 75 cents an hour, applicable to men as well as women workers in the occupations and industries covered. No provision was made for wage boards. A total of twenty-nine states and the District " of Columbia now have minimum-wage legislation. Of this number, eight apply to men as well as to women and minors.

Nevada amended its minimum-wage law in 1955 to provide a statutory minimumwage rate of $87\frac{1}{2}$ cents an hour for women workers eighteen years and over, the highest minimum wage in effect in any of the states, as of August of that year. The 75-cents-an-hour minimum, established in 1953, was retained for female

minors under eighteen.

Amendments to existing minimum-wage laws were enacted in 1954 in Massachusetts and New York. The amendment in Massachusetts specifically added to the number of occupations exempted from coverage of the law the growing and harvesting of agricultural, floricultural and horticultural commodities. New York increased the compensation of wage board members by raising it from a maximum of \$10 to a \$25 maximum for each meeting or for each day actually spent in work of the board.

The Connecticut minimum wage law which was the first such state law to be amended to extend protection to men (in 1939) and the first to establish a 75-centsan-hour minimum wage by statute (in 1951), successfully weathered a challenge to its constitutionality. The Supreme Court of Errors, the highest court of Con-, necticut, upheld its constitutionality in May, 1955. Also at issue in the challenge was the authority of the Commissioner of Labor to limit to 30 cents an hour the offsetting of tips against the minimum wage of waiters and waitresses. The court held the limitation reasonable and valid.

Progress in establishing adequate legal standards for minimum wages of women workers was made, moreover, through administrative action having the effect of law, i.e., through issuance of minimum wage orders under the wage board system, which is used by the District of Columbia and twenty-three states. In the period July, 1953-July, 1955, eleven states and the District of Columbia issued twenty minimum wage orders. With one exception (in Kentucky), these orders either increased existing minimum wage rates or established minimum wage orders for occupations not previously covered. The eleven states are Arizona, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, Utah, Washington and Wisconsin. In half these wage orders, a basic minimum of 75 cents an hour or higher was set. In Massachusetts, 80 cents an hour became effective for two industries: dry cleaning; and clerical, technical and similar. The District of Columbia established the equivalent of an 80 cents an hour minimum wage for the clerical and technical occupations by setting a minimum wage of \$32 for a week of 32 but not more than 40 hours. Other orders issued applied to workers in the following occupations or industries: retail trade, hotels and restaurants, telephone industry, needle trade and garment occupations, and beauty occupations.

In two states minimum wage orders were issued for an occupational group not previously covered by a special order in any state—camp counselors. The State of New York pioneered in this area and issued the first such order in December, 1953 for counselor staff occupations in children's camps. The State of Washington issued its order for camp counselors in recreational camps in June, 1954. Both orders established minimum wages for a 5-day, 6-day and 7-day week. New York set \$30 a week and Washington \$31.20 for the 6-day week.

In the hours-of-work field, eleven states enacted legislation during the two-year period. Five of these—Arkansas, Maine, Ohio, Vermont and Virginia—enacted amendments to maximum hour laws. Vir-

'ginia in 1954 enlarged existing exceptions to its law by including women employees in hospitals during an emergency and women engaged in the dressing or processing of poultry during certain periods. In 1955, Arkansas exempted processors or canners of fruits, subject to provisions of the federal Fair Labor Standards Act, from 8-hours-a-day, 6-days-a-week maximums. Maine, in 1955, extended coverage of the maximum 9-54 hours law to commercial places of amusement and made daily and weekly maximum hour provisions applicable to total employment in any of one or more establishments; coverage of telephone exchanges was made applicable to those having more than 750 stations instead of those employing three operators. A Vermont statute, authorizing the Commissioner to permit exemptions from the maximum 9-54 hour law in cases of emergency or peak demand, was amended in 1955 to permit exemptions for up to ten weeks per year instead of for ten consecutive weeks. Ohio in 1955 amended sections of its labor laws relating to women's hours of work and occupational limitations, making permanent legislation that originally was effective until September, 1955. The amendment included provisions for establishing a 48- in place of a 45-hour week in manufacturing. It permitted one 10-hour day a week for office employees if weekly maximum is not exceeded, and permitted adult women operators of public vehicles to work for the same hours and periods as men, also if the 48-hour maximum is not exceeded. In employment in restaurants on a split shift basis, the over-all spread of hours was raised from 10 to 12. The Ohio amendment also modified various occupational limitations for women; exempted employment in a public utility company or carrier subject to the Interstate Commerce Act from various provisions on female employment during an emergency period; and in defining executive, professional and supervisory positions, increased weekly salary qualification from \$35 to \$45.

Delaware in 1955 repealed the section of its labor law which prohibited work by women between 11 p.m. and 6 a.m. in any mechanical or manufacturing establishment, laundry, baking or printing estab-

lishment, office or dressmaking establishment. New York also lifted existing nightwork prohibitions in 1955. Women employees affected were writers, reporters in newspaper offices, licensed pharmacists and, at Christmas and Easter, florists' em-

ployees.

Meal period exemptions were authorized in three states in 1955 for plants operating on a multiple shift or twenty-four hour basis. In Massachusetts the exemption must be authorized by the Commissioner of Labor. In Nebraska the law itself grants blanket exemption to such plants, and in Arkansas the meal period may be omitted provided two ten-minute rest periods, one in each half of the workday, are allowed and arrangements are made for female workers to eat at their places of work.

A 1955 Rhode Island amendment to a prohibition on sale of liquor by females and minors was amended to exempt the wife, widow, daughter or sister of specified licensee.

Effective dates of acts permitting relaxation of certain labor laws were extended for a one- or two-year period in California, Massachusetts, New York and North Carolina.

The following summary shows the number and types of labor laws for women in effect as of July 1, 1955.

SUMMARY OF STATE LABOR LAWS FOR WOMEN

1. Daily and Weekly Hours. Forty-three states and the District of Columbia have laws limiting the daily and weekly hours of employment in one or more industries. Five states—Alabama, Florida, Indiana, Iowa and West Virginia—do not have such laws!

Twenty-four states and the District of Columbia have laws regulating the employment of women which establish a maximum of 8 hours a day and/or 48 hours a week or less for one or more industries.1 All except one of these (Kansas) cover manufacturing establishments. The 8-48hours law in Kansas applies to publichousekeeping occupations and telephone

exchanges; in manufacturing establishments the maximum is 9 hours a day, 49 1/2 hours a week. In Connecticut the maximum work week is 48 hours for several industries including manufacturing, but daily hours may not exceed 8 in mercantile establishments or 9 in other types of employment, including manufacturing. Ohio's law sets 8-48 hours as the maximum for most industries other than manufacturing and 9-48 for manufacturing.

Arizona 8–48 Arkansas 8–2 California 8–48 Colorado 8–2 Connecticut 8–48 District of Columbia 8–48 Illinois 8–48 Kansas 8–48 Louisiana 8–48 Massachusetts 9–48	New Hampshire 10-48 New Mexico 8-48 New York 8-48 North Carolina 9-48 North Dakota 8½-48 Ohio 8-48 Oregon 8-44 Pennsylvania 10-48 Rhode Island 9-48 Utah 8-48 Virginia 9-48
	Utah8-48
Montana8-3	Washington 8
Nevada 8-48	Wyoming8-48

Nine states have set a maximum 9-hour day for women, and all except one of these (Idaho) have a weekly maximum of 50 or 54 hours. Maine's law sets 50 hours for production workers in manufacturing and mechanical establishments and 54 for a number of other establishments and industries.

Idaho9	Oklahoma9-54
Maine9-50	Texas9-54
Michigan9-54	Vermont 9-50
Missouri 9-54	Wisconsin 9-50
Nebraska 9-54	,

Nine states have set a maximum day of 10 hours and a week of from 50 to 60 hours. All cover manufacturing, although in Georgia and South Carolina the law is limited to one type of manufacturing only -cotton and woolen goods.

Delaware10-55	New Jersey 10-54
Georgia (men and	South Carolina (men
women) 10–ပ်0	and women)10-55
Kentucky10-60	South Dakota10-54
Maryland 10-60	Tennessee10-50
Mississippi10-60	

Minnesota has fixed no daily limit in its statute, but has a 54-hour weekly limita-

If a state has set different legal maximum-hour standards for different industries, the law establishing the highest standard, i.e., the lowest maximum hours is shown.

³Day-of-rest law provides, in effect, for a 48-hour week. In Arkansas nine hours daily permitted if overtime is paid at 1½ times employee's regular rate.

³Various statutory provisions also require that 8 hours shall constitute a day's work for persons (men and women) employed in specified industries and occupations, including ret il stores, restaurants and others. Some provide also that 48 hours shall constitute a week's work.

other industries.

2. Day of Rest. Twenty-two states and the District of Columbia have established a 6-day week for women in some or all industries. In two of these states—Colorado and Utah—the law does not apply to manufacturing establishments. In seven states both men and women employees are covered. The states enforcing a 6-day week

Arizona Nevada New Hampshire Arkansas California (men and women) New Jersey New York (men and women) Colorado Connecticut (men and women) (men and women) North Carolina North Dakota Delaware District of Columbia Ohio Oregon Illinois Pennsylvania (men and women) Kansas South Carolina Utah Louisiana Massachusetts Wisconsin (men and women) (men and women)

In addition, Rhode Island has a law, enforced by the Department of Labor, prohibiting employment on Sundays and holidays except to perform work of necessity and charity. A Kentucky law requires payment of time and one-half for work on the seventh consecutive day. Other state Sunday or blue laws do not regulate employment and therefore are not noted.

3. Meal Periods. More than half the states (twenty-seven) and the District of Columbia have provided that meal periods varying from 1/2 hour to 1 hour must be allowed to women in some or all industries. The states are:

Arkansas Nevada New Jersey California (men and women) Colorado New Mexico Delaware District of Columbia New York (men and women) Illinois North Carolina Indiana North Dakota (men and women) Ohio Kansas Kentucky Oregon Pennsylvania Louisiana Rhode Island Maine Maryland' Utah Massachusetts Washington West Virginia Nebraska (men and women) Wisconsin

4. Rest Periods. Rest periods are provided for in eight states: for a variety of

tion for manufacturing establishments and industries by statute in two states—Nevada and Wyoming; for one or more industries by minimum-wage order in six states-Arizona, California, Colorado, Oregon, Utah and Washington. Most provisions are for a ten-minute rest period within a half-day's work.

5. Night Work. Twenty states place some limitation on the hours adult women may be employed at night. Three additional states and the District of Columbia limit the night work of persons 18 to 21 years of age only.

In twelve states night work for adult women is prohibited in certain industries or occupations. In North Dakota and Washington the prohibition applies only to elevator operators; in Ohio only to taxicab drivers.

New Jersey New York Connecticut Indiana (suspended until 1961) North Dakota Kansas Ohio South Carolina Massachusetts Nebraska (except Washington Wisconsin on permit)

In eight additional states—California, Delaware, Maryland, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oregon, Pennsylvania and Utah—as well as in several of the states already listed, the employment of adult women at night, while not prohibited, is regulated either by provision for a lower maximum hour limit for night work than for day work or by establishment of specific working-condition standards.

In the District of Columbia and three states that do not prohibit or regulate night work for adult women-Arizona, Rhode Island and Virginia—night work is prohibited for persons under 21 in messenger. service (in the District of Columbia and Virginia for girls 18–21).

6. Occupational Limitations. Occupations to which most of the prohibitory laws for adult women apply are mining and work in establishments serving liquor. Of twentyfour states having such laws, as listed below, seventeen prohibit women's employment in mines (several permit clerical work in them). Nine prohibit4 mixing, selling or dispensing alcoholic liquors for on-premises consumption. Eight states

^{&#}x27;Illinois state law authorizes city and county governments to prohibit.

have laws prohibiting other employment considered hazardous or injurious to health and safety. (The list does not include safety laws and codes regulating various aspects of working conditions.)

Washington Mines . Alabama Wisconsin Arizona Wyoming Arkansas Colorado Barrooms Illinois Indiana California Maryland Connecticut Illinois4 Missouri New York Indiana Ohio Kentucky Oklahoma Michigan Pennsylvania Ohio Pennsylvania Utah Virginia Rhode Island

Other Places and Occupations

Colorado—Coke ovens.

Louisiana—Cleaning moving machinery. Michigan—Operating polishing wheels, belts.⁵ Minnesota—Core rooms—cleaning moving ma-

chinery.
Missouri—Cleaning or working between moving

machinery.

New York—Core-making, or in connection with core-making, in a room in which the oven is

also in operation.

Ohio—Crossing watchman; section hand; express driver; metal moulder; bell hop; taxi-driver (except between 6 a.m. and 9 p.m.); gas or electric meter reader; shoe-shining parlors; bowling alleys as pin setters; poolrooms; in delivery service on motor propelled vehicles of over 1-ton capacity; in operating freight or baggage elevators not automatically or semiautomat-ically controlled; in baggage and freight handling; trucking and handling by means of hand trucks heavy materials of any kind; operating wheels, belts.

Pennsylvania—Dangerous or injurious occupa-

tions.

7. Seating. Forty-six states and the District of Columbia have seating laws, all except one of them applying exclusively to women. Florida's law applies to both males and females. Illinois and Mississippi have no seating laws.

8. Weight-lifting. Ten states have some regulation regarding the lifting or carrying of heavy weights by women. They are California, Maryland (foundries), Massa-Michigan, Minnesota (cqre rooms), New York (core rooms), Ohlo, Oregon, Utah and Washington.

Illinois state law authorizes city and county governments to prohibit.

*Opinions of Attorneys General differ as to whether or not Michigan law applies only to employment underground.

9. Industrial Home Work. Nineteen states have industrial home-work laws or regulations. In all except two-Colorado and Oregon—the law applies to all persons; in these two states it applies to women and minors only. The nineteen states are California, Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia and Wisconsin.

10. Employment Before and After Childbirth. Six states have laws prohibiting, in one or more industries, the employment of women immediately before and after childbirth. These states and the periods during which women may not be required to work are as follows:

Connecticut 4 weeks before and 4 weeks after Massachusetts 4 weeks before and 4 weeks after Missouri 3 weeks before and 3 weeks after New York 4 weeks after Vermont 2 weeks before and 4 weeks after 4 weeks before and 4 weeks after Washington Washington 4 months before and 6 weeks after7

One state, Rhode Island, under its Temporary Disability Insurance Act, provides that employed pregnant women are entitled to cash benefits for 6 weeks before and 6 weeks after childbirth.

11. Equal Pay. Sixteen states and Alaska have enacted statutes which prohibit discrimination in rate of pay because of sex: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Illinois, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Montana, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island and Washington. The Illinois and Michigan laws apply to manufacturing only.

12. Minimum Wage. Twenty-nine states and the District of Columbia have minimum-wage laws. Most of these apply to women or to women and minors, but eight, as indicated below, apply to men as well. The laws usually are broad in coverage of industries, most of them being all-inclusive with a few listed exemptions, usually domestic service and agriculture. The Maine law, however, applies only to fish packing.

⁶In minimum-wage and welfare order for laundry, dry-cleaning and dye works industry.

⁷In orders regulating manufacturing and general working conditions; food processing industry; and fresh fruit and vegetable packing industry. Prohibition may be waived by special permit.

Arizona Arkansas (females) California Colorado Connecticut (all persons)
Idaho (all persons) District of Columbia Illinois Kansas Kentucky Louisiana (women and girls) Maine Massachusetts (any person) Minnesota Nevada (women and girls)

New Hampshire (any employee) New Jersey New Mexico (employees) New York (women; minors; men) North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma (adult women) Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island (women; minors; men) South Dakota (women and girls)

Washington
Wisconsin

In nine of necticut,
New Hamkota and Moreovided necticut,
(and with

cost of living.

In nine of these states—Arkansas, Connecticut, Idaho, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota and Wyoming—minimum wages are provided by the statute itself. In Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire (and with certain limitations in Arkansas) the minimum-wage law also authorizes issuance of wage orders on an occupation or industry basis, so that the rate set by statute can be modified to meet changes in

Wyoming (males and females)

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY ADMINISTRATION IN THE STATES*

I. THE LABOR MARKET

In fiscal years 1954 and 1955 the economy began—and completed—an adjustment to new supply-demand inventory relationships, a shift from curtailed defense orders to increased civilian demand. Fiscal year 1954 began with most segments of the economy establishing new record highs. Fiscal 1955 ended in a burst of expansion which also saw the attainment of many new highs. In between, however, production had dropped by some 10 per cent and total unemployment had more than doubled.

In fiscal 1954 the series of downward adjustments was most evident in manufacturing, particularly among durable goods industries, reflecting a reaction to cutbacks in defense orders. As producers and distributors made efforts to reduce inventories, the adjustment process gained momentum, production curtailments became more widespread, and layoffs began to rise markedly. An exception to the down trend was found in the construction industry.

The Federal Reserve Board's Index of Industrial Production, which stood at a record high of 137 per cent of the 1947–49 average in July, 1953, had declined by about 10 per cent by March, 1954, to 123 per cent. Gross national product, which measures the value of the nation's total output of goods and services, edged down from a peak annual rate of \$369.3 billion in the last quarter of fiscal 1953 to \$357.6 billion in the April-June quarter of 1954—a reduction of 3.2 per cent.

Total employment showed an over-all decline from a high of 63.7 million in August, 1953 to 62.3 million in August, 1954. The number of jobless persons, which had fallen to a postwar low of 1.2 million by August,

1953, rose sharply to 3.7 million in March, 1954, the highest level of unemployment the economy had experienced since March, 1950.

Fiscal year 1955 began with the economy at these relatively low levels. As time went on, many shifts pointed toward improvement. The index of industrial production, after fluctuating between 123 and 125 (1947–1949 equals 100) for the first nine months of calendar year 1954, advanced to 126 in October, to 129 in November, and 130 in December. Thereafter the climb was more rapid. By the close of the fiscal year the index of industrial production stood at 139 per cent of its 1947–1949 base—a new record.

Employment also began to increase, and at the close of the fiscal year in June, 1955, a new all-time high of 64 million people were employed in the United States. A record 56.3 million of these were employed in non-agricultural enterprises. Manufacturing employment, however, although it had declined less sharply than manufacturing production in the early days of the adjustment period, recovered less rapidly, and by June, 1955, was still below the levels of June, 1953.

Sizable layoffs accompanying the downturn in fiscal 1954 resulted in an increase in the average weekly level of insured unemployment from 922,000 per week in fiscal year 1953 to 1,540,000 in fiscal year 1954. The number of applicants for work at local employment offices jumped 21 per cent to 8,846,000 in fiscal year 1954. Both applicants for work and insured unemployment declined during the closing months of fiscal 1955, but because of the heavy volumes during most of the year, the year's activity as a whole did not show significant change. Average weekly state insured unemployment during fiscal 1955, in fact, at 1,588,000, was somewhat higher than the average for fiscal year 1954. Applications for work, at 8,467,000 for the same year, were not down substantially.

^{*}Prepared by ROBERT C. GOODWIN, Director, Bureau of Employment Security, U. S. Department of Labor.

II. EMPLOYMENT SERVICE OPERATIONS

Activities of state employment security agencies reflected the economic adjustments during fiscal year 1954 and the brightening picture in succeeding months, as many sectors of the economy by the close of fiscal 1955 were reaching or exceeding the record levels established in 1953. As unemployment rose from the peacetime lows which prevailed during the last ten months of fiscal 1953, new applications for work filed with public employment offices increased sharply. During fiscal 1954 they totaled more than 8.8 million—one-fifth above the preceding year. Moreover, this was the largest volume since fiscal year 1946 when the economy was being severely tested by the problems of demobilization and reconversion. As the economy strengthened and employment again reached a record high by mid-year 1955, the number of applications declined slightly (4 per cent) to less than 8.5 million in fiscal 1955. During each of the last eight months of the fiscal year, however, they were below the level a year earlier.

Between fiscal years 1953 and 1954, the increase in work applications of men was substantially sharper than for women, resulting in part from adjustments taking place in manufacturing industries, particularly the durable goods segment. Applications for men increased about one-fourth between the two years, to 5.5 million, while those of women moved up about one-eighth, to 3.3 million. In the following year, registrations of men declined 5 per cent, to less than 5.3 million, and applications of women edged down to 3.2 million.

Registrations of veterans in the past few million servicemen to civil life—three million in the past three years—as well as the adjustments in the economy in fiscal 1954. After reaching the lowest level since World War II—1,350,000 in fiscal 1952—applications of all veterans rose one-sixth, to 1,573,000, in fiscal 1953 as one million servicemen were discharged from the armed forces. The impact of a million additional veterans, plus economic factors, caused a further sharp rise (36 per cent) to 2,140,000 applications in fiscal 1954. Despite the discharge of another million veterans in fiscal

year, 1955, improvements in the economy contributed to a small reduction—down 4 per cent to 2,089,000—in the number of registrations by veterans. During fiscal 1955, however, applications of veterans comprised 40 (compared with 36 in fiscal 1953) and 32 in 1952) out of every 100 of those from all men.

Interviews of employment counselors with job seekers showed a sizable drop (12 per cent) from fiscal 1953 to 1,164,200 in the following year. This was due primarily to limitations in counseling staff caused by economy measures and the necessity for transferring personnel to assist in the sharply increased activities of the unemployment insurance program.

In 1955 counseling activity rose markedly to 1,414,800 interviews. During each of the last eight months of the fiscal year, the number of interviews was at the highest level for the month since comparable data became available in July, 1948.

Counseling interviews with veterans edged up 1 per cent, to 328,700, in fiscal 1954. Veterans shared in the accelerated counseling program during fiscal 1955, total interviews in this group rising more than one-fifth. During each of the past two years veterans accounted for 43 out of every 100 interviews with men, compared with 38 and 31, respectively, in fiscal years 1953 and 1952.

Job placements effected by public employment offices totaled more than 14.8 million in fiscal 1954—about 500,000 fewer than in the preceding year—and then edged down further to 14.5 million in fiscal 1955. A substantial drop among placements of workers in nonagricultural jobs more than accounted for the decline in years reflected the release of some four 1954. During that year placements on farm jobs rose 6 per cent, to 9.3 million the largest yearly total since the resumption of farm placement services by the state agencies in 1948. Due primarily to reduced demand for farm workers caused by drought conditions in some sections of the nation, placements in agricultural jobs declined slightly to 9 million in fiscal 1955. In each of the past two years approximately 5.2 million of the total were pool-type placements, that is, placements of job applicants gathered at an established assembly point for a single day's work.

After reaching the highest level since World War II—6.6 million in fiscal 1953 -placements in nonfarm jobs dropped 16 per cent to 5.5 million in fiscal 1954, and remained at the same level the following year. Reduced labor demand and a resultant decline in nonfarm placements reflected the effects of the economic adjustments which began in the fall of 1953. By December, 1953, such placements dropped below 400,000 and remained below that number during the first three months of 1954—the smallest monthly volumes since the first quarter of 1950 when unemployment was at a postwar high. In fiscal 1955, however, the trend in the volume of nonfarm placements was influenced by the increasing strength of the economy.

Male job seekers experienced the sharpest loss in nonfarm placements during 1954, accounting for three-fourths of the decline from fiscal 1953. Placements of men dropped the following year. At the same time, placements of women decreased 11 per cent, to somewhat less than 2.4 million, then edged

up slightly in fiscal 1955.

Placements of veterans in nonagricultural pursuits also felt the impact of reduced job opportunities in 1954, moving down 16 per cent, to 1.3 million. A small gain was registered in 1955, as placements of veterans rose nearly 6 per cent, to 1.4 million. Moreover, nonfarm placements of veterans comprised 44 out of every 100 such placements of all men in 1955—a slightly higher proportion than those (42) and 40, respectively) in 1954 and 1953.

Except for manufacturing and service, no significant variation occurred in the relative distribution of placements among nonagricultural industry divisions during the past three years. Placements in manufacturing industries declined from 32 per cent of the total in 1953 to 28 per cent in each of the past two years, whereas placements in service industries rose from 28 to 32 per cent in the same periods. In fiscal 1955, of every 100 nonfarm placements, 32 were in service, 28 in manufacturing, 21 in trade and 9 in construction industries.

Handicapped job seekers filed 339,400 new work applications with public employment offices during fiscal 1955—an increase of 20,700 over the preceding year, and 26,100 more than in 1953. Of these, about 125,500—37 out of every 100—were work registrations of disabled veterans.

Job counseling services provided to handicapped workers, as was the case with all job seekers, declined in fiscal 1954, then expanded in 1955. Initial or firsttime interviews held by counselors with this group decreased about one-fifth from fiscal 1953, to 134,100. In the following year, the volume rose 15 per cent, to 154,800. Of these, nearly 57,700, or 37 per cent, were interviews with disabled veterans.

Placements of handicapped workers in nonagricultural jobs dropped 23 per cent from fiscal 1953 to 208,400 in 1954. This represented a somewhat sharper decline than that (16 per cent) which occurred among total nonfarm placements. In the first half of fiscal 1955 nonfarm placements of handicapped persons continued at a 20 per cent, to approximately 3.2 million in lower level than in the corresponding fiscal 1954 and leveled off at 3.1 million in period a year earlier. Sharp gains in the next six months, kowever, brought the total number for the fiscal year to 214,200 -about 3 per cent above 1954. In the latter half of fiscal 1955, nonfarm placements of the handicapped totaled 30 per cent more than in the comparable period of 1954.

> Nonagricultural placements of handicapped veterans, which declined 20 per cent to 95,200 in 1954, moved up 4 per cent to 99,100 in fiscal 1955. In that year, applications of disabled veterans accounted for 45 out of every 100 of those filed by handicapped men, while placements of disabled veterans comprised 55 out of every 100 placements of handicapped men.

III. UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE Improvement of the Program

Interest in improving the federal-state system of unemployment insurance was high in 1954 and 1955. In his Economic Report for 1954 President Eisenhower recommended federal and state action to strengthen the system by extending coverage, increasing benefits and improving the financing provisions.

Coverage. Following the President's recommendations, Congress made the most significant extension of unemployment insurance coverage since enactment of the

Social Security Act in 1935. In amendments approved in September, 1954, it gave unemployment insurance protection to 2.4 million federal civilian employees for unemployment after January 1, 1955, and extended the federal unemployment tax act to employers with four to seven workers, effective January 1, 1956. Action of twenty-four states in their legislative sessions in 1955, and provisions in four states for automatic extension of state coverage when federal coverage is extended, will bring into the program, in 1956, 1.7 million workers in 365,000 small firms in commerce and industry.

Twenty states and Alaska, the District of Columbia and Hawaii cover smaller firms than does the federal act; in 1956, four of them will include employers of three or more; one, two or more; and eighteen, one or more.

Benefits. In both years, the President's Economic Reports recommended state action so that weekly benefits and duration of benefits would meet the needs of the economy and of the unemployed better than before. In 1954, when only thirteen state legislatures met in regular session, benefit provisions were improved in four states and in the District of Columbia. In 1955, when all states except two had legislative sessions, thirty-four, states, Alaska and Hawaii improved one or more of their benefit provisions. Several of these states, while increasing maximums, tightened their formulas for wage qualification, weekly amounts or duration to require higher earnings than before for given weekly benefits or given weeks of benefits.

The greatest change was in maximum weekly benefits. In 1955, thirty-two states the largest number for any year—increased maximum basic weekly benefit, by amounts ranging from \$1.00 to \$10. When the amendments enacted in 1955 are all effective, maximum basic weekly benefits will vary from \$24 to \$36, and to \$45 for intrastate claimants in Alaska. (See Table 3.) Sixteen states, accounting for more than 50 per cent of all covered workers, provide a basic maximum of over \$30 a week, and sixteen other states, with 18 per cent of the covered workers, have a maximum of \$30. In the ten states with higher maximum benefits for claimants with depend\$35 to \$54, and the maximum is \$70 in Alaska for intrastate claimants with dependents in the territory.

In 1954 and 1955, President Eisenhower recommended uniform potential duration of at least twenty-six weeks for all eligible claimants. In the two years, eight state legislatures, and Congress for the District of Columbia, liberalized their duration provisions. Six states have met the President's recommendations. Eight other states have uniform duration of sixteen to twenty-four weeks. Twenty-one others have a maximum duration of twenty-six weeks. (See Table 3.) Although maximum duration in all the states varies from sixteen to thirty weeks, almost 75 per cent of covered workers are in the twenty-seven states which provide a maximum duration of twenty-six weeks or

Financing of benefits. The 1954 amendments of the Social Security Act include the most significant federal amendments on benefit financing since the beginning of the unemployment insurance program. Assurance of continuing ability to pay benefits has been substantially increased by the provision of the Employment Security Administrative Financing Act making non-interest-bearing repayable loans available from the federal unemployment account in the Unemployment Trust Fund to states whose funds fall below a specified level. All the proceeds of the Unemployment Tax Act are earmarked for the employment security program. The annualexcess of the federal unemployment tax collections over employment security administrative expenses is automatically appropriated to the Unemployment Trust Fund. These excess collections will be used to establish and maintain a \$200 million fund for loans to states with depleted reserves. Excess collections beyond \$200 million will be returned to the states for use in financing benefits, and under certain circumstances, may be appropriated by state legislatures for financing administration.

Another 1954 federal amendment permits states to reduce the period of experience with the risk of unemployment required before new employers and newly covered employers may qualify for reduced rates under experience rating. In

the 1955 sessions, twenty-two states amended their laws to grant reduced rates earlier to new employers. These amendments will go far toward equalizing tax rates of firms newly covered by the change in the size-of-firm provisions and the firms which have already qualified for reduced rates under the old three-year requirement.

During 1954 and 1955 a total of thirtyfive states amended the financing provisions of their unemployment insurance laws in one or more ways. Michigan changed from a benefit-ratio to a reserveratio system, bringing to thirty-three the states with this popular type of experience

rating system.

Many states continued the trend toward reducing tax rates for employers with a given experience with unemployment. Nine states increased the number of reduced rates and six states increased the number of rate schedules. Five states lowered the requirements for specified rates for employers, and six added new lower minimum rates—0 in one state and 0.1 in four. Five states decreased the requirement for any reduction of rates or for particular rate schedules to go into effect. Two states added voluntary contributions, bringing to twenty-two the states that permit such contributions.

On the other hand, a number of states strengthened their financing provisions in the following respects. One state added a rate higher than 2.7 per cent in all its rate schedules. Six states increased the solvency factors required for any reduction of rates or for particular rate schedules. One state raised requirements for specified rates. Four increased their taxable wage base, raising to five the number of states that tax wages up to \$3,600. Alaska eliminated experience rating and added a temporary employee contribution of 0.5 per cent for 1955 and 1956.

Disability insurance. In the four states in which temporary disability insurance systems are in operation, amendments were made in 1954 or 1955. In California the maximum weekly benefit was increased to \$40 and duration was increased to twenty-six weeks, uniform for each spell of disability. New York increased the maximum weekly benefit to \$33, Rhode Island to \$30 and New Jersey to \$35.

Operation of the Program

Coverage. Average monthly employment covered by unemployment insurance continued at the 36 million level in fiscal 1954 and 1955 as in fiscal 1953.

Claims and benefits. Fiscal 1954 and 1955 were years of change in the amount of unemployment the program was called upon to mitigate. State insure I unemployment rose from 779,000 in September, 1953, to nearly 2.2 million in March, 1954. By the end of the fiscal year it had declined to 1.9 million, and by October below 1.5 million. After a seasonal return to almost the 2 million level in January, insured unemployment began a steady decline—to 1.1 million in the last month of the fiscal year. This slump and recovery are obscured by the total figures for the fiscal years.

In general, claims for unemployment insurance benefits were lower in fiscal 1955 than in 1954, but in both years were higher than in any other year since fiscal 1950.

New claims filed to start a benefit year increased almost 50 per cent from fiscal 1953 to 1954—to 9.2 million; then decreased to 8 million in 1955, 2 million less than in 1950.

The total number of initial claims, representing new spells of unemployment among workers covered by unemployment insurance, rose from 10.2 million in fiscal 1953 to almost 14.8 million in fiscal 1954, but in fiscal 1955 declined to 13.7 million—one-eighth less than in fiscal 1950.

The number of claimants remaining unemployed long enough to draw benefits increased from almost 4 million in fiscal 1953 to over 6,150,000 in fiscal 1954, then declined to 5.4 million in fiscal 1955, more than 1.5 million fewer than in fiscal 1950. (See Table 2.) The weeks compensated, however, increased in both years—from 40,850,000 in 1953 to 67.5 million in 1954 and 73.5 million in 1955. Thus, the average duration of benefits increased from a low of 10.2 weeks in fiscal 1953 to 11.0 weeks in fiscal 1954 and 13.6 weeks in fiscal 1955. Meanwhile, the claimants exhausting their benefit rights increased from 18.8 per cent of first payments in fiscal 1953 to 22.3 per cent in fiscal 1954 and 29.4 per cent in fiscal 1955.

As a result of higher base-period wages and an increase in statutory maximum

weekly benefits, average weekly benefits continued their gradual increase, from \$20.63 in fiscal 1951 to \$24.45 in fiscal 1954 and \$25.05 in fiscal 1955.

The total amount of benefits paid increased \$676 million from fiscal 1953 to 1954. Despite the decrease in beneficiaries in fiscal 1955, total benefits paid increased in that year by \$187 million, to \$1,776,000,000, largely because of the increase in the average duration of compensable unemployment. Total benefits in fiscal 1955 were still \$86 million less than in fiscal 1950.

operation of employers' experience rating, contributions have been declining—from an average employer rate of 1.45 in the calendar year 1952 to 1.30 in 1953 and 1.12 in 1954. Taxable wages rose steadily through 1953 but declined in 1954. As a result of these two factors, the amounts collected fell from \$1,368,000,000 in fiscal 1953 to \$1,246,000,000 in 1954 and \$1,142,000,000 in 1955. Total funds available for benefits fell from \$8,578,000,000 on June 30, 1953, to \$8,442,000,000 on June 30, 1954, and \$8,011,000,000 on June 30, 1955.

For the country as a whole, the reserves on June 30, 1955 represented 8.2 per cent of taxable wages. Although state reserves varied greatly—from 0.9 to 14.7 per cent on June 30, 1955—most state funds were in a position to meet their benefit costs. In addition, the federal unemployment account for loans to state agencies stood at \$148 million in July, 1955.

Unemployment Compensation for Veterans

By June 30, 1955 more than four million veterans with service after June 27, 1950 had returned to civilian life. About 900,000 of these had filed claims for unemployment compensation under Title IV of the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952, called the UCV program. These benefits are paid by the state employment security agencies under agreements with the Secretary of Labor.

An eligible veteran is entitled to benefits at the rate of \$26 a week for weeks of total unemployment up to a total of \$676. If a veteran is entitled to benefits of \$26 or more under a state employment security law or the railroad unemployment insurance act, he cannot draw UCV until he has exhausted his other benefits. If he is entitled to benefits of less than \$26 a week under the other law, he receives a UCV supplement up to \$26.

Payments under this program began October 15, 1952. Benefits increased in fiscal 1954 to almost \$75 million for 3.2 million weeks of unemployment, and in fiscal 1955 to almost \$107 million for 4.6 million weeks of unemployment. One payment in eight was for supplemental benefits.

By June 30, 1955 more than 650,000 veterans—one-sixth of those who had returned to civilian life—had drawn \$206 million in benefits. Almost 116,000, or 18 per cent of the total beneficiaries, had drawn their full \$676 under the program.

Unemployment Compensation for Federal Workers

Under a new title XV of the Social Security Act enacted in 1954 unemployment insurance protection was extended to 2.4 million federal civilian employees for weeks of unemployment after January 1, 1955. Benefits are paid to federal employees in the same amounts and subject to the same conditions as if their employment and wages had been subject to a state law. Benefits are paid by state employment security agencies under agreements with the Secretary of Labor. The states are reimbursed for the federal benefits from a special fund appropriated to the Secretary of Labor.

During the first six months of 1955, almost 60,000 former federal employees were paid \$16 million for 643,000 weeks of unemployment. These data are included in Table 2 as if the claimants had been covered under state laws.

\$ Table 1

SELECTED EMPLOYMENT SERVICE ACTIVITIES
TOTAL FISCAL YEARS 1954 AND 1955; BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1955*

, 		•	٠,,	Coun	iseling inter	views				Placements	
		New appl	ications (a)		· In	itial	Individi	ials tested	,	Nonag	ricultural
	State	Number	Percentage change from previous year	Total	Number	Percentage change from previous year	Number	Percentage change from previous year	Total	Number	Percentage change from previous year
	Total 1953-1954	8,845,818	+20.9	1,164,170	696,684	-12.7	859,601	-7.5 °	14,820,330	5,520,006	16.5
	Total 1954-1955	8,468,334	-4.3	1,414,754	849,016	+21.9	1,097,715	+27.7	14,527,897	5,536,225	+.3
.	Alabama	139,798 68,545 114,961 835,999	-2.5 -1.3 +8.9 +3.4	12,436 12,167 18,067 105,839	8,286 7,340 10,613 69,422	+30.5 +25.8 +50.9 +180.8	22,834 8,551 21,642 65,123	-7.8 3 +35.0 +118.0	190,323 784,215 918,495 995,226	111,582 51,853 77,865 377,188	+4.6 +3.7 -8.1 +28.7
эō 	Colorado	77,531 143,366 16,417 133,269	-4.0 -12.0 -19.2 -5.2	- 16,146 20,788 6,268 17,760	11,810 12,110 2,943 11,528	+48.0 +15.6 -8.4 +10.4	12.587 14.104 1.997 23,407	+11.7 +7.2 +1.6 +2.4	214,669 109,428 15,529 345,229	75,514 96,131 8,359 187,120	+15.2 -4.3 -15.6 +2.3
	Georgia. Idaho Illinois Indiana	190,932 36,524 407,715 207,558	+4.1 +4.8 -6.9 -10.6	21,384 6,283 67,787 27,537	14,060 3,038 39,206 17,830	+24.3 -1.3 +3.2 +54.1	40,691 3,277 31,768 17,335	+52.4 +58.6 +52.5 +54.9	291,809 165,868 317,963 177,922	134,099 34,748 201,020 75,682	+2.5 +6.5 +2.7 -8.1
,	Iowa Kansas. Kentucky. Louisiana	91,323 85,469 123,863 128,154	-9.9 -2.2 -12.6 +3.3	14,791 10,915 25,292 20,450	8,734 6,802 16,207 11,617	+18.4 +16.9 +29.0 +19.6	19,921 2,734 25,624 15,921,	+29.5 +25.5 +22.8 +40.4	127,000 122,881 129,170 223,276	79,021 93,831 60,139, 92,755	+2.7 +1.1 +73.9 +11.7
•	Maine Maryland. Massachusetts. Michigan	37,450 128,881 214,461 439,915	+27.6 -7.0 -3.5 -21.4	8,783 24,947 50,224 82,734	4.628 16.057 27,976 53,856	+86.6 +12.6 -9.1 +21.0	3,063 21,243 26,295 37,491	+115.1 +18.7 +13.1 +47.1	64,069 135,303 254,732 314,335	22,459 67,375 196,136 177,212	-11.0 -6.5 -1.2 -10.4
	Minnesota. Mississippi. Missouri. Montana.	147,655 114,321 227,642 40,193	-1.5 -2.7 -11.7 +.4	14,733 17,953 30,415 5,493	7,858 10,777 16,449 3,197	-18.6 +22.7 +4.4 +4.8	32,775 24,019 37,717 4,078	+5.7 +70.4 +23.1 +11.7	167,626 1,489,947 326,387 65,354	93,304 86,618 86,663 32,582	-9.9 +2.0 -30.1 -9.9

	Nebraska	55,099 23,310 23,892 251,792	+12.2 +8.3 -24.8 +2.4	8,247 1,964 4,759 28,779	4,460 1,496 3,404 17,552	+63.0 -23.3 +66.3 +18.6	8,720 1,546 2,177 16,857	+23.0 +3.8 +68.6 +44.7	89,880 34,303 19,641 316,722	60,321 25,860 16,174 125,742	+6.9 -1.7 -2.9 -13.9
•	New Mexico	42,441 909,067 182,828 27,188	-9.7 -6.3 -1.9 +11.6	6,105 165,847 24,666 3,925	3,380 107,775 14,732 2,286	+2.4 +6.7 +14.5 +15.3	5,428 63,420 31,256 4,960	-9.6 +20.8 +17.0 +1.4	77,797 910,242 461,136 48,113	35,078 749,263 145,456 23,206	+6.0 -1.7 -1.3 +.6
	OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania.	508,940 98,171 91,010 562,549	-2.7 +3.5 -10.2 -2.0	101,194 20,444 17,891 102,957	58,585 11,927 10,156 62,434	+55.6 +4.7 +16.3 +6.3	63,464 21,203 17,053 59,205	+56.0 -1.9 +27.1 +5.3	423,893 226,637 336,983 413,630	266,202 '147,818 64,345 208,049	-3.9 +7.4 -1.0 -9.0
	Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaTennessee	61,352 93,549 22,256 123,932	+48.1 -1.0 -2.4 +26.5	8,341 13,490 2,123 26,528	3,861 9,404 1,213 17,285	+57.9 +8.9 +8.8 +56.4	4,454 18,947 2,457 33,747	+69.0 +37.2 +15.5 +24.7	21,623 169,417 29,103 973,082	21,510 77,055 18,505 107,266	+3.4 +8.2 -9.1 -6.2
20	Texas	498,284 50,889 18,465 118,508	-3.3 -6.1 +7.5 6	88,512 8,689 2,465 34,419	47,396 6,412 2,040 16,997	+9.0 -6.4 +51.7 +32.8	93,922 14,203 1,939 23,180	+19.0 +26.5 -20.3 +72.9	1,044,770 71,084 21,778 201,868	486,541 36,840 13,767	+1.1 +7.5 +11.7 -1.0
	Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	148.245 72,758 137,477 16,163	+1.9 -24.6 -25.9 7	35,226 10,259 26,172 3,916	16,913 6,099 13,900 2,215	+14.8 +73.9 +13.0 +19.1	27,815 8,891 27,800 1,268	+23.1 +43.1 +28.7 +4.1	303,976 29,994 234,411 23,871	87,874 18,793 101,469 14,415	+7.5 +3.0 +1.1 +7.2
	District of Columbia Alaska Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	60,285 12,188 \$ 22,468 81,543 1,743	-3.5 -14.4 -4.5 +3.5 +48.0	11,049 2,338 2,338 12,610 309	5,240 1,610 1,200 6,502 198	-3.8 +72.2 -37.4 +4.0 +46.7	4,541 6,412 2,007 16,495 151	+4.8 +80.3 -21.5 +5.0 +79.8	37,944 10,948 10,624 35,482 2,129	37,918 10,908 9,793 27,955 2,091	-4.5 -5.0 +.7 +1.6 +65.2

^{*}Prepared by Office of Program Review and Analysis, Bureau of Employment Security, U.S. Department of Labor.

(a) The number of applications taken should not be interpreted as a measure of the total

number of new job applicants at Employment Service offices, since there are some types of applicants for whom written applications are not taken.

TABLE 2

SELECTED DATA ON STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE OPERATIONS TOTAL FOR FISCAL YEARS 1954 AND 1955, BY STATE, FISCAL YEAR 1955*

(Note: Except for subject employers, average contribution rates and funds available, figures include unduplicated data from claims filed by federal employees under the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program.)

State	Employers subject to state law	Initial claims (a)	Bene- ficiaries	Average weekly benefit amount paid for lotal un- employment	Average duration of benefit (weeks)	benefit payments (b) (in	Average employer contribution rate during calendar year (c) (per cent)	
Total 1953-1954	1,580,679(d)	14,790,110	6,152,625	\$24.45	11.0	\$1,588,846	1.30(e)	\$8,442(f)
Total 1954-1955	1,603,368(g)	13,737,030	5,405,252	25.05	13.6	1,775,924	1.12(h)	8,011(f)
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	10,190	161,068	63,563	18.30	14.3	16,289	90	72
	9,086	49,814	17,335	21.32	10.5	3,819	1.26	48
	28,612	115,544	42,634	17.96	10.9	8,021	1.19	43
	264,849	1,111,283	395,999	25.55	13.1	127,288	1.38	825
Colorado	7,434	44,094	12,998	26.03	12.0	3,887	.38	69
	23,977	243,759	94,506	27.30	13.4	33,313	1.19	228
	8,087	25,219	11,863	21.45	12.4	3,060	.49	16
	16,433	168,664	64,853	17.85	10.0	11,392	.69	86
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	13,580	185,445	81,868	19.24	13.5	20,671	1.22	135
	13,065	30,119	17,813	23.22	11.6,	4,739	1.74	35
	62,068	728,000	361,843	25.57	13.0	113,718	.61	437
	17,714	337,289	135,877	24.69	12.6	40,717	.76	199
Iowa	11,494	66,252	32,896	21.94	10.5	7,242	.38	107
Kansas	8,990	78,656	42,956	23.90	11.2	11,158	1.02	77
Kentucky	18,087	176,513	94,852	22.10	18.2	37,634	1.56	119
Louisiana	20,298	161,399	56,298	22.56	15.4	19,087	1.09	123
MaineMalylandMalylandMassachusettsMichigan	4,926	103,554	39,930	18.91	12.3	8,830	1.58	42
	44,726	213,576	109,656	25.25	10.7	28,242	.63	107
	101,454	567,988	214,384	25.21	13.0	68,070	2.00	261
	31,091	689,950	305,248	31.31	12.3	115,019	1.28	367
Minnesota	33,768	142,011	76,204	22.81	15.2	26,056	.73	116
	6,380	108,420	42,315	19.35	12.0	9,442	·1.16	36
	19,391	273,107	131,086	21.44	12.4	32,717	.67	203
	15,811	32,067	14,923	21.28	11.1	3,553	1.22	43
Nebraska	6,663	33,410	17,485	23.77	11.7	4,716	.61	39
Nevada	5,785	25,468	9,808	30.45	10.9	3,181	1.83	18
New Hampshire	6,106	72,596	27,358	21.18	9.8	7,182	1.69	20
New Jersey	50,375	718,590	265,229	28.48	15.1	111,061	1.52	456
New Mexico	12,922	35,268	. 13,569	24.55	12.9	4,200	1.05	34
	181,237	2,542,933	718,417	27.10	14.3	266,260	1.57	1,237
	16,946	358,425	133,527	17.06	14.0	30,645	1.54	170
	3,031	13,735	9,349	26.17	13.4	3,187	1.57	9
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	85,821	571,494	234,307	28.59	15.5	100,943	.61	603
	9,995	113,829	39,987	24.32	12.6	11,826	.84	50
	16,762	181,207	79,843	22.79	11.6	20,523	1.18	54
	190,924	1,617,530	604,785	26.54	15.3	236,074	1.09	341
Rhode Island	10,777	180,658	54,063	23.29	13.5	16,220	2.70	22
	6,174	116,411	52,155	18.47	13.2	12,369	1.24	69
	2,953	11,150	5,845	22.96	10.6	1,379	.54	13
	12,263	208,973	124,719	19.10	15.2	35,707	1.48	93
Texas	36,088	224,149	104,941	17.91	10.9	20,199	.38	281
	14,941	39,926	17,499	25.31	12.2	5,207	1.10	35
	2,261	24,671	10,902	23.15	16.0	3,870	1.06	15
	14,872	130,997	79,654	19.50	9.3	14,017	.41	86
Washington	54,647	278,916	116,062	24.69	12.8	36,200	2.00	186
	7,128	139,535	72,526	22.40	16.9	26,671	.69	57
	24,296	181,446	95,512(i) 28.61	11.4	30,511	.84	238
	8,258	14,537	7,870	28.67	11.6	2,543	.88	15
District of Columbia Alaska Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	18,759 3,352 8,521	42,606 18,945 24,582 1,195 57	18,515 15,710 13,442 268 5	21.97 32.27 21.45 24.60 28.59	13.5 16.6 12.5 10.1 7.8	5,464 8,365 3,372 67 1	.44 2.70 .90	55 1(j) 22

^{*}Prepared by Office of Program Review and Analysis, Bureau of Employment Security, U. S. Department of Labor.

(a) Excludes intrastate transitional initial claims in order to reflect more nearly instances of new unemployment.

(b) Adjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under interstate combined wage plan.

(c) Data compiled only on a calendar-year basis.

(d) Represents data as of June 30, 1954.

(e) For calendar year 1953.

⁽f) Excludes \$200,000 in California, \$50,000,000 in New Jersey, and \$28,968,681 in Rhode Island, withdrawn in prior years for payment of disability benefits.

(g) Represents data as of March 31, 1955.

(h) For calendar year 1954.

(i) Represents first payments on a "per employer" basis and therefore is not strictly comparable.

(j) Represents funds remaining for benefits after borrowing \$1,800,000 from Alaska general funds.

Table 3
SIGNIFICANT BENEFIT PROVISIONS OF STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS,
OCTOBER 1, 1955*

	Qualifying wages or employment in	Computation	efit amount (a)			– Total benefits p Min	ayable in ben imum	efit year <u>Maxi</u>	imum
	base period (number times weekly benefit amount unless other-	(fraction of high- quarter wages, unless otherwise		nemployment	Proportion of wages in	· : ·	Weeks of total unem-		Weeks of total unem-
State	wise indicated)(a)	indicated) (b)	Minimum (c)	Maximum (c)	base period (d)	Amount (e)	ployment (e)	Amount (c)	ployment (e)
Alabama Alaska	35;and\$112.01 in 1 quarter 1½ times high-quarter wages but not less than \$450	1/26 1.7-1.1% of annual wages plus \$5 for each de- pendent up to lesser of wba or \$25	\$6.00 10.00-15.00	\$25.00 45.00-70.00(c)	33-29%(d)	\$70.00 150.00(e)	11+ 15	\$500 1170-1820	20 26
ArizonaArkansasCalifornia	30 30 times wha or 11/3 times high-quarter wages, if less, but not less than \$600 nor more than	1/25 1/21-1/27	5.00 7.00 10.00	30.00 26.00 33.00	18 18 14	50.00 70.00 260.00	10 10 26(e)	780 468 858	26 18 26
Colorado Connecticut	\$750 30 \$300; and wages in 2	1/25 1/26, plus \$3 for each dependent up to ½ wba	7.00 8.00-11.00	28.00-35.00(c) 35.00-52.00	!\{ !\{	70.00 120.00(e)	10-26 (c) 15(e)	560-910(910-1352	(c) 20–26(c) 26
Delaware	dualiters	1/25	7.00	35.00	26%	77.00	11(e)	910	26
District of Columbia	11/2 times high-quarter wages; \$130 in 1 quarter	1/23, plus \$1 for each dependent up to \$3(c)	8.00-9.00	30.00(c)	1/8	92.00(e)	11+	780(c)	26
Florida	and wages in 2 quarters 30 (18+, 23+ and 27 if wba is \$8, \$9 and \$10);	1/13-1/26	8.00	26.00	*	38.00	4+	416	16
Georgia	and wages in 2 quarters 35-45+; and \$100 in 1	1/25	5.00	26.00	Uniform	100.00	20	520	20
Hawaii		1/25 1/19-1/26	5.00 10.00	35.00 30.00	Uniform 40-26%(d)	100.00 100.00	20. 10	700 780	20 26
Illinois(f)	and wages in 2 quarters \$550; and \$150 in other than high quarter	1/20 without dependents and 1/20-1/24 with 1- 4 dependents(c)	10.00	28.00-40.00(c)	39-32%(d)	215.00	21+(e)	728-1040	26
Indiana			10.00	30.00	%	62.00	6+(e)	600	20
Iowa Kansas	quarters 20 \$200 in 2 quarters or \$400 in 1 quarter	1/20 1/25 up to 50% of state average weekly wage	5.00 5.00	30.00 32.00	18	33.33 67.00	6+ 13+(e)	720 640	24 20
Kentucky	\$300	but not more than \$32 2.6-1.2% of annual	8.00	28.00	Uniform	208.00	26	728	26
Louisiana Maine Maryland		wages 1/20 2.0-1.0% of annual wages 1/26, plus \$2 for each dependent up to \$8	5.00 6.00 6.00-8.00	25.00 30.00 30.00–38.00	Uniform	50.00 138.00 45.00(e)	10 23 7+	500 690 780–988	20 23 26
Massachusetts	\$500	1/20, plus \$3 for each dependent but otal may not exceed average weekly wage	7.00-10.00	25.00(c)	3/10	150.00(e)	21+(e)	650(c)	26
									• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

Table 3—Continued
SIGNIFICANT BENEFIT PROVISIONS OF STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAWS,
OCTOBER 1, 1955*

Qualifying wages or employment in base period (numbe		Computation (fraction of high-	tefi tamount (a))———	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	otal benefits t Min	ayable in bei imum	nefit year Maximum		
	times weekly benefit amount unless other-		For total un	nem ployment	Proportion of wages in		Weeks of total unem-		Weeks of total unem-	
State	wise indicated)(a)	indicated) (b)	Minimum (c)	Maximum (d		Amount (e)	ployment (e)	Amount (c)	ployment (e	
lichigan	14 weeks of employment		10.00-12.00	30.00-54.00	34 weeks of employme	nt 95.00(e	9+	780-140	4 26	
Ilnnesota Iississippi Iissouri Iontana	at more than \$15 \$520 30 Wages in 2 quarters(g) 1½ times high-quarter	ly wages(b) 2.2-1.1% of annual wages 1/26 1/25 1/18-1/25	12.00 3.00 0.50(g) 10.00	33.00 30.00 25.00 26.00	42–29%(d) Uniform 1/3 Uniform	216.00 48.00 (g) 200.00	18 16 (g) 20	858 480 600 520	26 16 24 20	
	wages and \$170 in 1									
ebraska	\$300 in 2 quarters with at least \$100 in each of such quarters	1/21-1/23	10.00	28.00	⅓	100.00	10	560	20	
evada	30	1/25, plus \$5 for each dependent up to \$20 but total may not exceed 6% of high-quarter	8.00-12.00	30.00-50.00	3 5	80.00(e) 10	780-130	0 26	
ew Hampshire ew Jersey	\$400 17 weeks of employment at \$15 or more	wages 2.0-1.2% of annual wages	10.00	32.00 35.00	Uniform W weeks of employmen	234.00 t 130.00	26 13	832 910	26 26	
ew Mexico ew York	30; and \$156 in 1 quarter 20 weeks of employment at average of \$15 or more	1/26	10.00 10.00	30.00 36.00	?{ Uniform	120.00 260.00	12 26	720 936	- 24 - 26	
orth Carolina orth Dakota	\$250	2.4-1.0% of annual wages 1/24, plus \$1-\$3 per dependent, by schedule \$3-\$9	7.00-10.00	30.00 26.00-35.00	/ Uniform Uniform	182.00 140.00(e	26 20	780 520 – 700	26 20	
)hio	20 weeks of employment and \$240	1/17-1/25, plus \$3 for each dependent up to		33.00-39.00	1/4	120.00(e	12(e)	858-101	4 26	
klahoma regon(h)	high-quarter wages, if less, but not less than	1/20	10.00 15.00	28.00 35.00	1.3 28	67.00 233.00	6+ 15+(e)	616 910	22 26	
ennsylvania	\$700 32-42 or 30 if step-down operative; and \$120 in 1 quarter	1/25 or 50% of full-time weekly wages, which- eyer is greater		35.00	Uniform	300.00	30	1050	30	
hode Island (h) outh Carolina	30 1½ times high quarter wages but not less than	1720	10.00 8.00	30.00 26.00	35-27% ½	104.00 80.00	10+(e) 10	780 572	26 22	

								<u> </u>	
South Dakota	11/2 times high-quarter	1/20-1/23	8.00	25.00	36-22%	80.00	10(e)	500	20
	wages; and \$150 in 1		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	1					•
B	quarter or wages in 2 quarters if base-period			• • •					
	wages are \$600 or more							· 😽 · ·	
Tennessee	40, 50 and 60; and \$75 in	1/21-1/26	5.00	30.00	Uniform	110.00	22	660	22
Trans.	1 quarter	1/26	7 00	20.00	12	04.00	014	470	
Texas	\$375 with \$250 in 1 quar- ter and \$125 in an-	1/26	7.00	28.00	%	94.00	9+(e)	672	24
,	other or \$450 with at	• '					ا ما الله الله الله الله الله الله الله		1. 1
	least \$50 in each of 3		•						٠,
•	quarters or \$1000 in 1								
Utah	quarter 19 weeks of employment.	1/26	10.00	33.00	1.6-3.3(d)	150.00	15	858	26
Otan	and \$400	1/20		55.00	1.0-5.5(d)	150.00	13	030	20
Vermont	30; and \$200 in 1 quarter	1/22-1/26	10.00	28.00	Uniform	260.00	26	728	26
	and 1/3 of wages in last			•		*			
Virginia	2 quarters 25 (16+ if wba is \$6)	1/25	6.00	24.00	1/	36,00	6	384	16
Washington	\$800	2.0-1.1% of annual wages	17.00	35.00	26-29%(d)	204.00	12	910	16 26 24
West Virginia	\$500	1.8-1.0% of annual wages	10.00	30.00	Uniform	240.00	24	720	24
Wisconsin	14 weeks of employment	69-51% of average week-	10.00	36.00	7/10 weeks of employment	100.00	10	954	261/2
Wyoming	at average of \$13 or more 26; and \$200 in 1 quarter		10.00~13.00	30.00-36.00	31-26%(d)	80.00(e)	g	780-936	26
**************************************	201 and 4200 in 1 quarter	each dependent up to	10,00 10,00	30.00	51 2070(d)	· 00.00(C)	.	700-930	20
		\$6	•. •						

*Prepared by Bureau of Employment Security, U. S. Department of Labor.

(a) Weekly benefit is abbreviated throughout the table as wba.

(b) When state uses a weighted high-quarter formula, annual-wage formula or average-weekly-wage formula, approximate fractions or percentages are taken at midpoint of lowest and highest normal wage brackets. When dependents allowances are provided, the fraction applies to the basic amount unless otherwise shown; in Michigan, the percentage applies to claimants with no dependents (at minimum wba with dependents, 63-90% depending on number and type of dependents and at maximum wba with dependents, 45-50%).

(c) When two amounts are given, higher includes dependents' allowances except in Colorado where it includes 25% additional for claimants employed in Colorado by covered employers for 5 consecutive calendar years with wages in excess of \$1,000 per year and no benefits received; duration for such claimants is increased to 26 weeks. Higher figure for minimum weekly benefit amount includes maximum allowance for one dependent; in Michigan, for one dependent child or two dependents other than a child. Higher figure for maximum dependents includes allowances for maximum number of compensable dependents. In the District of Columbia, same maximum with or without dependents. Maximum augmented payment to individuals with dependents not shown for Massachusetts since any figure presented would be based on an assumed maximum number of dependents. In Alaska, maximum for interstate claimants is \$25 and no dependents' allowances are payable. In Illinois, schedule is extended

to provide additional benefits of \$0.50-\$12 depending on high-quarter wages above those required for maximum basic benefits and number and type of dependents.

(d) In states with weighted schedules, the per cent of benefits is figured at the bottom of the lowest and of the highest wage brackets; in states noted, percentages at other brackets are higher and/or lower than the percentages shown. In Utah, duration is based on ratio of annual wages to high-quarter wages (1.6-3.3).

(e) Dependents' allowances add to potential benefits for claimants entitled to such allowances. Figure shown applies to claimants with minimum weekly benefit and minimum qualifying wages except in Texas where claimants with minimum qualifying wages of \$375 with \$250 in 1 quarter and \$125 in another quarter are unable to receive the minimum weekly benefit for claimants with minimum qualifying wages may be above minimum weekly benefit or claimants with minimum qualifying wages may be above minimum weekly benefit and consequently weeks of benefits less than minimum duration shown. In Delaware, statutory minimum; in Illinois, statutory minimum of 10 weeks not applicable at minimum weekly benefit amount.

thinning in lineos, statutory minimum of 10 weeks not applicable at minimum weekly benefit amount.

(f) Effective April 1, 1956.

(g) If the benefit is less than \$5, benefits are paid at the rate of \$5 a week; no qualifying wages and no minimum weekly or annual benefits are specified.

(h) Effective January 1, 1956.

State Regulatory Activities

DEVELOPMENTS IN PUBLIC UTILITY REGULATION

In its effects on the costs of operating the homes, commerce and industry of America, regulation of public utilities is one of the most important of state activities. It involves the rates charged and the services provided to the consumers of electricity, gas and phone services. It affects the rates and services of a great many public transportation facilities. At the same time it is basic in protecting the savings of large numbers of investors in public utility securities.

Thus state public utility regulation is charged with the complex task of serving for an equitable balance between the interests of those who receive and those who provide services that are fundamental in the economy. Billions of dollars are involved. Likewise affected by the action of many public utility commissions is the extent to which consumers can have available the means of lighting their homes, saving their labor, riding adequate transportation lines and enjoying other benefits of good utility service.

The agencies of the great majority of the states for this regulation are commissions with jurisdiction over a wide range of standard utilities. The commissions in certain states are concerned with fewer utilities, and the regulation of additional services in these states usually is left to local or other bodies. In most cases the regulatory functions of the state commissions are primarily or wholly over private utilities, but several have jurisdiction over municipally owned facilities as well.

Just as the kinds of utilities over which the commissions have jurisdiction vary in some degree, so do the aspects of regulation for which they are responsible. Not all the commissions that regulate rates and standards of service have authority over issuance of securities. But in a large majority of states the commissions—in addition to their responsibilities as to the bases on which rates are to be charged, the setting of the rates themselves, and the standards and extent of services—also have the power to regulate as to issuance of securities, sale or purchase of facilities, and mergers and consolidations.

The commissions range in size from three to seven members. Those of twentynine states (including the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities, with five members) are appointed by the Governor. In fifteen they are elected by the people, and in two they are selected by the legislature. One state, Oregon, has a single Public Utilities Commissioner rather than a commission, and Rhode Island has a single Public Utility Administrator—in both cases appointed by the Governor.

A summary of recent trends and problems encountered in regulation follows, based primarily on information provided to the Council of State Governments by state public utility commissions late in 1955.

RATE BASES

Original cost of the utility properties continued to be the chief prevailing base

upon which rates were constructed. Comments on rate bases used are at hand from chairmen, members or attachés of twentyseven state commissions, and for nineteen of them the original cost formula was indicated as fundamental. Other factors were considered with it notably depreciation and working capital, so that a typical formula may be summarized as original cost less depreciation plus working capital. This was the standard adopted by the Federal Power Commission and approved by the United States Supreme Court in the Hope Natural Gas Case in 1944. Earlier in the century the standard formula in effect, in line with a United States Supreme Court decision of 1898, was fair return on fair value of a company's properties; and "fair value" commonly was interpreted as reproduction cost new less observed depreciation.

Although the *Hope* case did not enjoin state and other commissions to adopt the original cost base, the trend since then has been to it and away from the reproduction-cost-new formula. Nevertheless the latter continues to find acceptance in various jurisdictions, in varying degrees. Existing laws and court decisions in some states require this. In Ohio, for example, the law requires that the Public Utilities Commissions use a reproduction-cost-new-lessobserved-depreciation rate base in proceedings before it. The Delaware Supreme Court in a recent case held that the Public Service Commission's rate base in a telephone company case did not give sufficient consideration to reproduction cost. In Pennsylvania the rate basis is defined as fair value, requiring, among other factors, that consideration be given both to depreciated original cost and depreciated reproduction cost at fair average prices.

As has been the case through most of the postwar period, problems of inflation complicated establishment of rate bases during the last two years. In California the Public Utilities Commission met and rejected a contention that rate of return should be based at least in some measure on book investment in terms of "equivalent 1939" dollars. The commission took the position that historical cost should continue to be the basis for rate making, and that adequate consideration was given inflation by

recognizing operating costs at prevailing prices, and determining depreciation charges in relation to inflated dollars spent.

RATES

In order to establish the charges that may be made to the consumers for public utility services, the regulatory bodies decide upon the rate of return to be allowed on the investment established as the rate base. In the light of operating expenses and other pertinent factors, charges then are approved at a level calculated to produce the approved rate of return.

In states where original cost is the primary-factor in establishing rate bases, rates of return allowed have varied recently from 5 per cent to a little more than 8 per cent: the usual range falling between $5\frac{1}{2}$ and $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. To be significant as yardsticks, rates, of course, must be considered in connection with the rate base in each case. In Ohio, where the law requires the commission to use reproduction cost new less observed depreciation as the base, the commission recently allowed a 3.25 per cent rate of return in one case; in other cases there the rate has varied between 4½ and 6 per cent, and usually has been in the neighborhood of 5 per cent, applied to the reproduction cost new less depreciation base. In Montana the commission customarily receives evidence of value on three bases: original cost depreciated, original cost, and reproduction new less depreciation. (It has recently required that reproduction new valuations contain economic reductions allowing for more modern and efficient methods now utilized.) From the three bases, the commission finds a "fair value" lying somewhere between—based, as a member of the commission explains, on many and varied considerations. The commission member reports that it has allowed in the neighborhood of 6 per cent on such fair valuewhich would approximate, in most instances, $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent on original cost depreciated or 4½ per cent on reproduc-

The type of utility in question, its size and financial position all have bearing on the rates allowed. Generally speaking, small utility companies and transit lines have been permitted higher rates than large and well established gas and electricity concerns. Thus in California, where rates in approximately the last two years have varied from 5.78 per cent to 8.13 per cent, those for gas and electric companies have been 6 per cent or under; those for transit lines have ranged from 6.41 to 8.13 per cent. In New Jersey, similarly, the commission during the past two years prescribed rates for an autobus transportation service calculated to afford an opportunity for a return in a range from 6.5 to 8 per cent; for a water company, 5.8 per cent; for a telephone company 5.7 to 6.26 per cent; and for a gas

company, 6 per cent.

Emphasizing the complexities inevitably involved, a representative of the Florida commission pointed out that it has not been greatly concerned over the rate of return as such, but rather in the dollar requirements of the utility. The commission needs to know how many dollars the utility requires in order to meet its operating expenses, depreciation charges, taxes, maintenance expense, debt service, dividend requirements, and to transfer a reasonable amount to surplus. When the commission has been able to determine the answer to those questions, the official added, the rate of return becomes a simple matter of computation. The bearing of a utility's size on the rate required is an important factor, as noted, for example, in comment for the North Carolina commission: "We have found from experience that the managerial expense of a small utility is somewhat greater in proportion to the amount invested, and it therefore is necessary for a small utility to have some greater rate of return in order to attract capital."

TRANSIT PROBLEMS

Problems of transit companies—involving reduced public reliance on mass local transportation lines, high costs, and the difficulty of providing equipment that will cause people to shift from daily use of private automobiles to the transit lines without charging fares that work the other way—continued to be major concerns of regulatory commissions.

For example, in New Jersey, applica-

tions for discontinuance and curtailment of autobus service have continued to mount, due to increased costs and decreased revenues. A summary from the commission reports that increases in fares do not remedy but merely alleviate this condition. In an effort to stem the tide, the commission has been cooperating with the municipalities to regulate the points for acceptance and discharge of autobus passengers and also to regulate the parking of cars on highways. Testimony before the commission had shown that congested highway conditions not only resulted in inconvenience and delay to autobus passengers but substantially increased the cost of the transportation service. Similarly, applications for discontinuance or curtailment of railroad passenger services have been increasingly frequent in New Jersey. The commission was contesting before the Interstate Commerce Commission its jurisdiction to nullify orders by the state commission denying applications of interstate railroads to discontinue or curtail intrastate passenger service.

Comment from the Montana commission indicated that one of the most pressing problems it faced was continuation of express service within the state by the Railway Express Agency. A considerable number of passenger trains, both branch and main line, had been discontinued, and many stations closed, because of loss

of passenger revenue.

In New York decreased business of transit companies and applications of some to withdraw from business were causing increased study and concern on the part of the state commission. One 1955 statute in New York gave municipalities the right to reduce or eliminate utility taxes for omnibus companies; the commission reported that several cities have eliminated them in order to retain local transit service. Action for safety on the roads was another important development of the last biennium in New York. The state commission pioneered with rules and regulations covering speed-recording devices on certain intercity and charter omnibus passenger carriers. Such regulations of the commission already cover long trips, and on January 1, 1956, they were to cover all one-way trips of the indicated type extending thirty-five miles or more. Meantime, New York also required push-out type windows on buses used for certain passengercarrying operations.

NATURAL GAS

Numerous problems involving natural gas occupied many commissions. In Connecticut, comment from the commission indicated that introduction of natural gas into that area was perhaps the most significant utility development of the last two years. The commission promulgated and prescribed rules and regulations as to standards of construction, operation and maintenance of transmission pipelines constructed in the state by the two pipeline companies certified by the Federal Power Commission.

The Idaho commission made determination of the methods by which natural gas would be distributed in that state; after lengthy hearings it was decided that one company would be given a certificate of convenience and necessity to serve some thirty-three communities along the line of the Pacific Northwest Pipe Line Company; this decision was appealed to the Idaho Supreme Court and late in 1955 was awaiting its decision. In Oregon, introduction of natural gas to the Portland and Willamette Valley areas was an anticipated early development. A commission study was in progress for development of safety standards to meet the requirements of high pressure transmission and distribution mains, as well as study of the problem of cutting over approximately 100,000 customers from manufactured to natural gas.

The Virginia commission, meantime, in 1954, issued orders in a series of cases involving natural gas rates. The orders permitted gas companies distributing natural gas in the state to add to their rate schedule purchased gas adjustment clauses, authorizing automatic adjustments in charges to consumers to reflect decreases and increases in the wholesale price of natural gas purchased by the companies from interstate pipeline companies; and providing a method of making refunds to consumers on retroactive decreases in the wholesale cost of gas. One of the cases involved was selected as a test case and

was pending before the Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals.

Natural gas likewise raised problems in producing states. In one of them, Louisiana, comment from the commission emphasized a steady and phenomenal increase in the cost of natural gas at points of delivery into distribution systems, which could be attributed to transcontinental pipeline companies able to demand high prices at remote markets. Several applications for rate increases had been made by distributing companies to the state commission; some of these were granted, some denied as the increased costs could be absorbed without seriously affecting the rate of return.

In New Mexico a commission attaché reported that continued increases in the wholesale cost of natural gas to companies distributing in the state, coupled with long pendency in Federal Power Commission cases, had created considerable difficulty in establishing a fair and reasonable gas price to consumers.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS

Whether another and newer industry, television, would come within the purview of utility commissions over a wide area remained to be seen, but that is the case in Wyoming. It was reported for the commission that perhaps the most significant development in its activities in the past two years was that, pursuant to a ruling of the Attorney General, it had assumed jurisdiction over the regulation of persons, corporations or other legal entities owning and operating community antenna television systems to furnish service to isolated communities in the state—even though the TV signal they transmit to their subscribers emanates from a distant broadcasting station. Among difficult problems encountered, it was indicated, are those of prescribing the treatment to be accorded subscribers contributing in aid of construction of such systems, and the establishment of just and reasonable rates for the service.

In Colorado, meantime, the work load of the commission was greatly increased as a result of a constitutional amendment voted by the people at the 1954 general election. Previously the commission did

not regulate utilities operating within Colorado's fourteen "home rule cities," which comprise perhaps 75 per cent of the customers receiving gas and electric service from public utilities. In the election the commission was given authority to regulate all public utilities (except those municipally owned), including those in the home rule cities. The amendment did not change the status of municipally owned utilities operating within the corporate limits, but the commission previously had assumed jurisdiction of municipal utilities operating outside the city limits.

In the area of commission procedure, New Jersey reported significant innovations. Over many years the commission had employed prehearing conferences to simplify and clarify issues in cases involv-

ing municipal consent for passenger autobus routes. In 1955 the commission was using prehearing conferences more generally, with gratifying results, for the purpose of expediting hearing procedure. With similar purpose, the commission has permitted expert testimony to be reduced to writing, submitted to it, and served upon adverse parties before hearings in rateproceedings. The practice, it was reported, resulted in reducing the number of requests for adjournments of hearings to permit preparation for cross-examination of expert witnesses. In mid-1955 the commission was considering extending such permission to proceedings other than rate cases, and the feasibility of making the submission and service of all expert testimony mandatory.

STATE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSIONERS

Public Service Commission Arizona Corporation Commission Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Service Commission Illinois Commerce Commn. Public Service Commission Illinois Commerce Commn. Public Service Commission	C. C. Owen, Pres. Wilson T. Wright, Ch. Lewis Robinson, Ch. Peter E. Mitchell, Pres. Joseph W. Hawley, Ch. Eügene S. Loughlin, Ch. Nornen B. Baylis, Act. Ch. Wilbur C. King, Ch. Matt L. McWhorter, Ch. H. C. Allen, Pres. George R. Perrine, Ch. Warren Buchanan, Ch. Carl W. Reed, Ch. Jeff A. Robertson, Ch. Robert M. Coleman, Ch. Wade O. Martin, Ch. Sumner T. Pike, Ch. Stanford Hoff, Ch. David M. Brackman, Ch.	A A E(b) A A(a) E(b) A(e)	\$10,000 8,400 8,500 17,000 7,500 (d) 4,500 11,000 7,500 12,000 10,000 6,300 9,000 8,500 9,000	2 2 2 4 2 2 2 2 2 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	E E A(a) A(a) A(c) A E E A(a) A A E A A A	17,000 7,500 (d) 4,500 3 11,000 7,500 5,500 12,000 9,500 6,300 7,500
Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Service Commission Illinois Commerce Commn. Public Service Commission Idwa State Commerce Commission Public Service Commission	Peter E. Mitchell, Pres. Joseph W. Hawley, Ch. Eugene S. Loughlin, Ch. Nornan B. Baylis, Act. Ch. Wilbur C. King, Ch. Matt L. McWhorter, Ch. H. C. Allen, Pres. George R. Perrine, Ch. Warren Buchanan, Ch. Carl W. Reed, Ch. Jeff A. Robertson, Ch. Robert M. Coleman, Ch. Wade O. Martin, Ch. Sumner T. Pike, Ch. Stanford Hoff, Ch.	A(b) A(a) A(c) A E E A(a, b A A E(b) A A(a) E(b) A(e)	17,000 7,500 (d) 4,500 11,000 7,500 12,000 10,000 6,300 9,000 5,000 8,500	4 2 2 2 2 4 2 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	A(a) A(c) A E E A(a) A E	17,000 7,500 (d) 4,500 3 11,000 7,500 5,500 12,000 9,500 6,300 7,500
Commission Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Iowa State Commerce Commission State Corporation Commn. Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission	Wilbur C. King, Ch. Matt L. McWhorter, Ch. H. C. Allen, Pres. George R. Perrine, Ch. Warren Buchanan, Ch. Carl W. Reed, Ch. Jeff A. Robertson, Ch. Robert M. Coleman, Ch. Wade O. Martin, Ch. Sumner T. Pike, Ch. Stanford Hoff, Ch.	E A (a, b A E (b) A A (a) E (b) A (e)	7,500) 5,500 12,000 10,000 6,300 9,000 5,000 8,500	4 2 4 2 2 2	E A (a) A A E A	7,500 5,500 12,000 9,500 6,300 7,500
Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Illinois Commerce Commn. Public Service Commission Iowa State Commerce Commission State Corporation Commn. Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission	H. C. Allen, Pres. George R. Perrine, Ch. Warren Buchanan, Ch. Carl W. Reed, Ch. Jeff A. Robertson, Ch. Robert M. Coleman, Ch. Wade O. Martin, Ch. Sumner T: Pike, Ch. Stanford Hoff, Ch.	A (a, b A A E (b) A A (a) E (b) A (e)	9,000 5,000 10,000 6,300 9,000 5,000 8,500	2 4 2 2 2	A (a) A A E	5,500 12,000 9,500 6,300 7,500
State Corporation Commn. Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Service Commission	Robert M. Coleman, Ch. Wade O. Martin, Ch. Sumner T. Pike, Ch. Stanford Hoff, Ch.	A (a) E (b) A (e)	5,000 8,500	- 2		
Public Service Commission Minnesota Railroad and	John H. McCarthy, Ch. Ewald W. Lund	A A A(a) E	9,000 10,500 9,000 9,000	2 2 2 4 2 2	E A (e) A . A A (a) E	8,500 8,500 8,000 9,000 8,500 9,000
Warehouse Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission Board of Railroad Com- missioners (f) Nebraska State Railway	Alton Massey, Ch. Tyre W. Burton, Ch. Leonard C. Young, Ch. Joseph J. Brown, Ch.	E(b) A(a) E	5,500 8,500 7,500 6,000(g)	2 4 2	E A(a) E	5,500 8,500 7,500 6,000(g)
Commission Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Board of Public Utility	Robert A. Allen, Ch. Harold K. Davison, Ch. Mrs. Hortense F. Kess-	A A (e) A (a)	10,000 8,000(i) 18,000	3 2 2	A A (e) A (a)	7,200(h) 8,000 (i) 15,000
Public Service Commission Public Service Commission North Carolina Utilities	L. W. Leibrand, Ch.	A (a) A A	8,400 19,500 10,500	2 5 4	A A A	8,400 18,500 10,000
Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Corporation Commission Public Utilities Commis-	Elmer W. Cart, Pres. Robert L. Moulton, Ch. Ray C. Jones, Ch. Charles H. Heltzel	E A (a) E A	5,000 9,000 9,000 11,000	2 2 2 None		
Public Utility Commission Public Utility Adminis-	Leon Schwartz Thomas A. Kennelly	A (a) A	15,000 7,722	4 None	A (a)	14,000
Public Service Commission Public Utilities Commission Public Service Commission Railroad Commission Public Service Commission Public Service Commission State Corporation Commn. Public Service Commission	Hal S. Bennett, Ch. Oscar L. Shepard H. Lester Hooker, Ch. Ralph Davis, Ch. Homer W. Hanna, Ir.	E(b) E A(a) A(a) (b, l) A(a) A(a)	10,000 17,500 6,000 (m) 12,250 11,500 9,000	6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	E E A (a) A (a) (l) A (a) A(a)	6,300 6,300 10,000 10,600 6,000 2,000 11,150 11,000 9,000 10,000
Pulce	ablic Service Commission ablic Utilities Commission ard of Public Utility Commission belic Service Commission ablic Service Commission ablic Service Commission ablic Service Commission ablic Utilities Commission ablic Utilities Commission ablic Utilities Commission ablic Utility Commission ablic Utility Commission ablic Utility Commission ablic Utility Commission ablic Utilities Commission ablic Service Commission abl	Robert A. Allen, Ch. Harold K. Davison, Ch. Mrs. Hortense F. Kess- ler, Pres. L. W. Leibrand, Ch. Benjamin F. Feinberg, Ch. Stanley Winborne, Ch. Stanley Winborne, Ch. Stanley Winborne, Ch. Charles H. Heltzel Sioner (j) Blic Utility Commission blic Utility Commission blic Utility Commission blic Service Commission blic Utilities C. A. Merkle, Ch. John C. Hammer, Ch. Ernest O. Thompson, Ch. Stanley Winborne, Ch. Charles H. Heltzel Thomas A. Kennelly F. B. Hines C. A. Merkle, Ch. John C. Hammer, Ch. Charles H. Lester Hooker, Ch. Oscar L. Shepard H. Lester Hooker, Ch. Harold K. Davison, Ch. Benjamin F. Feinberg, Ch. Stanley Winborne, Ch. Charles H. Heltzel Thomas A. Kennelly F. B. Hines C. A. Merkle, Ch. John C. Hammer, Ch. Harold K. Davison, Ch. Benjamin F. Feinberg, Ch. Stanley Winborne, Ch. Charles H. Lester Hooker, Ch. Harold K. Davison, Ch.	Robert A. Allen, Ch. A (e) Mrs. Hortense F. Kess- ler, Pres. L. W. Leibrand, Ch. Benjamin F. Feinberg, Ch. Stanley Winborne, Ch. Commission Com	tablic Service Commission and of Public Utilities Commission are of Public Utility Commission of the Carolina Utilities Commission of the Carolina Utilities Commission ablic Service Commission of the Carolina Utilities Commission of	tablic Service Commission and of Public Utilities Commission and of Public Utility Commission are blic Service Commission on the Carolina Utilities Commission on the Carolina Utilities Commission of the Carolina Utilities Commission ablic Utilities Commission blic Utilities Commission ablic Utilities Commission blic Utilities Commission ablic Utility Commission blic Utility Commission blic Utility Commission ablic Utilities Commission blic Utilities Commission blic Utilities Commission blic Utilities Commission ablic Utilities Commission blic Service Commission blic Service Commission blic Service Commission at Composition Commission blic Service Commission blic Service Commission at Corporation Commn. blic Service Commission blic Service Commission at Corporation Commn. blic Service Commission at Corporation Common. blic Service Commission at Corporation Common. blic Service Commission at Corporation Common. blic Service Commission at Corporation Corporation Corporation Corporation Corporation Corpor	tblic Service Commission tblic Utilities Commission and of Public Utility Commission blic Service Commission tblic Utilities Commission tblic Utilities Commission tblic Utilities Commission tblic Utility Commission tblic Utilities Commission tblic Service Commission blic Utilities Commission tblic Service Commission tate Corporation Commn. Thomas A. Kennelly that the transport of the transport to the tran

A—Appointed by Governer; E—Elected.

(a) Confirmed by Senate.

(b) Elected chairman by commission.

(c) Nominated by Governor, confirmed by Senate and House.

(d) Base Salary advances by \$540 annually from minimum of \$10,200 to maximum of \$14,520.

(e) With advice and consent of the Council.

(f) Ex-officio Public Service Commission.

(g) To be increased to \$7,000 effective January, 1957.

⁽h) For full-time member; part-time member receives \$5,400; State Engineer is ex-officio member without vote.
(i) Base salary advances by \$240 annually from minimum of \$8,000 to maximum of \$9,200.
(j) No commission; one commissioner only.
(k) No commission; one administrator only.
(l) Selected by General Assembly.
(m) Salary set by Emergency Board within range of \$6,000-\$7,500.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

REGULATORY FUNCTIONS OF STATE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSIONS

			o	ver ra	tes of	privat	ave jui lely ou llowin	med u	lililies				mui publi	nissio ricipal c utili	שים על	ned
State	Electric light and power	Manufactured gas	Natural gas	Street railways	Interurban railways	Motor duses	Moior trucks	Water	Telephone	Telegraph g	Oil pipe line	Gas pipe line	Accounting	Rates and rate schedules	Issuance of securities	Service to consumers
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California	***	*:**	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	*	(a) ★	••		•••	•••
Colorado	***	***	***	*(c) * :	*(c) *	***	***	***:	***	***	*	**::	(b) ★ ··	(b)	(b) 	(b)
Georgia Idaho Illinois Indiana	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	:**	***	***	**	.***	:: ★	*	:: ★	:: ★
Iowa Kansas Kentucky	 **	**	·**	:* : *	**	* * *	**:*	***	:***	 ★★	* * (d)	* * (e)	(b)	(b)	••	(b)
Maine	***	***	***	***	***:	***	***	***	***	***	::	*::*	★(f).	* (i)	*(f)	★ (f) ★
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	 ★ (h)	* *	··**	· · · *	* ·* * *	***	***	· · · *	***	.; (a) ★	*	(a)	(g) ★	(g) ★	(g)	(g) ★
NebraskaNevadaNew HampshireNew Jersey	(i) ***	:* * *	***	***	***	***	***	(i) ★★ ★	***	***	*(d *) ★(d * *) '(b) (j)	(b) (b)	(b) (k)	(b) (b)
New Mexico	***	***	***	(I) *	(1) ★ : ★	(l) **(**	(I) ** p) **	***	(l) ★★★	(l) ***	(l) ★ ★	(1) ★★★	(m) (o)	(m) (o)	(n)	(m) (o)
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	(q) **	(p) ★ ★	(p) * *	(r) **	***	(r) ***	(r) ***	(q) ★ ★	***	***	**:*	**·*	(b)	;; (b)	••	;; (b)
Rhode IslandSouth CarolinaSouth DakotaTennessee.	**:*	**:*	(s)	**::	***	***(t)	***(t)	** :*	***	***	*	*	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)
Texas. Utah. Vermont. Virginia.	·***	(q) * *	**:*	·***	:* * *	***	***	.** *	***	.***	*	**:*	(u)	 (u)	•••	(u)
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	***	***	***	* * *	★ ⊕★:	***	***	***	***	***	**:*	***	.***	***	••	**

Intrastate.
Regulated only as to operations outside limits of municipality.
No street or interurban railways operate as such in West Virginia, Wyoming and Connecticut; some in Connecticut retain identity although using motor buses.
If common carrier.
Limited jurisdiction over natural gas pipe lines.
With the exception of water.
Telephone only.
Authority does not extend to rural electrical cooperative units.
All publicly or municipally owned and exempt from jurisdiction by statute.

Only annual report required.

If plant has been adjudged to have general status as public utility.

Under Corporation Commission jurisdiction.

No commission jurisdiction.

Initial issues and refunding.
Certain jurisdiction over some types of municipally owned utilities.

Fares only.

Upon appeal.

Only operations outside of corporate limits not contiguous.

Local distribution only.

Interurban.

Electric only

STATE REGULATION OF INSURANCE*

Any review of developments in recent years in state governmental supervision and taxation of insurance requires mention of the Supreme Court's farreaching decision in the case of the United States vs. South-Eastern Underwriters Association, et al. (322 US 533, 1944). The decision held that the business of insurance was commerce and therefore subject to regulation by Congress when conducted across state boundary lines.

Immediately the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, with the cooperation of the insurance industry, submitted to Congress certain recommendations, out of which emerged the McCarron Act—Public Law 15, 79th Congress (approved March 9, 1945). This act not only granted the states a moratorium for a review of their respective insurance supervisory and taxation laws but it also made reference to the acts which would apply to the interstate phase of the insurance business at the expiration of the moratorium "... to the extent that such business is not regulated by State Law." Thus the burden of preserving the rights of the states in the supervision and taxation of the interstate phase of the insurance business was placed squarely on the states.

During the moratorium the N.A.I.C. with the cooperation of the insurance industry developed a legislative program known as the All Industry Bills, which was recommended to all states for considera-

tion.

Some of the states are still considering parts of this program. A summary of state legislation to date as regards the entire program of the All Industry Bills will be presented below. First, however, it is in point to cite certain key parts of the McGarron Act, It states:

"... that the continued regulation and taxation by the several states of the business of insurance is in the public interest..."

and.

"No Act of Congress shall be construed to invalidate, impair, or supersede any law enacted by any State for the purpose of regulating the-business of insurance, or which imposes a fee or tax upon such business, unless such Act specifically relates to the business of insurance: Provided, that after January 1948, the Act of July 2, 1890, as amended, known as the Sherman Act, and the Act of October 15, 1914, as amended, known as the Clayton Act, and the Act of September 26, 1914, known as the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, shall be applicable to the business of insurance to the extent that such business is not regulated by State Law."

and:

"... Until January 1, 1948, the Act of July 2, 1890, as amended, known as the Sherman Act and the Act of October 15, 1914, as amended, known as the Clayton Act, and the Act of September 26, 1914, known as the Federal Trade Commission Act, as amended, and the Act of June 19, 1936, known as the Robinson-Patman Antidiscrimination Act, shall not apply to the business of insurance or to acts in the conduct thereof."

The following summary of the results to date of the All Industry Legislative program is based upon the information available at this time.

All Industry Type Bills

- (1) Fire and Marine Rate Regulation (Ref: 1946 Proceedings, National Association of Insurance Commissioners, pp. 410-422) Passed in all states.
- (2) Casualty and Surety Rate Regulation (Ref: N.A.I.C. 1946 Proc. pp. 397-410)

 Passed in all states.
- (3) Fair-Trade Practice Acts (Ref: N.A.I.C. 1947 Proc. pp. 401-410) Passed in 39 states. Arizona, Connecticut, Dela-

^{*}Prepared by C. LAWRENCE LEGGETT, Superintendent of Insurance, State of Missouri, and President of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners.

¹By an amendment, the original moratorium period was extended from January 1, 1948 to June 30, 1948.

ware, Iowa, Kansas, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Vermont, West Virginia and Wyoming passed the act in 1955.

- (4) Anti-Discrimination and Anti-Rebate Acts (Ref: N.A.I.C. 1947 Proc. pp. 190-195)

 Passed in 9 states as a separate act. In many states, the same provisions are incorporated in the rate regulatory laws.
- (5) Acts regarding Interlocking Directorates, etc.

 Passed in 15 states.
- (6) Accident and Health Insurance Bill (Ref: N.A.I.C. 1947 Proc. pp. 205-210; 391-392) Passed in 16 states.
- (7) Unauthorized Insurers Service of Process Act.
 (Ref: N.A.I.C. 1951 Proc. pp. 166-168)

 Passed in 38 states. Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Indiana, Mississippi, Nevada, North Carolina, Ohio, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont and Wyoming passed the act in 1955.

No inference should be drawn because not all states have passed all of the All Industry Bills, as many states have other laws with the same or substantially the same provisions.

National Association of Insurance Commissioners adopted the Uniform Individual Accident and Sickness Policy Provisions Law (Ref: N.A.I.C. 1950 Proc. pp. 399–413). It has been passed in forty-two states—including Delaware, Oklahoma, Oregon, Tennessee, Texas and West Virginia, which adopted the law in 1955.

In keeping with the McCarron Act declaration "... that the continued regulation of taxation by the several States of the business of insurance is in the public interest...," the N.A.I.C. has kept itself informed regarding all matters before Congress which appear inconsistent with the act. Resolutions have been adopted and appearance of members delegated in opposition to the following:

1. Federal Health Reinsurance Plan. The bill has failed to pass to date. (Ref. N.A.I.C. 1954 Proc. Vol. II pp. 458-461).

2. Amendment to Interstate Commerce Commission Regulations to permit the qualifying and examinations of insurance carriers on I.C.C. risks. Proposed amendments have failed to pass to date. (Ref: N.A.I.C. 1955 Proc. Vol. I, pp. 222, 224-225).

Other matters of interest to the states now under study by the appropriate committees of the association include:

1. Multiple Line Underwriting.

2. Examination Methods, Practices and Laws.

3. Tontine Policy Control.

4. Brokers Minimum Qualifications and Licensing Bill.

5. Group Life Definition amendments.

- 6. Financial Responsibility Laws on a Reciprocal Basis between United States and Canada.
- 7. Commercial Pension Funds and Trusteed Welfare Funds.
- 8. Tie-in-Sales of Insurance and Mutual Fund Shares.
- 9. Insurance Sales on U. S. Military Reservations.
- 10. Credit Life and Credit A & H Insurance
- 11. Uniform Fraternal Insurance Law.
- 12. Uniform Surplus Line Law.

The National Association of Insurance Commissioners, comprising the insurance supervisory officials of the states and territories, is a purely voluntary organization, and it possesses no authority whatever to commit its membership on any particular question. It was formed on that basis in May, 1871, for purposes revealed by its constitution:

"Article 2. Object: The object of this Association shall be to promote uniformity in legislation affecting insurance; to encourage uniformity in departmental rulings under the insurance laws of the several states; to disseminate information of value to insurance supervisory officials in the performance of their duties and to establish ways and means of fully protecting the interests of insurance policyholders of the various states, territories and insular possessions of the United States."

In conformance with the object of the association, a multitude of new problems, common to many or all states, are continuously submitted for study and solution. The ultimate benefits to be derived by the insuring public are consistently the major factors considered by the members of the numerous standing committees in making their recommendations to the association for action.

PROGRESS IN UNIFORM BLUE SKY LEGISLATION*

THE National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws has had various drafts of a proposed Uniform Securities Act under consideration for several years. We are hopeful that a final draft will be presented to the Conference at its next annual meeting in August, 1956, that the Conference will approve the Act and that it will be available immediately thereafter for enactment

by interested states.

The need for uniform state legislation in this field is apparent at once to anyone who has attempted to sell the same security in several states at one time. It is obvious that state as well as federal laws must be complied with. If the states in the prospective sales area require registration of securities before sale, it then becomes important to the seller to determine whether (1) the particular security or the particular financial transaction is exempt from regulation; and (2) if it is not exempt, whether it is the kind of security which can be sold in the state merely by giving notice of sale together with certain prescribed information or whether it must be "qualified," i.e., approved before sale. Some states may be satisfied with registration by notification, others may insist upon qualification, and within each category the type of information required by a particular state may vary widely. The complexity and variety of the requirements, and the necessity of coordinating sales in all states, makes the floating of securities in these states extremely difficult and expensive.

Not all states require prior registration or qualification of stock. Two states have no Blue Sky legislation; and legislation in other states may rely solely on simple "anti-fraud" (or "caveat vendor") provisions or on broker-dealer regulation or

both, on the assumption that such measures are sufficient safeguards against "bucket shop" operators. A very substantial number of states, however, incorporate all three philosophies into their statutes, namely: anti-fraud; broker-dealer registration; and registration of securities.

Two principal "road-blocks" to uniform legislation have appeared. One is the natural and understandable reluctance of a state to change its particular Blue Sky philosophy. The other difficulty has been a bewildering variety of local statutory definitions and requirements, which have never before been adequately analyzed or

catalogued.

The solution to these problems could only be found after intense research, both academic and practical, on a state-by-state basis. Only persons with specialized knowledge and wide experience in this field, with an adequate and trained staff available to work on a full-time basis, could accomplish this: assemble all the applicable laws, regulations, decisions, and practices to find whether definite patterns could be established, and whether uniform legislation was possible and desirable.

The writer approached Professor Louis Loss, of the Harvard Law School, former Associate General Counsel of the Securities and Exchange Commission, to enlist his aid. Dean David F. Cavers, who is head of the department of research in legislation at Harvard Law School, expressed deep interest in the subject, as did the Merrill Foundation for Advancement of Financial Knowledge, Inc., which implemented its interest by a grant to the Harvard Law School for a study.

Under the terms of the Merrill Foundation grant, the law school was to make an independent investigation of the law and practice in the Blue Sky field in every state, and to publish its findings and conclusions. Harvard Law School accepted the grant, and the project has been under way for about a year under the able

^{*}Prepared by Edward L. Schwartz, Massachusetts Commissioner on Uniform State Laws and Chairman, Subcommittee on Uniform Securities Act, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

guidance of Professor Loss and his research assistant, Edward M. Cowett, assisted by an Advisory Committee consisting of representatives of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, the National Association of Security Administrators, the Securities and Exchange Commission, the American Bar Association, the Investment Bankers Association, and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., together with six prominent "Blue Sky" lawyers from Boston, New York, Chicago and Los Angeles.

The practice and law of each regulatory state have been studied by Professor Loss, Mr. Cowett and their staff, and thousands of cases have been read. A tentative draft of a proposed Uniform Securities Law has been drawn up by Harvard Law School, based upon the knowledge and experience culled from this research and from the statutes, judicial decisions and Attorney-General opinions of the various states, with the assistance of the Advisory Committee. The final draft and Harvard Law School's report will be published early in 1956, and will then be made available to all interested agencies, including, among others, the National Association of Securities Administrators. It is generally assumed, however, that the final and official draft will evolve from the deliberations and action of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

Based upon the research and study in the Blue Sky field that have been made to date, it has become apparent that (1) a uniform statute encompassing each of the basic regulatory philosophies is both possible and practicable, and that (2) ample documentation and explanatory material, rooted in local law and practice, will be available for each of its provisions. Uniformity will be possible in the sense that the uniform statute can be so drawn that states interested in one or more of the three basic philosophies may accept those divisions of the statute which coincide with their requirements, knowing that such parts of the statute will be uniform in every state which enacts them into law.

Enactment of such uniform legislation would provide the minimum regulation of securities deemed desirable and necessary by each of the enacting states, would reduce the expense of issuing securities, and should eliminate much of the uncertainty and confusion from this area of the law.

Section VIII

DIRECTORY OF THE STATES, COMMONWEALTHS AND TERRITORIES

- 1. State Pages
- 2. Rosters of State Officials and Directory of State Legislators

1 State Pages

THE following pages present individual summaries on the several states, commonwealths and territories. Included are listings of certain of the executive officials, the Chief Justices of the Supreme Courts, officers of the legislatures, and members of the Commissions on Interstate Cooperation. Each page concludes with a brief set of statistics for the state concerned.

Listings of all officials are as of December, 1955, except that elective officers of the executive branch chosen in the November, 1955, elec-

tions and inaugurated subsequently, are included.

Figures on general revenue and expenditures were furnished in most cases by the United States Bureau of the Census, which coordinates data from states to compensate for variations in terminology and record procedures, making the statistics more nearly comparable. Census Bureau figures of state populations also are used. Most of the data on the following pages, however, were provided directly by agencies of the states themselves.

Rosters of administrative officials classified by functions and a directory of state legislators follow the state pages.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL PAGES

THE STATES OF THE UNION—HISTORICAL DATA

_			Date Organised as	Date Admitted to	Chronological Order of Admission
State	Capital	Source of State Lands	Territory	Union	to Union
Alabama	Montgomery	Mississippi Territory, 1798(a)	March 3, 1817	Dec. 14, 1819	22
Arizona	Phoenix	Ceded by Mexico, 1848(b)	Feb. 24, 1863	Feb. 14, 1912	48
Arkansas		Louisiana Purchase, 1803	March 2, 1819	June 15, 1836	25
California	Sacramento	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	(c)	Sept. 9, 1850	31
Colorado	Denver	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(d)	Feb. 28, 1861	Aug. 1, 1876	38
Connecticut	Hartford	Royal charter, 1662(e)		Jan. 9, 1788(f)	5
Delaware	Dover	Swedish charter, 1638; English charter 1683(e)	•••••	Dec. 7, 1787(f)	i
Florida	Tallahassee	Ceded by Spain, 1819	March 30, 1822	March 3, 1845	27
Georgia		Charter, 1732, from George II		Jan. 2, 1788(f)	4
Ocorgia		to Trustees for Establishing	••••	Jul. 2, 1100(1)	• •
		the Colony of Georgia(e)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•
Idaho	Pola		March 3, 1863	July 3, 1890	43
	Boise	Oregon Territory, 1848			
Illinois	Springfield	Northwest Territory, 1787	Feb. 3, 1809	Dec. 3, 1818	21
Indiana	Indianapolis	Northwest Territory, 1787	May 7, 1800	Dec. 11, 1816	19
Iowa	Des Moines	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	June 12, 1838	Dec. 28, 1846	. 29
Kansas	Topeka	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(d)	May 30, 1854	Jan. 29, 1861	. 34
Kentucky	Frankfort	Part of Virginia until admitted	(c)	June 1, 1792	-15
-		as State			•
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(g)	March 24, 1804	April 8, 1812	18
Maine	Augusta	Part of Massachusetts until		March 15, 1820	23
		admitted as State			
Maryland	Annapolis	Charter, 1632, from Charles I		April 28, 1788(f)	7
The state of the s	THIRDOID	to Calvert(e)	•••••	11ptil 20, 1100(1)	Ģ · •
Massachusetts	Poston	Charter to Massachusetts Bay		Feb. 6, 1788(f)	6
wassachusetts	ากักละเดเร		••••	reb. 0, 1766(1)	. 0
M2-1-14	Y	Company, 1629(e)	Tam 11 1005	T 06 1027	26
Michigan		Northwest Territory, 1787	Jan. 11, 1805	Jan. 26, 1837	26
Minnesota		Northwest Territory, 1787(h)	March 3, 1849	May 11, 1858	32
Mississippi	Jackson	Mississippi Territory(i)	April 17, 1798	Dec. 10, 1817	20
Missouri	Jefferson City	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	June 4, 1812	Aug. 10, 1821	24 "
Montana	Helena	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(j)	May 26, 1864	Nov. 8, 1889	- 41
Nebraska	Lincoln	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	May 30, 1854	March 1, 186?	37
Vevada	Carson City	Ceded from Spain, 1848	March 2, 1861	Oct. 31, 1864	36
New Hampshire.		Grant from James I, 1622 and		June 21, 1788(f)	9.
,		1629(e)			
New Jersey	Trenton	Dutch settlement, 1618; Eng-		Dec. 18, 1787(f)	3
		lish charter, 1664(e)			, -
New Mexico	Santa Fe	Ceded by Mexico, 1848(b)	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 6, 1912	47
New York	Albany	Dutch settlement, 1623; Eng-		July 26, 1788(f)	ii
TOTA	Aibaily	lish control, 1664(e)		July 20, 1760(1)	
North Carolina	Dataigh	Charter 1662 from Charles II(a)		Mar. 21 1700/6)	10
North Carolina	Raleigh	Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)	March 2 1061	Nov. 21, 1789(f)	12 39
North Dakota	Bismarck	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(k)	March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889	
Ohio		Northwest Territory, 1787	(c) May 2, 1890	Feb. 19, 1803	17
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Louisiana Purchase, 1803		Nov. 16, 1907	46
Oregon	Salem	Settlement and treaty with	Aug. 14, 1848	Feb. 14, 1859	33
		Britain, 1846			
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Grant from Charles II to		Dec. 12, 1787(f)	2 ,
\	1	William Penn, 1860(e)			
Rhode Island	Providence	Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)		May 29, 1790(f)	13
South Carolina	Columbia	Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)		May-23, 1788(f)	8
South Dakota	Pierre	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889	40
Cennessee	Nashville	Part of North Carolina until	(c)	June 1, 1796	16
		admitted as State	, (0)		
Гехав\	Austin	Republic of Texas, 1845	(c)	Dec. 29, 1845	28
Jtah	Salt Lake City	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 4, 1896	45
Vermont	Montpelier	From lands of New Hamp-	(c)	March 4, 1791	14
vermont,	Montpener	shire and New York	(C)	Maich 4, 1791	
Windlesto \	Richmond			June 25, 1788(f)	10
Virginia	Richinolia	Charter, 1609, from James I		June 23, 1766(1)	10
Mashin dan	Olumeta	to London Company(e)	March o tors	Nov. 11 1000	40
Washington	Olympia	Oregon Territory, 1848	March 2, 1853	Nov. 11, 1889	42
West Virginia	Charleston	Part of Virginia until admitted	(c)	June 20, 1863	35
777	36 41	as State	A = 111 IO 14004	Man 00 1010	20
Wisconsin	Madison		April 20, 1836	May 29, 1848	30
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Louisiana Purchase, 1803(d.j)	July 25, 1868	July 10, 1890	44
Alaska	Juneau	Purchased from Russia, 1867	Aug. 24, 1912	• • • • • • • • • •	• •
Guam	Адапа	Ceded from Spain, 1898	Aug. 1, 1950		• •
				*	
Hawaii	Honolulu	Annexed, 1898	June 14, 1900		• • •
	San Juan	Ceded from Spain, 1898	March 2, 1917	July 25, 1952(l)	·••

⁽a) By the Treaty of Paris, 1783, England gave up claim to the 13 original colonies, and to all land within an area extending along the present Canadian border to the Lake of the Woods, down the Mississippi River to the 31st parallel, east to the Chattahoochie, down that river to the mouth of the Flint, east to the source of the St. Mary's, down that river to the ocean. Territory west of the Alleghenies was claimed by various States, but was eventually all ceded to the Nation. Thus, the major part of Alabama was acquired by the Treaty of Paris, but the lower portion from Spain in 1813.

(b) Portion of land obtained by Gadsden Purchase, 1853.

(c) No territorial status before admission to Union.

(d) Portion of land ceded by Mexico, 1848.

One of the original 13 colonies.
Date of ratification of U. S. Constitution.
West Feliciana District (Baton Rouge) acquired from Spain, 1810, added to Louisiana, 1812.
Portion of land obtained by Louisiana Purchase, 1803.
See footnote (a). The lower portion of Mississippi was also acquired from Spain in 1813.
Portion of land obtained from Oregon Territory, 1848.
The northern portion and the Red River Valley was acquired by treaty with Great Britain in 1818.
On this date Puerto Rico became a self-governing commonwealth by compact approved by the United States Congress and the voters of Puerto Rico as provided in U. S, Public Law 660 of 1950.

ALABAMA



	The Cotton State	BirdYellowhammer
Nicknames	TheYellowhammerState	BirdYellowhammer Song
	We Dare Defend Our Rights	
		December 14, 1819
	Capital City	Montgomery



Governor James E. Folsom

OFFICERS

Governor	James E. Folsom
Lieutenant Governor	W. Guy Hardwick
Secretary of State	MARY TEXAS HURT
Attorney General	John M. Patterson
State Treasurer	John Brandon
State Auditor	Mrs. Agnes Baggett
State Comptroller	John Graves

ALABAMA SUPREME COURT

LEGISLATURE

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members

Senate Members

House Members

(To be appointed)

Area (square miles)
Rank in Nation
Population (1954*)3,121,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)
Density per square mile (1954*)61.1
Number of Representatives in Congress9†
Fiscal Year 1953 (ended September 30, 1953):
General Revenue \$243,530,000 ‡
General Expenditures\$253,876,000‡
State University University of Alabama
SiteTuscaloosa
and the second of the second o

*	
Capital City Population (1950)	Montgomery
Population (1950)	106,525
Rank in State	
Largest City	Birmingham
Population (1950)	
Number of Cities over 10,0	00 Population 20
Number of Counties	
•	

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census Report.

ARIZONA



OFFICERS.

Governor ... ERNEST W. McFarland Lieutenant Governor None Secretary of State Wesley Bolin Attorney General .. Robert Morrison State Treasurer .. E. T. Williams, Jr. State Auditor Jewell Jordan

ARIZONA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice ARTHUR T. LAPRADE Four Associate Judges



Hon. Clarence L. Carpenter Chairman of the Arizona Legislative Council



GOVERNOR ERNEST W. McFarland

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate

Speaker of the House*....HARRY S. RUPPELIUS

Clarence L. Carpenter

Clerk of the House.....Mrs. Lallah Ruth

Secretary of the Senate. Mrs. Louise C. Brimhall

ARIZONA LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

Senate Members

CLARENCE L. CARPENTER, Chairman NEILSON BROWN HIRAM S. CORBETT HAROLD C. GISS JOE HALDIMAN, JR. ROBERT W. PROCHNOW House Members

LOUIS B. ELLSWORTH, JR. LORIN M. FARR MRS. LAURA MCRAE PATRICK W. O'REILLY HARRY S. RUPPELIUS DAVID S. WINE

Director: Jules M. Klagge

Area (square miles)	.113,575
Rank in Nation	
Population (1954*)	. 993,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	35th
Density per square mile (1954*)	 8.7
Number of Representatives in Congress	
Fiscai Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954)	•
General Revenue\$114,	
General Expenditures\$112,	
State University	Arizona
Site	.Tucson

Capital City	. Phoenix
Population (1950)	.106,818
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	. Phoenix
Population (1950)	106,818
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	n3
Number of Counties	14

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. †U. S. Bureau of Census report.

ARKANSAS



....Apple Blossom

Capital City.....Little Rock



GOVERNOR ORVAL E. FAUBUS



Hon. L. WEEMS TRUSSELL Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor...... ORVAL E. FAUBUS
Lieutenant Governor.Nathan Gordon
Secretary of State...... C. G. Hali.
Attorney General..... T. J. Gentry
State Treasurer.... J. Vance Clayton
State Auditor..... J. O. Humphrey
Comptroller..... Kelly Cornett

ARKANSAS SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... Lee Seamster Six Associate Judges

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate......NATHAN GORDON
President Pro Tem of the Senate
......Lawrence Blackwell
Secretary of the Senate......Jim Snoddy
Speaker of the House.....Charles F. Smith
Clerk of the House.....Nelson Cox

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members ORVAL E. FAUBUS, Governor IOE C. BARRETT

Senate Members
Tom Allen
Y. M. Mack
Marshall Shackelford, Jr.
Secretary: Marcus Halbrook

House Members
L. WEEMS TRUSSELL, Chairman
JACK OAKES
CHARLES F. SMITH

STATISTICS

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

CALIFORNIA

Nickname The Golden State Bird..... California Valley Quail

Motto... Eureka (I Have Found It) Song...... I Love You, California

Flower...........Golden Poppy Entered the Union. September 9,1850

Capital City......Sacramento



OFFICERS

Governor Goodwin J. Knight Lieutenant Governor

HAROLD J. POWERS
Secretary of State. Frank M. Jordan
Attorney General. Edmund G. Brown
State Treasurer. Charles G. Johnson
Auditor General. (Vacancy)
State Controller. Robert C. Kirkwood

CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice. PHIL S. GIBSON Six Associate Justices



Hon. W. C. JACOBSEN
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR GOODWIN J. KNIGHT

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate...... HAROLD J. POWERS
President Pro Tem
of the Senate....... BEN HULSE
Secretary of the Senate........ J. A. BEEK
Speaker of the Assembly... LUTHER H. LINCOLN
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly
THOMAS A. MALONEY
Chief Clerk of the Assembly. ARTHUR A. OHNIMUS

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members Senate Members Assembly Members CHARLES BROWN MONTIVEL A. BURKE W. C. JACOBSEN, Chairman Hugh M. Burns CLAYTON A. DILLS EDMUND G. BROWN LLOYD W. LOWREY Frank B. Durkee RANDOLPH COLLIER Frank M. Jordan Harold J. Powers James J. McBride Louis G. Sutton R. H. McCollister VINCENT THOMAS

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR; COMMISSIONER ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS, MARTIN J. DINKELSPIEL

Executive Secretary: CHARLES V. DICK

Area (square miles)	
Rank in Nation	2nd
Population (1954*)	
Rank in Nation (1954*).	
Density per square mile (1	
Number of Representatives i	
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended Jun	e 30, 1954):
General Revenue	\$1,664,506,000‡
General Expenditures	
State UniversityUn	iversity of California
SitesBerke	

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Capital City	Sacramento
Population (1950)	
Rank in State	
Largest City	. Los Angeles
Population (1950)	1,970,358
Number of Cities over 10,000 Popu	lation105
Number of Counties	

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision, †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. 1U. S. Bureau of Census report.

COLORADO



Nickname...The Centennial State
Motto.....Nil Sine Numine
(Nothing Without the Deity)

Flower.Rocky Mountain Columbine

Bird.....Lark Bunting
Song....Where the Columbines Grow

Entered the Union. . August 1, 1876

Capital City......Denver



Governor Edwin C. Johnson



Hon. Wm. O. Lennox Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor EDWIN C. JOHNSON
Lieutenant Governor STEPHEN L. R. McNichols
Secretary of State ... GEORGE J. BAKER
Attorney General ... DUKE W. DUNBAR
State Treasurer EARL E. EWING
State Auditor HOMER F. BEDFORD
State Controller JAMES A. NOONAN

COLORADO SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice WILBUR M. ALTER
Six Associate Judges

LEGISLATURE ·

President of the Senate...STEPHEN L. R. McNichols

President Pro Tem

Speaker of the House.....David A. Hamil

of the Senate.....Frank L. Gill Clerk of the House.....Lee Matties

Secretary of the Senate....Mildred Cresswell

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

House Members Administrative Members Senate Members Wм. O. Lennox, Chairman DUKE W. DUNBAR DONALD G. BROTZMAN James A. Noonan W. M. Williams LUCILLE L. BECK VERNON A. CHEEVER FRANK J. BURK DONALD P. DUNKLEE WALTER W. JOHNSON EDWARD LEHMAN (2 vacancies) FREDERICK T. McLaughlin MARTIN C. MOLHOLM Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

Area (square miles)	.103,922
Rank in Nation	7th
Population (1954*)	,456,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	
Density per square mile (1954*)	14.0
Number of Representatives in Congress.	4†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue\$183,	440,000‡
General Expenditures\$187,	234,000 ‡
State University	Colorado
Site	

Capital City	.Denver
Population (1950)	. 415,786
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	. Denver
Population (1950)	. 415,786
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	
Number of Counties	63

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. †U. S. Bureau of Census report.

CONNECTICUT

NicknameThe Constitution State	FlowerMountain Laurel
MottoQui Transtulit Sustinet (He Who Transplanted	BirdRobin
Continues to Sustain)	Entered the Union. January 9, 1788
Capital City	Hartford



OFFICERS

Governor	ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF
Lieutenant Governor	
Secretary of State	
Attorney General	
State Treasurer	JOHN OTTAVIANO
State Auditors	(RAYMOND I. LONGLEY
State Auditors	(Vacancy)
State Comptroller	FRED R. ZELLER
	-



Chief Justice...... Ernest A. Inglis

Four Associate Justices



GOVERNOR ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF

LEGISLATURE

	President of the Senate.	Charles W. Jewett	
President Pro Tem		Speaker of the House	
of the Senate	Patrick J. Ward	Clerk of the House	John Wassung
	Clerk of the Senate	ALFRED A. TOSCANO	

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members	Senate Members	House Members
John J. Bracken	Paul Amenta	Odilla N. Arpin
CHRISTY HANAS	Benjamin Barringer	ROBERT T. CAIRNS
Frederick Schuckman	FLORENCE D. FINNEY	MARJORIE D. FARMER,
John J. Tynan	ARTHUR H. HEALEY	Vice-chairman
(Vacancy)	W. Duane Lockard	J. TYLER PATTERSON, JR.
		RAYMOND A. THAYER

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House Director: Harry H. Lugo

Area (square miles)4,899	Population (1950)
Rank in Nation	Rank in State1st
Population (1954*)2,219,000	Largest City
Rank in Nation (1954*)	Population (1950)177,397
Density per square mile (1954*) 1.452.9	Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000
Number of Representatives in Congress6†	Population
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Number of Counties
General Revenue\$207,098,000‡	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision.
General Expenditures\$191,930,000‡	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
State University University of Connecticut	U. S. Bureau of Census report.
SiteStorrs	§Includes 26 towns over 10,000 population; excludes the 17 towns which are consolidated with cities for governmental
Site	purposes.

DELAWARE



Nickname The Diamond State	BirdBlue Hen Chicken
MottoLiberty and Independence	SongOur Delaware
FlowerPeach Blossom	Entered the Union. December 7,1787
Capital City	Dover



GOVERNOR
J. CALEB BOGGS



Hon. CLAYTON M. HOFF Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

State Auditor CLIFFORD E. HALL

• DELAWARE SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice
.....CLARENCE A. SOUTHERLAND
Two Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.... John W. Rollins

President Pro Tem
of the Senate.... James R. Quigley
Of the Senate.... John E. Babiarz
Secretary of the Senate... Wilson E. Campbell

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members

CLAYTON M. HOFF, Chairman

JAMES H. BAXTER

RAYMOND B. PHILLIPS, Secy.

Associate Members at Large: THE GOVERNOR, SECRETARY OF STATE, ATTORNEY GENERAL

House Members

GEORGE T. MACKLIN
NELSON MASSEY

ELWOOD F. MELSON, JR.

THOMAS C. ROWAN

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)	.1,978
Rank in Nation	47th
Population (1954*)	367,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	. 46th
Density per square mile (1954*)	185.5
Number of Representatives in Congress	1†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954): General Revenue\$61,07	
General Revenue\$61,07	77,000‡
General Expenditures\$60,60	
State University University of De	laware
Site	Vewark

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.



FLORIDA

NicknameThe Pe	eninsula State	Song
MottoIn	God We Trust	TreeSabal Palmetto Palm
Bird	Mockingbird	Entered the Union. March 3, 1845
		Tallahassee



- OFFICERS

Governor	LEROY COLLINS	
Lieutenant Governo	orNone	
Secretary of State	R. A. GRAY	
Attorney General	Richard W. Ervin	
State Treasurer	J. Edwin Larson	
State Auditor	BRYAN WILLIS	
State Comptroller	RAY E. GREEN	

FLORIDA - SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... E. HARRIS DREW Six Associate Justices



Hon. Charles Tom Henderson Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR LEROY COLLINS

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate W. Turner Davis	Speaker of the House Thomas E. David
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Speaker Pro Tem of the HouseDAVIS ATKINSON Clerk of the HouseMRS. LAMAR BLEDSOE
	Robert W. Davis

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

	en and the second of the secon	
Administrative Members	Senate Members	House Members
CHARLES TOM HENDERSON,	E. WILLIAM GAUTIER	W. H. CARMINE
Chairman	Dewey M. Johnson A	Н. Т. Соок
RICHARD W. ERVIN	Harry E. King	FRED O. DICKINSON
JOE GROTEGUT	FLETCHER MORGAN	J. J. Griffin •
HARRY G. SMITH	Verle A. Pope	A. J. Musselman, Jr.
S SHEDMAN WEIGE Secti		,,,

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT, OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

	·	
	Area (square miles)54,262	University of Florida
ı	Rank in Nation	Capital CityTallahassee
	Population (1954*)3,524,000	Population (1950)
	Rank in Nation (1954*)	Rank in State
	Density per square mile (1954*)64.9	Largest City
•	Number of Representatives in Congress8†	Population (1950)
	Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 28
	General Revenue	Number of Counties
	General Expenditures\$327,335,000‡	
	State University Florida State University	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
	SiteTallahassee	‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

GEORGIA



Nickname The Cracker Sto	te Bird (unofficial)Brown Thrasher
Motto.Wisdom, Justice, and Moderati	on Song
FlowerCherokee Ro	se Entered the Union. January 2, 1788
Capital City.	Atlanta



GOVERNOR
S. MARVIN GRIFFIN



Hon. John E. Shevrelld Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor...... S. Marvin Griffin
Lieutenant Governor
...... S. Ernest Vandiver
Secretary of State
...... Ben W. Fortson, Jr.
Attorney General.... Eugene Cook
State Treasurer. George B. Hamilton
State Auditor... B. E. Thrasher, Jr.
Comptroller General. Zack D. Cravey

GEORGIA -SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice WM. H. DUCKWORTH
Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

	President of the Senate	S. Ernest Vandiver	
President Pro Tem		Speaker of the House	
of the Senate	G. Everett Millican		Joe Boone
**************************************	Secretary of the Senate.	George D. Stewart	• -

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Mer	n
Eugene D. Cook	
ZACH D. CRAVEY	
Ben W. Fortson, Jr.	
HOWARD TAMPLIN	
FRANK S. TWITTY	

Senate Members
Edgar D. Clary, Jr.
Howell Hollis
E. Roy Lambert
W. Herschel Lovett
Howard Overby
Lawton W. Ursrey

House Members
John E. Sheffield, Chairman
John P. Drinkard
Denmark Groover, Secy.
Cleve Mincy
Glenn S. Phillips

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)	Capital City
Rank in Nation	Population (1950)331,314
Population (1954*)	Rank in State1st
Rank in Nation (1954*)	Largest CityAtlanta
Density per square mile (1954*)62.6	Population (1950)
Number of Representatives in Congress 10†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population23
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Number of Counties
General Revenue	
General Expenditures \$339,996,000 t	e -

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

IDAHO

NicknameThe Gem State	BirdMountain Bluebird
Motto	Song
FlowerSyringa	Entered the UnionJuly 3, 1890
Capital City	Boise



OFFICERS

**	RKELEY LARSEN
Lieutenant GovernorJ. Br	
Secretary of State	RA H. MASTERS
Attorney General	
State Treasurer	
State Auditor	.N. P. NIELSON

IDAHO SUPREME COURT



Governor Robert E. Smylie

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	J. Berkeley Larsen
President Pro Tem of the Senate . CARL D. IRWIN Secretary of the Senate ROBERT H. REMAKLUS	

COMMITTEE ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

(To be appointed)

Area (square miles)82,769	Capital Ci
Rank in Nation	Populati
Population (1954*)	Rank in
Rank in Nation (1954*)	Largest Ci
	Populati
Number of Representatives in Congress2†	Number of
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Number of
General Revenue	
General Expenditures\$69,349,000‡	
State University	Populatio
SiteMoscow	III. S. Bur

		soul.	
Capital City			Boise
Population (1950)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	.34,393
Population (Rank in Stat	te		1st
Largest City			
Population (1950) ,		.34,393
Number of Citi	ies over 10,0	00 Population	9
Number of Cou			

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

ILLINOIS



NicknameThe Prairie State	BirdCardinal
Motto.State Sovereignty-National Union	. •
FlowerNative Violet	Entered the Union. December 3,1818
Capital City	Springfield



GOVERNOR WILLIAM G. STRATTON



Hon. Bernice T. Van der Vries Chairman of the Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor..... WILLIAM G. STRATTON Lieutenant GovernorJohn Wm. Chapman Secretary of State Charles F. Carpentier Attorney General....LATHAM CASTLE State Treasurer ... WARREN E. WRIGHT State Auditor..: ORVILLE E. HODGE

ILLINOIS SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... HARRY B. HERSHEY Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate..... JOHN WM. CHAPMAN President Pro Tem Speaker of the House......Warren L. WoodARTHUR J. BIDWILL Clerk of the House.....
Secretary of the Senate...EDWARD H. ALEXANDER of the Senate.. Clerk of the House.....Fred W. Ruego

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members WILLIAM G. STRATTON, Governor RICHARD G. BROWNE LATHAM CASTLE MORTON H. HOLLINGSWORTH Jack S. Isakoff, Secy. -

Senate Members MARVIN F. BURT WILLIAM G. CLARK DWIGHT P. FRIEDRICH Robert J. Graham Lillian A. Schlagenhauf ALBERT SCOTT ELBERT S. SMITH

House Members BERNICE T. VAN DER VRIES,
Chairman HECTOR A. BROUILLET Hugh Green ALBERT W. HACHMEISTER W. K. KIDWELL RICHARD STENGEL FRANK C. WOLF

Ex-officio Honorary Members: PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

-	Area (square miles)	Capital City Springfield
	Rank in Nation	Population (1950)
	Rank in Nation (1954*)4th	Largest City
	Density per square mile (1954*)	Population (1950)3,620,962
	Number of Representatives in Congress 25 †	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population72
	Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Number of Counties
	General Revenue	
	General Expenditures\$649,395,000‡	
٠	State University	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
٠,	SiteUrbana	U. S. Bureau of Census report.

INDIANA

Nickname....The Hoosier State

Motto. The Crossroads of America

Song. On the Banks of the Wabah

Far Away

Capital City.Indianapolis

Capital City.Indianapolis



-OFFICERS

INDIANA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice......ARCH N. BOBBITT
Four Associate Judges



Hon. W. O. Hughes Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
GEORGE N. CRAIG

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate... HAROLD W. HANDLEY

President Pro Tem

of the Senate... John W. Van Ness

Secretary of the Senate... Albert E. Ferris

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Senate Members House Members Administrative Members W. O. Hughes, Chairman DONALD CLARK PETER A. BECZKIEWICZ LAWRENCE D. BAKER Frank Millis JOHN M. HARLAN CHARLES M. MADDOX JOHN A. FEIGHNER ROBERT REID ROBERT P. O'BANNON Joe A. Harris Walter H. Maehling EDWIN STEERS, JR. JOHN W. VAN NESS ALBERT WEDEKING Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House Secretary: MRS. LOUISE POPE

Area (square miles)	
Rank in Nation	
Population (1954*)4,209,000	
Rank in Nation (1954*)	
Density per square mile (1954*)116.3	
Number of Representatives in Congress11†	
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue	
General Expenditures\$393,842,000‡	
State Universities	
Indiana UniversityBloomington	
Purdue UniversityLafayette	

Capital City
Population (1950)
Rank in State1st
Largest City Indianapolis
Population (1950)
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population39
Number of Counties

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. U. S. Bureau of Census report.

IOWA



NicknameThe Hawkeye State	Bird Eastern Goldfinch
	•
MottoOur Liberties We Prize and	Song
Our Rights We Will Maintain	Entered the Union
FlowerWild Rose	December 28, 1846
Capital City	Des Moines



Governor Leo A. Hoegh



Hon. GLADYS S. NELSON Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

ÖFFICERS

Governor......Leo A. Hoegh
Lieutenant Governor...Leo Elthon
Secretary of State Melvin D. Synhorst
Attorney General
........Dayton Countryman
State Treasurer...M. L. Abrahamson
State Analtor.....C. B. Akers
State Comptroller.Glenn D. Sarsfield

IOWA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice Robert L. Larson Eight Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

•	President of the Schate	LEO ELTHON		•
President Pro Tem		Speaker of the House	Актн	ur C. Hanson
of the Senate	DE VERE WATSON	Clerk of the House	A.	C. GUSTAFSON
	Secretary of the Senate.	CARROLL A. LANE		•
•	No.	I .		

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Senate Members
Ted D. Clark
Duane Dewel
Jans Dykhouse
Edward J. McManus
Charles Nelson
George L. Scott
DeVere Watson
G. E. Whitehead
(Vacancy)

House Members
GLADYS S. Nelson, Chairman
LAWRENCE FALVEY
VERN LISLE
EARL A. MILLER
EMIL L. NOVAK
CARL H. RINGGENBERG
W. H. TATE
FRANK R. THOMPSON
JACOB VAN ZWOL

\$25°	
Area (square miles)	56,045
Rank in Nation	22nd
Population (1954*)	.2,638,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	22nd
Density per square mile (1954*)	
Number of Representatives in Congress	s 8 †
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):
General Revenue\$26	7,786,000‡
General Expenditures\$25	
State University	ty of Iowa
Site 0	Iowa City

es
55
st
es
55
23
99

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. U.S. Bureau of Census Report.

KANSAS

Nickname....The Sunflower State Bird../....Western Meadowlark Motto.....Ad Astra per Aspera (To the Stars Through Difficulties) Flower......Native Sunflower

Animal.......American Buffalo Entered the Union. January 29, 1861 Capital City.....Topeka



OFFICERS

Governor..... Fred HALL Lieutenant Governor. JOHN В. МсСиін Secretary of State.. Paul R. Shanahan Attorney General. HAROLD R. FATZER State Treasurer ... RICHARD T. FADELY State Auditor......George Robb State Controller Roy Shapiro

KANSAS SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.......WM. W. HARVEY Six Associate Justices



Hon. John B. McCuish Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



FRED HALL

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate... JOHN B. McCuish President Pro Tem of the Senate.. PAUL R. WUNSCH Speaker of the House.....Robert H. Jennison Clerk of the House.....FRANK GARRETT Secretary of the SenateSIDNEY MARGARET GARDINER

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION.

Administrative Members FRED HALL, Governor Leonard H. Axe HAROLD R. FATZER Paul R. Shanahan: Neil L. Toedman

Senate Members JOHN McCuish, Chairman JOHN W. CRUTCHER LAWRENCE GIBSON CHRIS GREEN I. E. NICKELL Secretary: FRED E. GULICK

House Members JOHN ADAMS A. E. Anderson Sam Charlson ROBERT H. JENNISON, Vice-chairman BEN MARSHALL

Area (square miles)	82 108
Rank in Nation	12th
Population (1954*)	
Rank in Nation (1954*)	
Density per square mile (1954*)	
Number of Representatives in Congress	
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue\$200,2	19,000‡
General Expenditures\$199,8	
State University University of	Kansas
SiteLa	wrence.

Capital City.	Topeka
Capital City	78.791
Rank in State	3rd
Largest City	. Wichita
Population (1950)	.168,279
Population (1950) Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	n25
Number of Counties	105

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

KENTUCKY



Nickname	The Bluegrass State	BirdCardinal
	United We Stand, Divided We Fall	Song My Old Kentucky Home
Flower	Goldenrod	Entered the UnionJune 1, 1792
1	Capital City	



GOVERNOR ALBERT B. CHANDLER



HARRY LEE WATERFIELD Chairman of the Legislative Research Commission

OFFICERS

KENTUCKY COURT OF APPEALS

State Comptroller BILLY S. SMITH

Chief Justice...... James B. Milliken Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH COMMISSION

(Functions as Commission on Interstate Cooperation)

Administrative Members HARRY LEE WATERFIELD, Chairman

Senate Members*

House Members 1

*Members to be designated in January, 1956.

Area (square miles)	39,864
Rank in Nation	36th
Population (1954*)	2,995,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	20th
Density per square mile (1954*)	75.1
Number of Representatives in Congress.	8 †
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954)	
General Revenue \$205,	916,000 #
General Expenditures\$216,	
State University University of I	Kentucky.
SiteI	exington

Capital CityF	rankfort
Population (1950)	.18,104
Rank in State \	9th
Largest CityL	ouisville
Population (1950)	369,129
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	15
Number of Counties	120

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

LOUISIANA

Nickname.....The Pelican State

Motto...Union, Justice and Confidence
Flower.....Magnolia

Bird (unofficial)
.....Eastern Brown Pelican
Song......Song of Louisiana
Entered the Union...April 8, 1812

Capital City.....Baton Rouge



OFFICERS

Governor........ROBERT F. KENNON Lieutenant Governor..C. E. BARHAM Secretary of State

WADE O. MARTIN, JR. Attorney General. Fred S. LeBlanc State Treasurer. A. P. Tugwell State Auditor. Allison R. Kolb

SUPREME COURT OF LOUISIANA

Chief Justice..... John B. Fourner Six Associate Justices



Hon. Chas. E. Tooke, Jr. Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



Governor
Robert F. Kennon

LEGISLATURE

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members Elmer D. Conner Graydon Kitchens Allison R: Kolb Fred S. Leblanc A. P. Tugwell

Senate Members
CHARLES E. TOOKE, JR. Chairman
ROBERT A. AINSWORTH, JR.
M. ELOI GIRARD
JOHN B. HUNTER, JR.
B. H. ROGERS
JAMES D. SPARKS

House Members
J. Alfred Begnaud
C. Cyril Broussard
Albert B. Koorie
Edgar H. Langaster, Jr.
Jasper K. Smith

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)	45,162
Rank in Nation	31st
Population (1954*)	,924,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	21st
Density per square mile (1954*)	64.7
Number of Representatives in Congress.	8†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	•
General Revenue : \$452,	676,000‡
General Expenditures \$429,	
State, University Louisiana State U	niversity
Agricultural and Mechanical	l College

SiteBaton	Rouge
Capital CityBaton	
Population (1950)	
Rank in State	3rd
Largest CityNew-C	Orleans-
Population (1950)	70,445
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population.	, 17
Number of Parishes	64 .

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. †U. S. Bureau of Census Report.

MAINE



Nickname The Pine Tree State	BirdChickadee
MottoDirigo (I Guide)	SongState of Maine Song
FlowerPine Cone and Tassel	Entered the Union. March 15, 1820
/ Capital City	Augusta



GOVERNOR EDMUND S. MUSKIE



Hon. WILLIAM R. COLE Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor...... EDMUND S. MUSKIE
Lieutenant Governor...... None
Secretary of State.... HAROLD I. Goss
Attorney General... FRANK F. HARDING
State Treasurer. FRANK S. CARPENTER
State Auditor..... FRED M. BERRY
State Controller... HARLAN H. HARRIS

MAINE SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Chief Justice..... RAYMOND FELLOWS
Five Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate....ROBERT N. HASKELL Speaker of the House....WILLIS A. TRAFTON, JR. Secretary of the Senate...CHESTER T. WINSLOW Clerk of the House......HARVEY R. PEASE

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
HAROLD I. GOSS
SUMNER T. PIKE
DAVID H. STEVENS

Senate Members
WILLIAM R. COLE, Chairman
ALLAN WOODCOCK, JR.

House Members

Maurice D. Anderson
Jesse P. Fuller
Norman R. Rogerson

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE SPEAKER OF HOUSE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)	•
Rank in Nation	L
Population (1954*))
Rank in Nation (1954*)	l
——Density per square mile (1954*)28.6	,
Number of Representatives in Congress3	•
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue\$81,721,240	٠
General Expenditures\$84,142,894	
State University	•
SiteOrono	

- Control (大学) (1997年) (1997	
Capital City	
Population (1950)	
Rank in State	
Largest CityPortland	
Largest City	
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000	
Population	
Number of Counties 16	

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. !Maine Bureau of Accounts and Controls.

MARYLAND

Nickname....The Old Line State Motto...... Scuto Bonae Voluntatis Tuae Coronasti Nos (With the Shield of Thy Good-will Thou Hast Covered Us)

Flower......Black-eyed Susan Bird.....Baltimore Oriole Song..... Maryland, My Maryland Entered the Union. April 28, 1788 Capital City.....Annapolis



OFFICERS

Governor....Theodore R. McKeldin Lieutenant Goyernor......... None Secretary of State Blanchard Randall Attorney General State Treasurer HOOPER S. MILES State Auditor.... James L. Benson State Comptroller . . J. MILLARD TAWES

< MARYLAND COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge.... FREDERICK W. BRUNE Four Associate Judges



HON. BLANCHARD RANDALL, JR. Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR THEODORE R. MCKELDIN

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate....Louis L. GOLDSTEIN C. Andrew Shaab Secretary of the Senate...

Speaker of the House...... JOHN C. LUBER Chief Clerk of the House George W. Owings, Jr.

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members BLANCHARD RANDALL, JR., Chairman JOSEPH O'C. McCusker, Secy. ALVIN I. PASAREW AMES G. RENNIE C. Ferdinand Sybert 🧪

Senate Members George W. Della STANFORD HOFF PHILLIP H. GOODMAN JOHN CLARENCE NORTH EDWARD S. NORTHRUP

House Members Maurice Cardin -S. Fenton Harris Guy Johnson MRS. MYRTLE A. POLK E. Homer White, Jr.

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

Area (square miles)	9,881
Rank in Nation	41st
Population (1954*)	2,602,000
Rank in Nation (1954*).	
Density per square mile (
Number of Representatives	
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended Jui	ne 30, 1954):
General State Revenue	\$229,723,000 t
General Expenditures	\$254,296,000 ‡
State UniversityUi	
Site Baltim	ore and College Park
	_

Capital City	Annapolis
Population (1950)	10,047
Rank in State:	11th
Largest City	Baltimore
Population (1950)	949,708
Number of Cities over 10,000 Popula	tion 11
Number of Counties	23
	` •

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. †U. S. Bureau of Census report.

MASSACHUSETTS



Nickname......The Bay State Motto..... Ense Petit Placidam Sub Libertate Quietem (By the Sword We Seek Peace,

Bird......Chickadee Song (unofficial).... Massachusetts Tree.....Elm but Peace Only Under Liberty) Entered the Union. February 6, 1788 Capital City.....Boston



CHRISTIAN A. HERTER



Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor..... CHRISTIAN A. HERTER Lieutenant GovernorSumner G. Whittier

Secretary of State. . EDWARD J. CRONIN Attorney General....George Fingold State Treasurer.... John F. Kennedy State Auditor....Thomas J. Buckley State Comptroller

..... Fred A. Moncewicz

MASSACHUSETTS SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Chief Justice..... STANLEY E. QUA Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate....RICHARD I. FURBUSH Speaker of the House..... MICHAEL F. SKERRY Clerk of the Senate.....IRVING N. HAYDEN Clerk of the House.....LAWRENCE R. GROVE

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members FRED A. BLAKE ANTHONY A. BONZAGNI W. Nelson Bump ALAN McCLENNAN EDWARD L. SCHWARTZ SUMNER G. WHITTIER

Senate Members RICHARD H. LEE, Chairman MAURICE A. DONAHUE HAROLD R. LUNDGREN

House Members JAMES F. CONDON HOLLIS M. GOTT GEORGE GREENE CHARLES F. HOLMAN RICHARD L. HULL John J. Toomey

Secretary: PHILIP M. MARKLEY

STATISTICS

ď	Area (square miles)	
	Rank in Nation44th	
	Population (1954*)4,954,000	
•	Rank in Nation (1954*)9th	
	Density per square mile (1954*)629.7	
	Number of Representatives in Congress14†	_
	Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
	General Revenue\$447,076,000 ‡	
	General Expenditures \$523,495,000 ‡	
۴.	Institution of Higher Education	
		•
	Site	

Capital City	Boston
Population (1950)	.801,444
Rank in State	
Largest City	.: Boston
Population (1950)	.801,444
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,00	0
Population	88\$
Number of Counties	

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report. §Includes 49 towns over 10,000 population.

MICHIGAN

Nickname....The Wolverine State Motto.....Si Quaeris Peninsulam Amoenam Circumspice (If You Seek a Pleasant Peninsula, Look Around You)



OFFICERS

Capital City....

Governor......G. Nonen Williams Lieutenant Governor... Philip A. Hart Secretary of State..... James M. Hare Attorney General

THOMAS M. KAVANAGH
State Treasurer... SANFORD A. BROWN
Auditor General... VICTOR TARGONSKI
State Controller... JAMES W. MILLER

MICHIGAN SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.... John R. Dethmers Seven Associate Justices



Hon. Philip A. Hant Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
G. MENNEN WILLIAMS

L'EGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....Philip A. Hart Speaker of the House...Wade Van Valkenburg Speaker Pro Tem of the Senate.....Harry F. Hittle Secretary of the Senate....Fred I. Chase Clerk of the House.....Norman E. Philleo

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
PHILIP A. HART, Chairman
THOMAS M. KAVANAGH
JAMES W. MILLER
JAMES C. ALLEN
JOHN H. McCARTHY

Senate Members
HARRY F. HITTLE
ELMER R. PORTER
DON VANDER WERP
HASKELL L. NICHOLS
PERRY W. GREENE

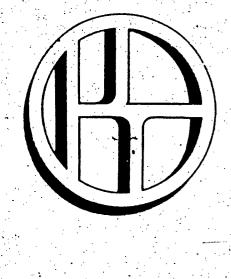
House Members
Arnell Engstrom
T. Jefferson Hoxie
Rollo G. Conlin
Harry J. Phillips
Ed Carey

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House Secretary: Mrs. Melita Lanning

Area (square miles)	.57,022 ‡
Rank in Nation	
Population (1954*)	7,024,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	7th
Density per square mile (1954*)	
Number of Representatives in Congress	
-Fiscal-Year-1954 (ended June 30, 1954)	
General Revenue	
General Expenditures\$791	849,000 1
State University University of	
Site	nn Arbor
Michigan State CollegeEas	t Lansing

Capital City	Lansing
Population (1950)	92,129
Rank in State	6th
Largest City Population (1950)	Detroit
Population (1950)	1,849,568
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	n55
Number of Counties	83

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.



(B) CONTINUED ONNEXT CARD

Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

MINNESOTA



Nickname	The Gopher State	Bird (unofficial). American Goldfinch
Motto	(The Star of the North)	Song
		Entered the Union May 11, 1858
		St. Paul



GOVERNOR ORVILLE L. FREEMAN



Hon, HARRY SIEBEN
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor......ORVILLE L. FREEMAN
Lieutenant Governor
.............KARL F. ROLVAAG
Secretary of State Joseph L. Donovan
Attorney General......Miles Lord
State TreasurerArthur Hansen
State AuditorStafford King

MINNESOTA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice ROGER L. DELLA Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate KARL F. ROLVAAG
President Pro Tem of Speaker of the House A. I. Johnson the Senate Val Imm Clerk of the House George H. Leahy Secretary of the Senate H. Y. Torrey

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
HARRY SIEBEN, Chairman
JAMES W. CLARK
ROBERT GARRITY
GEORGE A. SELKE

Senate Members
Val Imm
B. G. Novak
Gordon Rosenmeier
Donald Sinclair
Thomas P. Welch

House Members
Fred A. Cina
John A. Hartle
Leo D. Mosier
Joseph Prifrel, Jr.
D. D. Wozniak

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House Secretary: Arthur Naftalin

* • *	**,
Capital City	St. Paul
Population (1950)	311,349
Rank in State	2nd
Largest City	Minneapolis
Population (1950)	521,718
Number of Cities over 10,000 Po	pulation22
Number of Counties	
	•

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. †U. S. Bureau of Census report.

MISSISSIPPI

Nickname. The Magnolia State Bird. Mockingbird

Motto. Virtute et Armis Song. Mississippi

(By Valor and Arms) Entered the Union

Flower Magnolia December 10, 1817

Capital City. Jackson



OFFICERS

Governor James P. Coleman Lieutenant Governor Carroll Gartin Secretary of State ... Heber A. Ladner Attorney General ... Joe T. Patterson State Treasurer R. D. Morrow State Auditor E. B. Golding State Comptroller ... Joe W. Latham

MISSISSIPPI SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice...... HARVEY McGehee
Five Associate Justices



Hon. James McClure, Jr. Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR JAMES P. COLEMAN

LEGISLATURE*

President of the Senate.	CARROLL GARTIN	
President Pro Tem of the SenateJ. O. CLARK	Speaker of the House	Walter Sillers
Secretary of the Senate	Clerk of the House	
Mrs. Halla May Pattison		
*New officers to be ele	ected in Tanuary 1956	

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

	Adr	ninistrative	Member	
1	AMES	P. COLEMA	N. Governor	

Senate Members*
JAMES McClure, Jr., Chairman
LAWRENCE ADAMS
ED DEMOVILLE
STANTON HALL
BRINKLEY MORTON

Secretary: DOROTHY GRAHAM
*New members to be designated in January, 1956.

House Members*
Joel Blass
Walter J. Phillips
Clarence Pierce
William O. Semmes
William Winter

Area (square miles)	3 -
Rank in Nation	1
Rank in Nation)
Rank in Nation (1954*)	1
Density per square mile (1954*)46.6	ź
Number of Representatives in Congress6	
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	,
General Revenue\$184,672,000	ļ .
General Expenditures\$187,080,000	
State University University of Mississippi	
Site	

Capital City	Tackson
Population (1950)	98.271
🐣 Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Jackson
Population (1950)	98,27.1
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	n15
Number of Counties	82

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. 1U. S. Bureau of Census report.

MISSOURI



Nickname.....The Show-Me State

Motto. Salus Populi Suprema Lex Esto
(Let the Welfare of the People

Be the Supreme Law)

Flower ... Hawthorn
Tree ... Dogwood
Bird ... "... Bluebird
Song ... Missouri Waltz
Entered the Union ... August 10,1821

Capital City......Jefferson City



GOVERNOR PHIL M. DONNBLLY



Hon, EDWARD V. Long Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

MISSOURI SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice....... C. A. LEEDY, JR. Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate....James T. Blair, Jr.

President Pro Tem

of the Senate.....EDWARD V. LONG Chief Clerk of the House......Austin Hill

Secretary of the Senate.....Joseph A. Bauer

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
Newton Atterbury
Tyre W. Burton
John M. Dalton
H. H. Mobley
M. E. Morris

Senate Members
EDWARD V. LONG, Chairman
HARTWELL G. CRAIN
E. GARY DAVIDSON
FLOYD R. GIBSON
JOHN W. NOBLE
GEORGE A. SPENCER

House Members
John Griffin
Roy Hamlin
RAYMOND B. HOPFINGER
FLOYD L. SNYDER, SR.
CHRISTIAN F. STIPP
WILLIAM M. TURPIN

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House Secretary: William R. Nelson

Area (square miles)
Rank in Nation
Population (1954*)4,154,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)
Density per square mile (1954*)60.0
Number of Representatives in Congress11†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):
General Revenue\$349,631,000‡
General Expenditures\$325,849,000‡
State University University of Missouri
SiteColumbia

Capital City	. Jefferson City
Population (1950)	25,099
Rank in State	
Largest City	St. Louis
Population (1950)	856,796
Number of Cities over 10,000 Pop	ulation28
Number of Counties	

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

MONTANA

NicknameThe Treasure St	ate Song
Motto. Oro y Plata (Gold and Silv FlowerBittern	Entared the Union
BirdMeadowl	ark
Capital City.	Helena



OFFICERS

Governor	J. Hugo Aronson
Lieutenant Governor	
Secretary of State	S. C. Arnold
Attorney General	
State Treasurer	Mrs. Edna Hinman?
State Auditor	John J. Holmes
State Controller	A. M. JOHNSON

MONTANA SUPREME COURT

Four Associate Justices



GOVERNOR
J. HUGO ARONSON

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.	George M. Gosman
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Speaker of the HouseLEO C. GRAYBILL
	Chief Clerk of the HouseWm. P. PILGERAM
Secretary of the Senate	FRANK HAZELBAKER

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members		Senate Members	House Members
(To be appointed)	; ·	Henry H. Anderson	RALPH BRICKER
		KENNETH COLE	CLIFFORD E. HAINES
	 	Andrew Dahl	WAYNE McAndrews
		WILLIAM A. GROFF	LLOYD J. MICHELS
		EARL P. MORITZ	Frank D. Reardon
		H. A. Murphy	
		Paul Working	

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House

lena
,581
.5th.
Falls
,214
7
56
• •
ision.
ision.

NEBRASKA



Nickname...The Cornhusker State Bird.....Western Meadowlark

Motto....Equality Before the Law Song......(Four unofficial)

Flower......Goldenrod Entered the Union..March 1, 1867

Capital City.....Lincoln



GOVERNOR VICTOR E. ANDERSON



Hon. KARL E. Vogel Chairman of the Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor......VICTOR E. ANDERSON
Lieutenant Governor.....(Vacancy)
Secretary of State.....FRANK MARSH
Attorney General...CLARENCE S. BECK
State Treasurer.....RALPH W. HILL
State Auditor......RAY C. JOHNSON

NEBRASKA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....Robert G. Simmons
Six Associate Judges

LEGISLATURE

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members Legislative Members Alternates MAYME STUKEL KARL E. VOGEL, Chairman I. Monroe Bixler CLARENCE BECK Lester Anderson H. K. DIERS FRED HERRINGTON Отто Котоис JOSEPH MARTIN EARL J. LEE K. W. PETERSON L.N. RESS William McHenry E. A. ROGERS WILLIAM MOULTON JAMES WEASMER CHARLES F. TVRDIK

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF LEGISLATURE, SPEAKER OF LEGISLATURE

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)	63
Rank in Nation	th
Population (1954*)	00
Rank in Nation (1954*)	th
Density per square mile (1954*)1	7.8
Number of Representatives in Congress	4†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue\$106,408,00	0‡-
General Expenditures\$98,615,00	0‡
State University University of Nebras	ka
SiteLinco	oln -

,1105	Ć»		
Capital City			Lincoln
Population (1	950)		98,884
Rank in Stat	'A		2nd
Largest City			. Omaha
Population (1	950)		.251,117
Number of Citie	es over 10,000	Population	110
Number of Cou	nties		93

*Population estimates as of July 1, 195% subject to revision. As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. IU. S. Bureau of Cen. us report.

NEVADA

Nickname.....The Silver State Bird (unofficial). Mountain Bluebird

Motto.....Single-leaf Piñon

Flower.....Sagebrush Entered the Union. October 31, 1864

Capital City.....Carson City



OFFICERS

NEVADA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.... CHARLES M. MERRILL
Two Associate Justices



Hon. Walter Whitacre Chairman of the Legislative Commission



GOVERNOR CHARLES H. RUSSELL

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Speaker of the Assembly CYRIL O. BASTIAN
President Pro Tem	Speaker Pro Tem
of the SenateFred H. Settelmeyer	of the Assembly CHESTER S. CHRISTENSEN
Secretary of the SenateRobert J. INGERSOLL	Chief Clerk of the AssemblyKEITH L. LEE

LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION OF LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL BUREAU

(Functions as Commission on Interstate Cooperation)

Senate Members

Walter Whitacre, Chairman
B. Mahlon Brown
Ralph W. Lattin
Farrell L. Seevers

Assembly Members
Gary J. Adams
Bruce Barnum
E. J. Dotson
Archie Pozzi, Jr.

Legislative Counsel: J. E. SPRINGMEYER

Area (square miles)	Capital City
Rank in Nation6th	Population (1950)3,082
Population (1954*)	Rank in State7th
Rank in Nation (1954*)	Largest CityReno
Density per square mile (1955*)2.0	Population (1950)32,497
Number of Representatives in Congress 1 †	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population2
Fiscal Year 1955 (ended June 30, 1955):	Number of Counties
General Revenue \$46,432,000 ‡	
General Expenditures\$46,810,000‡	an industrial and a second of Table 4 and
State University	†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
SiteReno	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision; †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡Report of State Controller.

NEW HAMPSHIRE



Nickname....The Granite State Bird (unofficial)....Purple Finch

Motto.....Live Free or Die Song (unofficial)...Old New Hampshire

Flower.....Purple Lilac Entered the Union...June 21, 1788

Capital City......Concord



GOVERNOR
LANE DWINELL



Hon. Louis C. Wyman Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice......FRANK R. KENISON Four Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
Louis C. Wyman, Chairman
Lawton B. Chandler
WILLOUGHBY A. COLBY
ENOCH D. FULLER
RICHARD F. UPTON

Senate Members
ERALSEY C. FERGUSON
HARRY H. FOOTE
ARCHIBALD H: MATTHEWS
THOMAS B. O'MALLEY
RAYMOND K. PERKINS

House Members
Margaret B. Delude
Charles Griffin
Myron B. Hart
John J. Kearns
Eda C. Martin

Area (square miles)	9,304
Rank in Nation	43rd
Population (1954*)	532,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	44th
Density per square mile (1954*)	57.2
Number of Representatives in Congress	2†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue\$46,17	74,000‡
General Expenditures\$50,31	14,000‡
State University. University of New Har	npshire
Site	Durham

Capital CityPopulation (1950)	Concord
Population (1950)	27,988
Rank in State	3rd
Largest City	anchester
Population (1950)	82,732
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	110
Number of Counties	

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision.
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
Figures furnished by New Hampshire Legislative Service

NEW JERSEY

NicknameThe Garden State	Song (unofficial)
MottoLiberty and Prosperity	
Flower Purple Violet	Entered the Union
Bird Eastern Goldfinch	December 18, 1787
Capital City	Trenton



OFFICERS

Governor KOBERT B. MEYNER
Lieutenant GovernorNone
Secretary of StateEdward J. Patten
Attorney General
GROVER C. RICHMAN, JR.
State Treasurer (Acting)
State AuditorFrank Durand
State Comptroller
ABRAM M. VERMEULEN

NEW JERSEY SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice. ARTHUR T. VANDERBILT Six Associate Justices



Hon. Joseph E. McLean Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR ROBERT B. MEYNER

LEGISLATURE*

	President of the Senate	Bruce A. Wallace	
President Pro Tem of		Speaker of the Assembly	
##"	W. STEELMAN MATHIS	Clerk of the Assembly	Wm. T. Ludlum
		ate HENRY H. PATTERSON	
	*New officers to be el	ected in January, 1956.	

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

'Administrative Members	• • •
JOSEPH E. McLEAN, Chairman	Gı
ARCHIBALD S. ALEXANDER	JA
CARL HOLDERMAN	N.
DWIGHT R. G. PALMER &	Rı
GROVER C. RICHMOND, JR.	€ Jo
	Ex-officie

Senate Members eorge B. Harper AMES F. MURRAY, JR.

IATHANIEL C. SMITH, Vice-chairman

ICHARD R. STOUT OHN M. SUMMERILL, JR.

cio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR Treasurer: ABRAM M. VERMUELLEN

House Members PIERCE H. DEAMER Mrs. Florence P. Dwyer John Junda ROBERT E. KAY WILLIAM V. MUSTO

STATISTICS

Area (square miles)	
Rank in Nation	45th
Population (1954*)	
Rank in Nation (1954*)	8th
Density per square mile (1954	
Number of Representatives in C	
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30	
General Revenue	
General Expenditures	
State University§	
Site	New Brunswick
Capital City	
Population (1950)	128.009
Rank in State	4th
•	

P110,0	
Largest City	Newark
Population (1950)	438,776
Number of Cities and Townships	over 10,000
Population	93
Number of Counties	

*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. fAs allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. 1U. S. Bureau of Census report.

§The State College for the Benefit of Agriculture and the Mechanics Arts maintained by the Trustees of Rutgers College, the Agricultural Experiment Station maintained by the same Trustees, the New Jersey Agricultural Experiment Station, the New Jersey College for Women, and the other departments of higher education maintained by the Trustees of Rutgers College were collectively designated as the State University of New Jersey by P.L. 1945, c.49.

NEW MEXICO



Nickname	.TheLandofEnchantment	BirdRoad Runner
	(It Grows As It Goes)	
Flower	Yucca Flower	Entered the Union. January 6, 1912
	•	Santa Fe



GOVERNOR JOHN FIELD SIMMS

OFFICERS

Governor	JOHN FIELD SIMMS
Lieutenant Governor	
Secretary of State	
Attorney General	RICHARD H. ROBINSON
State Treasurer	JOSEPH B. GRANT
State Auditor	J. D. Hannah
State Comptroller	D. M. Smith, Jr.

NEW MEXICO SUPREME COURT

Chief Justic	æ	·		J. C.	COMPTON
		Four Additional	Justices-		

LEGISLATURE

	· +		Presider	at of the S	Senate	Јоѕерн 1	M. Monto	YA .		
President	Pro	Tem of the	Senate.	Guido	ZECCA	Speaker of	f the House	Do	nald D. I	TALLAM
Chief Cle	rk of	the Senate	Edw	ard G. Ro	OMERO	Chief Cler	k of the Ho	ouse	FLOY	d Cross

COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members	Sénate Members		House Members
JACK E. HOLMES	JOHN P. CUSACK		Anderson Carter
L. W. LEIBRAND	HORACIO DE VARGAS	1	Virgil O. McCollum
Manuel Lujan	HENRY L. EAGER		Paul W. Robinson
Fred W. Moxey	SIDNEY S. GOTTLIEB		Antonio Sanchez
RICHARD H. ROBINSON	T. E. Lusk	*	RICHARD VELARDE
Ex-officio Honorary Membe	rs: The Governor, Presi	DENT OF S	ENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUS

-		
	Area (square miles)	Capital CitySanta Fe
:	* Rank in Nation 4th	
	Population (1954*)	Rank in State
	Rank in Nation (1954*)	Largest CityAlbuquerque
	Density per square mile (1954*)6.4	Population (1950)96,815
٠	Number of Representatives in Congress2†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population7
		Number of Counties
	General Revenue, \$133,000,000 ‡	
	General Expenditures \$114,922,000‡	*Paralation animates as of Tulu 1 1054 subject to sociation
•	State UniversityUniversity of New Mexico	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. U. S. Bureau of Census report.
	Site Albuquerque	U. S. Bureau of Census report.

-NEW YORK

Nickname The Empire State	BirdNone
MottoExcelsior (Higher)	Song(Four unofficial)
FlowerRose	Entered the UnionJuly 26, 1788
Capital City	Albany



OFFICERS

Governor Averell Harriman Lieutenant Governor Secretary of State Carmine G. DeSapio Attorney General JACOB K. JAVITS State Comptroller ARTHUR LEVITT

NEW YORK COURT OF APPEALS

(Highest Appellate Court) Chief Judge ALBERT CONWAY Six Associate Members



Hon. Elisha T. Barrett Chairman of the Joint Legislative Committee on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR AVERELL HARRIMAN

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate :.	George B. De Luca
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Speaker of the Assembly Oswald D. HECK
Walter J. Mahoney	Clerk of the Assembly Ansley B. Borkowski
Secretary of the Senate.	WILLIAM S. KING

JOINT LEGISLATIV	E COMMITTEE	ON INTERSTATE	COOPERATION	• •
Administrative Members*	Senate Members	House Members	Ex-officio Members o	
George M. Bragalini	EARL W. BRYDGES	ELISHA T. BARRETT,	all Joint Legis. Comm	1. _v
Alfred M. Haight	FRANK S. McCulloug	н <i>Chairman</i>	WALTER J. MAHONEY	
ARTHUR H. LEVITT	MACNEIL MITCHELL	Geo. F. Dannebrock	Francis Mahoney	• -
JAMES G. LYONS	FRED G. MORITT	BENJAMIN H. DEMO	Austin W. Erwin	•
MILTON D. STEWART	GILBERT T. SEELYE	Louis Kalish, Secy.	OSWALD D. HECK	
		OREST J. MARESCA	EUGENE BANNIGAN	
		Leo P. Noonan	WM. H. MACKENZIE	· ·
*Administrative members are adviso	ry only.	PAUL L. TALBOT	Joseph F. Carlino	
mit == * / / * / * / * / * / * / * / * / *				•

47	51A113	511C2
	Area (square miles)	Capital City
	Population (1954*)	Rank in State
	Number of Representatives in Congress43† Fiscal Year 1954 (ended March 31, 1954): General Revenue\$1,392,829,000‡	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population
•	General Expenditures\$1,512,227,000‡ State University	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

NORTH CAROLINA



Nickname.....The Tarheel State

Motto......Esse Quam Videri

(To Bo Book on the To Sound)

(To Be Rather than To Seem)

Flower............Dogwood

Song..... The Old North State

Entered the Union



GOVERNOR LUTHER H. HODGES



Hon. J. V. Whitrfield
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor......LUTHER H. HODGES
Lieutenant Governor.......(Vacancy)
Secretary of State.....Thad Eure
Attorney General..Wm. B. RODMAN, JR.
State Treasurer......EDWIN GILL
State Auditor.....HENRY L. BRIDGES

NORTH CAROLINA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....M. VICTOR BARNHILL Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate...Luther E. BARNHARDT President Pro Tem of the Senate...Paul E. Jones Chief Clerk of the Senate....S. Ray Byerly

Speaker of the HouseLARRY I. MOORE, JR. Principal Clerk of the HouseMrs. Annie E. Cooper

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members J. V. Whitfield, Chairman Charles F. Carroll D. S. Coltrane Frank Crane J. W. R. Norton, M.D. William B. Rodman, Jr.

Senate Members
WILLIAM E. GARRISON
O. ARTHUR KIRKMAN
E. W. SUMMERSILL
RAY H. WALTON
B. H. WINTERS

House Members
Charles K. Bryant, Sr.
George W. Craige
Mrs. Ralph R. Fisher
John F. White
W. Brantley Womble

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

Area (square miles)	49,097
Rank in Nation	28th
	,250,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	10th
Density per square mile (1954*)	86.6
Number of Representatives in Congress.	12†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue\$388,8	
General Expenditures \$391,6	545,000‡
State University University of North	Carolina
SiteCha	apel Hill
	7

Capital City	Raleigh
Population (1950)	65,679
Rank in State	5th
Largest City	Charlotte
Population (1950)	134,042
Number of Cities over 10,000 Popular	tion30
Number of Counties	100

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. 1U. S. Bureau of Census report.

NORTH DAKOTA

Bird......Western Meadowlark Nickname....The Flickertail State Motto..... Liberty and Union, Now Song...........North Dakota Hymn and Forever, One and Inseparable Entered the Union. November 2,1889

Capital City.....Bismarck



Flower Wild Prairie Rose

Governor	Norman Brunsdalf
Lieutenant Governor	
Secretary of State	BEN MEIER
Attorney General	Leslie R. Bergum
State Treasurer	ALBERT JACOBSON
State Auditor	BERTA E. BAKER

NORTH DAKOTA SUPREME COURT

... Thomas J. Burke Chief Justice ...

Four Associate Judges



GOVERNOR NORMAN BRUNSDALE

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.	C. P. DAHL	
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Speaker of the House	К. А. Гітсн
OLIVER E. BILDEN	Clerk of the House	KENNETH L. MORGAN
Secretary of the Senate.	Edward Leno	

LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH COMMITTEE

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

Senate Members H. B. BAEVERSTAD RALPH DEWING O. S. JOHNSON A. W. LUICK IVER SOLBERG, Vice-chairman

House Members RALPH BEEDE, Chairman

Adam Gefreh, Secretary Louis Leet LELAND ROEN OSCAR SOLBERG RICHARD J. THOMPSON

Research Director: C. EMERSON MURRY

Area (square miles)	Capital CityBismarck
Rank in Nation	Population (1950)
Population (1954*)636,000	Rank in State4th
Rank in Nation (1954*)	Largest CityFargo
Density per square mile (1954*)9.1	Population (1950)38,256
Number of Representatives in Congress2†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population5
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Number of Counties53
General Revenue\$89,696,000‡	
General Expenditures \$85,511,000 ‡	AD THE STATE OF TH
State University University of North Dakota	†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures
SiteGrand Forks	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ;U. S. Bureau of Census report.
	$oldsymbol{L}_{oldsymbol{L}}$. The first property of $oldsymbol{a}$



 Nickname The Buckeye State	BirdCardinal
Motto(None)	Song (Several unofficial)
FlowerScarlet Carnation	Entered the Union. March 1, 1803
Tree(Aesculus glabra) Buckeye	Capital CityColumbus



Governor Frank J. Lausche



Hon. ROBERT L. MOULTON Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor..... Frank J. Lausche Lieutenant Governor. John W. Brown. Secretary of State.... TED W. Brown Attorney General State Treasurer.... ROGER W. TRACY State Auditor James A. Rhodes

OHIO SUPREME COURT Chief Justice CARL V. WEYGANDT Six Associate Judges

LEGISLATURE

	President of the Senate	John W. Brown		•
President Pro Tem	and the second s			e :
of the Senate	C. STANLEY MECHEM	Speaker of the House	Rod	GER CLOUD
Clerk of the Senate	THOMAS E. BATEMAN	Chief Clerk of the Hou	s e .C	ARL GUESS

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members ROBERT L. MOULTON, Chairman C. WILLIAM O'NEILL RAY WHITE

Senate Members OAKLEY C. COLLINS FRED W. DANNER ELIZABETH F. GORMAN CHARLES A. MOSHER Ross Pepple J. E. Simpson FRANK J. SVOBODA.

House Members Thomas J. Barrett Leslie M. Burge BISHOP KILPATRICK J. FRANK McClure KLINE L. ROBERTS Kenneth A. Robinson ROBERT E. ZELLER

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House

SULLING

01A11	21102
Area (square miles)41,000	Kent State UniversityKent
Rank in Nation	Bowling Green University Bowling Green
Population (1954*)8,554,000	Wilberforce UniversityWilberforce
Rank in Nation (1954*)5th	Capital CityColumbus
Density per square mile (1954*)208.6	Population (1950)
Number of Representatives in Congress23†	Rank in State3rd
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Largest CityCleveland
General Revenue	Population (1950)
General Expenditures\$714,018,000‡	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population78
State Universities	Number of Counties
Ohio State University	
Ohio UniversityAthens	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
Miami UniversityOxford	‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

OKLAHOMA

Nickname The Sooner State Bird Scissor-tailed Flycatcher Motto Labor Omnia Vincit Song Oklahoma Oklahoma Flower Mistletoe November 16, 1907 Capital City Oklahoma City



OFFICERS

OKLAHOMA SUPREME COURT



Hon, RAY Fine Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR
RAYMOND GARY

LEGISLATURE

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
CLARENCE BURCH
J. D. DUNN
BURTON LOGAN
C. A. STOLDT
MAC Q. WILLIAMSON

Senate Members
RAY FINE, Chairman
ROY E. GRANTHAM
CLEM M. HAMILTON
D. L. JONES
FRANK MAHAN
CLEM McSpadden

House Members
B. E. Harkey, Vice-chairman
James M. Bullard
J. W. Huff
ARTHUR A. KELLY
J. HOWARD LINDLEY
J. D. McCarty
J. E. Payne
Floyd Sumrall

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House Secretary: Jack A. Rhodes

Area (square miles)
Rank in Nation
Population (1954*)2,268,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)
Density per square mile (1954*)32.9
Number of Representatives in Congress6†
Fiscal Year 1955 (ended June 30, 1955):
General Revenue
General Expenditures
State University University of Oklahoma
SiteNorman

31100	
Capital City	Oklahoma City
Population (1950)	243,504
Rank in State	
Largest City	Oklahoma City
Population (1950)	243,504
Number of Cities over 10,00	00 Population 23
Number of Counties	

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡From state report.

OREGON



Nickname......The Beaver State Motto..... The Union Flower......Oregon Grape

Bird.....Western Meadowlark Song.....Oregon, My Oregon

Entered the Union

Capital City.Salem



GOVERNOR PAUL PATTERSON



HON. CHAS. H. HELTZEL Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

OFFICERS

Governor..... PAUL PATTERSON Secretary of State... EARL T. NEWBRY Attorney General State Treasurer...SIGFRID B. UNANDER State Auditor.....EARL T. NEWBRY

OREGON SUPREME COURT Chief Justice..... HAROLD J. WARNER Six Associate Justices

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ELMO E. SMITH Speaker of the House......Edward A. Geary Chief Clerk of the House. Mrs. Edith Bynon Low Chief Clerk of the Senate Mrs. ZYLPHA ZELL BURNS

COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members CHAS. H. HELTZEL, Chairman HARRY DORMAN Lewis A. Stanley

Senate Members PAUL E. GEDDES Lee V. Ohmart Rudie Wilhelm, Jr.

'House Members George Annala Earl H. Hill Ed. R. CARDWELL

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

	~~~~
Area (square miles)	96,315
Rank in Nation	9th
Population (1954*)	1,639,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	$\dots$ 32nd
Density per square mile (1954*)	17.0
Number of Representatives in Congress.	4†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954)	:
General Revenue\$186.	398,000 ‡
	Population (1954*)

01100	
Capital CitySal Population (1950)43,	em
Population (1950)	140
Rank in State	2nd
Largest CityPortla	ind
Population (1950)	\$28
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	11
Number of Counties	36

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### **PENNSYLVANIA**

Nickname....The Keystone State Motto. Virtue, Liberty and Independence Flower.....Mountain Laurel Bird.....Ruffed Grouse Song.....No official song Entered the Union

.....December 12, 1787



#### **OFFICERS**

Governor...... GEORGE M. LEADER Lieutenant Governor... ROY E. FURMAN. Secretary of the Commonwealth ......... JAMES A. FINNEGAN Attorney General... HERBERT B. COHEN State Treasurer. Weldon B. Heyburn Auditor General.. CHARLES R. BARBER Secretary of Internal Affairs ....... GENEVIEVE BLATT

### PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT



Hon. John Dent Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR GEORGE M. LEADER

#### LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.	Roy E. Furman
President Pro Tem	Speaker of the House HIRAM G. ANDREWS
of the Senate:M. HARVEY TAYLOR	Chief Clerk
Secretary of the SenateG. HAROLD WATKINS	of the HouseBenjamin L. Long

### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

	٠.
Administrative Member	r
CHARLES R. BARBER	
Genevieve Blatt	
JAMES A. FINNEGAN, Secy.	
Maurice K. Goddard	
Weldon B. Heyburn	
Joseph J. Lawler	
Francis A. Pitkin,	
Vice-chairman	

# Senate Members JOHN H. DENT, Chairman JOSEPH M. BARR THOMAS P. HARNEY HUGH J. McMENAMIN ROWLAND B. MAHANY G. ROBERT WATKINS EDWARD B. WATSON, Treas.

House Members
Hiram G. Andrews
Albert W. Johnson
J. Dean Polen
Albert S. Readinger
Charles C. Smith
John F. Stank
Norman Wood

#### Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

	~	
	Area (square miles)45,045	Capital City
	Rank in Nation	Population (1950)89,544
	Population (1954*)	Rank in State7th
	Rank in Nation (1954*)3rd	Largest CityPhiladelphia
	Density per square mile (1954*)239.3	Population (1950)2,071,605
•	Number of Representatives in Congress30†	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population96
	Fiscal Year 1954 (ended May 31, 1954):	Number of Counties67
	General Revenue\$812,463,000‡	
	General Expenditures\$875,690,000‡	
	Institution of Higher Education	ADamulation assignment of July 1 1054 withingt to revision
	Pennsylvania State College	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population.
	Site State College	U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### RHODE ISLAND



Nickname (unofficial).Little Rhody	Song
Motto	Tree (unofficial) Maple
Flower (unofficial)Violet	Entered the Union May 29, 1790
Capital City	Providence



GOVERNOR DENNIS J. ROBERTS



Hon. RAYMOND A. McCabe Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

#### **OFFICERS**

Governor...... Dennis J. Roberts
Lieutenant Governor
........ John S. McKiernan
Secretary of State... Armand H. Coté
Attorney General.. William E. Powers
Director of Department of
Administration. Howard A. Kenyon
General Treasurer
.......... Raymond H. Hawksley
Controller...... M. Joseph Cummings

### RHODE ISLAND SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... EDMUND W. FLYNN
Four Associate Justices

#### **LEGISLATURE**

President of the Senate	John S. McKiernan	
	Speaker of the House	HARRY F. CURVIN
of the SenateJames J. Brady, Sr.	Recording Clerk	
Secretary of the SenateARMAND H. COTÉ	of the House	Paul B. McMahon

### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members Senate Members House Members EARLE M. BYRNE, Secy. RAYMOND A. McCABE, ROBERT A. CALDWELL JOSEPH E. MALLEY, SIDNEY CLIFFORD Chairman Joseph Pezzulo Wm. C. E. Wilczek JAMES J. BRADY Vice-chairman C. GEORGE DESTEFANO ALFRED U. MENARD John J. Wrenn 🐃 PRIMO IACOBUCCI (Vacancy)

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House, Attorney General

191109
Capital CityProvidence
Population (1950)248,674
Rank in State1st
Largest CityProvidence
Population (1950)248,674
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000
Population
Number of Counties5
AT COLOR CONTINUE OF TAXABLE 1 1054 Authors so motition
†As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡Rhode Island Budget Office.

### SOUTH CAROLINA

	•	
Nickname	The Palmetto State	BirdCarolina Wren
Motto	Animis Opibusque Parati	Song
		TreePalmetto
Flower	Yellow Jessamine	Entered the Union May 23, 1788
	Capital City	Columbia



### **OFFICERS**

Governor
George Bell Timmerman, Jr.
Lieutenant Governor
Ernest F. Hollings
Secretary of State
O. Frank Thornton
Attorney GeneralT. C. CALLISON
State TreasurerJEFF B. BATES
State AuditorJ. M. SMITH
Comptroller GeneralE. C. RHODES

### SOUTH CAROLINA SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice ...... D. GORDON BAKER
Four Associate Justices



Hon. EDGAR A. BROWN Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



Governor George Bell Timmerman, Jr.

### LEGISLATURE

	President of the Senate	ERNEST F. HOLLINGS	
President Pro Tem		Speaker of the House	SOLOMON BLATT
of the Senate	Edgar A. Brown	Clerk of the House	INEZ WATSON
•	Clerk of the Senate	Lovick O. Thomas	

### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members	Senate Members	House Members
SOLOMON BLATT	Edgar A. Brown, Chairman	Rex L. Carter
L. G. MERRITT	REMBERT C. DENNIS	R. J. Аусоск
Lovick O. Thomas	L. Marion Gressette	TRACY J. GAINES
O. Frank Thornton	James P. Mozingo, III	Lewis H. McClain
INEZ WATSON	J. D. Parler	Fred T. Moore
	Frafficia Hanarary Members Tur Cos	FERNOR

Area (square miles)30,305	Capital City
Rank in Nation	Population (1950)
Rank in Nation (1954*)	Largest City
Density per square mile (1954*)73.8	Population (1950)86,914
Number of Representatives in Congress6†	
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Number of Counties46
General Revenue\$216,566,000‡	
General Expenditures\$256,832,000‡	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision
State University University of South Carolina	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
SiteColumbia	IU. S. Bureau of Census report.



### SOUTH DAKOTA

Nickname	The Coyote State	BirdRingnecked Pheasant
Motto	. Under God the People Rule	Song
Flower	Pasque Flower	Entered the Union November 2,1889
• •	Capital City	Pierre



Governor Joe J. Foss



Hon, Phil Saunders

Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation

#### **OFFICERS**

### SOUTH DAKOTA SUPREME COURT

Presiding Judge.....E. D. ROBERTS
Four Other Judges

#### **LEGISLATURE**

			` . • • •	President of the Senat	eL. R. Houck	
62	President				Speaker of the House	
		 		Frank A. Ferguson	Chief Clerk of the House	WALTER J. MATSON
	,	 4 .		Secretary of the Sena	teNiels P. Jensen	

### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
Phil Saunders, Chairman
Charles H. Bruett
Ed T. Elkins
Morris G. Hallock
Geraldine Ostroot

Senate Members
ARTHUR B. ANDERSON
HILBERT BOGUE
L. R. HOUCK
ALFRED D. ROESLER
DON STRANSKY

House Members
Eldon Arnold
Albro C. Ayres
Nils A. Boe
George Boekelheide
Nels P. Christiansen

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

Area (square miles)	Capital CityPierre Population (1950)5,715
Population (1954*)	Rank in State
Number of Representatives in Congress 2† Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954): General Revenue	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population
State UniversityUniversity of South Dakota SiteVermillion	U. S. Bureau of Census report.  §Unorganized County of Armstrong annexed to Dewey County during 1952.

### **TENNESSEE**



### **OFFICERS**

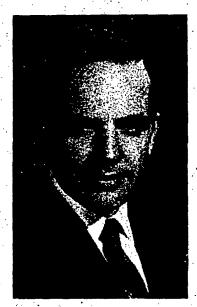
State Comptroller ...... WILLIAM R. SNODGRASS

### TENNESSEE SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice ...... ALBERT B. NEIL Four Associate Judges



Hon, HAROLD V. MILLER Chairman of the Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation



GOVERNOR FRANK G. CLEMENT

### **LEGISLATURE**

Speaker of the Senate ...... JARED MADDUX Speaker of the House ...... JAMES L. BOMAK Clerk of the Senate ..... JOHN W. COOKE, JR. Clerk of the House ..... L. BUCHANAN LOSER

### COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members
HAROLD V. MILLER, Chairman
E. J. BOLING
BUFORD ELLINGTON

GEEN NICELY

Senate Members
LARRY BETTIS
LANDON COLVARD
MRS. MABEL W. HUGHES
RILEY RANDEL
JOE SWANAY

House Members
Norman Bickley
Milton Bowers, Sr.
Dale Glover
John M. Purdy
James H. Quillen

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, Speaker of Senate, Speaker of House, Attorney General, Director of Planning Commission

Area (square miles)	41,797
Rank in Nation	
Population (1954*)	3,362,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	17th
Density per square mile (1954*	')80.4
Number of Representatives in Co	ngress9†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30,	
General Revenue	
General Expenditures	.\$275,212,000‡
State UniversityUniversit	y of Tennessee
Site	Knoxville

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### TEXAS



· ·	
NicknameThe Lone Star Star	ate Bird
MottoFriends	hip Song Texas, Our Texas
FlowerBluebonr	net Entered the Union
	December 29, 1845
Capital City.	Austin



Governor Allan Shivers

#### **OFFICERS**

Governor	ALLAN SHIVERS
Lieutenant Governor	BEN RAMSEY
Secretary of State	
	John Ben Shepperd
State Treasurer	
State Auditor	
State Comptroller	

#### TEXAS SUPREME COURT

#### **LEGISLATURE**

President of the Senate .......Ben Ramsey

President Pro Tem of the Senate Speaker of the House .......Jim T. Lindsey

........Mrs. Neveille H. Colson Chief Clerk of the House

Acting Secretary of the Senate ......Mrs. Dorothy Hallman

..........Charles A. Schnabel

#### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
ALLAN SHIVERS, Governor,
Chairman
HOMER GARRISON, JR.
DEWITT GREER
JOHN BEN SHEPPERD
JOHN H. WINTERS
TOM REAVLEY

Senate Members
Ben Ramsey, Lt. Gov.,
1st Vice-chairman
Abraham Kazan, Jr.
Ottis E. Lock
George Moffett
Johnnie B. Rogers
Jarrard Secretar
Secretary: R. B. Baldwin

House Members
JIM T. LINDSEY, Speaker,
2nd Vice-chairman
CARROLL COBB
JOE R. POOL
GILBERT M. SPRING
REUBEN D. TALASEK
FRED NIEMANN

Area (square miles)2	63,513
Rank in Nation	1st
Population (1954*)8,4	68,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	6th
Density per square mile (1954*)	32.1
Number of Representatives in Congress	22†
Fiscal Year 1953 (ended August 31, 1953):	
General Revenue\$726,90	6,000‡
General Expenditures\$667,61	1,000‡
State University University of	Texas
Site	Austin

	•
Capital City	. Austin
Population (1950)	.132,459
Rank in State	<b>5</b> th
Largest City	Houston
Population (1950)	.596,163
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	a71
Number of Counties	254

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### IJTAH

Nickname	The Beehive State	Song	We Love Thee
Motto		Tree	Blue Spruce
Bird	Sego Lily	Entered the Union Ja	nuary 4, 1896
		Salt Lake City	



### **OFFICERS**

GovernorJ. Bracken Lee
Lieutenant GovernorNone
Secretary of State. LAMONT F. TORONTO
Attorney General. RICHARD CALLISTER
State TreasurerSID LAMBOURNE
State AuditorSHERMAN J. PREECE

### UTAH SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice .... ROGER I. McDonough Four Associate Justices



Hon. C. Taylor Burton Chairman of the Utah Legislative Council



Governor J. Bracken Lee

### **LEGISLATURE**

President of the Senate	.C. TAYLOR BURTON	Speaker of the House	CHARLES E. PETERSON
Secretary of the Senate	Quayle Cannon, Jr.	Chief Clerk of the Hous	eRulon J. Larsen

### UTAH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

Citizen Members
Guy Cardon, Jr.
Carl C. Gaskill
Mark Paxton

Senate Members
C. Taylor Burton, Chairman FDonald T. Adams
Elias L. Day
Orval Hafen
Alonzo F. Hopkin

Director: Lewis H. LLOYD

House Members & CLAIR R. HOPKINS RICHARD C. HOWE CHARLES E. PETERSON G. DOUGLAS TAYLOR

Area (square miles)82,34	6 State UniversityUniversity of Utah
Rank in Nation	th SiteSalt Lake City
Population (1954*)	00 Capital CitySalt Lake City
Rank in Nation (1954*)	th Population (1950)182,121
Density per square mile (1954*)9	.2 Rank in State
Number of Representatives in Congress2	t Largest CitySalt Lake City
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	Population (1950)
General Revenue\$86,397,000	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 4
General Expenditures \$90,135,000	
State College Utah State Agricultural College	
SiteLoga	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision.  †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures.
	†U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### VERMONT



Nickname.	. Green Mountain State	BirdHermit Thru
Motto	Freedom and Unity	Song
Flower	Red Clover	Entered the Union. March 4, 179
	Capital City	Montpelier



Governor Joseph B. Johnson



Hon. Carleton G. Howe Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

### **OFFICERS**

Governor...... Joseph B. Johnson
Lieutenant Governor
....... Mrs. Consuelo N. Bailey
Secretary of State
....... Howard E. Armstrong
Attorney General Robert T. Stafford
State Treasurer... George H. Amidon
State Auditor.... David V. Anderson

### VERMONT SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....OLIN M. JEFEORDS
Four Associate Justices

#### **LEGISLATURE**

President of the Senate.....Mrs. Consuelo N. Bailey
President Pro Tem
Speaker of the House.......John Hancock
of the Senate......Carleton G. Howe Clerk of the House......O. Fay Allen, Jr.
Secretary of the Senate.....Earle J. Bishop

### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members
H. Elmer Marsh
W. Arthur Simpson
Robert T. Stafford

Senate Members
CARLETON G. Howe, Chairman
PHILIP A. ANGELL
GRAHAM S. NEWELL

House Members
F. Ray Keyser, Secy.
John J. Wackerman
Mrs. Florence M. Ward

Area (square miles)	.9,278
Rank in Nation	.42nd
Population (1954*)	85,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)	45th
Density per square mile (1954*)	
Number of Representatives in Congress	1†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue \$38,000	
General Expenditures\$40,15	3,000‡
State University	
and State Agricultural (	
SiteBurl	ington

Capital CityMontpelie Population (1950)	r
Population (1950)	9
Rank in State4tl	h
Largest CityBurlington	n
Population (1950)	5
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000	
Population	5
Number of Counties14	4

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision, †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### VIRGINIA

Bird.. Nickname....The Old Dominion Motto..... Sic Semper Tyrannis Song.. Carry Me Back to Old Virginia (Thus Ever to Tyrants) ......Dogwood Entered the Union... June 25, 1788 Capital City......Richmond





#### **OFFICERS**

Governor......Thomas B. Stanley Lieutenant Governor ......A. E. S. STEPHENS Secretary of the Commonwealth Attorney General....J. L. ALMOND, JR. State Treasurer.....Jesse W. Dillon Auditor of Public Accounts .....J. GORDON BENNETT VIRGINIA SUPREME

### COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Justice ... EDWARD W. HUDGINS Six Associate Justices



Hon. RAYMOND V. LONG Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation



THOMAS B. STANLEY

### LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.....A. E. S. STEPHENS

Speaker of the House*....E. BLACKBURN MOORE
Clerk of the House*....E. GRIFFITH DODSON President Pro Tem of the Senate* . . . Clerk of the Senate*..... E. R. COMBS *New officers to be elected in January 1956.

#### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members RAYMOND V. LONG, Chairman J. LINDSAY ALMOND, JR. AMES A. ANDERSON . Gordon Bennett RICHARD W. COPELAND

Senate Members LLOYD C. BIRD JOHN A. K. DONOYAN GARLAND GRAY ROBERT O. NORRIS, JR. EDWARD E. WILLEY

House Members HENRY STUART CARTER CONLEY E. GREEAR SHIRLEY T. HOLLAND J. MAYNARD MAGRUDER JOSEPH E. PROFFITT

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR Secretary: Mrs. O. C. LAMM

Area (square miles)	Capital City
---------------------	--------------

### WASHINGTON



NicknameThe Evergreen State	Song Washington Beloved
MottoAlki (By and By)	
Flower Western Rhododendron	Entered the Union
BirdWillow Goldfinch	
Capital City	Olympia



GOVERNOR ARTHUR B. LANGLIE



Hon. John J. O'Brien Chairman of the Washington Legislative Council

### OFFICERS

Governor ...... Arthur B. Langlie Lieutenant Governor ..... EMMETT T. Anderson Secretary of State ..... EARL COE Attorney General .... Don Eastvold State Treasurer ... Chas. R. Maybury State Auditor .... Cliff Yelle

### WASHINGTON SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice ... FREDERICK G. HAMLEY Eight Associate Judges

#### LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate... EMMETT T. ANDERSON

President Pro Tem

of the Senate... VICTOR ZEDNICK

Secretary of the Senate... Herbert H. Sieler

### WASHINGTON LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

(Functions as Committee on Interstate Cooperation)

Senate Members

WM. A. GISSBERG

ALBERT D. ROSELLINI

NEIL J. HOFF

JOHN H. RYDER

HOUSE Members

HOUSE Members

HOUSE Members

ROBERT BERNETHY

A. L. RASMUSSEN

NEIL J. HOFF
EUGENE D. IVY
JAMES KEEFE
DALE M. NORDQUIST

ALBERT D. ROSELLINI
JOHN H. RYDER
PATRICK D. SUTHERLAND
THEODORE WILSON
VICTOR ZEDNICK

ROBERT BERNETHY
GORDON J. BROWN
BERNARD J. GALLAGHER
J. CHESTER GORDON

FLOYD C. MILLER, Secy A. L. RASMUSSEN RICHARD RUOFF GORDON SANDISON HARRY A. SILER ROBERT D. TIMM

Executive Secretary: DONALD C. SAMPSON

#### **STATISTICS**

Area (square miles)	Washington State CollegePullman
Rank in Nation	Capital CityOlympia
Population (1954*)2,540,000	Population (1950)
Rank in Nation (1954*)	Rank in State
Density per square mile (1954*)38.0	Largest CitySeattle
Number of Representatives in Congress7†	Population (1950)
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended March 31, 1954):	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population20
General Revenue	Number of Counties
General Expenditures\$408,220,000‡	
State UniversityUniversity of Washington	Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision.
Site Seattle	*Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

492

### WEST VIRGINIA

Nickname....The Panhandle State Motto......Montani Semper Liberi (Mountaineers Are Always Freemen) Flower......Big Rhododendron

Bird......Cardinal

Song (unofficial). . West Virginia Hills

n Entered the Union...June 20, 1863

Capital City.....Charleston



#### OFFICERS

Governor..... WILLIAM C. MARLAND
Lieutenant Governor...... None
Secretary of State....D. PITT O'BRIEN
Attorney General..... JOHN G. FOX
State Treasurer. WILLIAM H. ANSEL, JR.
State Auditor...... EDGAR B. SIMS

### WEST VIRGINIA SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS

President..... CHAUNGY BROWNING
Four Associate Judges



Hon. CARL M. FRASURE
Chairman of the Commission on
Interstate Cooperation



GOVERNOR WILLIAM C. MARLAND

### LEGISLATURE

### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members CARL M. FRASURE, Chairman JOHN G. FOX M. J. FERGUSON DENZIL L. GAINER KEITH GRIFFITH

Senate Members
Theodore M. Bowers
Lloyd Jackson
Harry E. Moats
Glenn Taylor
Herbert Traubert

House Members
W. A. Burke
JAMES LOOP
H. T. TUCKER
CECIL UNDERWOOD
RICHARD WHETSELL

Ex-officio Honorary Members: THE GOVERNOR, PRESIDENT OF SENATE, SPEAKER OF HOUSE

A (
Area (square miles)24,080
Rank in Nation
Population (1954*)1,947,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)30th
Density per square mile (1954*)80.9
Number of Representatives in Congress6†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):
General Revenue \$169,489,000 ‡
General Expenditures\$252,579,000‡
State University University of West Virginia
Site

Capital City	arleston
Population (1950)	.73,501
Rank in State	2nd
Largest CityHur	itington
Largest City Hur Population (1950)	.86,353
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population	13
Number of Counties	55

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. ‡U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### WISCONSIN



Nicknam	eThe Badger State	BirdRobin
Motto	Forward	Song (Several unofficial)
Flower	Wood Violet	Entered the Union May 29, 1848
	Capital City	Madison



GOVERNOR
WALTER J. KOHLER



Hon. Frank E. Panzer Chairman of the Commission on Interstate Cooperation

### **OFFICERS**

### WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice... EDWARD T. FAIRCHILD Six Associate Justices

### **LEGISLATURE**

President of the Senate...Warren P. Knowles

President Pro Tem

of the Senate....Frank E. Panzer

Chief Clerk of Senate....Lawrence R. Larsen

#### COMMISSION ON INTERSTATE COOPERATION

Administrative Members M. G. Toepel M. W. Torkelson, Secy. Arthur E. Wegner

Senate Members
FRANK E. PANZER, Chairman
J. EARL LEVERICH
ARTHUR L. PADRUTT

House Members
ROBERT G. MAROTZ
NICHOLAS J. LESSELYOUNG
EUGENE A. TOEPEL

Ex-officio Honorary Member: THE GOVERNOR

Area (square miles)	.54,705
Rank in Nation	
Population (1954*)	
Rank in Nation (1954*)	15th
Density per square mile (1954*)	
Number of Representatives in Congress.	10†
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):	
General Revenue\$356,1	
General State Expenditures\$357,7	
State University University of W	isconsin
Site	Madison

	•	11.5	•		
Capital Ci	ty			1	Madison
Populati	on (19	50)			.96,056
Rank in	State.	_.			2nd
Largest Ci	ty			Mi	lwaukee
Populati	on (19	50)			637,392
Number of	f Cities	over 10,0	000 Popi	ılation	34
Number of	f Coun	tics	<b>.</b>		71

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### **WYOMING**

Nickname.....The Equality State Motto....... Cedant Arma Togae (Let Arms Yield to the Gown)

Bird.. Meadowlark Song..... (Two unofficial)

Flower. ..... Indian Paint Brush

Entered the Union... July 10, 1890

Capital City.....Cheyenne



#### **OFFICERS**

Governor......MILWARD L. SIMPSON Lieutenant Governor......None Secretary of State ..... EVERETT T. COPENHAVER Attorney General..... George F. Guy State Treasurer . . . CHARLES B. MORGAN State Auditor ... MINNIE A. MITCHELL State Superintendent of Public Instruction ...... VELMA LINFORD

### WYOMING SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice..... Fred H. Blume Two Associate Justices



Hon. Everett T. Copenhaver Chairman of the Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation



GOVERNOR MILWARD L. SIMPSON

### LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate... ......R. L. GREENE Speaker of the House.....T. C. Daniels President Pro Tem of the Senate ... Norman Barlow Chief Clerk of the House. . HARRY C. BARKER, JR. Chief Clerk of the Senate . . . Frances D. Clark

#### COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION

Administrative Members Senate Members House Members Harvey T. Johnston Marlin T. Kurtz EVERETT T. COPENHAVER, S. REED DAYTON A. B. EWING Chairman L. C. BISHOP WILLIAM A. NORRIS, JR. DAVID FOOTE Donald A. Spiker William F. Swanton George F. Guy SAM FRATTO R. M. McManis J. W. Myers (Vacancy)

Ex-officio Honorary Members: The Governor, President of Senate, Speaker of House

Area (square miles)97,506
Rank in Nation8th
Population (1954)312,000
Rank in Nation (1954*)
Density per square mile (1954*)3.2
Number of Representatives in Congress 1 †
Fiscal Year 1954 (ended June 30, 1954):
General Revenue
General Expenditures\$50,213,000‡
State University University of Wyoming
SiteLaramie

.51105		.,	
Capital City Population (1950)			Cheyenne
Population (1950)	• • • • • • • •		31,935
Rank in State			1st
Largest City			Cheyenne
Largest City			31,935
Number of Cities over 1	10,000 Pc	pulatio	n5
Number of Counties			23

^{*}Population estimates as of July 1, 1954, subject to revision. †As allocated on basis of 1950 population figures. †U. S. Bureau of Census report.

### **ALASKA**



Flower ...... Forget-me-not Bird.... Alaska Willow Ptarmigan

Song ...... Alaska's Flag Purchased from Russia by

The United States. March 30, 1867

Capital City.....Juneau



GOVERNOR
B. FRANK HEINTZLEMAN

### OFFICERS

Governor	B. FRANK HEINTZLEMAN
Territorial Secretary	WAINO E. HENDRICKSON
Attorney General	J. GERALD WILLIAMS
Treasurer	
Controller	(Vacancy)

### DISTRICT COURT OF ALASKA

### Justices

1st Division	(Vacancy)
2nd Division	WALTER HODGE
3rd Division	James Lewis McCarrey, Jr.
4th Division	
Assointed her the D	anidous of The Heisad Cassas

Appointed by the President of The United States

### **LEGISLATURE**

President of Senate	James Nolan
President Pro Tem of the Senate(Vacancy)	Speaker of the House WENDELL P. KAY
Secretary of the Senate	Chief Clerk of the HouseJOHN McLAUGHLIN
KATHERINE T. ALEXANDER	

STATI	STICS
Area (square miles)	Capital CityJuneau
Population (1953)	Population (1950)5,956 to
Density per square mile (1953)	Largest cityAnchorage
Delegate to Congress	Population (1950)11,254
Fiscal data January 1, 1954—December 31, 1954:	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population1
Revenue\$26,302,545‡	
Expenditures \$26,769,488‡	
UniversityUniversity of Alaska	
SiteCollege, Alaska	Data furnished by the U.S. Department of the Inter

### **GUAM**

Nickname....Pearl of the Pacific Ceded to the United States by Spain. December 10, 1898
Capital City.....Agana Created a Territory. August 1, 1950



### **OFFICERS**

Governor	Ford Q. Elvidge
Territorial Secretary	RANDALL S. HERMAN
Attorney General	Howard D. Porter
Treasurer	GALO L. SALAS
Comptroller	Howard O'Hara

### DISTRICT COURT OF GUAM



GOVERNOR FORD Q. ELVIDGE

### LEGISLATURE

Speaker	F. B. Leon Guerrero	Clerk		AARIA C. DUENAS
Vice Speaker	B. J. BORDALLO	Aide and Liaison	Officer	JUAN N. TUNCAP
	Legislative Secretary		JENAS .	

Area (square miles)	Capital CityAgana
Population (1950)	Population (1950)
Density per square mile (1950)293	Largest City Sinajana
Fiscal Year July 1, 1953—June 30, 1954:	Population (1950)3,069
- Revenue\$11,801,400	
Expenditures	*Furnished by the United States Department of the Interior.

### HAWAII



Nickname...Paradise of the Pacific Flower..........Red Hibiscus 



GOVERNOR SAMUEL WILDER KING

Governor		SAMUEL WILDER KING
Secretary of Territory		FARRANT L. TURNER
Attorney General		Edward N. Sylva
Treasurer		
Auditor	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Howard K. Hiroki

### SUPREME COURT OF HAWAII

..... Edward A. Towse Chief Justice.... Two Associate Justices

### LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	WILLIAM H. HEEN
Vice-President of the SenateWm. J. Nobriga	Speaker of the House CHARLES E. KAUHANE
Clerk of the SenateWM. S. RICHARDSON	Clerk of the House James K. Trask

STATI	STICS
Area (square miles)6,407	Capital CityHonolulu
Population (1953)523,000	Population (1950)248,034
Density per square mile (1953)81.6	Largest City
Delegate to Congress	Population (1950)248,034
Fisca! Year 1955 (ended June 30, 1955):	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population2
Revenue\$57,433,917‡	Number of Counties5*
Expenditures\$62,627,496‡	
University	Including the County of Kalawao which is under the jurisdiction of the Board of Health.  ‡Furnished by Hawaii Legislative Reference Bureau.

### PUERTO RICO

Song.....La Borinqueña



### **OFFICERS**

Governor	Luis Muñoz-Marín
Secretary of State	Roberto Sánchez-VilelTa
Secretary of Justice	José Trías-Monge
Resident Commissioner for Puerto Rico	
Secretary of the Treasury	
Controller	Rafael de J. Cordero





GOVERNOR Luis Muñoz-Marin

### LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Samuel R. Quiñones
Vice-President of the Senate	Speaker of the HouseE. RAMOS-ANTONINI
Luis A. Negrón-López	Vice-President of the House
Secretary of Senate Julio C. Torres	
Secretary of the House	Néstor Rigual

Area (square miles)3,423	Capital CitySan Juan
Population (1953)2,229,000	Population (1950)
Density per square mile (1953)651.2	Largest CitySan Juan
Delegate to Congress1	Population (1950)
Fiscal Year 1953:	Number of Cities over 10,000 Population14
General Funds—Re-	Number of Municipalities76
current Revenue\$161,000,000‡ ·	
Commonwealth Government	
Budgetary Expenditures\$181,500,000‡	*The increase to 368,756 (total urban population of the Capital City, San Juan) is due to the fact that Río Piedras, which is physically close to San Juan was, by law, consolidated
University University of Puerto Rico	which is physically close to San Juan was, by law, consolidated with San Juan into one municipality.
Site	‡Furnished by the government of Puerto Rico.

### VIRGIN ISLANDS



Formerly known as Danish West Indies

Purchased from Denmark .....Tecoma Stans

(Yellow Elder or Yellow Cedar) .....January 17, 1917

Capital City....Charlotte Amalie



Governor Walter A. Gordon

### **OFFICERS**

Governor ..... Walter A. Gordon Acting Commissioner of Finance...... Percy de Jongh 

### DISTRICT COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

Judge..... Herman E. Moore United States Attorney.....Leon P. MILLER

### LEGISLATURE

Legislative Secretary ...... Jorge Rodriguez

The Legislature is composed of eleven members : and are elected by electors of the Virgin Islands as known as Senators. The Virgin Islands are divided into three legislative districts as follows: the District of St. Thomas, the District of St. Croix, and the District of St. John. Two Senators are elected from the District of St. Thomas; two from the District of St. Croix; one from the District of St. John, and the other six are At-Large

a whole. The term of office of each member of the Legislature is two years. Regular sessions of the Legislature are held annually, commencing on the second Monday in April, and continue in regular session for not more than sixty consecutive calendar days in any calendar year.

Α	rea—St. Croix (square miles)80	Fiscal year 1954:
	St. Thomas (square miles)32	Revenue\$4,721,243‡
	St. John (square miles)20	Expenditures \$4,605,044‡
, P	opulation (1950)—St. Croix12,103	Capital CityCharlotte Amalie, St. Thomas
	Density per square mile (1950)151	Number of Municipalities2
P	opulation (1950)—St. Thomas13,813	
•	Density per square mile (1950)432	
P	opulation (1950)—St. John749	- <del></del>
• •	Density per square mile (1950)37	‡Furnished by the U.S. Department of the Interior.

### PRINCIPAL STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICERS

### EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

State	Governors	Lieutenant Governors	Attorneys General	Secretaries of State
Arizona Arkansas	James E. Folsom Ernest W. McFarland Orval E. Faubus Goodwin J. Knight	W. Guy Hardwick None Nathan Gordon Harold J. Powers	John M. Patterson Robert Morrison T. J. Gentry Edmund G. Brown	Mary Texas Hurt Wesley Bolin C. G. Hall Frank M. Jordan
Colorado	Edwin C. Johnson	Stephen L. R. McNichols	Duke W. Dunbar	George J. Baker
Connecticut Delaware Florida	Abraham A. Ribicoff J. Caleb Boggs LeRoy Collins	Charles W. Jewett John W. Rollins None	John J. Bracken Joseph Donald Craven Richard W. Ervin	Mildred P. Allen John N. McDowell R. A. Gray
Idaho	S. Marvin Griffin Robert E. Smylie William G. Stratton George N. Craig	S. Ernest Vandiver J. Berkeley Larsen John William Chapman Harold W. Handley		Ben W. Fortson, Jr. Ira H. Masters Charles F. Carpentier Crawford F. Parker
Louisiana	Fred Hall Albert B. Chandler Robert F. Kennon	Leo Elthon John B. McCuish Harry Lee Waterfield C. E. Barham	Dayton Countryman Harold R. Fatzer Jo M. Ferguson Fred S. LeBlanc	Melvin D. Synhorst Paul R. Shanahan Thelma L. Stovall Wade O. Martin, Jr.
Maryland Massachusetts. Michigan	Edmund S. Muskie Theodore R. McKeldir Christian A. Herter G. Mennen Williams	Sumner G. Whittier Philip A. Hart	Frank F. Harding C. Ferdinand Sybert George Fingold Thomas M. Kavanagh	Harold I. Goss Blanchard Randall Edward J. Cronin James M. Hare
Mississippi Missouri Montana	Orville L. Freeman James P. Coleman Phil M. Donnelly J. Hugo Aronson	Karl F. Rolvaag Carroll Gartin James T. Blair, Jr. George M. Gosman	Miles Lord Joe T. Patterson John M. Dalton Arnold H. Olsen	Joseph L. Donovan Heber Ladner Walter H. Toberman S. C. Arnold
Nevada New Hampshire	Victor E. Anderson Charles H. Russell Lane Dwinell Robert B. Meyner	(Vacancy) Rex Bell None None	Clarence S. Beck Harvey Dickerson Louis C. Wyman Grover C. Richman, Jr.	Frank Marsh John Koontz Enoch D. Fuller Edward J. Patten
New York North Carolina.	John Field Simms Averell Harriman Luther H. Hodges Norman Brunsdale	Joseph M. Montoya George B. De Luca (Vacancy) C. P. Dahl	Richard H. Robinson Jacob K. Javits William B. Rodman, Jr. (a) Leslie R. Bergum	Mrs. Natalie S. Buck Carmine G. DeSapio Thad Eure Ben Meier
Oklahoma Oregon	Frank J. Lausche Raymond Gary Paul Patterson George M. Leader	John W. Brown Cowboy Pink Williams None Roy E. Furman	C. William O'Neill Mac Q. Williamson Robert Y. Thornton Herbert B. Cohen	Ted W. Brown Andy Anderson Earl T. Newbry James A. Finnegan(b)
Rhode Island South Carolina	Dennis J. Roberts George Bell Timmerman, Jr.	John S. McKiernan Ernest F. Hollings	William E. Powers T. C. Callison	Armand H. Coté O. Frank Thornton
South Dakota Tennessee		L. R. Houck Jared Maddux	Phil Saunders George F. McCanless(c)	Geraldine Ostroot G. Edward Friar
Virginia	J. Bracken Lee Joseph Blaine Johnson Thomas B. Stanley	Ben Ramsey None Mrs. Consuelo N. Bailey A. E. S. Stephens	J. Lindsay Almond, Jr.	Tom Reavley Lamont F. Toronto Howard E. Armstrong Martha B. Conway
West Virginia. Wisconsin Wyoming	Milward L. Simpson	Warren P. Knowles None	Don Eastvold John G. Fox Vernon W. Thomson George F. Guy	Earl Coe D. Pitt O'Brien Mrs. Glenn M. Wise(d) Everett T. Copenhaver
	B. Frank Heintzleman	Hendrickson(e)	J. Gerald Williams	Waino E. Hendrickson(e)
Puerto Rico	Ford Q. Elvidge Samuel Wilder King Luis Muñoz-Marin Walter A. Gordon	Randall S. Herman(e) Farrant L. Turner(e) None Charles K. Claunch(g)	Edward N. Sylva José Trias-Monge(f)	Randall S. Herman(e) Farrant L. Turner(e) Roberto Sánchez-Vilella Charles K. Claunch(g)

⁽a) Appointed in July, 1955 to fill unexpired term of Harry McMullan, deceased.
(b) Secretary of the Commonwealth.
(c) Appointed in September, 1954, to fill unexpired term of Roy H. Beeler, deceased.
(d) Appointed January 3, 1955 to fill unexpired term of Fred R,

Zimmerman, deceased.
Territorial Secretary.
Secretary of Justice.
Government Secretary.
Virgin Islands do not have an Attorney General; the corresponding officer is the United States Attorney.

### THE GOVERNORS

State	Name Name	Political Party	Present Term Began January	Length of Regular Term in Years	Number of Pre- vious Terms	Maximum Consecu- tive Terms Allowed by Constitution	Date Specified by Constitution or Statute as Inauguration Day	Annual Salary
Alabama Arizona Arkansas	James E. Folsom Ernest W. McFarland	D D D R	1955 1955 1955 1955	4 2 2 4	1(a)  1(c)	(b)	1st Mon. after 2nd Tues. in Jan. 1st Mon. in Jan. 2nd Tues. in Jan. 1st Mon. after Jan. 1	15.000
	Edwin C. Johnson Abraham A. Ribicoff J. Caleb Boggs LeRoy Collins	D D R D	1955 1955 1953 1955(e)	4 4	2(a) 		2nd Tues. in Jan. 1st Wed. after 1st Mon. in Jan. 3rd Tues. in Jan. 1st Tues. after 1st Mon. in Jan.	12,000
IdahoIllinoisIndiana	George N. Craig	D R R R	1955 1955 1953 1953	4 4 4 4	••	(b) (b)	1st Mon. in Jan. 2nd Mon. in Jan. 2nd Mon. in Jan.	
Louisiana	Fred Hall Albert B. Chandler Robert F. Kennon	R R D D	1955 1955 1955(g) 1952(g)	2 2 4 4	i (h)	(b)	Thurs. after 2nd Mon. in Jan. 2nd Mon. in Jan. 6th Tues. after Nov. 1 2nd Tues. in May	12,000 15,000 15,000 18,000
Maryland Massachusetts Michigan	Theodore R. McKeldin Christian A. Herter G. Mennen Williams	D R R D	1955 1955 1955 1955	2	i(a) 1(a) 3(a)	ż. 	1st Thurs. in Jan. 2nd Wed. in Jan. Thurs. after 1st Wed. in Jan. 1st day of Jan.	10,000 15,000 20,000 22,500
Mississippi Missouri Montana	Orville L. Freeman James P. Coleman Phil M. Donnelly J. Hugo Aronson	(t) D D R	1955 1956 1953 1953	2 4 4 4	 1(a)	(b) (b)	1st Mon. in Jan. Usually 3rd Tues. in Jan. 2nd Mon. in Jan. 1st Mon. in Jan.	15,000 15,000 10,000(d) 12,500
Nevada New Hampshire.		R	1955 1955 1955 1954	2 4 2 4	i(a)	:: 2	1st Thurs. after 1st Tues. in Jan 1st Mon. in Jan. 1st Thurs. in Jan. (i) 3rd Tues. in Jan.	1.11,000 15,000(f) 12,000 30,000
New York North Carolina	John Field Simms Averell Harriman Luther H. Hodges Norman Brunsdale	D D D R	1955 1955 1953(k) 1955	2 4 4 2	:: 2(a)	2(j) (b)	1st day of Jan. 1st day of Jan.	15,000 _50,000 15,000(f)
Oregon Pennsylvania	Paul Patterson George M. Leader	R D	1955 1955 1955	2 4 4 4	4(a) 1(m)	(b) 2	3rd Tues. in Jan.	25,000(1) 15,000(f) 15,000(f) 25,000
South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	Geo. Bell Timmerman, Jr. Joe J. Foss Frank Goad Clement	D R D	1955 1955 1955 1955	- 2 4 2 4	2(a)  i(n)	(b) 2 (n)	1st Tues. in Jan. 3rd Tues. in Jan. 1st Tues. after 1st Mon. in Jan. Set by General Assembly	15,000 15,000(f) 12,000 12,000 (f)
Texas	Allan Shivers	D	1955	2	2(o)	••	1st Tues. after convening of legislature in Jan.	25,000(1)
Virginia	Joseph Blaine Johnson Thomas B. Stanley	R R D	1953 1955 1954	4 2 4	1(a) 	 (b)	1st Mon. in Jan. 1st Thurs. in Jan. 3rd Wed. in Jan.	10,000 11,500 17,500
West Virginia Wisconsin	Arthur B. Langlie Wm. C. Marland Walter J. Kohler Milward L. Simpson	R D R R	1953 1953 1955 1955	4 4 2 4	2(a) 2(a)	(b) 	2nd Mon. in Jan. 1st Mon. after 2nd Wed. in Jan. 1st Mon. in Jan. 1st Mon. in Jan.	14,000(d) 12,000
Guam Hawaii Puerto Rico	Samuel Wilder King	R R (r) R	1953(g) 1953(g) 1953(g) 1953 1955(g)	4	i(a)	(p) (p) (p) ::	(q) (q) (q) Jan. 2 (q)	15,000 13,125 16,000 10,600(s) 15,000

Alabama, 1947-51; Colorado, 1933-35, 1935-37; Maryland, 1951-55; Massachusetts, 1953-55; Michigan, 1949-50, 1951-52, 1953-54; Mississippi, 1936-40; Missouri, 1945-49; Nevada, 1951-55; North Dakota, 1951-53, 1953-55; Ohio, 1945-47, 1949-51, 1951-53, 1953-55; Rhode Island, 1951-53, 1953-55; Utah, 1949-53; Washington, 1941-45, 1949-53; Wisconsin, 1951-53, 1953-55; Puerto Rico, 1949-53. Cannot succeed himself.
Succeeded to office October, 1953, filling unexpired term of Gov. Earl Warren.
Effective on expiration of present term: California, \$40,000; Missouri, \$25,000; Wisconsin, \$18,000.
Elected in 1954 to fill unexpired term of Gov. Dan McCarty which will end in January, 1957.
Idaho, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, plus residence; Oklahoma, plus \$9,000 for expenses; Oregon, plus \$4,000 travel expense allowance; Nevada, plus \$7,200 mansion fund. Kentucky, December, 1955; Louisiana, May, 1952; Alaska, April, 1953; Guam, March, 1953; Hawaii, February, 1953; Virgin Islands, October, 1955.

(e)

(k)

1935-39, resigned October, 1939.
By custom.
A Governor who has served two consecutive terms shall be ineligible for two years thereafter.
Succeeded to office November, 1954, filling unexpired term of Gov. Wm B. Umstead, deceased.
Effective January, 1957.
Succeeded to office December, 1952, filling unexpired term of Gov. Douglas McKay.
1953-55. A 1953 constitutional amendment changed Governor's term from two to four years with no immediately succeeding term for one elected and qualified for a four-year term, effective 1955.
Succeeded to office July, 1949, filling unexpired term of Gov. Beauford H. Jester, re-elected for 1951-53, 1953-55.
Appointed by the President.
No fixed day.
Popular Democratic Party.
\$20,000 effective with next office holder.
Democrat-Farmer-Labor.

(o)

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS AND EXECUTIVE ASSISTANTS TO THE GOVERNORS

	*	
States	Lieutenant Governors	Executive Assistants
AlabamaArizonaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	W. Guy Hardwick None Nathan Gordon Harold J. Powers	O. H. Finney, Jr., Executive Secretary Roland H. Bibolet, Jr., Executive Secretary Arnold B. Sikes, Executive Secretary Newton A. Stearns, Executive Secretary
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	Stephen L. R. McNichols Charles W. Jewett John W. Rollins None	L. Donald Daily, Executive Assistant John N. Demsey, Special Assistant Edward Ewell, Executive Secretary Joseph Grotegut, Administrative Assistant
Georgia	S. Ernest Vandiver J. Berkeley Larsen John William Chapman Harold W. Handley	Ben T. Wiggins, Executive Secretary Robert B. Hodge, Administrative Assistant Marion P. Keevers, Executive Secretary Doxie Moore, Administrative Assistant
Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana	Leo Elthon John B. McCuish Harry Lee Waterfield C. E. Barham	Paul Parker, Administrative Assistant to the Governor David W. Pansing, Secretary to the Governor (To be appointed) Wilburn Lunn, Executive Counsel
Maine	None None Sumner G. Whittier Philip A. Hart	Maurice Williams, Administrative Assistant Albert W. Quinn, Assistant to the Governor Harry F. Stimpson, Jr., Chief Secretary Lawrence L. Farrell, Executive Secretary to the Governor
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	Karl F. Rolvaag Carroll Gartin James I. Blair, Jr. George M. Gosman	Thomas R. Hughes, Personal Secretary (To be appointed) Cance Pool, Executive Secretary to the Governor Wesley Castles, Executive Secretary
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire. New Jersey	(Vacancy) Rex Bell None None	A. C. Eichberg, Administrative Assistant Arthur N. Suverkrup, Executive Assistant Alan Pope, Administrative Assistant Robert J. Burkhardt, Executive Secretary to the Governor
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Joseph M. Montoya George B. De Luca (Vacancy) C. P. Dahl	Richard W. Everett, Executive Secretary Jonathan B. Bingham, Secretary to the Governor E. L. Rankin, Jr., Private Secretary Walter Mohn, Governor's Secretary
Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	John W. Brown Cowboy Pink Williams None Roy E. Furman	Ray M. White, Secretary to the Governor Truman Bennett, Executive Secretary Edwin H. Armstrong, Assistant to the Governor David V. Randall, Secretary to the Governor
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	John S. McKiernan Ernest F. Hollings L. R. Houck Jared Maddux	Arthur P. Famiglietti, Executive Secretary Charles Wickenberg, Executive Secretary Bob Lee, Executive Secretary Glen Nicely, Executive Assistant to the Governor
Texas Utah Vermont Virginia	Ben Ramsey None Mrs. Consuelo N. Bailey A. E. S. Stephens	John Osorio, Executive Secretary to the Governor Harold W. Simpson, Executive Assistant Neal J. Houston, Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs Carter O. Lowance, Executive Secretary
Washington West Virginia	Emmett T. Anderson None Warren P. Knowles None	Joseph F. Hiddleston, Assistant to the Governor Rosemary Hotopp, Executive Secretary Phillip T. Drotning, Executive Secretary R. M. McManis, Executive Secretary
AlaskaGuamHawaiiPuerto RicoVirgin Islands	Waino E. Hendrickson(a) Randall S. Herman(a) Farrant L. Turner(a) None Charles K. Claunch(b)	R. N. De Armond, Special Assistant to the Governor  Jack E. Conley, Administrative Assistant to the Governor  Marco A. Rigau, Executive Assistant to the Governor

⁽a) Territorial Secretary.
(b) Government Secretary.

### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

### LEGISLATIVE OFFICERS

		Senate			ouse-
State	President	President Pro Tem	Secretary	Speaker	Clerk
Alabama	W. Guy Hardwick	Broughton Lamberth	J. E. Speight	Rankin Fite	R. T. Goodwyn, Jr
Arizona	Clarence L. Carpenter	none	Mrs. Louise C. Brimhall	Harry S. Ruppelius	Mrs. Lallah Ruth
rkansas California	Nathan Gordon Harold J. Powers	Lawrence Blackwel Ben Hulse	l Jim Snoddy J. A. Beek	Charles F. Smith Luther H. Lincoln	Nelson Cox (a) Arthur A. Ohnimus (a)
Colorado	Stephen L. R. McNichols	Frank L. Gill	Mrs. Mildred Creswell	David A. Hamil	Lee Matties
Connecticut Delaware	Charles W. Jewett John W. Rollins	Patrick J. Ward Charles G. Moore	Al. A. Toscano (b) Wilson E. Campbell	W. Sheffield Cowles James R. Quigley	John Wassung John E. Babierz (a
lorida	W. Turner Davis	George G. Tapper	Robert W. Davis	Thomas E. David	Mrs. Lamar Bledsoe (a)
Georgiadahollinoisndianaowa	J. Berkeley Larsen John Wm. Chapman Harold W. Handley Leo Elthon	Carl D. Irwin Arthur J. Bidwill	Albert E. Ferris Carroll A. Lane		Joe Boone Pat Welker (a) Fred W. Ruegg (a) Wm. C. Brummett( A. C. Gustafson (a
Kentucky Louisiana	Harry L. Waterfield C. E. Barham	Robert A. Ainsworth, Jr.	New officers to be el Robert A. Gilbert		56) W. Clegg Cole
Maine Maryland	Robert N. Haskell Louis L. Goldstein	(d) none	Chester T. Winslow C. Andrew Shaab	W. A. Trafton, Jr. John C. Luber	Harvey R. Pease George W. Owings Jr. (a)
Massachusetts Michigan	Richard J. Furbush Philip A. Hart	none Harry F. Hittle	I. N. Hayden (b) Fred I. Chase	Michael F. Skerry Wade Van Valkenburg	Lawrence R. Grove Norman E. Philleo
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska (e) Vevada Vew Hampshire	Rex Bell	Edward V. Long	H. Y. Torrey New officers to be ele Joseph A. Bauer Frank Hazelbaker Hugo F. Srb (h) Robert J. Ingersoll Benjamin F. Greer (b)	A. I. Johnson ected in January, 195 Roy Hamlin Leo C. Graybill	George H. Leahy (a 6) Austin Hill (a) Wm. P. Pilgeram (a Keith L. Lee (a) Robert L. Stark
lew Jersey lew Mexico lew York	Jos. M. Montoya George B. De Luca	Guido Zecca	rs to be elected in Ja Ed. G. Romero (a)	nuary, 1956) Donald D. Hallam Oswald D. Heck	Floyd Cross (a) Ansley B. Borkowski
orth Carolina	Luther E. Barnhardt	Paul E. Jones		Larry I. Moore, Jr.	
Vorth Dakota. Dhio Oklahoma	C. P. Dahl John W. Brown Cowboy Pink Williams	Oliver E. Bilden C. Stanley Mechem Ray Fine	Edward Leno Thos. E. Bateman (b Leo W. Winters	K. A. Fitch )Roger Cloud B. E. Harkey	Kenneth L. Morga Carl Guess (a) Carl J. Staas (a)
	Elmo E. Smith	•••••	Mrs. Zylpha Zell Burns (a)	Edward A. Geary	Mrs. Edith Bynon Low (a)
ennsylvania	Roy E. Furman	M. Harvey Taylor	G. Harold Watkins	Hiram G. Andrews	Benjamin L. Long
	John S. McKiernan Ernest F. Hollings	Edma A. Danna	T and also	Harry F. Curvin	Henry R. Sullivan, Reading Paul B. McMahon Recording
outh Dakota. ennessee	L. R. Houck Jared Maddux Ben Ramsey C. Taylor Burton	Frank A. Ferguson none	Thomas (b) Niels P. Jensen John W. Cooke,	Nils A. Boe James L. Bomar	W. J. Matson (a) 4
exas	Ben Ramsey	Mrs. Neveille H.	Jr. (b) Charles A.	Jim T. Lindsey	Loser (a) Mrs. Dorothy Hallman (a)
CAMMUNICOLOGO	with Compacto iv.	Carreton G. HOWC	Eatte J. Dianop	JUILLI TIGHTOUR	O, Lay anion, Ja.
irginia /ashington /est Virginia.	Bailey A. E. S. Stephens E. T. Anderson Ralph J. Bean Warren P. Knowles R. L. Greene James Nolan F. B. Leon	Victor Zednick Fred C. Allen	New officers to be ele Herbert H. Sieler J. Howard Myers (b)	ected in January, 199 John O'Brien Wm. E. Flannery	56) S. R. Holcomb (a) C. A. Blankenship
lisconsin lyoming	Warren P. Knowles R. L. Greene	Frank E. Panzer Norman Barlow	L. R. Larsen (a) Frances D. Clark (a)	Mark S. Catlin, Jr. T. C. Daniels	Arthur L. May (a) Harry C. Barker, Ir. (a)
laska	James Nolan	(Vacancy)	Katherine T. Alexander	Wendell P. Kay	John McLaughlin (a)
awali	Wm H Heen	Wm. J. Nobriga	Wm. S. Richardson	Charles E.	Tames K. Trask
uerto Rico	Samuel R. Quiñones	Luis Negrón-López	Julio C. Torres	Ernesto Ramos- Antonini	Néstor Rigual (1)
irgin Islands.	Quiñones Walter I. Hodge (f)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Jorge Rodriguez (m)		
chief Clerk.  Clerk of Senate  Principal Clerk  Any Senator, of  Officers of unical  President of Le	n invitation of the Pre ameral Legislature. gislature. slature (unicameral).	sident.	(h) Clerk of Legie (i) Secretary of S (j) Acting Secrets (k) Vice-President (l) Secretary. (m) Legislative Sec (n) Vice Speaker of	nature. tate serves ex officio a ury of Senate. t of the Senate. cretary.	s Secretary of Senate

### THE CHIEF JUSTICES

State	Chief Juslice	Official Tille	Present Term as Chief Justice Commenced	Present Term Expires
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	James E. Livingston	Chief Justice	January 20, 1953	January, 1959
	Arthur T. LaPrade	Chief Justice	January 3, 1955	January 3, 1957
	Lee Seamster	Chief Justice	April 30, 1955	December 31, 1956
	Phil S. Gibson	Chief Justice	January 1, 1951	January 1, 1963
Colorado	Wilbur M. Alter	Chief Justice	January 11, 1955	January 8, 1957
Connecticut	Ernest A. Inglis	Chief Justice	October 26, 1953	October 26, 1961
Delaware	Clarence A. Southerland	Chief Justice	June 5, 1951	June 4, 1963
Florida	E. Harris Drew	Chief Justice	May 6, 1955	January 8, 1957
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	Wm. H. Duckworth C. J. Taylor Harry B. Hershey Arch N. Bobbitt	Chief Justice Chief Justice Chief Justice Chief Justice	January 1, 1951 January 3, 1955 September 12, 1955 November 28, 1955	December 31, 1956 1st Monday in January, 1957 2nd Monday in September, 1956 May 27, 1956
Iowa	Robert L. Larson	Chief Justice	January 1, 1956	June 30, 1956
Kansas	William West Harvey	Chief Justice	January 12, 1953	2nd Monday in January, 1959
Kentucky	James B. Milliken	Chief Justice	January 9, 1956	July 1, 1957
Louisiana	John B. Fournet	Chief Justice	September 8, 1949	Dec. 31, 1962
Maine	Raymond Fellows	Chief Justice	April 7, 1954	April 7, 1961
Maryland	Frederick W. Brune	Chief Judge	March 11, 1954	November, 1956
Massachusetts	Stanley E. Qua	Chief Justice	August, 1947	Appointed for life
Michigan	John R. Dethmers	Chief Justice	January 6, 1956	December 31, 1961
Minnesota	Roger L. Dell	Chief Justice	January 3, 1955	1st Monday in January, 1961
Mississippi. A	Harvey McGehee	Chief Justice	January 2, 1956	1st Monday in January, 1964
Missouri	C. A. Leedy, Jr.	Chief Justice	March 1, 1955	October, 1956
Montana	Hugh R. Adair	Chief Justice	January 5, 1953	January, 1959
Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire. New Jersey	Robert G. Simmons Charles M. Merrill Frank R. Kenison Arthur T. Vanderbilt	Chief Justice Chief Justice Chief Justice Chief Justice	January, 1951 January 1, 1955 April 29, 1952 September 15, 1948	January, 1957 December 31, 1956 Retirement at age 70 Appointed for life
New Mexico	J. C. Compton	Chief Justice	January 1, 1955	December 31, 1956
New York	Albert Conway	Chief Judge	January 1, 1955	December 31, 1959
North Carolina	M. Victor Barnhill	Chief Justice	February 1, 1954	Dec. 31, 1958
North Dakota	Thomas J. Burke	Chief Justice	January 3, 1955	1st Monday in January, 1957
Ohio	Carl V. Weygandt	Chief Justice	January 1, 1951	December 31, 1956 January 14, 1957 1st Monday in January, 1957 1st Monday in January, 1957
Oklahoma	N. B. Johnson	Chief Justice	January 10, 1955	
Oregon	Harold J. Warner	Chief Justice	January 3, 1955	
Pennsylvania	Horace Stern	Chief Justice	November 10, 1952	
Rhode Island	Edmund W. Flynn	Chief Justice	January 1, 1935	Appointed for life
South Carolina	David Gordon Baker	Chief Justice	August 1, 1954	July 31, 1964(a)
South Dakota	E. D. Roberts	Presiding Judge	January 1, 1956	December 31, 1956
Tennessee	Albert B. Neil	Chief Justice	September 1, 1950	August 31, 1958
Texas	John E. Hickman	Chief Justice	January 1, 1955	January 1, 1961
Utah	Roger I. McDonough	Chief Justice	April 27, 1954	1st Monday in January, 1959
Vermont	Olin M. Jeffords	Chief Justice	March 1, 1955	March 1, 1957
Virginia	Edward W. Hudgins	Chief Justice	February 1, 1954	February 1, 1966
Washington	Frederick G. Hamley	Chief Justice	January 10, 1955	January 13, 1957
West Virginia	Chauncy Browning	President	January 1, 1956	December 31, 1956
Wisconsin	Edward T. Fairchild	Chief Justice	January 1, 1954	January 1, 1957
Wyoming	Fred H. Blume	Chief Justice	November 21, 1955	1st Monday in January, 1963
HawaliPuerto Rico	Edward A. Towse	Chief Justice	September 26, 1951	September 26, 1955(b)
	A. Cecil Snyder	Chief Justice	January 21, 1953	Appointed for life

⁽a) Chief Justice Baker reaches retirement age on February 17, (b) And until successor is appointed and qualified. 1956.

### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

#### THE ATTORNEYS GENERAL

State	Attorney General	Political Party	Present Term Began Jan.	Term of Office in Years	How Selected	Annual . Salary	Private Practice A Permitted by Law	Assistants and	Funds Available Fiscal Year
Arizona	John M. Patterson Robert Morrison T. J. Gentry Edmund G. Brown	D D	1955 1955 1955 1955	4 2 2 4	Elected Elected Elected Elected	\$10,000 10,000 6,000 23,000	No No Yes No	14 21 6 97	\$198,550 233,597 69,050 3,906,439
Connecticut Delaware	Duke W. Dunbar John J. Bracken Joseph Donald Crav Richard W. Ervin		1955 1955 1955 1953	2 4 4 4	Elected Elected Elected Elected	9,000 12,500 12,000 15,000	Yes Yes Yes No A	18 10 8 s needed	136,644 127,706 74,200 483,512
	Graydon W. Smith Latham Castle	D R R R	1955 1955 1953 1953	4 4 4 4	Elected Elected Elected Elected	7,500 7,500 16,000 11;500	No Yes No (a)	15 9 102 40	197,022 47,475 1,948,000 315,866
Kansas	Dayton Countryman Harold R. Fatzer Jo M. Ferguson Fred S. LeBlanc	R	1955 1955 1956 1952(c)	2 2 4 4	Elected Elected Elected Elected	8,500 8,500 11,000 12,500	(a) Yes Yes No	9(b) 6 18 15	70,820 340,833 104,000 296,765
Maryland Massachusetts.	Frank F. Harding C. Ferdinand Sybert George Fingold Thomas M. Kavana	R	1955 1954(d) 1955 1955	2 4 2 2	Leg. elects Elected Elected Elected	8,000 12,000 15,000 12,500	Yes Yes Yes Yes	10 5 32(e) 57	105,163 111,317 350,150 841,753
Missouri	Joe T. Patterson	DFL D D D	1955 1956 1953 1953	2 4 4 4	Elected Elected Elected Elected	13,000 10,000 7,500(h 7,500	No No Yes Yes	18 6 ··	167,012 156,240(f) 335,000 93,303
New Hampshire	Clarence S. Beck Harvey Dickerson Louis C. Wyman Grover C. Richman,	R D R	1955 1955 1955	2 4 5	Elected Elected Gov. and Coun- cil appoint		Yes Yes (a) No	7 3 4	111,984 44,498 87,050(i)
New Mexico New York North Carolina.	Richard H. Robinso	n D R	1955 1955 1953 (m 1955	2 4	Gov. appoints  Elected  Elected  Elected  Elected	10,000 25,000 12,080 7,500	Yes Yes No No	6	579,622(1) 90,000 2,434,503 133,019 95,070
Oklahoma Oregon	C. William O'Neill Mac Q. Williamson Robert Y. Thornton Herbert B. Cohen		1955 1955 1953 1955	2 4 4 (g)	Elected Elected Elected Gov. appts	12,000 (h 12,000 11,000 15,000	No (a)	48 12 5	737,869 150,274 •165,640 Tot available
South Carolina. South Dakota	William E. Powers T. C. Callison Phil Saunders George F. McCanles	D R	1955 1955 1955 1950(n)	2 4 2 8.	Elected Elected Elected Sup. Ct. ap	11,000 10,000 7,500 pts. 12,000(i	Yes (a) No h) No	9 5 9 7	206,355 81,163 151,300 519,000
Utah Vermont	John Ben Shepperd Richard Callister Robert T. Stafford J. Lindsay Almond,	R	1955 1953 1955 1954	2 4 2 4	Elected Elected Elected Elected	20,000 7,500 7,500 12,500	No Yes Yes No	42 9 3 8	470,235 83,015 43,000(o) 115,500
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	John G. Fox Vernon W. Thomson	D R	1953 1953 1955 1955(q)	4 4 2 4	Elected Elected Elected Gov. appts	10,000 7,500 10,000(l (k) 7,500		is needed	553,000(f) 108,950 287,290 125,200(f)
Hawaii	J. Gerald Williams Howard D. Porter Edward N. Sylva José Trías-Monge(w Leon P. Miller(y)	R R ) Pop.D.	1953(q) 1953 1953(v) 1953 1954(q)	(r) 4 4	Gov. appts	s.(x)14,000	No No		141,176(f) 176,169 677,914

(a) No statute on this subject.
(b) Four are paid by departments to which they are assigned.
(c) May, 1952.
(d) December, 1954.
(e) Eleven of the thirty-two are assigned to various state agencies and are paid out of funds appropriated to those agencies.
(f) For the biennium.
(g) Not specified.
(h) \$15,000 effective on expiration of present term.
(i) For 1955-56; \$22,526 for 1956-57; plus \$42,500 special appropriation for the biennium, subversive activities investigation.
(i) During term of Governor.
(k) With Senate approval.
(l) Appropriation for Division of Law, Department of Law and Public Safety.
(m) Appointed in July, 1955 to fill unexpired term of Harry McMullan, deceased.

(n) Appointed September, 1954, to fill unexpired term of Roy H. Beeler, deceased.
(o) For 1955-56; \$46,850 for 1956-57.
(p) It is not the custom to engage in private practice.
(q) Wyoming, April, 1955; Alaska, April, 1953; Virgin Islands, October, 1954.
(r) Appointed by and serves at pleasure of Governor.
(s) With advice and consent of legislature.
(t) Plus territorial post differential when applicable.
(u) Subject to administrative control.
(v) March, 1953.
(w) Secretary of Justice.
(x) With advice and consent of Commonwealth Senate.
(y) Virgin Islands do not have an Attorney General; the corresponding officer is the United States Attorney.
(z) Salary set by United States Attorney General.

### STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

### THE SECRETARIES OF STATE

State		olitical Party	Present Term Began January	How O	erm of fice in Years	Annual Salary	Acts in Governor's Absence
AlabamaArizonaArkansasCalifornia	Mary Texas Hurt Wesley Bolfn C. G. Hall Frank M. Jordan	D D D R	1955 1955 1955 1955	Elected Elected Elected Elected	4 2 2 4	\$6,000(a) 7,200 5,000 14,000(a)	No Yes No No
Colorado Connecticut Delaware Florida	George J. Baker Mildred P. Allen John N. McDowell R. A. Gray	D R R D	1955 1955 1953 1953	Elected Elected Gov. appoints Elected	2 4 4 4	8,000 8,000 8,000 15,000	No Yes (b) No No
GeorgiaIdahoIllinoisIndiana	Ben W. Fortson, Jr. fra H. Masters Charles F. Carpentier Crawford F. Parker	D D R R	1955 1955 1953 1954(c)	Elected Elected Elected Elected	4 4 4 2	7,500 6,500 16,000 11,500	No No No No
Iowa	Melvin D. Synhorst Paul R. Shanahan Thelma L. Stovall Wade O. Martin, Jr.	R R D D	1955 1955 1956 1952(d)	Elected Elected Elected Elected	2 2 4 4	7,500 7,500 9,000 16,800(e)	No No Yes (b) No
Maine	Harold I. Goss Blanchard Randall Edward J. Cronin James M. Hare	R R D D	1955 1955 1955 1955	Leg. elects Gov. appoints Elected Elected	2 4 2 2	8,000 10,000 11,000 12,500	No No Yes (f) No
Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana	Joseph L. Donovan Heber Ladner Walter H. Toberman S. C. Arnold	DFL D D R	1955 1956 1953 1953(g)	Elected Elected Elected Elected	2 4 4 4	11,000 8,250 7,500(a) 7,500	No No No No
Nebraska	Frank Marsh John Koontz Enoch D. Fuller Edward J. Patten	R D R D	1955 1955 1955 1954	Elected Elected Leg. elects Gov. appts. (i)	2 4 2 4(j)	6,500 8,000 8,080 13,000	No No No No
New Mexico New York North Carolina North Dakota	Mrs. Natalie S. Buck Carmine G. DeSapio Thad Eure Ben Meier	D D D R	1955 1955 1953 1955	Elected Gov. appts. Elected Elected	2 (j) 4 2	8,400 17,000 10,000 5,000	Yes (f) No No No
OhioOklahomaOregonPennsylvania	Ted W. Brown Andy Anderson Earl T. Newbry James A. Finnegan (m)	R D R D	1955 1955 1953 1955	Elected Elected Elected Gov. appts. (i)	2 4 4 Pleas. of Gov	15,000(k) 6,000 11,000 15,000	No No Yes (I) No
Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	Armand H. Coté O. Frank Thornton Geraldine Ostroot G. Edward Friar	D R D	1955 1955 1955 1953	Elected Elected Elected Gen. Assbly. elects	2 4 2 1	9,000 10,000 6,000 10,000	Yes (b) No Yes (f) No
Texas	Tom Reavley Lamont F. Toronto Howard E. Armstrong Martha B. Conway	D R R D	1955 1953 1955 1954	Gov. appts. Elected Elected Gov. appts.	2(j) 4 2 4	15,000 7,200 7,500 6,500	No Yes No No
Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	Earl Coe D. Pitt O'Brien Mrs. Glenn M. Wise Everett T. Copenhaver	D D R R	1953 1953 1955(n) 1955	Elected Elected Elected Elected	4 4 2 4	8,500 7,250 10,000 (k) 8,400	Yes (f) No Yes (f) Yes
AlaskaGuamHawaiiPuerto RicoVirgin Islands	Waino E. Hendrickson (o) R. S. Herman (o) Farrant L. Turner (o) Roberto Sánchez-Vilella Charles K. Claunch (r)	R D R Pop. D R	1953 1950 1953(q) 1953 1954(s)	Pres. appoints Pres. appoints Pres. appoints Gov. appoints Pres. appoints	4 (h) 4 4 Pleas. of Pres	10,500	Yes Yes Yes Yes

⁽a) Effective upon expiration of present term: Alabama, \$8,000; California, \$17,500; Missouri, \$15,000.
(b) In absence of Lt. Gov. and Pres. Pro Tem of the Senate.
(c) December, 1954.
(d) May, 1952.
(e) \$8,000 as Secretary of State, \$4,000 as chairman of Insurance Commission, \$4,800 as custodian of voting machines.
(f) In absence of Lt. Gov.
(g) Appointed in July, 1955 to fill unexpired term of Sam W. Mitchell, deceased.
(h) Pleasure of the President.

With Senate approval.
During term of appointing Governor.
Effective January, 1957.
After President of Senate and Speaker of House,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
Appointed January 3, 1955 to fill unexpired term of Fred
R. Zimmerman, deceased.
Territorial Secretary; also serves as Lt. Gov.
Plus territorial post differential.
May, 1953.
Government Secretary; also serves as Lt. Gov.
April, 1954.

## ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTIONS

(As of November, 1955)

#### ADIUTANT GENERAL

	AL	JUTANT GENER	AL	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama Arizona	W. D. Partlow, Jr. Frank E. Fraser	Adj. Gen. Brig. Gen.	Military Dept. Military Dept.	Montgomery Phoenix
Arkansas	Sherman T.	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Little Rock
a vi	Clinger	A.1: G	Off of Advice	· •
California Colorado	Earle M. Jones Irving O. Schaefer	Adj. Gen. Adj. Gen.	Off. of Adj. Gen. National Guard	Sacramento Denver
Connecticut	Frederick G. Reincke	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Hartford
Delaware	Joseph J. Scannell	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Wilmington
Florida	Mark W. Lance	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	St. Augustine
Georgia	George J. Hearn	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Atlanta
IdahoIllinois	John E. Walsh Leo M. Boyle	Adj. Gen. Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off. Milit. and Naval	Boise Springfield
	Leo IVI. Boyle	ridj. Cen.	Dept.	opringnera
Indiana	Harold A. Doherty		Military Dept.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Fred C. Tandy	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas	Joe Nickell	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Topeka
Kentucky	J. S. Lindsay	Adj. Gen.	Dept. of Military Affairs	Frankfort
Louisiana	Raymond H. Fleming	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	New Orleans
Maine	George M. Carter	Adj. An.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Augusta
Maryland	Milton A. Reckord	Majo., en.	Military Dept.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Wm. H. Harrison, Jr.	Adj. Gen.	Military Div.	Boston
Michigan	George C. Moran	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	J. E. Nelson	Adj. Gen.	Dept. of Military	St. Paul
	547 TO 74771		and Naval Affairs	7
Mississippi	Wm. P. Wilson	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Jackson
Missouri Montana	Albert D. Sheppard S. H. Mitchell	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off. Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Jefferson City Helena
Nebraska	Guy N. Henninger	Adj. Gen. Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Lincoln
Nevada	James A. May	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Carson City
New Hampshire.	John Jacobson, Jr.	Brig. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Concord
New Jersey	James F. Cantwell	Chief of Staff	Dept. of Defense	Trenton
New Mexico	Charles G. Sage	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Santa Fe
New York	William H. Kelly	Adj. Gen.	Div. of Military and	Albany
Marth Carolina	John Hall Monning	Adi Con	Naval Affairs Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Raleigh
North Carolina North Dakota	John Hall Manning Heber L. Edwards	Adj. Gen. Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio	Leo M. Kreber	Adj. Gen.	Dept. of Adj. Gen.	Columbus
Oklahoma	Roy W. Kenny	Adj. Gen.	Military Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Thomas E. Rilea	Adj. Gen.	Off. of Adj. Gen.	Salem
Pennsylvania	Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.	Adj. Gen.	Dept. of Milit. Affairs	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	John M. McGreevy		Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Providence
South Carolina	James C. Dozier	Adj. Gen.	Off. of Adj. Gen.	Columbia
South Dakota	Theodore A. Arndt		Dept. of Milit. Affairs	Rapid City
Tennessee	Joseph Henry K. L. Berry	Adj. Gen. Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off. Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Nashville Austin
Utah	Maxwell E. Rich	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Francis W. Billado	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Montpelier
Virginia	S. Gardner Waller	Adj. Gen.	Dept. of Milit. Affairs	Richmond
Washington	Lilburn H. Stevens	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Camp Murray
		•		

### ADJUTANT GENERAL—continued

State .	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
West Virginia	Charles R. Fox	Major Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Charleston
Wisconsin		Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Madison
Wyoming	R. L. Esmay	Adj. Gen.	Adj. Gen.'s Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska	John R. Noyes	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Juneau
Guam		Colonel	Guam Militia	Agana
	F. W. Makinney	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Luis Raul Esteves	Adj. Gen.	National Guard	San Juan 🛴
•	*		<u> </u>	•

	•			A = A + A + A + A + A + A + A + A + A +	
			ADVERTISING		
•	State	. Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Alabama	Pleas Looney	Director	Bur. Pub. and Info.	Montgomery
	Arizona	Raymond Carlson		Highway Dept.	Phoenix
	All Zolla	Raymond Carison	ways	Trigitivaly Debt.	THOCHIA
	Arkansas	Sam B. Kirby	Director	Publicity and Parks	Little Rock
	Colorado	Lewis R. Cobb	Director		
	Connecticut	Sidney A. Edwards	Managing Director	Adv. and Pub. Dept. Devel. Commn.	Denver Hartford
		Miles I Frederick			Dover
	Delaware	Miles L. Frederick	Director	State Devel. Dept.	
	Florida	B. R. Fuller, Jr.	Director	Devel. Commn.	Tallahassee
• .	Georgia	Scott Candler	Secretary	Commerce Dept.	Atlanta
	Idaho	Lee Heller	Secretary	Advertising Commn.	Boise
	Illinois	Carl G. Hodges	Supt. of Dept.	Dept. of Finance	Springfield
		77. 1 111.70	Reports	5	<b>T</b>
	Indiana	Edwin W. Beaman	Exec. Director	Dept. of Comm. and Public Relations	Indianapolis
	Iowa	T. E. Davidson II	Director	Devel. Commn.	Des Moines
	Kansas	John B. Sutherland		Industrial Devel.	Topeka
	Kansas,	Join D. Sutherland	Director	Commn.	торска
	Vantualin	Mack Sisk	Din Dir of	Dept. of Conserva-	Funnistant
	Kentucky	Mack Sisk	Dir., Div. of	- · · · ·	Frankfort
	<b>)</b>	Caul I. Bassasi	Publicity	tion	
٠,	Maine	Carl J. Broggi	Commissioner	Dept. of Devel. of	
1		Cartie Cartier and the Cartier	<b>D</b> :	Ind. and Comm.	Augusta
	Maryland		Director \( \)	Dept. of Information.	Annapolis
	Massachusetts	Amico J. Barone	Dir., Div. of Devel.		Boston
	Michigan	Robt. J. Furlong	Exec. Secretary	Tourist Council	Lansing
	Minnesota	John Henricksson	Director of Publicity	Dept. of Business	St. Paul
				Devel.	
	Mississippi	H. C. Allen, Jr.	Director	Agric. and Ind. Bd.	Jackson
•	Missouri	Prentiss Mooney	Dir., Div. of Re-	Dept. of Business	Jefferson City
			sources and Devel.	and Admin.	
	Montana	J. R. Hollowell	Publicity Dept.	Highway Commn.	Helena
•	Nebraska	C. V. Price	Chief, Div. of	Dept. of Agric. and	Lincoln
			Resources	Inspection	. \
	Nevada	Peter T. Kelley	Director	Dept. of Econ. Devel.	Carson City
•		(John Brennan	Publicity Director	Planning and Devel.	Concord
	New Hampshire	{~		Commn.	•
		Andrew M. Heath	Advertising Mgr.	Planning and Devel.	Concord
	•	•		Commn.	
	New Jersey	James King	Chief, State Promo-	Dept. of Conserv.	Trenton
		9,	tion Sect., Bur.	and Econ. Devel.	
			Planning and	<b>( • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •</b>	
			Comm., Div. Plan-		
			ning and Devel.		
	New Mexico	Joseph A. Bursey	Director .	Tourist Bureau	Santa Fe
	New York	Eileen Durning	Dir., Div. of State	Dept. of Commerce	Albany
	21011 201111111		Publicity		
	North Carolina	Charles J. Parker	Mgr., News Bur.	Dept. of Conserv.	Raleigh
			<b>3</b> ,	and Devel.	- <b>U</b>
٠	Ohio	Rhea McCarty	Exec. Secretary	Devel. and Publicity	Columbus
-			, ,	Commn.	$\sum_{i=1}^{n}$
	Oklahoma	Randall T.	Director	Dept. of Comm.	Oklahoma City
	<u> </u>	Klemme		and Industry	
	Oregon	Carl W. Jordan	Dir., Travel Inf. Div.		Salem
	Pennsylvania	William R. Davlin	Secretary	Dept. of Commerce	Harrisburg
		Transport and armitted	<del></del> ,		
	· ·	•			

### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

### ADVERTISING—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Rhode Island	Thomas A. Monahan	Éxec. Director	R. I. Devel. Council	Providence
South Carolina	R. M. Cooper	Director	Research, Planning and Devel. Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota	A. H. Pankow	Publicity Director	Highway Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee	Earl Shaub	Dir., Div. of Info.	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
	John E. Campbell	Director	Tourist and Public- ity/Council	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Harold H. Chadwick	Advertising Dir.	Devel. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia	F. James Barnes, II	Commissr., Div. of Pub. Rel. and Advertising	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Richmond
Washington	Charles E. Johns	Supvr., Div. of Progress and Ind.  Devel.	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
West Virginia	Andrew V. Ruckman	Director	Industrial and Publicity Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin	W. T. Calhoun	Supt. of Information and Ed.	Conservation Commn.	Madison
Wyoming	Willard M. Murfin	Secy. and Mgr.	Wyoming Travel Commn.	Cheyenne
Hawaii	William Cogswell	Exec. Secretary	Hawaii Visitors Bur.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Scott Runkle	Dir., Off. of Pub. Rel.		San Juan
Virgin Islands	Mary Millar	Act. Commissr. of Trade	Government of the Virgin Islands	St. Thomas
	en e	• •		

### -AERONAUTICS

•				
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Asa Rountree, Jr.	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Montgomery
Arizona	William T. Brooks	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Phoenix
California	Clyde P. Barnett	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Sacramento
Colorado			Div. of Aeronautics	Denver
Connecticut	Kenneth Ringrose	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Hartford
Delaware	Stewart E. Poole	Secretary	Aeronautics Commn.	Wilmington 1
Florida	Frank H.	Aviation Safety	Devel. Commn.	Tallahassee
	Stoutamire	Supvr.		
Georgia	James V.	Member	Aeronautics Advisory	Atlanta
	Carmichael		Bd.	
Idaho	Chet Moulton	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Boise
Illinois	Arthur E. Abney	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Springfield
Indiana	Richard L.	Acting Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Indianapolis
	Cunningham			
Iowa	Frank Berlin	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Des Moines
Kentucky	Charles H. Gartrell	Commissioner	Dept. of Aeronautics	Frankfort
Louisiana	T. B. Herndon	Chief, Aeronautics	Dept. Public Works	Baton Rouge
		Div.		
Maine	Scott K. Higgins	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Augusta /
Maryland	Rudolph A. Drennar	Director	Aviation Commn.	Baltimore /
Massachusetts	Crocker Snow	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	East Boston /
Michigan	Lester J. Maitland	Director	Aeronautics Dept.	Lansing /
Minnesota	Mitchel Perrizo,	Commissioner	Dept. of Aeronautics	St. Paul
	Jr.			<i>)</i>
Mississippi	C. A. Moore	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Jackson
Missouri	Dale H. Fearn	Head, Aviation	Dept. of Bus. and	Jefferson City
		Sect., Div. of Re-	Admin.	
		sources and Devel.		/
Montana	Frank W. Wiley	Chairman	Aviation Commn.	Helena
Nebraska	J. D. Ramsey	Director	Dept. of Aeronautics	Lincoln
New Hampshire	W. Russell Hilliard	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Concord
New Jersey	Robert L. Copsey	Chief, Aero. Bur.,	Dept. of Conserv.	Trenton
		Div. of Planning	and Econ. Devel	,
		and Devel.	• /	
			·	

### AERONAUTICS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
New Mexicol	Jacob A. Barth	Exec. Secretary	Aeronautics Commn.	Santa Fe
New York	Claude B. Friday	Dir., Bur. of Aviation		Albany
North Dakota	Harold G. Vavra	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio	C. E. A. Brown	Director	Aviation Board .	Columbus
Oregon	Earl W. Snyder	Director	·Bd. of Aeronautics	Salem
Pennsylvania	John W. Macfarlane	Exec. Dir., Aeronautics Commn.	Dept. of Military Affairs	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Albert R. Tavani	Admn. Aeronautics	Dept. Public Works	Providence
South Carolina	C. B. Culbertson	Director	Areonautics Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota	L. V. Hanson	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee	James E. Martin	Dir., Bureau of	Dept. of Highways	Nashville
	CUMP OF	Aeronautics	and Pub. Works	
Texas	Cliff B. Green	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Austin
Utah	Harlan Bement	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Edward F. Knapp	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia	Allan C. Perkinson		Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington	Charles S. Chester	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia	Hubert H. Stark	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin	T. K. Jordan	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Madison
Wyoming	George M. Nelson	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Cheyenne
Alaska	Herman Porter	Director	Div. of Aeronautics	Anchorage
Alaska	Wm. E. Hixson	Supervisor	Div. of Communi- cations	Juneau
Hawaii	(Francis K. Sylva	Chairman	Aeronautics Commn.	Honolulu
nawali	Randolph M. Lee	Director	Aeronautics Commn.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	`Salvador V. Caro	General Manager	Ports Authority	San Juan

### AGRICULTURE

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location ·
Alabama	A. W. Todd	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and Industries	Montgomery
Arizona	Wilfred T. Mendenhall	Entomologist	Commn. of Agric. and Horticult.	Phoenix
Arkansas	C. A. Vines	Assoc. Director	Univ. School of Agric. Extn. Service	Little Rock
California	W. C. Jacobsen	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Sacramento
Colorado	Paul Swisher	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Denver
Connecticut	Joseph Gill	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Hartford
Delaware	John L. Clough	Act. Secretary	Bd. of Agric.	Dover
Florida	Nathan Mayo	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Phil Campbell	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Atlanta
Idaho	Harold West	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Boise
Illinois	Stillman Stanard	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Springfield
Indiana	Harold W.	Commissioner	Lieutenant	Indianapolis
•	Handley		Governor	
Iowa	Clyde Spry	Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Des Moines
Kansas	Roy Freeland	Secretary	Bd. of Agric.	Topeka
Kentucky	Ben J. Butler	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.,	Frankfort
			Labor and	
•			Statistics	
Louisiana	Dave L. Pearce	Commissioner	Agriculture and Immigration	Baton Rouge
Maine	Fred J. Nutter	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Augusta
Maryland	Wilson Elkins	Exec. Secretary	Bd. of Agric.	College Park
Massachusetts	L. Roy Hawes	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Boston
Michigan	G. S. McIntyre	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Lansing
Minnesota	Byron G. Allen	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	St. Paul
Mississippi	S. E. Corley	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and Commerce	Jackson
Missouri	L. G. Carpenter	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Jefferson City
Montana	Albert H. Kruse	Commissr. of Agric.	Dept. of Agric.	Helena
*				•

### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

### AGRICULTURE—continued

	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
•	Nebraska	Ed Hoyt	Director	Dept. of Agric. and Inspection	Lincoln 6
	Nevada	Edward Records	Exec. Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Reno
	New Hampshire.	Perley I. Fitts 1	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Concord
	New Jersey		Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Trenton
	New Mexico	Robert A. Nichols	Dean of Agric.	N. Mex. A. & M. College	State College
	New York	Daniel J. Carey	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and Markets	Albany
	North Carolina	L. Y. Ballentine	Commissr. of Agric.	Dept. of Agric.	Raleigh
	North Dakota,	Math Dahl	Commissioner'	Dept. of Agric. and Labor	Bismarck
	Ohio	Andrew L. Sorensen	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Columbus '
	Oklahoma	Harold P. Hutton	President	Dept. of Agric., Bd. of Agric.	Oklahoma City
	Oregon	J. F. Short	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Salem
	Pennsylvania	William L.	Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Harrisburg
	I Chimy Avanta	Henning	Scoretary	Dept. of Figure.	radii i buig
•	Rhode Island	John L. Rego	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Providence
	South Carolina	J. Roy Jones	Commissr.	Dept. of Agric.	Columbia
	South Dakota	Charles Bruett	Secretary	Dept. of Agric.	Pierre
	Tennessee	Buford Ellington	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Nashville
	Texas	John C. White	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Austin
	Utah	Alden K. Barton	Comm. Chairman	Dept. of Agric.	Salt Lake City
	Vermont	Elmer E. Towne	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Montpelier
•	Virginia	Parke C. Brinkley	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and Immigration	Richmond
	Washington	Sverre N. Omdahl	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Olympia
	West Virginia	(Vacancy)	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Charleston
	Wisconsin	Donald N. McDowell	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Madison
	Wyoming	Wm. L. Chapman	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Cheyenne
	Alaska	James W. Wilson	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric.	Anchorage
	Guam	Manuel Calvo	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Mangilao
	Hawaii	Joseph L. Dwight	Pres. and	Bd. of Agric. and	Honolulu
		3 ccop C 8	Commissioner	Forestry	
	Puerto Rico	Luis Rivera Santos	Secretary	Dept. of Agric. and Commerce	San Juan
	Virgin	Kenneth Bartlett	President	V. I. Corp.	St. Croix
		(Vacancy)	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and	St. Croix
			-	Labor	

### AUDITOR

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Mrs. Agnes	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Montgomery
	Baggett			
Arizona	Jewell Jordan	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Phoenix
	J. O. Humphrey	Auditor	Auditor's Office	Little Rock
California	(Vacancy)	Auditor General	Off. of Aud. Genl.	Sacramento
Colorado	Homer F. Bedford		Dept. of Auditing	Denver
Connecticut	Raymond I. Longley		Pub. Accounts	Hartford
	Jos. B. Downes	Auditor	Pub. Accounts	Hartford
Delaware		Auditor	Auditor's Office	Dover
Florida	Bryan Willis	Auditor	Auditing Dept.	Tallahassee
Georgia	B. E. Thrasher, Jr.	Auditor	Dept. of Audits.	Atlanta
			Accts. 😞	
Idaho	N. P. Nielson	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Boise
Illinois	Orville E. Hodge	Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Springfield
Indiana	Curtis E. Rardin	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Indianapolis
Iowa	C. B. Akers	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Des Moines

### AUDITOR—continued

	4			
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Kansas	George Robb	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Topeka
Kentucky	Mary Louise Foust	Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Aud. of Pub.	Frankfort
Taniniana	A11! D. 1711.	And diam	Accts.	n-A n
Louisiana Maine	Allison R. Kolb Fred M. Berry	Auditor Auditor	Off. of Auditor Dept. of Audit	Baton Rouge
Maryland	James L. Benson	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Augusta Baltimore
Massachusetts	Thomas J. Buckley		Dept. of Auditor	Boston
Michigan	Victor Targozzki	Auditor General	Dept. of Aud. Gen.	Lansing
Minnesota	Stafford King	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	St. Paul
Mississippi	E. B. Golding	Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Aud. of Pub.	Jackson
			Accts.	3
Missouri	Haskell Holman	Auditor	Dept. of Auditor	Jefferson City
Montana	Johr J. Holmes	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Helena
Nebraska	Ray C. Johnson	Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Aud. of Pub.	Lincoln
Mounda	A N Topoboom	India Auditor	Accts.	Comon Citu
Nevada New Hampshire.	A. N. Jacobson Frank Harrington	Legis. Auditor Dir. of Accts.	Legis. Counsel Bur. Dept. of Admin. and	Carson City Concord
14cm Tiambanne.	Trank traitington	Dir. bi Accis.	Control	Concord
New Jersey	Frank Durand	Auditor	Dept. of Aud.	Trenton
New Mexico	J. D. Hannah	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Santa Fe
New York		Comptroller	Dept. of Audit and	Albany
			Control	
North Carolina	Henry L. Bridges	Auditor	Auditor's Office	Raleigh
North Dakota	Berta E. Baker	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Bismarck
Ohio	James A. Rhodes	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Columbus
Oklahoma	A. S. J. Shaw	Auditor	Auditor's Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon Pennsylvania	Earl T. Newbry Charles R. Barber	Auditor Auditor General	Secy. of State Dept. Auditor Gen.	Salem Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Elphege J. Goulet	Chief, Bur. of Audits	Dept of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina	J. M. Smith	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Columbia
South Dakota	Lawrence E. Mayes	_	Off. of Auditor	Pierre
Tennessee *	William R.	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Nashville
· \	Snodgrass 🔻			
Texas\	C. H. Cavness	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Austin
Utah\	Sherman J. Preece	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Salt Lake City
Vermont\	David V.	Auditor of Accts.	Off. of Auditor	Montpelier
Virginia	Anderson J. Gordon Bennett	Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Aud. of Pub.	Richmond
4118mm	J. Gordon Deimeit		Accts.	Kicimiona
Washington	Cliff Yelle	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Olympia
West Virginia	Edgar B. Sims	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Charleston
Wisconsin	J. Jay Keliher	Auditor	Dept. of Audit	Madison
Wyoming	Minnie A.	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Cheyenne
Alaska	Mitchell	Legia Auditor	Div of Laria Andia	Tungan
AlaskaGuam	(Vacancy) Howard O'Hara	Legis. Auditor Comptroller	Div. of Legis. Audit Dept. of Finance	Juneau
Hawaii	Howard K. Hiroki	Auditor	Auditing Dept.	Agana Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Justo Nieves	Asst. Secretaries	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
	Gustavo de Pedro	(Pre-Audit)		•
Virgin Islands	Richard L.	Govt. Comptroller	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	Krabach			•
			And the second second	
		BANKING		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Lonnie Gentry	Supt. of Banks	Banking Dept.	Montgomery
Arizona	David O. Saunders	Supt. of Banks	Banking Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Dick Simpson	Bank Commissioner	Bank Dept.	Little Rock

on
nery
ck ·
ito
. •
•

### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

### BANKING—continued

	State	$ar{\mathcal{N}}$ ame	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Florida	Ray E. Green A. P. Persons	Comptroller Supt. of Banks	Comptroller's Off. Dept. of Banking	Tallahassee Atlanta
	IdahoIllinois	R. U. Spaulding Orville E. Hodge	Commissioner Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Dept. of Finance Off. of Aud. of Pub. Accts.	Boise Springfield
	Indiana	Joseph McCord	Director	Dept. of Financial Institutions	Indianapolis
	Iowa Kansas	N. P. Black Gordon W. Lindley	Superintendent Act. Commissioner	Banking Dept. Off. of Bank Commissr.	Des Moines Topeka
	Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts	R. E. Glenn Edward F. Follett Albert S. Noyes Wm. H. Kirkwood Charles P. Howard	Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Bank Commissioner Commissr., Div. of Banks and Loan	Dept. of Banking Banking Dept. Banking Dept. Bank Dept. Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Frankfort Baton Rouge Augusta Baltimore Boston
	Michigan Minnesota	M. C. Eveland Irving C. Rasmussen	Agencies Commissioner Commissioner	Banking Dept. Div. of Banking	Lansing St. Paul
	Mississippi	Joe W. Latham	Comptroller	Dept. of Banking Supv.	Jackson
	Missouri	J. A. Rouveyrol	Commissr. of Finance	Dept. of Bus. and Admin.	Jefferson City
	Montana Nebraska Nevada	R. E. Towle J. F. McLain Grant L. Robison	Supt. of Banks Dir. of Banking Supt. of Banks	Banking Dept Dept. of Banking Off. of Bank	Helena Lincoln Carson City
	New Hampshire New Jersey	Winfield J. Phillips Charles R. Howell	Commissioner Commissioner	Examiner Bánk Commn. Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Concord Trenton
	New Mexico	Frank F. Weddington	Bank Examiner	Banking Dept.	Santa Fe
	New York North Carolina North Dakota Ohio	George A. Mooney W. W. Jones	Superintendent Commissr. of Banks Examiner, Chairman Superintendent	Banking Dept. Banking Commn. State Banking Bd. Div. of Banks and	Albany Raleigh Bismarck Columbus
	Oklahoma	O. B. Mothersead A. A. Rogers	Commissioner Supt. of Banks	Banking Dept. Banking Dept.	Oklahomá City Salem
	Oregon	Robert L. Myers, Jr. A. Chmielewski C. V. Pierce	Secretary of Banking Bank Commissioner Chief Examiner	Dept. of Banking Dept. of Business Reg. Bank Examining Dept.	Harrisburg
	South Dakota Tennessee	Gordon H. Maxam H. B. Clarke	Superintendent Supt. of Banks	Banking Dept. Dept. of Insurance and Banking	Pierre Nashville
	Texas Utah Vermont	J. M. Falkner Louis S. Leatham Alexander H. Miller	Commissioner Bank Commissioner Commissioner	Banking Dept. Banking Commn.	Austin Salt Lake City Montpelier
	Virginia Washington	Logan R. Ritchie R. D. Carrell	Commissr. of Banking Supervisor, Div. of Banking	Corporation Commn. Dept. of General Admin.	Richmond Olympia
	West Virginia Wisconsin	Nell W. Walker Guerdon M. Matthews	Commissioner Commissioner	Dept. of Banking Banking Dept.	Charleston Madison
	Wyoming Alaska	Norris E. Hartwell	Examiner orial Banking Board:	Off. of Examiner Governor, Treasurer,	Cheyenne Auditor are ex-
	Guam Hawaii Puerto Rico	R. F. Taitano Kam Tai Lee Antonio A.	Dir. of Finance Bank Examiner Chief, Div. of Bank	Dept. of Finance Treasury Dept. Dept. of Treasury	Agana Honolulu San Juan
٠,	Virgin Islands	Llorente Chas. K. Claunch	Examiners Chairman	V. I. Banking Bd.	St. Thomas

### BLIND WELFARE

		•		•	
	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location ·
	Alabama	Elizabeth Bryan	Dir., Bur. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pensions and Security	Montgomery
	Arizona	Lee Porterfield	Supvr., Blind Serv.	Pub. Welfare Dept.	Phoenix
•	Arkansas	Virginia Galloway	Dir., Social Serv.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Little Rock
	California	Perry Sundquist	Chief, Div. of Blind	Dept. of Soc. Welfare	Sacramento
	Colorado	Guy R. Justis	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Denver
	Connecticut	Albert Sherberg	Executive Secretary	Bd. of Ed. of Blind	Hartford
	Delaware	Frances J.	Executive Secretary	Commn. for Blind	Wilmington
	Planida	Chan C. Lavin	Director	Dont Pub Walfara	Independin
	Florida Georgia	Chas _b G. Lavin Lucile Wilson	Chief, Sect. of Pub. Assistance	Dept. Pub. Welfare Dept. Pub. Welfare	Jacksonville Atlanta
	Idaho	Burton K. Driggs	Superintendent	State School for Deaf and Blind	Gooding
	Illinois	Garrett W. Keaster	Executive Secy.	Pub. Aid Commn.	Springfield
	Indiana	Robert O. Brown	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Indianapolis
	Iowa Kansas	Ethel T. Holmes Harry E. Hays	Director Dir., Div. Services to Blind	Commn. for Blind Social Welfare Dept.	Des Moines Topeka
	Kentucky	Paul Langan	Supt. Ky. School for Blind	Dept. of Education	Louisville
	Louisiana	Edward P. Dameron, III	Commissioner	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Baton Rouge
	Maine	Dean P. Morrison	Dir., Services for Blind	Dept. of Health and Welfare	Augusta
	Maryland	William S. Ratchford	Superintendent	Workshop for Blind	Baltimore
	Massachusetts	John F. Mungovan	Dir., Div. of Blind	Dept. of Education	Boston
_	Michigan	Paul G. Conlan	Supvr., Blind Services	Dept. Social Welfare	Lansing
	Minnesota	John W. Poor	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Welfare	St. Paul
	Mississippi Missouri	J. A. Thigpen Mrs. Lee Johnston	Commissioner Chief, Bur. for Blind	Public Welfare Dept. Pub. Health	Jackson Jefferson City
	Montana	Glen I. Harris	Superintendent	and Welfare Deaf and Blind School	Great Falls
	Nebraska	Mayme Stukel	Director	Div. Pub. Welfare	Lincoln
		Barbara C. Coughlan	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
•	New Hampshire	Carl Camp	Supvr., Blind Services	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Concord
	New Jersey	George F. Meyer	Exec. Dir., N. J. Commn. for the	Dept. of Insts., and Agencies	Newark
•	New Mexico	Neal F. Quimby	Blind Superintendent	N. M. School for	Alamogordo
				Visually Handi- capped	
	New York	Margaret Anne McGuire	Dir., Commn. for Blind	Dept. of Soc. Welfare	
	North Carolina	H. A. Wood	Executive Secretary	Commn. for Blind	Raleigh
	North Dakota	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Executive Director	Pub. Welfare Bd.	Bismarck
	Ohio	W. G. Scarberry	Superintendent	School for Blind	Columbus
	Oklahoma	Charlotte C. Donnell	Supvr., Div. of Program Devel.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Oklahoma City
	Oregon	Clifford Stocker	Administrator	Commn. for Blind and Preven. of Blindness	Portland
-	Pennsylvania Rhode Island	Harry Shapiro Mrs. L. Y. Gay	Secretary Admn., Bur. for	Dept. of Welfare Dept. of Soc. Welfare	Harrisburg Providence
	South Carolina	J. M. Cherry	Blind Chief, Div. for Blind	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Columbia
	South Dakota	Howard Hanson	Director	Service to the Blind	Pierre
	Tennessee	Mason Brandon	Dir., Services for	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Nashville
	Texas	Lon Alsup	Blind Exec. Secy-Dir.	Commn. for Blind	Austin
		and the second second			

### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

### BLIND WELFARE--continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency a	Location
Utah	Harold W. Green	Superintendent	School for Deaf and Blind	Ogden .
Vermont Virginia	Virginia Cole L. L. Watts	Dir., Blind Service Executive Secretary	Soc. Welfare Dept. Commn. for the Visually Handicapped	Montpelier Richmond
Washington	Kenneth W. Bryan.	Supvr., Work with Blind	Dept. Pub. Assist.	Olympia
West Virginia	Caton N. Hill	Supervisor	Bd. of Ed., Rehabi- litation Div.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Thomas J. Lucas, Sr.	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Madison
Wyoming	H. Smith Shumway	Director	Div. Deaf and Blind	Cheyenne
Alaska	Henry A. Harmon	Director		Juneau
Hawaii	Mrs. Vivian J. Castro	Director	Bur. Sight Conserv., Work with Blind	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Mrs. C. Zalduondo	Dir., Div. Pub. * Welfare	Dept. of Health	San Juan
•	M. Hernández	Dir., Voc. Rehabil.	Dept. of Education	San Juan

### BUDGET

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	James V. Jordan	Budget Officer	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arizona	B. P. Lynch	Budget Officer	Off. of Governor	Phoenix
Arkansas	Julian C. Hogan	Budget Director	Comptroller's Office	Little Rock
California	T. H. Mugford	Asst. Director of	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
•		Finance, Budget	•	
		and Fiscal	•	
Colorado	E. G. Spurlin	State Accountant	Div. of Accts. and	Denver
	•	and Budget Officer	Control	
Connecticut	Fred A.	Dir., Budget Div.	Dept. of Finance	Hartford
	Schuckman		and Control	,
Delaware	Mrs. Lillian I.	Chief Accountant	Budget Commn.	Dover
	Martin	•		
Florida	Harry G. Smith	Budget Director	Budget Commn:	Tallahassee
Georgia	Marvin Griffin	Governor	Off. of Governor	Atlanta
Idaho	James H. Young	Budget Director	Budget Bureau	Boise
Illinois	T. R. Leth	Budget Director	Dept. of Finance	Springfield
Indiana		Director	Div. of Budget	Indianapolis
Iowa	Glenn D. Sarsfield	Comptroller	Comptroller's Office	Des Moines
Kansas	James W. Bibb	Budget Director	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky	(Vacancy)	Dir., Div. of Budget	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
Louisiana	Robert F. Kennon	Budg. Dir., Governor		Baton Rouge
•	J. H. Rester	Asst. Budg. Dir.	Off., Div. of Budg.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Raymond C.	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	Augusta
	Mudge		and Admin.	
Maryland	James G. Rennie	Director	Dept. Budget and	Baltimore
			Procurement	
Massachusetts	Wm. H. Bixby	Budget Commissr.	Commn. on Admin.	Boston
			and Finance	
Michigan	Frank M. Landers	Dir., Budget Div.	Dept. of Admin.	Lansing
Minnesota	Arthur Naftalin	Commissioner	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul
Mississippi	W. R. Carbrey, Sr.	Exec. Secretary	Budget Commn.	Jackson
Missouri	Newton Atterbury	Comptr. and Budg.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
		Dir., Div. of Bud-	4	
36	A 36 T-1	get and Comptr.	Office Control	TT 1
Montana	A. M. Johnson	Controller	Off. of Controller	Helena
Nebraska	F. A. Herrington	Tax Commissioner	Off. of Tax	Lincoln
1			Commissr.	

## BUDGET—continued

	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	New Hampshire.	C. A. Carlson, Jr. Arthur E. Bean	Dir. of Budget Comptroller and Director	Off. of Dir. of Budg Dept. of Admin. and Control	Carson City Concord
	New Jersey	Abram M. Vermeulen	Dir., Div. of Budg. and Accounting	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
	New Mexico New York North Carolina. North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma	C. R. Sebastian Paul H. Appleby D. S. Coltrane P. A. Tinbo John M. Wilcoxon Burton Logan	Director Dir., Div. of Budget Asst. Dir. of Budget Director Director Director Dir., Budget Div.	Budget Dept. Executive Dept. Executive Dept. Budget Board Dept. of Finance Executive Dept.	Santa Fe Albany Raleigh Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City
	Oregon	LaVerne J. Young	Budget Admn.	Dept. of Finance and Admin.	Salem
÷		James C. Charles- worth	Secy. of Admin.	Governor's Office	Harrisburg
	Pennsylvania	Andrew M. Bradley	Budget Secy.	Governor's Office	Harrisburg
	Rhode Island	Howard A. Kenyon	Budget Officer	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
	South Carolina	George Bell Timmerman, Jr.	Chairman, ex officio and Governor	Budget and Control Bd.	Columbia
	South Dakota Tennessee	Morris G. Hallock E. J. Boling Vernon A. McGee	Secretary Dir. of Budget Budget Director	Dept. of Finance Budget Dept. Legislative Budg. Bd.	Pierre Nashville Austin
	Texas	R. B. Baldwin D. K. Moffat	Dir., Budget Div. Budget Director	Executive Dept. Finance Dept.	Austin Salt Lake City
	Vermont	Joseph B. Johnson	Governor	Executive Dept.	Montpelier
	Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin	J. H. Bradford	Director Director Director Director	Div. of Budget Off. of Dir. of Budget Budget Dept. Dept. of Budget and Accounts	Richmond Olympia Charleston Madison
	Wyoming	Milward L. Simpson	Governor	Governor's Office	Cheyenne
,	Alaska	Richard M. Freer Harry F. Hansan	Budget Officer Director	Dept. of Finance Off. Budg. and Management	Juneau Agana
	Hawaii Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	Paul J. Thurston José R. Noguera Charles K. Claunch	Director Dir., Bur. of Budg. Govt. Secretary	Bureau of Budget Office of Governor Govt. of the V.I.	Honolulu San Juan St. Thomas

#### CIVIL DEFENSE

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Pitt Tyson Maner	Director		Montgomery
Arizona	Richard D. Searles	Director	Civil Defense	Phoenix
Arkansas	Owen Payne, Jr.	Dir., Civ. Def.	Military Dept.	Little Rock
California	Stanley Pierson	Director	Off. Civil Def.	Sacramento
Colorado	Henry L. Larsen	Director	Civil Defense Agency	Denver
Connecticut	Leo J. Mulcahy	Director	Off. of Civil Def.	Hartford
Delaware	Lt. Čol. D.	Director	Civil Defense	Wilmington
	Preston Lee			8
Florida	Hiram W.	Director	Civil Defense	Jacksonville
	Tarkington			
Georgia	George J. Hearn	Dir., Civ. Def. Div.	Dept. Pub. Defense	- Atlanta
Idaho	Admiral W. C.	Coordinator	Dept. Civil Def.	Boise
	Specht			1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A 1 A

### CIVIL DEFENSE—continued

		GI V.	The second second	anaca	
	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Illinois	Brig. Gen. Robt. M. Woodward	Director	Off. of Civil Def.	Chicago
•	Indiana	Edward L. Strohbehn	Director	Dept. Civil Def.	Indianapolis
	Iowa	C. E. Fowler	Director	Off. of Civilian Def.	Des Moines
	Kansas	Joe Nickell	Adjutant General	Civil Defense Div.	Topeka
	Kentucky	J. S. Lindsay	Dir., Civ. Def.	Dept. Milit. Affairs	Frankfort
	Louisiana	Francis A.	Director	Civil Defense	Baton Rouge
	Maine	Woolfley Harry E. Mapes	Director	Civ. Def. and Pub.	Augusta
	Maryland	Sherley Ewing	Director	Safety Civil Def. Agency	Pikesville
	Massachusetts	Gen. John J.	Director	Civil Def. Agency	Natick
	wiedsachadetts	Maginnis	Director	Civil Dell Tigeticy	Tracici
	Michigan	Capt. C. F. VanBlankensteyn	Director	Civil Defense	Lansing
	Minnesota	Hubert A. Schon	Director	Civil Defense	St. Paul
	Mississippi	Hendrix Dawson	Director	Civilian Def. Council	Jackson
	Missouri	Marvin W. Smith	Director	Off. of Civil Def.	Jefferson City
	Montana	Hugh K. Potter	Director	Adj. Gen. Dept.	Helena
	Nebraska	Maj. Gen. Guy N.	Director	Adj. Gen. Dept.	Lincoln
		Henninger			
	Nevada	Floyd E. Crabtree	Director	Dept. Civil Def.	Carson City
	New Hampshire	Rear-Admiral	Director	Off. of Civil Def.	Concord
		Cornelius A.			
		Brinkman			
	New Jersey	Thomas S. Dignan	Act. Director	Dept. of Defense	Trenton -
	New Mexico	Capt. Daniel K:	Director	Civilian Defense	Santa Fe
		Sadler, Jr.			5
	New York	C. R. Huebner	Director	Civil Def. Commn.	New York City
	North Carolina.	Edward F. Griffin	Director	Civil Defense	Raleigh
	North Dakota	Lt. Col. Noel F.	Director	Civil Def. Council	Bismarck
	Ohio	Thoralson	Adi Com and Din	Dont of Adi Com	Columbus
	Ohio	Maj. Gen. Leo M. Kreber	Adj. Gen. and Dir. of Civ. Def.	Dept. of Adj. Gen.	Columbus
	Oklahoma	Thomas M. Brett	Asst. Director	Civil Def. Agency	Oklahoma City
٠	Oregon	Col. Arthur M.	Director		Salem
	Oregon	Sheets	Director	Agency	saiciii .
	Pennsylvania	Dr. Richard Gerstell	Director	Council of Civ. Def.	Harrisburg .
	Rhode Island	Col. John M.	Director	Council of Defense	Providence
	Knode Island	McGreevy	Director	Council of Defense.	Trovidence
	South Carolina	Maj. Gen. James	Director	Civil Def. Agency	Columbia
	South Dakota	C. Dozier Theodore A.	Adj. Gen.	Dept. Milit. Affairs	Pierre
۲.		Arndt			
	Tennessee	Col. Robert L. Fox	Dir., Civ. Def.	Dept, of Adj. Gen.	Nashville
	Texas	Wm. L. McGill	State Coordinator	Governor's Off.	Austin
٠	Utah	Gus P. Backman	Chairman	Civil Def. Council	Salt Lake City
	Vermont	Wm. H. Baumann	Director	Civil Def. Div., Dept. Pub. Safety	Montpelier
	Virginia	J. H. Wyse	Director	Off. of Civil Def.	Richmond
	Washington	Vice-Admiral D.	Director	Dept. Civil Def.	Olympia
		E. Barbey			
	West Virginia	Col. Edgar M Sites	Dir., Civ. Def.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Charleston
	Wisconsin		Dir., Civ. Def.	Adj. Gen.'s Off.	Madison
	Wyoming	Maj. Gen. R. L.	Dir., Civ. Def.	Adj. Gen. Dept.	Cheyenne
, - ,	,	Esmay		J- <del></del>	
	Alaska	Harold E. Pomeroy	Director	Civil Defense	Juneau
	Guam	Fred T. Gutierrez	Director		Agana
	Hawaii	Maj. Gen. Fred	Director	Civil Def. Agency	Honolulu
		W. Makinney		<b>37</b>	
٠.	Puerto Rico	Miguel A. Muñoz	Director *	Off. of Civil Def.	San Juan
	Virgin Islands	Omar Brown	Director	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas

#### COMMERCE

		COMMERCE		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Arkansas	Wm. P. Rock	Exec. Secretary	Industrial Devel.	Little Rock
GeorgiaIdaho	Scott Candler A. B. Jonasson	Secretary Secretary		Atlanta Boise
Illinois Indiana	George R. Perrine Edwin W. Beaman	Chairman Exec. Director	Commerce Commn. Dept. Comm., Public Relations	Springfield Indianapolis
Iowa	Geo. L. McCaughan	Secretary	Commerce Commn.	Des Moines
Louisiana	Elmer D. Conner	Exec. Director	Dept. Commerce and Industry	Baton Rouge!
Maine	Carl J. Broggi	Commissioner	Dept. of Devel. of Ind. and Commerce	Augusta
Massachusetts	Richard Preston	Commissioner	Dept. of Commerce	Boston
Michigan	Don C. Weeks	Director	Dept. of Econ. Devel.	Lansing
Mississippi	S. E. Corley	Commissioner	Dept. Agric. and	Jackson
New Hampshire	Winfred L. Foss	Industrial Dir.	Commerce Planning and Devel. Commn.	Concord
New Jersey	Albert R. Post	Chief, Bur. of Com- merce, Div. Plan-	Dept. Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New York	Edward T. Dickinson	ning and Devel. Commissr. of Comm.	Dept. of Commerce	Albany
Ohio	W. Harper Annat	Director	Dept. of Commerce	Columbus
	Randall T. Klemme	Director	Dept. Commerce and Industry	Oklahoma City
Pennsylvania	William R. Davlin	Sccy. of Comm.	Dept. of Commerce	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Thomas A. Monahan	Exec. Director	Devel. Council	Providence
South Carolina	R. M. Cooper	Director	Research, Planning and Devel. Bd.	Columbia
Tennessee	Geo. I. Whitlatch	Exec. Director	Agric. and Ind. Devel. Commn.	Nashville
'Utah	Parley W. Hale	Director	Trade Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Clifton Miskelly	Director	Devel. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia	W. H. Caldwell	Dir., Planning and	Dept. Conserv. and	Richmond
Washington	Wm. A. Galbraith	Econ. Devel.	Devel.	Olempia
Washington	WIII. A. Gaibraith	Director	Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
Wisconsin	Robert D. Siff	Director	Div. Industrial Devel.	Madison
Wyoming	J. A. Buchanan	Director	Natl. Resources Bd.	Cheyenne
Guam	J.D.Leon Guerrero	Director	Dept. of Commerce	Agana
Hawaii	George Mason	Director	Econ. Planning and	Honolulu
	a de la constante de la consta		Coordination Authority	
Puerto Rico	Luis Rivera Santos	Secretary	Dept. Agric. and	San Juan
			Commerce	
		COMPTROLLER		
		\.		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	John Graves	Comptroller	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arkansas	Kelly Cornett	Comptroller	State Comptroller's Off.	Little Rock
California	Robert C. Kirkwood	Controller	State Controller	Sacramento
Colorado	James A. Noonan	Controller	Control	Denver
Connecticut	Fred R. Zeller	Comptroller	Off. of Comptroller	Hartford
Florida	Ray E. Green	Comptroller	Comptroller's Off.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Zack D. Cravey	Comptroller-Gen.	ComptrGen.'s Off.	Atlanta Boise
Idaho	N. P. Nielson Curtis E. Rardin	Auditor Auditor	Off. of Auditor Auditor's Office	Indianapolis
muiana	Fourtis D. Raidin	.raditor	Addition a Office	Thuranapons

#### COMPTROLLER—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Iowa	Glenn D. Sarsfield	Comptroller	Comptroller's Off.	Des Moines
Kansas	Roy Shapiro	Controller	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky	Billy S. Smith	Dir., Div. Accts. and Control	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
Maine	Harlan H. Harris	Controller	Bur. of Accts. and Controls	Augusta
Maryland	J. Millard Tawes	Comptr. of Treas.	Comptroller's Off.	Annapolis
Massachusetts	Fred A.  Moncewicz	Comptroller	Commn. on Admin. and Finance	Boston
Michigan	James W. Miller	Controller	Dept. of Admin.	Lansing
Mississippi	Joe W. Latham	Comptroller	Off. of Comptroller	Jackson
Missouri	Newton Atterbury	Dir., Comptr. and Budg. Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana	A. M. Johnson	Controller	Off. of Controller	Helena
Nevada	Peter Merialdo	Controller	Off. of Controller	Carson City
New Hampshire	Arthur E. Bean	Comptroller	Dept. of Admin.	Concord
	(a)		and Control	
New Jersey	Abram M. Vermeulen	Comptroller	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico	D. M. Smith, Jr.	Comptroller	Off. of Comptroller	Santa Fe
New York	Arthur Levitt	Comptroller	Dept. of Audit and	Albany
			Control	·
Oklahoma	A. A. Whitfield	Controller, Budg. Div.		Oklahoma City
Pennsylvania	Weldon B.	Treasurer.	Treasury Dept.	Harrisburg
	Heyburn 1			
Rhode Island	M. J. Cummings	Controller	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
South Carolina	E. C. Rhodes	Comptroller-Gen.	Off. of ComptrGen.	Columbia
South Dakota	I. C. Penne	Comptroller	Audits and Accts.	Pierre
Tennessee	Wm. R. Snodgrass	Comptroller	Off. of Comptroller	Nashville
Texas	R. S. Calvert	Comptr. Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptroller	Austin
Utah	D. H. Whitten- burg	Commn. Chairman	Finance Commn.	Salt Lake City
Virginia	Sidney C. Day, Jr.	Comptr. and Dir.	Dept. of Accts. and Purchases	Richmond
Washington	Cliff Yelle	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Olympia
Wisconsin	E. C. Giessel	Director	Dept. of Budget and	Madison
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Accts.	
Alaska	(Vacancy)	Controller	Dept. of Finance	Juneau
Guam	Howard O'Hara	Comptroller	Off. of Comptroller	Agana
Hawaii	Paul J. Thurston	Director	Bur. of Budget	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Rafael de J.	Controller	Off. of Comptroller	San Juan
17: 1 7 1 1	Cordero	(Post-audit)	C . C.1 37 7	C. CDI
Virgin Islands	Richard L.	Comptroller	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	Krabach			

#### CORPORATIONS (Registering and Licensing)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Mary Texas Hurt	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Montgomery
Arizona	William T. Brooks	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas	C. G. Hall	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Little Rock
California	Waite Stephenson	"Commissr., Div. of Corporations	Dept. of Investments	Sacramento
Colorado	George J. Baker	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Denver
Connecticut	Mildred P. Allen	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Hartford
Delaware	John N. McDowell	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Dover
Florida	R. A. Gray	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Tallahassee
	Mrs. Louise Buchanan	Corporation Clerk	Off. Secy. of State	Atlanta
Idaho	Ira H. Masters	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Boise
Illinois	Wm. G. Worthey	Chief Clerk	Off. Secy. of State	Springfield
Indiana	Crawford Parker	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Indianapolis
Iowa	Berry O. Burt	Corporation Counsel	Off. Secy. of State	Des Moines
Kansas	Paul R. Shanahan	Secy, of State	Off. Secy. of State	Topeka

## CORPORATIONS (Registering and Licensing)—continued

		. (		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Kentucky	Mrs. Thelma L. Stovall	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Frankfort
Louisiana	Wade O. Martin, Ir.	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Baton Rouge
Maine	Mrs. Bernice T. Goodine	Supvr., Corp. Div.	Off. Secy. of State	Augusta
Maryland	Albert W. Ward	Exec. Secy.	State Tax Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	John Dane, Jr.	Commissioner	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston
Michigan	James C. Allen	Commissioner	Corp. and Securities	Lansing
Minnesota	Joseph L. Donovan		Off. Secy. of State	St. Paul
Mississippi	Heber Ladner	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Jackson
Missouri	Joseph W. Mosby	Corp. Commissr.	Off. Secy. of State	Jefferson City
Montana	Clifford L. Walker	Deputy Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Helena
Nebraska	Frank Marsh	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Lincoln
Nevada	John Koontz	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Enoch D. Fuller	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Concord
New Jersey	Edward J. Patten	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Trenton
New Mexico	John Block, Jr.	Chairman	Corp. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York	Samuel London	Deputy Secy. of	Dept. of State	Albany
		State, Chief, Div.	94	
		of Corps.		
North Carolina	Thad Eure	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Raleigh
North Dakota	Ben Meier	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Bismarck
Ohio	Ted W. Brown	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Columbus
Oklahoma,	Jeff F. Kendall	Asst. Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Frank J. Healy	Corp. Commissr.	Corp. Dept.	Salem
Pennsylvania	Thomas Anton	Dir. Corp. Bureau	Dept. of State	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Almand H. Coté	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Providence
South Carolina	O. Frank Thornton	Secy. of State	Off, Secy. of State	Columbia -
South Dakota	Geraldine Ostroot	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Pierre
Tennessee	G. Edward Friar	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Nashville
Texas	Tom Reavley	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Austin
Utah	Lamont F. Toronto	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Howard E. Armstrong	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Montpelier
Virginia	H. Lester Hooker	Chairman	Corp. Commn.	Richmond '
Washington	Ray J. Yeomans	Asst. Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Olympia
West Virginia	D. Pitt O'Brien	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Charleston
Wisconsin	H. E. Whipple	Supvr. of	Off. Secy. of State	Madison
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Incorporations		,
Wyoming	Everett T. Copenhaver	Secy. of State	Off. Secy. of State	Cheyenne
Alaska	John A. McKinney	Dir. of Finance	Dept. of Finance	Juneau
Guam	Richard F.	Director	Dept. of Finance	Agana
	Taitano			0
Hawaii	Kam Tai Lee	Treasurer	Off. of Treas.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Sixto G. Arroyo	Chief, Corp. Div.	Dept. of State	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Charles K. Claunch		Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
				)
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

# CORPORATION TAX

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Winton McNair	Chief, Franchise and Pub. Utilities Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona	Warren Peterson	Chairman	Tax Commission	Phoenix
Arkansar	Earl Berry	Dir., Tax Div.	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Little Rock
California	John J. Cambell	Exec. Officer	Franchise Tax Bd.	Sacramento
Colorado		Dir. of Revenue	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Connecticut	Howard Hamilton	Dir., Corp. Div.	Tax Department	Hartford
Florida	R. A. Gray	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Tallahassee

#### CORPORATION TAX—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Georgia		Dir., Property and	Revenue Depart-	Atlanta
		License Tax Unit	ment	
Idaho	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. of Tax Collector	Boise
Illinois	Wm. G. Worthey	Chief Clerk	Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Iowa	Lyle Smith	Auditor, Corp., Inc.	Tax Commission	Des Moines
Kansas	Roy N. McCue	Tax Div. Chairman	Rev. and Tax Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky	Richard Sullivan	Dir., Income Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Louisiana	Rufus W. Fontenot		Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
Maryland	Albert W. Ward	Exec. Secretary	Tax Commission	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Thomas P. Sullivan	Dir., Corp. Tax	Dept. of Corps. and	Boston
Mississippi	Alex McKeigney	Bureau Chairman	Taxation Tax Commission	Jackson
Missouri	John F. Spalding	Corp. Commissr.	Off. of Secy. of State	Jefferson City
Montana	Howard Vraisted	Supervisor	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
Nebraska	Frank Marsh	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Lincoln
New Jersey	Joseph McDmough	Supvr., Corp. Tax Bur., Div. of Tax.	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
	John Block, Jr.	Chairman	Corp. Commission	Santa Fe
New York	Arthur M. Gundlach	Dir., Corp. Tax. Bur., Div. of Tax.	Dept. of Tax. and Finance	Albany
North Carolina	Eugene G. Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Raleigh
Ohio	Stanley J. Bowers	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma	James Ha Hyde	Dir., Franchise Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Ray Smith	Tax Commissioner	Tax Commission	Salem
Pennsylvania	Charles S. Seligman	Taxes	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	John H. Norberg	Chief Examiner, Corp. Tax Sect.,	Dept. of Admin.	Providence .
	Son.	Div. of Taxation		
South Carolina	Otis W.	Chairman	Tax Commission	Columbia
<b>TD</b>	Livingston	D: P1	TD 4 - C TP! 1	NT1111-
Tennessee	O. Lloyd Darter, Jr.	Dir., Franch. and Excise Tax Div.	Dept. of Fin. and Taxation	Nashville
Texas	Tom Reavley	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Austin
Utah	Paul M. Holt	Director	Corp. Franchise	Salt Lake City
•			Tax Commission	
Vermont	L. W. Morrison	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Montpelier
Virginia	H. Lester Hooker	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington	H. Dan Bracken	Chairman	Tax Commission	Olympia
West Virginia Wisconsin	Edgar B. Sims W. C. Maass	Auditor Dir., Div. of Corpora-	Auditor's Off.  Dept. of Taxation	Charleston Madison
		tion Income Tax		
Wyoming	Everett T. Copenhaver	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	
Alaska	John A. McKinney		Dept. of Finance	Juncau
Guam	Richard F. Taitano		Dept. of Finance	Agana Honolulu
Hawaii	John A. Bell Rafael Picó	DeputyTax Commissr. Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	Honolulu San Juan
Virgin Islands	Charles K. Claunch		Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

# CORRECTIONS

	State Na	me Officie	al Title A	gency Location
Alaban	na J. M. Mc	Cullough Commissi	oner Bd. of C	forrections Montgomery
•		cevich Superinte	ndent State Inc	dustrial Fort Grant
Arizon	a {		Sch. fo	or Boys
6	Frank A.		State Pri	
	as Lee Hensl			
: Californ		A. McGee Director		Corrections Sacramento
Colorac	do Herbert E	. Allen Director	Dept. Pu	ub. Insts. Denver

# CORRECTIONS—continued Official Title

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Connecticut	Wm. D. Barnes	Exec. Secretary	Conn. Prison Assn.	' Hartford
Delaware	Elwood H. Wilson	Director	Bd. of 'Corrections	Wilmington
Florida	Dewitt Sinclair	Superintendent	State Prison	Raiford
Georgia	Jack Forrester	Director	Dept. of Corrections	Atlanta
Idaho	L. E. Clapp	Warden	State Penitentiary	Boise
Illinois	Robert B. Phillips	Chmn., Parole and Pardon Bd.	Dept. Pub. Safety	Springfield
Indiana	Hugh O'Brien	Chairman Chairman	Dept. of Correction	Indianapolis
Iowa	Henry W. Burma	Chairman	Bd.;of Control	Des Moines
Kansas	Walter Hunter	Chairman	Bd. of Penal Insts.	Topeka
Kentucky	James H. Hughes	Dir., Div. of Correc.	Dept. of Welfare	Frankfort
Louisiana	Edward D. Grant	Director	Bd. of Institutions	Baton Rouge
Maine	Norman U. Greenlaw	Commissioner	Dept. Instit. Serv.	Augusta
Maryland	Enos S. Stockbridge	Chairman	Bd. of Correction	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Russell G. Oswald	Commissioner	Dept. of Correction	Boston
Michigan	Gus Harrison	Director	Dept. of Corrections	Lansing
Minnesota	A. C. Gillette	Dir. of Corrections	Dept. of Welfare	St. Paul
Mississippi	Marvin E. Wiggins	Superintendent	State Penitentiary	Parchman
Missouri	James D. Carter	Director	Dept. of Corrections	Jefferson City
Montana	Benj. W. Wright	Director	Bd. of Pardons	Deer Lodge
Nebraska	Thomas J. Dredla	Chairman	Bd. of Control	Lincoln
Nevada	A. E. Bernard	Warden	State Prison	Carson City
1.	Parker L. Hancock		· State Prison	Concord
New Hampshare.	Edmund R. East	Superintendent	Industrial School	Manchester
New Jersey	`F. Lovell Bixby	Dir., Div. of Correction and Parole	Dept. of Insts. and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico	Edwin B. Swope	Superintendent	Penitentiary	Santa Fe
New York	Thomas J.	Commissioner	Dept. of Correction	Albany
North Carolina	McHugh S. E. Leonard	Commissioner	Bd. of Corrections and Training	Raleigh
North Dakota	R. H. Sherman	Chairman -	Bd. of Admin.	Bismarck
Ohio	John D. Porterfield		Dept. Mental Hy-	Columbus
			giene and Correc.	
Oklahoma	Clarence Burch	Chairman	Bd. of Pub. Affairs	Oklahoma City
Oregon	E. J. Ireland	Secretary	Bd. of Control	Salem
Pennsylvania	Arthur J. Prasse	Commissr., Bur. of	Dept. of Justice	Harrisburg
		Correc.		
	Edward P. Reidy	Director	Dept. of Soc. Welfare	
Rhode Island	{Harold V.	Asst. Dir., Soc. Wel-	Dept. of Soc. Welfare	Providence
	Langlois	fare, Div. Correc.	•	• •
Caush Canalina	Mindham M	Servs.	State Penitentians	Columbia 7
South Carolina	Wyndham M. Manning	Superintendent	State Penitentiary	Columbia
South Dakota		Exec. Director	Bd. of Charities and	Sioux Falls
			Corrections	
Tennessee \	Keith Hampton	Commissioner	Dept. of Corrections	Nashville
Texas	\Q. B. Ellis	General Mgr.	Prison System	Huntsville
Utah	John F. Dugan	Chairman	Bd. of Corrections	Draper
Vermont	Timothy C. Dale	Commissioner	Dept. of Insts. and	Montpelier
Virginia	Rice M. Youell	Dir., Div. of Correc.	Corrections Dept. of Welfare and	Richmond
			Insts.	
Washington	Thomas A. Harris	Director	Dept. of Insts.	Olympia
West Virginia	James M. Donohoe	President	Bd. of Control	Charleston
Wisconsin	Sanger B. Powers	Dir. of Correc.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Madison
Wyoming	E. C. Rothwell	Secretary	Bd. of Charities and	Cheyenne
<b>C</b>	Tod Prove	Diversor	Reform	A-0-5
Guam	Ted Brown	Director	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Agana
Hawaii	Charles H. Silva	Director	Dept. of Insts.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Porfirio Díaz	Supt., Div. of Correc.	Dept. of Justice	San Juan
Vincin Islanda	Santana N Roran	Commisser of Sac	Court of the V I m	St Thomas
Virgin Islands	Roy W. Bornn	Commissr. of Soc. Welfare	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	, 1	ALCHAIC		

#### EDUCATION (Chief State School Officer)

•	DOCOMITIC	or (Omer brace ber	iooi Oineer)	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Austin R. Meadows	. —	Dept. of Ed.	Montgomery
1114Dama,,,,,,,,	Trustili It. Ivicadows	of Education	Dept. of Ed.	Montgomery
Arizona	C. L. Harkins	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Off. of Supt. Pub.	Phoenix
11112011d	C. 13. 11mmm	Dupit & up., Itsu.	Instr.	I HOCHIA
Arkansas	A. W. Ford	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Little Rock
California	Roy E. Simpson	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Sacramento
Colorado	H. Grant Vest	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	***
		Commissioner		Denver
Connecticut	Finis E. Engleman		Dept. of Ed.	Hartford
Delaware	Geo. R. Miller,	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Bd. of Ed.	Dover
Florido	Jr. Thomas D. Bailey	Sunt Dub Ingto	Dent of Ed	Tallahanda
Florida		Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Tallahassèe
Georgia	M. D. Collins	Supt. of Schools	Dept. of Ed.	Atlanta
Idaho	Alton B. Jones	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Boise
Illinois	Vernon L. Nickell	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Off. of Supt.	Springfield
Indiana	Wilbur Young	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Bd. of Ed.	Indianapolis \
Iowa	J. C. Wright	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Des Moines \
Kansas	Adel F.	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Topeka - \
**	Throckmorton	C D 1 T	D. C.D.	T. 16
Kentucky	Robert R. Martin	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Frankfort
Louisiana	Shelby M. Jackson	Supt. of Education	Dept. of Pub. Ed.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Herbert G. Espy	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Augusta
Maryland	Thos. G. Pullen	Superintendent	Dept. of Ed.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	John J. Desmond,	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Boston
	Jr.			
Michigan	Clair L. Taylor	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Lansing
Minnesota	D. M.	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	St. Paul
	Schweickhard .		•	
Mississippi	J. M. Tubb	Supt. Pub. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Jackson
Missouri	Hubert Wheeler	Commissioner	Bd. of Ed.	Jefferson City
Montana	Mary M. Condon	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Off. of Supt.	Helena
Nebraska	Freeman B.	Commissr. of Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Lincoln
	Decker >		•	
Nevada	Glenn A. Duncan	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Austin J. McCaffrey		Dept. of Ed.	Concord
New Jersey	Frederick M.	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Trenton
	Raubinger	•		•
New Mexico	Georgia L. Lusk	Superintendent	Dept. of Ed.	Santa Fe
New York	James E. Allen, Jr.	Commissr. of Ed.	Education Dept.	Albany
North Carolina.	Charles F. Carroll	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Raleigh
North Dakota	M. F. Peterson	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Bismarck
Ohio	R. M. Eyman	Supt. Pub. Instr.		Columbus
Oklahoma	Oliver Hodge	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Rex Putnam	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed. 8	Salem
Pennsylvania	Ralph C. Swan	Act. Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Michael F. Walsh	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Providence
South Carolina	Jesse T. Anderson	Superintendent	Dept. of Ed.	Columbia
	Harold S. Freeman	~	Pub. Instruction	
South Dakota		Superintendent Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Pierre Noshville
Tennessee	Quill Cope			Nashville
Texas	J. W. Edgar	Commissr. of Ed.	Ed. Agency	Austin
Utah	E. Allen Bateman	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Bd. of Ed.	Salt Lake City
Vermont		'Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Montpelier
Winnin!-	Jr.	Comt Dob Ta	Dept of Ed	Richmond
Virginia	Dowell J. Howard	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Ed.	
Washington	Pearl A.	Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Off. of Supt. Pub.	Olympia
JAZ JZ:ii-	Wanamaker W. W. Trent	Summer of Soboole	Instr.	Charleston
West Virginia		Supt. of Schools		Charleston
Wisconsin	Geo. E. Watson	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Madison
Wyoning	Velma Linford	Superintendent	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Cheyenne
Alaska	Donald M. Dafoe	Gommissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Juneau
Guam	John S. Haitena	Director	Dept. of Ed.	Agana
Hawaii	Clayton J.	Superintendent	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Honolulu
D D'	Chamberlin	C	Dame of D.1	Uses Dan
Puerto Rico	Mariano	Secretary	Dept. of Ed.	Hato Rey
T7::_ T.1. 1	Villaronga	A	Dont of Ed	C. Thamas
Virgin Islands	C. Frederick Dixon	Act. Commissr.	Dept. of Ed.	St. Thomas
•	•	• •		•

# EDUCATION (Presidents of State Universities)

<b>a.</b>		1 (11cstactits of bia		•
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	O. C. Carmichael	President	Univ. of Ala.	University
Arizona	Richard J. Harvill	President	Univ. of Ariz.	Tucson
Arkansas	John Tyler Caldwell	President	Univ. of Ark.	Fayetteville
California	Robert G. Sproul	President	Univ. of Calif.	Berkeley .
Colorado	Ward Darley	President	Univ. of Colo.	Boulder
Connecticut	Albert N.	President	Univ. of Conn.	Storrs
	Jorgensen			17.
Delaware		President	Univ. of Del.	Newark
	(J. Wayne Reitz	President	Univ. of Fla.	Gainesville
Florida	Doak S. Campbell	President	Fla. State Univ.	Tallahassee
	George W. Gore, Jr.		Fla. A. and M. Univ.	Tallahassee
Georgia	O. C. Aderhold	President	Univ. of Ga.	Athens
Idaho	D. R. Theophilus	President	Univ. of Idaho	Moscow
Illinois	David D. Henry	President	Univ. of Ill.	Urbana
	D. W. Morris	President	Southern Ill. Univ.	Carbondale
Indiana	Herman Wells Frederick L. Hovde	President President	Indiana Univ. Purdue Univ.	Bloomington Lafayette
Iowa	Virgil M. Hancher		Univ. of Iowa	Iowa City
Kansas	Franklin D.	Chancellor	Univ. of Kansas	Lawrence
Transas	Murphy, M.D.	Changenor	Oniv. Ci italisas	Lawrence . *
Kentucky	H. L. Donovan	President	Univ. of Kentucky	Lexington
Louisiana	Gen. Troy	President	La. State Univ. and	Baton Rouge
•	Middleton	•	Agric. and Mech.	
Maine	Arthur A. Hauck	President	Univ. of Maine	Orono
Maryland	Wilson H. Elkins	President	Univ. of Md.	College Park
Massachusetts		President	Univ. of Mass.	Amherst
Michigan	Harlan H.	President	Univ. of Mich.	Ann Arbor
<b>M</b> :	Hatcher	Descriptions	The of Minn	Minnonnolia
Minnesota	James L. Morrill John D. Williams	President Chancellor	Univ. of Minn. Univ. of Miss.	Minneapolis University
Mississippi Missouri	Elmer Ellis	President	Univ. of Missouri	Columbia
Montana	Carl McFarland	President	Montana St. Univ.	Missoula.
Nebraska	Clifford M. Hardin		Univ. of Neb.	Lincolp
Nevada	Minard W. Stout	President	Univ. of Nev.	University
		•		Sta., Reno
New Hampshire.	Eldon L. Johnson	President	Univ. of N. H.	Durham
New Jersey	Lewis W. Jones	President	Rutgers Univ.	New
N N. Caralina	T T D!	Desident	(State Univ.)	Brunswick
New Mexico	Tom L. Popejoy	President	Univ. of N. M.	Albuquerque
New York	William S. Carlson	President	N. Y. State Univ., Ed. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina	J. Harris Parks	Act. President	Univ. of N. C.	Chapel Hill
North Dakota	G. W. Starcher	President	Univ. of N. D.	Grand Forks
Ohio	Howard L. Bevis	President	Ohio State Univ.	Columbus 1
*	George L. Cross	President	Univ. of Oklahoma	Norman
Oklahoma	Oliver S. Wilham	President	Oklahoma A. and	Stillwater
			M. College	
Oregon	O. Meredith	President	Univ. of Oregon	Eugene
Danna-leas-	Wilson	Dunidont	Down Ctata II-i-	State Callana
Pennsylvania	Milton Eisenhower	President	Penn. State Univ.	State College
Rhode Island	Carl R. Woodward	President	Univ. of R. I.	Kingston
South Carolina	Donald Russell	President	Univ. of S. C.	Columbia
South Dakota	I. D. Weeks	President	Univ. of S. D.	Vermillion
Tennessee	C. E. Brehm	President	Univ. of Tenn.	Knoxville
Texas	Logan Wilson	President	Univ. of Texas	Austin
Utah	A. Ray Olpin	President	Univ. of Utah	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Carl Borgmann	President	Univ. of Vt. and	Burlington
Virginia	Colgate W.	President	State Agric. Coll. Univ. of Va.	Charlottesville
, n2mm	Darden, Jr.	WAGGAA	CALLY OF THE	Jan Decoration
Washington	Henry Schmitz	President	Univ. of Wash.	Seattle
West Virginia	Irvin Stewart	President	W. Va. Univ.	Morgantown
Wisconsin	Edwin B. Fred	President	Univ. of Wis.	Madison
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

#### EDUCATION (Presidents of State Universities)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Wyoming	Geo. D. Humphrey	President	Univ. of Wyo.	Laramie
Alaska Guam Hawaii Puerto Rico	Ernest N. Patty E. B. Sessions Paul S. Bachman	President Dean President Chancellor	Univ. of Alaska Terr. Coll. of Guam Univ. of Hawaii Univ. of P. R.	College Agana Honolulu Rio Piedras

	•		•	
	EDUCAT	ION (Vocational E	ducation)	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	R. E. Cammack	Dir., Div. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Montgomery
Arizona	C. L. Harkins	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Off. Supt. Pub. Instr.	Phoenix
Arkansas	J. M. Adams	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Little Rock
California	Wesley P. Smith	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	-
Colorado			Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Sacramento
Colorado	E. C. Comstock	Exec. Director		Denver
Connecticut	Emmett O'Brien	Chief, Bur. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Hartford
Delaware	R. W. Heim	Director	Vocational Ed.	Dover
Florida	Walter R.	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Tallahassee
O	Williams, Jr.	A 3	Dame of Ed	A ATALAL
Georgia	Geo. I. Martin	Administrator	Dept. of Ed.	Atlanta
Idaho	George E. Denman	Director	Voc. Ed.	Boise
Illinois	Vernon L. Nickell	Exec. Director	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Springfield
Indiana	Wilbur Young	Supt. Pub. Instr.	Bd. of Ed.	Indianapolis
Iowa	J. C. Wright	Exec. Officer	Bd. of Voc. Ed.	Des Moines
Kansas	Walter M. Arnold	Director	Voc. Ed.	Topeka
Kentucky		Head, Bur. Voc. Ed.		Frankfort
Louisiana	Shelby M. Jackson		Dept. of Ed. 4	Baton Rouge
Maine	Maurice C. Varney		Dept. of Ed.	Augusta
Maryland	John J. Seidel	Asst. Supt. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Baltimore-
Massachusetts	Walter L. Markham	Dir., Div. of Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Boston
Michigan	Clair L. Taylor	Exec. Off., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Lansing
Minnesota	Harry C. Schmid	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	St. Paul
Mississippi	H. E. Mauldin	Dir., Voc. Ed. Div.	Dept. of Ed.	Jackson
Missouri	Hubert Wheeler	Commissioner	Dept. of Ed.	Jefferson City
Montana	A. W. Johnson	Director	Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Helena
Nebraska	Stanley L. Hawley	Asst. Commissr.	Bd. of Voc. Ed.	Lincoln
Nevada	John W. Bunten	Dir., Supvr., Trades,	Dept. of Voc. Ed.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Earl H. Little	Indust. Ed. Chief, Div. of Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Concord
New Jersey	Albert E. Jochen	Asst. Commissr.,	Dept. of Ed.	Trenton
Nous Morriso	Hanny Congales	Div. Voc. Ed.	Dept of Voc Ed	Canta Fa
New Mexico	Henry Gonzales	Director	Dept. of Voc. Ed.	Santa Fe
New York	Joseph R. Strobel	Asst. Commissr, for Voc. Ed.	Ed. Dept.	Albany
	J. Warren Smith	Dir., Div. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Raleigh
North Dakota	M. F. Peterson		Bd. of Pub. School Ed.	Bismarck
	(	Exec. Dir.		
Ohio	Ralph A. Howard	Director	Bd. of Voc. Ed.	Columbus
	(W. T. Doyel	Secretary	Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Oklahoma City
Oklahoma	{J. B. Perky	Dir., Div. of Voc. Ed.	Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Oklahoma City
	(Voyle C. Scurlock	Dir., Div. of Voc. Rehab.	Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	O. I. Paulson	Director	Div. of Voc. Ed.	Salem
Pennsylvania	Robert T. Stoner	Director	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	F. Sheldon Davis	Chief, Div. Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Providence
South Carolina	R. D. Anderson	Director	Div. of Voc. Ed.	Columbia
South Dakota	Carl Eskelson	Director		Pierre
Tennessee	G. E. Freeman	Dir., Div. of Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Nashville
Texas	J. W. Edgar	Commissr. of Ed.	Education Agency	Austin
Utah	Mark Nichols	Director	Voc. Ed.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	John E. Nelson	Director	Bd. of Voc. Ed.	Montpelier
Virginia	Frank B. Cale	Dir. of Voc. Ed.	Dept. of Ed.	Richmond
Washington	Herman Miller	Director	Bd. for Voc. Ed.	Olympia
i monning con	Accinian Minici		Zu, 101 1,00, 110,	

#### EDUCATION (Vocational Education)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
West Virginia	John M. Lowe	Director	Voc. Ed. Div.	Charleston
Wisconsin		Director	Bd. of Voc. and	Madison
!		a francis	Adult Ed.	
Wyoming	Sam Hitchcock	Director	Dept. of Voc. Ed.	Cheyenne
Guam	Dan H. Lomax	Principal	Terr. Voc. Sch.	Agana
Hawaii	William H. Coulter	Deputy Supt.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Lorenzo García- Hernández	Dir., Voc. Ed. Div.	Dept. of Ed.	San Juan
Virgin Islands	G. Robert Cotton	Dir., Voc. Ed.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

# EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

		FIVILL	TOTMENT SECO	KIII	•
	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Alabama	Eugene M. Wells	Director	Dept. of Ind. Rels.	Montgomery
	Arizona	Elmer F. Vickers,	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Phoenix
		Sr.		•	•
	Arkansas	James L. Bland	Admn., Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Little Rock
			_ Div.		١
	California	Harry W. Stewart	Director	Dept. of Employment	
	Colorado	Bernard E. Teets	Exec. Director	Dept. of Employment	
	Connecticut	Joseph M. Tone	Exec. Dir., Empl. Sec. Div.	Dept. of Labor	Hartford
	Delaware	Albert Stetser	ChmnExec. Dir.	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Wilmington
	Florida	James T. Vocelle	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Tallahassee
,	Georgia	Marion Williamson	Dir., Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Atlanta
			Agency	•	
	Idaho	H. F. Garrett	Exec, Director	Empl. Sec. Agency	Boise
	Illinois	Samuel C.	Commissr. of Unempl.	Dept. of Labor	Chicago
		Bernstein	Comp.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
•	Indiana	Wm. G. Stalnaker	Director	Empl. Sec. Div. 1	Indianapolis
	Iowa	C. M. Stanley	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Des Moines
	Kansas	John Morrison	Exec. Dir., Empl. Sec. Div.	Labor Dept.	Topeka
	Kentucky		Exec. Dir., Bur. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Econ. Sec.	Frankfort
	Louisiana	Lichard E. Walker	Admn., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Baton Rouge
	Maine	L.C. Fortier	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Augusta
,	Maryland	Robert B. Kimble		Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Baltimore
	Massachusetts	Dewey G.	Director	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Boston
•		Árchambault	• :	•	• 1
	Michigan	Max M. Horton	Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Detroit
	Minnesota	Frank T. Starkey	Commissioner	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	St. Paul
	Mississippi		Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Jackson 🦻
	Missouri	Gordon P. Weir	Dir., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Rels.	Jefferson City
	Montana	Chadwick H. Smith	•	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Helena
	Nebraska	Robert T. Malone	Dir., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Lincoln
	Nevada	Harry A. Depaoli	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Carson City
	New Hampshire.	Charles Griffin	Dir.,Div.ofEmpl.Sec.	Dept. of Labor	Concord
	New Jersey	John J. Yencik	Dir.,Div.ofEmpl.Sec.	Dept. of Labor and	Trenton
	1,01, 30100, 11111	Jones J. 1 01.01.2	Sir., Siv. of Emph. occ.	Ind.	
	New Mexico	Fred C. Barron	ChmnExec. Dir.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Albuquerque
	New York	Richard C. Brockway	Exec. Dir., Div. of Empl.	Dept. of Labor	New York
	North Carolina	Henry E. Kendall	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Raleigh
	North Dakota	Martin N. Gronvold		Unempl. Comp. Div.	Bismarck
	Ohio	James Tichenor	Act. Administrator	Bur. of Unempl.	Columbus
		V		. Comp.	* 1 <del>* 1 * 1</del>
•	Oklahoma	Bruton Wood	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Oklahoma City
		•		•	

EMPLOYMENT SECURITY—Continued				
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Oregon	Silas Gaiser	Administrator	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania	A. Allen Sulcowe	Exec. Dir., Bur. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Thomas H. Bride, Jr.	Director	Dept. of Émpl. Sec.	Providence
South Carolina	Melford A. Wilson	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Columbia 👡
South Dakota	Alan Williamson	Commissioner	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Aberdeen
Tennessee	Donald M. McSween	Commissioner	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Nashville
Texas	(Weldon Hart	ChmnExec. Dir.	Employment Commn.	
· ·	William H. Farmer	Administrator	Empl. Commn.	Austin
Utah	Curtis P. Harding	Admn., Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Industrial Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Henry A. Milne	Chairman	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia	John Q. Rhodes, Jr.	Commissioner	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Richmond
Washington	Peter R. Giovine	Commissioner	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Olympia
West Virginia	C. S. Davis	Director	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Paul A. Raushenbush	Dir., Unempl. Comp.		Madison
Wyoming	Chester P. Sorensen	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Casper
Alaska	Arthur A. Hedges	Act. Exec. Dir.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Juneau
Guam	Juan Pàlomó		Dept. of Labor and Personnel	Agana
Hawaii	Howard Wiig	Administrator	Bur. of Empl. Sec.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Mrs. P. A. Pagán	Director	Puerto Rico Empl.	San Juan
	de Colón		Service	3
Virgin Islands	Mrs. E. Louise	Director	Virgin Islands Empl.	St. Thomas
	Scott		Service	. ;
•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	EMP	LOYMENT SERV	/ICE	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Logation
Alabama	C. F. Anderson	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. of Ind. Rels.	Montgomery
Arizona	James A. Rork	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Louie S. Hoffman	Dir. of Field Services	Empl. Sec. Div.,	Little Rock

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Logation
Alabama	C. F. Anderson	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. of Ind. Rels.	Montgomery
Arizona	James A. Rork	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Louie S. Hoffman	Dir. of Field Services	Empl. Sec. Div.,	Ligtle Rock
			Dept. of Labor	
California	Thomas Campbell	Chief, Div. Pub. Empl. Offs. and	Dept. of Employment	Sacramento
0-11-	Albant M. Danne	Benefit Payments	Dank of Familian	<b>b</b>
Colorado	Albert W. Bevan		Dept. of Employment	Denver
Connecticut	Thomas I. Shea	Director Chief of Planama	Empl. Serv. Dept.	Hartford
Delaware	Edward Buckley	Chief of Placement	Unempl. Comp.	Wilmington
Florida	William U. Nor-wood, Jr.	Director, Empl. Serv. Div.	Indus. Commin.	Tallahassee
Georgia	W. L. Abbott	Act. Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.	Dept. of Labor	Atlanta
Idahó	W. J. Adams	Asst. Dir., Placements	Employment Security	Boise
Illinois	Walter E. Parker		Deat. of Labor	Chicago '
Indiana	Charles F. Gross	Chief, Empl. Servs.	Empl. Sec. Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa	George W. Moore	Dir. of Empl. Servs.	Empl. Sec. Commn	Des Moines
Kansas	John Morrison	Exec. Dir., Empl. Sec. Div.	Labor Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky	L. P. Jones	Director	Div. of Empl. Serv.	Frankfort
Louisiana	Richard Walker	Administrator	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Paul E. Jones	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland	David L. B. Fringer	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.	Dept. Empl. Sec.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Henry T. Lane	Asst. Director	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Boston
Michigan	O. K. Fjetland	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.		Detroit
Minnesota	A. Merrill Anderson		Dept. of Employment Security	St. Paul

#### EMPLOYMENT SERVICE—continued

	EMPLO	IMENI SEKVICE	continuea	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Mississippi	Raymond L. Sullivan	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Jackson
Missouri	Will S. Denham	Asst. Dir. (Local Off. Operations)	Total Delegations	Jefferson City
Montana	Jess C. Fletcher	Lir., Empl. Serv. Div.	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Helena
Nebraska	Robert T. Malone	Di:., Div. of Empl.	Dept. of Labor	Lincoln
Nevada	Alvin I. Stortroen	Chief of Placement	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Mrs. Abby L. Wilder	Dir., Empl. Serv. Bur.	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Concord
New Jersey	Joseph A. Jordan	Chief, Bur. of Empl. Serv., Div. of Empl. Sec.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Trenton
New Mexico	Max R. Salazar	Director	Employment Service	Albuquerque
New York	Stephen Mayo	Dir., Field Opera-	Dept. of Labor	New York
•		tions Bur., Div. of		
N d C l	T TAT D 1	Employment	F 1 C C	D 1st st
North Carolina North Dakota	J. W. Beach Carl F. Fryhling	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div. Director	Employment Service	Raleigh Bismarck
Ohio	W. F. Lunsford	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Bur. Unempl. Comp.	Columbus
Oklahoma	Morris Leonhard	Chief, Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Earl R. Lovell	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Unempl. Comp. Commission	Salem
Pennsylvania	Charles E. Reeser, Jr.	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. Labor and Industry	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	T.~Edward Burns	Dir., Empl. Service	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Providence -
South Carolina	E. H. Bradley	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota	Alan Williamson	Commissioner	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Aberdeen
Tennessee	Paul Jessen	Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.		Nashville
Texas	(Weldon Hart	ChmnExec. Dir.	Employment Commin.	
	Wm. H. Farmer		Employment Commn.	Austin
Utah	Joseph S. Mayer	Director	Employment Service Empl. Serv. Div.	Salt Lake City Montpelier
Vermont Virginia	E. Reynold Johnson W. P. Purser	Empl. Serv. Dir.	Dept. Unempl. Comp.	Richmond
Washington	A. F. Hardy	Asst. Commissr.	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Olympia
West Virginia	Patrick M. Connell		Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Austin T. Rose	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Industrial Commn.	Madison
Wyoming		Dir., Empl. Serv. Div.		Casper
Alaska	Gus Gissberg	Chief of Empl. Serv.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Juneau
Guam	Juan Palomó	Empl. Manager	Dept. of Labor and Personnel	Agana
Hawaii	E. Leigh Stevens	Chief, Empl. Serv. Div.	Bur. of Empl. Serv.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Mrs. P. A. Pagán de Colón	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Mrs. E. Louise Scott	Dir., Empl. Serv.	Employment Service	St. Thomas
	\$			

#### EQUALIZATION OF ASSESSMENTS

	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
,	Alabama	W. LaRue Horn	Commissr. of	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
			Revenue		
	Arizona	Warren Peterson	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Phoenix
	Arkansas	W. L. Hinton, Jr.		Pub. Serv. Commn.	Little Rock
÷			Coord. Div.		
٠	California:	Dixwell L. Peirce	Exec. Secy.	Bd. of Equal.	Sacramento
	Colorado	John R. Seaman	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Denver
	Connecticut	John L. Sullivan	Commissioner	Tax Dept.	Hartford
	Idaho	Ed D. Baird	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Boise
•	Illinois	Richard J. Lyons	Director	Dept. of Rev.	Springfield
	Indiana	Adolph L. Fossler	Chairman	Bd. of Tax Commissrs.	
•	Iowa	Ray E. Johnson	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Des Moines

#### EQUALIZATION OF ASSESSMENTS—continued

State	. Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
		r	·	•
Kansas	Roy N. McCue	Chairman	Rev. and Taxation Commn.	Topeka
Kentucku	Robert Allphin	Commissioner	Dept. of Rev.	Frankfort
Kentucky Louisiana	Graydon K.	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Frankfort Baton Rouge
Louisiana	Kitchens	Chamilan	Tax Commin.	Daton Rouge
Maine	Ernest H. Johnson	Tax Assessor	Bur. of Taxation	Augusta
Maryland	H. Gerard	Chief Supvr. Assess.	Tax Commn.	Baltimore
win yiana	Mueller	Cinci Supvi. Tissess.	Tax Commin.	Datimore
Massachusetts	John Dane, Jr.	Commissioner	Dept. of Corp. and	Boston
	3 9 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2		Taxation	2001011
Michigan	Victor Targonski	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Lansing
Minnesota	G. Howard Spaeth	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Mississippi	Alex McKeigney	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Jackson
Missouri	James Robertson	Chairman, Tax	Dept. of Rev.	Jefferson City
		Commn.		3
Montana	J. L. Reed	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Helena
Nebraska	F. A. Herrington	Secretary	Bd. of Equal. and	Lincoln
			Assess.	
Nevada	Homer Bowers	Dir., Div. of Assess.	Tax Commn.	Carson City
		Standards		
New Hampshire	Oliver W. Marvin	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Concord
New Jersey	Anthony C.	Pres., Div. Tax	Dept. of Treas.	Trenton
	Mitchell	Appeals		
New Mexico	C. L. Forsling	Chief Tax Commissr.	Tax Commn.	Santa Fe
New York	Frank C. Moore	Chairman	Bd. of Equal. and	Albany
NT: 41: OL 11:	T. 0.01		Assess.	<b></b>
North Carolina	Eugene G. Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Rev.	Raleigh
North Dakota	J. Arthur Engen	Secy. and Tax	Bd. of Equal.	Bismarck
Obje	Stanlan I Danier	Commissr.	Dank of Tanakia	0.1
Ohio	Stanley J. Bowers	Tax. Commissr.	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma	D. B. Collums	Asst. Secy.	Bd. of Equal.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Samuel B. Stewart John O'Neil	Tax Commissr. Chairman	Tax Commn.	Salem
Rhode Island	F. M. Langton	Tax Admn.	Tax Equal. Bd. Div. of Tax., Dept.	Harrisburg Providence
Knouc Island	1. M. Langton	Tax Aumii.	of Admin.	Flovidence
South Carolina	Otis W. Livingston	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota	W. R. Wilder	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Pierre
Tennessee	Frank G. Clement	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Nashville
Texas	Robert S. Calvert	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Austin
Utah	Byron D. Jones	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	L. W. Morrison	Commissioner	Tax Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia	C. H. Morrissett	Tax Commissr.	Dept. of Taxation	Richmond
Washington	H. Dan Bracken	Chairman Chairman	Tax Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia	Wm. R. Laird III	Commissioner	Tax Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Forrest W. Gillett	Dir., Property Tax	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
		Division		
Wyoming	Walter W. Hudson	Chairman		Cheyenne
Guam	Gayle Shelton	Chairman	Bd. of Equal.	Agana
Hawaii	Earl W. Fase	Tax Commissr.	Off. of Tax Commissr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Rafael Picó	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Aubrey Ottley	Chairman	V. I. Bd. Tax	St. Thomas
			Review	

# FINANCIAL CONTROL (Over-all Agency) Name Official Title Agency

Jvame	Official Little	Agency	Location
Fuller Kimbrell	Director	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Kelly Cornett	Comptroller	Comptroller's Off.	Little Rock
John M. Peirce	Dir. of Finance	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
Joseph Loughlin	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	Hartford
		and Control	Paris, a
		Budget Commn.	Tallahassee
Ralph Spaulding	Director	Dept. of Finance	Boise
	Fuller Kimbrell Kelly Cornett John M. Peirce	Fuller Kimbrell Kelly Cornett John M. Peirce Joseph Loughlin  Harry G. Smith  Director Comptroller Dir. of Finance Commissioner  Budget Director	Fuller Kimbrell Director Dept. of Finance Comptroller Comptroller Dir. of Finance Dept. of Finance and Control Harry G. Smith Budget Director Budget Comm.

#### FINANCIAL CONTROL (Over-all Agency)—continued

	LINANCIAL CO	NIROL (Over-all	Agency)—continuea	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Illinois	The second secon	Director	Dept. of Finance	Springfield
AIIIIIOIS	Hollingsworth	Director	Dept. of Finance	phingueid
Indiana	Donald H. Clark	Director	Div. of Budget	Indianapolis
Iowa	Glenn D. Sarsfield	Comptroller	Comptroller's Off.	Des Moines
Kansas	Martin M. Kiger	Exec. Director	Dept. of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky	George T. Stewart	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
Louisiana	J. Harvey Rester	Asst. Dir. of Budg.	Off. Dir. of Budg.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Raymond C.	Commissr. of	Dept. of Finance	Augusta
Widing	Mudge	Finance	and Admin.	Augusta
Maryland	J. O. McCusker	Secy., Chief Deputy	Bd. of Pub. Works	Annapolis
Mai yianu	J. O. McCusker	Comptr.	bd. of 1 db. Works	Aimapons
Massachusetts	Carl A. Sheridan	Commissr. of Admin.	Commn. on Admin.	Boston
			and Finance	
Michigan	James W. Miller	Controller	Dept. of Admin.	Lansing
Minnesota	Arthur Naftalin	Commissioner	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul
Mississippi	W. R. Carbrey, Sr.	Secretary	Budget Commn.	Jackson
Montana	A. M. Johnson	Controller	Off. of Controller	Helena
New Hampshire.	Arthur E. Bean	Comptroller	Dept. of Admin.	Concord
			and Control	
New Jersey	Archibald S.	Treasurer	Dept. of Treas.	Trenton
	Alexander	and the second		
New Mexico	D. M. Smith, Jr.	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Santa Fe
New York	Arthur Levitt	Comptroller	Dept. of Audit and	Albany
		•	Control	
North Carolina	Edwin Gill	Treasurer	Treasurer's Off.	Raleigh
Ohio	John M. Wilcoxon	Director	Dept. of Finance	Columbus
Oklahoma	Burton Logan	Dir., Budg. Div.	Exec. Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Harry S. Dorman	Director	Dept. of Finance	Salem
			and Admin.	in.
Pennsylvania	Andrew M. Bradley	Budget Secv.	Governor's Off.	Harrisburg
Rhodé Island		Director	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
	Jr.			
South Carolina	George Bell Tim-	Chairman and	Budg. and Control	Columbia
	merman, Jr.	Governor	Bď.	
South Dakota	Morris G. Hallock	Secretary	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee	Ramon T. Davis	Treasurer	Off. of Treas.	Nashville
Utah	D. H. Whittenburg	Chairman	Finance Dept.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	George Amidon	Treasurer	Off. of Treas.	Montpelier
Washington	E. D. Brabrook	Director	Off. Dir. of Budget	Olympia
West Virginia	Denzil L. Gainer	Director	Budget Dept.	Charleston
Wisconsin	E. C. Giessel	Director	Dept. of Budget and	Madison
			Accounts	1
Wyoming	Milward L.	Governor	Off. of Governor	Cheyenne
	Simpson			
Alaska	John A. McKinney	Dir. of Finance	Dept. of Finance	Juneau
Guam	Richard F.	Director	Dept. of Finance	Agana
	Taitano			
Hawaii	Paul J. Thurston	Director	Bur. of Budget	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	José Ř. Noguera	Director	Bur. of Budget	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Percy de Jongh	Act. Commissr. of	Govt, of the V. I.	St. Thomas
		Finance		
14 m 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	•	<u> </u>		
<b>.</b>		FIRE MARSHAL		
State	the state of the s		Agency	Docation
State	Name	Official Title	Agency Dept of Insurance	Docation Montgomery
Alabama	Name J. V. Kitchens	Official Title Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance	Montgomery
	Name	Official Title Fire Marshal Fire Marshal, Div.		•
Alabama Arkansas	Name J. V. Kitchens Mack A. Thompson	Official Title Fire Marshal Fire Marshal, Div. Fire Prevention	Dept. of Insurance State Police	Montgomery Little Rock
Alabama Arkansas California	Name J. V. Kitchens Mack A. Thompson Joe R. Yockers	Official Title Fire Marshal, Div. Fire Prevention Chief	Dept. of Insurance State Police Fire Marshal	Montgomery Little Rock Sacramento
Alabama Arkansas California Connecticut	Name J. V. Kitchens Mack A. Thompson Joe R. Yockers John C. Kelly	Official Title Fire Marshal, Div. Fire Prevention Chief Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance State Police Fire Marshal State Police	Montgomery Little Rock Sacramento Hartford
Alabama Arkansas California Connecticut Delaware	Name J. V. Kitchens Mack A. Thompson Joe R. Yockers John C. Kelly Walter J. LaRue	Official Title Fire Marshal Fire Marshal, Div. Fire Prevention Chief Commissioner Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance State Police Fire Marshal State Police Off. of Fire Marshal	Montgomery Little Rock Sacramento Hartford Dover
Alabama Arkansas California Connecticut Delaware Florida	Name J. V. Kitchens Mack A. Thompson Joe R. Yockers John C. Kelly Walter J. LaRue J. Edwin Larson	Official Title Fire Marshal Fire Marshal, Div. Fire Prevention Chief Commissioner Fire Marshal Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance State Police Fire Marshal State Police Off. of Fire Marshal Treasurer's Off.	Montgomery Little Rock Sacramento Hartford Dover Tallahassee
Alabama Arkansas California Connecticut Delaware	Name J. V. Kitchens Mack A. Thompson Joe R. Yockers John C. Kelly Walter J. LaRue	Official Title Fire Marshal Fire Marshal, Div. Fire Prevention Chief Commissioner Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance State Police Fire Marshal State Police Off. of Fire Marshal Treasurer's Off. Comptroller-Gen.'s	Montgomery Little Rock Sacramento Hartford Dover
Alabama Arkansas California Connecticut Delaware Florida	Name J. V. Kitchens Mack A. Thompson Joe R. Yockers John C. Kelly Walter J. LaRue J. Edwin Larson F. E. Robinson	Official Title Fire Marshal Fire Marshal, Div. Fire Prevention Chief Commissioner Fire Marshal Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance State Police Fire Marshal State Police Off. of Fire Marshal Treasurer's Off.	Montgomery Little Rock Sacramento Hartford Dover Tallahassee

#### FIRE MARSHAL—continued

	FIR]	E MARSHAL—con	itinued	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Indiana	Arnold H. Meister	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal Dept.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Edward J. Herron	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Des Moines
Kansas	C. A. Ogg	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky	J. T. Underwood,	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance	Frankfort
Louisiana	Sidney S. Bowman	Fire Marshal	Off. of Fire Marshal	New Orleans
Massachusetts	Robert M. Tappin	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Boston
Michigan	Arnold C. Renner	Chief, Fire Marshal Div.	State Police	East Lansing
Minnesota	Cyril C. Sheehan	Fire Marshal	Insurance Division	St. Paul
Mississippi	C. L. Pace, Jr.	Fire Marshal	Insurance Dept.	Jackson
Montana	Arthur C. Parsons	Fire Marshal	Off. of Auditor	Helena
Nebraska	E. C. Iverson	Fire Marshal	Division of Fire Prevention	Lincoln
Nevada	Louis D. Ferrari	Surveyor Gen. and	Off. of Surveyor	Carson City
		Forester, Fire	Gen.	
		Warden		
New Hampshire.	Aubrey G. Robinson	Fire Marshal	Bd. of Fire Control	Concord
New Jersey	Wm. J. Seidel	State Fire Warden,	Dept. of Conserv.	Trenton
	, <b>v</b>	Div. of Planning	and Econ. Devel.	
		and Devel.		
New Mexico		Fire Marshal	Insurance Dept.	Santa Fe
New York	B. Richter	Chief, Bur. of Fire	Div. of Safety, Excc.	Albany
	Townsend	Mobil. and Control	Dept.	
North Carolina	Chas. F. Gold	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance	Ralcigh
North Dakota	Vance Arneson	Deputy	Fire Marshal Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio	Charles R. Scott	Fire Marshal	Div. of State Fire Marshal	Columbus
Oklahoma	Ralph Duroy	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal's Office	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Robert B. Taylor	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal's Office	Salem
Pennsylvania	Wm. F. Traeger	Fire Marshal	Bur. Fire Protection	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	John T. Sheehan	Supt., State Police	Exec. Dept.	Lincoln
South Carolina	W. R. Whitmire	Fire Investigator	Insurance Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota	George O. Burt	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Insurance	Pierre
Tennessee	Arch Northington	Fire Marshal	Dept. of Ins. and Banking	Nashville
Texas	Mark Wentz	Fire Marshal	Bd. of Ins. Commissrs.	Austin
Utah	J. Whitney Floyd	Chief Forester	Forestry and Fire Control Bd.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Chester Kirby	Deputy Fire Marshal	Pub. Safety Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia	C. S. Mullen, Jr.	Chief Fire Marshal	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington	Wm. A. Sullivan	Fire Marshal	Insurance Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia	C. A. Raper	Fire Marshal	Fire Marshal's Off.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Paul J. Rogan	Fire Marshal	Insurance Dept.	Madison
Wyoming	Ford S. Taft	Fire Marshal	Insurance Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska	Clyde V. Dailey	Fire Marshal	Dept. Terr. Police	Juneau
Guam	Pedro SN. Castro	Fire Chief	Dept. Pub. Safety	Tamuning
Hawaii	Kam Tai Lee	Fire Marshal	Treasury Dept.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Raúl Gándara	Fire Chief	Fire Service of Puerto Rico	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Omar Brown	Fire Chief	Dept. of Public Safety	St. Thomas
			Suivij	
				<b>"</b>
	T	FISH AND GAME		
the state of the s			<del>-</del>	•

#### FISH AND GAME

State Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama C. Graham Hixon		Dept. of Conserv.	Montgomery
Arizona John M. Hall	and Fish Director	Game and Fish	Phoenix

### FISH AND GAME—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Arkansas	T. A. McAmis	Exec. Secretary	Game and Fish Commn.	Little Rock
California	Seth Gordon	Director	Dept, of Fish and Game	Sacramento
Colorado,	Tom Kimball	Exec. Director	Game and Fish Commn.	Denver
Connecticut	Lyle M. Thorpe	Director	Bd. Fisheries and Game	Hartford
Delaware	Virgil Hearn	Chief Game Warden	Bd. of Game and Fish Commissrs.	Dover
Florida	(A. D. Aldrich	Director	Game and Fresh Water Fish Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Ernest C. Mitts Fulton Lovell Ross Leonard	Director Director Director	Bd. of Conserv. Game and Fish Dept.	«Tallahassee Atlanta
			Dept. of Fish and Game	Boise
Illinois	Glen D. Palmer Emmett L. Lewis	Director Dir., Div. of Fish and Game	Dept. of Conserv. Dept. of Conserv.	Springfield Indianapolis
Iowa	Ray W. Beckman	Chief, Fish and Game	Conserv. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas	David'D. Leahy	Acting Director	Forestry, Fish and Game	Pratt
Kentucky	Earl Wallace	Commissioner	Dept. of Fish and Wildlife Resources	Frankfort
Louisiana	L. D. Young	Director	Dept. of Wildlife and Fisheries	New Orleans
	Roland H. Cobb	Commissioner	Inland Fish and Game Dept.	Augusta
Maine	Stanley R. Tupper	Commissioner	Sea and Shore Fisheries	Augusta
<b>N</b> G11	Ernest A. Vaughn	Director	Dept. of Game and Inland Fish	Baltimore
Maryland	John Tawes	Chairman	Dept. of Tidewater Fisheries	Annapolis
	(Vacancy)	Dir., Div. of Fisher- ies and Game	Dept. Natural Resources	Boston
Massachusetts	Francis W. Sargent	Dir., Div. of Marine Fisheries	Dept. Natural Resources	Boston
Michigan Minnesota	F. A. Westerman H. D. Ruhl James W. Kimball	Chief, Fish Div. Chief, Game Div. Dir., Div. of Game and Fish	Conserv. Dept. Conserv. Dept. Dept. of Conserv.	Lansing Lansing St. Paul
Mississippi	Wade H. Creekmore	Director	Game and Fish Commission	Jackson
Missouri Montana	F. H. McCorkle Irwin T. Bode A. A. O'Claire	Secretary Director Director	Sea Food Commn. Conserv. Commn. Fish and Game	Biloxi Jefferson City Helena
Nebraska	Paul T. Gilbert	Exec. Secretary	Dept. Game, Forestation, and Parks Commn.	Lincoln
Nevada	Frank W. Groves	Director	Fish and Game Commn.	Reno
New Hampshire.	Ralph G. Carpenter II	Director	Fish and Game Dept.	Concord
New Jersey	A. Heaton Underhill	Dir., Div. of Fish and Game	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico	Homer C. Pickens		Game and Fish Dept.	Santa Fe
New York	William C. Senning	Dir., Div. of Fish and Game	Conserv. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina	Clyde P. Patton	Director	Wildlife Resources Commission	Raleigh
North Dakota	H. R. Morgan	Commissioner	Game and Fish Dept.	Bismarck
				and the second of the second of the second

#### FISH AND GAME—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Ohio	Hayden W. Olds	Chief	Div. of Wildlife	Columbus
Oklahoma	David Ware	Director	Game and Fish Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	M. T. Hoy	Director of Fisheries	Fish Commn.	Portland
Oregon	P. W. Schneider	Game Director	Game Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania	(William Voight, Jr.	Exec. Director	Fish Commn.	Harrisburg
	Logan J. Bennett	Exec. Director	Game Commn.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Thomas J. Wright	Chief, Div. of Fish and Game	Dept. of Agric. and Conservation	Providence
	(A. A. Richardson	Dir., Div. of Game	Wildlife Res. Dept.	Columbia 💝
South Carolina	Alonzo B.	Dir., Div. of Com-	Wildlise Res. Dept.	Charleston
	[_Seabrook	_ mercial Fisheries		
South Dakota	Elmer Peterson	Director	Game, Fish and Park Dept.	Pierre
Tennessee	Louis Clapper	Act. Dir., Game and Fish Division	Conserv. Dept.	Nashville ***
Texas	H. D. Dodgen	Exec. Secretary	Game and Fish Commn.	Austin
Utah	J. Perry Egan	Director	Fish and Game Dept.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Geo. W. Davis	Dir., Exec. Secy.	Fish and Game Commn.	Montpelier
	I. T. Quinn	Exec. Director	Game and Inland Fisheries Commn.	Richmond ,
Virginia	C. M. Lanktord, Jr.	Commissioner	Commn. of Fisheries	Newport News
	Robert J.	Director	Dept. of Fisheries	Seattle
Washington	Schoettler			
6	John A. Biggs	Director	Dept. of Game	Seattle
\$474 \$7 ² 1-1-	Harry Van Meter	Chief	Div. Fish Mgt.	Charleston
West Virginia	C. O. Handley	Chief	Div. Game Mgt.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Edw. Schneberger	Supt., Fish Mgt.	Conserv. Commn.	Madison
VV ISCOIISIII	J. R. Smith	Act. Supt., Game Mgt.	Conserv. Commn.	Madison '
Wyoming	A. S. C. Greene	Commissioner	Game and Fish Commn.	Cheyenne
Alaska	Clarence L. Anderson	Director	Dept. of Fisheries	Juneau
Guam	Francisco P.   De Leon	Fish and Game Warden	Dept. of Agric.	Mangilao
Hawaii	Vernon E. Brock	Dir., Div. Fish and Game	Bd. Agric. and Forestry	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Félix Iñigo		Dept. Agric. and Commerce	San Juan
Virgin Islands	George Matthias	Act. Commissr. Pub. Safety	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

#### FOOD AND DRUGS

		OUD THIS DIEGO	-0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	George H. Marsh	Chemistry	Dept. of Agric. and Industries	Montgomery
Arizona	Clarence G. Salsbury, M.D.	Supt. of Health		Phoenix
	J. T. Herron, M.D.	State Health Officer		Little Rock
California	Milton P. Duffy	Chief, Bur. of Food and Drug Inspectio	Dept. of Pub. Health	Berkeley
Colorado	R. L. Cleere, M.D.	Exec. Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Denver
Connecticut	Attilio Frasinelli	Commissioner	Food and Drug Commn.	Hartford
Delaware	H. C. Zeisig	SecyTreasurer	Bd. of Pharmacy	Milford
Florida	Nathan Mayo	Commissr. of Agric., Inspection Div.	Dept. of Agric.	Tallahassee
Georgia	P. D. Horkan	Chief Drug	Bd. of Pharmacy	Atlanta
		Inspector		

#### FOOD AND DRUGS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Idaho Illinois	L. J. Peterson Lowell Oranger	Director Supt., Div. of Foods, Dairies	Board of Health Dept. of Agriculture	Boise Springfield
Indiana	T. E. Sullivan	Danies Dir., Div. of Foods and Drugs	Bd. of Health	Indianapolis
Iowa	{Clyde Spry J. F. Rabe	Secretary Secretary	Dept. of Agriculture Pharmacý Bd.	Des Moines Des Moines
Kansas	Evan Wright	Dir., Food and Drug	Bd. of Health	Topeka
Kentucky	Raymond F. Dixon Harvey McAndrews	(Drugs)	Dept. of Health  Dept. of Health	Louisville Louisville
	(Traivey MeAndrews	Health Sanitation (Food)	Dept. of Health	Louisvine
Louisiana Maine	S. J. Phillips Clayton P.	President Chief, Div. of	Bd. of Health Dept. of Agriculture	New Orleans Augusta
	Osgood (C. S. Brinsfield	Inspection Chief, Div. of Food	Dept. of Health	Baltimore
Maryland	F. S. Ballasone, M.D.	Chief, Div. of Drugs	Dept. of Health	Baltimore
Massachusetts	George A. Michael	Dir., Div. of Food and Drugs	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boston
Michigan	O. K. Gretten- berger	Director	Bd. of Pharmacy	Lansing
	M. A. Nelson	Chief, Bur. Foods and Standards		Lansing
Minnesota	Byron G. Allen	Commissioner	Dept. of Agriculture	St. Paul
Mississippi	F. J. Underwood, M.D.	Exec. Officer	Bd. of Health	Jackson
Missouri	M. P. Etheredge John McCutchen	State Chemist Dir., Food and Drugs, Div. of Health	Miss. State Coll. Dept. of Pub. Health and Welfare	State College Jefferson City
Montana	C. W. Brinck	Dir., Div. of Envir. Sanit.	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska	Gould B. Flagg	Chief, Bur. of Dairies, Foods, Weights and	Dept. of Agric. and Inspection	Lincoln
Nevada	Edward L. Randall	Measures Commissioner	Dept. of Food and Drugs, Wgts. and Meas., and Petrol.	Reno
New Hampshire.	Gilman K.	Chief, Bur. of Food	Prod. Inspection Dept. of Health	Concord
New Jersey	Crowell Milton Ruth	and Chemistry Chief, Bur. of Food	Dept. of Health	Trenton
New Mexico	Charles Caldwell	and Drugs, Div. of Envir. Sanitation Supvr., Food Sanit.	Dept. of Public	Santa Fe
T CW WICKIES		Sec.	Health	
New York	Co.R. Plumb  Frank J. Smith	Dir., Bur. of Food Control Chief, Narcotic	Dept. of Agric. and Markets Dept. of Health	Albany Albany
N. 1 0 1		Control Sec.		
North Carolina North Dakota		Director Director	Dept. of Agriculture State Laboratories	Raleigh Bismarck
Ohio	Clark W. Van Schoik	Chief	Div. of Foods and Dairies	Columbus
Oklahoma	Burley Walker	Dir., Food and Drug Division	Dept. of Health	Oklahoma City
Oregon	O. K. Beals	Chief, Div. of Foods and Dairies	Dept. of Agriculture	Salem
Pennsylvania	Ernst T. Stuhr Mildred Pfeiffer, M.D.	Secretary Act. Chief, Div. of Narcotic Drug  *Control	Bd. of Pharmacy Dept. of Health	Portland Harrisburg

# THE BOOK OF THE STATES FOOD AND DRUGS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Rhode Island	Joseph J. Cahill	Chief; Div. of Food and Drug Control	Dept. of Health	Providence
	G. S. T. Peeples, M.D.	Secy. and State Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Columbia
South Dakota	Charles Bruett	Secretary	Dept. of Agriculture	Pierre
Tennessee	Eugene H. Holeman	State Chemist	Dept. of Agriculture	Nashville
Texas	Henry A. Holle, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Dept. of Health	Austin
Utah	Joseph P. Kesler, M.D.	Act. Director	Dept. of Health	Salt Lake City
Vermont	R. B. Aiken, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Burlington
Virginia	Rodney C. Berry	State Chemist	Dept. of Agric. and Immigration	Richmond
Washington	Sverre N. Omdahl	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Olympia
West Virginia	N. H. Dyer	Director	Health Dept.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Jerry F. Dunn	Chief, Dairy and Food Div.	Dept. of Agric.	Madison
Wyoming	Wm. L. Chapman	Commissioner	Dept. of Agriculture	Cheyenne
Alaska	C. Earl Albrecht, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam	John E. Kennedy, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Med. Servs.	Oka, Tamuning
Hawaii	George A. Akau	Chief, Bur. of Food and Drugs	Board of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Henry Rodríguez	Dir., Bur. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	San Juan
Virgin Islands		Commissr. of Health	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
· / /				

### FORESTRY

		101120111		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	J. M. Stauffer	Chief, Div. Forestry	Dept. of Conserv.	Montgomery
Arkansas	Fred H. Lang	State Forester	Forestry Commn.	Little Rock
California	F. H. Raymond	State Forester,	Dept. of Natural	Sacramento
		Div. of Forestry	Resources	
Colorado	R. E. Ford	Dir., Forest Conserv.	Bd. of Agric., Colo.	Ft. Collins
	•		A. and M. College	
Connecticut	W. Foster	Forester	Park and Forest	Hartford
	Schreeder	*	Commn.	
Delaware	W. S. Taber	Forester	Forestry Commn.	Dover
Florida	C. H. Coulter	State Forester	Bd. of Forestry	Tallahassee
Georgia	Guyton De Loach	Director	Forestry Commn.	Atlanta
Idaho	Roger Guernsey	Forester	Forestry Dept.	Boise
Illinois	E. E. Nuuttila	Forester	Dept. of Conserv.	Springfield on
Indiana	Ralph F. Wilcox	State Forester	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Wilbur A. Rush	Chief, Land and	Conserv, Commn.	Des Moines
		Waters		
Kansas	W. F. Pickett	Forester	State College	Manhattan
Kentucky	Harrod B. Newland	Dir. of Forestry	Div. of Conserv.	Frankfort
Louisiana	James E. Mixon	Forester	Forestry Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Albert D. Nutting	Commissioner	Forestry Dept.	Augusta
Maryland	H. C. Buckingham	Forester	Dept. State Forests	Annapolis
			and Parks	
Massachusetts	Raymond J.	Dir., Div. of Forest	Dept. of Natural	Boston
	Kenney	and Parks	Resources	
Michigan	G. S. McIntire	Chief, Forestry Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	Edward L. Lawson	Dir., Div. of Forestry	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Mississippi	Jas. W. Craig	Forester	Forestry Commn.	Jackson
Missouri	George O. White	Forester	Conserv. Commn.	Jefferson City
Montana	Gareth C. Moon	Forester	Forestry Dept.	Missoula
Nebraska	Paul T. Gilbert	Executive Secy.	Game, Forestation, Parks Commn.	Lincoln

FORE	S	T	R	Y	 ·coi	ıtinued
1						-

•	F	ORESTRY—continu	ed	
State	· Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Nevada	Louis D. Ferrari	Forester, Fire Warden	Off. of State Forester, Fire Warden	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Wm. H. Messeck, Jr.	Forester, Forestry Div.	Forestry and Recreation Commo	Concord
New Jersey	Alden T. Cottrell	State Forester and Chief, Bur. Forestry	Dept. Conserv. and	Trenton
		Parks, Historic Sites; Div. of Planning and Devel.	, iscoii. Devei.	
New Mexico New York	E. S. Walker William M. Foss	Land Commissr. Dir., Div. Lands and Forests	Land Office Conserv. Dept.	Santa Fe Albany
North Carolina	F. H. Claridge	Forester	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma	C. N. Nelson O. A. Alderman Donald E. Stauffer	Forester and Pres. Chief Dir., Div. of Forestry	School of Forestry Div. of Forestry Planning and Resources Bd.	Bottineau Columbus Oklahoma City
Oregon Pennsylvania	Dwight L. Phipps Maurice K. Goddard	State Forester Secretary	Bd. of Forestry Dept. of Forests and Waters	Salem Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Eric G. Jacobson	Chief, Div. of Forests	Dept. of Agric. and Conservation	Providence
South Carolina South Dakota	Chas. H. Flory Harry Woodward	Forester Forester	Forestry Commn. Game, Fish, Park Dept.	Columbia Pierre
Tennessee	Carl I. Peterson A. D. Folweiler	Forester Director	Dept. of Conserv. Forest Service	Nashville College Station
Utah	J. Whitney Floyd	Chief Forester, Fire Warden	Bd. of Forestry, Fire Control	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Perry H. Merrill	Director	Dept. of Forests and Parks	Montpelier
Virginia	George W. Dean	Forester, Div. of Forestry	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Charlottesville
Washington		Supr., Div. of Forestry	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	·
West Virginia Wisconsin	Hays Helmick C. L. Harrington	Forester Suft., Forests and Parks	Conserv. Commn. Conserv. Commn.	Charleston Madison
Wyoming Guam	Ben C. Cossman Manuel Calvo (Joseph L. Dwight	Land Commissr.  Director  Pres. and Commissr.	Land Office Dept. of Agric. Bd. of Agric. and	Cheyenne Mangilao Honolulu
Hawaii	Walter W. Holt	Forester, Div. of	Forestry Bd. of Agric. and	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	M. Hernandez- Agosto	Forestry Dir., Forest Section	Forestry Dept. of Agric. and Commerce	Río Piedras
		FUEL TAX		
State	Name .	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Douthitt Camp	Chief, Gasoline Tax		Montgomery
Arizona	C. L. Lane		Highway Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Leonard L. Stewart	Div. Dir., Motor Fuel Tax Div.	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California	H. D. Abbott	Chief, Highway Tax Div.	Bd. of Equalization	Sacramento
Colorado	Earl Blevins John T. Tynan Ray E. Green	Director Commissioner Comptroller		Denver Hartford Tallahassee
• • /				

### FUEL TAX—continued

		•	CALL TIME COMMING	, Co	
	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location '
	Ceorgia	S. H. Wilson	Dir., Fuel Oil Inspec.	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
,	Georgia	V. M. Womack	Dir., Motor Fuel Tax	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
	Idaho	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. of Tax Coll.	Boise
	Illinois	Richard J. Lyons		Dept. of Revenue	Springfield
٠	Indiana	Chester Č. Meyer	Admn., Motor Fuel	Dept. of Revenue	Indianapolis
	Iowa	M. L. Abrahamson	Tax Div. Treasurer	Off. of Treasurer	Des Moines
,	Kansas	Eugene Boyer	Chief	Rev. and Tax.	Topeka
	Transas	Dagene Doyer	Cinci	Commn.	Topcaa
	Kentucky	D. K. Walker	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
	Louisiana	Rufus W. Fontenot	Collector	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
	Maine	Gomer S. Dillon	Dir., Excise Tax Div.	Bur, of Taxation	Augusta
	Maryland	J. Millard Tawes	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Annapolis
	Massachusetts	Albert H. Stitt	Dir., Bur. of Excises		, Boston
	Michigan	Coores M. Harlau	Adma Motor Fuel	Taxation	T
	Michigan	George M. Harlow	Admn., Motor Fuel Tax	Off. of Secy. of State	Lansing
	Minnesota	A. H. Stassen	Dir., Petroleum Div.	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
	Mississippi	Guy McCullen	Comptroller	Motor Veh. Comptr.	Jackson
	Missouri	Lawrence O.		Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
•		Campbell			3
	Montana	M. J. Armistead	Supv., Gasoline Tax	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
			Div.		
	Nebraska	Clay Wright	Dir., Div. of Motor	Dept. of Agric. and	Lincoln
,	NTI-	MULL TY CALL LA	Fuels	Inspection	O O'A -
	Nevada	William H. Schmidt	Supervisor	Gasoline and Use Fuel Tax Div.	Carson City
	New Hampshire.	John J. Mara	Road Toll Admn.	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Concord
	New Jersey	Armand J.	Supv., Motor Fuels	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
	21011 30120, 11111	Salmon, Jr.	Tax Bur., Div. of	zopii or riedzary	
		, ,	'Taxation	ras.	•
	New Mexico	Paul Culver	Dir., Gas. Tax Div.	Bur. of Revenue	Santa Fe
	New York	(Vacancy)	Asst. Dir., Misc.	Div. of Tax., Dept.	Albany
1	/ 	n	Tax Bur.	of Tax and Fin.	2 1 1 1
٠.	North Carolina.	Eugene G. Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Raleigh
	North Dakota Ohio	Berta E. Baker	Auditor Tax Commissioner	Off. of Auditor Dept. of Taxation	Bismarck Columbus
	Oklahoma	Stanley J. Bowers Herman H. Rice	Dir., Motor Fuel Tax	Tax. Commn.	Oklahoma City
-	Omanoma	Treman II, Rice	Div.	Tur. Commit.	Ontanonia Only
	Oregon	Earl T. Newbry	Secretary of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Salem
	Pennsylvania	Fred G. Klunk	Dir., Bur. of	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	Liquid Fuel Tax		
	Rhode Island	Thomas L. F.	Chief Examiner,	Div. of Taxation,	Providence
•		Kelley, Jr.	Motor Fuel Tax Sect.	Dept. of Admin.	
	South Carolina	Otis W. Livingstone	Chairman The And	Tax Commission	Columbia
	South Dakota	W. R. Wilder	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Pierre
	Tennessee	. Dan Spencer	Dir., Gas. and	Dept. of Finance and	Nashville
: :	Tours	Debout C C 1	Oil Inspec. Div.	Taxation	Amain
	Texas	Robert S. Calvert	Comptr., Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptroller	Austin Salt Lake City
	Utah	Charles L. Bolzle H. Elmer Marsh	Director Commissioner	State Tax Div. Motor Veh. Dept.	Montpelier
	Virginia	C. H. Lamb	Commissioner	Div. of Motor Vehs	Richmond
	Washington	Mrs. Della	Director	Dept. of Licenses	Olympia
•	•	Urquhart			
	West Virginia	Wm. R. Laird III	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Charleston
	Wisconsin	D. W. Mack	Dir., Div. of Motor	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
	•	<b>\</b>	Fuel and Petro-		
	•••		leum Products	•••	<b>~</b> 1
	Wyoming	J. R. Bromley	Highway Supt.	Highway Dept.	Cheyenne
	Alaska	Karl F. Dewey	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Juneau
	Guam	George W. Ingling	Commissr., Rev. and Taxation	Dept. of Finance	Agana
	Hawaii	John K. Heen	Tax Administrator	Off. of Tax, Com-	L'onolulu
		John IX, IICH	aun rumministiatui	missioner	Lonoituu
	Puerto Rico	Rafael Picó	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
					- ···· J <b>y····</b>

#### GEOLOGY

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama Arizona	Walter B. Jones Thos. Garfield	Geologist Dean, College of	Off. of State Geol. Univ. of Ariz.	Tuscaloosa Tucson
Arkansas	Chapman Norman Williams	Mines Geologist-Director	Geological and Con- serv. Commn.	Little Rock
California Connecticut	Olaf P. Jenkins John C. Lucke	Chief, Div. Mines Director	Dept. Nat. Resources Geolog. and Natural Hist. Survey	San Francisco Storrs
Delaware Florida	Johan J. Groot Herman Gunter	Geologist Director	Geological Commn. Geolog. Surv., Bd. of Conserv.	Newark Tallahassee
Georgia	Garland Peyton	Director	Dept. Mines, Mining, Geology	Atlanta
Idaho Illinois	George McDowell John C. Frye	Mine Inspector Chief, Geol. Surv.	Off. Mine Insp. Dept. Registration and Education	Boise Urbana
Indiana Iowa Kansas	Chas. F. Deiss H. G. Hershey Raymond C. Moore	Geologist Geologist Director	Dept. of Conserv. Geological Survey Geological Survey	Indianapolis Iowa City Lawrence
Kentucky Louisiana	D. J. Jones Leo Hough	Geologist Geologist, Geol. Surv.	Univ. of Kentucky La. State Univ.	Lexington Baton Rouge
Maine	J. M. Trefethen	Geologist	Dept. of Devel. of Ind. and Commerce	Orono
Maryland	Jos. T. Singewald,	Director	Dept. Geol., Mines, Water Resources	Baltimore
Michigan Minnesota	W. L. Daoust Ray D. Nolan	State Geologist Dir., Div. Lands and Minerals	Conserv. Dept. Dept. of Conserv.	Lansing St. Paul
Mississippi Missouri	W. C. Morse Thomas R. Beveridge	Director Geologist, Div. Geol. Survey and Water Resources	Geological Survey Dept. of Business and Admin.	University Jefferson City
Montana	J. Robert Van Pelt	President President	State School of Mines	Butte
Nebraska	E. C. Reed	Geologist	Conserv., Survey Div., Univ. of Neb.	Lincoln
	Vernon E. Scheid T. Ralph Myers	Dir., Bur. of Mines Geologist	Univ. of Nevada Planning and Devel. Commn.	Reno - Durham
New Jersey	Meredith E. Johnson	Chief, Bur. Gcol. and Topography, Div. of Planning	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico	W. B. Macey	and Devel. Geologist	Oil Conserv.	Santa Fe
New York	John G.	Geologist	Commn. State Museum,	Albany
North Carolina.	Broughton Jasper L. Stuckey	Geologist	Ed. Dept. Dept. Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota	Wilson M. Laird	Geologist	Geol. Dept., Univ.	Grand Forks
	John H. Melvin	Chief	Div. of Geol. Survey	Columbus
	Carl C. Branson Hollis M. Dole	Director Director	Geol. Survey Dept. Geology and Mineral Industries	Norman Portland
Pennsylvania	Carlyle Gray	Act. Chief Geol., Bur. Topographic,		Harrisburg
South Carolina	I. I. Smith	Geol. Survey Geologist	Geological Survey,	Columbia
		,	U. of S.C.	
	E. P. Rothrock W. D. Hardeman	Geologist Dir., Div. of Geology	Univ. of S.D. Dept. of Conserv.	Vermillion Nashville

#### GEOLOGY—continued

- State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Utah	Arthur L. Crawford	Director	Geol. and Mineralog. Survey, U. of U.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Charles G. Doll	Geologist	Devel. Commn.	Burlington
Virginia	Wm. M. McGill	Geol., Div. of Geol.	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Charlottesville
Washington	Sheldon L. Glover	Supvr., Div. of Mines and Geol.	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
West Virginia	Paul H. Price	Geologist	Geol. and Econ. Survey	Morgantown
Wisconsin	George F. Hanson	Geologist	Univ. of Wisc.	Madison
Wyoming	Horace D. Thomas	Geologist	Univ. of Wyo.	Laramie
Alaska	Phillip M. Holdsworth	Commissioner	Dept. of Mines	Juncau
Guam	Porter Ward	Geologist	U. S. Geological Survey	Tamuning
Hawaii	Howard Leak .	Chief, Div. of Hydrography	Dept. of Public Lands	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	R. Fernández- García	Dir., Dept. of Ind. Research	Econ. Devel. Admin.	Hato Rey

		E A
		TW
ЦĽ	ΛІ	 

*	*			
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	D. G. Gill, M.D.	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Montgomery
Arizona	Clarence G.	Supt. of Health	Dept. of Health	Phoenix
	Salsbury, M.D.			
Arkansas		Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Little Rock
	M.D.	7.	D . CD.	D. 1.1
California	Malcolm H. Merrill, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Pub.  Health	Berkeley
Colorado	R. L. Cleere,	Exec. Director	Dept. of Pub.	Denver
1	M.D.		_ Health	
Connecticut	Stanley H.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Hartford a
70/1	Osborn, M.D.	T C	D. L. of II. old	D
Delaware	Floyd I. Hudson, M.D.	Exec. Secretary	Bd. of Health	Dover
Florida	Wilson T. Sa	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Jacksonville
1,011.0	Sowder, M.D.	Treatm Officer		Jacksonvine
Georgia	T. F. Sellers,	Director	Dept. of Pub.	Atlanta
	M.D.		Health	•
Idaho	L. J. Peterson			Boise
Illinois	Roland R. Cross,	Director	Dept. of Pub.	Springfield
<b>~</b> 11	M.D.	<b></b>	Health	7 / 11
Indiana	Bertram Groesbeck,	Director	Dept. of Health	Indianapolis
Iowa	Jr., M.D. Edmund G.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Des Moines
19wa	Zimmerer, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of freatth	DC3 IVIONICS
Kansas	Thomas R. Hood,	Secretary	Bd. of Health	Topeka
	M.D.			•
Kentucky	Bruce Underwood,	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Louisville
2	M.D.			
	S. J. Phillips, M.D.	President	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
Maine	Dean H. Fisher,	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Aŭgusta
Maryland	M.D.	Director	and Welfare Dept. of Health	Baltimore
Maryland	Perry F. Prather, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Health	Daitimore
Massachusetts	Samuel B. Kirk-	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub.	Boston
	wood, M.D.		Health	,
Michigan	Albert E. Heustis,	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Lansing
-	117		•	

		H <b>K</b> ALTH—continued		541
State	Name.	Official Title	Agency	Location
Minnesota	Robert N. Barr, M.D.	Secy. and Exec. Off.	, 0	Minneapolis
Mississippi	F. J. Underwood, M.D.	Exec. Officer	Bd. of Health	Jackson
Missouri ?	James R. Amos	Dir., Div. of Health	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana	G. D. Carlyle Thompson, M.D.	Secretary	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska	E. A. Rogers, M.D., M.P.H.	Dir. of Health	Dept. of Health	Lincoln
Nevada	Daniel J. Hurley, M.D.	Act. Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Carson City
New Hampshire.	John S. Wheeler, M.D.	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Concord
New Jersey	Daniel Bergsma, M.D., M.P.H.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Trenton
New Mexico	Stanley J. Leland, M.D.	Director	Health Dept.	Santa Fe
New York	Herman E. • Hilleboe, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Dept. of Health	Albany
North Carolina.	J. W. R. Norton, M.D.	Secretary	Bd, of Health	Raleigh
North Dakota Ohio	J. H. Svore Ralph E. Dwork, M.D.	Dir. of Pub. Health Director	Health Dept. Dept. of Health	Bismarck Golumbus
Oklahoma	Grady F. Matthews, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Dept. of Health	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Harold M. Erickson, M.D.	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Portland
Pennsylvania Rhode Island	Berwyn F. Mattison Edward A. McLaughlin, M.D.	Secy. of Health Director	Dept. of Health Dept. of Health	Harrisburg Providence
South Carolina	G. S. T. Peeples, M.D.	Secy. and Health Off.	Bd. of Health	Columbia
South Dakota	G. J. Van Heuvelen, M.D.	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Pierre
Tennessee	R. H. Hutcheson, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Health	Nashville
Texas	Henry A. Holle M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Dept. of Health	Austin
Utah	Joseph P. Kesler, M.D.	Acting Director	Health Dept.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Robert B. Aiken, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Burlington
Virginia	M. I. Shanholtz, M.D.	Health Commissr.	Dept. of Health	Richmond
Washington	Bernard Bucove, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Health	Seattle
West Virginia Wisconsin	N. H. Dyer, M.D. Carl N. Neupert, M.D.	Director Health Officer	Health Dept. Bd. of Health	Charleston Madison
Wyoming	Franklin D. Yoder, M.D.	Director \ .	Board of Health	Cheyenne
Alaska	C. Earl Albrecht,	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam.,	M.D. John E. Kennedy, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Med. Servs.	Oka, Tamuning
Hawaii	Richard K. C. Lee, M.D.	President	Bd. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Juan A.: Pons, M.D.	Secretary \	Dept. of Health	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Roy A. Anduze, M.D.	Commissr. of	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas

#### HIGHWAYS

		IIIQIIWANID		,
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Herman L. Nelson		Highway Dept.	Montgomery
· Masama	A. Reese Harvey	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Montgomery
Arizona	Fred D. Schemmer		Highway Commn.	Prescott
	William E. Willey	Engineer	Highway Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Herbert Eldridge	Director	Highway Dept.	Little Rock
	Ward Goodman	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Little Rock
California	G. T. McCoy	State Highway Engi-	Dept. of Pub. Works	Sacramento
		ncer and Chief, Div.		
		of Highways	•	
Colorado	Stewart Cosgriff	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Denver *
•	Mark U. Watrous	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Denver
Connecticut	Newman Argraves	Commissioner	Highway Dept.	Hartford
	Warren M.	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Hartford
	Creamer	•		_
	Gordon Smith	Chairman	Highway Dept.	Dover
Delaware	{Walter A.	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Dover
	McKendrick, Jr.			<b>67.</b> 11. 1
Florida	Wilbur E. Jones	Chairman	Road Dept.	Tallahassee
	Henry E. Lewis	Highway Engineer	Road Dept.	Tallahassee
Georgia	W. A. Blasingame	Chairman	Highway Dept.	Atlanta
7.1	M. L. Shadburn	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho	Roscoe C. Rich	Chairman	Dept. of Highways	Burley
	Earl V. Miller	Highway Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Boise Springfold
Til::-	E. A. Rosenstone	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Springfield
Illinois	Dalph D	Chief Engineer	and Buildings Dept. of Pub. Works	Springfield
	Ralph R. Bartelsmeyer	Chief Engineer	and Buildings	Springfield
Indiana	SVirgil W. Smith	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Indianapolis
indiana	C. E. Vogelgesang	Chief Engineer	Highway Commn.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Russell F. Lundy	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Ames
10wa	John G. Butter	Chief Engineer	Highway Commn.	Ames
Kansas	Walter Rugan	Director	Highway Commn.	Topeka
,	Walter Johnson	Highway Engineer	Highway Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky	Mitchell W. Tinder	Commissioner	Dept. of Highways	Frankfort
	D. H. Bray	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Frankfort
Louisiana	George S. Covert	Director	Dept. of Highways	Baton Rouge
	(E. J. James	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Baton Rouge
Maine	David H. Stevens	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Augusta
	Vaughan M.	Chief Engineer	Highway Commn.	Augusta
	Daggett	· ·		•
	Russell H. McCain	Chairman	Roads Commn.	Baltimore
Maryland	Norman M.	Chief Engineer	Roads Commn.	Baltimore
	Pritchett	~		
	John A. Volpe	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub.	Boston
Massachusetts	\ 	OI CO	Works	<b>D</b>
	H. Gordon Gray	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Pub.	Boston
36:11	(0) 1 16 67 1		Works	T
Michigan	Charles M. Ziegler	Commissioner	Highway Dept.	Lansing
	Carlos Weber	Dep. Commissr. and	Highway Dept.	Lansing
) Comments	(N.C. T. TT. C	Chief Engr.	Dank of III about	CA David
Minnesota	M. J. Hoffmann	Commissioner	Dept. of Highways	St. Paul
	L. P. Zimmerman	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	St. Paul
Minimization	John D. Smith, Sr.	Chairman	Highway Dept.	Jackson
Mississippi	T. C. Robbins	Director	Highway Dept.	Jackson
<b>N</b> (:	Ben T. Collier	State Aid Engr.	Highway Dept.	Jackson .
Missouri	Harris D. Rodgers	Chairman — Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Jefferson City
M	Rex M. Whitton	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Jefferson City
Montana	Frank G. Connelly	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Billings
NT-L1	Scott P. Hart	Engineer	Highway Dept.	Helena
Nebraska	L. N. Ress	Engineer	Dept. of Roads and	Lincoln
<b>37</b> 1	TT TS TOWN	77' 1 TO 1	Irrigation	<b>C</b>
Nevada	H. D. Mills	Highway Engineer	Dept. of	Carson City
NT TT 1 *	Talan O M	D O	Highways	<b>C</b>
New Hampshire.	John O. Morton	Dep. Commissr. and	Dept. of Pub. Works	Concord
		Chief Engineer	and Highways	

#### HIGHWAYS—continued

<b>C.</b> .	***	Of 1 TH		7
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Dwight R. G.	Commissioner	Highway Dept.	Trenton
	Palmer	1		•
• •	Edward W.	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Trenton
New Jersey	Kilpatrick		6	
riew jersey	Mrs. Katherine E.	Chairman	N. J. Highway	Red Bank
·		Ghan man		IXCO DAIIK
	White	<b>C1</b>	Authority	N D 11
• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Paul L. Troast	Chairman	N. J. Turnpike	New Brunswick
			Authority	
New Mexico	∫T. J. Heimann	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Roy
•	L. D. Wilson	Highway Engineer	Highway Commn.	Santa Fe
New York	George L. Nickerson	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Pub. Works	Albany
ts t,	(A. H. Graham	Chairman	Highway and Pub.	Raleigh
North Carolina	}		Works Commn.	
	W. H. Rogers, Jr.	Chief Engineer	Highway and Pub.	Raleigh
	(11. 11. 1togets, J.	Cinci Engineer	Works Commn.	14410.811
Month Dalanta	(C M Thempson	Commissioner		Diamonale
North Dakota	S. W. Thompson		Highway Dept.	Bismarck
	M. P. Wynkoop	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio	Samuel O. Linzell	Director	Dept. of Highways	Columbus
	L. F. Schaeublin	Asst. Director and	Dept. of Highways	Columbus
		Chief Engr.		
	[Julius W. Cox	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oklahoma	C. A. Stoldt	Director;	Dept. of Highways	Oklahoma City
	G. H. Bittle	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Ben R. Chandler	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Coos Bay
Olegon	R. H. Baldock	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Salem
Pennsulvania		Secretary	Dept. of Highways	Harrisburg
Pennsylvania	Joseph J. Lawler			Harrisburg
D. 1 1 1	George J. Richards	Dep. Secretary	Dept. of Highways	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Joseph M. Vallone		Dept. of Pub. Works	Providence
	G. H. Henderson	Principal Hwy Engr.	Dept. of Pub. Works,	Providence
			Div. of Roads and	
•		a	Bridges	
	(C. R. McMillan	Chief Highway	Highway Dept.	Columbia
South Carolina	1	Commissr.		
	S. N. Pearman	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Columbia
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	Harvard C.	Highway Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Pierre
South Daketa		Ingilway Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Ticirc
South Dakota	Rempfer	<b>Di</b>	Dank of III about	D:
	Charles J.	Director	Dept. of Highways	Pierre
•	Dalthorp	~ ` ` ` ` `	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	
* <u>+-</u> -	W. M. Leech	Commissioner	Dept. of Highways	Nashville
Tennessee	<b>₹</b>		and Pub. Works	•
	Herbert M. Bates	Highway Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Nashville
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			and Pub. Works	
Texas	DeWitt C. Greer	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Austin
Utah	J. Corleissen	Chairman	Road Commn.	Salt Lake City
	(E. G. Johnson	Chief Engineer	Road Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Paul H. Gates	Commissioner	Dept. of Highways	Montpélier
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	
\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	H. E. Sargent			Montpelier Richmond
.Virginia	J. A. Anderson	Commissioner	Dept. of Highways	
***	F. A. Davis	Chief Engineer	Dept. of Highways	Richmond
Washington	Harry E. Morgan	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Longview
	W. A. Bugge	Dn *ctor	Highway Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia	∫Burl A. Sawyers	Commissioner	Road Commn.	Charleston
	M. L. O'Neale	Chief Engineer	Road Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin	H. L. Plummer	Chairman	Highway Commn.	Madison
	E. L. Roettiger	Highway Engineer	Highway Commn.	Madison
Wyoming	Homer Oxley	Chairman	Highway Dept.	Lingle
,	J. R. Bromley	Superintendent	Highway Dept.	Cheyenne
Alacka				
Alaska	Irving McK. Reed	Highway Engineer	Office of Highway	Juneau
	* . T. 17	and the second second	Engineer	
Guam		Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Tamuning
Hawaii	Ben E. Nutter	Highway Engineer	Terr. Highway Dept.	Honolulu
	Roberto Sánchez- °	Secretary	Dept. of Pub. Works	San Juan
Puerto Rico	{ · Vilella			
	Angel Q. Silva	Dir., Bur. of Roads	Dept. of Pub. Works	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Rudolph Galiber	Act. Commissr. of	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
		Pub. Works	1	

#### HOUSING

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
California	M. J. McDonough	Chief, Div. of Housing	Dept. of Industrial Relations	San Francisco
Connecticut Georgia Illinois	Albert C. Demers Charles E. Tarver Temple	Dir., Housing Div. Supvr. and Coord. Chairman	Dept. of Pub. Works Housing Authority State Housing Bd.	Hartford Cordele Chicago
Iowa	McFayden Edmund G. Zimmerer, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Des Moines
Louisiana Massachusetts New Jersey	Calvin T. Watts Daniel Tyler, Jr. Julius J. Seaman	Director Chairman Chief, Bur. of Hous- ing, Div. of Plan-	Dept. of Pub. Works State Housing Board Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Baton Rouge Boston Trenton
New York	Joseph P. McMurray	ning and Devel. Commissr., Div. of Housing	Executive Dept.	New York City
Ohio Pennsylvania Alaska Guam	Martin E. Blum William R. Davlin M. G. Gebhart Elanterio L. Calvo	Secretary Secretary Executive Director Housing Off.	Board of Housing Dept. of Commerce Housing Authority Dept. of Labor and	Columbus Harrisburg Anchorage Agana
Hawaii	Robert H. Lloyd	Chmn. and Commissr. Exec. Dir. and	Personnel Housing Authority Housing Authority	Honolulu Honolulu
Puerto Rico	César Cordero (Roy W. Bornn	Treas. Executive Director Chairman	Housing Authority Housing and Redevelopment Au-	Río Piedras St. Thomas
Virgin Islands	Henry Millin	Exec. Director	thority Housing and Redevelopment Authority	St. Thomas
			•	

INCOM	IE T	'AX
Official	Title	•

	*	IIIOOMI IIII .	IM.	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	E. A. Erwin	Chief, Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona	Donald Green	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Phoenix
Arkansas	Roby Bearden	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California	Bruce W. Walker	Chief, Inc. Tax Div.	Franchise Tax Bd.	Sacramento
Colorado	Earl Blevins	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Georgia	K. A. Campbell	Dir., Income Tax	Revenue Dept. Unit	Atlanta
Idaho	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. Tax Collector	Boise
Indiana	Frank T. Millis	Dir., Gross Income Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Indianapolis
Iowa	Elmer F. Heckinger	Dir. Personal In-	Tax Commission	Des Moines
**		come Tax Div.		
Kansas	Robert G. Lindsay	Chief	Rev. and Taxation Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky	Richard Sullivan	Dir., Income Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Louisiana	John F. Ward	Chief, Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
	J. Millard Tawes	Comptroller	Off. of Comptr.	Annapolis
Massachusetts	William A. Cummings	Dir., Inc. Tax Bur	Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Boston
Minnesota	Wm. G. Burkman	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Mississippi	Alex McKeigney	Ghairman	Tax Commission	Jackson
Missouri	T. R. Allen	Supvr., Income Tax	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana	L. C. Burns	Supervisor	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
New Hampshire.	Percy H. Howland	Dir. Interest and Dividends Div.	Tax Commission	Concord
New Mexico	J. Leon Miller	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Bur. of Revenue	Santa Fe
New York	George P. Klein	Dir., Inc. Tax Bur., Div. of Taxation	Dept. of Tax and Finance	Albany
North Carolina.	Eugene G. Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Raleigh
i contraction of the contraction				

# INCOME TAX—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
North Dakota	J. Arthur Engen	Tax Commissioner	Off. Tax Commissr.	Bismarck
	R. E. Wilson	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Ray Smith	Tax Commissioner	Tax Commission	Salem
South Carolina	F. D. Beattie	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Columbia
Tennessee	John R. Patton	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Dept. of Finance and Taxation	Nashville
Utah	Paul M. Holt	Dir., Inc. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Salt Lake City
Vermont		Commissioner	Tax Commission	Montpelier
Virginia	C. H. Morrissett	Commissioner *	Dept. of Taxation	Richmond
Wisconsin	H. D. Kuentz	Dep. Commissr. of Taxation	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Alaska	Karl F. Dewey	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Juneau
Guam	George W. Ingling	Commissr., Rev. and Tax.	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii	John A. Bell	Dep. Tax Commissr.	Off. Tax Commissr.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Rogelio Muñoz Veloso	Acting Chief, Bur. of Inc. Tax	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Percy de Jongh	Act. Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	StuThomas

	•	INSURANCE		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Leslie L. Gwaltney, Jr.	Supt. of Insurance	Dept. of Insurance	Montgomery
Arizona	G. A. Bushnell	Director	Insurance Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Harvey Combs	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Little Rock
California	F. Britton McConnell	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	San Francisco
Colorado	Sam N. Beery	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Denver
Connecticut	Thomas J. Spellacy	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Hartford
Delaware	Harry S. Smith	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Dover
Florida	J. Edwin Larson	Treasurer	Ins. Dept., Treas- urer's Office	Tallahassee
Georgia	Hubert McDonald	Deputy Ins. Commissr.	Comptroller-Gen.'s Office	Atlanta
Idaho	Leo O'Connell	Director	Dept. of Insurance	Boise
Illinois	Justin T. McCarthy	Director	Dept. of Insurance	Springfield
Indiana	William J. Davey	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Oliver P. Bennett	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas	Frank Sullivan	Commissioner ·	Insurance Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky	S. H. Goebel	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	Frankfort
Louisiana	Wade O. Martin,	Secy. of State	Insurance Rating	Baton Rouge
	Jr.		Commn.	
Maine	George F. Mahoney	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Augusta
Maryland	Charles S. Jackson	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Joseph Humphreys	Commissr., Div. of Insurance	Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Boston
Michigan	Joseph A. Navarre	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	Cyril C. Sheehan	Commissioner	Div. of Insurance	St. Paul
Mississippi	Walter Dell Davis	Commissioner -	Insurance Dept.	Jackson
Missouri	Laurence Leggett	Supt., Div. of Ins.	Dept. of Business and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana	John J. Holmes	Commissr. of Ins.	Auditor's Off.	Helena
Nebraska	Thomas R. Pansing	Director	Dept. of Insurance	Lincoln
Nevada	Paul A. Hammel	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Donald Knowlton	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Concord
New Jersey	Charles R. Howell	Commissioner	Dept. of Banking and Insurance	Trenton
New Mexico	R. F. Apodaca	Superintendent	Insurance Dept.	Santa Fe
New York	Leffert Holz	Supt. of Insurance	Insurance Dept.	Albany

#### INSURANCE—continued

	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	North Carolina.	Charles F. Gold	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	Raleigh
:	North Dakota	A. J. Jensen	Commissr. of Ins.	Insurance Dept.	Bismarck
	Ohio	August Pryatel	Superintendent	Div. of Insurance	Columbus
	Oklahoma	Joe B. Hunt	Insurance Commissr.	Insurance Dept.	Oklahoma City
	Oregon	Robert B. Taylor	Insurance Commissr.	Insurance Dept.	Salem
	Pennsylvania	Francis R. Smith	Insurance Commissr.	Dept. of Insurance	Harrisburg
	Rhode Island	George A. Bisson	Commissioner	Dept. of Bus. Reg.	Providence
	South Carolina	R. Lee Kelly	Insurance Commissr.	Insurance Commn.	Columbia
	South Dakota	George Burt	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Pierre
	Tennessee	Arch Northington	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	Nashville
٠				and Banking	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	`Texas	Garland A. Smith	Life Ins. Commissr.	Bd. of Ins.	Austin
	•		and the second of the second	Commissrs.	
	Utah	Walter Jones	Insurance Commissr.	Dept. of Insurance	. Salt Lake City
	Vermont	Alexander H.	Commissioner	Dept. of Banking	Montpelier
٠		Miller		and Insurance	
ď	Virginia	George A/Bowles	Commissr. of Ins.	Corporation	Richmond
0				Commn.	
•	Washington	William A.	Commissioner	Office of Ins.	Olympia
		Sullivan		Commissr.	
	West Virginia		Commissioner	Off. of Ins. Commn.	Charleston
	Wisconsin		Commissr. of Ins.	Insurance Dept.	Madison 7
	Wyoming	Ford S. Taft	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Cheyenne
	Alaska	Ross P. Duncan	Commissr. of Ins.	Insurance Commn.	Juneau
٠	Hawaii	Kam Tai Lee	Ins. Commissr.	Insurance Bur.	Honolulu
	Puerto Rico	Mariano Nieves	Supt. of Insurance	Office of the Supt.	San Juan
	37° . • . T.1 1	C1 1 17 C1 1		of Insurance	0. 701
	Virgin Islands	Charles K. Claunch	Insurance Commissr.	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas

#### LABOR (Arbitration and Mediation)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Luther D. Barnette	Director	Labor Dept.	Montgomery
Arkansas	Clarence R. Thornbrough	Commissioner	Labor Dept.	Little Rock
California	Ernest B. Webb	Director	Dept. of Ind. Relations	San Francisco
Connecticut	Robert Cronin	Secretary	Bd. of Med. and Arb.	Hartford
Delaware	McDowell	Secretary of State	Secy. of State's Office	Dover
Idaho	W. L. Robison	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Boise
Illinois	Roy Cummins	Director	Dept. of Labor	Springfield
Indiana	George F. Hinkle	Commissioner	Div. of Labor	Indianapolis
Iowa	Leo A. Hoegh	Governor	Executive Dept.	Des Moines
Kentucky	Harrison M. Robertson	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Relations	Frankfert
Louisiana	Paul M. Hebert	Chairman	Labor Mediation Bd.	Bate 1 Rouge
Maine	John Donovan	Chairman	Bd. of Arb. and	Lewiston
	3		Concil.	
Maryland	Jos. F. DiDomenico	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Chester T. Skibinski	Chairman, Bd. of Concil. and Arb.	Dept. of Labor and Industries	Boston
Michigan	George E. Bowles	Chairman	Labor Mediation Board	Lansing
Minnesota	Harry L. Hanson	Labor Conciliator	Div. of Labor Concil.	St. Paul
	Daniel C. Rogers	Chmn., Bd. of Mediation	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Relations	Jefferson City
Montana	Oliver Sullivan	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Helena
Nebraska	Albert Arms		Ind. Relations Court	Lincoln

#### LABOR (Arbitration and Mediation)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
New Hampshire.	Thomas P.	Chairman	Bd. of Concil. and	Concord
	Cheney, Jr.		Arbitration	
New Jersey	Mason W. Gross	Chairman, Bd. of	Dept. of Labor	Newark
		Mediation	and Industry	
New York	Merlyn S. Pitzele	Chmn., Bd. of	Dept. of Labor	New York City
N 1 G 1	E 10	Mediation	T	<b>.</b>
North Carolina.	Frank Crane	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Raleigh
North Dakota	H. R. Martinson	Head, Labor Div.	Dept. of Agric. and Labor	Bismarck
Oklahoma	Jim Hughes	Chairman	Bd. of Arb. and	Oklahoma City
			Concil.	
Oregon	J. L. Jennings	Chairman	Bd. of Conciliation	Portland
Pennsylvania	Benjamin M.	Dir., Bur. of	Dept. of Labor	Harrisburg .
	Weigand	Mediation	and Industry	-
Rhode Island	Edmund J. Kelly	Chmn., Labor Rela- tions Board	Dept. of Labor	Providence
South Carolina	Wm. Fred Ponder	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Columbia
Utah	Robert J.	Trial Examiner and	Industrial Commn.	Salt Lake City
O tulii	Shaughnessy	Conciliator		Dan Lane City
Vermont	Raymond B.	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind.	Montpelier
	<b>Ďaniels</b>		Relations	
Washington	Harry E. Busch	Supvr., Mediation	Dept. of Labor	Seattle
		and Conciliation	and Inds.	
West Virginia	Charles Sattler	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Charleston
Wisconsin	Laurence E.	Chairman	Employment Re-	Madison
1.5	Gooding		lations Bd.	
Wyon	Paul Bachman	Commissioner	Labor Office	Cheyenne
Alaska	Henry A. Benson	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Juneau
Guam	Manuel Ulloa	Chairman	Personnel Board	Agana
Hawaii	E. B. Peterson	Director	Dept. of Labor and	Honolulu
D 4. D:	A 1-10- D 0-11	Dis Madiation 1	Ind. Relations	C T
ruerto Kico	Adolfo D, Collazo	Dir., Mediation and Concil. Bureau	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
		Concu. Dureau		

#### LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Eugene M. Wells	Director	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Montgomery
Arkansas	Clarence R.	Commissioner	Labor Dept.	Little Rock
	Thornbrough			
California	Edward P. Park	Chief, Div. of Labor Law Enforcement	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	San Francisco
Colorado	Fred W. Andresen	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Denver
Connecticut	Renato Ricciuti	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Hartford
Delaware	Owen J. Hession	Inspector	Labor Commn.	Wilmington
Florida	Lames T. Vocelle	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Ben T. Huiet	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Atlanta
Idaho	W.L. Robison	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Boise
Illinois	Roy Cummins	Director	Dept. of Labor	Springfield
Indiana	George F. Hinkle	Commissioner	Div. of Labor	Indianapolis
Iowa	Frank B. Means	Commissioner	Labor Bureau	Des Moines
Kansas	Roy L. Warkentin	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Topeka
Kentucky	Harrison M.	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Frankfort
	Robertson		*	• • •
Louisiana	Luther H.	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Baton Rouge
	Simmons			
Maine	Marion Martin	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor and Industry	Augusta
Maryland	Jos. F.	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Baltimore
wai yianu	DiDomenico	Commissioner	and Industry	Duitmiore
Massachusetts	Ernest A. Johnson	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Boston
iviassaciiuscus	Truest W. Journou	Commissioner	and Industries	DOMOIL
Michigan	John Reid	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Lansing

#### LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Minnesota	A. E. Ramberg	Chmn., Ind.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	St. Paul
Missouri	L. L. Duncan	Dir., Div. of Ind. Inspection	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Relations	Jefferson City
Montana	Oliver R. Sullivan	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Helena
Nebraska	James L. Weasmer	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Lincoln
Nevada	D. Wayne Everett	Commissioner	Off. of Labor	Carson City
			Commissr.	
New Hampshire.	Adelard E. Cote	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Concord
New Jersey	Carl Holderman	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Trenton
Mari Maria	C W D11	<b>0</b>	and Industry	C T
New Mexico	C. W. Burrell	Commissioner	Labor and Ind.	Santa Fe
New York	Isador Lubin	Ind. Commissr.	Dept. of Labor	New York City
North Carolina	∫Frank Crane	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Raleigh
	J. W. Bean	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota	H. R. Martinson	Dep. Commissr. of	Dept. of Agric.	Bismarck
		Agric. and Labor	and Labor	•
Ohio	Margaret A. Mahoney	Director	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Columbus
Oklahoma	Jim Hughes	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Norman O. Nilsen	Commissioner	Bureau of Labor	Salem
Pennsylvania	John R. Torquato	Secretary	Dept. of Labor	Harrisburg
			and Industry	77
	Michael J.	Chmn., Labor	Dept. of Labor	Harrisburg
Dhada Island	Crosetto	Relations Bd.	and Industry	Ď
Rhode Island South Carolina	Arthur W. Devine Wm. Fred Ponder	Director	Dept. of Labor	Providence
South Dakota	Thomas G. Ries	Commissioner Asst. Atty. Gen.	Dept. of Labor	Columbia Pierre
Tennessee	W. H. Parham	Commissioner	Industrial Commn. Dept. of Labor	Nashville
Texas	M. B. Morgan	Commissioner	Bur. of Lab. Stat.	Austin
Utah	O. A. Wiesley	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Raymond B.	Commissioner	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Montpelier
	Daniels			
Virginia	Edmond M. Boggs	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Richmond
Mashington	T LI Dotos	Diane	and Industry	01
Washington	L. H. Bates	Director	Dept. of Labor	Olympia
West Virginia	Charles Sattler	Commissioner	and Industry Dept. of Labor	Charleston
	Reuben G.	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Charleston Madison
Wisconsin	Knutson	Chairman	maustrai Commi.	Wiauison
Wyoming	Paul Bachman	Commissioner	Labor Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska	Henry A. Benson	Commissioner	Dept. of Labor	Juneau
Guam	Peter Siguenza	Director	Dept. of Labor,	Agana
			Personnel	
Hawaji	Alva A. Steadman	Chairman	Commissrs. of Labor	Honolulu •
	E. B. Peterson	Director	and Ind. Relations	Lionalul-
	E. B. Feterson	Director	Dept. of Labor, Ind. Relations	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Fernando Sierra-	Secretary	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
	Berdecía			
Virgin Islands	(Vacancy)	Commissioner	Dept. of Agric. and	St. Croix
	28		Labor	Edition of the second
	485 P. C.		and the second of the second o	

#### LAND (State Land Officers)*

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
AlabamaArizona	_ •	State Land Mgr. Land Commissioner Land Commissioner	Dept. of Conserv. Land Department Land Department	Montgomery Phoenix Little Rock

#### LAND (State Land Officers)*—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
California	Col. Rufus W.	Executive Officer	State Lands Division	Los Angeles
	Putnam			
Colorado	A. M. Ramsey	Chairman	Bd. of Land Com-	Denver
			missrs.	
Delaware	Walter A. McKend-	Chief Engineer	Highway Dept.	Dover
Dola war C	rick, Jr.		g, 25-pt.	20101
Florida	Sinclair Wells	Land Agent	Dept. of Agric.	Tallahassee
Idaho	Arthur Wilson	Land Commissioner	Land Dept.	Boise
Indiana		Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Indianapolis
			Off. of Secy. of State	Des Moines
Iowa	Melvin D. Synhorst		Off. of Auditor	
Kansas	George Robb	Auditor		Topeka.
Kentucky	W. T. Judy	Exec. Dir., Property	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
<b>-</b>		and Bldgs. Commn		<b>D D</b>
Louisiana	Mrs. Ellen Bryan	Register of the State	Land Office	Baton Rouge
	Moore	Land Office	_	
Maine	Albert D. Nutting	Forest/Commissr.	Forestry Dept.	Augusta
	¶Joseph O'C.	Secretary	Bd. of Pub. Works	Baltimore
Maryland	McCusker			
	Harry L. Harcum	Commissioner	Land Office	Baltimore
Minnesota	Ray D. Nolan	Dir., Div. of Lands	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
		and Minerals		
Mississippi	Robert Graham	Land Commissioner	Off, of Land	Jackson
1/11001001PP11			Commissr.	J.46.26.1
Missouri	Walter H. Tober-	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Jefferson City
Wilsjour 1	man	beey. of blate	on. or occy. or brate	Jenerson City
Montana	Lou. E. Bretzke	Commissr. of State	Bd. of Land Com-	Helena
Montana	Lou. E. Dietzke			Helelia .
•		Lands and Invest-	missrs.	e de la companya de La companya de la co
AT 1	D 1 1 D 11 1	ments	DI CEL	<b>.</b>
Nebraska	Robert D. Hiatt	Secretary	Bd. of Educational	Lincoln
			Lands and Funds	~ ~
Nevada	Louis Ferrarri	Surveyor General, Ex-		Carson City
		officio Land	General	
		Register		
New Hampshire.	William H.	Forester	Forestry and Recrea-	Coffcord
	Messeck, Jr.		tion Commn.	
New Mexico	E. S. Walker	Commissr. of Public	Land Office	Santa Fe
	•	Lanus		
New York	Carmine De Sapio	Lands Chairman, Bd. of	Land Office, Dept.	Albany
New York	Carmine De Sapio	Chairman, Bd. of	Land Office, Dept.	Albany
		Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs.	of State	
New York North Dakota	Carmine De Sapio Anton J. Schmidt	Chairman, Bd. of	of State Univ. and Schools	Albany Bismarck
North Dakota	Anton J. Schmidt	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn.	Bismarck
North Dakota	Anton J. Schmidt James A. Rhodes	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor	Bismarck Columbus
North Dakota	Anton J. Schmidt	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs.	Bismarck
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma	Anton J. Schmidt James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon	Anton J. Schmidt James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin E. T. Pierce	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma	Anton J. Schmidt James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon	Anton J. Schmidt James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin E. T. Pierce	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon	Anton J. Schmidt James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin E. T. Pierce	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm.	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner State Property	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner State Property Administrator	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Texas	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing  J. Earl Rudder	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner State Property Administrator Commissioner	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator Gen. Land Off.	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville Austin
North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner State Property Administrator Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing  J. Earl Rudder Herbert B. Smart	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner State Property Administrator Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator Gen. Land Off. Finance Commn.	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville Austin Salt Lake City
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing  J. Earl Rudder Herbert B. Smart  Otto A. Case	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner State Property Administrator Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Land Board Land Commissioner	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator Gen. Land Off. Finance Commn. Dept. of Pub. Lands	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville Austin Salt Lake City Olympia
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing  J. Earl Rudder Herbert B. Smart	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner State Property Administrator Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator Gen. Land Off. Finance Commn. Dept. of Pub. Lands Commissrs. of Pub.	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville Austin Salt Lake City
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Washington Wisconsin	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing  J. Earl Rudder Herbert B. Smart  Otto A. Case T. H. Bakken	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner  Auditor Secretary  Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary  Commissioner  State Property Administrator Commissioner Chief Clerk	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator Gen. Land Off. Finance Commn.  Dept. of Pub. Lands Commissrs. of Pub. Lands	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville Austin Salt Lake City Olympia Madison
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing  J. Earl Rudder Herbert B. Smart  Otto A. Case	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner Auditor Secretary Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary Commissioner State Property Administrator Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Land Board Land Commissioner	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator Gen. Land Off. Finance Commn.  Dept. of Pub. Lands Commissrs. of Pub. Lands	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville Austin Salt Lake City Olympia
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Washington Wisconsin	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing  J. Earl Rudder Herbert B. Smart  Otto A. Case T. H. Bakken	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner  Auditor Secretary  Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary  Commissioner  State Property Administrator Commissioner Chief Clerk	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator Gen. Land Off. Finance Commn.  Dept. of Pub. Lands Commissrs. of Pub. Lands	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville Austin Salt Lake City Olympia Madison
North Dakota OhioOklahoma OregonPennsylvania Rhode Island South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Washington Wisconsin	Anton J. Schmidt  James A. Rhodes Lawrence L. Irwin  E. T. Pierce Genevieve Blatt  Nelson F. Duphiney Bernard Linn  Wayne Sensing  J. Earl Rudder Herbert B. Smart  Otto A. Case T. H. Bakken	Chairman, Bd. of Commissrs. Land Commissioner  Auditor Secretary  Clerk Secretary of Internal Affairs Secretary  Commissioner  State Property Administrator Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner Commissr. in charge of Land Board Land Commissioner Chief Clerk  Commissr. of Public	of State Univ. and Schools Lands Commn. Off. of Auditor Dept. of Commissrs. of Land Office Land Board Dept. of Internal Affairs State Properties Comm. Dept. of School and Public Lands Off. of Property Administrator Gen. Land Off. Finance Commn.  Dept. of Pub. Lands Commissrs. of Pub. Lands	Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg Providence Pierre Nashville Austin Salt Lake City Olympia Madison

^{*}In some of the states not listed here, sale and management of state lands are responsibilities of several departments or of other officials acting ex officio. In some states for which land officials are listed here, certain types of state lands are handled by other departments.

#### LIBRARY (Archives and History)

C	Name	Official Title		Landian
State			Agency	Location
Alabama	Peter A. Brannon	Director	Dept. of Archives and History	Montgomery
Arizona	Mulford Winsor	Director	Dept. of Library and Archives	Phoenix
Arkansas	Ted Worley (Allan R. Ottley	Exec. Secy. Calif. Section	History Commn. Dept. of Education	Little Rock Sacramento
California	{	Librarian, Div. of Lib.		
	Paul J. O'Brien	Archivist	Secy. of State	Sacramento
Colorado	Agnes Wright Spring	Act. State Historian	State Hist. Soc.	Denver
Colorado	Dolores C. Renze	State Archivist	State Hist. Soc.	Denver
Connecticut	Mary E. Smith	Archivist	State Library	Hartford
Delaware	Leon de Valinger	State Archivist	Public Archives	Dover
		Zero de la companya	Commn.	
Florida	Dorothy Dodd	Librarian	State Library Bd.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Mrs. Mary G.	Dir., Arch. and	Off. Secy. of State	Atlanta
	Bryan	Hist. Div.		
Idaho	Gertrude McDevitt	Librarian	Historical Museum	Boise
Illinois	Margaret C.	Dept. Head (Archives)	Secy. of State's Off.	Springfield
Indiana	Hubert H. Hawkins	Director	Historical Bureau	Indianapolis
	Margaret C. Pierson	Archivist	State Library	Indianapolis
Iowa	Claude R. Cook	Curator	Dept. of History and Archives	
Kansas	Nyle Miller	Secretary	Historical Society	Topeka
Kentucky	Bayless E. Hardin	Secretary	Ky. Historical Society	Frankfort
Maryland	Morris L. Radoff	Archivist	Hall of Records Commn.	Annapolis
Massachusetts	Richard D. Higgins	Chief, Archives Div.		Boston
Michigan	Lewis Beeson	Secretary	Historical Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	Russell W. Fridley	Librarian	Historical Society	St. Paul
Mississippi	Charlotte Capers	Director	Archives and History	Jackson
Missouri	Floyd C. Shoemaker	Secy. and Librarian	Historical Society	Columbia
Montana	K. Ross Toole	Librarian	Historical Society	Helena
Nebraska	James C. Olson	Superintendent	Historical Society	Lincoln
Nevada	Clara S. Beatty	Exec. Secretary	Historical Society	Reno
New Jersey	Roger H.	Dir., Div. of State	Dept. of Education	Trenton
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	McDonough	Lib., Arch. and Hist.		197 ₃
New Mexico	Arthur J. O. Anderson	Archivist	Museum	Santa Fe
	Gertrude Hill	Librarian	Museum	Santa Fe
New York	Edna L. Jacobsen	Manuscripts and	State Lib., Educa-	Albany
North Carolina	C. C. Crittenden	History Librarian Director	tion Dept. Lept. of Archives	Raleigh
	n un.	C	and History	D:1-
North Dakota	Russell Reid	Superintendent	Historical Society	Bismarck
Ohio	John Still	Curator of Hist., Archivist and	Archaeclogical Society	Columbus '
		Librarian		
	Don W. Der	Staff Archivist, Archives Div.	State Library	Oklahoma City
	Mrs. Elsie D. Hand	Staff Librarian	Historical Society	Oklahoma City
Oklahoma	Ralph Hudson	State Librarian and	State Library	Oklahoma City
		State Archivist		
	Mrs. Rella Looney	Staff Archivist	Historical Society	Oklahoma City
Oragon	David C. Duniway	State Archivist	State Library	Salem
Oregon	Thomas Vaughan	Director	Historical Society	Portland
Pennsylvania	S. K. Stevens	Chief Historian.	Historical and	Harrisburg
		Historical Div.	Muscum Commn.	

#### LIBRARY (Archives and History)—continued

	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
•	Rhode Island	Mary T. Quinn	Asst. in Charge of Archives	Dept. of State	Providence
	South Carolina	J. H. Easterby	Director	Archives Commn.	°Columbia
٠	South Dakota	Will G. Robinson	Superintendent	Dept. of History	Pierre
	Tennessee	Dan M. Robison	State Librarian and Archivist	State Library	Nashville
	Texas	Mrs. Virginia H. Taylor	Archivist	State Library	Austin
	Utah	A. R. Mortensen	Exec. Secy. and Editor	Historical Society	Salt Lake City
	Vermont	Arthur W. Peach		Historical Society	Montpelier
	Virginia	Wm. J. Van Schreeven	Head, Archives Div. and Land Office	State Library	Richmond
1	Washington	Chapin D. Foster	Director	Historical Society	Tacoma
, e ² '	West Virginia	Mrs. Dale Thomas	Historian and Archivist	Dept. of Archives and History	Charleston
	Wisconsin	Clifford L. Lord	Director	Historical Society	Madison
. '	Wyoming	Lola Homsher	Archivist and Curator	Historical Dept.	Cheyenne
	Alaska	Edward L.	Librarian and	Historical Library	Juneau
`	To .	Keithahn	Curator "	and Museum	
	Guam	Lucille Woelfi	Librarian	Terr. Library	Agana
	Hawaii	Agnes C. Conrad	Archivist	Public Archives	Honolulu
	Puerto Rico	Thomas Hayes	Librarian	Univ. of Puerto Rico	Río Piedras

### LIBRARY (Extension Service)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Evelyn Day Mullen	Director	Public Library Serv.  Div.	Montgomery
Arizona	Mulford Winsor	Director	Dept. of Library and Archives	Phoenix
Arkansas	Mrs. Francis P.	Librarian and Exec. Secretary	Library Commn.	Little Rock
California		State Librarian	*Dept. of Education	Sacramento
Connecticut	Helen A. Ridgway,	Dir., Bur. of Libraries	Dept. of Education	Hartford
Florida	Zella D. Adams	Dir. of Extension	State Library Bd.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Beverly Wheatcroft	Librarian, Library Ext. Serv.	Dept. of Education	Atlanta
Idaho	(Vacancy)	Librarian	Traveling Library	Boise
Illinois	de Lafayette Reid	Acting Asst. State Librarian	Off. of Sec. of State	Springfield
Indiana	Harriet I. Carter	Dir., Ext. Div.	State Library	Indianapolis
Iowa	Blanche A. Smith	Librarian	Traveling Library	Des Moines
Kansas	Louise McNeal	Librarian 8	State Library	Topeka
Kentucky	Frances Jane	Director	Library Ext. Div.	Frankfort
	Porter	*		
Louisiana	Essae M. Culver	State Librarian	State Library	Baton Rouge
Maine	Virginia_Hill	Deputy Librarian	State Library	Augusta *
Maryland	Helen M. Clark	Director \	Div. Library Ext.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Mrs. George J.  Galick	Director, Div. of Library Ext	Dept. of Education	Boston
Michigan	Louise Rees.	Head, Consultant Div.	State Library	Lansing
Minnesota	Russell J. Schunk	Dir. of Libraries \	Dept. of Education	St. Paul
Mississippi	Lura Currier	Exec. Secretary	Library Commn.	Jackson
Missouri/	Paxton P. Price	State Librarian	State Library	Jefferson City
Montana	Ellen Torgrimson	Secretary	Library Extension	Missoula
. (			Commn.	

#### LIBRARY (Extension Service)—continued

•	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Nebraska Nevada	Louise Nixon Constance C. Collins	Exec. Secretary State Librarian	Pub. Library Commn. State Library	Lincoln Carson City
	New Hampshire. New Jersey/.	Catharine Pratt Janet Z. McKinley	Asst. Librarian Head, Bureau of Public and School	State Library Dept. of Education	Concord Trenton
			Library Serv., Div. of State Library, Arch. and Hist.		
	New Mexico	Mrs. Irene S. Peck		State Lib. Commn.	Santa Fe
	New York	L. Marion Moshier	Dir. of Library Extension	State Library, Education Dept.	Albany
	North Carolina	Mrs. Elizabeth House Hughey	Secy. and Dir.	Library Commn.	Raleigh
	North Dakota	Hazel Webster Byrnes	Director	State Lib. Commn.	Bismarck
	Oklahoma	Ralph Hudson	State Librarian	State Library, Library Ext. Div.	Oklahoma City
,	Oregon' Permsylvania	Eleanor Stephens Ellsworth Brininger	State Librarian Extension Library	State Library Dept. Pub. Instr.	Salem Harrisburg
	Rhode Island	Grace M. Sherwood	State Librarian	State Library	Providence
	South Carolina South Dakota	James A. Rogers Mercedes McKay	Chmn., Bd. of Dirs. Secretary	State Library Assn. State Library Commn.	Columbia Pierre
	Tennessee	Martha Parks	Dir., Public Libraries Div.	Lib. and Archives Commn.	Nashville
	TexasVermont	John A. Hudson Dorothy Randolph	Extension Director Secy., Bookmobile and School Lib.	State Library Free Pub. Library Commn.	Austin Montpelier
٠.	Virginia Washington	C. E. Grafton Maryan E. Reynolds	Head, Extension Div. State Librarian	State Library State Library	Richmond Olympia
	West Virginia Wisconsin	Dora Ruth Parks (Vacancy)	Exec. Secretary Secretary	Library Commn. Free Library Commn.	Charleston Madison
	Wyoming Alaska	May Gillies Dorothy Phelps	State Librarian Territorial Librarian	State Library Dept. of Library Service	Cheyenne Juneau
•	Hawaii Puerto Rico	Suzanne Starr Juan M. Alvarez	Extension Librarian Act. Dir., Carnegie Library	Library of Hawaii Dept. of Education	Honolulu San Juan
	•	energia de la companya de la company	•	•	•

			•	
	•	LIBRARY (Law)		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Richard Neal	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Montgomery
Arizona	Mulford Winsor	Director	Dept. of Lib. and	Phoenix
	• • •	1 . AS	Archives	
Arkansas:	John Caldwell	Librarian	Supreme Court	Little Rock
California	Mary K. Sanders	Supervising Law	Dept. of Education	Sacramento
		Librarian, Div. of		
	•	Libraries		. 0
Colorado	Guy K. Brewster	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Denver
Connecticut	Virginia A. Knox	Law Librarian	State Library	Hartford
Delaware	Mrs. Leon Satter-	Librarian	State Law Library	Dover
	field 🐧 🔉			•
Florida	Guyte P. McCord	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Tallahassee

## LIBRARY (Law)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Georgia.:	Jane Oliver	Librarian	State Library	Atlanta
Idaho	Clay Koelsch	Clerk	Supreme Court	Boise
Illinois	Jessie T. Smith	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Springfield
Indiana	Mrs. Mary M.	Librarian	Supreme Court	Indianapolis
•	Schubert			
Iðwa		Act. Law Librarian	State Law Liarary	Des Moines
Kansas	Marie Russell	Law Librarian	State Library	Topeka
Kentucky	Field Harris	Law Librarian .	State Law Library	Frankfort
Louisiana	Madge K. Tomeny		Law Library	New Orleans
Maine	Edith L. Hary	Law and Legis. Ref.	State Library	Augusta
		Librarian		
Maryland	Nelson J. Molter	Director >	State Library	Annapolis
Massachusetts	Dennis A. Dooley	Librarian	State Library .	Boston
Michigan	Charlotte	Librarian	Law Library	Lansing
•	Dunnebacke	•		e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e
Minnesota	Margaret S.	State Librarian	Law Library	St. Paul
	Andrews_			
Mississippi	Mrs. Julia Baylis	State Librarian	State Library	Jackson
	Starnes		•	
Missouri	Mary Louise	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Jefferson City
	Seibold			
Montana	Mrs. Adelihe J.	State Law Librarian	State Law Library	Helena
	Clarke			
Nebraska	G. H. Turner	Librarian	State Library	Lincoln
Nevada	A. Elizabeth Holt	Law Librarian	State Library	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Philip A. Hazelton	Law Librarian	State Library	<u>Co</u> ńcord
New Jersey	Margaret E.	Head, Law Lib.	Dept. of Education	Trenton
· •	Coonan	Bur., Div. of State		
		Library, Archives		• .
NT NC .	ranger (m. 1915). Til Marie (m. 1915).	and History	C r ru	C . F .
New Mexico	Harrison	Librarian	State Law Library	Santa Fe*
Mary Vaule	MacDonald	Laurian	State Tibusus	Albania
New York	Etnest H. Breuer	Law Dibrarian	State Library,	Albany
Manth Canalina	Dillard S. Gardner	T :huanian	Education Dept.	Dalaiah
North Carolina		Librarian	Supreme Court	Raleigh
North Dakota	(Vacancy)	Law Librarian Marshal and Law	Supreme Court	Bismarck Columbus
Ohio	Raymond M. Jones	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Law	Columbus
Oklahoma		State Librarian	Library State Library	Oklahoma City
	Ray Stringham	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Salem Salem
Oregon Pennsylvania	George Charney,	Law Librarian		Harrisburg
1 Chilisylvania	Jr.	Daw England	Dept. 1 ub. 11su.	Tiurnsburg
Rhode Island		Law Librarian	State Law Library	Providence
zenodo znana	Shoren	Day Diolatan	State Law Listary	11011401100
South Carolina	Mrs. Emma H.	Librarian	Supreme Court	Columbia
	Motte		Supreme Court	
South Dakota	Francis Pinckney	Clerk	Supreme Court	Pierre
Tennessee	David Lansden	Clerk and Librarian		Nashville
Texas	Frances Horton	Librarian	Supreme Ct. Lib.	Austin
Utah	L. M. Cummings	Clerk and Librarian		Salt Lake City
Vermont	Lawrence J.	Librarian	State Library	Montpelier
	Turgeon	459	•	•
Virginia	Lloyd M.	Law Librarian	Sup. Ct. of Appeals	Richmond
	Richards			
Washington	Mark H. Wight	Law Librarian	State Law Library	Olympia
West Virginia	J. A. Jackson	Law Librarian	Law Library	Charleston
Wisconsin	Gilson G. Glasier	Librarian	State Library	_Madison
Wyoming	May Gillies	Librarian	State Library	Cheyenne
Guam	(Vacancy)	Librarian		Agana
Hawaii	Mary Helen 🗸	Law Librarian	Supreme Court	Honolulu
1 - 1 - 1	Stevens	w .1	~~ · <b>^</b>	
	(Josefa Jiménez	Librarian	Off. of the Secretary	San Juan
Puerto Rico	{- · ·		of Justice	
	Luis F. Rivera del	Law Librarian	Univ. of Puerto Rico	Rio Piedras
	Olmo	01 1 20 0		C. 170
Virgin Islands	George A. Mena	Clerk, Dist. Ct.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

#### LIBRARY (State)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Peter Brannan	Director	Dept. of Archives and History	Montgomery
Arizona	Mulford Winsor	Director	Dept. of Library and Archives	Phoenix
Arkansas	Mrs. Francis P. Neal	Librarian and Exec. Secy.	Library Commn.	Little Rock
California	Mrs. Carma R. Zimmerman	State Librarian, Div. of Libs.	Dept. of Education	Sacramento
Colorado	Gordon L. Bennett	Asst. State Libn.	State Library	Denver
Connecticut	James Brewster	Librarian	State Library	Hartford
Delaware	Anne W. W. Bell	Librarian	Library Commn.	Dover
Florida	Dorothy Dodd	Librarian	State Library Bd.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Jane Oliver	Librarian Librarian	State Library	Atlanta Boise
IdahoIllinois	(Vacancy) Charles F.	Secy. of State and	Traveling Library Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Timois	Carpentier	State Librarian	On. or occy. or otate	Springheid
Indiana	Harold F. Brigham	Director	State Library	Indianapolis
Iowa	Blanche A. Smith	Librarian	State Traveling Lib.	Des Moines
Kansas	Louise McNeal	Librarian	State Library	Topeka
Louisiana	Essae M. Culver	State Librarian	State Library Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Mrs. Marion B. Stubbs	State Librarian	State Library	Augusta
Maryland	Louise E. Couper	State Librarian	State Library	Annapolis
Massachusetts	Dennis A. Dooley	Librarian	State Library	Boston
Michigan	Mrs. L. D. Fyan	State Librarian	State Library	Lansing
Minnesota	Margaret S. Andrews	State Librarian	Law Library	St. Raul
Mississippi	Mrs. Julia Baylis Starnes	State Librarian	State Library	Jackson
Missouri	Paxton P. Price	State Librarian	State Library	Jefferson City
Montana	K. Ross Toole	Librarian	Historical Society	Helena
Nebraska	G. H. Turner	Librarian	State Library	Lincoln
Nevada,	Constance C. Collins	State Librarian	State Library	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Mrs. Mildred P. McKay	State Librarian	State Library	Concord
New Jersey	Roger H.	Dig., Div. of State	Dept. of Education	Trenton
Sa-	McDonough	Lib., Archives and History		
New Mexico	Harrison, MacDonald	Librarian /	State Library	Santa Fe
New York	Charles F. Gosnell	State Libn. and Asst. Commissr. for Libraries	Education Dept.	Albany
North Carolina		Librarian	State Library	Raleigh
North Dakota	Broughton Hazel Webster Byrnes	Director	State Lib. Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio	Walter Brahm	Librarian	State Library	Columbus
Oklahoma	Ralph Hudson	State Librarian	State Library	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Eleanor Stephens	Librarian	State Library	Salem
Pennsylvania	(Vacancy)	Dir., State Library	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg /
Rhode Island	Grace M.	State Librarian	State Library	Providence
South Carolina	Sherwood Mrs. Virginia G.	Librarian	State Library	Columbia
South Dakota	Moody Mercedes MacKay	Director	State Library	Pierre
Tennessee	Dan M. Robison	State Librarian and Archivist	State Library	Nashville
Texas	Witt B. Harwell	State Librarian	State Library	Austin
Vermont	Lawrence J. Turgeon	State Librarian	State Library	Montpelier
Virginia	Randolph W. Church	State Librarian	State Library	Richmond

#### STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

#### LIBRARY (State)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Washington	Maryan E. Reynolds	State Librarian .	State Library	Olympia
West Virginia	Mrs. Dale Thomas	Historian and Archivist	Dept. of Archives and History	Charleston
Wisconsin	Gilson G. Glasier	State Librarian	State Library	Madison
Wyoming	May'Gillies	State Librarian	State Library	Cheyenne
Alaska	Dorothy Phelps	Territorial Librarian	Dept. of Library Service	Junéau
Guam	Mrs. Lucile Woelfh	Head Librarian	Terr. Library	Agana
Hawaii			Library of Hawaii	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Juan M. Alvarez	Act. Dir., Carnegie Library	Dept. of Education	San Juan
•	Nina A. C.	Supervising Libn.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
Vinnin Tal <b>f</b> n Ja	Corneiro	سر		
Virgin Islands	Florence A. Williams	Librarian.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Croix

#### LIQUOR CONTROL

	. مــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	igook dominic	,,,	:
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Harrold Hammonds	Chairman	Alcohol Bev. Control Bd.	Montgomery
Arizona	John A. Duncan,	Superintendent -	Dept. of Liq. Lic. and Control	Phoenix
Arkansas	Rolla Fitch	Director	Alcoholic Bev. Control Bd.	Little Rock
California	Russell S. Munro	Director •	Dept. of Alcoholic Bev. Control	Sacramento
Colorado	George J. Baker	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Denver
Connecticut	T. Emmet Clarie	Chairman	Liq. Control Commn.	Hartford
Delaware	John M. Conway	Chairman	Alcoholic Bev. Control Commn.	Wilmington
Florida	J. D. Williamson	Director	Beverage Dept.	Tallahassee
	Eston Ricketson	Chief Enforcement	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
033181111111111111111111111111111111111		Officer	Trovellar Dopu	
	H. A. McElhannon	Spec. Agent- Licensing	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta ,
<b>1</b>	L. R. Burns	Rev. Stamp Clerk	Revenue Dept.	Atlanta
Idaho	Fred Charlton	Superintendent	Liq. Dispensary	Boise
Illinois	L. B. Sackett	Chairman	Liq. Control Commn.	Springfield
Indiana	Walter P. Weyland	Chairman	Alcoholic Bev. Commn.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Harold E. Wolfe	Chairman	Liquor Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas		Director	Alcoholic Bev.	Topeka
Kentucky	Guy C. Shearer	Commissioner	Control Dept. of Alcoholic Bev. Control	Frankfort
Louisiana	Rufus W. Fontenot	Collector of Rev.	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
Maine	Ralph A. Gallagher	Chairman	Liquor Commn.	Augusta
Maryland	Roger V. Laynor	Chief	Alcoholic Bev. Div.	Baltimore
	Ernest L. Anger	Chairman	Alcoholic Bev. Control Commn.	Boston
Michigan	Frank Blackford	Chairman	Liq. Control Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	Harry A. Sieben	Commissioner	Dept. Liq. Control	St. Paul
Missouri	Hollis M. Ketchum	Supervisor	Liq. Control Dept.	Jefferson City
	John E. Manning	Administrator	Liq. Control Bd.	Helena
Nebraska	Carl Linn		Liq. Control	Lincoln
		and.	Commn.	

#### THE BOOK OF . THE STATES

#### LIQUOR CONTROL—Continued

•	Ligo	or control—c	withaea	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Nevada	Grover Hillygus.	Supervisor	Liq. and Cigarette Tax. Div.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Wm. A. Jackson	Chairman	Liquor Commn.	Concord
	Wm. Howe Davis	Dir., Div. of Alcoholic	Dept. of Law and	Newark `
	• •	Bev. Control	Pub. Safety	
New Mexico	Hilton Dickson	Dir., Liquor Div.	Bureau of Revenue	Santa Fe
New York	Thomas E. Rohan	Chmn., Liquor Auth.		Albany
North Carolina	T. W. Allen	Chairman	Bd. Alcoholic	Raleigh
		O1 - 0 T	Control	<b>.</b>
North Dakota	A. T. Johnson	Chief Inspector	Office of Atty. Gen.	Bismarck
Ohio	William C. Bryant	Director	Dept. of Lig. Control	Columbus
Oregon	William H. Baillie	Administrator	Liq. Control Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania	Patrick E. Kerwin	Chairman Administrator	Liq. Control Bd.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Charles F. Reynolds	Administrator	Dept. of Bus. Reg.	Providence
South Carolina	Otis W.	Chairman	Tax Commission	Columbia
Journ Caronna	Livingston	*		Columbia
South Dakota	W. R. Wilder	Commissioner	Div. of Revenue	Pierre
Tennessee	James Montague	Dir., Alcoholic Bev.,	Dept. of Finance	Nashville
		Beer and Tobacco	and Taxation	•
		Tax Div.		
Texas	Coke Stevenson, Ir.	Administrator	Liq. Control Bd.	Austin
Utah	J. William Pace	Chairman	Liq. Control Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Paul Harlow	Chairman	Liq. Control Bd.	Montpelier
Virginia	John W. Hardy	Chairman	Alcoholic Bev.	Richmond
V	Journ 111 444 47		Control Bd.	211011110110
-Washington	Evro M. Becket	Chairman	Liq. Control Bd.	Olympia
West Virginia	Frank King	Chairman	Liq. Control	Charleston
			Commn.	
Wisconsin	D. H. Prichard	Dir., Div. of Bev.	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
	** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	and Cigarette Tax		
Wyoming	Earl Wright	Director	Liquor Commn.	Cheyenne
Gua	Victor Olson	Chairman	Alcoholic Bev.	Agana
Hawaii	M P Comon	Chairman	Control Bd.	Honolulu
nawaii	WI. D. Carson	Catalillan	Liquor Commn. for Honolulu	Honotina
Puerto Rico	Janson Colberg	Chief, Bur. of Alco-	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
I gerto raco	Januari Corners	holic Bev. Taxes	-cpu or recusury	-an juan
Virgin Islands.	Charles K. Claunch		Alcohol Control Bd.	St. Thomas
			*	
		· . 1		· •

#### MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Mrs. Edward Gresham	Dir., Bur. of Child Welf.	Dept. of Pensions and Security	Montgomery,
Arizona	Ann Bracken	Supvr., Child Welf. Serv.	Pub. Welf. Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansak	Ruth Johnston	Dir., Child Welf.	Welfare Dept.	Little Rock
	Lucile Kennedy	Chief, Child Welf. Div.	Dept. Social Welf.	Sacramento
California	Leslie Corsa, Jr., M.D.	Chief, Bur. of Maternal and Child Health	Dept. of Pub. Health	Berkeley
Colorado	Guy R. Justis	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Denver
Connecticut	Martha L.	Dir., Bur. of	Health Dept.	Hartford
	Clifford, M.D.	Maternal and Child Health		
Florida	Chas. G. Lavin	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Jacksonville
Georgia	Frances M. Vance	Chief, Child Welf. Sect.	Sect. of Child Welf.	Atlanta
•	Harold Parker	Dir., Div. Soc. Admin.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Atlanta

#### MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Idaho	L. J. Peterson	Director	Bd. of Health	Boise
Illinois	Roman L.	Supt., Div. of	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Springfield
Indiana	Haremski	Child Welf. Dir., Div. Maternal	Dd of Hoolth	Tadiomonalia
Indiana	Jeanne Rybolt, M.D.	and Child Health	Bd. of Health	Indianapolis
Iowa		Dir., Child Welf.	Dept. of Social Welf.	Des Moines
Kansas	Dorothy W.	Dir., Div. of Child	Social Welf. Dept.	Topcka
	Bradley (Lad R. Mezera,	Welf. Dir., Div. of	Dept. of Health	Louisville
7 7	M.D.	Maternal and	Dept. of Health	Louisviic
Kentucky.		Child Health		
Tavistana	Kenneth Foresman	Dir., Childrens' Bur.	Dept. of Welf.	Frankfort
Louisiana Maine	S. J. Phillips Ella Langer,	President • Dir., Maternal and	Bd. of Health Dept. of Health and	New Orleans Augusta
	M.D.	Child Health	Welf.	
Maryland	Edward Davens,	Chief	Bur. Maternal and	Baltimore
•	M.D.		Child Health and Services for Crip-	••
			pled Children	
Massachusetts	Robert F. Ott	Dir., Div. of Child	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Boston
24:11	G.H. O. H.	Guardianship	D . CYY 1.1	f.c
Michigan	Goldie Corneliuson, M.D.	Chief, Sec. of Mater- nal and Child	Dept. of Health	Hansing
	141,120.	Health	•	
Minnesota	Roberta	Dir., Div. of Child	Dept. of Welf.	St/ Paul
Missississi	Rindfleisch	Welf.	Done of Duk Mile	Tl
Mississippi	J. A. Thigpen Proctor N. Carter	Commissioner Dir., Div. of Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf. Dept. of Pub. Health	Jackson Jefferson City
		211, 221, 01	and Welf.	January
Montana	Katherine E.	Dir., Child Health	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska	Dawson Mayme Stukel	Services Director	Div. of Pub. Welfare	Lincoln
Nevada	Barbara C.	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
	Coughlan			
•	Ursula G.	Director, Bur. of	Dept. of Health	Concord
	Sanders, M.D.	, Maternal and Child Health and		
New Hampshire.	<b>\</b>	Crippled Children's		
	W D.	Services	D to CD 1 W Y	
New Jersey	Viennie Borton J. E. Alloway	Exec. Dir., Bd. of	Dept. of Pub. Welfare Dept. of Institution	Trenton
rien jersey	J. 2. 11110114y	Child Welf.	and Agencies	1 Cittoii
New Mexico	Alvina	Dir. Maternal and	Dept. of Pub. Health	Santa Fe
New York	Looram, M.D.	Child Health Dir., Child Welf.,	Dept. of Social Welf.	Albany
New Fork	Winford Oliphant	Div. of Welf. and	Dept. of Social Well.	Albally
		Med. Care		
North Carolina	A. H. Elliot, M.D.	Dir. of Personal	Bd. of Health	Raleigh
North Dakota	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Health Exec. Dir., Child	Pub. Welfare Bd.	Bismarck
		Welf. Serv.		
Ohio	Henry J. Robison	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbus
	Laura E. Dester	Supv., Child Welf. Div.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Oklahoma City
Oklahoma	John W. Shackle-	Act. Dir., Maternal	Dept. of Health	Oklahoma City
	ford, M.D.	and Child Health		
0	M D Voot MD	Div.	Dd of Woolth	Portland
Oregon	M. D. Vest, M.D.	Dir., Maternal and Child Health Sec.	Bd. of Health	Portland
$a_{i}$	(G. H. Black	Chief, Div. of Youth,	Dept. of Welf.	Harrisburg
Pennsylvania	Floor	Services		77
	Elcanore Mechelnburg	Act. Chief, Div. of Rural Child Welf.	Dept. of Welf.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Francis V.	Chief, Div. of	Dept. of Health	Providence
Marian Maria	Corrigan, M.D.	Maternal and		
		Child Health		

#### MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE—continued

	MATERNAL	JUD CUITD MET	TAKE—commuea	•
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
South Carolina	Mrs. Deborah M. Southerlin	Chief, Div. of Child Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbia
South Dakota Tennessee	Grace Martin (Vacancy)	Director Dir., Div. of Child	Public Welfare Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Pierre Nashville
Texas	Rosalind Giles	Welfare Dir., Child Welf. Div.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Austin
Utah	Joseph P. Kesler John Farr Larson	Act. Director Dir., Bur. of Servs. for Children	Health Dept. Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Salt Lake City Salt Lake City
Vermont	Frances M. Bates	Dir., Child Welfare Service	Social Welf. Dept.	Montpelier
Virginia	L. L. Sham- burger, M.D.	Dir., Specialized Medical Services	Dept. of Health	Richmond
Washington	J. L. Jones, M.D.	Chief, Maternal and Child Health Prog.	Dept. of Health	Seattle
West Virginia	Helen Belknap Fraser, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Maternal and Child Hygiene	Dept. of Health	Charleston
	Charles E. Kenney	Chief, Div. of Child Welfare	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Charleston
	P. Frederick Delliquadri	Dir., Children and Youth	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Madison
Wisconsin	Amy Louise > Hunter, M.D.	Dir., Maternal and Child Health	Bd. of Health	Madison
Wyoming	Franklin D. Yoder, M.D.	Director	Bd. of Health	Cheyenne
Alaska	C. Earl Albrecht, M.D.	Commissr. of Health, Welf.	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam	Henry A. Harmon John E. Kennedy M.D.	Director Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf. Dept. of Medical Services	Juneau Oka, Tamuning
Hawaii	Angie Connor, M.D.	Chief, Bur. of Maternal and Child Health and	Bd. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Dolores M. Piñero, M.D.	Crippled Children Chief, Bur. of Maternal and	Dept. of Health	San Juan
Virgin Islands		Infant Hygiene Commissr. Soc. Welfare	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas

#### MENTAL HEALTH

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alakama	John M. McKec, Ph.D.	Dir., Div. of Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Pub. Health	Montgomery
Arizona	Clarence G. Salsbury, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Phoenix
Arkansas	Edgar J. Easley, M.D.	Dir., Bur. of Local Health Servs.	Board of Health	Little Rock
California		Dep. Dir., Community Servs.	Dept. of Mental Hygiene	Sacramento
Colorado		Dir. of Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Pub. Health	Denver
Connecticut	Elias J. Marsh, . M.D.		Dept. of Mental Health	Hartford
Delaware	M. A. Tarumianz, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Farnhurst
Florida		Dir., Div. of Mental Health	Board of Health	Jacksonville
Georgia		Dir., Div. of Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Pub. Health	Atlanta
Idaho	Dale D. Cornell, M.D.	Dir., Mental Health Section	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boise

### MENTAL HEALTH—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Illinois	Charles Meeker	Asst. Dep. Dir. for Mental Health	Dept. of Pub. Welfare	Springfield
Indiana	Margaret E. Morgan, M.D.	Service Commissioner	Division of Mental Health	Indianapolis
Iowa	Wilbur R. Miller, M.D.	Dir., Psychopathic Hosp.	Univ. of Iowa	Iowa City
Kansas	Leila N. Myers	Dir., Div. of Mental	Board of Health	Topeka
Kentucky	Frank M. Gaines, Jr., M.D.	Hygiene Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Health	Louisville
Louisiana Maine	Edward D. Grant Margaret R. Simpson, M.D.	Director Dir., Div. of Mental Health	Dept. of Insts. Dept. of Health & Welfare	Baton Rouge Augusta
Maryland		Chief, Div. of Mental Hygiene		Baltimore
Massachusetts		Dir., Div. of Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Mental Health	Boston
Michigan	Charles F. Wagg	Director	Dept. of Mental Health	Lansing .
Minnesota	Dale C. Cameron, M.D.	Medical Director	Dept. of Welfare	St. Paul
Mississippi	Felix J. Underwood, M.D.	Exec. Officer and Secy.	Board of Health	Jackson
Missouri	James R. Amos, M.D.	Director of Health	Dept. of Pub. Health & Welf.	Jefferson City
Montana	Robert J. Spratt, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Warm Springs
Nebraska	Earl A. Rogers, M.D.	Director ·	Dept. of Health	Lincoln
Nevada	Martin S. Levine	Chief, Mental Health Section	Dept. of Health	Reno
New Hampshire	Anna L. Philbrook, M.D.	Director	Mental Hyg. & Child Guid. Clinic	Concord
New Jersey		Chief, Community Mental Health Servs.	Dept. of Insts. &	Trenton
New Mexico	Mary Allen, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Mental Health	Dept. of Pub. Health	Santa Fe
New York	Robert C. Hunt, M.D.	Director, Community Mental Health Servs.	Dept. of Mental Hygiene	Albany
North Carolina.	Edward S. Haswell	Chief, Mental Health Section	Board of Health	Raleigh
North Dakota	Walter J. Swensen, Ph.D.	Dir., Div. of Mental Hygiene	Dept, of Health	Bismarck
Ohio	John D. Porterfield, M.D.		Dept. of Mental Hyg. & Correction	Columbus
Oklahoma	A. A. Hellams, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Health	Oklahoma City
Oregon	John H. Waterman, M.D.	Dir., Mental Health	Board of Health	Portland
Pennsylvania	Hilding Bengs, M.D.	Dir., Bureau of Mental Health	Dept. of Welfare	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Charles M.	Admin., Mental	Dept. of Soc. Welfare	Providence
South Carolina.	Goodman, M.D. W. P. Beckman, M.D.	Hygiene Director	Mental Health Commission	Columbia
South Dakota	Florence B, Dunn	Admin., Mental Health Section	Dept. of Health	Pierre
Tennessee	Cyril J. Ruilmann, M.D.		Dept. of Mental	Nashville
Texas	Charles S. Mitchell		Health Dept. of Health	Austin
Utah	C. H. Hardin Branch, M.D.	Mental Health Dir., Dept. of Psychiatry	Univ. of Utah	Salt Lake City

#### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

#### MENTAL HEALTH—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Vermont	Robert B. Aiken, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Burlington
Virginia	Joseph E. Barrett, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Hyg. & Hosps.	Richmond
Washington	Daniel L. Prosser	Consult., Mental - Health Section	Dept. of Health	Seattle
West Virginia	Jackson C. Rhudy	Dir., Bur. of Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Health	Charleston
Wisconsin	Leslie A. Osborn, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Mental Hygiene	Dept. of Pub. Welfare	Madison
Wyoming	Franklin D. Yoder, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Cheyenne
Alaska	C. Earl Albrecht, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Hawaii	Elmer W. Haertig, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Mental Health	Dept. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Mrs. Dolores G.	Chief, Bur. of Mental Health	Dept. of Health	San Juan
Virgin Islands		Commissr. of Health	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas

#### MENTAL HOSPITALS

	IVI	ENTAL HOSPITA	7F9	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	J. S. Tarwater, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospitals	Tuscaloosa
Arizona	Samuel A. Wick, M.D.	Director	State Hospital	Phoenix
Arkansas	Ewing H. Crawfis, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Little Rock
California	Walter Rapaport, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Mental Hygiene	Sacramento
Colorado	Herbert E. Allen	Director	Hygiene, Dept. of Pub. Insts.	Denver
Connecticut	John J. Blasko, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Health	Hartford
Delaware	M. A. Tarumianz, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Farnhurst
Florida	W. D. Rogers, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Chattahoochee
Georgia	T. G. Peacock, M.D.	Superintendent	Milledgeville State Hosp.	Milledgeville
Idaho	L. J. Peterson	Director		Boise
Illinois	Otto L. Bettag, M.D.	Director ,	Dept. of Pub. Welfare	Springfield
Indiana		Commissioner	Division of Mental Health	Indianapolis
Iowa	Henry W. Burma	Chairman	Bd. of Contr. of St. Insts.	Des Moines
Kansas	George W. Jackson, M.D.	Dir. of Institutions	Dept. of Soc, Welf.	Topeka
Kentucky	Frank M. Gaines, Jr., M.D.	Commissioner °	Dept. of Mental Health	Louisville
Louisiana		Director	Dept. of Insts.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Norman U. Greenlaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Instl. Serv.	Augusta
Maryland	Clifton T. Perkins, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Hygiene	Baltimore
Massachusetts .	Jack R. Ewalt, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Health	Boston
Michigan:/	Charles F. Wagg	Director	Dept. of Mental Health	Lansing
Minnesota	Dale C. Cameron, M.D.	Medical Director	0	St. Paul
Mississippi	R. C. Stovall	Chairman	Board of Mental Insts.	Columbus
Missouri	B. E. Ragland	Dir., Div. of Mental Diseases	Dept. of Pub. Health & Welf.	Jefferson City
	the state of the s	·		

#### MENTAL HOSPITALS—continued

	MENT	AL HOSPITALS	-continuea	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Montana	Robert J. Spratt, M.D.	Superintendent	State Hospital	Warm Springs
Nebraska	Cecil L. Wittson, M.D.	Dir. of Mental Health	Bd. of Control of State Insts.	Omaha
Nevada		Superintendent	State Hospital	Reno
New Hampshire New Jersey	Earl K. Holt, M.D. John W. Tramburg	Superintendent Commissioner		Concord Trenton
New Mexico	C. G. Stillinger, M.D.	Superintendent	Agencies State Hospital	Las Vegas
New York		Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Hygicne	Albany
North Carolina.	James W. Murdoch, M.D.	General Superintendent	Hospitals Bd. of Control	Raleigh
North Dakota		Superintendent	State Hospital	Jämestown
Ohio	John D. Porterfield, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Mental Hyg. & Correction	Columbus
Oklahoma	Hayden H. Donahue, M.D.	Director '	Dept. of Mental Health	Oklahoma City
Oregon Pennsylvania	E. J. Ireland Hilding Bengs, M.D.	Secretary Dir., Bureau of Mental Health	Board of Control Dept. of Welfare	Salem Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Trawick H. Stubbs, M.D.	Assistant Director	Dept. of Soc. Welfare	Providence
South Carolina.	W. P. Beckman, M.D.	Director	Mental Health Commission	Columbia
South Dakota	Charles D. Yohe, M.D.	Superintendent	Yankton State Hospital	Yankton
Tennessee	Cyril J. Ruilmann, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Mental Health	Nashville
Texas°	James A. Bethea, M.D.	Executive Director	Bd. for Texas State Hosps. & Special Schools	Austin
Utah	H. C. Shoemaker	Chairman, Pub. , Welfr Comm.	Dept. of Public Welfare	Salt Lake City
Virginia	Simothy C. Dale soseph E. Barrett, M.D.	Commissioner Commissioner	Dept. of Insts. Dept. of Mental Hyg. & Hosps.	Montpelier Richmond
Washington	Thomas A. Harris, M.D.	Director	Dept. of Pub. Insts.	Olympia
West Virginia Wisconsin	James M. Donohoe Leslie A. Osborn, M.D.	Dir., Div. of Mental	Board of Control Dept. of Pub. Welfare	Charleston Madison
Wyoming	Joseph F. Whalen, M.D.	Hygicne Superintendent	State Hospital	Evanston
Alaska	C. Earl Albrecht, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam	John Kennedy, /M.D.	Dir., Med. Services	Govt. of Guam	Satpon Point, Tamuning
Hawaii	Charles H. Silva, D.D.S.	Director	Dept. of Insts.	Honolulu
•Pucrto Rico ,	Victor Bernal y Del Río, M.D.	Director	Psychiatric Hospital	Río Piedras
Virgin Islands/		Commissr. of Health	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
	•	MINES		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	H. T. Williams	Chief of Mines and	Dept. of Ind.	Birmingham
Arizona Arkansas;	Edward Massey J. H. Berry	Ind. Safety Mine Inspec. Mine Inspec.	Relations Off. of Mine Inspec. Off. of Mine Inspec.	Phoenix Ft. Smith
California	Olaf P. Jenkins	Chief, Div. of Mines	Dept. Nat. Resources	San. Francisco

#### MINES—continued

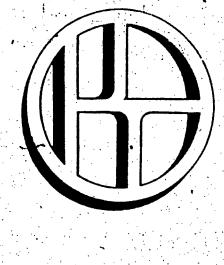
•		WITH The commuted		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Colorado	Walter E. Scott	Commissioner	Bur. of Mines	Denver
Georgia	Garland Peyton	Director	Dept. of Mines,	Atlanta
Oco. 6.a	E /		Mining, Geology	
Idaho	George McDowell	Mine Inspec.	Off. of Mine Inspec.	Boise
Illinois	Ben H. Schull	Director	Dept. of Mines and	Springfield
IIIIIOIS	ben 11. benun	Director	Minerals	opringicia
Indiana	Charles Purcell	Director	Bur. of Mines and	Terre Haute
Indiana	Charles I dicen	Director and and		Terre madie
	/(SA' TT Tamaia	Min - Turn	Mining	Das Maissas
Iowa	Wm. H. Jervis	Mine Inspector /	State Mining Dept.	Des Moines
•	T. C. Chapman	Mine Inspector	State Mining Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas		Chairman	Mine Examining Bd.	Pittsburg
Kentucky	A. D. Sisk	Chief, Dept. of	Univ. of Kentucky	Lexington
		Mines and		
		Minerals		
Maine	Paul A.	Chairman	Mining Burcau\	Augusta
	_ MacDonald			
Maryland	Frank J. Powers	Director	Bureau of Mines	Westernport
Michigan	William L. Daoust	State Geologist	Conservation Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	Ray D. Nolan	Dir., Div. of Lands	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
		and Minerals		
Missouri	Floyd E. Henson	Dir., Div. of Mine	Dept. of Labor and	Jefferson City
		Inspection	Ind. Rel.	
Montana	Robt. F. Swanberg	Chairman	Ind. Accident Bd.	Helena
Nevada		Inspec. of Mines	Off. of Inspec. of	Carson City
1,01444111111111	Gallagher		Mines	
New Mexico	John A. Garcia	Mine Inspector	Off. of Mine Inspec.	Albuquerque
New York		Deputy Commissr.,	Labor Dept.	New York City
Ticu Tork	Nyegaard	Div. of Ind.	zabo. Dept.	Tiew Tork City
	Trycguard	Hygiene and		
$\mathcal{R}_{k_{0}}$		Safety Standards		•
North Carolina.	Jasper L. Stuckey	Geologist	Dept. of Conserv.	Raleigh
Hortif Caronita.	Jasper 11. Stuckey	Geologist	and Devel.	Maicign
North Dakota,	G. B. Easton	Mine Inspector	Mine Foreman	Bismarck
HOLLII DALULA,	G. B. Laston	whic Hispector	Examining Bd.	District
Ohio	Harry J. Dusz	Chief	Div. of Mines and	Columbus
Ohio	Trainy J. Dusz	Ciner		Colditions
Oblahama	John M. Mallan	Chief Mine Inspector	Mining Mines Dent	Oklahama Citu
Oklahoma	John M. Malloy	Chief Mine Inspector	Mines Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Hollis M. Dole	Director	Dept. of Geol. and	Portland
	T 1 00 TZ 1	C CAC	Mineral Industries	T1 1-1
Pennsylvania	Joseph T. Kennedy,	Secy. of Mines	Dept. of Mines	Harrisburg
South Dakota	John Treweck	Mine Inspector	Dept. of Mines	Lead
Tennessee	J. R. Miller	Chief Inspec., Div.	Dept. of Labor	Nashville .
		of Mines		
Texas	M. B. Morgan	Commissioner	Bur. of Labor Stat.	Austin
Utah	Arthur L.	Dir., Geological and	Univ. of Utah	Salt Lake City
	Crawford	Mineralogical		
		Survey	Titus,	
Vermont	Charles G. Doll	Geologist	Devel. Commn.	Burlington >
Virginia	Creed P. Kelly	Mine Inspec., Div.	Dept. of Labor and	Richmond
		of Mines	Industry	
Washington	Sheldon J. Glover	Supvr., Div. of Mines		Olympia
		and Geol.	and Devel.	
West Virginia	Julius C. Olzer	Chief ?	Dept. of Mines	Charleston
Wisconsin	George F. Hanson	State Geologist	Univ. of Wisconsin	Madison
Wyoming	Lyman Fearn	Inspector	Mine Inspec. Off.	Rock Springs
Alaska	Phil R. Holds-	Commissioner	Dept. of Mines	Juneau
	worth			J
Puerto Rico	Roberto Sánchez-	Secretary	Dept. of Public	San Juan
	Vilella	<b>*</b>	Works	Juni
	¥ 22C22C6		1101111	
•				
		CIES (Licensing	_	

#### MOTOR VEHICLES (Licensing and Registration)

	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	\ Location
٠.	Alabama	H. S. Phifer	Chief, Motor Vehicle	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
	AND THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO PERSON NAM		and License Div		

#### MOTOR VEHICLES (Licensing and Registration)—continued

		LS (Licensing and I		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Arizona	C. L. Lane	Supt., Motor Vehicle Div.	Highway Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas	W. H. L. Woodyard	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California	Paul Mason	Director	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Sacramento
Colorado	Earl Blevins	Dir. of Revenue	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Connecticut	John J. Tynan	Commissioner	Motor Vehicles Dept.	Hartford
Delaware	Harvey B. Spicer	Commissioner	Motor Vehicle Div.	Dover
Florida	Ina S. Thompson		Motor Vehicle Dept.	Tallahassee
Georgia	W. M. Wheeler	Dir., Mot. Veh. License Unit	Dept. of Revenue	Atlanta
Idaho	Earle E. Koehler	Commissioner	Dept. of Law Enp forcement	Boise
Illinois	W. B. Westbrook	Chief Clerk, Auto. Dept.	Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Indiana	Morris J. Carter	Commissioner	Bur. of Mot. Vehs.	Indianapolis
Iowa	John Carlson	Supt., Mot. Veh.	Public Safety Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas	Ed J. Camp	Commissioner	Motor Veh. Dept.	Topeka
Kentucky	John M. Kinnaird	Commissioner .	Dept. of Motor Transp.	Frankfort
Louisiana	Rufus W. Fontenot	Collector	Dept. of Revenue	Baton Rouge
Maine	Stanton S. Weed	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Off. of Secy. of State	Augusta
Maryland	Frank Small	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Rudolph F. King	Registrar	Div. of Registry of Mot. Vehs.	Boston
Michigan	Lee C. Richardson	Dir., Div. of Driver and Vehicle Services	Off. of Secy. of State	Lansing
aMinnesota	W. E. Howes	Asst. Mot. Veh. Registrar	Off. of Secy. of State	St. Paul
Mississippi	Guy McCullen	Comptroller	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Jackson
Missouri	David A. Bryan	Supvr., Mot. Veh. Unit	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana	Fay O. Burrell	Registrar of Mot. Vehs.	Off. of Registrar .	Deer Lodge
Nebraska	Dale A. Rogers	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Roads and Irrigation	Lincoln
Nevada	Richard A. Herz	Director	Div. of Motor Vehicle Registration	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Frederick N. Clarke	Commissioner	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Concord
New Jersey	Frederick J. Gassert, Jr.	Dir., Div. of Motor Vehicles	Dept. of Law and Public Safety	Trenton
New Mexico	Tony Lucero	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Bureau of Revenue	Santa Fe
New York	Joseph/P. Kelly	Commissr., Bur. of Motor Vehicles	Dept. of Taxation and Finance	Albany
North Carolina .	Edward Scheidt	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Raleigh
	A. N. Lavik	Registrar	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio	C. Erwin Nofer	Act. Registrar	Bur. of Mot. Vehs.	Columbus
Oklahoma	Francis D. Murphy	Dir., Mot. Veh. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Earl T. Newbry	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Salem
	Charles M.	Dir., Bur. of Mot.	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
	Dougherty	Vehicles		•
Rhode Island	Laure B. Lussier	Registrar of Motor Vehicles	Executive Dept.	Providence
South Carolina	H. E. Quarles	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Highway Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota	Geraldine Ostroot	Secy. of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Pierre
	Tom M. Stewart	Dir., Mot. Veh. Title	Dept. of Fin. and	Nashville
Tennessee		and Regis. Div.	Tax.	
	(J. Vaughan Blake	Dir., Div. of Title Registration	Dept. of Safety	Nashville
Texas	DeWitt C. Greer	Highway Engineer	Highway Dept.	Austin
Utah	Leo B. Miles	Director	Motor Vehicle Div.,	Salt Lake City
	<b>1</b>		Tax Commission	
				· · · · · · · · · · · · / ·



# (I) CONTINUED ONNEXT CARD

# Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

# THE BOOK OF THE STATES MOTOR VEHICLES (Licensing and Registration)—continued

			` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` ` `	<b>.</b>	•
	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
`	Vermont	H. Elmer Marsh	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Montpelier
	Virginia	C. H. Lamb	Commissioner	Div. of Mot. Vehs.	Richmond
	Washington	Mrs. Della	Director	Dept. of Licenses	Olympia
		Urquhart			
	West Virginia	Joseph P. Condra	Commissioner	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Charleston
•	Wisconsin	Dan Schutz	Dir. of Registration	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Madison
	Wyoming	William R.	Director	Motor Vehicle Div.	Cheyenne
		Bradley			
	Alaska	Karl F. Dewey	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Juncau
,	Guam	George, W. Ingling	Commissr., Rev. and		Agana
	V 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10		Taxation		
	Hawaii	Lawrence S. Goto	Treasurer	City and County of	Honolulu
٠.				Honolulu	•
	Puerto Rico	Carlos A. Tallada	Chief, Div. of Motor	Dept. of Public	San Juan
			Vehicles	Works	
	Virgin Islands	George N. Matthias	Act. Commissr. of	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomás
			Pub. Safety		

#### MOTOR VEHICLE TAX

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	H. S. Phifer	Chief, Mot. Veh. and License Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery
Arizona	C. L. Lane	Supt., Mot. Veh.	Highway Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Leonard L. Stewart	Dir., Mot. Fuel Tax Div.	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
California Colorado Florida Georgia	Paul Mason Earl Blevins Ina S. Thompson W. M. Wheeler	Director Director Commissioner Dir., Mot. Veh. License Unit	Dept. of Mot. Vehs. Dept. of Revenue Mot. Veh. Dept. Revenue Dept.	Sacramento Denver Tallahassee Atlanta
IdahoIllinois	P. G. Neill Charles F. Carpentier	Tax Collector Secy. of State	Off. of Tax Coll. Off. of Secy. of State	Boise Springfield
Indiana Iowa	Morris J. Carter John Carlson	Commissioner Supt., Mot. Veh. Div.	Bur. of Mot. Veh. Pub. Safety Dept.	Indianapolis Des Moines
Kentucky Louisiana Maryland Massachusetts	David Walker Rufus W. Fontenot Frank Small Albert H. Stitt	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Revenue Dept. of Revenue Dept. of Mot. Vehs. Dept. of Corp. and Taxation	Frankfort Baton Rouge Baltimore Boston
Mississippi Missouri	Guy McCullen David A. Bryan	Comptroller Supvr., Mot. Veh. and Drivers' License	Mot. Veh. Comptr. Dept. of Revenue	Jackson Jefferson City
Montana	Fay O. Burrell	Registrar of Mot. Vehs.	Off. of Registrar of Mot. Vehs.	Deer Lodge
Nebraska	Dale A. Rogers	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Dept. of Roads and Irrigation	Lincoln
New Jersey	Frederick J. / Gassert, Jr.	Dir., Div. of Mot. Vehs.	Dept. of Law and Public Safety	Trenton
New Mexico North Dakota Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania	Tony Lucero A. N. Lavik Stanley J. Bowers Francis Murphy Earl T. Newbry Charles M. Dougherty	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div. Registrar Tax. Commissr. Dir., Mot. Veh. Div. Secy. of State Dir., Bur. Mot. Vehs.	Bur. of Revenue Mot. Veh. Dept. Dept. of Taxation Tax. Commn. Off. of Secy. of State Dept. of Revenue	Santa Fe Bismarck Columbus Oklahoma City Salem Harrisburg
South Carolina	H. E. Quarles E. S. Goff	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div. Director	Highway Dept. Mot. Veh. Div.	Columbia Pierre

#### MOTOR VEHICLE TAX—continued

State	. Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Tennessee	Tom M. Stewart	Dir., Mot. Veh Title and Regis. Div.	Dept. of Fin. and Taxation	Nashville
Texas	Robert S. Calvert	Comptr. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptr.	Austin
Utah	Leo B. Miles	Director	Mot. Veh. Reg., Tax Commission	Salt Lake City
Virginia Washington	. H. Dan Bracken Joseph P. Condry	Commissr., Rev. and	Dept. Mot. Vehs. Div. of Mot. Vehs. Tax Commn. Dept. of Mot. Vehs. Mot. Veh. Dept. Highway Dept.	Montpelier Richmond Olympia Charleston Madison Cheyenne Agana
Hawaii	Lawrence S. Goto	Taxation Treasurer	City and County of Honolulu	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Juan B. Pérez	Chief, Bur, of Collections	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan

#### NATURAL RESOURCES

See also Fish and Game, Forestry, Geology Mines, Oil and Gas, soil Conservation, Water Pollution Control, Water Resources Control.

Sc	oil Conservation, Wat	er Follution Control, W	ater Resources Control	•
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	W. H. Drinkard	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Montgomery
Arizona	John M. Hall	Director	Game and Fish	Phoenix
		•	Commn.	
Arkansas	Norman Williams	Geologist-Director	Geological and	Little Rock
			Conserv. Commn.	
California	DeWitt Nelson	Director	Dept. of Natural	Sacramento
			Resources	•
Colorado	Ivan C. Crawford	Director	Water Conserv. Bd.	Denver
Florida	Ernest C. Mitts	Director	Bd. of Conserv.	Tallahassee
Idaho	Mark R. Kulp	Reclamation Engr.	Dept. of Reclamation	Boise
Illinois	Glen D. Palmer	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Springfield
Indiana	Harley Hook	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis
Iowa	H. G. Hershey	Chairman	Nat. Resources	Des Moines
			Council	200 21201100
Kentucky	Henry Ward	Commissioner	Dept. of Conserv.	Frankfort
Louisiana	John B. Hussey	Commissioner	Dept. of Conserv.	Baton Rouge
Maryland	John Tawes	Chairman	Bd. of Natural	Annapolis
1,143,7141,4	Joini Lawes	Charinan	Resources	· mmapons
Massachusetts	Arthur T. Lyman	Commissioner	Dept. of Natural	Boston
•			Resources	
Michigan	Gerald E. Eddy	Director	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	George Selke	Commissioner	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Missouri	Irwin T. Bode	Director	Conserv. Commn.	Jefferson City
Montana	Fred Buck	State Engr.	·Water Conserv. Bd.	Helena
Nebraska	C. V. Price	Director	Conservation and	Lincoln
			Survey Div.	
New Jersey	Joseph E. McLean	Commissioner	Dept. of Conserv.	Trenton
			and Econ. Devel.	
New York	Louis A. Wehle	Commissioner	Conservation Dept.	Albany
North Carolina	Ben E. Douglas	Director /	Dept. of Conserv.	Raleigh
			and Development	
Ohio	A. W. Marion	Director	Dept. of Natural	Columbus
		$oldsymbol{e}_{i}$ , $oldsymbol{e}_{i}$	Resources	
Oklahoma	W.K.	Chairman	Planning and	Oklahoma City
	Haynie, M.D.		Resources Bd.	
Oregon	(Vacancy)	Exec. Secretary	Comm. on Natural	Salem
			Resources	

#### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

#### NATURAL RESOURCES—Continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Rhode Island	John L. Rego	Director	Dept. of Agric. and	Providence
South Carolina	R. M. Cooper	Director	Conservation Research, Planning and Devel. Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota	Hugo Carlson	Secretary	Dept. of Natural	Pierre
·			Resources	
Tennessee	Jim Nance McCord		Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Vermont	Clifton Miskelly	Managing Dir.	Devel. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia	Raymond V. Long	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Richmond
•			and Development	
Washington	Wm. A. Galbraith	Director	Dept. of Conserv.	Olympia
•			and Development	
West Virginia	Carl J. Johnson	Director	Conserv. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin,	Lester P. Voigt	Director	Conserv. Commn.	Madison
Wyoming		Director	Nat. Resources Bd.	Chevenne
Alaska	Al Anderson	Exec. Director	Resource Devel. Bd.	Juneau
Guam	Manuel Calvo	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Mangilao
Hawaii	Joseph L. Dwight	Pres. and Commissr.	Bd. of Agric. and	Honolulu
			Forestry	
Puerto Rico	Roberto Sánchez- Vilella	Secretary	Dept. Public Works	San Juan

#### OIL AND GAS (Regulatory)

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Walter B. Jones	Supervisor 6	Oil and Gas. Bd.	University
Arizona	Roger Ernst	Land Commissr.	Land Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Geo. B. Holden	Director	Oil and Gas Commn.	El Dorado
California	E. H. Musser	Oil and Gas Supvr.,	Dept. Natural	San Francisco
		Div. Oil and Gas	Resources	
Colorado	Harvey Houston	Director	Oil Inspection Dept.	Denver
Florida	Kathryn B. Spear	Secy.	Bd. of Conserv.	Tallahassee
Georgia	James D. Pippen	Chairman	Oil and Gas Commn.	Atlanta
Idaho	Arthur Wilson	Commissioner	Land Dept.	Boise
Illinois	William E.	Admin. Asst.	Dept. Mines,	Springfield
	Wayland		Minerals	
Indiana	Homer Brown	Oil and Gas Supvr.	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis
Iowa	M. L. Abrahamson	Treasurer	Off. of State Treas.	Des Moines
Kansas	Harry Snyder, Jr.	Chairman e	Corporation Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky	Robert M.	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Frankfort
	Coleman			
Louisiana	John B. Hussey	Commissioner	Dept. of Conserv.	Baton Rouge
Michigan	W. L. Daoust	State Geologist	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	A. H. Stassen	Dir., Petroleum Div.	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Mississippi	H. M. Morse	Supervisor	Oil and Gas Bd.	Jackson
Missouri	Lawrence O.	Supvr., Oil Inspec.,	Dept. of Revenue,	Jefferson City
Mantana	Campbell	Div. of Coll.	Dont of State I and	Unland
Montana Nebraska		Commissioner	Dept. of State Lands Univ. of Nebraska	
INCUI aska	E. C. Reed	Geologist, Conserv. Survey Div.	Oliv. of Nebraska	Lincoln
Nevada	Vernon E. Scheid	Chairman	Oil and Gas Conserv.	Reno
Ticracu	vernon B. Benera	Citatinan	Commn.	ACHO
New Jersey	Emmett T. Drew	Secy., Bd. of Pub.		Trenton
Tien Juliey		Util. Commissrs.	Dopti of 2 do. Office	2.011.011
New Mexico	W. B. Macey	Secy.	Oil Conserv. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York	Benjamin Feinberg	Chmn., Pub. Serv.	Dept. Pub. Serv.	Albany
		Commn.		
North Carolina.	C. D. Baucom	Director	Dept. of Agric.	Raleigh
North Dakota	Wilson M. Laird	State Geologist	Univ. of N. D.	Grand Forks
Ohio	Harry J. Dusz	Chief	Div. of Mines and	Columbus
			Mining	

# STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS. OIL AND GAS (Regulatory)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Oklahoma	Massena B. Murray	Dir., Oil and Gas Conserv. Div.	Corporation Commn.	Oklahoma Çity
Oregon	Hollis M. Dole	Director	Dept. of Geology and Mineral Industries	Portland
South Dakota		Secy. of State	Oil and Gas Board	Pierre
Tennessee	W. D. Hardeman	Dir., Div. of Geol.	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Texas	W. J. Murray, Jr.	Chairman	Railroad Commn.	Austin
Utah	Arthur L Crawford	Director •	Geol. and Mineralog. Survey, Univ. of Utah	Salt Lake City
Virginia	J. Irving Smith	Chairman	Oil and Gas Bd.	Richmond
Washington	Arthur B. Langlie	Chairman	Oil and Gas Conserv. Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia	Homer W. Hanna,	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Charleston
3	Jr.			
Wisconsin	D. W. Mack	Dir., Div. Motor Fuel, Petrol. Prod.	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming	George W. Jarvis	Mineral Supervisor	Off. of Supvr.	Casper.
Alaska	Phil R. Holdsworth	Director	Oil and Gas	Juneau
			Conservation Commission	
Guam	George W. Ingling	Commissr., Rev. and Taxation	Dept. of Finance	Agana

#### OLD AGE ASSISTANCE

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Elizabeth Bryan	Dir., Bur. of Pub.	Dept. of Pensions and	Montgomery
Arizona	Lee Porterfield	Assistance Dir., Pub. Assist. and Services	Security Pub. Welfare Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas California	Virginia Galloway Elizabeth B. MacLatchie	Dir., Social Service Chief, Div. of Social Security	Welfare Dept. Dept. of Social Welf.	Little Rock Sacramento
Colorado Connecticut Delaware	Guy R. Justis Christic Hanas C. J. Prickett,	Director Commissioner Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Welf. Dept. of Welfare State Welf. Home	Denver Hartford Smyrna
Florida Georgia	M.D. Chas. G Lavin Lucile Wilson	Director Chief	Dept. of Pub. Welf. Sect. of Pub. Assist., Dept. Pub. Welf.	Jacksonville Atlanta
Idaho Illinois	Bill Child Garrett W.	Director Exec. Secretary	Dept. of Pub. Assist. Pub Aid Commn.	Boise Springfield
Indiana	Keaster Robert O. Brown	Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Indianapolis
Iowa Kansas	L. L. Caffrey George Dixon	Chairman Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Bd. of Social Welf. Social Welf. Dept.	Des Moines Topeka
Kentucky Louisiana	Aaron Paul Edward P. Dameron III	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist. Commissioner	Dept. of Econ. Sec. Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Frankfort Baton Rouge
Maine	John Q. Douglass	Dir., Bur. of Soc. Welf.	Dept. of Health and Welf.	Augusta
Maryland Massachusetts	Thomas J. S. Waxter Walter A. Kelly		Dept. of Pub. Welf. Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Baltimore Boston
Michigan Minnesota	W. J. Maxey John W. Poor	Director Dir., Div. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Soc. Welf. Dept. of Welf.	Lansing St. Paul
Mississippi Missouri	J. A. Thigpen Proctor N. Carter	Commissioner Dir., Div. of Welf.	Dept. of Pub. Welf. Dept. of Pub. Health and Welf.	Jackson Jefferson City

#### THE BOOK OF THE STATES

#### OLD AGE ASSISTANCE—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Montana	W. J. Fouse	Administrator	Welfare Dept.	Helena
Nebraska	Mayme Stukel	Director	Div. of Pub. Welf.	Lincoln
Nevada	Barbara C.	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
	- Coughlan			
New Hampshire.	James J. Barry	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Concord
New Jersey	Irving J. Engelman	Chief, Bur. of Assist.	Dept. of Insts. and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico	Murray A. Hintz	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Santa Fe
New York	Eleanor Walsh	Dir., Bur. of Old Age	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Albany _,
North Carolina	R. Eugene Brown	Assist. Director	Bd. of Pub. Welf.	Raleigh
North Dakota	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Exec. Director	Pub. Welf. Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio	Henry J. Robison	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbus
Oklahoma	Charlotte C. Donnell	Supvr., Div. of Program Devel.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Loa Howard Mason		Pub. Welf. Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania	Mrs. Ruth Grigg	Secretary	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Harrisburg
	Horting		20pt	
Rhode Island	Clement J. Doyle	Asst. Dir., Soc. Welf.,	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Providence
		Div. of Community	<u></u>	
		Servs.	.5	
South Carolina	Arthur B. Rivers	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbia
South Dakota	Matthew Furze	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Pierre
Tennessee	Elizabeth Freeman	Supvr., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Nashville
Texas	John H. Winters	Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Austin
Utah	James G. Kerr	Director /	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Salt Lake City
Ctall	James G. Kerr	Dir., Bur. of Pub.	Dept. of Fub. Well.	Sail Lake City
Vermont	W. Arthur	Commissioner	Soc. Welf. Dept.	Montpelier
V CI IIIOIIC	Simpson	COMMISSIONEL.	ooc. wen. Dept.	Montpeller
Virginia	Richard W.	Director	Dept. of Welf. and	Richmond
	Copeland	.6	Insts.	
Washington	Geo. M. Hollen-	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Olympia
•	beck		•	
West Virginia	Robert F. Roth	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Thomas J. Lucas,	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Madison
	_ Sr.	Assist.		
Wyoming	E. H. Schuneman	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Cheyenne
	Henry A. Harmon	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Juneau
Hawaii	Mary L. Noonan	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Celestina	Dir., Div. of Public	Dept. of Health	San Juan
77: T-1	Zalduondo	Welfare	Out of the TIT	C. Th.
Virgin Islands	Roy W. Bornn	Commissr. of Soc.	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
		Welf.		

~		-	~-	~
IJ	Λ	1).	~	r.
,	-	R.		

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location ·
Alabama	James L. Segrest	Chief, Div. of Parks,	Dept. of Conserva-	Montgomery
		Monuments and Hist. Sites	tion	
Arkansas	Sam B. Kirby	Director	Publicity and Parks	Little Rock
			Commn.	
California	Newton B. Drury	Chief, Div. of Beaches and Parks	Dept. of Natural Resources	Sacramento
Colorado	Everett J. Lee	Director	State Park and	Denver
The second of th			Recreation Bd.	
Connecticut	Elliott P. Bronson	Supt., State Parks	Park and Forest	Hartford
			Commn.	
Delaware	Nathan Miller	Chairman	Park Commission	Wilmington
Florida	Emmet L. Hill	Director	Bd. of Parks and	Tallahassee
			Hist. Memorials	
Georgia	Roy Chalker	Director	Dept. of State Parks	Atlanta

#### PARKS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Idaho	Arthur Wilson	Commissioner	Land Department	Boise
Illinois	William R. Allen	Supt. of Parks	Dèpt. of Conserv.	Springfield
Indiana	Kenneth R.	Dir., Div. of Lands	Dept. of Conserv.	Indianapolis
Torre	Cougill	and Waters	Conson, Co	Day Malara
Iowa	Ray Mitchell	Chief, Land and Waters	Conserv. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas	J. Ed. Thompson	Chairman	Park and Resources Authority	Topeka
Kentucky	Mrs. Lucy Smith	Dir., Div. of Parks	Dept. of Conserv.	Frankfort
Louisiana	William W. Wells	Director	State Parks Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Harold J. Dyer	Dir. of Parks	Park Commission	Augusta
Maryland	Jos. F. Kaylor	Director	Dept. of Forests and	Annapolis
Massachusetts	Arnold E. Howard	Chief, Bur. of Recreation	Parks Dept. Natural Resources	Boston
Michigan	Arthur C. Elmer	Chief, Parks and Recreation Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	U. W. Hella	Dir., Div. of Parks	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Mississippi	Jas. W. Craig	Director	Bd. of Park Supvrs.	Jackson
Missouri	Joseph Jaeger, Jr.	Dir. of Parks	State Park Board	Jefferson City
Montana	Scott P. Hartt	State Engineer	Highway Commn.	Helena
Nebraska	Paul T. Gilbert	Executive Secretary	Game, Forestation	Lincoln
Nevada	Howard W. Squires	Director	and Parks Commn. State Park Commn.	Carson City
New Hampshire.		Dir. of Recreation	Forestry and Recreation Commn.	Concord
New Jersey	Alden T. Cottrell	Chief, Bur. of Forest-		Trenton
		ry, Parks and Hist. Sites, Div. of Plan-	and Econ. Devel.	
		ning and Devel.		
New Mexico	Lee C. Robinson	Supt. of Parks	Park Commission	Santa Fe
New York	James F. Evans	Dir., Div. of Parks	Conserv. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina.	Thomas W. Morse	Supt., Div. of Parks	Dept. of Conserv.	Raleigh
North Dakota	Russell Reid	Superintendent	and Devel.	Riamorale
Ohio	V. W. Flickinger	Chief The Chief	Historical Society Div. of Parks	Bismarck Columbus
Oklahoma	Ernest E. Allen	Dir., Div. State Parks	Planning and Re-	Oklahoma
		2, 2 5 5	sources Bd.	City
Oregon	C. H. Armstrong	Supt., Parks Div.	Highway Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania	W. P. Moll	Chief, Div. of Rec-	Dept. of Forests and	Harrisburg
		reation	Waters	Ţ.,
Rhode Island	William H. Cotter, Jr.	and Recreation	Dept. of Public Works	Providence
South Carolina	C. West Jacocks	Director	Div. of State Parks	Columbia
South Dakota	Harry Woodward	Forester		Pierre
Tennessee	Gordon Turner	Dir., Parks and Rec-	Dept. Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
201110000	Cordon Turner	reation	Dept. of Consciv.	14aSiiviiic
Texas		Exec. SecyDir.	State Parks Board	Austin
Utah	A. R. Mortensen	Exec. Secy. and Ed.	Historical Society	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Donald W. Smith	Chairman	Dept. of Forests and	Montpelier
Virginia	Randolph Odell	Commissr., Div. of	Parks Dept. of Conserv.	Richmond
Washington	John R.	Parks Director	and Devel. State Parks and Rec-	Olympia
	Vanderzicht	Director	reation Commn.	" viyinpia
West Virginia	Kermit McKeever	Chief, Div. of Parks	Conserv. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin	C. L. Harrington	Supt. of Forests and	Conserv. Dept.	Madison
Wyoming	Jack F. Lewis	Parks Chairman	Parks Commission	Powell
	W. C. Chipperfield		Dept. of Public Lands	
Guam	Jose Salas	Director		Agana
			Management	•
Hawaii	Walter W. Holt	Territorial Forester	Bd. of Agric. and	Honolulu
		*	Forestry	

#### PARKS—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency'	Location
Puerto Rico	Julio E. Monagas	Administrator	 Pub. Recreation and	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Rudolph Galiber	Act. Commissr. of	 Parks Admin. Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
		Pub. Works		• • • • • •

#### PAROLE AND PROBATION

(Official Administrators of the Interstate Parole and Probation Compact)

(Official	Administrators of	the Interstate Paro	le and Probation Co	ompact)
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	L. B. Stephens	Secretary	Bd. of Pardons and Paroles	Montgomery
Arizona	Walter Hofmann	Chairman	Bd. of Pardons and Paroles	Phoenix
Arkansas	W. P. Ball	Director	Bd. of Pardons, Paroles and	Little Rock
			Probation	
California	Ervis W. Lester	Chairman, Adult Authority	Dept. of Corrections	Sacramento
Colorado	Wayne Patterson	Director "	Dept. of Parole	Denver
Connecticut	Alton H. Cowan	Director	Adult Probation	Hartford
Delaware	Carlisle B. Spicer	Secretary	Board of Parole	Wilmington
Florida	Francis R. Bridges, Jr.	Administrator	Parole Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Hugh C. Carney	Chairman	Pardon and Parole Bd	Atlanta
Idaho	Herman P. Fails	Parole Officer	Bd. of Corrections	Boise
Illinois	T. Edward Austin	Superintendent	Div., Supv. of Parolees	Springfield
Indiana	Joseph M. Sullivan		Div. of Corrections	Indianapolis
Iowa	R. W. Bobzin	Secretary	Board of Parole	Des Moines
Kansas	Don E. Winterberg	Secy. Bd. of Penal Insts.	State Capitol	Topeka
Kentucky	John C. Klotter	Director	Div. of Probation and Parole	Frankfort
Louisiana	Edw. P. Dameron III	Commissioner	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Baton Rouge
Maine	Norman U. Greenlaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Institutional Service	Augusta
Maryland	Wallace Reidt	Chairman	Bd. of Parole and Probation	Annapolis
Massachusetts	Frederick J. Bradlee, Jr.	Chmn., Parole Bd.	Dept. of Correction	Boston
		Asst. Dir. in Charge, Bur. of Pardons	Dept. of Corrections	Lansing
Michigan		and Paroles	r.	
	Fred C. Bates	Asst. Dir. in Charge, Bur. of Probation	Dept. of Corrections	Lansing
Minnesota	Donald E. MacFarlane	Chairman	Parole Board	St. Paul
Mississippi	John A. Payne	Chairman •	Parole Board	Jackson
Missouri	Donald W. Bunker	Exec. Secy., Bd. of Probation and Parole	Dept. of Corrections	Jefferson City
Móntana	Benj. Wright	Director	Bd. of Pardons	Deer Lodge
Nebraska	R. C. Meissner	Chief Prob. Officer	Board of Pardons	Lincoln
Nevada	Edward Cupit	Parole and Probation Officer	Bd. of Pardons and Parole Commissrs.	Carson City
New Hampshire	Richard T. Smith	Director	Probation Dept.	Concord
New Jersey	F. Lovell Bixby	Dir., Div. of Correction and Parole	Dept. of Institutions and Agencies	Trenton
New Mexico	William J. Cooper		Board of Parole	Santa Fe



#### STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

#### PAROLE AND PROBATION—continued

	11110411	into incomination	· OUTEDDIEGO	• • •
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
New York	Lee B. Mailler	Chmn., Bd. of Parole, Div. of Parole	Executive Dept.	Albany
North Carolina	C. H. Patrick J. D. Beaty	Chairman	Parole Board Probation Commn.	Raleigh Raleigh
North Dakota	J. Arthur Vandal	Parole Officer	Pardons Board	Bismarck
Ohio		Superintendent	Bur. of Probation and Parole	Columbus
Oklahoma	Campbell LeFlore	Pardon and Parole Officer, Pardon and Parole Div.	Executive Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	H. M. Randall	Director	Bd. of Parole and Probation	Salem
Pennsylvania	Henry C. Hill	Chairman	Board of Parole	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Joseph H. Hagan	Administrator	Div. of Probation and Parole	Providence
South Carolina	J. C. Todd	Director	Probation, Parole and Pardon Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota	Arthur Canary	Exec. Director	Dept. of Probation and Paroles	Sioux Falls
Tennessee	Charles W. Crow	Exec. Secretary	Bd. of Pardons and Paroles	Nashville :
Texas	Jack Ross	Chairman	Bd. of Pardons and Paroles	Austin
Utah	W. Keith Wilson	Chief Agent	Adult Probation and Parole	Salt Lake City-
Vermont	John V. Woodhull	Dir., Probation and Parole	Dept. of Institutions	Montpelier
Virginia Washington	Charles P. Chew Norman S. Hayner	Director Chairman	Parole Board Bd. of Prison Terms	Richmond Olympia
West Virginia	J. Alexander Creasey	Chairman	and Paroles Bd. of Probation and Parole	Charleston
Wisconsin	Quentin L. Ferm	Supvr. of Probation and Parole	Dept. of Public Welfare	Madison
Wyoming	Norman G. Baillie	Probation and Parole Officer	State Capitol	Cheyenne
		DDD CO.D.		
		PERSONNEL		

State	Name		Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	I. S. Frazer	Di	rector	Personnel Dept.	Montgomery
California	John E. Fisher		ec. Officer	Personnel Board	Sacramento
Colorado	A. C. Johnson	Pro	siden	Civil Serv. Commn.	
Connecticut	Glendon A.	Di	dector	Dept. of Finance and	Hartford
	Scoboria	٠.		Control	
Georgia	Edwin L. Swain		ector	Merit System	Atlanta
Idaho	James H. Young		of Admin.	Governor's Office	Boise
Illinois			sident	Civil Serv. Commn.	Springfield
Indiana	James M. Knapp		ector ,		Indianapolis
Iowa	Arthur T. Wallace			Div. of Personnel	Des Moines
Kansas			sonnel Dir.	Dept, of Admin.	Topeka
Kentucky	Herbert L. Smith		., Div. of	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
			Personnel		
Louisiana		Di	rector of Personnel	Dept. of State Civil	Baton Rouge
	McDougall			Service	
Maine	Ober C. Vaughan				Augusta
Maryland	Russell S. Davis		mmissioner of		Baltimore
			Personnel .	ployment and Reg.	_
	Thomas J. Greehan	Di	r, of Civil Service		Boston
Massachusetts	<u> </u>	[_		and Reg.	
1v2mbuciiaucum	)William Bell, Jr.		of Pers. and	Commn. on Admin.	Boston
	l		Standardization	and Finance	
Michigan	Art iur G. Rasch	Sta	ite Personnel Dir.	Civil Service Commn.	Lansing
	Ψ.	- 1			in 🕶 in the contract of the c

#### PERSONNEL—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Minnesota	John W. Jackson	Director	Dept. of Civil Service	St. Paul
Missouri	N. F. Steenberger	Dir., Div. of	Dept. of Bus. and	Jefferson City
, ·		Personnel	Admin.	
Montana	Melvin P.	Supervisor	Merit System	. Helena
	Martinson			
Nebraska	Dwight Williams	Director	Merit System	Lincoln
Nevada	Worth McClure, Jr.		Dept. of Personnel	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Roy Y. Lang	Director	Personnel Div.	Concord
New Jersey	William F. Kelly, Jr.	Pres., Civil Service Commission	Dept. of Civil Serv.	Trenton
New Mexico,	John H. Hallahan	Director	Personnel Div.	Santa Fe
New York	William J. Murray	Administrative Dir.	Dept. of Civil Serv.	Albany
North Carolina.		Director	Dept. of Personnel	Raleigh
Ohio	Carl W. Smith	Chairman	Civil Service Commn.	Columbus 🛕
Oklahoma	Roy A. Dillon	Supervisor	Personnel Board	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Charles W. Terry	Director	Civil Service Commn.	Salem
Pennsylvania	Gayle K. Lawrence	Personnel Secy.	Governor's Office	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Charles H. Cushman	Admin., Div. of Personnel	Dept. of Adminis- tration	Providence
	(Howard C. Selvig	Supervisor	Merit System	Pierre .
South Dakota	}		Council	
	Morris G. Hallock	Secretary	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee	Sam T. Whited	Acting Director	Dept. of Personnel	Nashville
Utah	Don Tingley	Personnel Officer	Dept. of Finance	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Norman Davis	Director	Personnel Board	Montpelier
Virginia	Harris Hart	Director	Div. of Personnel	Richmond'
Washington	William B. Webster	Director	Personnel Board	Olympia
Wisconsin	Volmer H.	Dir. of Personnel	Bur. of Personnel	Madison
***	Sorensen \	C	D 1 60 11	<b>~</b> 1
Wyoming	E. C. Rothwell	Secretary	Board of Supplies	Cheyenne
Alaska	I. J. Montgomery	Supervisor	Merit System	Juneau ,
Guam	Peter C. Siguenza	Director	Dept. of Labor, Personnel	Agana
Hawaii	Samuel M. Askins	Chairman	Civil Service Commn.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	R. Torres-Braschi	Director	Off. of Personnel	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Ullmont L. James	Dir, of Personnel	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
	•	28		

#### PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT (Over-all Agency)

	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Alabama	Lewis A. Pick	Director	Planning and Indus- trial Devel. Bd.	Montgomery
	Arizona Arkansas	Stanley Womer Wm. P. Rock	Manager Exec. Director	Development Board Industrial Devel.	Phoenix Little Rock
	Colorado Connecticut	W. M. Williams Sidney A. Edwards	Director Managing Dir.	Commn. Planning Commn. Development	Denver Hartford
	FloridaIdahoIndianaIowa	John C. Mellett	Director Director Director Director	Commn. Devel. Commn. Bur. of Budget Economic Council Development	Tallahassee Boise Indianapolis Des Moines
		Joseph H. Taylor	Exec. Director	Commn. Agric. and Ind. Devel. Bd.	Frankfort
	Louisiana Maine	Calvin T. Watts Carl J. Broggi	Director Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Works Dept. of Devel. of	Baton Rouge Augusta
	Maryland	I. Alvin Pasarew	Director	Industry and Commerce Planning Commn.	Baltimore
٠.	Massachusetts	Unaries E. Downe	Dir., Div. of Planning	Dept. of Commerce	Boston

#### PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT (Over-all Agency)—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Michigan	Don C. Weeks	Exec. Director	Economic Devel. Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	James W. Clark	Commissioner	Dept. of Business Devel.	St. Paul
Mississippi Missouri	H. V. Allen, Jr. Prentiss Mooney	Director Dir., Div. of Resources and Devel.	Agric. and Ind. Bd. Dept. of Bus. and Admin.	Jackson Jefferson City
Montana Nebraska	Perry F. Roys C. V. Price	Director Chief, Div. of Re- sources	Planning Board Dept. of Agric. and Inspection	Helena Lincoln
	M. George Bissell Ernest L. Sherman	Engineer-Manager	Planning Board Planning and Devel. Commn.	Carson City Concord
New Jersey	Joseph E. McLean	Commissioner	Dept. of Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico New York	Berl Huffman George B. Robinson	Director Dir., Bur. of Planning	Econ. Devel. Commn. Dept. of Commerce	Santa Fe Albany
North Carolina.	Ben E. Douglas	Director	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
Ohio	Rhea McCarty	Exec. Secretary	Dev. and Publicity Commn.	Columbus
011.5	Jack Boyd	Exec. Director	Planning and Resources Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oklahoma	Randall T. Klemme	Director	Dept. of Commerce and Industry	Oklahoma City
Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island	Robert E. McCoy F. A. Pitkin Thomas E. Monahan	Exec. Director Consultant Exec. Director	Development Ćommn. Plänning Bd. Devel. Council	Portland Harrisburg Providence
South Carolina	R. M. Cooper	Director	Research, Planning and Devel. Bd.	Columbia
	Hugo Carlson	Secretary	Natural Resources Commn.	Pierre
South Dakota	Noel T. Tweet	Director	Industrial Devel. Expansion Agency	Pierre
Tennessee Utah	Harold V. Miller Ames K. Bagley	Exec. Director Director	Planning Commn. Dept. of Ind. Planning and Devel.	Nashville Salt Lake City
Vermont Virginia	Clifton Miskelly Raymond V. Long	Managing Dir. Director	Devel. Commn. Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Montpelier Richmond
Washington	Wm. A. Galbraith	Director	Div. of Progress and Ind. Devel.	Olympia
Wisconsin Wyoming Alaska Guam	M. W. Torkelson (*) J. A. Buchanan Al Anderson Joseph Flores	Dir., Planning Div. Director Exec. Director Chairman	Bur. of Engineering Nat. Resources Bd. Resource Devel. Bd. Territorial Planning	Madison Cheyenne Juneau Agana
Hawaii	George Mason	Director	Commission Econ. Planning and	Honolulu
			Authority	
Puerto Rico	Cándido Oliveras T. Moscoso, Jr.	Chmn., Planning Bd. Administrator	Off. of Governor Econ. Devel. Admin.	San Juan San Juan
Virgin Islands	Walter Reed	Chairman	V. I. Planning Board	St. Thomas

## POLICE AND HIGHWAY PATROL

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	W. V. Lyerly	Director	Dept. of Pub. Safety	
Arizona	G. O. Hathaway	Supt., Highway	Highway Depart-	Phoenix -
	1	Patrol	ment	

## THE BOOK OF THE STATES

#### POLICE AND HIGHWAY PATROL—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Arkansas	Herman E. Lindsey		State Police	Little Rock
California	Bernard R.	Commissioner	Dept. of Highway	Sacramento
	Caldwell		Patrol	
Colorado	Gilbert R. Carrel	Chief	Highway Patrol	Denver
'Connecticut	John C. Kelly	Commissioner	State Police Dept.	Hartford
Delaware	Harry S. Shew	Superintendent ·	State Police Div.	Wilmington Tallahassee
Florida	H. N. Kirkman W. C. Dominy	Director	Dept. of Pub. Safety Highway Patrol	Atlanta
Geòrgia Idaho	A. E. Perkins	Superintendent	State Police	Boise
Illinois	Joseph D. Bibb	Director	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Springfield
Indiana	Frank A. Jessup	Superintendent	State Police	Indianapolis
Iowa	David Herrick	Chief	Highway Patrol	Des Moines
Kansas	Tom Glasscock	Superintendent	Highway Patrol	Topeka
Kentucky	Charles C. 💗 🔅	Commissioner	Dept. of State Police	Frankfort
	Oldham (Chastan P. Owen	Director	Dent of Det Colots	Paton Pouce
Louisiana	Chester B. Owen/ Francis T. Moore	Director Act, Supt.	Dept. of Puts. Safety State Police	Baton Rouge Baton Rouge
Maine	Robert Marx	Chief	State Police	Augusta
Maryland	Elmer F.	Superintendent	Dept. of State Police	
1/1111 / 111111111111111111111111111111	Munshower			
Massachusetts	Otis R. Whitney	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Boston
Michigan	Joseph A. Childs	Commissioner	State Police	East Lansing
	Paul R. Martz	Chief Patrol Officer	Dept. of Highways	St. Paul
Minnesota	Roy T. Noonan	Superintendent	Bureau of Criminal	St. Paul
Minimi	T P Dindens	<b>C</b> i	Apprehension	Taalaaa
Mississippi	T. B. Birdsong Hugh H.	Commissioner Superintendent	Pub. Safety Commn. Highway Patrol	Jackson Jefferson City
Missouri	Waggoner	oupermeendene	riighway radoi	Jenerson City
Montana	Glenn M. Schultz	Chief	Highway Patrol	Helena
Nebraska	C. J. Sanders	Colonel	Safety Patrol	Lincoln
Nevada	Robert J. Clark	Director of Highway	Pub. Service	Carson City
		Patrol	Commn.	
New Hampshire.	Ralph W. Caswell	Superintendent	State Police	Concord
New Jersey	Joseph D. Rutter	Supt., Div. of State Police	Dept. of Law and Pub. Safety	Trenton
New Mexico	Joseph P. Roach	Chief	State Police	Santa Fe
New York	Francis S.	Supt., Div. of State	Executive Dept.	Albany
	McGarvey	Police		,
North Carolina	James R. Smith	Commander	Dept. of Mot. Vehs.	Raleigh
North Dakota	Clark J. Monroe	Superintendent	Highway Patrol	Bismarck
Ohio	George Mingle	Superintendent	Div. of Highway	Columbus
Oklahama	Tim I ookoboueh	Commissioner	Patrol	Oklahama City
Oklahoma Oregon	Jim Lookabaugh H. G. Maison	Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Safety Dept. of State Police	Oklahoma City Salem
Pennsylvania	E. G. Henry	Commissioner	State)Police	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	John T. Sheehan	Superintendent	State Police	Providence
South Carolina		Chief	Law Enforcement	Columbia
			Div.	
Caush Dalass	(H. E. Quarles	Dir., Mot. Veh. Div.	Highway Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota	W. J. Goetz W. W. Luttrell	Director Commissioner	Motor Patrol	Pierre Nashville
Tennessee	Homer Garrison,	Director	Dept. of Safety Dept. of Pub. Safety	Austin
	Ir.	<b>2</b> 11000	Doparon 2 ab. Sangey	
Utah	Lyle Hyatt	Superintendent	Highway Patrol	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Wm. H. Baumann	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Montpelier
Virginia	C. W. Woodson,	Superintendent	Dept. of State Police	Richmond
Washington	Jr. Pov F. Carlson	Act Chief	State Patrol	Olympia
Washington West Virginia	Roy F. Carlson R. W. Boyles	Act, Chief Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Safety	Olympia Charleston
Wisconsin	L. E. Beier	Dir., Div. of Inspec-	Motor Vehicle Dept.	Madison
, , <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		tion and Enforce-		
		ment		
Wyoming	Wm. R. Bradley	Colonel	Highway Patrol	Cheyenne
Alaska	A. P. Brandt	Superintendent	Dept. of Police	Juneau
Guam.,	Theodore Brown	Director	Dept. of Public	Agana
			Safety	

#### STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

#### POLICE AND HIGHWAY PATROL—continued

	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	HIGHWAY PAI	ROL—continuea	
State	Name *	Official Title	Agency	Location
1	(Dan Liu	Chief of Police	City and County of	Honolulu
Hawaii			Honolulu	•
	(Harry Newman	Chairman	Police Commn.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Salvador T. Roig	Chief	Police	San Juan
Virgin Islands	George N.	Act. Commissr. of	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
$ \cdot$ $\cdot$ $\cdot$ $\cdot$ $\cdot$ $\cdot$ $\cdot$ $\cdot$ $\cdot$	Matthias	Pub. Safety		
<i>I</i>		000 ATTOTTO DE	ne v	
	P	ORT AUTHORIT	<b>. Y</b>	0
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Ward W.	General Manager	Docks Dept.	Mobile
	McFarland	3		
California	Charles Tait	Port Director	Bd. of Harbor	San Francisco
, K			Commissioners	
Connecticut	Louis C. Wool	Chairman	Commissrs. Steam-	New London
_		<u> </u>	ship Terminals	
Georgia	∫D. Leon Williams	Director	Ports Authority	Savannah
Maine	Robert M. Holder	Chairman	Ports Authority	Savannah
Maine	Donald S.	President	Port Authority	Portland
Maryland	Laughlin James Davis	Director	Port of Baltimore	Baltimore
wai yianu	James Davis	Director	Commn.	Daitimore
Massachusetts	John F.	Director	Port of Boston	Boston
Transaciiuscus	O'Halloran	Director	Commn.	Double
	(Max M. McCray	Exec. Director	Port of Detroit	Detroit
Michigan	}		Commn.	Part of the second
	Edward Maurer	Chairman	Port of Monroe Auth.	Monroe
New Jersey	Austin J. Tobin	Exec. Director	Port of New York	New York
			Auth. (Interstate)	
	Joseph K. Costello	Exec. Director	Delaware River Port	Camden
			Auth. (Interstate)	
	Henry W. Peterson	Secretary	So. Jersey Port	Camden
NT 37. 1.	T) 1171 T	<b>C</b> 1	Commn. (State)	NT XZI.
New York	Donald V. Lowe	Chairman	Port of New York	New York
North Carolina	Richard S. Marr	Director	Auth. (Interstate) Ports Authority	Wilmington
North Carolina South Carolina	Cotesworth P.	Chairman	Ports Authority	Charleston
South Caronna	Means	Chan man	Torts Authority	Charleston
Virginia	David H. Clark	Dir. of Ports	Virginia State Ports	Norfolk
0			Authority	
Guam	Adolpho	Chief, Port Security	Dept. of Commerce	Agana
	Sgambelluri			
Hawaii	Ben E. Nutter	Chairman	Bd. of Harbor	Honolulu
			Commissioners	
	Benj. F. Rush	Manager and	Bd. of Harbor	Honolulu
		Chief Eng.	Commissioners	
Puerto Rico	Manuel	Captain of the Port	Puerto Rico	San Júan
	Henriquez	of San Juan	Ports Auth.	
	8	and Chief Captain		
Virgin Islands	Engle L. Simmons	of the Ports Harbormaster	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
Airkin isianos	rugic r. ommions	Traiborniaster	Govt. of the v.1.	ot. Thomas
		PRINTING		
		and the contract of the contra		<b>.</b> -1.
State	Name,	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	James B. King	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arkansas	Bryant Wilder	Auditor, Printing	State Auditor's Office	Little Rock
O-1:6-	D171 C-11 1	Contracts	D=4 -6 TV -	G
California	Paul E. Gallagher	State Printer	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
Colorado	F. J. Behymer	Asst. Pur. Agent	Div. of Purchases	Denver
Connecticut	Fred R. Zeller Walter E. Erickson	Comptroller Supt of Printing	Off. of Comptroller	Hartford ,
Illinois Indiana	J. Otto Lee	Supt. of Printing Supvr. of Printing	Dept. of Finance Div. of Pub. Works	Springfield Indianapolis
Anuidila	J. Ollo Lite	oupvi. or i imung	and Supply	rugianapons
			Juppiy	

#### PRINTING—continued

PRINTING—continued					
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	n Location	
Iowa	S. W. Needham	Superintendent	Printing Board	Des Moines	
Kansas	Ferd Voiland, Jr.	State Printer	Off. of State Printer	Topeka	
Kentucky	Theodore J.	Supt. of Printing	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort	
	Richard				
Maine	William D. Jarvis	Supt. of Public Printing	Bur. of Purchases.	Augusta	
Maryland	Wm. J. Zander, Jr.		Dept. of Budget and	Baltimore	
Massachusetts	George J. Cronin	Purchasing Agent	Procurement Commn. on Admin.	Boston	
Michigan	J. Stanley Bien	Dir. of Purchasing	and Finance Dept. of Admin.	Lansing	
Minnesota,	Herman A. Myer	Div. State Printer	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul	
Mississippi	Heber Ladner	Secretary	Bd. of Pub. Contracts		
Missouri	Edgar C. Nelson	Purchasing Agent, Div. of Procure-	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City	
Nebraska	Carl A. Rosenlof	ment Purchasing Agent	Div. of Purchase and Supplies	Lincoln	
Nevada	Jack McCarthy	Supt. of State Printing	Printing Office	Carson City	
New Hampshire.	Harold Cheney	Dir., Div. of Purchase and Property	Dept. of Admin. and Control	Concord	
New Jersey	Charles F. Sullivan	Dir., Div. of Purchase and Property	Dept. of the Treasury	Trenton	
New Mexico	George Fitzpatrick	Director	Eur. of Publications	Santa Fe	
New York	J. Arthur Mann	Supvr. of Printing	Div. of Standards	Albany	
		Contracts	and Purchase,	***	
77 . A	D 110 II 1	-	Exec. Dept.		
North Carolina	David Q. Holton	Director.	Div. Purchase and	Raleigh	
North Dakota	L. C. Miller	Secretary	Contract Publication and	Bismarck	
Mortin Dukota	D. C. IVIIICI	beer chary	Printing Commn.	District	
Ohio	John W. Bush	Superintendent	Div. of Purchases and Printing	Columbus	
Oregon	Charles Unruh	Chief, Printing Section	Dept. Finance and Admin.	Salem	
Pennsylvania	Howard O. Siglin	Director	Bur. of Publications	Harrisburg	
	Joseph L. Byron	Purchasing Agent, Div. of Purchases	Dept. of Admin.	Providence	
South Carolina	B. P. Davies	Supvr., Office Supplies and Printing Div.	Budget and Control Bd.	Columbia	
South Dakota	Morris G. Hallock	Secretary Secretary	Dept. of Finance	Pierre	
Texas	Walter L. Bell	Exec. Director	Board of Control	Austin	
Utah	Truman S. Curtis	Commissioner	Finance Commission	Salt Lake City	
Vermont	Frank P. Free	Purchasing Agent	Off. of Pur. Agent	Montpelier	
Virginia	R. C. Eaton	Dir., Div. of Pur.	Dept. of Accounts	Richmond	
TAT- 1 *	THE CO.	and Printing	and Purchases	<b>^</b>	
Washington	W. Chapman	State Printer	State Printing Plant	Olympia	
West Virginia	Samuel T. Waller	Director	Dept. of Purchases	Charleston Modison	
Wisconsin Wyoming	Don M. Leicht E. C. Rothwell	Supvr., Printing Div. Secretary	Bur. of Purchases Bd. of Supplies	Madison Cheyenne	
Puerto Rico	Gustavo Schwarz	Supt., Printing Div.	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan	
Virgin Islands	Alphonse	Chief Printer	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas,	
0	Donastorg 9		COTTO TO ELL	itoiimay	
		<del></del>		•	
	•	PROPERTY TAX			
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location	
Alabama	Winton McNair	Chief, Ad Valorem and Franchise Tax Div.	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery	
Arizona	Warren Peterson	Chairman	Tax Commission	Phoenix	
Arkansas	Earl Berry	Dir., Tax Div.	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Little Rock	
California	Dixwell L. Pierce	Exec. Secretary	Bd. of Equalization	Sacramento	

#### PROPERTY TAX—continued

State •	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Colorado	Earl E. Ewing	Treasurer	Dept. of Treasury	Denver
Georgia	~C. G. Campbell	Dir., Prop. and	*Revenue Dept /	Atlanta
		License Tax Unit	<b>X</b>	
Idaho	P. G. Neill	Tax Collector	Off. Tax Collector	Boise
Illinois	Richard J. Lyons	Director-	Dept. of Revenue	Springfield
Indiana	Adolph L. Fossler	Chairman	Bd. of Tax	Indianapolis
Tarra	Taris II Caila	Director	Commissioners	Dan Maiman
Iowa Kentucky	Louis H. Cook M. P. Carpenter	Dir., Valuation Div.	Tax Commission Dept. of Revenue	Des Moines Frankfort
Louisiana	Graydon K.	Chairman	Tax Commission	Baton Rouge
Louisiana	Kitchens -	Chairman	1 ax Commission	naton Rouge
Maine	Edward	Dir Prop. Tax Div.	Bur. of Taxation	Augusta
	Birkenwald			3
Maryland	Joseph Allen	Chairman	Tax Commission	Baltimore
Massachusetts	John J. Falvey	Dir., Local Tax	Dept. of Corp. and	Boston
* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Bureau	• Taxation	
Michigan	Louis M. Nims	Chairman	Tax Commission	Lansing
Minnesota	Charles P. Stone	Deputy	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
Missississi	Alan Makaisman	Commissioner.	Tax Commission	Toolsoon
Mississippi Missouri	Alex McKeigney	Chairman Chmn., Tax.	Dept. of Revenue	Jackson Jefferson City
MISSOUTT	James Robertson	Commn.	Dept. of Revenue	Jenerson City
Montana	J. L. Reed	Chairman	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
Nebraska	F. A. Herrington	Tax Commissioner	Bd. of Equalization	Lincoln
			and Assessment	
Nevada	Robbins E. Cahill	Secretary .	Tax Commission	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Oliver W. Marvin	Chairman	Tax Commission	Concord
New Jersey	E. Rowland Major	Supvr., Local Prop-	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
		erty Tax Bur.	<b>—</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	a 50
New Mexico	C. L. Forsling	Chief Tax Commissr.	Tax Commission	Santa Fe
North Dakota	J. Arthur Engen	Tax Commissioner	Off. of Tax	Bismarck
Ohio	Stanley J. Bowers	Tax Commissioner	Commissioner Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma	Charles E. Wails	Director, Ad	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Omanoma	Citation 13. Walls	"Valorem Tax. Div.	Tax Commission	Omanoina only
Oregon	Samuel B. Stewart	Tax Commissioner	Tax Commission	Salem
South Carolina	L. W. Smith	Dir., Prop. Tax Div.	Tax Commission	Columbia
South Dakota	W. R. Wilder	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Pierre
Texas	Robert S. Calvert	Comptr. of Pub.	Off. of Comptr.	Austin ,
		Acets.		
Utah	Elliot Kimball	Director	Property Tax Div.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Leonard W.	Commissioner	Tax Dept.	Montpelier
Vincinia	Morrison	Commissioner	Dont of Tourties	Dishmand
Virginia	C. H. Morrissett [®] H. Dan Bracken	Commissioner Chairman	Dept. of Taxation Tax Commission	Richmond
Washington West Virginia	Wm. R. Laird III	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Olympia Charleston
Wisconsin	Forrest W. Gillett	Director, Div. of	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
VV 2500132111 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	201100	Property Tax		
Wyoming	Walter W. Hudson	Chairman	Bd. of Equalization	Cheyenne
Guam	George W. Ingling	Commissr. Rev. and	Dept. of Finance	Agana
		Tax.		
Hawaii	August H.	Deputy Tax.	Dept. of Tax	Honolulu
Duanta Dias	Landgraf, Jr.	Chief Pur of	Commissr.	Son Teen
Puerto Rico	Juan B. Pérez	Chief, Bur. of Collections	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Clarice Bryan	Tax Assessor	Dept. of Insular	St. Thomas
	Smith		Affairs (Property	~•• × 110111113,
			Division)	
	<b>.</b>			***
•				the state of the s

# PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Elizabeth Bryan	Dir., Bur. of Pub.	Dept. of Pensions	Montgomery
		Assist.	and Security	, <del>-</del>

#### PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—continued

	C	1 OBEI		Johnstein	
	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Arizona	Lee Porterfield	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Pub. Welf. Dept.	Phoenix
			and Services	- 注:	
•	Arkansas	Carl Adams	Commissioner	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Little Rock
	California	Elizabeth B.	Chief, Div. of	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Sacramento
		MacLatchie	Social Security	Dept. of Coc. Wear	odcamento
	Colorado	Guy R. Justis	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Denver
	Connecticut	Edward H. Reeves	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Welfare Dept.	Hartford
			Assist.		
	Florida	Chas. G. Lavin	Director		Jacksonville
	Georgia	Lucile Wilson	Chief, Sect. of Pub.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Atlanta
			Assist.		
	Idaho	Bill Child	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Boise
٠,	Illinois	Garrett W. Keaster		Pub. Aid. Commn.	Springfield
•	Indiana	Robert O. Brown	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Indianapolis
	Indiana	Robert O. Brown		Dept. of Tuo. Well.	Indianapons
	*	T T O-M	Assist.	D 1 - C C - : 1 W 1C	5 35 .
	Iowa	L. L. Caffrey	Chairman	Bd. of Social Welf.	Des Moines
	Kentucky	Aaron Paul	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Econ.	Frankfort
٠		•	Assist.	Security	
	Louisiana	Edward P.	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Baton Rouge
		Dameron III	*	·	•
	Maine	Pauline S. McClay	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Health and	Augusta
		raamio o. meetay	21., 100. 12550.	Welf.	11ugusta
	Manuland	Thomas J. S.	Discotor		Daleimana
	Maryland		Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Baltimore
	t de la companya de	Waxter	D: D: 45.	/	_•
	Massachusetts	Walter A. Kelly	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Boston
			Assist.	$f_{\bullet}$	
	Michigan	W. J. Maxey	Director	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Lansing
	Minnesota	John W. Poor	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Welf.	St. Paul
	Mississippi	J. A. Thigpen	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Jackson
	Missouri	Proctor N. Carter	Dir., Div. of Welfare	Dept. of Pub. Health	Jefferson City
	, IVIISSOUIT	Troctor IV. Carter	Dir., Div. or vvenare		Jenerson City
		77 4 70	D' D' DI II	and Welfare	•••
	Montana	V. A. Burr	Dir., Div. Pub. Assist.		Helena
,	Nebraska	Mayme.Stukel	Director	Div. of Pub. Welf.	Lincoln
•	Nevada	Barbara C.	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
•		Coughlan	•		• • •
	New Hampshire.		Supvr. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Concord-
		Cavanaugh		_ op	
	New Yerrer	Elmer V. Andrews	Director of Welfare	Dent of Insta and	Trenton
	New Jersey	Enner v. Andrews	Director or vvenare	Dept. of Insts. and	TICHIOH
•		3.7	<b>D</b> .	Agencies	0 7
	New Mexico	Murray A. Hintz	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Santa Fe
	New York	Margaret Barnard	Dir. of Pub. Assist.	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Albany
	North Carolina	Ellen Winston	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Raleigh
	North Dakota	Carlyle D. Onsrud		Pub. Welf. Bd.	Bismarck
	Ohio	Henry J. Robison	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbus
	Oklahoma	Charlotte C.	Supvr., Div. of Pro-	Dept. of Welfare	Oklahoma City
	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	Donnell	gram Qevel.	zopa or menare	Jamionia City
	0			Pub. Welf. Commn.	Dankland
	Oregon	Mrs. Loa Howard	Administrator	rub. Wen. Commin.	Portland
		Mason			
•	Pennsylvania	Ruth Grigg Horting		Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Harrisburg
		Clement J. Doyle	Asst. Dir., Soc. Welf.	Div. of Community	Providence
	Dhada Taland	January Company		Servs.	
	Rhode Island	James E. Reilly	Admn., Div.	Dept. of Soc. Welf.	Providence
		5	Pub Assist.		
	South Carolina	F. A. Dean	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Columbia
	South Caronna	· · · · · · · · · ·		Dept. of Tub. Wen.	Columbia
	Caush Dalassi	Massham Barra	Assist.	D C D1- TA7-16	D'
	South Dakota	Matthew Furze	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Pierre
	Tennessee	Elizabeth Freeman	Supvr., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Nashville
			Assist		
	Texas	John H. Winters	Director	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Austin
	Utah	H. C. Shoemaker	Chmn. of Commn.	Dept. of Pub. Welf.	Salt Lake City
	Vermont	Mary F. Gibson	Dir., Pub. Assist.	Soc. Welf. Dept.	Montpelier
	Virginia	Richard W.		Dept. of Welf. and	Richmond
		Copeland Copeland		Insts.	Lucimiond
	Washington		Act Dinastan		Olempia
	Washington	Geo. M.	Act. Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Olympia
	TAT . T	Hollenback	~.		C 1 1
•	West Virginia	Robert F. Roth	Director	Dept. of Pub. Assist.	Charleston
			=		A Company of the Comp

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—continued

ition
n
ne
lu 👉
ın 🐩
•
mas

PUBLIC HEALTH—see HEALTH

PUBLIC UTILITY AND RAILROAD REGULATION

		OF ATUR		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	C. C. Owen	President	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Montgomery
Arizona	William T. Brooks	Chairman	Corp. Commission	Phoenix
Arkansas	Lewis M. Robinson	Chairman ·	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Little Rock
California	Peter E. Mitchell	President	Pub. Util. Commn.	San Francisco
Colorado	Joseph W. Hawley	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Denver
Connecticut	Eugene S. Loughlin	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Hartford
Delaware	George T. Bierlin	Exec. Secretary	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Dover
Florida	Wilbur C. King	Chairman	R. R. and Pub.	Tallahassee
			Util. Commn.	z ununuseç
Georgia	Matt L.	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Atlanta
0.0018	McWhorter			
Idaho	H. C. Allen	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Boise
Illinois	George R. Perrine	Chairman	Commerce Commn.	Springfield
Indiana	Warren Buchanan	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Carl W. Reed	Chairman	Commerce Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas	Harry Snyder, Jr.	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Topeka
	Robert M. Coleman	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Frankfort
Kentucky	Lucile Tobin	Secretary	Railroad Commn.	Frankfort
Louisiana	`Wade O. Martin, Sr.		Public Serv. Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Sumner T. Pike	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland	Stanford Hoff	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	David M.	Chairman	Dept. of Pub. Util.	Boston
	Brackman		•	
Michigan	John H. McCarthy	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	Ewald W. Lund	Chairman	R.R. and Ware-	St. Paul
			house Commn.	
Mississippi	Alton Massey	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Jackson
Missouri	Tyre W. Burton	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Jefferson City
Montana	Leonard Young	Chairman	Pub. Util. and	Helena
. · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Railway Commn.	
Nebraska	Joseph J. Brown	Chairman	Railway Commn.	Lincoln
Nevada	Robert A. Allen	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Harold K. Davison	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Concord
New Jersey	Mrs. Hortense F.	Pres., Bd. of Pub.	Dept. of Public	Trenton
	Kessler	Util. Commissrs.	Utilitics	
	L. W. Leibrand	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Santa Fe :
	John Block, Jr.	Chairman	Corp. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York	Benj. F. Feinberg	Commn. Chairman	Dept. of Pub. Serv.	Albany
North Carolina	Stanley Winborne	Chairman	Utilities Commn.	Raleigh
North Dakota	Martin Vaaler	President	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio	Robert L. Moulton	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Columbus
Oklahoma	Ray C. Jones	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Charles H. Heltzel	Commissr.	Pub. Util. Commn.	Salem

PUBLIC UTILITY AND RAILROAD REGULATION—conlinued

State	Name	Official Title	. Agency	Location
Pennsylvania	Leon Schwartz	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Thomas A.	Admin., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Bus. Regu-	Providence
	Kennelly	Utilities	lation	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
South Carolina	Clyde F. Boland	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Columbia
South Dakota	C. A. Merkle	Chairman	Pub. Util. Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee	John Hammer	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Nashville
Texas	W. J. Murray, Jr.	Chairman	Railroad Commn.	Austin
Utah	Hal. S. Bennett	Chairman -	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Oscar L. Shepard	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Montpelier
Virginia	H. Lester Hooker	Chairman	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
Washington	Ralph Davis	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Olympia
West Virginia	Homer W. Hanna,	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Charleston
	Jr.			
Wisconsin	James R. Durfee	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Madison
Wyoming	Walter W. Hudson	Chairman	Pub. Serv. Commn.	Cheyenne
Guam	Winston C. Cooper	Chief Officer	Public Util. Agency	Tamuning
	Robt. T. Williams	Chairman	Public Util. Commn.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Alberto Arrillaga		Pub. Serv. Commn.	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Rudolph Galiber	Act. Commissr. of	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
•		Pub. Works		

PUBLIC WORKS

.	LOBETO MOKE	·	•
Name	Official Title	" Agency	Location
H. H. Houk	Director	Building Commn.	Montgomery
			Sacramento
			Denver
_			Hartford
		ķ.	
	Director	Devel. Commn.	Tallahassee
			Boise
			Springfield
	Director		Indianapolis
	Exec. Director	State Property and	Frankfort
Roy T. Sessums	Director		Baton Rouge
Irving W. Russell			Augusta
James J. O'Donnell			Baltimore
3			
John A. Volpe	Commissioner		Boston
Rudolph G. Zelzer	Budget Engineer		St. Paul
Ralph McSweency	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
	Bldgs.		
M. George Bissell	Engineer-Manager	Planning Bd. 😞	Carson City
Frank D. Merrill	Commissioner	Dept. of Pub. Works	Concord
	•	and Highways	
	Superintendent		Albany
A. H. Graham	Chairman	Highway and Pub.	Raleigh
		·	•
Zoyd M. Flaler			Columbus
	~		Oklahoma City
(Vacancy)	Secretary		Harrisburg
			Providence
Lynn Bomar			Nashville
			Austin
			Montpelier
			Charleston
			Madison
irving McK. Reed	Superintendent	rubiic works	Juncau
	H. H. Houk Frank B. Durkee W. M. Williams Timothy J. Murphy, Jr. B. R. Fuller, Jr. Arthur Warren Edwin A. Rosenstone William E. Clarkson W. T. Judy Roy T. Sessums Irving W. Russell James J. O'Donnell John A. Volpe Rudolph G. Zelzer Ralph McSweency M. George Bissell Frank D. Merrill John W. Johnson A. H. Graham Zoyd M. Flaler Clarence Burch (Vacancy) Joseph M. Vallone Lynn Bomar Walter L. Bell Claiton Buxton Herbert Marsh	H. H., Houk Frank B. Durkee W. M. Williams Timothy J. B. R. Fuller, Jr. Arthur Warren Edwin A. Rosenstone William E. Clarkson W. T. Judy Roy T. Sessums Irving W. Russell James J. O'Donnell John A. Volpe Rudolph G. Zelzer Ralph McSweeney M. George Bissell Frank D. Merrill John W. Johnson A. H. Graham Zoyd M. Flaler Clarence Burch (Vacancy) Joseph M. Vallone Lynn Bomar Williams Director Superintendent Director Superintendent Director Superintendent Commissioner Budget Engineer Dir., Div. of Pub. Bldgs. Engineer-Manager Commissioner Superintendent Chairman Director Chairman Director Chairman Secretary Joseph M. Vallone Lynn Bomar Vallone Lynn Bomar Chief Clerk Ralph D. Culbertson Chief Engineer	H. H., Houk Frank B. Durkee Director W. M. Williams Director Murphy, Jr. B. R. Fuller, Jr. Arthur Warren Edwin A. Rosenstone William E. Clarkson W. T. Judy Roy T. Sessums Irving W. Russell James J. O'Donnell John A. Volpe Rudolph G. Zelzer Ralph McSweeney John W. Johnson A. H. Graham Zoyd M. Flaler Clarence Burch Chairman Cyacancy) Circular Commissioner Clarence Burch Chairman Cyacancy Commissioner Clarence Burch Chairman Chairman Cyacancy Commissioner Clarence Burch Chairman Chairman Cyacancy Commissioner Clarence Burch Chairman Cyacancy Commissioner Chairman Chairman Cyacancy Commissioner Chairman Chairman Cyacancy Commissioner Chairman Chairman Chairman Chairman Chairman Chairman Chairman Commissioner Com

State	Name 4	Official Title	` Agency	Location.
Guam	William R. Hellier	Director	Dept. of Pub. Works	Agana
Hawaii		Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Works	
Puerto Rico	Roberto Sánchez-	Secretary	Dept. of Pub. Works	San Juan
	Vilella			
Virgin Islands	Rudolph Galiber	Act. Commissr. of	Govt. of the V.I.	St. Thomas
		Pubs Works		

		and the second of the second o		e.
		PURCHASING		
State	Name	Official Title	Agency (50)	Location
Alábama	James B. King	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Montgomery
Arkansas	Mack Sturgis	Purchasing Director	State Pur. Dept.	Little Rock
California.	L. E. Hobart	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Sacramento
Colorado	Lacy L. Wilkinson	Purchasing Agent	Div. of Purchases	Denver
Connecticut	C. L. Magnuson	Supvr., Purchasing	Dept. of Finance	Hartford
Comicerous	G. E. Magnason	Div.	and Control	Tiul tiol d
Florida	Ralph R. Siller	Exec. Secretary	State Pur. Council	Tallahassee
Georgia	C. Lawton Shaw,	Purchasing Agent	Purchasing Dept.	Atlanta
• • •	Sr.	3 3	3 1	
Idaho	Ted Cramer	3Purchasing Agent	Off. of Pur. Agent	Boise
Illinois	Vernon R. Forgue	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Springfield
Indiana	William E.	Purchasing Agent	Div. of Pub. Works	Indianapolis
•	Clarkson		and Supply	
Iowa	W. G.	Secretary	Executive Council	Des Moines
	Cunningham			
Kansas	Wm. F. Perkins	Dir. of Purchases		«Topeka
Kentucky	Charles A. Byrley	Dir., Div. of	Dept. of Finance	Frankfort
		Purchases		
Louisiana	Guy Martin	Purchasing Officer		Baton Rouge
Maine	John R. Dyer	Purchasing Agent	Bur. of Purchases	Augusta
Maryland	Adam G. Uhl	Chief, Purchasing	Dept. Budget and	Baltimore
	~ - ~ .	Bur.	Procurement	
Massachusetts	George J. Cronin	Purchasing Agent	Commn. on Admin.	Boston
Michigan	T Stanley Rien	Dir Durchasing Dir	and Finance Dept. of Admin.	Lancing
Michigan	J. Stanley Bien P. T. Peterson	Dir., Purchasing Div.		Lansing
Minnesota		Dir., Purchases Div.	Dept. of Admin.	St. Paul
Missouri	Edgar C. Nelson	Pur. Agent, Div. of Procurement	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana	A. M. Johnson	Controller	Off. of Controller	Helena
Nebraska	Carl A. Rosenlof	Purchasing Agent	Div. of Purchase	Lincoln
11CDI asha	Carrin Rosemor	Turchasing Agent	and Supplies	Lincom
Nevada	Kenneth S. Easton	Director	Dept. of Purchasing	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Harold Cheney	Dir., Div. of Pur-	Dept. of Admin	Concord
Tien Tamponico	The district Chiefley	chase and Property	and Control	Concord
New Jersey	Charles F. Sullivan		Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
J.J. J.		chase and Property	2 cp 11 31 21 cm 11 ,	
New Mexico	C. F. Horne	Purchasing Agent	Off. of Pur. Agent	Santa Fe
New York	Charles H. Kriger	Commissr., Div. of	Executive Dept.	Albany
		Standards and	•	
		Purchases	427	
North Carolina	David Q. Holton	Director	Div. of Purchase and	Raleigh
			Contract	
North Dakota	G. B. Edmondson	Pur. Agent, Pur.	Board of Admin.	Bismarck
011	* 1 * 1.7 * D * 1	Dept.		
Ohio	John W. Bush	Superintendent	Div. of Pur. and	Columbus
Oldakians -	Too M. Dal	Discrete Pr	Printing	Oblahama Ob
	Ira M. Baker		Bd. of Pub. Affairs	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Ermal R. Owens	Supvr. of Purchases	Dept. of Finance and	Salem
D	Transal IAT	Dia Bank et	Admin.	Ununish
Pennsylvania		Dir., Bur. of	Dept. Property and	narrisburg
Phodo Island	Haldeman	Purchases	Supplies	Drougdanes
Rhode Island	Јозерп г. Бугоп	Pur. Agent, Div. of	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
		Pur.		

PURCHASING—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
South Carolina	Robert King	Dir., Purchasing Div.	Budg. and Control Bd.	Columbia
South Dakota	Morris G. Hallock	Secretary	Dept. of Finance	Pierre
Tennessee	Franklin Pierce	Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Purchasing	Nashville
Texas	Walter L. Bell	Exec. Director	Board of Control	Austin
Utah	Truman S. Curtis	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Frank P. Free	Purchasing Agent	Off. of Pur. Agent	Montpelier
Virginia	R. C. Eaton	Dir., Div. of Pur-	Dept. of Accounts	Richmond
		chasing and Printing	and Purchases	•
Washington	Harry E. Pike	Supvr., Div. of Pur.	Dept. of General Administration	Olympia
West Virginia	Samuel T. Waller	Director	Dept: of Purchases	Charleston
Wisconsin	F. X. Ritger	Dir. of Purchases	Bur. of Purchases	Madison
Wyoming	E. C. Rothwell	Purchasing Agent	Purchasing Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska	John A. McKinney	Dir. of Finance	Dept. of Finance	Juneau
Gaum		Purchasing Agent	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii	Paul J. Thurston	Director	Bur. of the Budget	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Martín Marqués- Campillo	Dir., Serv. Off. Div.	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Mario Lewis	Head, Div. of Pro-	Govt. of V.I.	St. Thomas
,		curement and Supply, Dept. ot Insular Affairs		on: Broom
		•	Σ	

-			SANITATION		
	State	. Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Alabama	A. N. Beck	Dir., Bur. of Sanita-	Health Dept.	Montgomery
	Arizona	Clarence G. Salsbury, M.D.	Supt. of Health	Health Dept.	Phoenix
	Arkansas	J. T. Herron, M.D.	Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Little Rock
	California	Frank M. Stead	Chief, Div. of Envi- ronmental Sanit.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Berkeley
	Colorado	R. L. Cleere, M.D.	Exec. Director	Dept. of Pub. Health	Denver
	Connecticut	Warren J. Scott	Dir., Şanit. Eng. Div.	Dept. of Health	Hartford , ,
١.	Delaware	Donald K. Harmeson	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Bd. of Health	Dover
	Florida	David B. Lee	Dir., Bur. Sanit. Eng.	Bd. of Health	Jacksonville
	Georgia	Louva G. Lenert	Dir., Pub. Health Engineering	Dept. of Pub. Health	Atlanta
	Idaho	L. J. Peterson	Director ~	Bd. of Health	Boise
	Illinois		Chief Sanitary Eng.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Springfield
٠,	Indiana	B. A. Poole	Dir., Bur. of Envi- ronmental Sanit.	Bd. of Health	Indianapolis
,	Iowa	Edmund G.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Des Moines
		Zimmerer	•		
	Kansas	Dwight Metzler	Dir. and Chief Engr., Div. of Sanitation	Bd. of Health	Lawrence
,	Kentucky	Harvey G.	Dir., Div. of Sanita-	Dept. of Health	Louisville
٠		McAndrews	tion		
	Louisiana	S. J. Phillips, M.D.	President	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
	Maine	Elmer W. Campbell	Dir. of Sanit. Eng.	Bur. of Health	Augusta
	Maryland	Geo. L. Hall	Chief, Bur. Sanit. Eng.	Health Dept.	Baltimore
•	Massachusetts	Clarence I.	Dir. and Chief Engr.,	Dept. of Pub. Health	Boston
		Sterling, Jr.	Div. of Sanit. Eng.		See .
,	Michigan	Willard Shephard	Dir., Div. of Eng.	Dept. of Health	Lansing
	Minnesota	Frank L.	Dir., Div. of En-	Dept. of Health	Minneapolis
		Woodward	vironmental Sanit		•

SANITATION—continued

		TITLITICITY COMM	•	• • • • • •
State	Name	Official Title 🤌	Agency	Location
Mississippi	F. J. Underwood, M.D.	Exec. Officer	Bd. of Health	Jackson
Missouri	James R. Amos	Dir., Div. of Health	Dept. of Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana	Claiborne W. Brinck	Sanitary Engineer	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska	T. A. Filipi	Dir., Div. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Lincoln
Nevada	W. W. White	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Health	Reno
	~	Health Engi- neering		
New Hampshire.	William A. Healy	Dir., Bur. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Concord
New Jersey	Alfred H. Fletcher	Dir., Div. of Envi- ronmental Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Trenton
New Mexico	Charles Caldwell	Dir., Sanit. Eng. and Sanitation	Dept. of Pub. Health	Santa Fe
New York	Earl Devendorf	Dir., Bur. of Envi- ronmental Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Albany
North Carolina	J. M. Jarrett	Dir., Sanit. Eng. Div.	Bd. of Health	Raleigh
North Dakota	J. H. Svore	Dir., Sanitary Div.	Health Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio	F. Holman Waring	Chief Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Columbus
Oklahoma	Harold Malone	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Health Dept.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Curtiss M. Everts, Jr.	Sanitary Engineer	Sanitary Authority	Portland
Pennsylvania	James C. Bell	Act. Dir., Bur. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Walter J. Shea	Chief, Div. of Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Providence
South Carolina	C. W. Harrell	Chief Sanitarian	Health Dept.	Columbia
South Dakota	G. J. Van	Health Officer	Dept. of Health	Pierre
	Heuvelen	n: n: a : m	D CD I II II	`AT 1 111
Tennessee	Julian R. Fleming	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Nashville
Texas	Henry A. Holle, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Dept. of Health	Austin
Utah	Lynn Thatcher	Dir., Health Dept.	Div. of Eng. and Sanit.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Robt. B. Aikin, M.D.	Commissioner		Burlington
Virginia	E. C. Meredith	Dir., Sanitary Eng.	Dept. of Health	Richmond
Washington	Bernard Bucove,	Act. Director	Dept. of Health	Seattle
0 .	M.D.			
West Virginia	(Vacancy)	Dir., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Charleston
Wisconsin	Oswald J. Muegge	Dir. of Environmental Sanit.	Bd. of Health	Madison
Wyoming	A. E. Williamson	Director	Health Dept.	Cheyenne
Alaska	C. Earl Albrecht, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam	Lawrence T. Cowper	Sanitarian	Dept. of Medical Services	Tamuning
Hawaii	B. J. McMorrow	Dir., Div. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Henry Rodríguez	Chief, Bur. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Roy A. Anduze, M.D.	Commissr. of Health	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas
		•		

SCHOOL LUNCH, ADMINISTRATION

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Roy T. Alverson	Supvr., Local Acctg.	Dept. of Education	Montgomery
		and Sch. Lunch		
		Section		·
Arizona	C. L. Harkins	Supt. of Pub. Instruction	Off., Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Ruth Powell	Supvr., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Little Rock

SCHOOL LUNCH ADMINISTRATION—continued

•	•	SCHOOL LUN	CH ADMINISTRA	ATION—continued	
	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	California	Frank M. Wright	· Chief, Div. of Pub. Sch. Admin.	Dept. of Education	Sacramento
`,	Colorado	Chas. W. Lilly	Director	Dept. of Education	Denver
	Connecticut		Supvr., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Hartford
÷			Prog., Bur. of Sch.		
	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		and Community		
			Services		
	Delaware	Ruth S. MacVean	Supvr. of State	Bd. of Education	Dover
			School Lunch Prog.	7	
	Florida	Thelma Flanagan	Senior Specialist	Dept. of Education	Tallahassee
	Georgia	Eleanor Pryor	Dir., Div. of Sch.	Dept. of Education	Atlanta
	TJ_L_	Alten D. Innes	Lunch Prog.	Desk of Physical Conference	Deter
	IdahoIllinois	Alton B. Jones Harold A. Wolfe	Supt. of Pub. Instr. Dir. of Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Boise Springfeld
	IIIIIOI3	TIALOIG A. WORC	Prog.	Supt. of Lub. Histr.	Springfield
	Indiana	Harvey H.	Sch. Lunch Director	Bd. of Education	Indianapolis
,		Davidson			zadanapons
	Iowa	C. W. Bangs	Director	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Des Moines
	Kansas	Adel F.	Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Off., Supt. of Pub.	Topeka
		Throckmorton	•	Instr.	
•	Kentucky	Kearney Campbell	Dir., Div. of Pub.	Dept. of Education	Frankfort
		~ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Sch. Lunch		
	Louisiana	Shelby M. Jackson	Superintendent	Dept. of Pub. Ed.	Baton Rouge
	Maine	Gertrude Griney	Dir., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Augusta
	Manuland	John I Seidel	Prog.	Div. of Voc. Ed.	Roltimora
	Maryland Massachusetts	John J. Seidel John C. Stalker	Asst. Supt. Dir., Community	Dept. of Education	Baltimore Boston
	wasachusetts	Join C. Starker	Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Education	Doston
	Michigan	Norman Tellar	Chief, School	Dept. Pub. Instr.	Lansing
			Lunch Prog.		
	Minnesota	A. R. Taylor	Dir., Community	Dept. of Education	St. Paul
,			Sch. Lunch Prog.		
	Mississippi	J. M. Tubb	Superintendent	Dept. of Education	Jackson
÷	Missouri	Earl M. Langkop	Dir., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Jefferson City
•	Montana	Leslie L. Brown	Supervisor	Supt of Pub. Instr.	Helena
	Nebraska	Allen A. Elliott	Dir., School Lunch	Dept. of Education	Lincoln
,	Nevada	Chrissie Kellogg	Supvr., Div. Sch.	Dept. of Education	Carson City
	New Hampshire.	Duth M Cutter	Lunch Prog. Dir., School Lunches	Dent of Education	Concord
t	New Jersey	Tanet N. Schock		Dept. of Education	Trenton
	Thew Jersey	Junet 11, believa	Lunch, Div. of	Dept. of Eddcation	Tremon
	9		Health, Safety and		ر آن جا الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ا
		,	Physical Ed.		
	New Mexico	Carmen Dyche	Director	School Lunch Div.	Santa Fe
-	New York	Helen Diehl	Assoc. in Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Albany
			Admin., Bur. of		er er en
	NI O II	A 147 3 F 1	Home Econ.	DI CDI	D 1 1 1
	North Carolina	Ann W. Maley	Dir., Sch. Lunch	Bd. of Education	Raleigh
•	North Dakota	M. F. Peterson	Prog. Superintendent	Dent of Pub Inch	Bismarck
	Ohio	R. M. Eyman	Supt., Pub. Instr.	Dept. of Pub. Instr. Dept. of Education	Columbus
	Oklahoma	Drew Langley	Dir., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Oklahoma City
		Dien Zangie,	Div.	Dept. of Laucation	Omanoma on,
•	Oregon	Mrs. Laura P.	Dir., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Salem
		Wells	Prog.		
	Pennsylvania	Frances L. Hoag	Chief, Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Harrisburg
			and Nutrition		
	Rhode Island	Elizabeth S.		Dept. of Education	Providence
٠.	Caush Caralt	Ferguson	Program	Dank of Piles	O-1
	South Carolina	W. H. Garrison	Supvr., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Columbia
	South Dakota	Merle Hagerty	Prog. Dir., Sch. Lunch	Public Instruction	Pierre
	Tennessee	Frances Mae Nave	Supvr., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Nashville
		- TOURS TATER TATAL	Prog.	- oper or reducation	1 TOUSELV ELLC
	Texas	J. W. Edgar	Commissr. of Ed.	Education Agency	Austin
	Utah		Director		Salt Lake City
		a s			

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

SCHOOL LUNCH ADMINISTRATION—continued

	State	- Name	Official Title	Agency	Location	
	Vermont	Raymond	Dir., Health and	Dept. of Education	Montpelier	
	Virginia	Magwire Helen G. Ward	Physical Ed. Supvr., Sch. Lunch	Dept. of Education	Richmond	
	Washington	Agnes R. Fitzgerald	Prog. Supvr., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Off., Supt. of Pub. Instr.	Olympia	
	West Virginia	Martha Bonar	Sch. Lunch Supvr.	Dept. of Education	Charleston	
	Wisconsin	Gordon W. Gunderson	Supvr., Sch. Lunch Prog.	Dept. of Pub. Instr.	Madison,	
	Wyoming	Jos. F. Replogle	Director	Sch. Lunch Program	Cheyenne	. :
	Alaska	Donald M. Dafoc	Commissioner	Dept. of Education	Juneau	
	Hawaii	Mrs. Helen G. McGill	Dir., Home Econ. Education	•	Honolulu	
	Puerto Rico	Mrs. Margarita P. Marchand	Dir., Sch. Lunch- room Div.	Dept. of Education	San Juan	
•	Virgin Islands	C. F. Dixon	Act. Commissr. of Ed.	Govt. of the V. I.	St. Thomas	
		1				

SE	CI	IR	17	T	F.S.
-	\sim			. 4	

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
			Agency	
Alabama	John M. Patterson	Securities Commissr.	Securities Commn.	Montgoniery
Arizona	Earl F. Hastings	Dir., Secs. Div.	Corporation Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas	John L. Carter	Bldg. and Loan and Securities Examiner	Bank Dept.	Little Rock
California	W. H. Stephenson	Commissr., Div. of Corporations	Dept. of Investment	Sacramento
Colorado	Curtis White	Commissioner	Div. of Securities	Denver
Connecticut	Melvin O. Hall	Dir., Sec. Div.	Banking Dept. #	Hartford \
Delaware	Joseph Donald Craven	Attorney General	Off. of Atty. Gen.	Wilmington
Florida	Ja Edwin Larson	Chairman	Securities Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Ben W. Fortson,	Secretary of State	Off. of Secy. of State	Atlanta
Georgia	Ir.	Scorotally of State	on or occy. or oraco	
Idaho	R. U. Spaulding	Commissioner	Fin. and Pub. Investments	Boise
Illinois	Robert G. Cronson	Securities Commissr.	Off. of Secy. of State	Springfield
Indiana	Joseph Shannon	Commissioner	Securities Commn.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Oliver P. Bennett	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Des Moines
Kansas	Robert R. Lammy	Securities Commissr.	Securities Dept., Corp. Commn.	Topeka
Kentucky	H. B. Kinsolving, Jr.	Dir., Div. of Securities	Dept. of Banking	Frankfort
Louisiana	Edward F. Follett		Banking Dept.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Hal G. Hoyt	Securities Examiner	Banking Dept.	Augusta
Maryland	Albert W. Ward	Exec. Secretary	Tax Commission	Baltimore
Massachusetts	Harold C. White	Chief Acct., Div. of Investigation of Sec.	Dept. of Pub. Utilities	Boston
Michigan	James C. Allen	Commissioner	Corp. and Securities Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	Theodore N. Ofstedahl	Commissioner	Div. of Securities	St. Paul
Mississippi	Heber Ladner	Commissioner	Secy. of State	Jackson
Missouri	Joseph W. Mosby	Corp. Commissr.	Off. of Secy. of State	Jefferson City
Montana	John J. Holmes	Auditor	Off. of Auditor	Helena
Nebraska	Harold Johnson	Asst. Dir. of Banking	Bur. of Securities	Lincoln
New Hampshire.	Donald Knowlton	Commissioner	Insurance Dept.	Concord
New Jersey	Gordon S. Kerr	Dir., Div. of Investment	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico	Frank F. Weddington	Bank Examiner	Banking Dept.	Santa Fe
New York	Max Furman	Principal Accountant	Dept. of Law	Albany
North Carolina	Thad Eure	Secy. of State	Dept. of State	Raleigh

SECURITIES—continued

State	Name **	Official Title	Agency	Location
North Dakota	John Graham	Examiner and Sec.	Off. of Sec.	Bismarck
		Commissr.	Commissr.	
Ohio	Edmond H. Savord	Superintendent	Div. of Securities	Columbus
Oklahoma	Herschal K. Ross	Commissioner	Securities Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Frank J. Healy	Corp. Commissr.	Corporation Dept.	Salem
Pennsylvania	Frank M. Happ	Chmn., Sec. Commn.	Dept. of Banking	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Louis J. Barry	Securities Commissr.	Dept. of Bus. Reg.	Providence .
South Carolina	R. L. Kelly	Insurance Commissr.	Off. of Insurance	Columbia
	•		Commissr.	
South Dakota	George Burt	Insurance Commissr.	Security Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee	Arch Northington	Commissioner	Dept. of Insurance	Nashville
			and Banking	
Texas	G. Bradley Bourland	Securities Commissr.	Dept. of State	Austin
Utah	Milton H. Love	Director	Securities Commn.	Salt Lake City
Vermont		Commissioner	Dept. of Banking	Montpelier
	Miller		and Ins.	
Virginia	Harry E. Din-	Dir., Sec. Div.	Corporation Commn.	Richmond
	widdie, Jr.			
	J.C. Baillie	Act. Admn., Sec. Div.		Seattle
West Virginia	Harold J. Powell	Securities Commissr.		Charleston
Wisconsin	Edward J. Samp		Dept. of Securities	Madison
Wyoming	Everett T.	Securities Gommissr.	Blue Sky Agency	Cheyenne
	· Copenhaver			
Guam	Richard F. Taitano		Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii			Off. of Treas.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Rafael Picó	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
	and the second s			

SOIL CONSERVATION

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	S. R. Doughty	Secretary ,	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Auburn
Arizona	Roger Ernst	Land Commissr.	Land Dept.	Phoenix
Arkansas	Ewing Kinkead	Conservationist	Geology and	Little Rock
the second	3		Conserv. Commn.	
California	Sven Anderson	Exec. Secy., Soil Conserv. Commn.	Dept. of Nat. Res.	Sacramento
Connecticut	Joseph A. Ward	Supervisor	Dept. of Agric.	Hartford
Delaware	Geo. L. Schuster	Dir., School of Agric.		Newark
Florida	H. G. Clayton	Administrator	Soil Conserv. Bd.	Gainesville
Georgia	Jas. L. Gillis, Jr.	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Soperton
Idaho	Mark R. Kulp	Reclam. Engineer	Dept. of Reclamation	Boise
Illinois	Stillman Stanard	Director	Dept. of Agriculture	Springfield
Indiana	R. O. Cole	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	West Lafayette
Iowa	Othie R. McMurry	Exec. Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Des Moines
Kansas	Roger Lemon	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Viola
Kentucky	Marshall W.	Dir., Div. Soil and	Dept. of Conserv.	Frankfort
	Qualls (Water Resources		* * * *
Louisiana	J. O. Davis	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	
Louisiana	H. B. Martin	State Conservationist	U. S. Dept. of Agric.,	Alexandria
			Soil Conserv. Serv.	
Maine	Keith N. Smith	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Newport
Maryland	Fred. L. Bull	Secretary.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	College Park
Michigan	R. G. Hill	Exec. Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	East Lansing
Minnesota	M. A. Thorfinnson	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	St. Paul
Mississippi	Clay Lyle	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	State College
Missouri	J. H. Longwell	Director	Soils Conserv.	Columbia
			Commn.	
Montana	M. A. Bell	Asst. Director	Agric. Experiment	Bozeman
			Sta.	
Nebraska	E. C. Reed	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Lincoln
Nevada	George Hardman	State Coordinator	Soil Conserv. Serv.	Reno
New Hampshire.	Perley I. Fitts	Chairman and	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Concord
		Commissr of		

SOIL CONSERVATION—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
New Jersey	Van Wie Ingham	Exec. Secy., Soil	Dept. Conserv. and	New Brunswick
		Conserv. Comm.,	Econ. Devel.	
	•	Div. of Planning		
		and Devel.		
New Mexico	L. C. Brown	Admin. Off.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	State College
North Dakota	W. P. Sebens	Exec. Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Bismarck
Ohio	Leo L. Rummell	Director	Agric. Exper: Sta.	Wooster
Oklahoma	Hershel Burrus	Exec. Director	Soil Conserv. Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Robert C. Baum	Exec. Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Corvallis
Pennsylvania	Leland H. Bull 🔈	Exec. Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	John L. Rego	Director	Dept. Agric. and	Providence
A second second			Conserv.	
South Carolina	D. W. Watkins	Dir., State Agric.	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Clemson
		Ext. Serv.		
South Dakota	Ross D. Davies	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Huron
Tennessee	Carl I. Peterson	Dir., Div. Forestry	Dept. of Conserv.	Nashville
Texas	Carl Spencer	Exec. Director	Soil Conserv. Bd.	Temple
Utah	Alden K. Barton 📑	Commn. Chairman	State Agric. Dept.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Lemuel J. Peet	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Burlington
Virginia	John H. Daniel	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Charlotte
		*		Court House
Washington	Sverre N. Omdahl	Director	Dept. of Agriculture	Olympia
West Virginia	Carroll Greene	Exec. Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Charleston
Wisconsin	Ingvald O.	Exec. Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Madison
	Hembre			
Wyoming	B. H. Hopkins	Secretary	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Casper
Alaska	Clarence C.	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Bd.	Palmer
	Ḥ offman			
Guam	Manuel Calvo	Director.	Dept. of Agriculture	
Hawaii	Joseph L. Dwight	Chairman	Soil Conserv. Comm.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	S. García-Ruiz	Secy., Soil Conserv.	Dept. of Agric. and	San Juan
		Committee	Commerce	y
				•

TAXATION (Over-all Administration) on Tax. Fuel Tax, Income Tax, Motor Vehicle Tax, Pro

See also C	Corporation Tax, Fuel	Tax, Income Tax, Mo	tor Vehicle Tax, Proper	ty lax.
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	W. LaRue Horn	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Montgomery.
Arizona	Warren Peterson	Chairman .	Tax Commission	Phoenix
Arkansas	Orville Cheney	Commissioner	Revenue Dept.	Little Rock
	John J. Campbell	Exec. Officer	Franchise Tax Board	Sacramento
California	Dixwell L. Pierce	Exec. Secretary	Bd. of Equalization	Sacramento
Colorado	Earl Blevins	Director 4	Dept. of Revenue	Denver
Connecticut	John J. Sullivan	Commissioner	Tax Department	Hartford
Delaware	C. Douglass Buck	Commissioner	Tax Board	Dover
Georgia	T. V. Williams	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Atlanta
Idaho	E. D. Baird	Chmn. of Board	Tax Commission	Boise
Illinois	Richard J. Lyons	Director	Dept. of Revenue	Springfield
Indiana	Frank T. Millis	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Indianapolis
Iowa	Ray E. Johnson	Chairman	Tax Commission	Des Moines
Kansas	Roy N. McCue	Chairman	Revenue and Tax-	Topeka
			ation Commn.	
Kentucky	Robert Allphin	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Frankfort
Louisiana	Graydon K.	Chairman	Tax Commission	Baton Rouge
	Kitchens			
Maine	Ernest H. Johnson	Tax Assessor	Bur. of Taxation	Augusta
Maryland	Joseph Allen	Chairman	Tax Commission	Baltimore
Massachusetts	John Dane, Jr.	Commissioner	Dept. of Corp. and	Boston
		~	Taxation	
Michigan	Louis M. Nims	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Lansing
Minnesota	G. Howard Spaeth	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	St. Paul
	Mrs. Thomas L.	Tax Collector	Dept. of Taxation	Jackson
Mississippi	Bailey	<i>C</i> !	T C	Taalaan
	(Alex McKeigney	Chairman	Tax Commn.	Jackson

TAXATION (Over all Administration)—continued. See also Corporation Tax, Fuel Tax, Income Tax, Motor Vehicle Tax, Property Tax.

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Missouri	James Robertson	Chmn., Tax Commn.	Dept. of Revenue	Jefferson City
Montana	J. L. Reed	Chairman	Bd. of Equalization	Helena
Nebraska	F. K. Herrington	Tax Commissioner	Bd. of Equalization	Lincoln
			and Assessment	
Nevada	Robbins E. Cahill	Secretary	Tax Commission	Carson City .
New Hampshire.	Oliver W. Marvin	Chairman	Tax Commission	Concord
New Jersey	Aaron K. Neeld	Dir., Div. of Taxation	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico	Mike M. Gallegos	, Director	Bur, of Revenue	Santa Fe
New York		Commissr. of Taxa-	Dept. of Taxation	Albany
	0.1-8	tion and Finance	and Finance	
North Carolina	Eugene G. Shaw	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Raleigh
North Dakota	J. Arthur Engen	Tax Commissioner	Off. of Tax Commissr.	Bismarck
Ohio	Stanley J. Bowers	Tax Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Columbus
Oklahoma	J. D. Dunn	Chairman	Tax Commission	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Carl Chambers	Tax Commissr.	Tax Commission	Salem
Pennsylvania	Gerald A. Gleeson	Secretary	Dept. of Revenue	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Frederick M.	Admn., Div. of	Dept. of Admin.	Providence
	Langton	Taxation		
South Carolina	Otis W.	Chairman	Tax Commission	Columbia
0 1 10 1	Livingston	~	D	n.
South Dakota	W. R. Wilder	Commissioner	Dept. of Revenue	Pierre
Tennessee	Z. D. Atkins	Commissioner	Dept. of Finance	Nashville
T	District C. Calaran	Comments CD 1	and Taxation	A • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Texas	Robert S. Calvert	Comptr. of Pub. Accts.	Off. of Comptroller	Austin
Utah	Byron D. Jones	Chairman	Tax Commission	Salt Lake City
Vermont	Leonard W.	Commissioner	Tax Dept.	-Montpelier
	Morrison			· .
Virginia	C. H. Morrissett	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Richmond
Washington	H. Dan Bracken	Chairman	Tax Commission	Olympia
West Virginia	William R. Laird III	Commissioner	Tax Commission	Charleston
Wisconsin	Harry W. Harder	Commissioner	Dept. of Taxation	Madison
Wyoming		Chairman	Bd. of Equalization	Cheyenne
Alaska		Tax Commissr.	Dept. of Taxation	Juncau
Guam		Director	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii	Earl W. Fase	Tax Commissioner	Off. of Tax.	Honolulu
			Commissr.	
Puerto Rico	Rafael Picó	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
			•	

TREASURER

Alabama John Brandon Treasurer Office of Treasurer Montgomery Arizona E. T. Williams, Jr. Treasurer Treasurer's Office Phoenix Arkansas J. Vance Clayton Treasurer Office of Treasurer Little Rock California Charles G. Johnson Treasurer Treasurer's Office Sacramento Colorado Earl E. Ewing Treasurer Dept. of Treasury Denver Connecticut John Ottaviano Treasurer State Treasury Hartford Delaware Howard H. Treasurer Treasurer's Office Dover Florida J. Edwin Larson Treasurer Office of Treasurer Atlanta Georgia Geo. B. Hamilton Treasurer Treasurer's Office Boise Illinois Warren E. Wright Treasurer Office of Treasurer Springfield Indiana John Peters Treasurer Treasurer's Office Indianapolis Iowa Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasurer Treasury Des Moines Kansas Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Dept. Topeka Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Treasurer Research Re	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Arizona. E. T. Williams, Jr. Treasurer Treasurer's Office Phoenix Arkansas. J. Vance Clayton California Charles G. Johnson Colorado. Earl E. Ewing Treasurer Connecticut John Ottaviano Treasurer Delaware. Howard H. Treasurer Dickerson Florida. J. Edwin Larson Geo. B. Hamilton Idaho. Mrs. Ruth Moon Illinpis. Warren E. Wright Indiana. John Peters Iowa. M. L. Abrahamson Kansas. Richard T. Fadely Kentucky Henry H. Carter E. T. Williams, Jr. Treasurer Treasurer Office of Treasurer Office of Treasurer State Treasurer State Treasury Hartford Dept. of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Sacramento Dept. of Treasury Dept. of Treasurer Office of Treasurer Atlanta Treasurer's Office Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Boise State Treasurer State Treasurer Springfield Indianapolis Treasurer Treasurer Treasury Des Moines Treasurer Treasury Treasury Dept. of Treasury Frankfort	Alabama	John Brandon	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Montgomery
Arkansas. J. Vance Clayton California. Charles G. Johnson Colorado. Earl E. Ewing Connecticut. John Ottaviano Delaware. Howard H. Delaware. J. Edwin Larson Florida. J. Edwin Larson Georgia. Geo. B. Hamilton Idaho. Mrs. Ruth Moon Illinois. Warren E. Wright Indiana. John Peters Iowa. M. L. Abrahamson Kansas. Richard T. Fadely Kentucky. Homes Atlanta Idaho Charles G. Johnson Treasurer Treasurer Treasurer Treasurer Treasurer Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Tallahassee Treasurer's Office Treasurer Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Treasurer Treasurer's Office Treasurer Treasurer State Treasurer Treasur		E. T. Williams, Jr.	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Phoenix
Colorado. Earl EEwing Treasurer Dept. of Treasury Denver Connecticut. John Ottaviano Treasurer State Treasury Hartford Delaware. Howard H. Treasurer Treasurer's Office Dover Dickerson Florida. J. Edwin Larson Treasurer Office of Treasurer Atlanta Georgia. Geo. B. Hamilton Treasurer Treasurer's Office Office of Treasurer's Office Office of Treasurer Soffice Boise Illinois. Warren E. Wright Treasurer Office of Treasurer Springfield Indiana. John Peters Treasurer Treasurer's Office Indianapolis Iowa. M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer State Treasury Des Moines Kansas. Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasury Dept. Topeka Kentucky. Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury		J. Vance Clayton	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Little Rock
Connecticut. John Ottaviano Treasurer State Treasury Hartford Delaware. Howard H. Treasurer Treasurer's Office Dover Dickerson Florida. J. Edwin Larson Treasurer Office of Treasurer Atlanta Idaho. Mrs. Ruth Moon Treasurer Treasurer's Office Boise Illinois. Warren E. Wright Indiana. John Peters Treasurer Treasurer State Treasurer's Office Indianapolis Iowa. M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer State Treasury Des Moines Kansas. Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasurer Treasury Dept. Topeka Kentucky. Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury State Treasury Dept. Topeka Frankfort	California	Charles G. Johnson	Treasurer		Sacramento
Delaware Howard H. Treasurer Treasurer's Office Dover Dickerson Florida J. Edwin Larson Treasurer Georgia Geo. B. Hamilton Treasurer Idaho Mrs. Ruth Moon Treasurer Illinois Warren E. Wright Indiana John Peters Treasurer Iowa M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer Kansas Richard T. Fadely Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Treasurer's Office Tallahassee Office of Treasurer Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Tallahassee Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Tallahassee Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Treasurer's Office Tallahassee Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Boise Treasurer's Office Tallahassee State Treasurer Springfield Indianapolis Treasurer Treasury Des Moines Topeka Frankfort	Colorado	Earl E. Ewing	Treasurer		Denver
Dickerson Florida J. Edwin Larson Treasurer Georgia Geo. B. Hamilton Treasurer Idaho Mrs. Ruth Moon Treasurer Illinois Warren E. Wright Indiana John Peters Iowa M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer Kansas Richard T. Fadely Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Treasurer Treasurer's Office of Treasurer Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Office of Treasurer Treasurer's Office Office of Treasurer Springfield Indianapolis State Treasury Des Moines Topeka Frankfort	Connecticut	John Ottaviano	Treasurer		Hartford
Florida J. Edwin Larson Treasurer Treasurer's Office Tallahassee Georgia Geo. B. Hamilton Treasurer Office of Treasurer Atlanta Idaho Mrs. Ruth Moon Treasurer Treasurer's Office Boise Illinois Warren E. Wright Treasurer Office of Treasurer Springfield Indiana John Peters Treasurer Treasurer's Office Indianapolis Iowa M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer State Treasury Des Moines Kansas Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasury Dept. Topeka Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury	Delaware	Howard H.	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Dover
Georgia Geo. B. Hamilton Treasurer Office of Treasurer Atlanta Idaho Mrs. Ruth Moon Treasurer Treasurer's Office Boise Illinois Warren E. Wright Treasurer Office of Treasurer Springfield Indiana John Peters Treasurer Treasurer's Office Indianapolis Iowa M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer State Treasury Des Moines Kansas Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasury Dept. Topeka Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury Frankfort					
IdahoMrs. Ruth MoonTreasurerTreasurer's OfficeBoiseIllinoisWarren E. WrightTreasurerOffice of TreasurerSpringfieldIndianaJohn PetersTreasurerTreasurer's OfficeIndianapolisIowaM. L. AbrahamsonTreasurerState TreasuryDes MoinesKansasRichard T. FadelyTreasurerTreasuryTopekaKentuckyHenry H. CarterTreasurerDept. of TreasuryFrankfort	Florida		Treasurer		Tallahassee
Illinois Warren E. Wright Treasurer Office of Treasurer Springfield Indiana John Peters Treasurer Treasurer's Office Indianapolis Iowa M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer State Treasury Des Moines Kansas Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasurer Treasury Dept. Topeka Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury Frankfort	Georgia		Treasurer		Átlanta
Indiana John Peters Treasurer Treasurer's Office Indianapolis Iowa M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer State Treasury Des Moines Kansas Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasury Dept. Topeka Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury Frankfort	Idaho		Treasurer		Boise
Indiana John Peters Treasurer Treasurer's Office Indianapolis Iowa M. L. Abrahamson Treasurer State Treasury Des Moines Kansas Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasury Dept. Topeka Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury Frankfort	Illinois	Warren E. Wright	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Springfield
Kansas Richard T. Fadely Treasurer Treasury Dept. Topeka Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury Frankfort			Treasurer		
Kentucky Henry H. Carter Treasurer Dept. of Treasury Frankfort	Iowa		Treasurer		Des Moines
	Kansas		Treasurer		
Laurisiana A. D. Triguell Transcriver Office of Transcriver Boton Davide	Kentucky				
	Louisiana		Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Baton Rouge
Maine Frank S. Carpenter Treasurer Office of Treasurer Augusta	Maine	Frank S. Carpenter	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Augusta

TREASURER—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Maryland	Hooper S. Miles	Treasurer	State Treasury	Annapolis
Massachusetts	John F. Kennedy	Treasurer and	Dept. of-State	Boston
		Receiver-General	Treasurer	
Michigan	Sanford A. Brown	Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Lansing
Minnesota	Arthur Hansen	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	St. Paul
Mississippi	R. D. Morrow	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Jackson
Missouri	Geo. Hubert Bates	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Jefferson City
Montana	Mrs. Edna	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office .	Helena
	Hinman			
Nebraska	Ralph W. Hill	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Lincoln
Nevada	Dan W. Franks	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Alfred S. Cloues	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Concord
New Jersey	Robert L. Finley	Act. Treasurer	Dept. of Treasury	Trenton
New Mexico	Joseph B. Grant	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Santa Fe
New York	Avery G. Hall	Dep. Commissr.,	Dept. of Taxation	Albany
		Div. of Treasury	and Finance	
North Carolina	Edwin Gill	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Raleigh
North Dakota	Albert Jacobson	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Bismarck
Ohio	Roger W. Tracy	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Columbus
Oklahoma		Treasurer	Off. of State Treas.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Sigfrid B. Unander	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Salem
Pennsylvania	Weldon B.	Treasurer	State Treasury	Harrisburg
	Heyburn			•
Rhode Island	Raymond H.	Gen. Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Providence
	Hawksley			
South Carolina	Jeff B. Bates	Treasurer	State Treasury	Columbia
South Dakota	Ed. T. Elkins	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Pierre
Tennessee	Ramon T. Davis	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Nashville
Texas	Jesse James	Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Austin
Utah	Sid Lambourne	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Salt Lake City
Vermont	George H. Amidon	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Montpelier
Virginia	Jesse W. Dillon	Treasurer	Dept. of the Treasury	Richmond
Washington	Chas. R. Maybury	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Olympia
West Virginia	Wm. H. Ansel, Ir.	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Charleston
Wisconsin	Warren R. Smith	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Mädison
Wyoming	Charles B. Morgan	Treasurer	Office of Treasurer	Cheyenne
Alaska	Hugh J. Wade	Treasurer	Treasurer's Office	Juneau
Guam	Galo L. Salas	Treasurer	Dept. of Finance	Agana
Hawaii	Kam Tai Lee	Treasurer	Treasury Dept.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Rafael Picó	Secretary	Dept. of Treasury	San Juan
Virgin Islands	Percy de Jongh	Act. Commissr. of Fin.		St. Thomas

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Wm. A. Major	Dir., Unempl.	Dept. of Ind. Rels.	Montgomery
Arizona	Bruce Parkinson	Comp. Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Phoenix
Arkansas		Director, Central	Empl. Sec. Div.,	Little Rock
		Off. Operations	Dept. of Labor	$\frac{1}{l}$
California	Harry W. Stewart	Director \	Dept. of Employment	Sacramento
Colorado	Bernard E. Teets	Exec. Director	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Denver
Connecticut	George J. Walker	Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Labor Dept.	Hartford
Delaware	Albert Štetser	ChmnExec. Dir.	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Wilmington
Florida	Charles M. Mann	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Div.	Industrial Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia	Ben B. Strain	Dir., Unempl. Comp. Div.	Empl. Sec. Agency	Atlanta
Idaho	Floyd West	Asst. Director	Empl. Security	Boise
Illinois	Samuel C. Bernstein	Commissr. of Unemployment Comp.	Dept. of Labor	Chicago

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—continued

	OMEMPLŲ	MENI INSORAL	CE—continuea	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Indiana	Wm. G. Stalnaker	Director	Empl. Sec. Div.,	Indianapolis
Iowa	C. M. Stanley	Chairman	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Des Moines
Kansas	John Morrison		Labor Dept.	Topeka
		Sec. Div.		F
Kentucky	O. B. Hannah	Dir., Div. of Unempl.	Dept. of Econ. Sec.	Frankfort
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		Ins.		
Louisiana	Richard Walker	Administrator	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Baton Rouge
Maine	John W. Greene	Dir., Unempl.	Empl. Security	Augusta
2.22	Join 0.0000	Comp.	Commn.	
Maryland	Stephen C.	Dir., Unempl.	Dept. of Empl.	Baltimore
2,200 3,200,000	Cromwell	Comp. Div.	Security	Datamore
Massachusetts	Kenneth V.	Asst. Dir, of Benefits	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Boston
2.2.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.	Minihan	Service	Divior Edition	2001011
Michigan	Joseph A. Burns	Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Detroit
Miningam	Joseph II. Durin	Div.	Zimpii, Occ. Commin.	Double
Minnesota	Donald M.	Dir., Unempl.	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	St. Paul
Willingsota	Anderson	Comp.	Dept. of Empi. occ.	Di. I aui
Mississippi	Robert Prisock	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Jackson
Missouri	Gordon P. Weir	Dir., Div. of Empl.	Dept. of Labor and	Jefferson City
WIISOUIT	Goldon 1. Wen	Security	Ind. Relations	Jenerson City
Montana	Russell Fitzhugh	Unempl. Ins. Dir.	Unempl. Comp.	Helena
Wiontana	Russell Flizhagh	Onempi. ms. Du.	Commn.	Helena
Nebraska	Pohert T Malone	Die Die of Frank		Lincoln
INCULASEA	Robert 1. Maione	Dir., Div. of Empl.	Dept. of Labor	Lincom
Maunda	Hamma A. Danasii	Security Euro Director	Form Con Done	Comon City
Nevada	Harry A. Depaoli	Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Wm. C.	Dir., Unempl.	Div. of Empl. Sec.	Concord
37Y	Chamberlin	Comp. Bur.	Dest off shares and	Tr
New Jersey	Edward J. Hall	Supt., Unempl.	Dept. of Labor and	Trenton
	er et et en	Ins. Serv., Div.	Industry	
3736	A.C. T. CELL-	Empl. Security	TT	**************************************
New Mexico	M. I. Tillery	Director	Unempl. Ins. Div.	Albuquerque
New York	Richard C.	Exec. Dir.,	Dept. of Labor	New York
N 1 (1 (1)	Brockway	Div. of Empl.	B. I. C. C.	nıı
North Carolina	R. Fuller Martin	Dir., Unempl.	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Raleigh
NY II TO-L	3 t 37 G	Ins. Div.	1.0	D ' 1
North Dakota	Martin N. Gronvold		Unempl. Comp. Div.	Bismarck
Ohio	James Tichenor	Act. Administrator	Bur. Unempl.	Columbus
O11-1	TD	5 (A)	Comp.	011
Oklahoma		Exec. Director	Empl. Sec. Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Silas Gaiser	Administrator	Unempl. Comp.	Salem
			Commn.	•••
Pennsylvania	Paul J. Smith	Dir., Unempl.	Dept. of Labor and	Harrisburg
nt ri	PR 17 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Compensation	Industry	.
Rhode Island	T. Edward Burns	Chief, Unempl.	Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Providence
	n n	Benefits	^ -	~
South Carolina	B. Frank Godfrey	Director	Unempl. Comp. Div.	Columbia
South Dakota	Alan Williamson	Commissioner	Empl. Sec. Dept.	Aberdeen
Tennessee	Emmett L. Conner		Dept. of Empl.	Nashville
		Comp. Div.	Security	
Texas	∫Weldon Hart	Chmn., Exec. Dir.	Empl. Commn.	Austin
	Wm. H. Farmer	Administrator	Employment Commn.	
Utah	Lee G. Burns	Director	Div. Unempl. Ins.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	John V. Ford	Director	Unempl. Comp. Div.	Montpelier
Virginia	•			• ,
	B. R. Councill	Director	Unempl. Comp.	Richmond
	B. R. Councill	Director .	Unempl. Comp. Commn.	Richmond
Washington			Commn.	
Washington West Virginia	Frank Ryan	Asst. Commissr.	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Olympia
Washington West Virginia		Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl.	Commn.	
West Virginia	Frank Ryan I. McNeel	Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Olympia Charleston
, -	Frank Ryan I. McNeel Paul A. Raushen-	Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl.	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec.	Olympia
West Virginia Wisconsin	Frank Ryan I. McNeel Paul A. Raushenbush	Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Dir., Unempl. Comp.	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Industrial Commn.	Olympia Charleston Madison
West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	Frank Ryan I. McNeel Paul A. Raushenbush Leo F. Freyder	Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Exec. Director	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Industrial Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn.	Olympia Charleston Madison Casper
West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming Alaska	Frank Ryan I. McNeel Paul A. Raushenbush Leo F. Freyder Arthur A. Hedges	Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Exec. Director Act. Exec. Dir.	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Industrial Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn.	Olympia Charleston Madison Casper Juneau
West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	Frank Ryan I. McNeel Paul A. Raushenbush Leo F. Freyder	Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Exec. Director	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Industrial Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn. Dept. of Labor and	Olympia Charleston Madison Casper
West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming Alaska Guam	Frank Ryan I. McNeel Paul A. Raushenbush Leo F. Freyder Arthur A. Hedges Juan Palomó	Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Exec. Director Act. Exec. Dir. Empl. Manager	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Industrial Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn. Dept. of Labor and Personnel	Olympia Charleston Madison Casper Juneau Agana
West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming Alaska	Frank Ryan I. McNeel Paul A. Raushenbush Leo F. Freyder Arthur A. Hedges Juan Palomó	Asst. Commissr. Asst. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Dir., Unempl. Comp. Exec. Director Act. Exec. Dir.	Commn. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Dept. of Empl. Sec. Industrial Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn. Empl. Sec. Commn. Dept. of Labor and	Olympia Charleston Madison Casper Juneau

VETERANS PROGRAMS

		V E	LENAIS PROGRA	71/1/2	
	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Alabama	C. C. Horton	Service Commissr.	Dept. of Veterans Affairs	Montgomery
	Arizona	James J. Murphy, Jr.	. Director	Veterans Affairs	Phoenix
	Arkansaş	Carl Thompson	Director	Vet. Serv. Office	Little Rock
	California	J. Marvin Russell	Director	Dept. of Veterans Affairs	Sacramento
	Colorado	Wm. N. Rice	Director	Dept. of Veterans Affairs	Denver
	Florida	Melvin T. Dixon	Service Officer	Vets. Serv. Commn.	Pass-a-Grille
	Georgia Idaho	Peter Wheeler S. E. Vance, Jr.	Director Secretary	Vets. Serv. Office Vets. Welfare Commn.	Atlanta Boise
	Illinois	J. P. Ringley	Chairman	Veterans Commn.	Springfield
•	Indiana	Edgar K. Gusler	State Serv. Off.	Dept. of Vets. Affairs	Indianapolis
	Kansas	Norman D. Jones	Supervisor	Veterans Commn.	Topeka
•	Kentucky	Stanley Hudson	Director	Disabled Exservice- men's Bd.	Louisville
	Louisiana	Lloyd E. Hatley	Director	Veterans Affairs Commn.	Baton Rouge
	Maine	Frederick P. O'Connell	Director	Veterans Affairs	Augusta
	Maryland Massachusetts	David Kaiser Nathaniel M.	Chairman Commissr.	Veterans Commn. Veterans Services	Baltimore Boston
	Michigan Minnesota	Hurwitz Lawrence J. LaLone William E.	Exec. Secretary Commissioner	Vets. Trust Fund Dept. of Vets. Affairs	Lansing St. Paul
-	Mississippi	Revier R. H. DeKay	Commissioner	Vets. Affairs Bd.	Tackson
	Missouri	Roy Carver	Service Officer	Service Office	Jefferson City
	Montana	Eugene Callaghan	Director	Vets. Welf. Commn.	Helena
	Nebraska	Louis R. Eby	Director	Dept. of Vets. Affairs	Lincoln
٠	Nevada	Melvin L. Jacobsen	Vets. Serv. Commissr.	Commissr.	Reno
•	New Hampshire New Jersey	Joseph R. Stuard Salvatore A.	Director Dir., Div. of Veterans Services	Veterans Council Dept. Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Concord Trenton
	New Mexico	Bontempo Manuel A. Armijo		Vets. Serv. Commn.	Santa Fe
•	New York	(Vacancy)	Dir., Div. Veterans Affairs	Exec. Dept.	Albany
	North Carolina	J. M. Caldwell	Director	Veterans Commn.	Raleigh
	North Dakota	F. E. Henderson	Commissioner	Veterans Affairs	Fargo
	Ohio	Wilbur K. Morris	Executive	Off. Soldiers Claims	· Columbus
	Oklahoma	Wilbur P. Henline	Director	War Veterans Dept.	Oklahoma City
	Oregon	H. C. Saalfeld	Director	Dept. of Vets. Affairs	Salem
	Pennsylvania	Anthony J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.	Adj. Gen.	Dept. Milit. Affairs	Harrisburg
٠,.	Rhode Island	Chester W. Williams	Chief, Div. Soldiers Welfare	Dept. of Soc. Welfare	
	South Carolina	R. Stedman Sloan	Service Officer	Veterans Serv. Bur.	Columbia
	South Dakota	E. A. Jones	Director	Veterans Dept.	Pierre
	Tennessee	James L. Crider	Director	Dept. of Vets. Affairs	Nashville
	Texas	Chas. L. Morris	Exec. Director	Vets. Affairs Commn.	Austin
, .	Vermont	R. Clark Diebel	Exec. Secretary	Vets. Land Bd.	Austin
	Virginia	Alexander J. Smith H. F. Carper, Jr.	Exec. Secretary Director	Veterans Bd. Div. War Veterans	Montpelier Roanoke
	Washington	E. B. Riley	Director	Claims Veterans Rehabil. Council	Olympia
	West Virginia	T. H. McGovran	Director	Dept. of Vets. Affairs	Charleston
	Wisconsin	Gordon A. Huseby	Director	Dept. of Vets. Affairs	Madison
	Alaska	Edward T. Brehm	Commissioner	Off. of Vets. Affairs	Juneau
	Hawaii	Charles J. Basener	Director	Council on Veterans Affairs	Honolulu
	Puerto Rico	Enrique N. Vela	Dir., Vets. Office	Dept. of Labor	San Juan
	Virgin Islands	Ejnar Bølling	Veterans Contact	Dept. of Agric. and	St. Croix
	_	•	Man	Labor	
		<i>1</i>	•	•	•

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

WATER POLLUTION CONTROL Tame Official Title Agen

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	D. G. Gill, M.D.	Health Officer and Chmn.	Water Improvement Commn.	Montgomery
Arizona	John M. Hall	Director		Phoenix
Arkansas	Marvin L. Wood	Director	Water Pollut. Control	Little Rock
California	Vinton W. Bacon	Exec. Officer	Water Pollution Control Bd.	Sacramento
Colorado	R. L. Cleere, M.D.	Exec. Director	Dept. Pub. Health	Denver
Connecticut	Wm. S. Wise	Director		Hartford
Delaware	Donald K.	Director, Bd. of	Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dover
Florida	Harmeson W. T. Sowder, M.D.	Health Health Officer	Bd. of Health	Jacksonville
Georgia	W. H. Weir	Dir., Water Pollut.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Atlanta
Idaho	L. J. Peterson	Director	Bd. of Health	Boise
Illinois	C. W. Klassen	Chief Sanit. Eng.	Dept. Pub. Health	Springfield
Indiana	B. A. Poole	Technical Secy.	Stream Pollution Bd.	Indianapolis
Iowa	Edmund G. Zimmerer, M.D.	Commissr.	Dept. of Health	Des Moines
Kansas	Dwight Metzler	Dir. and Chief Engr., Div. of Sanit.		Lawrence
Kentucky	Henry Ward	Chmn., Water Pollut. Contr. Commn.		Frankfort
	Louis F. Birkel	Exec. Dir., Water Pollut. Contr.	Dept. of Health	Louisville
	(C T Dhilling M.D.	Commn. President	Bd. of Health	New Orleans
Louisiana	S. J. Phillips, M.D. Frank J. Coogan	Exec. Secy.	Stream Contr. Commn.	Baton Rouge
Maine	Clifford G. Chase	Chairman	Water Improvement Commn.	Baring
Maryland	Paul W. McKee	Director	Water Pollut. Contr. Commn.	Baltimore
Massachusetts	C. I. Sterling, Jr.	Dir. and Chief Engr., Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. Pub. Health	Boston
	Milton P. Adams	Exec. Secy.	Water Resources Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	Harvey G. Rogers	Chief, Sec. of Water Pollut. Contr.	Dept. of Health	Minneapolis,
Mississippi	Elkin Jack	Director	Game and Fish Commn.	Jackson
Missouri	John Dewey	Water Engineer, Div. Resources and Devel.	Dept. Bus. and Admin.	Jefferson City
Montana	Clayton Brinck	Sanit. Engineer	Bd. of Health	Helena
Nebraska		Dir., Div. Sanitation	Dept. of Health	Lincoln
Nevada	W. W. White	Dir., Div. Pub.	Dept. of Health	Reno
New Hampshire.	William A. Healy	Health Eng. Technical Secy.	Water Pollut.	Concord
New Jersey	Robert S. Shaw	Chief, Bur. of Pub. Health Eng., Div.	Commn. Dept. of Health	Trenton
		of Envir. Sanit.		
New Mexico	Robert E. Lowe	Dir., Water Pollu- tion Control	Dept. of Public Health	Santa Fe
New York	H. E. Hilleboe, M.D.	Chmn., Water Pollut. Control Bd.	Dept. of Health	Albany
North Carolina	E. C. Hubbard	Exec. Secy., Stream Sanit. Commn.	Bd. of Health	Raleigh
North Dakota	Willis Van	Dir., Water Pollution	Devel. Health Dept.	Bismarck
Ohio	Heuvelen Ralph E. Dwork,	Control Director	Dept. of Health	Columbus
Ohio	M.D.	Director	Dept. of Heatin	· J

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS

WATER POLLUTION CONTROL—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Ira C. Husky	Dir., Div. of Water Resources	Planning and Resources Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oklahoma	Harold Malone	Dir., Div. of Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Oklahoma City
	Massena B. Murray	Dir., Oil and Gas Conserv. Div.	Corp. Commn.	Oklahoma City
Oregon Pennsylvania	C. M. Everts, Jr. Maurice K. Goddard	Sanit. Engineer Chmn., Water and Power Resources Bd.	Sanitary Auth. Dept. Forests and Waters	Portland Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Walter J. Shea	Chief, Div. Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Providence
South Carolina	W. T. Linton	Exec. Dir.	Water Pollut. Contr. Auth.	Columbia
South Dakota	Charles E. Carl	. Dir., Div. of Sanit. Eng.	Dept. of Health	Pierre
Tennessee	S. Leary Jones	Dir., Stream Pollu- tion Control Bd.	Dept. of Pub. Health	Nashville
Texas	Henry A. Holle, M.D.	Commissioner	Dept. of Health	Austin
Utah	Lynn Thatcher	Director	Div. of Eng. and Sanit.	Salt Lake City
Vermont	R. W. Thieme	Commissr. Water Resources	Water Conserv. Bd.	Montpelier
Virginia Washington	A. H. Paessler Edward F. Eldridge	Exec. Secy. Director	Water Control Bd. Pollut. Contr. & Commn.	Richmond 'Olympia
West Virginia Wisconsin	John W. Lester T. F. Wisniewski	Exec. Secy. Dir., Comm. on Water Pollut.	Water Commn. Bd. of Health	Charleston Madison
Wyoming	Franklin D. Yoder, M.D.	Director	Bd. of Health	Cheyenne
Alaska	C. E. Albrecht, M.D.	Commissr.	Dept. of Health	Juneau
Guam	Lawrence T. Cowper	Sanitarian	Dept. of Medical Services	Tamuning
Hawaii	Robert Lam	Chief, Bur. Sanit. Eng.	Bd. of Health	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Henry Rodríguez	Chief, Bur. of Sanit.	Dept. of Health	San Juan
	** ** * * * *			

WATER RESOURCES CONTROL

	State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	Alabama	D. G. Gill, M.D.	Health Off. and Chmn.	Water Impr. Comm.	Montgomery
•	Arizona Arkansas	Roger Ernst Leonard White		Land Dept. Geological and Conserv. Commn.	Phoenix Little Rock
	California	Harvey O. Banks	Act. State Eng., Div. Water Resources	Dept. of Pub. Works	Sacramento
	Connecticut	{Ivan C. Crawford J. E. Whitten Wm. S. Wise Herman Gunter	Director State Engineer Director	Water Conserv. Bd. Div. Water Resources Water Commn. Geol. Survey, Bd. of Conserv.	Denver Denver Hartford Tallahassee
		Mark Kulp Thomas B. Casey	State Reclam. Eng. Chief Water Eng.	Reclamation Dept. of Pub. Works and Bldgs.	Boise Springfield
		Anton Hulman, Jr.	Chairman	Flood Contr., Water Resources Bd.	· •
	Iowa/	/R. G. Bullard	Act. Director	Natural Resources Council	Des Moines

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

WATER RESOURCES CONTROL—continued

Ca-a-			•	T. a. a. d. a. a.
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Kansas	R. V. Smrha	Chief Engineer	Div. of Water Resources, Bd. of	Topeka
77	Q . 1	D: D: 10	Agric.	TI 10
Kentucky	Stephen A. Wakefield	Dir., Flood Control and Water Usage Div.	Conserv. Dept.	Frankfort
Maine	M. R. Stackpole	District Eng., Water Resources Div.	Pub. Util. Commn.	Augusta
Maryland	J. T. Singewald, Jr.	Director	Dept. Geol., Mines, Water Resources	Baltimore
	Rodolphe Bessette	Dir., Div. Waterways	Dept. of Pub. Works	Boston
Michigan	Milton P. Adams	Exec. Secretary	Water Resources Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	S. A. Frellsen	Dir., Div. Water Resources	Dept. of Conserv.	St. Paul
Mississippi	W. C. Morse, M.D.	Director	Geological Survey	University
Missouri		State Geologist	Div. of Geol. Survey and Water Resources	Rolla
Montana Nebraska	Fred Buck Dan S. Jones, Jr.	State Engineer Chief, Bur. Irrig.	Water Conserv. Bd. Dept. of Roads and Irrig.	Helena Lincoln
Nevada	Hugh Shamberger	State Engineer	Off. of State Eng.	Carson City
New Hampshire.	Walter G. White	Chairman	Water Resources Bd.	Concord
New Jersey	H. T. Critchlow	Dir., Div. Water Policy and Supply	Dept. Conserv. and Econ. Devel.	Trenton
New Mexico	Steve Reynolds	State Engineer	Off. of Eng.	Santa Fe
New York	Louis A. Wehle	Chmn., Water Power and Contr.	Conserv. Dept.	Albany
North Carolina	P. C. Snow	Commn. Chief Engineer	Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Raleigh
North Dakota	Milo W. Hoisveen	Secy. and State Eng.	Water Conserv. Commn.	Bismarck
Ohio	C. V. Youngquist	Chief	Div. of Water	Columbus
Oklahoma	Ira C. Husky	Dir., Div. of Water A	Planning and Res. Bd.	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Don Lane	Exec. Secy.	Water Resources Board	Salem
Pennsylvania	Maurice₃K. Goddard	Chmn., Water and Power Resources Bd.	Dept. of Forests and	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Walter J. Shea	Chairman	Water Resources Coord. Bd.	Providence
South Carolina.	C. P. Guess, Jr.	Secretary	Water Policy Comm.	Columbia
South Dakota	Joseph W. Grimes	Chief Engineer and Exec. Off.	Water Resources Commn.	Pierre
Tennessee	Jim Nance McCord	Chairman	Water Policy Commn. (Temp. Study Group)	Nashville
Texas	R. M. Dixon	Chairman	Bd. Water Eng.	Austin
Utah Vermont	Joseph M. Tracy R. W. Thieme	State Engineer Commissr., Water	Dept. of State Eng. Water Conserv. Bd.	Salt Lake City Montpelier
Virginia	H. B. Holmes, Jr.	Resources Commissr., Div.	Dept. of Conserv. and	Richmond
Washington	Murray G. Walker	Water Resources Supvr., Div. Water Resources	Devel. Dept. of Conserv. and Devel.	Olympia
West Virginia	John W. Lester	Exec. Secretary	Water Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin	J. W. Ockerman	Secy. and Admin. Officer	Water Regulatory Bd.	Madison
Wyoming	L. C. Bishop	State Engineer	Engineer's Office	Cheyenne
Guam	Winston Cooper	Chief Officer	Pub. Utility Agency	Tamuning
Hawaii	L. H. Herschler	Manager	Irrigation Authority	Honolulu
Puerto Rico	Sol L.'Descartes	Exec. Director	P. R. Water Resources Auth.	San Juan
t i				

WELFARE (Over-all Administration)

See also Blind Welfare, Maternal and Child Welfare, Old Age Assistance, Public Assistance,
School Lunch Administration.

	Scl	1001 Lunch Administr	ation.	
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	J. S. Snoddy	Commissioner	Dept. of Pensions	Montgomery
Arizona	Wayne B.	Commissioner	and Security Pub. Welfare Dept.	Phoenix
	Warrington	COMMISSION	ras. Weilare zepii	I HOCHIA
Arkansas	Carl Adams	Commissioner	Welfare Dept.	Little Rock
California	George K. Wyman	Director	Dept. Soc. Welfare	Sacramento
Colorado	Guy R. Justis	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Denver
Connecticut	Christy Hanas	Commissioner	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Hartford
Delaware	Edgar Hare, Jr.	Director	Bd. of Welfare	Wilmington
Florida	Chas. G. Lavin	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Jacksonville
Georgia	Alan Kemper	Director)	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Atlanta
Idaho	Bill Child	Commissioner	Pub. Welfare Dept.	Boise.
Illinois	Otto L. Bettag,	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Springfield
***************************************	M.D.	Director .	Dept. 2 do. Wondo	pp.ing.iora
Indiana	Richard H.	Administrator	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Indianapolis
I IIIIIIII	Schweitzer, Jr.	1 Idiimiistrator	Dept. 1 do. Wendie	mutanapons
Iowa	L. L. Caffrey	Chairman	Bd. of Soc. Welfare	Des Moines
Kansas	Frank Long	Director	Soc. Welfare Dept.	Topeka
	Glenn Lovern	Commissioner	Dept. of Welfare	Frankfort
Kentucky				
Louisiana	Edward P.	Commissioner	Div. of Pub. Welfare	Baton Rouge
	Dameron III		T	4
Maine	Dean H. Fisher	Commissioner	Dept. Health and Welfare	Augusta
Maryland	Thomas J. S.	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Baltimore
	Waxter			
Massachusetts.	Patrick A.	Commissioner	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Boston (
AC.11	Tompkins	Division	D C M. 10-	
Michigan	W. J. Maxey	Director	Dept. Soc. Welfare	Lansing
Minnesota	Morris Hursh	Commissioner	Dept. of Welfare	St. Paul
Mississippi	J. A. Thigpen	Commissioner	Public Welfare	Jackson
Missouri	C. Ross Gallup	Director	Dept. Pub. Health and Welfare	Jefferson City
Montana	W. J. Fouse	Administrator	Welfare Dept.	Helena
Nebraska	Mayme Stukel	Director	Div. of Pub. Welfare	Lincoln
Nevada	Barbara C.	Director	Welfare Dept.	Reno
	Coughlan		•	
New Hampshire.	James J. Barry	Commissioner	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Concord
New Jersey	John W.	Commissioner	Dept. Insts. and	Trenton
and in granding training	Tramburg		Agencies	
New Mexico	Murray A. Hintz	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Santa Fe
New York	Raymond W.	Commissr. Social	Dept. Soc. Welfare	Albany
11011 1012	Houston	Welfare	Dept. Soc. Wehate	Ambany .
North Carolina	Ellen Winston	Commissioner	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Dalaigh
		_ •		Raleigh
North Dakota	Carlyle D. Onsrud	Exec. Director	Pub. Welfare Bd.	Bismarck
Ohio	Henry J. Robison	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Columbus
Oklahoma	Lloyd E. Rader	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Oklahoma City
Oregon	Mrs. Loa Howard Mason	Administrator	Pub. Welfare Commn.	Portland
Pennsylvania	Harry Shapiro	Secretary	Dept. Welfare	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Edward P. Reidy		Dept. Soc. Welfare	_ /
		Director		Providence
South Carolina	Arthur B. Rivers	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Columbia
South Dakota	Matthew Furze	Director	Pub. Welfare	Pierre
Tennessee	Mrs. Christine Reynolds	Commissioner	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Nashville
Texas	John H. Winters	Director	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Austin
Utah	H. C. Shoemaker	Chmn. of Commn.	Dept. Pub. Welfare	Salt Lake City
Vermont	W. Arthur	Commissioner	Soc. Welfare Dept.	Montpelier
· CLILIUILC, . ,	Simpson	COLLEGERATION	Soc. Wenate Dept.	Monthener
Virginia	R. W. Copeland	Director	Dept Walfare and	Rishmond
Virginia	A. 11. Copcianu	Director	Dept. Welfare and Insts.	Rishmond
Washington	Geo. M.	Director	Dept. Pub. Asst.	Olympia
Transmiston	Hollenback		zepe. z ub. rast.	Olympia 👊
West Virginia	Robert F. Roth	Director	Dept. Pub. Asst.	Charleston
Wisconsin	-Wilbur J. Schmidt		Dept. Pub. Welfare	Madison
	J. Some	——————————————————————————————————————	opin a doi 110mm	

WELFARE (Over-all Administration)—continued

See also Blind Welfare, Maternal and Child Welfare, Old Age Assistance, Public Assistance,
School Lunch Administration.

State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
	E. H. Schuneman Henry A. Harmon Mary L. Noonan Mrs. C. Zalduondo	Director Director Director Dir., Div. of Pub. Welfare	Dept. Pub. Welfare Dept. Pub. Welfare Dept. Pub. Welfare Dept. of Health	Cheyenne Juneau Honolulu San Juan
Virgin Islands	Roy W. Bornn	Commissr. of Soc. Welfare	Govt. of V.I.	St. Thomas

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION				
State	Name	Official Title	Agency	Location
Alabama	Edward Laseter	Supervisor, Work- men's Comp.	Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Montgomery
Arizona Arkansas	B. F. Hill Bayard Taylor	Chairman Chairman	Industrial Commn. Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Phoenix Little Rock
Colorado	Ernest B. Webb S. W. Macdonald Fred W. Andresen Leo J. Noonan	Chairman Chairman Chairman Chairman	Comp. Ins. Fund Ind. Accid. Commn. Industrial Commn. Workmen's Comp. Commn.	San Francisco San Francisco Denver Hartford
Delaware	Harry B. Roberts,	Chairman	Ind. Accid. Bd.	Wilmington
Florida	Jr. Rodney Durrance	Dir., Workmen's Comp. Div.	Industrial Commn.	Tallahassee
Georgia	R. W. Best	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Bd.	Atlanta `
Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky	Leo H. Houtz Roy Cummins Joseph P. Miller Earl R. Jones Albert M. Ross Harrison M.	Chairman Director Chairman Commissioner Commissioner Commissioner	Ind. Accid. Bd. Dept. of Labor Industrial Bd. Industrial Commn. Workmen's Comp. Dept. of Ind. Rel.	Boise Springfield Indianapolis Des Moines Topeka Frankfort
Louisiana Maine	Robertson Richard Walker Frank A. Farrington	Administrator Chairman	Div. of Empl. Sec. Ind. Accid. Commn.	Baton Rouge Augusta
Maryland Massachusetts	Melvin Fine Michael DeMarco	Chairman Chairman, Div. of Ind. Accidents	Ind. Accid. Commn. Dept. of Labor	Baltimore Boston
Michigan	Theodore P. Ryan	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Lansing
Minnesota	Norbert Willwerscheid	Chief, Div. of Comp.	Dept. of Labor and Industry	St. Paul
Mississippi	John Craig	Chairman	Workmen's Comp.	Jackson
Missouri	Spencer Givens	Dir., Div. of Work- men's Comp.	Dept. of Labor and Ind. Rel.	Jefferson City
Montana Nebraska	Robt. F. Swanberg Albert Arms	Chairman Presiding Judge	Ind. Accid. Bd. Workmen's Comp. Court	Helena Lincoln
New Hampshire. New Jersey	John F. Cory Adelard E. Cote Daniel A. Spair	Chairman Commissr. of Labor Dir., Div. of Work- men's Comp.	Industrial Commn. Dept. of Labor Dept. of Labor and Ind.	Carson City Concord Trenton
New Mexico	C. W. Burrell	Labor Commissr.	Labor and Ind. Commn.	Santa Fe
New York	Angela R. Parisi	Chmn., Workmen's Comp. Bd.	Dept. of Labor	Albany
North Carolina	J. W. Bean	Chairman	Industrial Commn.	Raleigh

STATE AND TERRITORIAL OFFICIALS WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION—continued

State	Name	Official Title	Agency D	Location
North Dakota	Owen T. Owen	Chairman	Workmen's Comp. Bur.	Bismarck
OhioOklahomaOregon	Richard W. Morse Marx Childers William A. Callahan	Chairman Chairman Chairman	Industrial Commn. Industrial Commn. Ind. Accid. Commn.	Columbus Oklahoma City Salem
Pennsylvania	John L. Dorris	Chmn., Workmen's Comp. Bd.	Dept. Labor and Ind.	Harrisburg
Rhode Island	Joseph L. Breen	Chief, Div. of Workmen's Comp.	Dept. of Labor	Providence
South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	Henry C. Walker Thomas G. Ries Dewey Whittle	Chairman Asst. Atty. Gen. Dir., Div. of Work- men's Comp.	Industrial Commn. Industrial Commissr. Dept. of Labor	Columbia Pierre Nashville
TexasUtahVermont	H. C. Pittman, Jr. O. A. Wiesley Raymond B. Daniels	Chairman Chmn. of Commn. Commissioner	Ind. Accid. Bd. Industrial Commn. Dept. of Ind. Rela	Austin Salt Lake City Montpelier
Virginia	M. E. Evans	Chmn., Ind. Commn.	Dept. of Workmen's Comp.	Richmond
Washington	L. H. Bates	Director	Dept. of Labor and Industries	Olympia
West Virginia	(Vacancy)	Commissioner	Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Charleston
Wisconsin	H. A. Nelson	Dir., Workmen's Comp. Div.	Industrial Commn.	Madison
Wyoming	William F. Petry	Manager	Workmen's Comp. Dept.	Cheyenne
AlaskaGuam	Henry A. Benson Olin Burnett	Commissioner Commissioner	Dept. of Labor Workmen's Comp. Commn.	Juneau Agana
Hawaii	William M. Douglas	Administrator	Bur. of Workmen's Comp.	Honolulu
Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	G. Atiles-Moreu (Vacancy)	Manager, Ins. Fund Commissioner	Dept. of Labor Dept. of Agric. and Labor	San Juan St. Thomas

DIRECTORY OF STATE LEGISLATORS

ALABAMA

Senate

Democrats 35 Republicans 0

HARLAN G. ALLEN, Cullman ALBERT BOUTWELL, 1919-20 First Natl. Bank, Birmingham GERALD BRADFORD, Grove Hill JOE CALVIN, Box 312, Decatur BERRY L. CANTRELL, Tuscumbia JAMES S. COLEMAN, JR., Eutaw ROLAND COOPER, Camden Albert Davis, Aliceville JOE B. DAVIS, Braggs SMITH C. DYAR, Boaz E. O. Eddins, Demopolis SAM M. ENGELHARDT, JR., Shorter RICHMOND M. FLOWERS, Penny Bldg., Dothan Walter C. Givhan, Safford Tully A. Goodwin, Florala MILTON C. GRISHAM, R.F.D. 6, Athens H. P. JAMES, Brent RALPH L. JONES, Monroeville BROUGHTON LAMBERTH, Alexander City G. Kyser Leonard, Talladega George E. Little, Eufaula NEIL METCALF, Geneva M. H. Moses, Fyffe REUBEN L. NEWTON, Jasper BEN REEVES, Troy
E. L. ROBERTS, 752 Forrest Ave., Gadsden AUGHAN HILL ROBISON, 34 S. Perry St., Montgomery

Montgomery
A. C. Shelton, Jacksonville
E. W. Skidmore, 411 Alston Bldg., Tuscaloosa
Joseph W. Smith, Phenix City
Staten Tate, Goodwater
Garet Van Antwerp III, Spring Hill
T. Herman Vann, 434 Locust St., Huntsville
Dave L. Yarbrough, Prattville
George W. Yarbrough, Wedowee

House

Democrats 106 Republicans 0

CHARLES ADAMS, Alexander City
WOODROW ALBEA, Natl. Bank Bldg., Anniston
VIRGIS M. ASHWORTH, Centreville
L. GARDNER BASSETT, Troy
A. L. BOYD, Troy
MARION BRADFORD, Dickinson
L. W. BRANNAN, JR., Foley
JAMES A. BRANYON II, Fayette
J. W. BRASSELL, Phenix City
ALBERT P. BREWER, Box 1487, Decatur
ROBERT H. BROADFOOT, 302 W. Alabama,
Florence
A. J. BROOKS, Fort Deposit

Jesse Brown, Vernon Roberts H. Brown, Opelika J. B. Burkhalter, Centre A. K. CALLAHAN, First Natl. Bank Bldg., Tuscaloosa Homer Cornett, Phenix City GARNETT COX, Guntersville J. A. CROOK, Union Springs BRYCE C. DAVIS, Cullman JOE M. DAWKINS, 800 Commerce Bldg., Montgomery RYAN DEGRAFFENRIED, First Natl. Bank Bldg. Tuscaloosa JAMES M. DEMENT, R.F.D. 1, Athens W. L. DESEAR, Uniontown ROBERT S. DICKSON, JR., Lowndesboro J. K. Edwards, Brighton MALCOLM EDWARDS, East Brewton ROLAND R. FAULK, Samson F. L. FERRELL, Mentone
RANKIN FITE, Hamilton
CHARLES R. FRANKLIN, Goodwater BOB GILCHRIST, Hartselle LEROY D. GIST, Hollywood O. J. GOODWYN, 4169 Goode St., Montgomery Lowell Gregory, Oneonta E. A. GROUBY, Prattville
B. V. HAIN, Box 155, Selma
H. JAMES HALL, R.F.D. 4, Montgomery
E. B. HALTOM, JR., Florence
E. K. HANBY, JR., 223 Ridgeway Ave., Gadsden
FRANK HARDY, R.F.D. 6, Selma N. S. HARE, Monroeville KARL C. HARRISON, Columbiana Jesse E. Harvey, Cuba GEORGE C. HAWKINS, Gadsden GEORGE W. HODGES, JR., Ashville CEPHUS R. HOLLIMAN, Linden HARRY J. HUDDLESTON, Sheffield ROBERT R. HUNT, Fairfax J. M. JENKINS, Roanoke HARDAWAY JOHNSON, Eclectic J. T. JOHNSON, R.F.D. 1, Notasulga HUGH KAUL, 1605 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Birmingham J. H. KELLY, Haleyville ROBERT G. KENDALL, JR., Evergreen A. L. KILLOUGH, Honoraville JACK B. KIRKHAM, Myrtlewood Rufus M. Lackey, 712 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Birmingham CAROL JACK LAW, Wetumpka
McDowell Lee, Clio
W. J. Lee, Jr., Town Creek
JUDSON C. LOCKE, SR., Marion
ROBERT LOCKE, Butler CLYDE M. LOVE, Florala W. L. MARTIN, JR., Eutaw CHARLES MATHEWS, Ashland

G. B. MATHISON, SR., Abbeville

ROY W. McCLENDON, Shawmut C. W. McKay, Jr., Sylacauga M. B. McLendon, Union Springs EMORY McNider, Coffeeville J. PAUL MEEKS, 424 Brown-Marx Bldg., Birmingham HUGH D. MERRILL, JR., Anniston WILLIAM P. MOLETTE, Orrville JOE MONEY, Scottsboro
MICHAEL T. MURPHY, 612 First Natl. Bank Bldg., SAM C. NETTLES, JR., Arlington CHARLES NICE, JR., 210 Frank Nelson Bldg., Birmingham WILBUR B. NOLEN, JR., Box 1525, Montgomery GREGORY OAKLEY, Pine Apple W. E. ODEN, Russellville L. N. PAYNE, Talladega WALTER EMMETT PERRY, JR., 2119 Sixth Ave. N., Birmingham J. H. PIRKLE, Heflin IRA D. PRUITT, Livingston CHARLES H. RAMEY, Akron N. L. REYNOLDS, 1413 California St., Huntsville REGINALD RICHARDSON, Greensboro ROSCOE ROBERTS, JR., 4 W. Side Square, Huntsville J. J. RODGERS, Tuskegee T. K. SELMAN, Jasper ALONZO SHUMATE, Jasper OTTO E. SIMON, 608 Van Antwerp Bldg., Mobile EMORY R. SOLOMON, Headland FRANCIS W. SPEAKS, Clanton HENRY B. STEAGALL II, Ozark R. J. STEMBRIDGE, 321 E. Main St., Dothan JACKSON W. STOKES, Elba V. S. SUMMERLIN, Luverne H. B. TAYLOR, Georgiana SIM A. THOMAS, Eufaula JOHN M. TYSON, 1600 Government St., Mobile PASCHAL P. VACCA, 733 Frank Nelson Bldg., Birmingham D. W. WARD, Opelika RALPH' WINDLE, Carrollton J. EMMETT WOOD, Millry

ARIZONA

Senate

Democrats 26 Republicans 2

BEN ARNOLD, Coolidge WILLIAM R. BOURDON, Box 1203, Snowflake NEILSON BROWN, Buena Vista Rancho, Nogales CLARENCE L. CARPENTER, Box 1326, Miami THOMAS COLLINS, 1057 E. Eighth St., Tucson EARLE W. COOK, Box 510, Kingman HIRAM S. CORBETT, 210 E. Seventh St., Tucson FRED DOVE, Tombstone HAROLD C. GISS, Box 1351, Yuma CHARLES S. GOFF, Casa Grande MELVIN C. GREER, St. Johns JOE HALDIMAN, JR., 902 W. Verde Lane, Phoenix R. S. HART, R.F.D. 3, Box 927, Glendale LYNN LOCKHART, Springerville ROBERT MORROW, Kingman CHAS. H. ORME, SR., Mayer ROBERT W. PROCHNOW, 16 W. Aspen, Flagstaff Wilford R. RICHARDSON, Safford CLAY SIMER, Box 402, Winslow

M. L. SIMMS, Box 518, Clifton C. B. SMITH, Nogales Jiм Smith, Central A. R. SPIKES, 2009 Tenth St., Douglas A. C. STANTON, Clifton
WM. A. SULLIVAN, Drawer 391, Globe
R. H. THOMPSON, Parker
FRED F. UDINE, Williams RAY VYNE, 142 N. Cortez, Prescott

House.

Democrats 60 Republicans 20

CHAS. H. ABELS, Box 52, Cave Creek Stage, Phoenix HARRY ACKERMAN, 711 S. Tucson Blvd., Tucson VINCENTE ALFARO, 919 S. Sixth Ave., Tucson CARL C. ANDERSEN, 842 W. Edgemont, Phoenix EVELYN ANDERSON, Box 733, Warren CARL AUSTIN, 4442 S. Eighth Pl., Phoenix DAVID B. BABBITT, Box 1683, Parker HARRY BAGNALL, Coolidge
Tom W. BERRY, 102 Second St., Clifton
G. O. Biles, Box 747, Morenci CHARLES O. BLOOMQUIST, 1206 Eleventh St., Douglas NELSON D. BRAYTON, 823 Merritt St., Miami KEITH S. BROWN, Box 364, Tucson-Nogales Star Rt., Amado MARION HAROLD BURTON, 1825 N. Rosemary Dr., Tucson DAVID H. CAMPBELL, 2546 E. Roma, Phoenix WILLIAM B. CARR, 255 Second Ave., Yuma CONRAD JAMES CARREON, 820 N. Third St., Phoenix JAMES W. CARROLL, 6009 E. Beverly Dr., Tucson W. L. COOK, Willcox CLYDE M. DALTON, Box 1609, Bisbee LEE F. DOVER, 1100 Warren Ave., Winslow MABEL S. ELLIS, 107 E. Gurley St., Prescott ED ELLSWORTH, Box 75, Chandler Louis B. Ellsworth, Jr., Skyline Dr., Globe LORIN M. FARR, St. Johns
W. W. FRANKLIN, 1645 1/2 E. Culver, Phoenix
THOMAS D. FRIDENA, 717 N. Sixth Ave., Tucson J. O. GRIMES, 906 Mill Ave., Tempe WILLIAM J. HARKNESS, 1345 E. Fillmore St., Phoenix ROBERT R. HATHAWAY, Box 59, Nogales JOHN H. HAUGH, R.F.D. 5, Box 161, Tucson Douglas Stanley Holsclaw, 1746 E. Fifth St., Tucson V. S. Hostetter, 100 Calle Encanto, Tucson RUTH I. HUNT, 1911 W. Holly St., Phoenix ETTA MAE HUTCHESON, 337 S. Fourth Ave., Tucson SIDNEY KARTUS, 2107 S. Fifteenth Pl., Phoenix JAMES L. KENNEDY, 934 Calle Bocina, Tucson NEALES KENNEDY, 1240 N. Oakleaf Dr., Phoenix ROBERT L. KLAUER, 2609 Avenue A, Yuma Augusta T. Larson, Box 238, Lakeside Norman Lee, 713 N. 27th Dr., Phoenix Malcolm L. Lenz, 334 W. Almeria, Phoenix H. J. Lewis, Douglas MILTON O. LINDER, Box 606, Clarkdale MILTON LINES, Pima W. I. Lowry, 2922 E. Manor Dr., Phoenix MRS. LAURA M. MCRAE, 929 E. Coronado Rd. Phoenix C. H. MARION, 4431 N. Seventh Ave., Phoenix DICK W. MARTIN, 349 Park Ave., Prescott ANDREW MATSON, Box 277, Flagstaff WILLIAM I. MINOR, 130 W. Adams, Tucson

W. W. MITCHELL, SR., 816 Wilson, Tempe ROBERT L. MYERS, 5022 N. Arden Dr., Phoenix PATRICK W. O'REILLY, 1611 E. Flower, Phoenix ROBERT A. PETRIE, 1532 W. First Pl., Mesa JAMES B. PHILLIPS, 1303 W. Bethany Home Rd., Phoenix WM. S. PORTER, 15 E. Second Ave., Mesa S. EARL PUGH, 4100 W. Thomas Rd., Phoenix CHAMPE RAFTERY, 3208 W. Marshall, Phoenix LILLIAN RETZLOFF, 2849 Greenfield Rd., Phoenix T. C. RHODES, Box 146, Avondale DEL ROGERS, 321 E. Indian School Rd., Phoenix EDWYNNE C. ROSENBAUM, Box 609, Globe HARRY S. RUPPELIUS, 1505 N. Fifteenth Ave., Phoenix GUY RUTHERFORD, Kingman ENOS P. SCHAFFER, 1035 Palm Rd., Tucson ARTHUR B. SCHELLENBERG, 212 E. Hayward, Phoenix HAROLD J. SCUDDER, Box 16, Williams CARL SIMS, SR., 1304 W. Magnolia St., Phoenix FREDERICK S. SMITH, Superior GEORGE R. STEWARD, 107 N. Tenth Ave., Phoenix J. P. STUMP, 3154 Westward Blvd., Phoenix Mrs. E. B. Thode, Casa Grande E. L. TIDWELL, Safford HAL FRED WARNER, Box 758, Wickenburg ALVIN HENRY WESSLER, 1711 N. Desmond Lane, Tucson

ARKANSAS

RUTH ADAMS WHITE, 6110 E. Camelback Rd.,

WILLIAM YOUNGER WOOD, R.F.D. 1, Box 90,

DAVID S. WINE, 500 Solana Ave., Ajo

JULLIETTE C. WILLIS, 123 Sierra Vista Dr., Tucson R. E. WILSON, 2521 E. Adams St., Phoenix

Senate

Scottsdale

Glendale

Democrats 34 Republicans 0

Tom Allen, Brinkley JAMES P. BAKER, JR., West Helena J. Lee Bearden, Leachville G. Lawrence Blackwell, Natl. Bank Bldg., Pine Bluff E. J. Byrd, 403 McCullough, Camden JACK V. CLARK, Box 688, Texarkana Russell Elrod, Siloam Springs ELLIS M. FAGAN, 901 Spring, Little Rock W. E. FLETCHER, Scott J. E. GARNER, Fort Smith Morrell Gathright, 707 W. Twenty-third, Pine Bluff ARTIE GREGORY, 1615 E. Fifteenth, Little Rock MAX HOWELL, Rector Bldg., Little Rock Q. Byrum Hurst, Hot Springs W. J. Hurst, Rector Gaither C. Johnston, Dermott GUY H. JONES, Conway GENE LEE, Prescott Tom Logan, Walnut Ridge FLETCHER LONG, Forrest City Y. M. MACK, Moorefield MARVIN MELTON, Jonesboro

ROY W. MILUM, Harrison
Boss MITCHELL, Danville
DEWITT POE, McGehee
J. O. PORTER, Mulberry
ROY A. RIALES, Mena
MARSHALL SHACKLEFORD, JR., Box 214, El Dorado
FRED H. STAFFORD, Marked Tree
C. VAN HAYES, Benton
CLIFTON WADE, Fayetteville
OLIVER R. WILLIAMS, Sheridan
ROBERT HAYS WILLIAMS, Russellville
C. E. YINGLING, Searcy
(1 vacancy)

House

Democrats 97 Republicans 2 Independents 1 WILLIAM S. ANDREWS, Camden MARVIN AUSTIN, Langley L. H. AUTRY, Burdette JOHN P. BETHELL, Des Arc J. W. BLACK, Waldron W. C. BLACKWELL, Belleville EDWARD W. BROCKMAN, JR., Simmons Natl. Bank Bldg., Pine Bluff JIM BRUTON, Morrilton BEN BYNUM, Dermott QUINTON CLARK, Jasper JAMES M. COATES, JR., Box 510, Little Rock HARRY B. COLAY, Magnolia J. H. COTTRELL, JR., 111 E. Seventh, Little Rock MARION H. CRANK, Foreman CHADD L. DURRETT, Strong JACK EAST, JR., 310 Spring, Little Rock JAMES J. EDWARDS, Blytheville TALBOT FEILD, JR., Hope JOHN S. FERGUSON, Beebe, EUGENE C. FLEEMAN, Manila VIRGIL T. FLETCHER, R.F.D., Alexander GUY W. FRENCH, Weiner JOHN W. GOODSON, 9 Webber Pl., Texarkana PAUL GRAHAM, Walnut Ridge GEORGE O. GREEN, De Witt JACK GWIN, Sheridan HUGH HACKLER, Mountain Home ROBERT HARVEY, Swifton ROY HAYNES, Mena VANCE HICKMAN, Harrison CARROLL C. HOLLENSWORTH, Warren JOHN HOWELL, Nashville MARCUS J. HOWELL, Wabash R. C. Johnson, Jr., Grady CHARLIE JOHNSTON, Jonesboro HARRELL L. JOHNSTON, Hampton DONALD J. JONES, JR., Rector Bldg., Little Rock Paul Jones, Marshall KNOX B. KINNEY, Forrest City CLYDE KINSLOW, R.F.D. 4, Russellville Donn W. Kornegay, Clarendon Winfred Lake, De Queen ROBERT W. LASTER, 1819 Denison, Little Rock JOEL Y. LEDBETTER, Boyle, Bldg., Little Rock Eli Leflar, Rogers SAM M. LEVINE, Natl. Bldg., Pine Bluff CLAYTON N. LITTLE, Bentonville WINFORD B. LOGAN, Tumbling Shoals BRYAN J. McCallen, Corning

ABNER E. McGuire, Prescott A. M. McKennon, Jr., Scranton Melvin E. Mayfield, El Dorado RAYMOND L. MAYS, Rison HUBERT J. MEACHUM, Batesville JOE P. MELTON, JR., Lonoke A. M. METCALF, Hardy J. H. MOODY, Bald Knob JACK S. OAKES, Augusta GERALD PARTEE, Marcella HARLIN J. PERRYMAN, Salem ROY PETTIT, Delaney
MEL PHILLIPS, 18 N. Sixth, Fort Smith RUSSELL C. ROBERTS, Conway PAT ROBINSON, Lewisville J. A. RODMAN, Melbourne LUCIEN C. ROGERS, Earle CHARLES B. ROSCOPF, Poplar Grove FRANK ROSS, McGehee GLYN E. SAWYER, Hamburg JIM SHAVER, Ben Block Bldg., Wynne J. T. SLACK, Arkadelphia CHARLES F. SMITH, 317 E. Broadway, West Memphis RAY S. SMITH, JR., 303 Quapaw St., Hot Springs W. V. SMITH, Mt. Ida GORDON STANLEY, Pyatt FRED STARR, R.F.D. 8, Fayetteville CHARLES STEWART, JR., 341 St. Charles, Fayetteville DEWEY D. STILES, Malvern KENNETH S. SULCER, Joiner ELMER TACKETT, 540 Summer St., Hot Springs F. A. TEAGUE, Berryville R. C. TEMPLE, Hartman DAVE E. THOMPSON, 1800 McAlmont, Little Rock W. H. THOMPSON, Marked Tree HAYS A. TRIPLETT, Paragould L. WEEMS TRUSSELL, Box 688, Fordyce ARLO TYER, Pocahontas Paul Van Dalsem, Perryville JESSIE P. WALT, Altheimer GLENN F. WALTHER, Boyle Bldg., Little Rock W. L. WARD, SR., Marianna CARL S. WHILLOCK, Clinton DAN WHITE, 419 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Fort Smith RANDALL L. WILLIAMS, Monticello MILTON WILLIS, Van Buren NORMAN WIMPY, Jonesboro J. A. WOMACK, 109 W. Jefferson, Camden HAROLD WOOD, Palestine
JAMES S. YARBROUGH, 318 N. Twenty-second, Fort Smith JACK YATES, Ozark

CALIFORNIA

Senate

Republicans 23 Democrats 16

F. Presley Abshire, 134 Sotoyome St., Santa Rosa Swift Berry, 115 Canal St., Placerville Arthur H. Breed, Jr., 1111 Jacksön St., Oakland Charles Brown, Shoshone Hugh M. Burns, Box 748, Fresno James E. Busch, 700 S. Spring St., Ukiah Paul L. Byrne, 244 W. Third St., Chico James A. Cobey, 646 W. Twenty-sixth St., Merced Randolph Collier, 551 N. Main, Yreka

NATHAN F. COOMBS, 720 Seminary St., Napa JAMES E. CUNNINGHAM, 415 Anderson Bldg., San Bernardino EARL D. DESMOND, 616 I St., Sacramento Nelson S. Dilworth, R.F.D. 1, Box 18, Hemet HUGH P. DONNELLY, 953 Sierra Dr., Turlock JESS R. DORSEY, 1028 Q St., Bakersfield A. A. ERHART, Box 506, Pismo Beach FRED S. FARR, Box 3305, Carmel LUTHER E. GIBSON, 516 Marin St., Vallejo Donald L. Grunsky, 130 Rogers Ave., Watsonville JOHN J. HOLLISTER, Winchester Canyon, Galeta BEN HULSE, Box 321, El Centro Ed C. Johnson, Box 31, Marysville HAROLD T. Johnson, 423 Grove St., Roseville FRED H. KRAFT, 612 Spreckles Bldg., San Diego JAMES J. McBride, Box 708, Ventura John F. McCarthy, 819 A St., San Rafael ROBERT I. McCarthy, 155 Montgomery St., San Francisco GEORGE MILLER, JR., 1016 Nevin Ave., Richmond ROBERT I: MONTGOMERY, 8361 Flint Ave., Hanford JOHN A. MURDY, JR., 6662 Heil Ave., Huntington Beach HARRY L. PARKMAN, 1450 Canada Rd., Woodside EDWIN J. REGAN, Weaverville RICHARD RICHARDS, State Bldg., Los Angeles . ALAN SHORT, 1220 N. Van Buren St., Stockton LOUIS G. SUTTON, Box 547, Maxwell
STEPHEN P. TEALE, Box E, West Point
JOHN F. THOMPSON, R.F.D. 3, Box 408, San Jose A. W. WAY, 1864 Heather Lane, Eureka J. HOWARD WILLIAMS, 920 North E St., Porterville (1 vacancy)

Assembly

Republicans 44 Democrats 32

BRUCE F. ALLEN, 160 N. Cypress, San Jose L. M. BACKSTRAND, 4456 Twelfth St., Riverside JACK A. BEAVER, 525 Esther Way, Redlands CARLOS BEE, 1784 Fairview Ave., Hayward FRANK P. BELOTTI, Box 1025, Eureka FRANK G. BONELLI, 7412 California Ave., Huntington CLARK L. BRADLEY, 1616 Hedding St., San Jose BERNARD R. BRADY, 658 Twelfth Ave., San Francisco RALPH M. BRCWN, Box 1292, Modesto MONTIVEL A. BIRKE, 16 N. Olive Ave., Alhambra THOMAS W. CALDECOTT, 912 Financial Center Bldg. J. WARI CASEY, 413 S. Imperial Ave., Brawley CHARLES EDWARD CHAPEL, Box 777, Inglewood 1 GEORGE A. CLARKE, Box 56, Planada JOHN L. E. COLLIER, 5332 Hillmont Ave., Los Angeles 41 CHARLES J. CONRAD, 13444 Moorpark St., Sherman GLENN E. COOLIDGE, Box 308, Felton REX M. CUNNINGHAM, 1558 E. Main St., Ventura WALTER I. DAHL, 418 Blair Ave., Piedmont PAULINE L. DAVIS, Portola RANDAL DICKEY, Odd Fellows Bldg., Alameda CLAYTON A. DILLS, 15615 S. Ainsworth, Gardena RICHARD J. DOLWIG, 2395 Broadway, Redwood City DOROTHY M. DONAHOE, 2403 La Siesta Dr., Bakersfield

DONALD D. DOYLE, 3585 Powell Dr., Lafayette THOMAS J. DOYLE, 4333 Griffin Ave., Los Angeles 31 EDWARD E. ELLIOTT, 2250 Whittier Blvd., Los Angeles 23

THOMAS M. ERWIN, 1016 N. Willow Ave., Puente Edward M. Gaffney, 295 Sanchez St., San Francisco Ernest R. Geddes, Box 232, Claremont Samuel R. Geddes, 1621 East Ave., Napa William S. Grant, 1381 Bryant Rd., Long Beach William W. Hansen, 3435 S. Walnut Ave., Fresno Augustus F. Hawkins, 4042 Trinity St., Los Angeles 11

SHERIDAN N. HEGLAND, 9045 Madison St., La Mesa WALLACE D. HENDERSON, 3643 Kerckhoff Ave., Fresno

JAMES L. HOLMES, Box 321, Santa Barbara
SETH J. JOHNSON, 3346 Sunnynook Dr., Los Angeles

H. W. Kelly, Box 1166, Shafter Vernon Kilpatrick, 3715 Abbott Rd., Lynwood Herbert R. Klocksiem, 205 E. Broadway, Rm. 301, Long Beach 2

301, Long Beach 2
FRANK LANTERMAN, 4420 Encinas Dr., La Canada
HAROLD K. LEVERING, 900 Moraga Dr., Los Angeles

L. H. LINCOLN, 4000 Redwood Rd., Oakland-2—FRANCIS C. LINDSAY, Box 463, Loomis
LLOYD W. LOWREY, Box 23, Rumsey
FRANK LUCKEL, 1036 Savoy St., San Diego 7
RICHARD H. McCollister, 320 Fawn Dr., San
Anselmo

JOHN J. McFall, 215 N. Sherman Ave., Manteca PATRICK D. McGee, 17304 Sherman Way, Van Nuys Lester A. McMillan, 639 S. Spring St., Rm. 1003, Los Angeles 14

THOMAS A. MALONEY, 405 Montgomery St., Rm. 714, San Francisco 4

WILLIAM F. MARSH, 5338 Auckland Ave., North Hollywood

S. C. MASTERSON, 1307 Scott St., El Cerrito 6 CHARLES W. MEYERS, 417 Font Blvd., San Francisco 27

ALLEN MILLER, 205 Mission Bldg., San Fernando G. Delbert Morris, 3861 Welland Ave., Los Angeles 8

WILLIAM A. MUNNELL, 3500 Via Corona, Montebello Roy J. Nielsen, 1555 Thirteenth Ave., Sacramento Eugene G. Nisbet, 200 E. Thirteenth St., Upland John A. O'Connell, 1223 Fitzgerald Ave., San Francisco

ALAN G. PATTEE, 155 Coral de Tierra Rd., Salinas CARLEY V. PORTER, 401 W. Palmer Ave., Compton Thomas M. Rees, 424 S. Holt Ave., Los Angeles WILLIAM BYRON RUMFORD, 1500 Stuart St., Berkeley 3 WANDA SANKARY, 5311 Pirotte Dr., San Diego 5 JACK SCHRADE, 119 N. Magnolia, El Cajon HAROLD T. SEDGWICK, 1359 Myers St., Oroville JOSEPH C. SHELL, 611 S. Muirfield Rd., Los Angeles H. Allen Smith, 530 W. Sixth St., Los Angeles 14 EARL W. STANLEY, 225 Marine, Balboa Island A. I. STEWART, 856 El Molino St., Pasadena VINCENT THOMAS, 526 N. Hanford Ave., San Pedro JESSE M. UNRUH, 4915 S. Ninth Ave., Los Angeles 43 CASPAR W. WEINBERGER, 3477 Pacific Ave., San Francisco 18

CHARLES H. WILSON, 2106 W. Seventy-eighth Pl., Los Angeles 47
(4 vacancies) COLORADO

Senate

Republicans 20 Democrats 15 CHARLES E. BENNETT, 2815 Glencoe St., Denver LEONARD M. BENTLEY, 1012 Short St., Canon City NEAL D. BISHOP, 1554 California St., Denver WILLIAM E. BLEDSOE, Aroya DONALD G. BROTZMAN, 3190 Seventeenth St., Boulder D. R. C. BROWN, Carbondale WM. ALBION CARLSON, 1815 Thirteenth Ave., Greeley VERNON A. CHEEVER, 825 Paseo Blvd., Colorado Springs HARRY F. CHRYSLER, 149 S. Emerson St., Denver PETER CULIG, JR., 2110 Spruce St., Pueblo RAY B. DANKS, 2524 S. Garfield St., Denver FAY DEBERARD, Kremmling DONALD P. DUNKLEE, 1925 Proadway, Denver EDGAR A. ELLIFF, Sterling FRANK L. GILL, Hillrose CLIFFORD J. GOBBLE, 25 N. Eighth Ave., Brighton WILKIE HAM, Lamar CLARENCE B. HOCKER, Monte Vista WALTER W. JOHNSON, 2800 Cedar St., Pueblo ROBERT L. KNOUS, 834 Majestic Bldg., Denver HARRY M. LOCKE, Hartsel

N. J. MILLER, Eaton
MARTIN C. MOLHOLM, 7400 W. Fourteenth Ave.,
Lakewood
JAMES W. MOWBRAY, 611 Howard St., Delta
MICHAEL POMPONIO, 4990 Green Ct., Denver
WM. S. POWERS, Mayor's Office, City Hall, Denver
RANGER ROGERS, 158 Ridge Rd., Littleton

RANGER ROGERS, 158 Ridge Rd., Littleton
HOWARD M. SHULTS, 711 N. Seventh, Grand Junction
L. T. SKIFFINGTON, 114 Cave Ave., Manitou Springs

L. P. Strain, 720 Cimarron Ave., La Junta
R. Bruce Sullivan, Durango
Sam T. Taylor, Walsenburg
Ben Veltri, 989 E. Main St., Trinidad
Ernest Weinland, Loveland
George Wilson, Nucla

House

Denver

Republicans 36 Democrats 28

ROBERT E. ALLEN, 2236 Hooker, Denver FLOYD BALL, Ft. Lupton
RAY BALLARD, Cheyenne Wells
RICHARD L. BANTA, 2921 S. Marion St., Englewood
LUTHER E. BEAN, R.F.D. 1, Alamosa
LUCILLE L. BECK, 967 Marion St., Denver
HOWARD H. BELL, 2502 S. University, Denver
WHITMAN BEST, 544 Circle Dr., Denver
GEORGE L. BROWN, 6 Denver Post, Denver
W. J. BROWN, Eaton
PALMER L. BURCH, 238 Majestic Bldg., Denver
W. K. BURCHFIELD, Walsh
FRANK J. BURK, 4515 Zenobia St., Denver
JOSEPH V. CALABRESE, 2707 W. Forty-sixth Ave.,
Denver
MAX T. CHELF, 1379 College, Canon City
WM. B. CHENOWETH, 1694 Oneida St., Denver
RUTH B. CLARK, 805 Elizabeth St., Fort Collins
DAVID J. CLARKE, 438 Equitable Bldg., Denver
CHARLES R. CONKLIN, Box 42, Delta
BLANCHE COWPERTHWAITE, 1625 E. Third Ave.,

FRANK ECKHARDT, La Salle NORMAN W. ENFIELD, 1016 Mercury Dr., Colorado SARA L. FISCHER, 55 Marland Rd., Colorado Springs C. A. FRITTS, 2111 S. Lafayette, Denver DAVID A. HAMIL, Atwood ED HARDING, Craig FRANK L. HAYS, 3090 S. Bellaire, Denver A. WOODY HEWETT, 2939 Tenth St., Boulder FRANK A. HOISINGTON, 625 N. Seventh St., Grand ROBERT E. HOLLAND, 951 S. Garfield St., Denver ROBERT E. HOLLAND, 951 S. Garfield St., Denver BYRON L. JOHNSON, 2451 S. Dahlia Lane, Denver 22 JOHN L. KANE, 7280 Locust, Derby R. MALCOLM KEIRY, R.F.D. 2, Monte Vista ANDREW D. KELLEY, 4755 Vine St., Denver FRANK E. KENDRICK, JR., Leadville GEORGE E. KIMBLE, Swink C. P. Lamb, 321 Everett, Brush Edward Lehman, 250 Eudora St., Denver WILLIAM O. LENNOX, 1418 N. Tejon St., Colorado FREDERIC T. McLaughlin, Basalt HIRAM A. McNeil, Montrose JOHN G. MACKIE, 948 Collyer St., Longmont FERD S. MARKLEY, 802 Peterson St., Fort Collins PHILLIP MASSARI, 407 Goddard Ave., Trinidad VINCENT MASSARI, 322 S. Victoria, Pueblo MARTIN MOORE, 1115 Jackson St., Pueblo BARNEY O'KANE, 6795 W. First Ave., Lakewood S. T. PARSONS, La Jara ELIZABETH E. PELLET, Rico GUY POE, Holyoke ED G. SEIDENSTICKER, Castle Rock C. GALE SELLENS, 915 Estes St., Lakewood RAYMOND H. SIMPSON, Cope RAY J. SLATTERY, 4212 Green Ct., Denver WALTER R. STALKER, Kirk FRANKLIN R. STEWART, 422 Thatcher, Idg., Pueblo RENA MARY TAYLOR, Palisade Albert J. Tomsic, Box 587, Walsenburg John D. Vanderhoof, 338 Park Dr., Glenwood Springs OAKLEY WADE, Box 426, Las Animas
J. WILLIAM WELLS, 35 S. Main, Brighton
LOUIS C. WERTZ, 394 Jones St., Center
BETTY KIRK WEST, 102 Brentwood Dr., Pueblo ARTHUR M. WYATT, 135 Junction St., R.F.D. 1, Durango (1 vacancy)

CONNECTICUT

Senate

Democrats 19 Republicans 16

WILLIAM F. ABLONDI, 46 Derby Ave., Seymour PAUL AMENTA, 1592 Corbin Ave., New Britain BENJAMIN L. BARRINGER, U.S. Rt. 7, New Milford PHILIP J. BAUER, Waterville Rd., Avon JOSEPH BONAQUISTO, 82 Grove St., Hartford HAROLD BORDEN, 55 Canterbury St., Hartford WILLIAM J. CAHILL, JR., 90 Liberty St., Meriden Philander Cooke, Wallingford PLATT CREED, Brookfield WILLIAM T. DETULLIO, 557 Woodward Ave., New

MAURICE J. FERLAND, 15 Westfield Ave., Danielson FLORENCE D. FINNEY, 1049 E. Putnam Ave., Riverside JACOB A. FISCHMAN, 125 Stimson Rd., New Haven
JAMES E. FOLEY, 217 Nicoll St., New Haven LAWRENCE M. GILMAN, Gilman
BENTON H. GRANT, Chestnut Hill Rd., Stamford
ARTHUR H. HEALEY, 169 Spring St., New Haven
JOHN A. IORIO, 130 Melbourne Terr., Waterbury ROBERT L. KEENEY, JR., Somersville PHILIP P. LAING, 139 Palisado Ave., Windsor LOUIS A. LEMAIRE, JR., E. Rocks Rd., Norwalk W. DUANE LOCKARD, 146 Mohegan Ave., New IOSEPH S. LONGO, 12 Wayne St., Norwich NEWMAN M. MARSILIUS, JR., Daniels Farm Rd., TrumbullISIDORE A. MESSIER, Box 362, Moosup JOHN A. MINETTO, West Goshen EDWARD J. OPALACZ, Boston Rd., Middletown
DAVID PARODI, Main St., Deep River
MILTON E. REINHARD, JR., 109 Eagle St., Bridgeport
THEODORE S. RYAN, Sharon
JACK STOCK, 1907 North Ave., Bridgeport STEPHEN J. SWEENEY, Sweeney St., Naugatuck PATRICK J. WARD, 81 Ward Place, Hartford ELMER S. WATSON, 808 Ridge Rd., Wethersfield JAMES J. WHELAN, 168 Parallel St., Bridgeport (1 vacancy)

House

Republicans 184 Democrats 92 Independents 3 JEROME ADAMS, 217 Ward St., Hartford NELLIE M. AHLBERG, 2 Shanley Ct., Cromwell NATHAN K. ALLISON, Granby E. A. AMBLER, New Milford PAUL M. ANDREWS, Oregon Rd., Cheshire GEORGE B. ANGEVINE, Cornwall Bridge ODILLA N. ARPIN, R.F.D. 8, Baltic Rd., Taftville ROBERT B. AUGUST, Avon DOMINIC J. BADOLATO, 164 Pennsylvania Ave., New Britain JACK BANNER, Moodus FRANCIS B. BARNETT, JR., Moseley Terr., Glastonbury John W. BARTOK, R.F.D. 2, Mansfield Center Jerome Beatty, *Roxbury* Laurette J. Beckwith, 333 Ocean Ave., New London ARLINE BENSON, 65 Theodore St., Newington 11 EDWARD BERGIN, 45 Vine St., Ansonia JOSEPH BERTA, Ann Ave., Shelton JOSEPH A. BILLINGS, Dayville JOHN FREDERICK BITZER, 100 Juniper Rd., Bloomfield.
C. ARTHUR BJORKLUND, R.F.D. 3, Danbury
BEULAH L. BLACKMAN, 5087 Main St., Trumbull
ESDRAS BLANCHETTE, North Grosvenor Dale
KENNETH D. BORNON P. Bornon Dale KENNETH P. BOSWORTH, Pomfret Center MAX F. BREVILLIER, R.F.D. 2, Old Lyme Nelson C. L. Brown II, 106 Smith St., Groton RALPH O. Bruno, R.F.D. 1, Westport CLYNTON B. BUCKLAND, Buckland ELIZABETH H. BUDD, 87 Coleman Rd., Wethersfield ANTHONY H. BUMSTED, 489 Quinnipiac Ave., North Haven GARRETT BURKITT, SR., 86 Prospect St., Ansonia ERNEST C. BURNHAM, JR., Clinton DANIEL J. BURNS, New Hartford

Britain

FRANCIS C. CADY, Kent ROBERT T. CAIRNS, Madison CORNELIUS F. CALDWELL, 338 Seymour Ave., Derby FRANK E. CALHOUN, Cornwall ARTHUR CARLSON, Georgetown GUSTAF A. CARLSON, R.F.D., Madison JOHN F. CIPRIANO, 219 Maple Ave., North Haven HILDA S. CLARKE, 81 Palmer St., Springdale JOSEPH A. CLINTON, 39 Riverview Rd., Rocky Hill RUBIN COHEN, Colchester FRANCIS X. COLE, West Cornwall FREDERICK U. CONARD, JR., 11 Cobbs Rd., West Hartford FRANCIS J. CONLON, Goshen
JOHN B. COUGHLIN, 112 Murray St., Middletown
JOSEPH A. COUTU, JR., 286 Summit St., Willimantic ELLSWORTH L. COVELL, Andover WOOD M. COWAN, Godfrey St., Westport G. GORDON COWLES, North Woodbury W. SHEFFIELD COWLES, Farmington
MATTHEW J. COYLE, 22 Bluff Ave., West Haven
ABNER A. CROOG, 512 George St., New Haven ELIZABETH M. CROUMEY, 41 Prospect Pl., East Haven MARY V. Z. CUNNINGHAM, Richmond Hill, New Canaan HUGH C. CURRAN, 1651 Central Ave., Bridgeport SARAH FRANCES CURTIS, Sandy Hook HERBERT H. CUTLER, Newtown HENRY DELAY, R.F.D. 2, Torrington FRED DELEON, 65 Jefferson St., Waterbury Antonio E. Demuth, Wauregan JUANINE S. DEPAOLO, 189 Summit St., Plantsville Louis J. DePaul, 16 Auburn St., Danbury DAVID J. DICKSON, JR., Stafford Springs JOHN C. DONALDSON, Wilton HAROLD O. DOUGLASS, 57 Mayfair Lane, Greenwich NANCY CARROLL DRAPER, Ridgefield KEITH E. DUBAY, Harvest Lane, Bristol WILLIAM A. EAGAN, 258 S. Main St., Deep River RODNEY S. EIELSON, 31 Moorland Rd., Trumbull HERBERT R. ELKER, Oronoque Rd., Milford
JAMES B. ELLSWORTH, 190 Ellwood Rd., Kensington
V. HALL EVERSON, JR., 68 Patterson Ave., Greenwich
WALLACE FABRO, Torrington MARJORIE DILLEY FARMER, 14 Highland Ave., Darien JAMES EDWARD FARRELL, SR., 30 Washington Manor Ave., West Haven EDWARD P. FAULK, 145 Water St., Stonington HENRY FERNE II, Greens Farms Rd., Westport B. Wyman Fisk, Branch Rd., Suffield WILLIAM A. FLEMING, R.F.D. 1, Norwich WILLARD A. FOSDICK, 23 Wooster St., Seymour GENNARO W. FRATE, 47 Hecker Ave., Darien LILLIAN M. FRINK, Canterbury MARGARET FULGHAM, Fenton Ave., Waterbury 12 HERBERT J. GABLE, R.F.D., 3, Coventry EUGENE GAGLIARDONE, R.F.D. 2, Andover JEAN GAGNON, Mulberry St., Naugatuck HENRY J. GAUDET, 268 Rainbow Rd., Windsor SOPHIA GEDRIM, R.F.D., Broad Brook CLARENCE G. GEER, R.F.D., Chestnut Hill REINHARD GIDEON, 67 Foxcroft Rd., West Hartford WEBSTER C. GIVENS, N. Stamford Rd., Stamford Russell S. Gold, Worthington Ridge, Berlin RUDOLPH E. GOLDBECK, R.F.D., New Hartford SAMUEL S. GOOGEL, 227 Shuttle Meadow Ave., New

HUGH GORMAN, R.F.D., Brooklyn MALCOLM R. GOSLEE, Granby CHARLES GRAB, Canterbury RICHARD M. GRANT, Hebron ELLA T. GRASSO, 13 Olive St., Windsor Locks EDWIN P. GREGORY, Colchester JOHN GRIFFITH, 92 Great Hill Rd., East Hartford LEON JOSEPH GWIAZDOWSKI, 71 Ashland St., Jewett CLIFFORD W. HALL, 125 South Ave., New Canaan GARDINER H. HALL, South Willington JAMES B. HALL, West Hartland Roy G. Hallberg, Sr., East Hampton GEORGE R. HAMBROCK, Bridgewater LUCY T. HAMMER, Cherry Hill Rd., Branford GEORGE W. HANNON, 66 S. Prospect St., East Hartford FANNIE HARRIS, 78 Gregory Blvd., Norwalk Albert J. Harvey, 245 Summit St., Willimantic MORRIS B. HOGAN, R.F.D., Unionville GEORGE HOLT, 93 W. Hartford Rd., Newington 11 THOMAS C. HOOD, Haddam H. EDWARD HOOPER, R.F.D. 2, Torrington JOHN E. HORTON, Hebron WARD HUBBARD, Cove Rd., Stonington HOWARD A. HUESTON, Sherman WARREN L. HUNT, Bethlehem LILLIAN E. HUTTON, 21 Spring St., Winsted ALLAN C. INNES, Thomaston SHERMAN K. IVES, R.F.D., Thomaston ARTHUR E. JACOBSON, SR., East Hampton ANNIE FOLLETT JORGENSEN, R.R.D. 5, Norwichtown ROBERT R. KEELER, Nod Rd., Ridgefield CHARLES H. KEGLEY, 25 O'Hear Ave., Thompsonville MAY MCC. KENNEDY, Washington Depot THOMAS J. KERRIGAN, JR., 14 Stanwood St., Hartford STEPHAN E. KETCHAM, Tolland WILLIAM G. KIELWASSER, 116 Gorham Ave., Hamden JASON H. KINGSLEY, R.F.D. 1, Lebanon. Anthony G. Kirker, 3 Pembroke Ave., Norwich George R. Kissam, R.F.D. 1, Stepney Depot CARROL KNIBBS, Porter Hill, Middlebury WILLIAM A. KNIGHT, Racebrook Rd., Orange HOWARD L. KNOX, Main St., Deep River GERTRUDE F. KOSKOFF, 33 Williams St., Plainville ANTHONY KURAS, Mountain Rd., West Suffield WILFRED A. LAFLEUR, North Grosvenor Dale FRANK A. LARKIN, 384 Laughlin Ave., Stratford NORMAND O. LAROSE, 197 Grove St., Putnam PROSPER F. LAVIERI, Box 559, Winsled SAMUEL B. LAWRENCE, R.F.D., Warehouse Point JOHN M. LEWIS, 100½ Elm St., Danbury FRANCIS LIBERTY, High St., Jewett City GILBERT M. LOMBARD, 95 Boston St., Guilford FLORENCE LORD, R.F.D. 2, East Hampton STEPHEN LOYZIM, R.F.D. 3, Coventry CHARLES H. LUCAS, Falls Village THOMAS W. LUCE, Sharon JAMES L. LUSBY, 111. Smith St., Putnam JAMES MCADAM, Long Hill Rd., Guilford Hugh M. MacKenzie, Waterford MICHAEL F. McLAUGHLIN, 32 Landry St., Bristol J. JOSEPH McMahon, 25 Suffield St., Windsor Locks RAYMOND T. McMullen, Moodus
Daniel J. Mahaney, 1309 Bank St., Waterbury
Irving R. Main, R.F.D. 3, Westerly, Rhode Island
Carrie F. Mansfield, R.F.D. 2, Box 270, Gales

ROBERT W. MARSH, Box 1, Redding Ridge THEODORE V. MARSTERS, Litchfield LUTHER B. MARTIN, East Hartland MICHEL MARTINO, SR., 181 Cove St., New Haven PASQUALE MASTROPIETRO, 35 Goodyear Ave., Naugatuck MICHAEL MATTEO, 34 Liberty St., Middletown ADELBERT MAUTTE, 33 Austin Ave., East Haven ROBERT D. MAY, North Canaan
BERNADETTE C. MAYNARD, R.F.D. 4, Norwich JAMES W. METCALF, Tolland
JOHN G. MILLER, Clark Hill Rd., R.F.D. 2, Waterbury 12
MAURICE E. MINOR, Minor Rd., Terryville
JOHN A. MISCIKOSKI, 67 Butler St., Torrington MARIE P. MOORE, Northford ALLAN MOPSIK, Moosup JAMES C. MURPHY, Pomfret BENITO MUZIO, Staffordville CHARLES R. NASH, Lakeville HARRY B. NEAL, 4 Evergreen Ave., Hamden JOHN H. NOBLE, New Milford HELEN L. NORTON, Durham Center WILLIAM J. O'BRIEN, JR., Spring St., Portland J. RAYMOND O'CONNOR, 11 Cottage St., Winsted RICHARD W. O'DONNELL, Seminary Rd., Simsbury CLARA L. O'SHEA, Bethany Rd., Beacon Falls EDWIN K. PAAVOLA, Lakeville LOUIS J. PADULA, Rome St., Norwalk
ANNA MAE PALLANCK, R.F.D. 2, Stafford Springs
BIRDSEY G. PALMER, Voluntown CHARLES PAPINEAU, Hanover, Sprague Benjamin Parker, East Lyme NORMAN K. PARSELLS, 1806 Burr St., Fairfield J. Tyler Patterson, Jr., Neck Rd., Old Lyme BERNARD PEARSON, Sharon FRANK H. Pepe, 122 Derby Ave., Derby G. Nelson Perry, R.F.D. 2, Willimantic BARUYR PESHMALYAN, South Woodstock ALVIN H. PHILLIPS, JR., Somers ALMON SEARLE PINNEY, R.F.D. 5, Danbury HARRIET SAMPSON PITT, Woodstock SIDNEY S. PLATT, Southbury JOSEPH PLOSZAJ, R.F.D. 3, Colchester
BASIL A. PLUSNIN, R.F.D. 2, Stafford Springs
FREDERICK POPE, JR., 2031 Redding Rd., Fairfield
ROSE E. PROKOP, 364 Stratford Rd., Stratford BRVING PRUYN, Colebrook MERTON M. PULTZ, Lebanon BERNARD J. QUIGLEY, 81 Fairview Heights, Portland MARGUERITE QUIMBY, 34 Nameaug Ave., New THOMAS F. QUINLAN, New Preston
JOSEPH V. QUINN, 1049 E. Main St., Meriden STANLEY RADGOWSKI, Montville DOUGLAS J. RATHBUN, R.F.D. 3, Old Lyme JOSEPH W. REATH, Durham MARY S. REED, Taylor Rd., Bethel WILLIAM H. REGAN, Bailey Ave., Yalesville ANDREW REPKO, West Willington MERLE C. REYNOLDS, JR., Box 53, Rockfall ALFRED J. RING, 94 Oak St., Meriden GEORGE RIVERS, Rogers LAURENCE H. ROBERTS, Box D, Riverton THOMAS J. ROGERS, 500 E. Center St., Manchester EARLE L. ROWLEY, R.F.D. 2, Box 25, Gales Ferry ARTHUR H. RUSSELL, 48 Hillside Ave., Oakville ARLINE W. RYAN, Canton Rd., West Simsbury

Isabel C. Rylander, Litchfield John B. Saglio, R.F.D., Deep River JOHN F. SAYLES, R.F.D. 1, Moosup BENJAMIN M. SCHLOSSBACH, Westbrook
OLIVE E. SCHMELTZ, Old Colony Rd., Norfolk JOSEPH V. SERENA, 546 Riverside Ave., Westport RALPH A. SEYMOUR, W. Main St., Terryville RICHARD D. SEYMOUR, East Granby ABRAHAM SHERMER, 68 Bank St., Seymour VINCENT M. SIMKO, 57 Dover St., Bridgeport EARL W. SMITH, R.F.D. 2, Winsted EDWIN O. SMITH, Mansfield Depot ALBERT C. SNYDER, 35 Woodland Ave., Bloomfield Frances C. Stearns, R.F.D. 1, Storrs ELMER C. STONE, R.F.D., Hampton JOHN C. STREAMAN, Grandview Ave., Bethel MARGARET STREKAS, Somers RUTH F. SUAREZ, Mountain Rd., Cheshire ARTHUR W. SWEETON, JR., Canton Center DOMINIC SYLVESTER, 11 Parsonage St., Rocky Hill PATRICK A. TESTA, 61 Skitchewaug St., Wilson RAYMOND A. THAYER, 1000 S. Main St., Plantsville. BARBARA TIPPIN, West Ave., Essex OTTO TONUCCI, 50 Coram Rd., Shelton DIANE TOULSON, 446 E. Broadway, Milford R. HAROLD TREAT, R.F.D. 2, Seymour JOHN McC. TURNER, Porter Hill Rd., Bethany ROLAND W. TYLER, 110 Woodbury Rd., Watertown CLARENCE A. VAILL, Goshen INA VESTAL, Amity Rd., New Haven (Woodbridge)
ROBERT K. VIBERT, R.F.D., Farmington
JOHN VILARDI, JR., 108 Williams St., Plainville
EMMA VONHAGEN, Higganum KENNETH W. WALKER, Eastford, RAY S. WARREN, 109 Princeton St., Manchester CLAUDE P. WATROUS, Chester ARLINE T. WELLES, Cromwell Pl., Old Saybrook FRANKLIN WELLES, Talcottville
FRANK W. WHITE, North Stonington
LUTHER A. WHITE, 65 Elm St., Rockville RODNEY B. WILCOX, 133 Griswold Rd., Wethersfield FRANKLIN P. WILD, Woodbury LAVERGNE H. WILLIAMS, Columbia RICHARD G. WILLIAMS, Goodale Hill Rd., Glastonbury REGINALD H. WOOD, 31 High St., Mystic
THOMAS B. WOODWORTH, Quaker Hill
EDWARD G. WRAIGHT, 74 Mountain St., Rockville
JULIA T. WRIGHT, Old Grassy Hill Rd., Orange
LUCIE WRYNN, 19 Academy St., Wallingford STANLEY YESUKIEWICZ, Bridge Lane Ext., Enfield HOWARD V. YOUNG, 43 Wilford Ave., Branford JOSEPH J. ZAMBO, R.F.D. 2, Mansfield Center JOSEPH ZANOBI, Box 374 Norfolk (1 vacancy)

DELAWARE

Senate.

Democrats 12 Republicans 5

WILLIAM B. BEHEN, Dover
JOHN R. BUTLER, Middletown
JEHU F. CAMPER, Harrington
WM. O. COVEY, JR., Seaford
S. W. HARRISON, Wyoming
WALTER J. HOEY, Milford
THOS. L. JOHNSON, Rehoboth Beach
EUGENE LAMMOT, 802 W. Twentieth St., Wilmington

CALVIN R. McCullough, Holloway Terrace Elwood Frank Melson, Jr., Claymont Chas. G. Moore, Hartly William C. Paradee, Dover Clifford Pryor, Blackbird John E. Reilly, Sr., 436 S. Heald St., Wilmington Curtis W. Steen, Dagsboro Robt. E. Wilgus, Frankford Wilmer F. Williams, Roselle

House

Democrats 27 Republicans 8

EDGAR ALEXANDER, Townsend CHARLES W. BOSTICK, Felton JOHN J. BROGAN, 1118 Pleasant St., Wilmington H. CLIFFORD CLARK, Kenton EARL DEPUTY, Middletown LEON E. DONOVAN, Harrington NORMAN A. ESKRIDGE, Bridgeville IRVING H. GARTON, Dover JAMES L. HASTINGS, Laurel BENJAMIN E. HICKS, Marshallton
B. WALTER JOHNSON, Glasgow-Summit Bridge Rd.
TILGHMAN S. JOHNSON, Roxana EARL M. KEEL, Greenwood HARRY G. LAWSON, 1406 Riverview Myb., Wilmington EBE T. LAYTON, Laurel WILLIAM E. LESTER, St. Georges PAUL F. LIVINGSTON, 511 Pine St., Wilmington George T. Macklin, Milford ROBERT P. MACLARY, Newport Pike, Newport NELSON MASSEY, Dover ERNEST MATTIFORD, Smyrna HARRY MAYHEW, Milford PETER NECHAY, Willow Grove JOSEPH EARL PEPPER, Georgetown DANIEL J. QUEEN, JR., Dover
JAMES R. QUIGLEY, Hares Corner, New Castle
THOMAS C. ROWAN, Townsend PAUL E. SHOCKLEY, 731 W. Fourth St., Wilmington JAMES W. SMITH, Milton JAMES H. SNOWDEN, 3703 Washington St., Wilming-MRS. JAMES M. TUNNELL, JR., Georgetown JOSEPH B. WALLS, Lewes ROLAND H. WILKINSON, Camden HENRY H. WOLF, Newark ROBERT R. WOOD, Carreroft

FLORIDA

Senate

Democrats 37 Republicans 1

J. ED BAKER, Umatilla
MERRILL P. BARBER, Box 936, Vero Beach
PHILIP D. BEALL, Florida Natl. Bank Bldg.,
Pensacola
J. GRAHAM BLACK, Jasper
IRLO BRONSON, Kissimmee
TED CABOT, 309 First Fed. Bldg., Ft. Lauderdale
DOYLE E. CARLTON, JR., Wauchula
WILSON CARRAWAY, Tallahassee State Bank &
Trust Co., Tallahassee
S. D. CLARKE, Monticello
JAMES E. CONNOR, Inverness

W. T. DAVIS, Madison H. B. DOUGLAS, Bonifay L. K. Edwards, Jr., Irvine C. H. BOURKE FLOYD, Apalachicola EDWIN G. FRASER, Macclenny E. WILLIAM GAUTIER, 1200 Magnolia St., New Smyrna Beach R. B. GAUTIER, 1539 duPont Bldg., Miami J. C. GETZEN, JR., Bushnell W. RANDOLPH HODGES, Cedar Key J. Frank Houghton, 355 Burlington Ave. N., St. Petersburg

CHARLEY E. JOHNS, Starke

DEWEY M. JOHNSON, Quincy

PAUL KICKLITER, 501 1/2 Franklin St., Tampa

HARRY E. KING, Beymer Bldg., Winter Haven

WOODROW M. MELVIN, Milton FLETCHER MORGAN, 45 W. Bay St., Jacksonville RUSSELL O. MORROW, 1102 North O St., Lake Worth WILLIAM R. NEBLETT, 415 Francis St., Key West B. C. PEARCE, East Palatka J. O. PHILLIPS, Box 948, Lake City VERLE A. POPE, Box 340, St. Augustine JOHN RAWLS, Citizens State Bank Bldg., Marianna J. B. Rodgers, Jr., Box 417, Winter Garden Joe Bill Rood, 2322 Seventh Ave. W., Eradenton W. A. Shands, 207 NE Ninth Ave., Gainesville DOUGLAS STENSTROM, Sanford HARRY O. STRATTON, R.F.D. 1, Callahan GEORGE G. TAPPER, Port St. Joe

House

Democrats 89 Republicans 6

. S. ALEXANDER, Bristol FRANK M. ALLEN, 342 S. Palo Alto, Panama City G. Fred Andrews, Lake Butler C. FRED ARRINGTON, Havana KENNETH BALLINGER, Center Bldg., Tallahassee HENRY S. BARTHOLOMEW, Box 646, Sarasota THOS. D. BEASLEY, DeFuniak Springs JAMES N. BECK, Palatka HARVIE J. BELSER, Bonifay W. E. BISHOP, Lake City J. C. Bodiford, Box 1022, Panama City J. A. Boyd, Box 901, Leesburg A. MAX BREWER, Titusville FARRIS BRYANT, Box 563, Ocala O. L. BURTON, Box 607, Eau Gallie W. H. CARMINE, JR., Box 228, Ft. Myers HAL CHAIRES, Oldtown WILLIAM V. CHAPPELL, 4 S. Magnolia St., Ocala MACK N. CLEVELAND, JR., Box 220, Sanford THOMAS T. COBB, 219 Magnolia, Daytona Beach WILLIAM C. COLEMAN, JR., 1500 Woodland, Orlando Doyle E. Conner, Starke H. T. Cook, Box 14, Bunnell CECIL G. COSTIN, JR., 221 Reid Ave., Port St. Joe JOHN J. CREWS, JR., Box 264, Macclenny J. EMORY CROSS, Box 411, Gainesville THOMAS E. DAVID, 2206 Funston St., Hollywood FRED O. DICKINSON, JR., 321 Palmetto Rd., West Palm Beach HUGH DUKES, Cottondale C. E. Duncan, Tavares SAM M. GIBBONS, 918 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Tampa HARRY H. GLEATON, Inverness

J. J. Griffin, Jr., 435 Florida Ave., St. Cloud WILLIAM C. GRIMES, Palmetto
JOHN M. HATHAWAY, Punta Gorda
W. C. HERRELL, 173 Navarre Dr., Miami Springs J. B. HOPKINS, Kennedy Bldg., Pensacola MALLORY E. HORNE, Box 725, Tallahassee W. M. Inman, Quincy WEBB C. JERNIGAN, Box 584, Pensacola Charles R. Johnson, Jr., 1450 Coral Way S., St. Petersburg Том Johnson, 416 Tampa St., Tampa DAVID C. JONES, JR., Box 796, Naples E. B. JONES, Greenville O. W. JONES, Perry LAWRENCE L. KING, 28 Florida Bank Bldg., MARION B. KNIGHT, Blountstown . HOWELL LANGASTER, Trenton
HENRY W. LAND, Apopka
HOWARD LIVINGSTON, Box 246, Sebring
LACY MAHON, 1517 Greenridge Rd., Jacksonville WILLIAM H. MANESS, 608 Consolidated Bldg., Jacksonville FRANK MARSHBURN, Box 69. Bronson J. W. McAlpin, White Springs EVAN A. MERRITT, JR., Box 41, Sumterville JAMES S. MOODY, 212 Gordon St., Plant City Perry E. Murray, Frostproof Andrew J. Musselman, Jr., 412 NE Eighteenth Ave., Pompano Beach GEORGE S. OKELL, 902 Biscayne Bldg., Miami JOHN B. ORR, JR., 3538 Crystal Ct., Coconut Grove JAMES P PAGE, JR., Fernandina Beach BERNIE C. PAPY, 1021 Washington St., Key West MARY PATTON, Apalachicola J. H. PEEPLES, JR., Venus FRED C. PETERSEN, 201 Fourth Ave. S., St. Petersburg JOHN S. PITTMAN, Jay
J. E. PRATT, 717 Twenty-first St. W., Bradenton
PRENTICE P. PRUITT, Monticello HOMER T. PUTNAL, Mayo Z. WALLENSTEIN REVELLE, Panacea EMMETT S. ROBERTS, Box 488, Belle Glade Houston W. ROBERTS, Live Oak MARVIN H. ROWELL, Stuart S. D. SAUNDERS, Box 31, Middleburg
B. E. SHAFFER, R.F.D. 2, Box 568, Clearwater WALTER O. SHEPPARD, 1927 Cordova Ave., Ft. Myers JOHN S. SHIPP, JR., 525 N. Russ St., Marianna S. C. Smith, Arcadia
Sherman N. Smith, Jr., 1601 Twentieth St., Vero Beach CHARLES D. STEWART, Box 643, Ft. Walton Beach ELBERT L. STEWART, Clewiston Roy Surles, Box 1375, Lakeland JAMES H. SWEENY, JR., 302 S. Spring Garden Ave., Deland BOONE D. TILLETT, JR., Lake Wales RALPH D. TURLINGTON, 223 W. University Ave., Gainesville F. C. USINA, St. Augustine JACOB V. VARN, Brooksville JEFF WEBB, Chipley
NATHAN I. WEINSTEIN, 161 1/2 St. George St., St. Augustine HARRY WESTBERRY, 152 Tallulah Ave., Jacksonville

G. W. WILLIAMS, R.F.D. 1, Wauchula
J. R. A. WILLIAMS, Box 911, Dade City
Volie A. WILLIAMS, Jr., Atlantic Bank Bldg.,
Sanford
GEORGE E. YOUNGBERG, SR., Castile Rd., Venice
NATHAN ZELMENOVITZ, Box 98, Okeechobee

GEORGIA

Senate

Democrats 53 Republicans 1

C. L. AYERS, Toccoa D. B. BLALOCK, Newnan GEORGE B. BROOKS, Crawford HOMER L. CHANCE, Danville EDGAR D. CLARY, JR., Harlem N. C. Coffin, Cuthbert JEFFERSON L. DAVIS, Cartersville W. K. DEAN, Young Harris CHARLES E. DEWS, Edison JAMES J. DYKES, Cochran GLEN FLORENCE, Douglasville H. R. GARRETT, Quitman WILLIS NEAL HARDEN, Commerce E. GIRDEAN HARPER, Griffin WALTER HARRISON, Millen HOWELL HOLLIS, 1238 Second Ave., Columbus ALVA J. HOPKINS, JR., Folkston ARTHUR E. HOUSLEY, Dahlonega B. M. Jones, Dallas M. Brinson Jones, Wrens W. T. Jones, Roberta EUGENE KELLY, Monroe E. ROY LAMBERT, Madison W. Herschel Lovett, Dublin JAMES M. McBRIDE; Leesburg C. ERNEST MCDONALD, Dalton J. W. Mann, Cordele Dorsey R. Matthews, Moultrie G. EVERETT MILLICAN, 131 Ponce deLeon Ave. NE, Atlanta WALTER B. MORRISON, Mount Vernon LAWSON NEEL, Thomasville HOWARD T. OVERBY, Gainesville OWEN H. PAGE, JR., 16 Drayton St., Savannah ARNOLD PARKER, Milledgeville TILLMAN PAULK, Ocilla W. K. Ponsell, Waycross O. W. RAULERSON, Pallerson REUBEN M. REYNOLDS, Bainbridge A. Cullen Richardson, Montezuma Doughty Ricketson, Warrenton MARVIN C. ROOP, Carrollion A. F. SEAGRAVES, Hull FRANCIS F. SHURLING, Wrightsville WILLIAM BURTON STEIS, Hamilton JOSEPH BARNEY STRICKLAND, Nahunta THOMAS TOMS, Georgetown A. MELL TURNER, 722 Clairmont Ave., Decatur LAWTON R. URSREY, Hazlehurst CHAS. F. WARNELL, Groveland CHARLES E. WATERS, Ellijay J. L. WETHERINGTON, Jasper, Florida JOHN H. WILKINS, Trenton T. J. WOOD, Bellville J. KIMBALL ZELLNER, Forsyth

House

Democrats 202 Republicans 3

JOE B. ADAMS, Barnesville FRANCIS W. ALLEN, Statesboro JERE C. AYERS, Comer GEORGE T. BAGBY, Dallas LEO T. BARBER, Moultrie MAC BARBER, Commerce W. O. BARKER, Franklin LEON H. BAUGHMAN, Cedar Springs FRED D. BENTLEY, 110 1/2 Washington Ave., Marietta FRANK G. BIRDSONG, LaGrange J. LUCIUS BLACK, Preston T. SIDNEY BLACKBURN, Alto EDGAR BLALOCK, Jonesboro JOHN W. BLOODWORTH, Perry WM. T. BODENHAMER, Ty Ty ARTHUR K. BOLTON, Griffin C. B. BRANNEN, Unadilla CECIL E. BROWN, Lumber City JOHNNIE L. CALDWELL, Thomaston H. CHRIS CALLIER, Talbotton ALBERT CAMPBELL, LaFayette J. DOUGLAS CARLISLE, Bankers Insurance Bldg., Macon L. J. CASON, Blackshear FRANK M. CATES, Waynesboro R. LEE CHAMBERS III, Masonic Bldg., 'Augusta ROBT. E. CHASTAIN, Thomasville FRANK S. CHEATHAM, JR., Realty Bldg., Savannah Hugh G. Cheek, Butler H. EULOND CLARY, Thomson H. CARL CLOUD, Climax STEVE M. COCKE, Dawson GRADY N. COKER, Canton ROBERT E. COKER, LaFayette M. M. CORNELIUS, Cedartown L. COTTON, Leary J. M. COWART, Arlington
WILLIAM M. COXWELL, Leesburg W. ROSCOFF DEAL, Pembroke WILLIAM DEAN, Conyers BRASWELL DEEN, JR., Alma ROSCOE DENMARK, Hinesville JIM DENSON, Albany LOVETTE DOZIER, Colquitt JOHN P. DRINKARD, Lincolnton JOSEPH B. DUKE, Milledgeville
J. EBB DUNCAN, Carrollton Mose Edenfield, Darien D. MAYNE ELDER, Watkinsville R. S. English, JR., Nashville EDGAR P. EYLER, 209 Garrard Ave., Savannah RALPH KELLEY FAIN, Royston JAMES H. FLOYD, Trion WALES T. FLYNT, Crawfordville WILEY B. FORDHAM, Statesboro E. ALVIN FOSTER, Forest Park A. A. FOWLER, JR., Douglasville HOWARD FOWLER, Tifton WM. B. FREEMAN, Forsyth W. A. FRIER, Millwood H. G. GARRARD, Washington CARLTON W. GILLELAND, Dawsonville Hugh Gillis, Soperton CHARLES L. GOODSON, Franklin PAUL GREEN, Clayton

PALMER H. GREENE, Cordele LONNIE H. GRIMSLEY, Adel
DENMARK GROOVER, JR., 320-4 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Macon
FRANK L. GROSS, Toccoa
WOODROW W. GROSS, Avans WM. B. GUNTER, Gainesville J. BATTLE HALL, Rome GUY W. HARDAWAY, Greenville R. A. HARRELL, Cairo J. I. HARRISON, Hazlehurst ROBERT L. HARRISON, Jesup W. COLBERT HAWKINS, Sylvania DEWEY HAYES, Douglas WALDO HENDERSON, Lakeland GEORGE W. HENDRIX, Ludowici B. HARVEY HODGES, Jackson RUBERT L. HOGAN, Dudley WILLIAM W. HOLLEY, 2516 Northview Ave., Augusta HARLAN HOUSTON, Dalton GRADY L. HUDDLESTON, Fayetteville D. D. Hudson, Ocilla JOE J. HURST, Georgetown W. C. IVEY, Porterdale GEORGE L. JACKSON, Gray BEN JESSUP, Cochran MERRILL JOHNSON, Millen
WALTER F. JOHNSON, Ellijay
DAVID C. JONES, Sylvester
FRED C. JONES, JR., Dahlonega
PAUL J. JONES, JR., Dublin
THAD M. JONES, Plains
C. M. JONES, Plains C. M. JORDAN, JR., Alamo PAUL V. KELLEY, SR., Lawrenceville T. E. KENNEDY, JR., Ashburn TOM KENNEDY, Manassas WM. HICKS KEY, Monticello WILLIE LEE KILGORE, Lawrenceville WILLIAM R. KILLIAN, Brunswick A. S. KILLINGSWORTH, Fort Gaines HARVEY G. KING, JR., Dalton JOE N. KING, Cusseta M. E. KING, Concord CLAUDE S. KITCHENS, Dry Branch C. O. LAM, Hogansville A. T. LAND, Allentown WILLIAM L. LANIER, Metter WOODROW WILSON LAVENDER, Bowman FRANK P. LINDSEY, JR., Griffin HAMILTON LOKEY, C. & S. Natl. Bank Bldg., Atlanta FRED F. LONG, Chatsworth
JOHN W. LOVE, JR., Ringgold
JOE H. LOWE, Crawford J. Roy McCracken, Avera Edward E. McGarity, McDonough PAUL MCKELVEY, Rockmart Andrew W. McKenna, Persons Bldg., Macon W. Hugh McWhorter, 128 Atlanta Ave., Decatur JAMES A. MACKAY, Masonic Temple, Decatur L. A. MALLORY, JR., Thomaston TOM MARTIN, Homer MARCUS MASHBURN, Cumming W. C. MASSEE, Milledgeville B. BENSON MATHESON, Hartwell J. E. MATHIS, Valdosta CHAPPELLE MATTHEWS, Athens HENRY A. MAULDIN, Calhoun

CLEVE MINCY, Waycross MARVIN E. MOATE, Sparta T. WATSON MOBLEY, Girard A. C. Moore, Jasper Warren S. Moorman, Lakeland REID MULL, Blue Ridge R. CLIFTON MURPHEY, Roberta HAROLD L. MURPHY, Buchanan JACK MURR, Americus
DOWNING MUSGROVE, Homerville BERNARD N. NIGHTINGALE, Brunswick JOHN NILAN, Murrah Bldg., Columbus Jони D. Odom, Kingsland Tom C. Palmer, Jr., Pelham W. C. PARKER, Baxley GILBERT C. PEACOCK, Eastman B. E. Pelham, Ellaville C. C. PERKINS, Mount Zion HOKE S. PETERS, Manchester PETE PETTEY, Hawkinsville GLENN S. PHILLIPS, Harlem JOHN LEE PHILLIPS, Monroe A. MAC PICKARD, 2717 Mimosa St., Columbus GEORGE W. POTTS, Newnan H. N. RAMSEY, SR., Springfield Louis T. RAULERSON, Haylow JACK B. RAY, Norwood
RAYMOND M. REED, Blair Bldg., Marietta G. TROY\REGISTER, Valdosta H. BEN RODGERS, Folkston HARVEY ROUGHTON, Sandersville EMORY L. ROWLAND, Wrightsville
WILLIAM L. RUARK, Woodville
ROBERT L. RUSSELL, JR., Winder
GUY W. RUTLAND, JR., 198 Rockwell Ave., Decatur
CARY F. SANDERS, Southern Finance Bldg. Augusta CARL E. SANDERS, Southern Finance Bldg., Augusta ROBERT L. SCOGGIN, Rome JOHN E. SHEFFIELD, JR., Quitman H. JACK SHORT, Poerun SAM S. SINGER, Lampkin W. D. SIVELL, Chipley B. E. SMITH, SR., Daisy GEO. L. SMITH II, Swainsboro HOKE SMITH, 1045 Hart Bldg., Atlanta M. M. Smith, 560 Hurt Bldg., Atlanta JOHN W. SOGNIER, Realty Bldg., Savannah J. LESTER SOUTER, Montezuma ROBERT G. STEPHENS, JR. Athens E. C. STEVENS, Buena Vista A. L. STEWART, Fitzgerald M. ORTEZ STRICKLAND, Vidalia DAVID C. STRIPLING, Newnan HOWARD H. TAMPLIN, Madison Andrew J. Tanner, Douglas Jack G. Tarpley, Blairsville Vaughn E. Terrell, Bainbridge W. G. TODD, Gibson FRANKLIN F. TRUELOVE, Cleveland D. E. Turk, Abbeville FRANK S. TWITTY, Camilla D. VANN UNDERWOOD, Cartersville JOE C. UNDERWOOD, Mt. Vernon TROY UPSHAW, Rydal DALLAS VEAL, Eatonton G. STUART WATSON, Albany PAUL B. WEEMS, Summerville R, E. WHEELER, Donalsonville M. WILLIAMS, Gainesville

HAROLD S. WILLINGHAM, 846 Church St., Marietta O. S. WILLIS, Coolidge
Montgomery Wilson, Hiawassee
Wm. J. Wilson, Ft. Valley
J. Mercer Wooten, Shellman
BARRY WRIGHT, JR., Rome
J. GORDON YOUNG, 141/2 Eleventh St., Columbus

IDAHO

Senate

Republicans 24 Democrats 20

ANDREAS AIKELE, Moore HOLGER ALBRETHSEN, Gannett K. C. BARLOW, Burley SETH BURSTEDT, Challis ADAM H. BLACKSTOCK, Marsing O. J. Buxton, Driggs LEONARD CARDIFF, Pierce ELDON W. COOK, Pegram FRED M. COOPER, Grace VERNON DANIEL, Payette A. M. DERR, Clarks Fork W. E. DREVLOW, Craigmont JOHN V. EVANS, Malad City FRANK E. GOODWIN, Sweet RODNEY A. HANSEN, Rupert H. Max Hanson, Fairfield THOMAS HEATH, Preston HOWARD D. HECHTNER, Lapwai THEODORE HOFF, JR., Horseshoe Bend CARL IRWIN, Twin Falls
WILLIAM A. JACKSON, Wendell
W. EVERT JOHNSTON, Grangeville T. J. KEITHLY, Midvale RALPH LITTON, St. Anthony JACK McBride, Palouse, Washington VARD W. MEADOWS, American Falls EDWARD S. MIDDLEMIST, Bonners Ferry GEORGE MOODY, Calder H. T. Moss, Rigby LEO D. MURDOCK, Blackfoot A. W. NAEGLE, Idaho Falls HARRY NOCK, Cascade ELMO PATTERSON, Richfield LESTER C. PALMER, Council JOHN W. RASOR, Coeur d'Alene GEORGE R. RADFORD, St. Maries ELLIS SHAWVER, Eden J.-HOWARD SIMS, Salmon NELLIE CLINE STEENSON, Pocatello RAY F. STOREY, Nampa J. KENNETH THATCHER, Sugar City R. M. WETHERELL, Mountain Home RAYMOND L. WHITE, Boise EARL S. WRIGHT, Dubois

House

Republicans 36 Democrats 23

ERNEST ALLEN, Nampa
JAMES ANNEST, Declo
J. BURNS BEAL, Arco
GEORGE L. BLICK, Castleford
E. R. BUEHLER, Pocatello
CARL R. BURT, Boise
PETE T. CENARRUSA, Carey

C. W. Coiner, Twin Falls CHARLES F. COOK, St. Maries G. L. CROOKHAM, JR., Caldwell NORA L. DAVIS, Letha CHARLES R. DONALDSON, Boise ROBERT DOOLITTLE, Priest River W. D. EBERLE, Boise DAN D. EMERY, Lewiston RUSSELL FOGG, Idaho Falls WILLIAM M. FROME, St. Anthony H. GRANT GARDNER, Fruitland ORSON H. GRIMMETT, Paris ELVON HAMPTON, Genesee RALPH R. HARDING, Malad City RALPH HARRISON, Central JAMES C. HAYES, Homedale NORMAN S. HEIKKILA, Wallace W. L. HENDRIX, Boise SADIE JOHNSON, Worley CLARENCE W. KIMPTON, Challis FLOYD O. KISLING, Dietrich JOHN B. KUGLER, American Falls ROY M. LAIRD, Dubois LYNN LAKE, Roberts E. E. LATURNER, Jerome A. A. McLEOD, Nezperce STEVE MEIKLE, Rexburg JAY M. MERRILL, Twin Falls ARVIL MILLAR, Shelley HELEN J. MILLER, Glenns Ferry ROBERT H. MILLS, Garden Valley J. W. Monroe, Culdesac W. DEAN PALMER, Preston RALPH PARIS, McCall DON PIEPER, Idaho Falls, WILLIAM PYLE, Gooding
EDWARD C. RAMBEAU, Orofino
JAMES L. RHODES, Coeur d'Alene RAY ROBBINS, Rupert W. J. SEWELL, Driggs TED SLAVIN, Salmon HAROLD SNOW, Moscow CLAY SUTTON, Milvale PERRY SWISHER, Pocatello T. F. TERRELL, Pocatello MARVIN C. VANDENBERG, Bonners Ferry FRED WALTON, Fairfield TONY WESSELS, Greencreek FRANK L. WESTFALL, Aberdeen RALPH H. WICKBERG, Kellogg CHARLES WINKLER, Council R. H. Young, Jr., Parma

ILLINOIS

Senate

Republicans 31 Democrats 19

W. Russell Arrington, 606 Forest Ave., Evanston Charles W. Baker, Davis Junction Arthur J. Bidwill, 1403 Bonnie Brae, River Forest Paul W. Broyles, Eighteenth and Franklin Sts., Mt. Vernon

Marvin F. Burt, 1115 S. Benson Blvd., Freeport Homer Butler, 701 S. Buchanan St., Marion Rollie C. Carpenter, Ancona
Robert E. Cherry, 924 W. Castlewood Terr., Chicago

WILLIAM G. CLARK, 5258 W. Van Buren, Chicago DENNIS J. COLLINS, 549 Northern Lane, DeKalb WILLIAM J. CONNORS, 232 E. Walton St., Chicago R. G. CRISENBERRY, 328 N. Eleventh St., Murphysboro A. L. CRONIN, 9550 S. Winston Ave., Chicago W. P. CUTHBERTSON, 204 College, Carlinville DAVID DAVIS, 1112 E. Monroe, Bloomington LLOYD E. DAVIS, R.F.D. 1, Morrisonville DANIEL DOUGHERTY, 1957 E. Ninety-third St., T. MAC DOWNING, 409 E. Carroll St., Macomb GEORGE E. DRACH, 1524 Noble Ave., Springfield DWIGHT PSFRIEDRICH, 1031 E. Broadway St., Centralia BENEDICT GARMISA, 3330 W. Potomac Ave., Chicago JOHN J. GORMAN, 4109 W. Van Buren St., Chicago ROBERT J. GRAHAM, 1819 N. Natchez Ave., Chicago James W. GRAY, 1406 N. Forty-fourth St., East St. Louis EGBERT B. GROEN, 3 Rosewood Lane, Pekin FRED J. HART, 612 Tyler, Streator WILLIAM F. HENSLEY, 1006 Lexington, Lawrenceville GLEN O. JONES, R.F.D. 1, Raleigh FRANK J. KOCAREK, 1720 S. Loomis St., Chicago MARSHALL KORSHAK, 5555 S. Everett Ave., Chicago ROLAND V. LIBONATI, 925 S. Halsted St., Chicago MERRITT J. LITTLE, 227 S. Elmwood Dr., Aurora WILLIAM J. LYNCH, 3622 S. Wallace, Chicago ROBERT W. LYONS, E. Main St., Oakland VICTOR McBROOM, 983 S. Washington Ave., Kankakee ROBERT McCLORY, 340 Prospect Ave., Lake Bluff JOHN P. MEYER, 1314 Franklin St., Danville JAMES O. MONROE, 600 Walnut Dr., Collinsville MORRIS E. MUHLEMAN, 215 Fifteenth St., Rock Island DONALD J. O'BRIEN, 1102 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago LOTTIE HOLMAN O'NEILL, 741 Summit St., Downers Grove EVERETT R. PETERS, St. Joseph DANIEL D. ROSTENKOWSKI, 1372 W. Evergreen Ave., FRED B. ROTI, 2604 S. Wentworth Ave., Chicago. FRANK RYAN, 1307 S. California Blvd., Chicago LILLIAN E. SCHLAGENHAUF, 418 S. Eighteenth St., Quincy ALBERT SCOTT, 656 N. Main, Canton ELBERT S. SMITH, 510 Siegel St., Decatur FRED J. SMITH, 3442 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago CLYDE C. TRAGER, 2510 N. Sheridan Rd., Peoria (1 vacancy)

House

Republicans 78 Democrats 74

James J. Adduci, 2250 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago Jack Bairstow, 224 Ash St., Waukegan Bert Baker, Jr., 600 N. Madison St., Benton Tobias Barry, Sr., Ladd Louis E. Beckman, 8 Chatham Circle, Kankakee G. R. Beckmeyer, 509 W. St. Louis St., Nashville Warren O. Billhartz, New Baden Hector A. Brouillet, 3532 S. California Ave., Chicago George S. Brydia, 105 W. Third St., Prophetstown Garrel Burgoon, 611 Eleventh St., Lawrenceville

ROBERT L. BURHANS, 10 Montclair Ave., Peoria
LOUIS F. CAPUZI, 2554 W. Superior St., Chicago
JAMES D. CARRIGAN, 3 S. Gate Rd., Peoria
JAMES Y. CARTER, 3842 S. Parkway, Chicago
NICHOLAS E. CARUSO, 712 N. Monticello Ave.,
Chicago
HOMER CATON, Stanford
ORVILLE G. CHAPMAN, Bradford
CLYDE L. CHOATE, 609 S. Main St., Anna
CHARLES W. CLABAUGH, 901 W. Daniel St.,
Champaign
HUBERT D. CONSIDINE, 521 S. Ottawa, Dixon
ROBERT CRAIG, Indianola
THOMAS J. CURRAN, 2011 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago
ROBERT CUTRO, 1460 W. Ohio St., Chicago
S. O. DALE, 307 SE Fourth St., Fairfield
CORNEAL A. DAVIS, 3223 S. Calumet Ave., Chicago
JOSEPH L. DE LA COUR, 185 E. Chestnut St., Chicago
ANTHONY J. DETOLVE, 627 S. Carpenter St., Chicago
ORA D. DILLAVOU, The Meadows, Urbana
ALAN J. DIXON, 135 Orchard Dr., Belleville

Andrew A. Euzzino, 917 S. Blue Island Ave., Chicago

Shelbyville

GEORGE W. DUNNE, 14 E. Chestnut St., Chicago

EDWARD C. EBERSPACHER, 219 N. Washington,

EVERETT L. FALDER, 1204 E. Carroll St., Macomb John G. Fary, 3558 S. Honore St., Chicago Peter C. Granata, 1025 S. May St., Chicago August C. Grebe, 1218 Norwood Ave., Peoria Herschel S. Green, R.F.D. 1, West York Hugh Green, 711 W. Douglas Ave., Jacksonville Mabel E. Green, 1436 W. State St., Rockford Ernest A. Greene, 2725 S. Calumet Ave., Chicago Edwin R. Haag, Breese Albert W. Hachmeister, 423 W. Barry Ave., Chicago

STANLEY A. HALICK, 1216 N. Maplewood Ave.,

CLARENCE G. HALL, 28 N. Sandusky St., Catlin
DEAN R. HAMMACK, 14 W. Water St., Pinckneyville
MICHAEL E. HANNIGAN, 6646 S. Honore St., Chicago
CLAYTON C. HARBECK, R.F.D. 2, Utica
LLOYD HARRIS, 1704 Delmar Ave., Granite City
WILLIAM C. HARRIS, R.F.D. 4, Pontiac
FRANK HOLTEN, 1114 St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis
G. WILLIAM HORSLEY, R.F.D. 3, West Lake Dr.,
Spring field
DAVID HUNTER, JR., R.F.D. 4, Rockford
H. B. IHNEN, 2334 Main St., Quincy

H. B. Ihnen, 2334 Main St., Quincy
Louis Janczak, 1315 N. Bosworth Ave., Chicago
Gordon E. Kerr, Brookport
W. K. Kidwell, 1403 Charleston Ave., Mattoon
John M. King, 528 E. Prairie Ave., Wheaton
Joseph G. Kohout, 1314 W. Nineteenth St., Chicago
Stanley R. Kosinski, 5544 W. Leland Ave., Chicago
James P. Lannon, Saunemin
Richard R. Larson, 694 Bateman St., Galesburg
J. Lisle Laufer, Hampshire
Harry D. Lavery, 818 Gunnison, Chicago
Clyde Lee, 818 Pace Ave., Mt. Vernon
Noble W. Lee, 5541 S. Woodlawn Ave., Chicago

Maywood
HENRY M. LENARD, 8111 S. Colfax Ave., Chicago
JOHN W. LEWIS, JR., R.F.D. 2, Marshall
MYRON E. LOLLAR, 115 E. Ensey, Tuscola
FRANCIS J. LOUGHRAN, 1220 Sterling Ave., Joliet

JOSEPH J. LELIVELT, 1231 S. Fifteenth Ave.,

ALLEN T. LUCAS, 2216 Whittier Ave., Springfield WILLIAM LYONS, 501 E. Elm St., Gillespie WALTER BABE MCAVOY, 6039 S. California Ave., Chicago

ROBERT W. McCarthy, 555 Eleventh St., Lincoln A. B. McConnell, R.F.D. 2, Woodstock Dean McCully, 401 Maple Ave., Minonk Michael H. McDermott, 6835 S. Wolcott Ave., Chicago

ROBERT T. McLoskey, 323 S. Eighth, Monmouth Frank A. Marek, 5300 W. Thirty-first St., Cicero Erwin L. Martay, 2045 W. Arthur Ave., Chicago Samuel L. Martin, 324 Coney Ave., Watseka Robert L. Massey, 1948 N. Nashville Ave., Chicago John E. Miller, Tamms
Otis L. Miller, Sr., 413 S. Virginia Ave., Belleville John K. Morris, R.F. D. 1. Chadwick

OTIS L. MILLER, SR., 413 S. Virginia Ave., Belleville JOHN K. MORRIS, R.F.D. 1, Chadwick W. J. MURPHY, Petite Lake, Antioch RICHARD A. NAPOLITANO, 1057 N. Sacramento Ave.,

Chicago
Benjamin Nelson, 1230 S. Independence Blvd.,
Chicago

GEORGE NOONAN, 3020 S. Parnell Ave., Chicago MAUD N. PEFFERS, 815 LaFayette St., Aurora DAVID M. PETERS, 824 E. Clay, Decatur JOSEPH R. PETERSON, 1309 S. Main St., Princeton LEO PFEFFER, Seymour

WILLIAM PIERCE, 305 S. Hunter Ave., Rockford LILLIAN PIOTROWSKI, 2845 W. Twenty-fourth Blvd., Chicago

WILLIAM E. POLLACK, 1511 W. Byron St., Chicago Paul Powell, Vienna

-CARL H. PREIHS, 620 Kitchell Ave., Pana
PAUL J. RANDOLPH, 201 E. Walton St., Chicago
C. R. RATCLIFFE, 1407 Jefferson St., Beardstown
WALTER J. REUM, 232 N. Ridgeland Ave., Oak Park
BEN S. RHODES, 1211 Broadway, Normal
PAULINE B. RINAKER, Carlinville
ROLLO R. ROBBINS, Augusta

WILLIAM H. ROBINSON, 601 E. Thirty-sixth St., Chicago

BARRETT F. ROGERS, Atlanta
ROBERT E. ROMANO, 1142 S. Michigan Ave., Chicago
SAM ROMANO, 1418 S. Fairfield Ave., Chicago
MITCHELL ROPA, 1710 W. Twenty-first St., Chicago
MICHAEL A. RUDDY, 1700 W. Garfield Blvd.,
Chicago

JOE W. RUSSELL, Piper City
JAMES J. RYAN, 1611 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago
JOHN G. RYAN, 1530 E. Eighty-third Pl., Chicago
GEORGE L. SAAL, 360 Court St., Pekin
ELROY C. SANDQUIST, 4259 N. Mozart St., Chicago
CHARLES ED SCHAEFER, 208 E. Union St., Nokomis
EDWARD SCHNEIDER, 8612 S. Ingleside Ave., Chicago
LEON M. SCHULER, 270 High St., Aurora
J. NORMAN SHADE, 415 Haines Ave., Pekin
SAMUEW H. SHAPIRO, 1300 Cobb Blvd., Kankakee
EDWARD J. SHAW, 1120 W. Fry St., Chicago
JOSEPH B. SIEMER, Teutopolis
PAUL SIMON, Market St., Troy
CHARLES M. SKYLES, 4714 S. Champlain Ave.,.
Chicago

Chicago
FRANK J. SMITH, 4549 S. Emerald Ave., Chicago
RALPH T. SMITH, 3654 Berkeley Ave., Alton
CARL W. SODERSTROM, 1011 Riverside Ave., Streator
ARTHUR W. SPRAGUE, 345 S. Spring Ave., LaGrange
CLARENCE E. SPRINKLE, R.F.D. 1, Assumption
RICHARD STENGEL, 2101 29 ½ St., Rock Island

RALPH STEPHENSON, 1020 Twenty-third St., Moline FRANKLIN U. STRANSKY, 139 Park St., Savanna JOSEPH P. STREMLAU, R.F.D. 2, Mendota MARTIN P. SUTOR, R.F.D. 1, Galesburg THEODORE A. SWINARSKI, 2802 W. Forty-sixth St., Chicago

THOS. J. THORNTON, 457 Holmes St., Chester JOHN P. TOUHY, 1012 W. Monroe St., Chicago CLAUDE D. TRAVERS, 323 E. Cherry St., Olney BERNICE T. VAN DER VRIES, 439 Maple Ave., Winnetka

W. O. VERHINES, Vienna

M. R. WALKER, 28 E. Raymond Ave., Danville CHARLES H. WEBER, 2924 N. Southport Ave., Chicago.

KENNETH R. WENDT, 666 Irving Park Rd., Chicago HAROLD W. WIDMER, Park Blvd., Freeport CHARLES K. WILLETT, 218 Brinton Ave., Dixon GEORGE W. WILSON, Baylis KENNETH E. WILSON, 4528 S. Parkway Blvd.,

Chicago

CARL H. WITTMOND, Brussels
FRANK C. WOLF, 4046 W. Twenty-sixth St., Chicago
WARREN L. WOOD, 736 Bartlett Ave., Plainfield
PAUL C. ZEMPEL, 427 E. Euclid Ave., Lewistown
PAUL A. ZIEGLER, 700 N. Second St., Carmi
(1 vacancy)

INDIANA

Senate

Republicans 32 Democrats 14

IRA J. ANDERSON, Uniontown
EUGENE BAINBRIDGE, 8309 Northcote, Munster
WALTER A. BARAN, 4835 Baring Ave., East Chicago
WILLIS K. BATCHELET, 321 N. Martha St., Angola
PETER A. BECZKIEWICZ, 1501 Western Ave., South
Bend'

PAUL J. BITZ, 514 Lewis Ave., Evansville
D. RUSSELL BONTRAGER, 101 North Dr., Elkhart
PAUL P. BOYLE, 426 W. Thompson St., Sullivan
ROBERT LEE BROKENBURR, 46 N. Pennsylvania St.,
Rm. 218, Indianapolis 4

KENNETH J. BROWN, JR., 1517 N. Tillotson Ave., Muncie

T. VOLNEY CARTER, R.F.D. 2, Seymour WILLIAM CHRISTY, 7106 Grand Ave., Hammond LEONARD F. CONRAD, 1528 S. Center St., Terre Haute

ROY CONRAD, R.F.D. 2, Monticello
JAMES L. DUNN, Nowlin Rd., Lawrenceburg
VON A. EICHHORN, Box 57, Uniondale
KEITH FRASER, Box 14, Portland
MRS. DOROTHY GARDNER, 305 Arcadia Ct., Ft.
Wayne

JOHN M. HARLAN, 316 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Richmond

THOMAS C. HASBROOK, 6001 Haverford Ave., Indianapolis 20

CARL A. HELMS, 239 N. Merrill St., Fortville
WILLIAM B. HOADLEY, Graham Hotel, Bloomington
CHARLES R. KELLUM, R.F.D. 1, Mooresville
SAMUEL C. McQUEEN, 9 N. Walnut St., Brazil
CHARLES M. MADDOX, R.F.D. 1, Otterbein
WESLEY MALONE, 325 Vine St., Clinton
C. WENDELL MARTIN, 1356 Consolidated Bldg.,
Indianapolis 4

WARREN W. MARTIN, JR., 505 W. Stansifer Ave., Clarksville. CARL J. MOLDENHAUER, R.F.D. 7, Huntington GLEN NEAVILLE, R.F.D. 2, Sharpsville RICHARD NEWHOUSE, Morristown ROBERT P. O'BANNON, 118 Elliott Ave., Corydon DONALD M. REAM, R.F.D. 14, Box 348, Indianapolis RICHARD O. RISTINE, 606 W. Wabash Ave., Crawfordsville CHARLES F. RUTLEDGE, 916 South B St., Elwood A. Burr Sheron, Shady Hills, Marion Lucius Somers, R.F.D. 1, Hoagland HOWARD STEELE, 502 Main St., Knox RUEL W. STEELE, 1013 Lincoln Ave., Bedford FLOYD STEVENS, R.F.D. 2, Claypool EARL M. UTTERBACK, R.F.D. 6, Box 316A, Kokomo JOHN W. VAN NESS, 603 Franklin St., Valparaiso MATTHEW E. WELSH, 719 Busseron St., Vincennes ALBERT W. WESSELMAN, R.F.D. 8, Box 45, Evansville ARTHUR S. WILSON, Rd. 64 East, Princeton FREEMAN YEAGER, 225 S. Lafayette Blvd., South Bend 1 (4 vacancies)

House.

Republicans 62 Democrats 37

EARL L. ADERS, 723 E. Jackson Blvd., Elkhart
JAMES D. ALLEN, 806 S. Main St., Salem
WILLIAM E. BABINCSAK, 1856 S. River Dr., Munster
J. J. BAILEY, 2941 George St., Anderson
PAUL L. BAILEY, 1262 N. Jefferson St., Huntington
LAURENCE D., BAKER, U.S. 6, Kendallville
CABLE G. BALL, 402 S. Ninth St., Lafayette
WALTER H. BARBOUR, 5105 N. Shadeland Dr.,
Indianapolis

MRS. ELSIE C. BARNING, 3303 Claremont Ave., Evansville

BIRCH E. BAYH, JR., R.F.D. 2, W. Terre Haute Walter J. Beneville, 402 Kewanna Dr., Jeffersonville

ROBERT H. BERNING, 724 Kinsmoor Ave., Fort Wayne PAUL M. BILBY, R.F.D. 2, Warsaw WILLIAM P. BIRCHLER, Cannelton WILLARD G. BOWEN, 1516 Chester Blvd., Richmond ALEMBERT W. BRAYTON, 5260 Primrose Ave., Indianapolis 20

JOHN W. BRENTLINGER, 1446 Barbour Ave., Terre Haute

Mrs. ALICE MATHIAS BROWN, 6827 Baring Ave., Hammond

EARL BUCHANAN, 1215 King Ave., Indianapolis JACK E. CAINE, 3012 N. Bedford Ave., Evansville IVAN J. CARSON, 318 N. Weston St., Rensselaer Maurice Chase, R.F.D. 6, Bedford Mrs. Mildred Churilla, 4724 Tod Ave.,

East Chicago
HARRY W. CLAFFEY, SR., 8055 Springmill Rd.,
Indianapolis

RAYMONDE ALEXIS CLARKE, 202 1/2 N. Michigan St., Plymouth

S. PAUL CLAY, JR., 1 W. Washington, Indianapolis 9 CHARLES CLEM, R.F.D. 2, Princeton EMERSON CLOYD, 1022 N. Main St., Brookville WILLIAM F. CONDON, Greentown

CLEM CONWAY, R.F.D. 1, Mooreland GEORGE M. DAVIDSON, 1130 Hume Mansur Bldg., Indianapolis
DAVID W. DENNIS, 104 SW Ninth St., Richmond JESSE L. DICKINSON, 1023 Talbot Ave., South Bend GEORGE S. DIENER, 4151 N. Pennsylvania, Indianapolis 5 GRATTAN H. DOWNEY, 3826 N. Tacoma Ave., Indianapolis 5 RALPH A. DUNBAR, 309 Maple St., Osgood John R. Feighner, R.F.D. 1, Marion OREN E. FELTON, R.F.D. 1, Fairmount RICHARD B. FISHERING, 1018 Kinnaird Ave., Fort Wayne DONALD E. FOLTZ, R.F.D. 3, Clinton ROBERT E. GRAMELSPACHER, 515 W. Sixth St., Jasper DAVID L. GRIMES, R.F.D. 1, Fillmore RICHARD WAYNE GUTHRIE, 820 N. Audubon Rd., Indiana polis 19 JOE A. HARRIS, Box 142, Carlisle WILLIAM H. HERRING, Box 86, Linton J. HOWARD HETZLER, R.F.D. 1, Wabash RALPH G. HINES, 1422 S. Meridian St., Portland NOBLE F. HODGEN, R.F.D. 1, Frankfort W. O. Hughes, 325 Grove St., Fort Wayne JAMES S. HUNTER, 3910 Carey St., East Chicago PHILLIP C. JOHNSON, Hadley Woodland, Mooresville JOHN KELL, R.F.D. 1, Attica

WAYNE KELLAMS, 705 E. Main Cross St., Edinburg

MAHLON KERLIN, 210 S. Washington St., Delphi

ORA A. KINGAID, 128 W. Fordice St., Lebanon

CARSON H. KING, Box 24, Boggstown

NAOMI J. KIRK, 1318 E. Spring St., New Albany

LOUNG J. KIRK, 125 E. D. 1. Exercise. JOHN L. KIRKPATRICK, R.F.D. 1, Fortville
JOSEPH E. KLEN, 6607 Marshall Ave., Hammond
JEAN R. LAGRANGE, 815½ Monroe St., LaPorte RUSSELL V. LANGSENKAMP, 1026 Circle Tower, Indianapolis THOMAS M. LONG, 1618 Wood St., Elkhart GEORGE W. McDaniel, 222 E. Kirkwood Ave., Bloomington WALTER H. MAEHLING, 2206 N. Eleventh St., Terre Haute BETTY MALINKA, 9411 Lake Shore Dr., Gary ELTON L. MARQUART, 628 Oakdale Dr., Fort Wayne LEO A. MEAGHER, 3726 Stringtown Rd., Evansville REX S. MINNICK, R.F.D. 4, Box 122, Brazil CHARLES T. MISER, Box 63, Garrett MERRETT R. MONKS, 312 S. Main St., Winchester PAUL MYERS, Bloomingdale ROBERT L. NASH, R.F.D. 1, Tipton HARRY NOLTING, R.F.D. 2, Columbus OTTO J. POZGAY, R.F.D. 3, Box 93, South Bend JOHN T. PRITCHARD, JR., Box 1, North Madison CHARLES T. RACHELS, 115 E. Fourth St., Mt. Vernon RALPH RADER, Akron ROBERT L. ROCK, R.F.D. 5, Anderson OTTO L. REDDISH, R.F.D. 2, Crawfordsville COURT ROLLINS, 601 Neeley Ave., Muncie CHARLES H. SCHENK, R.F.D. 4, Vincennes ROBERT D. SCHMIDT, 410 W. Broadway, Logansport JOHN F. SHAWLEY, 302 W. Eighth St., Michigan City GLENN R. SLENKER, 602 W. Broadway, Monticello MRS. ANNA PADBERG SMELSER, 2057 Riverside Dr., South Bend

James W. Spurgeon, 915 W. Spring St.,
Brownstown
John W. Stacy, 542 Main St., Lawrenceburg
Mrs. Harriet C. Stout, 4473 Washington Blvd.,
Indianapolis 5
Paul E. Strate, Freelandville
Leo Sullivan, 529 W. Fifth St., Peru
Vance M. Waggoner, 130 E. Second St.,
Rushville
John W. Wainwright, R.F.D. 1, Wolcottville
Robert S. Webb, R.F.D. 1, Arcadia
Allan Gordon Weir, 620 Wysor Bldg., Muncie
Roy West, Star Rt., Amo
James D. Williams, Corydon
Harl H. Wilson, R.F.D. 5, Greensburg
Roderick M. Wright, R.F.D. 1, Washington
L. Luther Yager, R.F.D. 1, Berne
(1 vacancy)

IOWA

Senate

Republicans 43 Democrats 6

CARL T. ANDERSON, Wellman G. D. BELLMAN, Indianola LAURENCE M. BOOTHBY, Cleghorn SAM BURTON, Ottumwa GUY G. BUTLER, Rolfe FRANK BYERS, Security Bldg., Cedar Rapids TED D. CLARK, Myslic THOMAS J. DAILEY, Burlington DUANE E. DEWEL, Algona J. T. DYKHOUSE, Rock Springs EARL ELIJAH, Clarence FRANK D. ELWOOD, Cresco JACOB GRIMSTEAD, Lake Mills HENRY HEIDEMAN, Rockwell City FRANK HOXIE, Shenandoah A. J. JOHNSON, Elkader HERMAN M. KNUDSON, Clear Lake THOMAS C. LARSON, Blockton J. G. Lucas, Madrid J. Kendall Lynes, Plainfield ARCH W. McFarlane, Waterloo EDWARD J. MCMANUS, Keokuk LEON N. MILLER, Knoxville WILBUR C. MOLISON, Grinnell CHARLES W. NELSON, Packwood D. C. NOLAN, Iowa City GEORGE E. O'MALLEY, 420 Royal Union Life Bldg., Des Moines X. T. PRENTIS, Mount Ayr LAWRENCE PUTNEY, Gladbrook ROBERT R. RIGLER, New Hampton DON RISK, Independence LORIN B. SAYRE, Winterset JACK SCHROEDER, Kahl Building, Davenport GEORGE L. SCOTT, West Union DAVID O. SHAFF, 1118 1/2 N. Third St., Clinton JOHN D. SHOEMAN, Atlantic C. EMORY STEWART, Rose Hill W. C. STUART, Chariton ARNOLD UTZIG, Dubuque CHARLES S. VAN EATON, Sioux City Alan Vest, Sac City John A. Walker, Williams

HENRY W. WASHBURN, Hastings
DEVERE WATSON, Wickham Bldg., Council Bluffs
HARRY E. WATSON, Sanborn
GEORGE W. WEBER, Columbus Junction
ALBERT WEISS, Denison
G. E. WHITEHEAD, Perry
JACK M. WORMLEY, Newton
(1 vacancy)

House

Republicans 89 Democrats 19

WAYNE W. BALLHAGEN, New Hartford JOHN A. BAUMHOVER, Carroll EMLIN L. BERGESON, Sioux City A. S. BLOEDEL, Tabor RAYMOND D. BREAKENRIDGE, Winterset JAMES E. BRILES, Corning M. N. BROWN, What Cheer HOWARD C. Buck, Melbourne CHARLES R. BURTCH, Osage JOHN CARLSEN, Clinton ROBERT B. CARSON, Independence LEROY CHALUPA, Pleasant Plain EARL L. CHAMBERS, Gilmore City W. R. CHRISTIANSEN, Northwood CLARENCE CHRISTOPHEL, Waverly JAY C. COLBURN, Harlan BLYTHE C. CONN, Burlington RAYMOND CORNICK, New London CHARLES F. COVERDALE, Clinton J. D. CURRIE, Schaller W. E. DARRINGTON, Persia WILLIAM F. DENMAN, Des Moines RILEY DIETZ, Walcott WILLIAM D. DILLON, Columbus Junction JOHN L. DUFFY, Dubuque FLOYD P. EDGINGTON, Sheffield FRED J. EHLERS, Estherville RUSSELL L. ELDRED, Anamosa BERT K. FAIRCHILD, Ida Grove L. A. FALVEY, Albia WILLARD M. FREED, Gowrie T. J. FREY, Neola Andrew G. Frommelt, Dubuque Dewey E. Goode, Bloomfield JOHN S. GRAY, Oskaloosa Roy Hadden, Castana MERLE W. HAGEDORN, Royal Eugene Halline, Orient A. C. HANSON, Inwood WILLIAM H. HARBOR; Henderson FLOYD H. HATCH, Edgewood W. C. HENDRIX, Letts JIM O. HENRY, Carson CHARLES F. HINCHLIFFE, Baldwin LEONARD HOLDSWORTH, Manilla EARL T. HOOVER, Mount Ayr ELMER A. HOTH, Postville JAMES W. HOWARD, Cresco O. N. HULTMAN, Stanton W. J. JOHANNES, Ashton NEIL E. JOHNS, Toledo HARVEY W. JOHNSON, Exira A. F. KLEIN, New Virginia ERNEST KOSEK, Cedar Rapids G. T. KUESTER, Griswold GRANT LAUER, Eldorado

VERN LISLE, Clarinda CASEY LOSS, Algona J. HENRY LUCKEN, Akron JACK McCoy, Ottumwa CLARK H. MCNEAL, Pelmond WADE H. MCREYNOLDS, Ottumwa A. L. MENSING, Lowden EARL A. MILLER, Cedar Falls JACK MILLER, Sioux City J. N. MILROY, Vinton W. L. MOOTY, Grundy Center CONWAY E. MORRIS, Dallas Center. ROBERT W. NADEN, Webster City GLADYS S. NELSON, Newton HENRY C. NELSON, Forest City KIRK R. NICHOLSON, Bedford EDWARD NORLAND, Cylinder EMIL L. NOVAK, Fairfax EDWARD OPPEDAHL, Renwick KENNETH E. OWEN, Centerville RUSSELL A. PATRICK, Hawarden GEORGE L. PAUL, Brooklyn Wendell Pendleton, Storm Lake Amos C. Peterson, Nashua DON A. PETRUCCELLI, Davenport RAYMOND T. PIM, Lucas. ROSCOE L. POLLOCK, Doulds HARRY W. RAMSEYER, Washington HOWARD C. REPPERT, JR., Des Moines CURTIS G. RIEHM, Garner CARL H. RINGGENBERG, Ames LESLIE SANTEE, Cedar Falls MARTIN E. SAR, Charles City CHESTER A. SCHEERER, Boone HILLMAN H. SERSLAND, Decorah Roy J. Smith, Spirit Lake EDWARD J. STEERS, Creston O. C. STEPHENSON, Corydon HENRY H. STEVENS, Jefferson SCOTT SWISHER, Iowa City HAROLD A. TABOR, Lamoni W. H. TATE, Mason City Frank R. Thompson, Guthrie Center JACOB VAN ZWOL, Paullina Elmer H. Vermeer, Pella FRED VOIGTMANN, Marengo J. F. WALTER, McGregor PAUL M. WALTER, Union J. O. WATSON, JR., Indianola W. Ellis Wells, Fort Madison W. E. WHITNEY, Aurelia MELVIN WILSON, Rockwell City

KANSAS

Senate ...

Republicans 33 Democrats 5

HOWARD ADAMS, Maple Hill JOHN ANDERSON, JR., Olathe MARVIN BARRIS, Louisburg RICHARD L. BECKER, Coffeyville J. R. BRADFORD, Columbus SAM BROOKOVER, Eureka WILERID CAVANESS, Chanute E. BERT COLLARD, Leavenworth DILLARD B. CROXTON, La Cygne JOHN W. CRUTCHER, Hutchinson

PHILIP J. DOYLE, Beloit CHRIS C. GREEN, Courtland J. O. Gunnels, Colby ALFRED H. HARKNESS, Hays DONALD S. HULTS, Lawrence C. L. HUXMAN, Sublette LAURIN W. JONES, Dodge City BURTON L. LOHMULLER, Centralia JOSEPH H. McDowell, Kansas City V. W. McKnab, Winfield WILLARD MAHON, Yates Center GORDEN MARK, Abilene HARRY E. MILLER, Hiawatha J. H. MOORE, JR., Salina I. E. NICKELL, Smith Center JAMES W. PORTER, Topeka JOHN A. POTUCEK, Wellington WILFORD RIEGLE, Emporia RALPH R. RINKER, Great Bend KARL ROOT, Atchison LEONARD RUDE, JR., Parsons GARNER E. SHRIVER, Wichita VERNON A. STROBERG, Newton R. G. THOMSON, Irving WM. D. WEIGAND, La Crosse JOHN C. WOELK, Russell R. C. WOODWARD, El Dorado PAUL R. WUNSCH, Kingman (2 vacancies)

House 🟏 📖

Republicans 89 Democrats 36

JOHN O. ADAMS, Osborne JOHN W. ALFORD, Ulysses RICHARD F. ALLEN, Baldwin A. E. Anderson, Leoti ROBERT ANDERSON, Ottawa HOWARD E. BARSTOW, Larned ALVIN BAUMAN, Sabetha EDWARD W. BEAMAN, Hoyt HOWARD BENTLEY, Kinsley RODERICK BENTLEY, Shields JEROME C. BERRYMAN, Ashland A. F. BIEKER, Hays W. A. BLAIR, Oswego L. J. BLYTHE, White City ERNEST P. BOLES, Liberal JOHN D. BOWER, McLouth OSCAR BROWN, Bogue ELDRED BROWNE, 1209 N. Tenth St., Kansas City H. L. BROWNLEE, Sylvia KARL A. BRUECK, Paola ROBERT BUCHELE, Howard JOHN E. BUEHLER, Atchison RAYMOND F. CARLSON, Morrowville H. J. CARR, Concordia F. M. CARTER, Syracuse JOHN W. CASEBEER, McPherson HOWARD CHAMBERS, Minneapolis SAM C. CHARLSON, Manhattan MARVIN M. Cox, Kingman L. F. Cushenbery, Oberlin Ancel K. Dalton, Ft. Scott Kelso Deer, Augusta AMBROSE L. DEMPSEY, Leavenworth MAX L. DICE, Johnson MRS. CLARENCE DICKHUT, Scott City

H. B. Doering, Garnett ROBERT W. DOMME, 807 Western Ave., Topeka WM. P. EDWARDS, Bigelow J. M. Eves, Lakin WADE M. FERGUSON, Parsons WM. M. FERGUSON, Wellington BILL H. FRIBLEY, Crestline ED GORDON, Highland O. F. GRUBBS, Pittsburg BERT HARMON, Ellsworth CHESTER C. HEIZER, Caldwell C. T. HENDERSON, Atwood ROYAL HENDERSON, Belleville Allan Hibbard, Medicine Lodge H. W. HICKERT, Bird City JOHN R. HILDEBRAND, Fowler CLYDE HILL, Yates Center WORDEN R. HOWAT, Wakeeney MRS. HOBART HOYT, Lyons HOWARD M. IMMEL, Iola CHESTER C. INGELS, Hiawatha JAMES W. INGWERSEN, Le Roy ROBERT H. JENNISON, Healy JAY F. JOHNSON, Beloit WILPRID M. JOHNSON, Garrison NEAL D. JORDAN, Freeport DONALD JOSEPH, Whitewater W. O. KELMAN, Sublette JERRY KOLACNY, Goodland M. R. KREHBIEL, Norton CLARK KUPPINGER, Prairie Village MERL L. LEMERT, Sedan CLYDE LITTLER, Cottonwood Falls CARL S. McClung, Elkhart CHARLES S. McGinness, Cherryvale JOHN MADDEN, Beacon Bldg., Wichita PHIL MANNING, 500 S. Market St., Wichita LEA MARANVILLE, Ness City
D. B. MARSHALL, JR., Lincoln MARION P. MATHEWS, Winfield FRED MEEK, Idana SAM MELLINGER, Emporia FRED-W. MEYER, Jewell JOSEPH M. MIKESIC, 250 Wilson Blvd., Kansas City WM. L. MITCHELL, 119 W. Sherman, Hutchinson C. R. Mong, Neodesha JOHN H. MORSE, Mound City JOHN H. MURRAY, Leavenworth H. K. NANCE, Montezuma Z. ARTHUR NEVINS, Dodge City G. H. NEWCOM, Russell Springs ELVIN NIEMANN, Nortonville IRVING R. NILES, Lyndon PAUL A. NITSCH, La Crosse WILLIAM S. NOVOTNY, Sawyer MILDRED OTIS, Phillipsburg JAMES V. PRATT, Colby MRS. NELL RENN, Arkansas City WM. O. RICHARDSON, Hoxie R. D. RIEGLE, Waterville GEORGE RIFFEL, Stockton KENNETH R. RISSLER, Eskridge M. E. ROHRER, Abilene John Q. Royce, Salina ELMER C. RUSSELL, St. John DALE E. SAFFELS, Garden City Don Salmon, Hiattville JOE SCHAUB, Arcadia

D.

JACK SCOTT, Riverton
WARREN W. SHAW, Capitol Fed. Bldg., Topeka JOHN N. SHERMAN, JR., Chanute T. E. SMITH, Independence P. EVERETT SPERRY, Lawrence GLENN S. STRICKLER, Ramona JESS TAYLOR, Tribune WILL TOWNSLEY, Great Bend ROBERT TURNEY, 532 Kansas Ave., Topeka ERNEST A. UNRUH, Newton
RALPH UPHAM, Junction City
THOS. M. VAN CLEAVE, JR., Commercial Natl. Bank Bldg., Kansas City BENJ. O. WEAVER, Mullinville Maurice E. Webb, Jetmore RAY WELCH, Weskan WALLACE M. WHITE, Coldwater R. C. WILLIAMS, Russell VERNON L. WILLIAMS, 3201 Jackson, Wichita CLYDE N. WILSON, Emporia ARNO WINDSCHEFFEL, Smith Center PAUL A. WOLF, Hugoton John R. Zimmerman, Eureka

KENTUCKY

Senate

Democrats 30 Republicans 8

JOHN C. ANGGELIS, 261 Albany Rd., Lexington J. Everett Bach, Jackson H. STANLEY BLAKE, Carlisle Bernard J. Bonn, 4020 W. Broadway, Louisville AUGUSTUS E. CORNETT, Hyden J. HARRY DAVIS, Grayson MARTIN J. DUFFY, JR., 2555 Woodburne, Louisville
O. O. DUNGAN, Whitley City
MERLIN BLAIR FIELDS, Hazard W. B. FRAZIER, Barbourville WAYNE W. FREEMAN, Mayfield JOE J. GRACE, Paducah ARTHUR W. GRAFTON, Prospect LLOYD M. GREENE, Cave City Doug Hays, McDowell J. E. JOHNSON, So. Williamson ED J. KELLY, Flemingsburg ALVIN KIDWELL, Sparta DENVER C. KNUCKLES, Middlesboro FRED V. I.UCAS, London CHARLES W. A. McCANN, 5709 Southland Blvd., Louisville CLARENCE W. MALONEY, Madisonville GEORGE E. OVERBEY, Murray
Louis Reuscher, 464 Grand Ave., Fort Thomas R. JACK REYNOLDS, Mt. Sterling E. W. RICHMOND, Owensboro C. W. ROBINSON, Bowling Green CARL J. RUH, So. Ft. Mitchell CECIL C. SANDERS, Lancaster LEON J. SHAIKUN, 116 W. Brandeis, Louisville B. F. SHIELDS, Shelbyville TOM SHIELDS, Bloomfield WILLIAM L. SULLIVAN, Henderson ALBERT H. THOMASON, Leitchfield WENDELL VAN HOOSE, Tutor Key ED P. WARINNER, Albany W. A. WICKLIFFE, Harrodsburg

JOHN M. WILLIAMS, Guston JOHN W. WILLIS, Greenville

House

Democrats 77 Republicans 23

FELIX S. ANDERSON, 650 S. Twenty-first St., Louisville CLARENCE J. BARNUM, 632 Floral Terrace, Louisville CLARENCE H. BATES, Monticello CHARLES E. BAUMGARDNER, SR., 3915 Taylor Blvd., Louisville FRED BESHEAR, Dawson Springs OWEN BILLINGTON, Murray R. B. BLANKENSHIP, Hartford J. MURRAY BLUE, Clay Edward T. Breathitt, Jr., 110 Alumni Ave., Hopkinsville JOHN B. BRECKINRIDGE, 361 Mockingbird Lane, Lexington EDWARD O. BRIDGERS, 2023 Sherwood, Louisville C. W. BUCHANAN, Barbourville CHARLES W. BURNLE, 1507 Jefferson St., Paducah FLOYD BUSH, Ravenna EARL CARTER, Tompkinsville D. C. CASEY, JR., Mount Eden HARRY M. CAUDILL, Whitesburg CHARLES L. CONRAD, Falmouth BILL CORNETT, Hindman VERNOR COTTENGIM, 4317 Church St., Covington B. G. Davidson, Bowling Green Roy C. Davis, Bardwell JOHN L. DAY, 54 Highway Avenue, Ludlow JOHN DUNSIL, McKee EDWARD EMBRY, Leitchfield Addison L. Everett, Maysville John W. Farmer, 1481 St. James Court, Louisville THOMAS P. FITZPATRICK, 305 W. Sixth-Street, . Covington W. J. FLANERY, Morehead EDWIN FREEMAN, Harrodsburg CLAY GAY, Hyden JOHN W. GREENE, Sandy Hook R. S. GRIFFIN, Liberty Roy Hurst Grigsby, Jr., Hazard JAMES C. GRUNDY, JR., Lebanon ROBERT L. GULLETTE, Nicholasville W. L. HADDEN, Elkton JAMES P. HAHN, 305 Bank Street, Greenville GEORGE F. HARRIS, Salem EMMETT HAWKINS, Scottsville DAVID HESKAMP, Columbia HENRY R. HEYBURN, 3918 Leland Road, Louisville CHARLES D. HIGHLAND, Mt. Sterling LON C. HILL, Prestonsburg E. R. HILTON, Raceland BROOKS HINKLE, Paris LEONARD HISLOPE, 107 Church Street, Somerset CHESTER J. HOLSCLAW, 216 Stilz, Louisville CLYDE S. HOWARD, 111 Brown Street, Elizabethtown DURHAM W. HOWARD, Pineville JOHN J. ISLER, 1813 Jefferson, Covington LYNN A. JENNINGS, Paintsville JACK JOHNSON, Clinton ED KUBALE, JR., Danville JAMES W. LAMBERT, Mount Vernon HARRY KING LOWMAN, 2658 Virginia Ave., Ashland SHELBY McCallum, Benton CALEB McFADDEN, London

PEARL MCKINNEY, Morgantown
TRUE MACKEY, Mount Olivet DAVID MARTIN, JR., Hi Hat CARL D. MELTON, 1307 South Main, Henderson CLARENCE R. MILLER, 614 E. Brandeis, Louisville ALTON MOORE, Frankfort FRED H. MORGAN, 2024 Broad Street, Paducah E. C. Mullins, Stanford THOMAS J. MURPHY, 2216 Dumesnil, Louisville GOEBEL W. NEWSOM, JR., Elkhorn City JOE E. NUNN, Cadiz CARL NUNNELLEY, Oddville FOSTER OCKERMAN, 491 W. Third Street, Lexington JERRY PARRISH, Richmond WILL K. PEACE, Williamsburg E. D. POLLITTE, Harlan ROGER E. QUALLS, Olive Hill PAUL E. RATCLIFFE, Shelbyville THOMAS L. RAY, 3 Club Hill Drive, Fairdale HOBART RAYBURN, Emerson JOHN B. REED, Stone VERNON REED, Hodgenville HOWARD V. REID, Symsonia ROBERT REID, SR., Route One, Owensboro RUSSELL C. REYNOLDS, Beattyville LEROY SAYLOR, Cumberland ROY E. SEARCY, Carrollton HANSFORD SLOAN, Albany RALPH O. STITH, Guston
PATRICK TANNER, 2002 Mayfair Drive, Owensboro
ED THOMAS, Dry Ridge RODNEY J. THOMPSON, Winchester
T. HERBERT TINSLEY, Warsaw
EULICK WALSH, 746 So. Thirty-ninth Street, Louisville WILL TOM WATHEN, Morganfield MORRIS WEINTRAUB, Finance Building, Newport A. W. WELLS, Bardstown LYNN B. WELLS, West Liberty GEORGE F. WILLIAMSON, La Grange MRS. RANDOLPH WILSON, Glasgow CHARLES W. WIRSCH, 2409 Alexandria Pike, Highland Heights
PAUL E. YOUNG, Olmstead

LOUISIANA

Senate

Democrats 39 Republicans 0

ROBERT A. AINSWORTH, JR., 1650 Natl. Bank of Commerce Bldg., New Orleans

EDWARD M. BOAGNI, JR., 286 W. Grolee St., Opelousas

WILLIAM R. BOLES, Rayville

ELMORE F. BONIN, 633 Gertrude Dr., St. Martinville

C. C. BURLEIGH, 1012 Iberia St., Franklin

CLYDE C. CAILLOUET, 102 W. Second St., Thibodaux

R. S. COPELAND, 1207 Fifth St., Leesville

GOVE D. DAVIS, Olla

CHARLES DEICHMANN, American Bank Bldg.,

New Orleans

JOHN J. DOLES, Plain Dealing

CHARLES F. DUCHEIN, 1722 Main St., Baton Rouge

LAURANCE EUSTIS, JR., 1502, Jena St., New Orleans

WARREN D. FOLKES, St. Francisville

LOUIS H. FOLSE, 7200 St. Claude Ave., Arabi

SYLVAN FRIEDMAN, Natchez

GUY G. GARDINER, 322 E. Sixth St., Crowley

M. ELOI GIRARD, 500 E. College Dr., Lafayette Smith E. Guthrie, 155 S. Seventh St., Ponchatoula ALLEN HALEY, Kilbourne GILBERT F. HENNIGAN, Fields THEODORE M. HICKEY, 4756 Arts St., New Orleans JAMES P. HINTON, Downsville HARRY H. HOWARD, 1807 Pere Marquette Bldg., JOHN R. HUNTER, JR., 31 Mary St., Alexandria DAYTON C. McCann, Effic DAVID H. MACHAUER, 1428 Natl. Bank of Commerce Bldg., New Orleans Louis A. Mahoney, 323 Pelican Ave., New Orleans SIGUR MARTIN, Lutcher W. E. Person, Star Rt., Ferriday W. M. RAINACH, Summerfield B. B. RAYBURN, Bogalusa ROBERT B. RICHARDS, 2423 Laharpe St., New Orleans B. H. ROGERS, Grand Cane Andrew L. Sevier, Tallulah Guy W. Sockrider, 2000 Twelfth St., Lake Charles JAMES D. SPARKS, 521 Bernhardt Bldg., Monroe ALVIN T. STUMPF, 614 First St., Gretna CHARLES E. TOOKE, JR., 421 Commercial Bldg., Shreveport HORACE WILKINSON III, Port Allen

House

Democrats 100 Republicans 0

I. J. Allen, 115 N. Allen Ave., Jonesboro

ROBERT ANGELLE, Breaux Bridge CLARENCE C. AYCOCK, Box 317, Franklin KENNETH C. BARRANGER, 7414 Maple St., New Orleans. D. Elmore Becnel, LaPlace
James E. Beeson, 428 Shrewsbury Ct., Jefferson 21 Alfred Begnaud, Box 544, Lafayette M. Belisle, Box 43, Many E. L. BERNARD, Port Allen CECIL R. BLAIR, N. Bolton and Shirland, Alexandria CURTIS BOOZMAN, Box 434, Natchitoches J. M. Breedlove, 1104 Maple St., Winnfield C. CYRIL BROUSSARD, SR., 8415 Pritchard Pl., New Orleans ALGIE D. BROWN, 331 McCormick St., Shreveport J. Marshall Brown, 312 Balter Bldg., New Orleans Mrs. Bland Cox Bruns, 1425 Jackson Ave., New Orleans JAMES C. BUIE, Box 366, Winnsboro KENNETH H. CAGLE, Cagle, Motors, Lake Charles JOHNNIE W. CALTON, Columbia JOSEPH S. CASEY, 6859 Memphis St., New Orleans NICHOLAS CEFALU, Amite MONNIE T. CHEVES, 706 College Ave., Natchitoches WALTER P. CLARK, 621 S. Rendon St., New Orleans W. J. CLEVELAND, 324 Northern Ave., Crowiey L. C. Cole, Ragley JOHN B. COOK, 1537 Annunciation St., New Orleans S. P. CRANE, Monterey FRED V. DECUIR, Star Rt. B, Box 51 New Iberia VAIL M. DELONY, Lake Providence WILFRED J. DESMARE, 2734 Orchid St., New Orleans GEORGE E. DE VILLE, 2204 Cleveland Ave., New Orleans C. Fred Donaldson, 2329 Mendez, New Crleans EDWARD DUBUISSON, Opelousas CARROLL L. DUPONT, Grand Caillou Rt., Houma

ALVIN DYSON, Cameron B. T. ENGERT, 2925 Constance, New Orleans W. GILBERT FAULK, 1010 N. Second St., Monroe T. T. FIELDS, Farmerville LEE L. FONTENOT, Mamou E. C. FREMAUX, 311 Second St., Rayne JOHN S. GARRETT, Haynesville E. D. GLEASON, R.F.D. 3, Minden H. N. GOFF, 730 Jackson St., Alexandria F. A. GRAUGNARD, JR., St. James E. W. GRAVOLET, JR., Pointe-a-la-Hache E. J. GRIZZAFFI, 607 Brashear Ave., Morgan City RICHARD GUIDRY, Galliano. WILLIAM J. HANKINS, 2724 St. Bernard Ave., New Orleans M. V. HARGROVE, Oakdale F. E. HERNANDEZ, Box 45, Leesville W. T. HODGES, JR., Jena FRANK HUERSTEL, 3708 St. Claude Ave., New Orleans THEODORE B. HUSSER, Husser WELLBORN JACK, Old Commercial Bldg., Shreveport THOMAS JEWELL, New Reads HORACE LYNN JONES, Box 776, DeQuincy
JOHN ENOUL JUMONVILLE, 910 Elm St., Plaquemine
CLAUDE KIRKPATRICK, 1111 N. Church St., Jennings ALBERT B. KOORIE, 605 N. Carrollton Ave., New Orleans EDGAR H. LANGASTER, JR., 314 Monroe St., Tallulah EDWARD S. LANDRY, R.F.D. 2, Box 461, Abbeville JAMES R. LEAKE, St. Francisville EDWARD F. LEBRETON, JR., 1328 Second St., New Orleans BRYAN J. LEHMANN, JR., Box 411, Norco Rolfe H. McCollister, 3337 Riley St., Baton Rouge GUY B. McDonald, Greensburg PATRICK B. McGITTIGAN, 1217 Annunciation St., New Orleans JESSE D. McLain, 1210 Twenty-third Ave., Covington DAWSON MARTIN, Donaldsonville I. CLAUDE MERAUX, Meraux REEVES MORGAN, Jackson
SAM C. MURRAY, Mansfield
PETER W. MURTES, 2102 Jena St., New Orleans L. D. Napper, Ruston MRS. RICHARD S. PARROTT, 251 W. Ash St., Eunice EDWARD VEAZIE PAVY, Box 577, Opelousas RAYMOND RENO RADOVICH, 319 Slidell Ave., New Orleans WILLARD L. RAMBO, Georgetown JOHN F. RAU, JR., Gretna LONNIE RICHMOND, Box 38, Oak Grove PERCY E. ROBERTS, 2849 Edward Ave., Baton Rouge J. C. SEAMAN, Waterproof J. Douglas Shows, 435 Michigan Ave., Bogalusa Jasper K. Smith, Box 627, Vivian R. J. SOIGNET, R.F.D., Box 146, Thibodaux GRADY STEWART, Albany FORD E. STINSON, Benton JODIE STOUT, Rayville LLOYD TEEKELL, 2411 Elliot St., Alexandria GEORGE D. TESSIER, 1569 Calhoun St., New Orleans RISLEY TRICHE, Napoleonville LESTER P. VETTER, Coushatta
JAMES J. VILLEMARETTE, Marksville
SHADY WALL, West Monroe

ARTHUR WEBB, JR., 815 Azalea St., Lafayette ROLAND L. WELCKER, 1336 St. Bernard Ave., New Orleans
WOODROW WILSON, Bastrop
LORRIS M. WIMBERLY, Arcadia
GROVER C. WOMACK, Manifest
WILLIAM YARNO, Cottonport
(1 vacancy)

MAINE

Senate

Republicans 27 Democrats 6

EARLE W. ALBEE, Concord St., Portland JEAN CHARLES BOUCHER, 697 Sabattus St., Lewiston HENRY W. BOYKER, Bethel OSCAR H. BROWN, 14 Washington St., Eastport Benjamin Butler, Farmington MILES F. CARPENTER, 15 Coburn Ave., Skowhegan Philip F. Chapman, Jr., 193 Middle St., Portland William R. Cole, Liberty
Samuel W. Collins, Box 70, Caribou
Paul L. Crabtree, Box 126, Island Falls CHARLES F. CUMMINGS, 45 Bedford St., Bath WILMOT S. Dow, Waldoboro LLOYD T. DUNHAM, Ellsworth PETER J. FARLEY, 31 Green St., Biddeford RALPH W. FARRIS, JR., 255 Water St., Augusta Andrew J. Fournier, 42 Locke St., Saco Carleton S. Fuller, Buckfield Andrew J. Hall, Box 193, North Berwick ROBERT N. HASKELL, 33 Sta'e St., Bangor EARLE M. HILLMAN, 784 Brondway, Bangor CHARLES A. JAMIESON, R.F.D. 1, Presque Isle ALTON A. LESSARD, 6 White St., Lewiston MRS. HAZEL C. LORD, 14 Melin St., Portland SETH LOW, Box 388, Rockland ROBERT MARTIN, 10 Elm St., Ai gusta CLARENCE W. PARKER, Seben Stetion JAMES L. REID, 3 Chestnut St., Fiallowell LEO ST. PIERRE, 256 Park St., Lewiston WILLIAM S. SILSBY, Ellsroorth ROY U. SINCLAIR, 16/Pleasan; St., Pittsfield GEORGE W. WEEKS, 17 Gordy St., South Portland ALLAN WOODCOCK, Jan., 490 State St., Bangor J. HOLLIS WYMAN, Milbridge

House

Republicans 116 Democrats 32

HENRY R. ALBERT, 14 Townsend Rd., Augusta IRA C. ALDEN, 41 Green St., Gorham GUY R. ALLEN, R.F.D. 1, Gardiner MAURICE D. ANDERSON, Greenville Junction CHARLES N. ANTHOINE, South Windham FRANK C. BABINEAU, Brunswick SHERMAN F. BAIRD, North Haven E. CARROLL BEAN, Mechanic St., Winterport ALBERT L. BERNIER, 7 Elmwood Ave., Waterville EARL V. BIBBER, Main St., Kennebunkport FRED A. BLANCHARD, Wilton FRANK M. BOWIE, R.F.D. 1, Auburn HAROLD BRAGDON, R.F.D. 1, Washburn GORDON E. BREWSTER, Ogunquit EZRA JAMES BRIGGS, Caribou WARREN A. BROCKWAY, Milo

CLYDE BROWN, Woodland, Washington County ROBERT L. BROWNE, 12 Somerset St., Bangor HOWARD W. CALL, Cumberland Center DUDLEY E. CARTER, 14 Park St., Newport John E. Carter, Box 12, Etna F. PERLEY CASWELL, New Sharon EDWIN J. CATES, East Machias ARTHUR H. CHARLES, 293 State St., Portland DANA W. CHILDS, 73 Ashmont St., Portland MRS. AUGUSTA K. CHRISTIE, Box 688, Presque Isle CARL E. CIANCHETTE, 20 Hartland Ave., Pittsfield CHESTER J. COLE, East Sumner HARVEY W. COOK, Box 116, Portage LUCIA M. CORMIER, Rumford ALBERT E. COTE, 138 Bartlett St., Lewiston RAYMOND A. COTE, 29 Madison Ave., Madison HARRY R. COURTOIS, 18 Irving St., Saco
Louis O. Couture, 78 Bluff Rd., Bath
PAUL A. COUTURE, 8 River St., Lewiston
JAMES A. COYNE, 11 Pleasant Pl., Waterville
BENJAMIN S. CROCKETT, Merrill Rd., Freeport CLEVELAND P. CURTIS, 10 Pleasant St., Bowdoinham IRENEE CYR, 5 Forest Ave., Fort Kent ELBRIDGE B. DAVIS, Box 264, Calais PAUL A. DAVIS, 100 Haskell St., Westbrook SHERMAN DENBOW, Lubec
WILLIAM T. DOSTIE, 5 Bellevue St., Waterville
JAMES T. DUDINAY, West Enfield ARTHUR J. DUMAIS, JR., 50 Fairlawn Ave., PHILIP E. DUNN, Poland ARMAND DUQUETTE, 69 Pike St., Biddeford
WILLIAM G. EARLES, 489 Ocean St., South Portland
JOSEPH T. EDGAR, 110 Main St., Bar Harbor
CARLETON E. EDWARDS, R.F.D., Poland Spring EBEN L. ELWELL, Brooks ARCHIE F. EVANS, Cornish NATHAN C. FAY, 125 Neal St., Parlland NORMAN K. FERGUSON, Box 34, Hanover MRS. FLORENCE C. FILES, 53 Parsons Rd., Portland Louis F. Finemore, Bridgewater D. RAYMOND FLYNN, Butler St., South Berwick HALSTED C. Foss, R.F.D. 1, Mapleton FRANK B. FOSTER, Mechanic Falls DANIEL J. FRAZIER, JR., Lee HOWARD L. FULLER, South China JESSE P. FULLER, 15 Hillside Ave., South Portland GIVEN L. GARDNER, Hartland ERNEST E. GETCHELL, Limestone JOHN R. GILMARTIN, 140 Dartmouth St., Portland LEWIS F. GREENE, Searsport Ave., Belfast LEWIS F. GREENE, Searsport Ave., Belfast
RAYMOND R. GREENLEAF, West Boothbay Harbor
FRANK E. HANCOCK, Cape Neddick
PERCY K. HANSON, 33 Pope St., Gardiner
RAY A. HARNDEN, Rangeley
CLIFFORD K. HATFIELD, R.F.D. 3, South Brewer
ORVILLE B. HAUGHN, R.F.D. 2, Bridgion
CARLE D. HENRY, R.F.D. 2, Cumberland Center
LINWOOD R. HIGGINS, West Scarborough
CARL W. HILTON Bremen CARL W. HILTON, Bremen RAYMOND D. HOWARD, Dixfield JOHN L. JACK, 34 Main St., Topsham LESLIE E. JACOBS, 29 Lake St., Auburn EMILE J. JACQUES, 31 Chestnut St., Lewiston HERVEY B. JENNINGS, Box 105, Strong HENRY G. JONES, 995 Sawyer St., South Portland CLARENCE O. KIMBALL, R.F.D. 1, Hollis Center WILLIAM L. KINCH, Livermore Falls

RUSSELL B. KNIGHT, Searsmont MORTON ARTHUR LAMB, Box 89, Eastport ALEXANDER J. LATNO, 32 Bradbury St., Old Town DOROTHY G. LAWRY, 23 Oak St., Rockland RAYMOND J. LETOURNEAU, 12 Payne St., Springvale KENDRIC L. LIBBY, 19 Limerock St., Camden FRED H. LINDSAY, 690 S. Main St., South Brewer FRED R. LORD, 184 State St., Augusta PETER M. MACDONALD. Rumford CLIFFORD E. McGLAUFLIN, 47 Woodmont St. JOHN P. MADORE, 44 Poplar St., Van Buren ERNEST MALENFANT, 69 Lincoln St., Lewiston MRS. BESSIE L. MANN, West Paris CLAUDE L. MARTIN, Eagle Lake WALTER H. MARTIN, R.F.D. 5A, Gardiner ROBERT W. MAXWELL, Lakeview Ave., Winthrop MRS. RITA C. MICHAUD, 25 Eighteenth Ave., Madawaska NAPOLEON L. NADEAU, 131 Hill St., Biddeford
JOHN H. NEEDHAM, 129 Main St., Orono
WALTER L. OLPE, R.F.D., Hiram
ELWOOD N. OSBORNE, R.F.D. 1, Fairfield
Cyngro J. Pryngrop, Meddylambo Curtis I. Palmeter, Meddybemps FRANK M. PIERCE, Bucksport HAROLD S. PIKE, Waterford ERNEST O. PORELL, 53 Conant St., Westbrook RAYMOND P. POTTER, Medway GEORGE D. PULLEN, Oakland JOHN T. QUINN, 275 Pine St., Bangor JOHN H. REED, Fort Fairfield ACKSON L. REYNOLDS, Northeast Harbor N. HAROLD RICH, Charleston LEON B. ROBERTS, North Brooklin OTIS J. ROBERTS, SR., Dover Rd., Dexter NORMAN R. ROGERSON, 46 North St., Houlton-MILAN ROSS, Brownville RODNEY E. Ross, Jr., 1024 Washington St., Bath RODNEY W. ROUNDY, 257 Vaughan St., Portland HARRY F. SANBORN, West Baldwin GEORGE W. SANFORD, Dover-Foxcroft WILLIAM R. SANSOUGY, 7 St. Mary St., Biddeford ARTHUR W. SEAWARD, Kittery Point STEVEN D. SHAW, Binghan GEORGE R. SKOLFIELD, R.F.D. 1, South Harpswell FRITZ C. SOULE, Smyrna Mills JAMES S. STANLEY, Box 94, Bangor LESLIE H. STANLEY, Hampden Highlands LAWRENCE E. STANWOOD, Steuben MAHLON W. STAPLES, R.F.D., Limerick CARL M. STILPHEN, 9 Claremont St., Rockland ARNOLD G. STORM, Sherman Mills JOHN TARBOX, Gouldsboro MRS. ELLEN E. THOMAS, Box 113, Anson
JAMES C. TOTMAN, 311 W. Broadway, Bangor
WILLIS A. TRAFTON, JR., 323 Minot Ave., Auburn
J. WOODROW VALLELY, 45 Berwick St., Sanford
ROBERT G. WADE, 421 Turner St., Auburn
FRED B. WADLEIGH, Readfield HOWARD P. WALLS, 402 Penobscot Ave., Millinocket Adam Walsh, Brunswick E. ASHLEY WALTER, JR., Waldoboro EDWIN P. WHITING, 187 Madison Ave., Skowhegan RICHARD C. WILLEY, 56 Church St., Ellsworth HARRY R. WILLIAMS, Hodgdon RALPH E. WINCHENPAW, Friendship
WALLACE WOODWORTH, R.F. D., 2, Waterville
(3 vacancies)

MARYLAND

Democrats 18 Republicans 11 JOSEPH A. BERTORELLI, 314 S. High St., HARRY A. COLE, 2218 Madison Ave., Baltimore 17 ROBERT P. DEAN, Anchor Rest Farm GEORGE W. DELLA, Maryland Trust Bldg., Baltimore 2
THOMAS F. DEMPSEY, Maryland Trust Bldg., Baltimore 2 A. F. DIDOMENICO, 219 Equitable Bldg., CHARLES L. DOWNEY, Williamsport SHERMAN E. FLANAGAN, Westminster CLIFFORD FRIEND, Accident Louis L. Goldstein, Dares Beach -PHILIP H. GOODMAN, 3415 Forest Park Ave., Baltimore 16 WILLIAM S. JAMES, Bel Air JOHN R. JEWELL, Chestertown FRED C. MALKUS, Cambridge RALPH L. MASON, Newark Joseph A. Mattingly, Leonardtown JAMES B. MONROE, Waldorf MARY L. NOCK, Salisbury _ JOHN CLARENCE NORTH, Easton EDWARD S. NORTHROP, Chevy Chase Louis N. Phipps, Annapolis HARRY T. PHOEBUS, Princess Anne JACOB R. RAMSBURG, Frederick LAYMAN J. REDDEN, Denton CHARLES M. SEE, Cumberland FRANK E. SHIPLEY, Savage JOHN GRASON TURNBULL, Sparks AMES WEINROTH, Elkton H. WINSHIP WHEATLEY, JR., Hyattsville

House

Democrats 98 Republicans 25

MURRAY ABRAMSON, 918 Whitelock St., Baltimore JOSEPH A. ACKER, 2702 Hugo Ave., Baltimore 18 JOHN T. ADAMS, Cambridge Howard E. Ankeney, Clear Spring CAMILLO N. ANTONELLI, 525 N. Ellwood Ave., Baltimore 5 JESSE J. ASHBY, Oakland C. W. BACHARACH, 3814 Sequoia Ave., Baltimore C. RAY BARNES, Westminster Edward J. Bartos, Jr., 2212 E. Eager St., HENRY T. BAYNES, 781 Washington Blvd., Baltimore ' RUDY BEHOUNEK, 2406 E. Monument St., Baltimore 5 EARL BENNETT, Cambridge JACOB B. BERKSON, Hagerstown ORLANDO B. BLADES, Preston MYRON L. BLOOM, St. James A. GORDON BOONE, Towson PAUL E. BREWER, Hagerstown DANIEL B. BREWSTER, Brooklandville LOTTIE R. BRINSFIELD, Rhodesdale EDWARD W. BROOKS, 4333 Glenmore Ave., Baltimore

W. HOWARD BROWN, Woodstock WARREN BROWNING, Bethesda J. R. Buffington, Jr., 520 Radnor Ave., Baltimore 12
WILLIAM F. BURKLEY, Elkton ROBERT P. CANNON, Salisbury MAURICE CARDIN, 3912 Glengyle Ave., Baltimore 15 EMORY R. COLE, 1137 Myrtle Ave., Baltimore FRANK COMBS, Leonardtown NOEL SPEIR COOK, Frostburg CLARENCE CORKPAN, Cambridge W. P. CORRIGAN, 432 E. Fort Ave., Baltimore 30 SAMUEL A. CULOTTA, 1439 N. Gay St., Baltimore CHARLES F. CULVER, Catonsville E. W. DABROWSKI, 1801 E. Lombard St., Baltimore 31 MELVIN H. DERR, Frederick BENJAMIN C. DOWELL, Lusby FRED B. DRISCOLL, Cumberland TILGHMAN EATON, Chester HARRY C. Edwards, Grantsville JOHN P. FITZGERALD, 714 N. Augusta Ave., Baltimore 29 Sol J. Friedman, 2615 Keyworth Ave., Baltimore KERMIT S. GLOTFELTY, Accident GILBERT GUDE, Chevy Chase JOSEPH H. HAHN, JR., Westminster JAMES HANCE, Battle Creek HENRY H. HANNA, Salisbury ROGER B. HARRIS, Chestertown S. FENTON HARRIS, Frederick W. RANDOLPH HARRISON, Tilghman TRULY HATCHETT, 2026 Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore THOMAS J. HATEM, Havre de Grace T. H. HEDRICK, 216 W. Madison St., Baltimore W. DALE HESS, Fallston RUSSELL HICKMAN, Berlin WILLIAM L. HODGES, 1225 W. Cross St., Baltimore 30 GEORGE R. HUGHES, JR., Cumberland HARRY HUGHES, Denton JOHN B. HUYETT, Hagerstown DOROTHY T. JACKSON, Parkville GEORGE JEFFREY, Lonaconing JOHN W. JENKINS, Bryans Road GUY JOHNSON, Elkton W. PAUL JOINER, Worton ESTEL C. KELLEY, Cumberland MELVIN R. KENNY, SR., 1709 Woodbourne Ave., Baltimore IRA BIRD KIRKLAND, Woodland Beach MILTON K. LARMORE, Salisbury JAMES C. LATHAM, Easton BLAIR LEE III, Silver Spring F. L. LOOSE, JR., 442 E. Clement St., Baltimore ERNEST A. LOVELESS, JR., Clinton CARROLL LOWE, McDaniel JOHN C. LUBER, 4001 W. Franklin St., Baltimore 29 EDWARD J. McNEAL, 2909 Cresmont Ave., Baltimore JOSEPH V. MACH, 2612 Beryl Ave., Baltimore 5 HERVEY G. MACHEN, Hyattsville F. REYNOLDS MACKIE, Cecilton JOHN N. MAGUIRE, Middle River MARVIN MANDEL, 2900 W. Strathmore Ave.,

Baltimore

RIDGELY P. MELVIN, JR., Aberdeen, South River WILSON W. MEYERS, 437 S. Gilmor St., Baltimore 23 E. R. MILANICZ, 2307 Fleet St., Baltimore CHARLES M. MOORE, Havre de Grace Benjamin A. Mrozinski, 627 S. Kenwood Ave., Baltimore 24 DANIEL M. MURRAY, JR., Elkridge WILLIAM J. MYERS, 4101 Brooklyn Ave., Baltimore C. PHILIP NICHOLS, Laurel JOHN J. NOWAKOWSKI, 305 S. Ellwood Ave., Baltimore 24 JOHN T. PARRAN, JR., Indian Head Joseph B. Payne, Brunswick MYRTLE A. POLK, Pocomoke City MORTON C. POLLACK, 2721 Reisterstown Rd., Baltimore 15 WILLIAM G. PORTER, Hagerstown J. Frank Raley, Jr., Ridge
Lester B. Reed, Mt. Savage
ORLANDO RIDOUT IV, St. Margarets
LAYTON RIGGIN, Crisfield CHARLES E. RISLEY, Grasonville JEROME ROBINSON, 720 Reservoir St., Baltimore LANSDALE G. SASSCER, JR., Upper Marlboro MRS. MARGARET C. SCHWEINHAUT, Chevy Chase CARLTON R. SICKLES, Chillum
JAMES J. SILK, 742 S. Decker St., Baltimore 24' EDGAR P. SILVER, 2900 Forest Glen Rd., Baltimore LLOYD L. SIMPKINS, Princess Anne DONALD E. SIX, Middleburg CHARLES H. SMELSER, Oak Orchard CARROLL C. SMITH, Hampstead ROY N. STATEN, Dundalk A. HARTLEY STEVENS, Snow Hill J. ELLIS TAWES, Crisfield LEWIS S. TAWNEY, Glen Burnie JOSEPH D. TYDINGS, Havre de Grace JOSEPH A. URBAN, 510 N. Belnord Ave., Baltimore GARY L. UTTERBACK, Frederick CLIFTON VIRTS, Frederick CALVIN O. WADE, Severn ELMER E. WALTERS, 17 N. Curley St., Baltimore WILLIAM B. WHEELER, Silver Spring E. Homer White, Jr., Salisbury John M. Whitmore, Bay Ridge PERRY O. WILKINSON, Hyattsville CHARLES W. WOODWARD, JR., Rockville

MASSACHUSETTS

Senate

Republicans 21 Democrats 19

JOHN ADAMS, 15 Stratford Rd., Andover
JOHN J. BEADES, 278 Minot St., Boston
PAUL H. BENOIT, 771 Lebanon Hill, Southbridge
PHILIP G. BOWKER, 127 Jordan Rd., Brookline
RALPH V. CLAMPIT, 137 Belvidere St., Spring field
SILVIO O. CONTE, 342 Dalton Ave., Pittsfield
JAMES J. CORBETT, 138A Summer St., Somerville
MRS, LESLIE B. CUTLER, 1010 South St., Needham
EDMUND DINIS, 29 Arnold Place, New Bedford
MAURICE A. DONAHUE, 140 Pine St., Holyoke
GEORGE J. EVANS, 120 Main St., Wakefield
WILLIAM D. FLEMING, 56 Henshaw St., Worcester
MRS. MARY L. FONSECA, 102 Webster St., Fall
River

RICHARD I. FURBUSH, 436 Waverly Oaks Rd., Wal-JOSEPH F. GIBNEY, 119 Thompson Rd., Webster C. HENRY GLOVSKY, 23 Ober St., Beverly PHILIP A. GRAHAM, 293 Bridge St., Hamilton CHARLES W. HEDGES, 304 Beale St., Quincy JAMES W. HENNIGAN, JR., 10 Roseway St., Boston CHARLES V. HOGAN, 36 Baltimore St., Lynn Newland H. Holmes, 83 Webb St., Weymouth Charles J. Innes, 197 Bay State Rd., Boston HASTINGS KEITH, 91 River St., West Bridgewater FRED LAMSON, 36"Dodge St., Malden RICHARD H. LEE, 206 Church St., Newton RALPH LERCHE, 55 South St., Northampton-HAROLD R. LUNDGREN, 48 Gifford Dr., Worcester FRANCIS X. McCANN, 14 Sherman St., Cambridge Frederick T. McDermott, 7 Whitman Rd., Med-RALPH C. MAHAR, 63 Congress St., Orange CHARLES W. OLSON, W. Union St., Ashland. JOHN F. PARKER, 429 Cohannet St., Taunton JOHN E. POWERS, 158 M. St., Boston ALBERT S. PREVITE, JR., 20 Greenwood St., Law-ANDREW P. QUIGLEY, 300 Washington Ave., Chelsea DANIEL RUDSTEN, 23 Angell St., Boston Mrs. Elizabeth A. Stanton, 102 Cedar St., EDWARD C. STONE, Box 158, Osterville MARIO UMANA, 82 St. Andrew Rd., Boston PATRICK J. WALSH, JRv, 63 Avon St., Lowell

House

Democrats 127 Republicans 113

FRANK H. ALLEN, 68 Central St., Auburn LEONARD H. AMOROSO, 257 Bacon St., Natick CHARLES H. ANTHONY, 136 Colby St., Haverhill ERNEST W. APRIL, 13 Savoy Rd., Salem JOHN A. ARMSTRONG, 14 Nelson St., Plymouth CHARLES J. ARTESANI, 37 Coolidge Rd., Boston JOHN GEORGE ASIAF, 92 Elliot St., Brockton J. ROBERT AYERS, 55 Loring Rd., Weston CLIFTON H. BAKER, 260 Pine St., Quincy CYRUS BARNES, Hummock Pond Rd., Nantucket FRED A. BAUMEISTER, 12 Prospect Ave., Winthrop JAMES C. BAYLEY, 199 Marlborough St., Boston RAYMOND H. BEACH, 493 Main St., Wilbraham RENE R. BERNARDIN, 37 Bellevue St., Lawrence CHARLES A. BISBEE, JR., Chesterfield
FRED A. BLAKE, 19 S. Main St., Gardner
CARLTON H. BLISS, 117 Church St., N. Attleborough BELDEN G. BLY, JR., 46 Auburn St., Saugus FRANK E. BOOT, 2 Bulfinch Terr., Lynn SAMUEL J. BOUDREAU, 84 Concord St., Athol GORDON D. BOYNTON, 121 St. Stephens St., Boston MALCOLM B. BOYNTON, 253 School St., Whitman G. EDWARD BRADLEY, 40 Benton Rd., Somerville RENE A. BRASSARD, 39 Hadwen Lane, Worcester JOHN C. BRESNAHAN, 79 Saunders St., Lawrence F. EBEN BROWN, 314 Main St., Fairhaven JOHN D. BROWN, 17 Hemenway St., Boston JOHN BROX, 1363 Broadway, Dracut
JOHN P. BUCKLEY, 7 Robin Hood Rd., Arlington WILLIAM F. BURKE, 65 Seymour St., Boston PASQUALE CAGGIANO, 165 Washington St., Lynn OSCAR J. CAHOON, Harbor Rd., Harwichport GARDNER E. CAMPBELL, 24 Wave Ave., Wakefield

JOHN J. CAMPBELL, 11 Felton St., Cambridge
HAROLD W. CANAVAN, 53 Lancaster Ave., Revere
MICHAEL HERBERT CANTWELL, 4 Violante St.,
Boston
RICHARD R. CAPLES, 27 Lang Ave., Boston

RICHARD R. CAPLES, 27 Long Ave., Boston CHARLES W. CAPRARO, 52 Cooper St., Boston MICHAEL J. CARROLL, 56 Mudge St., Lynn RALPH W. CARTWRIGHT, JR., 86 Canton St., Randolph

JOHN J. CAVANAUGH, 140 Sargeant St., Holyoke HARRISON CHADWICK, 24 Everett Ave., Winchester WENDELL P. CHAMBERLAIN, 79 Perkins St., Springfield

STEPHEN T. CHMURA, 4 Elm St., Holyoke THOMAS F. COADY, JR., 11 Leonard Ave., Cambridge ANTHONY M. COLONNA, 203 Warren Rd., Framingham

HARRY COLTUN, 70 Fremont Ave., Chelsea
GEORGE R. COMO, 85 Call St., Chicopee
JAMES F. CONDON, 49 St. Margaret St., Boston
JOSEPH T. CONLEY, 6 Salem St., Lawrence
WILLIAM A. CONNELL, JR., 37 Highland Pl., Weymouth

JOHN W. COSTELLO, 572 Centre St., Boston LEO J. COURNOYER, 384 Main St., Southbridge WILLIAM A. COWING, 43 Garden St., West Springfield WALLACE B. CRAWFORD, 103 Spadina Parkway, Pittsfield

John F. Cremens, 80 Grozier Rd., Cambridge Sidney Q. Curtiss, Guilder Hollow Rd., Sheffield John A. Davis, 28 Elm St., Marblehead John F. X. Davoren, 180 Purchase St., Milford Amelio A. Della Chiesa, 11 Hughes St., Quincy James DeNormandie, Trapelo Rd., Lincoln Domenic V. DePari, 31 Prentice St., Worcester Wilfred A. Derosier, 356 Centre St., Brockton Edward J. DeSaulnier, Jr., 66 Hornbeam Hill Rd., Chelmsford

CORNELIUS DESMOND, JR., 460 E. Merrimack St., Lowell

THEOPHILE J. DESROCHES, 214-Tinkham St., New Bedford

WILLIAM P. DI VITTO, 154 E. Main St., Milford THOMAS J. DOHERTY, 165 Salem St., Medford JOHN F. DOLAN, 39 East St., Ipswich JAMES R. DONCASTER, 70 Garrison Ave., Somerville EDMOND J. DONLAN, 176 Park St., Boston ALLISON R. DORMAN, 15 Maple St., New Bedford CHARLES ROBERT DOYLE, 12 Danville St., Boston CHARLES E. LUKE DRISCOLL, 77 East St., North-

JOHN THOMAS DRISCOLL, 1085 Washington St., Boston

PHILIP J. DURKIN, 51 Dearborn St., Salem
JOHN M. EATON, JR., Nashawtuc Rd., Concord
THOMAS E. ENRIGHT, 81 Parker St., Pittsfield
MANUEL FARIA, 589 S. Main St., Fall River
C. EUGENE FARNAM, 114 Wolcott St., Medford
THOMAS F. FARRELL, 5 Norwood St., Worcester
MICHAEL PAUL FEENEY, 999 River St., Boston
LAWRENCE F. FELONEY, 240 Concord Ave., Cambridge
CHARLES E. FERGUSON, 16 Highland Ave., Lexington
WILLIAM H. FINNEGAN, 114 Linden St., Everett
THOMAS M. FLAHERTY, 43 Beechwood Rd., Waltham
STEPHEN L. FRENCH, 1467 Gardner's Neck Rd.,
Swansea

PETER B. GAY, 10 Whitehill St., Taunton CHARLES GIBBONS, 53 Oak St., Stoneham

DONALD L. GIBBS, 37 Claremont St., Newton FRANK S. GILES, JR., 19 Smith Ave., Methuen Louis H. Glaser, 72 Bainbridge St., Malden DENNIS P. GLYNN, 29 Linden Pk., Boston EDWIN D. GORMAN, 30 Arlington St., Holyoke HOLLIS M. GOTT, 90 Churchill Ave., Arlington JOSEPH P. GRAHAM, 25 Lane Park, Boston THOMAS T. GRAY, 814 Alden St., Springfield GEORGE GREENE, 40 Schuyler St., Boston THOMAS J. HANNON, 3 Monadnock St., Boston FRANCIS A. HARDING, 354 Westfield St., Dedham FRED C. HARRINGTON, 28 Mansfield St., Everett WILLIAM E. HAYS, 455 Lexington St., Waltham ARTHUR G. HEANEY, 70 Shady Hill Rd., Newton FRANCIS J. HICKEY, JR., 345 Ashmont St., Boston GEORGE W. HILL, 1589 Turnpike St., Stoughton PAUL L. HINCKLEY, 27 Phillips Rd., Holden ISAAC A. HODGEN, Sargent St., Belchertown OLAF HOFF, JR., 32 High St., Montague HERBERT B. HOLLIS, 607 Washington St., Braintree CHARLES F. HOLMAN, 8 Belmont St., Norwood J. PHILIP HOWARD, Smith Ave., Westminster RICHARD L. HULL, 199 Main St., Rockport WALTER F. HURLBURT, 20 Dunnell Rd., Greenfield NATHANIEL M. HURWITZ, 30 Margin St., Cohasset Fred A. Hutchinson, 36 Savory St., Lynn Christopher A. Iannella, 10 McLean St., Boston CHARLES IANNELLO, 887 Harrison Ave., Boston John P. IVASCYN, 17 Lincoln St., Webster WILLIAM W. JENNESS, 106 Upland Rd., Quincy ADOLPH JOHNSON, 11 Second St., Brockton ERNEST A. JOHNSON, 18 Gosnold St., Worcester STANLEY E. JOHNSON, 90 Stanton St., Worcester Allan F. Jones, Hyannis Rd., Barnstable Abraham H. Kahalas, 22 Hosmer St., Boston SUMNER KAPLAN, 33 Egmont St., Brookline WILLIAM F. KEENAN, 86 Butler St., Boston CHARLES T. KELLEHER, 18 Orchard St., Marlborough

James H. Kelly, 8 Thwing St., Boston
.Archibald Kenefick, 967 Middlesex St., Lowell
Edward L. Kerr, 14 Dalton Rd., Belmont
Cornelius F. Kiernan, 22 Philips St., Lowell
Philip K. Kimball, 770 Dickinson St., Springfield
William J. Kingston, 8 Hillside Pl., Springfield
William W. Kirlin, 29 Oak St., Belmont
Thomas E. Kitchen, 25 Home St., Fall River
Mrs. Freyda P. Koplow, 84 Alberta Rd., Brookline
Edmund V. Lane, 1666 Commonwealth Ave., Boston
John J. Lawless, 125 Plantation St., Worcester
James R. Lawton, 25 Cary St., Brockton
Carter Lee, 15 Prospect Ave., Quincy
Francis W. Lindstrom, 297 Allston St., Cambridge
Thomas F. Linehan, 67 Pontiac St., Boston
Gerald P. Lombard, 123 Myrtle Ave., Fitchburg
William Longworth, 25 Stevens St., Methuen
Joseph F. McEvoy, Jr., 210 Powder House Blvd.,
Somerville

Hugh J. McLaughlin, 67 Bellingham St., Chelsea John P. McMorrow, 322 Adams St., Boston Arthur U. Mahan, 71 Exchange St., Leominster Francis J. Marr, 70 Clarendon Ave., Lynn Charles S. Marston III, 309 E. Broadway, Haverhill

RICO MATERA, 110 Faywood Ave., Boston WILFRED S. MIRSKY, 136 Hazelton St., Boston JOHN J. MOAKLEY, 291 Dorchester St., Boston WILLIAM D. MORTON, JR., 57 Damien Rd., Wellesley

CHARLES A. MULLALY, JR., 10 Preston St., Millville JOHN E. MURPHY, 278 Lowell St., Peabody CORNELIUS J. MURRAY, 2 Haskell St., Beverly HAROLD C. NAGLE, 586 Second St., Fall River THOMAS M. NEWTH, 57 Middlesex Ave., Swampscott LEO J. NORMANDIM, 289 Ashley Blvd., New Bedford WILLIAM F. NOURSE, Harding St., Medfield JAMES A. O'BRIEN, 35 Forest St., Fall River WALTER W. O'BRIEN, Center St., Raynham DAVID J. O'CONNOR, 1558 Tremont St., Boston JOHN H. O'CONNOR, 1558 I remont St., Boston JOHN H. O'CONNOR, JR., 1180 Main St., Worcester THOMAS J. O'CONNOR, JR., 142 Merrimac Ave., Spring field JAMES L. O'DEA, JR., 60 Winthrop Ave., Lowell GEORGE H. O'FARRELL, 51 Wesmur Rd., Malden FRANK B. OLIVEIRA, 217 Columbia St., Fall River Joseph M. O'Loughlin, 9 Thurlow St., Boston JOHN J. O'ROURKE, 19 Norfolk Ave., Northampton DANIEL M. O'SULLIVAN, 118 Hamilton St., Boston HAROLD A. PALMER, 7 Fairview Terr., Somerville CHARLES L. PATRONE, 81 Prospect St., Boston CHARLES W. PATTERSON, 57 Elm St., Worcester PATRICK F. PLUNKETT, 277 Tenth St., Lowell Russell B. Pomeroy, 27 Stratfield Ave., Westfield MICHAEL A. PORRAZZO, 55 Lubec St., Boston GEORGE W. PORTER, 63 Silver Lake Dr., Agawam HARVEY A. POTHIER, 51 Franklin St., Haverhill HAROLD PUTNAM, 315 Warren St., Needham PHILIP A. QUINN, Hotel Massasoit, Spencer WILLIAM I. RANDALL, 122 Edgell Rd., Framingham GEORGE E. RAWSON, 22 Marlboro St., Newton FRANK G. RICO, 75 Floral St., Taunton WILLIAM H. J. ROWAN, 30 Payson St., Revere RICHARD A. RUETHER, 7 Spring St., Williamstown ROGER A. SALA, 1 Pebble St., North Adams JOSEPH D. SAULNIER, 122 Fern St., New Bedford ANTHONY J. SCALLI, 11 Monument Sq., Boston ANTHONY M. SCIPELLI, 200 Maple St., Springfield ANTHONY M. SCHELLI, 200 Maple St., Springfield John R. Sennoth Jr.; 21 Irving St., Cambridge John E. Sheldon, 253 Canton Ave., Milton Joseph Silvano, 31 Walnut St., Brookline Michael J. Simonells, 7 Kennison Rd., Somerville J. Roger Sisson, 159 Trayton Ave., Somerset Michael F. Skerry, 160 Sheridan Ave., Medford Thomas J. Slack, 31 High St., Methuen Fletcher Smith, Jr., 124 Park St., Easthampton George T. Smith, 191 Maple St., East Longmeadow Leo Sontag. 67 Cheney St., Boston LEO SONTAG, 67. Cheney St., Boston Anthony W. Spadafora, 62 Adams St., Malden George I. Spatcher, 959 Pleasant St., Attleboro C. CLIFFORD STONE, 157 Water St., Clinton WILLIAM C. SULLIVAN, 29 Murray Hill Ave., Spring-JOSEPH A. SYLVIA, Wing Rd., Oak Bluffs JOSEPH A. SYLVIA, JR., 333 Dartmouth St., New Bed-ALVIN C. TAMKIN, 91 Callender St.; Boston ARMAND N. TANCRATI, 47 Huntington St., Spring-FRANK D. TANNER, 26 Mineral St., Reading MRS. EDNA B. TELFORD, 54 Pleasant St., Plainville DUNCAN F. THAYER, George Hill Rd., Lancaster GEORGE H. THOMPSON, 77 Homestead Ave., Wey-JOHN F. THOMPSON, 164 Hubbard St., Ludlow MRS. IRENE K. THRESHER, 667 Chestnut St., Newton NATHANIEL TILDEN, 37 Elm St., Scituate ROBERT X. TIVNAN, 2 Louise St., Worcester

JOHN J. TOOMEY, 395 Windsor St., Cambridge HERBERT S. TUCKERMAN, 413 Hale St., Beverly WARREN A. TURNER, Chapel St., Lee EARLE S. TYLER, 232 Bellevue Rd., Watertown JOHN T. TYNAN, 33 Lennon Ct., Boston THEODORE J. VAITSES, 13 Laurel St., Melrose WILLIAM X. WALL, 179 Spruce St., Lawrence JOSEPH F. WALSH, 80 Orchard St., Lynn BARCLAY H. WARBURTON III, Jeffrey's Neck Rd., Ipswich JOSEPH D. WARD, 29 Allston Pl., Fitchburg MARTHA WARE, 620 Adams St., Abington CHESTER H. WATEROUS, 16 High St., Pepperell NORMAN S. WEINBERG, 33 Wade St., Boston PHILIP, F. WHITMORE, N. Sunderland Rd., Sunderland CHARLES E. WILKINSON, 38 Deering St., Reading Joseph Wisniowski, 38 Front St., Chicopee THOMAS C. WOJTKOWSKI, 541 Onota St., Pittsfield STANISLAUS G. WONDOLOWSKI, 30 Washburn St., Worcester ALTON H. WORRALL, We-We-Antic Shores, Wareham John E. Yerxa, 81 Beacon St., Baston ALBERT H. ZABRISKIE, 242 Merrimac St., Newburyport JOHN F. ZAMPARELLI, 378 Fellsway West, Medford Paul G. Zollo, 13 Forest St., Danvers

MICHIGAN

Senate

FRANK ANDREWS, Hillman

Republicans 23 Democrats.11

FRANK D. BEADLE, 150 Brown St., St. Clair CHARLES S. BLONDY, 2605 Sturtevant, Detroit 6 Wм. S. Broomfield, 1116 S. Lafayette, Royal Oak CORA M. BROWN, 201 Lawyers Bldg., Detroit 26 LEWIS G. CHRISTMAN, 1025 Packard St., Ann Arbor CREIGHTON R. COLEMAN, 209 Lincoln Hill Dr., Battle Creek ARTHUR DEHMEL, R.F.D. 2, Unionville PATRICK J. DOYLE, 6327 Payne, Dearborn ROBERT E. FAULKNER, 605 West St., Coloma CHARLES R. FEENSTRA, 2181 Forty-fourth St. SE, Grand Rapids LYNN O. FRANCIS, 339 1/2 E. Main St., Midland CLYDE H. GEERLINGS, 69 E. Twenty-sixth St., Holland EDWARD H. GIBBS, Perkins CLARENCE F. GRAEBNER, 125 N. Granger St., Saginaw PERRY W. GREENE, 71 Sheldon Ave. SE, Grand Rapids
HARRY F. HITTLE, 404 American State Bank Bldg., Lansing EDWARD HUTCHINSON, Fennville GARLAND B. LANE, 2737 Swayze St., Flint JOHN MINNEMA, 1123 Randolph St., Traverse City CARLTON H. MORRIS, 206 Woodward Ave., HASKELL L. NICHOLS, 401 Dwight Bldg., Jackson FRED NICHOLSON, 28028 Walker St., Warren STANLEY NOVAK, 8150 Burnette, Detroit 9 ELMER R. PORTER, R.F.D. 2, Blissfield CHARLES T. PRESCOTT, Prescott PHILIP RAHOI, 527 Smith St., Iron Mountain LEO H. ROY, 202 Harris Ave., Hancock STANLEY F. ROZYCKI, 808 Sirron, Detroit HAROLD M. RYAN, 4885 Bedford Ave., Detroit 24

DONALD E. SMITH, 615 Clark Ave., Owosso BERT J. STOREY, 6952 Storey Rd., R.F.D. 3, Belding JOHN B. SWAINSON, 20452 Olympia, Detroit 19 DON VANDER WERP, 326 E. Main St., Fremont

Grand Rapids 5

House Republicans 58 Democrats 51 Independent 1 WILLIAM BAIRD, 3830 Audubon, Detroit WILFRED G. BASSETT, 405 Dwight Bldg., Jackson Fred G. BEARDSLEY, 12 Hudson Ave., Oxford Andrew Bolt, Madison Square P.O., Box 875, Grand Rapids 7 EDWARD A. BORGMAN, 1154 Alto Ave. SE, Grand Rapids 7 WILLARD I. BOWERMAN, JR., 704 Prudden Bldg., Lansing 15 JOHN T. BOWMAN, 19004 Connecticut, Roseville CHARLES A. BOYER, Savings Bank Bldg., Manistee JAMES BRADLEY, 3750 Concord St., Detroit Roy H. Brigham, 150 Jericho Rd., Battle Creek THOMAS M. BURNS, 7 Merrill Bldg., Saginaw Ed. Carey, 15626 Parkgrove, Detroit JOSEPH A. CAVANAUGH, 415 W. Main St., MidlandHERB CLEMENTS, R.F.D. 1, Deckerville ANDREW W. COBE, R.F.D. 3, Elsie JAMES J. COLLINS, 205 W. Tenth Ave., Flint ROLLO G. CONLIN, Tipton
CLYDE E. COOPER, 953 Wilcox Ave., White Cloud WILLIAM R. COPELAND, 3536 Twenty-first St., Wyandotte Louis C. Cramton, Lapeer Savings Bank Bldg., Lapeer EDGAR CURRIE, 2267 Pasadena, Detroit ADRIAN DE BOOM, Box 21, Owosso CHARLES M. DIGGS, 1050 Joseph Campau, Detroit FRED R. DINGMAN, 9643 Sussex Ave., Detroit GEORGE DUNN, Pigeon RAYMOND D. DZENDZEL, 18501 Shiawassee, Detroit George H. Edwards, 2731 Hague, Detroit HARRY T. EMMONS, 5980 Byron Center Ave., Byron Center ARNELL ENGSTROM, 540 W. Eighth St., Traverse City EINAR E. ERLANDSEN, 1014 N. Sixteenth St., Escanaba EDWIN A. FITZPATRICK, 9595 Pinehurst, Detroit JOHN J. FITZPATRICK, 5844 Baker St., Detroit JOHN W. FLETCHER, R.F.D. 1, Centreville JAMES N. FOLKS, Horton
LLOYD GIBBS, R.F.D. 2, Portland
GEORGE A. GILLESPIE, 218 Genesee St., Gaines
CHARLES J. GOLDEN, 2 E. First St., Monroe
JAMES GOULETTE, 221 East B St., Iron Mountain ALLISON GREEN, R.F.D. 1, Kingston MANNING HATHAWAY, 4944 Hillcrest, Detroit VERNALD E. HORN, 615 S. Altadena, Royal Oak ALBERT R. HORRIGAN, 812 E. Fourth Ave., Flint T. JEFFERSON HOXIE, 119 N. Mill St., St. Louis HOLLY E. HUBBELL, 11165 Gratiot Rd., Saginaw LESLIE H. HUDSON, 69 W. Colgate St., Pontiac THEODORE F. HUGHES, 1705 Coolidge, Berkley HAROLD W. HUNGERFORD, 2223 Forest Ave., Lansing 10. GLENN HUNSBERGER, 4329 Hunsberger Ave. NE,

Josephine D. Hunsinger, 13933 Minock, Detroit JOSEPH I. JACKSON, 53 Grove Ave., Highland Park DOMINIC JACOBETTI, Box 62, Ann St., Negaunee EDWARD H. JEFFRIES, 2507 Hurlbut, Detroit Hugh D. Johnston, Rosebush Peter J. Kelly, 15075 Washburn, Detroit JOHN KILBORN, 615 State St., Petoskey JOSEPH J. KOWALSKI, 9164 Steel, Detroit T. JOHN LESINSKI, 11445 Conant Ave., Detroit DAVID L. LINDSAY, 11065 Chelsea, Detroit HARRY LITOWICH, R.F.D. 2, Box 501, Highland Ave., Benton Harbor BEN E. LOHMAN, R.F.D. 2, Hamilton LUCILLE H. McCollough, 7517 Kentucky, Dearborn JOHN J. McCune, 709 Capitol Savings & Loan Bldg., Lansing EDWARD L. McGEE, 26 E. Charlotte, Ecorse WALTER T. McMahon, 151 E. Shevlin St., Hazel Park HIRAM McNeeley, 3230 Walnut St., Inkster FRANK A. MAHONEY, 4112 Larchmont, Detroit ROBERT D. MAHONEY, 19971 Dresden, Detroit FREDERIC J. MARSHALL, White Marble Springs, Allen D. J. Massoglia, 123 Tamarack St., Laurium CLARENCE B. MEGGISON, 207 Stover Rd., Charlevoix Louis Mezzano, 1201 Hancock St., Wakefield JAMES P. MIELOCK, Whittemore CLAYTON T. MORRISON, Pickford WALTER G. NAKKULA, 5850 Cedar Lake Rd., R.F.D. 4, Gladwin CARROLL C. NEWTON, R.F.D. 2, Delton WALTER H. NILL, 3337 Jefferson St., Muskegon Heights MICHAEL NOVAK, 17194 Lumpkin Ave., Detroit FRANK J. O'BRIEN, 17409 Warrington Dr., Detroit MICHAEL J. O'BRIEN, 4317 Euclid Ave. W., JOSEPH G. O'CONNOR, 11366 Dalrymple, Detroit FRED O. OLSEN, R.F.D. 2, Sheridan Don R. Pears, 104 Lake St., Buchanan EMIL A. PELTZ, Box 9, Rogers City JOHN JOSEPH PENCZAK, 11700 Pinehurst Ave Detroit HARRY J. PHILLIPS, 2956 Electric Ave., Por Huron F. CHARLES RAAP, R.F.D. 2, Twin Lake WILLIAM ROMANO, 7543 Paige Ave., Van Lyke CYRIL H. ROOT, R.F.D. 1, Box 228, Kalamazoo Edson V. Root, Jr., Arlington Rd., Bangor George Wahr Sallade, 728 Onondaga, Ann Arbor RICHARD G. SMIT I, 212 Phoenix Bldg., Bay City John M. Sobieski 20433 Spencer, Detroit Coleman A. Stanislaw, 7265 Weddel St., Dearborn-GEORGE C. STEEH, 203 Lawyers Bldg., Mt. Clemens ADAM SUMERACKI, 6420 Mitchell Ave., Hetroit ROGER B. TOWNSEND, 767 E. Stewart Ave., Flint 5 KENNETH O. TRUCKS, Baldwin RICHARD C. VAN DUSEN, 800 Natl. Bank Bldg., Detroit 26 GEORGE M. VAN PEURSEM, 129 EMain St., Zeeland Wade Van Valkenburg, 1118 Cherry St., Kalamazoo 39 ROBERT E. WALDRON, 532 University Pl., Grosse Pointe Park GILBERT L. WALES, 816 Wilson Ave., Stambaugh

JOSEPH E. WARNER, 1024 W. Michigan Ave., Ypsilanti . THOMAS J. WHINERY, 17 Prospect Ave. SE, Grand Rapids 3 CHARLINE WHITE, 644 E. Philadelphia, Detroit FRANK D. WILLIAMS, 5973 Trumbull, Detroit LEONARD E. WOOD, 9568 Nathaline, Detroit CHESTER WOZNIAK, 2626 Evaline, Hamtramck FREDERICK YATES, 8634 La Salle, Detroit FRED W. ZINN, Box 22, Battle Creek

MINNESOTA

Senate

·Members 67*

ELMER L. ANDERSEN, 2230 W. Hoyt Ave., St. Paul ANDY A. ANDERSON, Luverne ERNEST J. ANDERSON, Frost MARVIN H. ANDERSON, 5234 Thirty-second Ave. S., Minneapolis FRED W. BEHMLER, Morris MILAN BONNIWELL, Hutchinson WALTER BURDICK, Rochester GORDON H. BUTLER, 3500 E. Third St., Duluth Homer M. Carr, Proctor FAY GEORGE CHILD, Maynard ROBERT R. DUNLAP, Plainview CHRIS L. ERICKSON, Fairmont DANIEL S. FEIDT, 1715 W. Franklin Ave., Minneapolis W. J. FRANZ, Mountain Lake DONALD M. FRASER, 813 SE Seventh St., Minneap-GROVER C. GEORGE, Goodhue ARTHUR GILLEN, 1515 Pleasant Ave., South St. Paul NORMAN W. HANSON, Cromwell RUDOLPH HANSON, Albert Lea HENRY F. HARREN, Albany WILLIAM C. F. HEUER, Bertha P. J. HOLAND, Austin STANLEY W. HOLMQUIST, Grove City VAL IMM, Mankato C. ELMER JOHNSON, Almelund JOHN A. JOHNSON, Preston RALPH W. JOHNSON, Isanti J. A. Josefson, Minneota HAROLD KALINA, 2015 Fourth St. NE., Minneapolis J. R. KELLER, Winona FRANKLIN-P. KROEHLER, Henderson NORMAN J. LARSON, Ada CLIFFORD LOFVEGREN, Alexandria John H. McKee, Bemidji MARTIN M. MALONE, Montgomery JOSEPH H. MASEK, 130 Prospect Blvd., St. Paul RALPH L. MAYHOOD, 1810 Washington Ave. S., Minneapolis JOHN A. METCALF, Shakopee ARCHIE H. MILLER, R.F.D 2, Hopkins C. C. MITCHELL, Princeton GERALD T. MULLIN, 4314 Xerxes Ave. N., Minneapolis Louis A Murray, East Grand Forks HAROLD S. NELSON, Owatonna B. G. NOVAK, 747 Van Buren Ave., St. Paul HENRY NYCKLEMOE, Fergus Falls

*Non-partisan election.

GEORGE H. O'BRIEN, Grand Rapids HAROLD J. O'LOUGHLIN, 1137 Portland Ave., St. Paul OSCAR L. OLSON, Fairfax ELMER PETERSON, Hibbing ALBERT H. QUIE, Dennison JOHN L. RICHARDSON, St. Cloud HERBERT ROGERS, F.F. D. 2, Bax 297A, Haines Rd., Duluth CHAS. W. ROOT, 5104 Colfax Ave. S., Minneapolis GORDON ROSENMEIER, Little Falls RAPHAEL F. SALMORE, Stillwater HAROLD W. SCHULTZ, 882 Jenks, St. Paul DONALD SINCLAIR, Stephen JOSEPH VADHEIM, Tyler THOMAS D. VUKELICH, Gilbert HARRY L. WAHLSTRAND, Willmar NORMAN J. WALZ, Detroit Lakes MAGNUS WEFALD, Hawley THOMAS P. WELCH, Buffalo LESLIE E. WESTIN, 2160 Edgerton, S. Paul Roy E. Wiseth, Goodridge DONALD O. WRIGHT, 917 Plymouth Bldg., Minnea-- polis John M. Zwach, Walnut Grove

House

Members 131*

JAMES L. ADAMS, 209 E. Nineteenth St., Minneapolis LELAND A. AFFELDT, SR., Fossion
GEORGE ALDERINK, Pease
CLAUDE H. ALLEN, 909 Lakeview, St. Paul DELBERT F. ANDERSON, Starbuck FLOYD R. ANDERSON, 323 Swan Lake Rd., Duluth G. A. Anderson, Donnelly HAROLD J. ANDERSON, 4919 Colfax Ave. S., Minneapolis HAROLD R. ANDERSON, North Mankato MOPPY ANDERSON, Preston OLE O. AUNE, JR., Underwood HARRY BASFORD, Wolf Lake WAYNE R. BASSETT, Worthington EVERETT BATTLES, Warroad SHELDON L. BEANBLOSSOM, 492 E. Wheelock Parkway, St. Paul ALF L. BERGERUD, 5100 Ridge Rd., Minneagolis BURNETT J. BERGESON, Twin Valley ELMER E. BERGLUND, Bemidji TED L. BIERNAT, 224 Lowry Ave. NE, Minneapolis CHARLES E. CAMPTON, Two Harbors E. J. CHILGREN, Littlefork THOMAS N. CHRISTIE, 1219 Lakeview Ave., Minneapolis FRED A. CINA, Aurora OTTO E. CLARK, Osakis DAN CONROY, Dumont Roy H. Cummings, Luverne LAWRENCE CUNNINGHAM, Pipestone OMAR C. DAHLE, Waseca WALTER E. DAY, Bagley
AUBREY W. DIRLAM, Redwood Falls
ROY E. DUNN, Pelican Rapids LLOYD DUXBURY, JR., Caledonia CARL W. ECK, Circle Pines PAUL L. EDDY, Howard Lake ODEAN ENESTVEDT, Sacred Heart L. B. ERDAHL, Frost EMIL C. ERNST, Lester Prairie

RICHARD W. FITZSIMONS, Argyle SAM FRANZ, Mountain Lake G. W. FREEMAN, Dodge Center GEORGE A. FRENCH, 5140 Penn. Ave. S., Minneapolis PETER FUGINA, Virginia GRAHAM FULLER, Ivanhoe FRANK X. GALLAGHER, Lakeville H. P. GOODIN, 3415 Knox Ave. N., Minneapolis CLIFFORD C. GRABA, Sebeka George E. Grant, Milaca KARL F. GRITTNER, 824 Cherokee Ave., St. Paul GEORGE P. GRUSSING, Clara City CARL G. HAGLAND, 1913 S. Sixth St., Minneapolis CHARLES L. HALSTED, Brainerd JOHN A. HARTLE, R.F.D. 4, Owatonna JACOB J. HERZOG, Austin ALVIN O. HOFSTAD, Madison JOHN F. HOWARD, 642 Summit Ave., St. Paul Park Louis H. Hussong, Brewster CARL M. IVERSON, Ashby
CARL A. JENSEN, Sleepy Eye
ALFRED I. JOHNSON, Benson
ERWIN P. JOHNSON, Hawley O. L. JOHNSON, McGregor JOE KARAS, Pine City
JOE KARTH, 2334 E. County Rd. D, St. Paul
JERRY KELLEY, 762 Capitol Heights, St. Paul R. B. KENNEDY, New Ulm JOHN J. KINZER, Cold Spring EUGENE P. KNUDSEN, Kandiyohi HERMAN J. KORDING, 3533 Thirty-sixth Ave. S., Minneapolis FRANCIS LABROSSE, 3188 Restormel St., Duluth. Odin E. S. Langen, Kennedy CLARENCE G. LANGLEY, Red Wing LEONARD E. LINDQUIST, 6940 W. River Rd. N., Minneapolis A. W. LOVIK, Park Rapids MRS. JOYCE LUND, Wabasha MRS. SALLY LUTHER, 1936 Kenwood Parkway, Minneapolis GLENN D. McCarty, 2701 Grand Ave. S., Minneapolis JOHN D. McGILL, Winona MICHAEL MCGUIRE, Le Sueur DONALD McLEOD, Lewiston LEO D. MADDEN, Eyota RALPH R. MADDEN, Marshall MICHAEL R. MORIARTY, Jordan LEO D. MOSIER, 4340 Washburn Ave. N., Minneapolis AUGUST B. MUELLER, Arlington WILLARD M. MUNGER, 7502 Grand Ave., Duluth O. GERHARD NORDLIE, Litchfield ROGER F. NOREEN, 121 North Sixteenth Ave. E., Duluth A. F. OBERG, Lindstrom RICHARD W. O'DEA, Willernie ARTHUR H. OGLE, Mankato CARL G. OLSON, St. James HOWARD OTTINGER, Chaska Alfred J. Otto, 194 Summit Ave., St. Paul CLIFTON PARKS, 1678 Beechwood Ave., St. Paul ALBERT PASKEWITZ, Browerville OSCAR O. PETERSON, Clarkfield SETH R. PHILLIPS, Brainerd ANTHONY PODGORSKI, 642 Van Buren, St. Paul

PETER S. POPOVICH, 1298 Fairmount Ave., St. Paul JOSEPH PRIFREI, JR., 1031 Woodridge, St. Paul DEWEY REED, St. Cloud LOREN S. RUTTER, Kinney ELY R. SCHENCK, Wolverton ROY SCHULZ, Mankato MARVIN C. SCHUMANN, Rice FRED W. SCHWANKE, Deerwood VLADIMIR SHIPKA, Grand Rapids
BILL SHOVELL, 76 Bates Ave., St. Paul
JOHN P. SKEATE, 609 Taylor St. NE, Minneapolis EVERT A. SKOOG, Little Falls WILLIAM SORENSEN, Graceville A. O. Sundet, Faribault GLEN W. SWENSON, Buffalo IRVIN M. TALLE, Albert Lea TEMAN THOMPSON, Lanesboro EDMUND C. TIEMANN, Sauk Centre EDWARD J. TOMCZYK, 1614 California St. NE, Minneapolis REUBEN H. TWETEN, Fosston CLIFF UKKELBERG, Clitherall G. J. VAN DE RIET, Fairmont EDWARD J. VOLSTAD, 3327 Twenty-fifth Ave. S., Minneapolis ROY L. VOXLAND, Kenyon ARNE C. WANVICK, 3432 Eighteenth Ave., DuluthREUBEN WEE, Balaton CARL WEGNER, 2727 NE McKinley, Minneapolis B. M. WICHTERMAN, Plummer Paul B. Widstrand, Hibbing E. J. WINDMILLER, Fergus Falls D. D. WOZNIAK, 1216 Bayard Ave., St. Paul F. GORDON WRIGHT, 2912 Chowen Ave. S., Minneapolis LAWRENCE YETKA, Cloquet.

MISSISSIPPI

Senate

Democrats 49 Republicans 0

LAWRENCE ADAMS, Natchez W. B. ALEXANDER, Cleveland F. D. BARLOW, Crystal Springs ELLIS BODRON, Vicksburg HUGH BOREN, Tupelo W. G. BURGIN, JR., Columbus W. V. Byars, Bruce HAYDEN CAMPBELL, Jackson W. M. COLE, Mayersville C. E. DUNHAM, R.F.D. 1, Richton R. F. ERWIN, Ackerman EARL EVANS, JR., Canton F. D. EVERITT, Ruleville MRS. J. B. FARESE, Ashland C. N. FIELD, Eupora O. L. GARMAN, JR., R.F.D., Marks R. E. L. GENTRY, Mt. Olive TILMAN GODBOLD, Oxford WM. J. GUNN, JR., Meridian H. MURRAY HAILEY, Preston S. A. HALL, Hattiesburg KELLY HAMMOND, Columbia WM. L. KLING, Red Lick W. O. KNIGHT, Amory

L. C. LADNER, Kiln D. F. LAMBERT, JR., Belmont I. C. LOVE, Kosciusko ROLAND LOWE, Batesville W. B. Lucas, Macon H. B. Mayes McGehee, Meadville W. F. MARTIN, R.F.D. 1, Bentonia STANFORD MORSE, JR., Gulfport LAMAR Moss, Raleigh C. M. NORMAN, Hickory G. W. OWENS, Pontotoc R. H. PRIDGEN, Monticello MITCHELL ROBINSON, Jackson Wm. F. Rosenblatt, Jr., Fort Adams Wm. O. Semmes, Grenada G. L. SMITH, Greenwood JEWELL G. SMITH, Heidelberg DEES STRIBLING, Philadelphia Amos Strickland, R.F.D. 4, Laurel W. F. TURMAN, Star Rt., Horn Lake G. B. WALKER, Stoneville ARNIE WATSON, N. Carrollton Z. B. WHISENANT, New Albany T. M. WILLIAMS, Lexington GEORGE M. YARBROUGH, Red Banks

House · ·

Democrats 140 Republicans 0

L. W. Adams, R.F.D. 3, Tupelo Chalmers Alexander, Jackson ELMO ANDERSON, Canton J. H. Anderson, Pontotoc R. E. Anderson, R.F.D. 3, Box 211, Wasson J. M. Ash, Potts Camp C. L. AVERA, JR., State Line J. N. BAILEY, JR., Coffeeville D. M. BAKER, Batesville J. E. BAXTER, Meridian DICK BIRCHETT, Yazoo City
MARION BISHOP, R.F.D. 2, Box 246, Indianola MAURICE BLACK, Carrollton JOEL BLASS, Wiggins HOWARD BRASHER, Banner LAWRENCE BRODY, R.F.D. 1, Box 62, Byhalia Tommy Brooks, R.F.D. 1, Carthage V. O. Bullock, R.F.D. 2, Tylertown J. E. Burch, R.F.D., Fulton Delos Burks, Picayune W. C. BUTLER, Eupora T. E. CALDWELL, Box 1704, Jackson H. L. CAMERON, Baxterville J. N. Canon, Dundee GEORGE CARRUTH, R.F.D. 2, Summit F. E. Cocke, Clarksdale G. C. COLEMAN, Magee W. G. COLLINS, R.F.D., Myrtle W. H. COON, Woodville R. L. COOPER, SR., Aberdeen G. P. Cossar, Charleston C. T. CRABTREE, Macon STERLING DAVIS, DeKalb I. W. DAY, Kosciusko BARRON DREWRY, R.F.D., Corinth M. G. DUNGAN, Star Route, Springville T. M. DUNGAN, Belmont T. W. DUNLAP, Okolona B. H. EATON, Taylorsville

S. B. EURE, Hattiesburg J. B. Ezell, Louisville Christian Faser, Winona J. B. FARESE, Ashland H. N. FINNIE, Courtland, C. L. FLOYD, Booneville G. W. FLOYD, JR., Ripley R. L. Fox, Pattison J. M. FOXWORTH, R.F.D. 2, Foxworth M. M. FRANKLIN, Oxford J. B. FRENCH, Sardis ALBERT GARDNER, Yazoo City
CLINE GILLIAN, R.F.D. 2, Columbus
MRS. LOVIE L. GORE, Sturgis
N. M. GORE, JR., Marks ALMAN GRAHAM, R.F.D. 2, Quitman M. H. GRISHAM, Booneville D. D. GUICE, Biloxi J. D. GUYTON, Kosciusko L. H. HANNAFORD, R.F.D. 1, Senatobia E. B. HEARN, Monticello R. H. HERRIN, Collins WALTER HESTER, R.F.D. 1, Natchez FRED HETZLER, Centreville W. W. HEWETT. Meadville H. O. HICKS, Benton B. J. HILBUN, Oxford WILBURN HOOKER, Lexington J. W. HOPKINS, Clarksdale BRITTE HUGHEY, Smithdale J. K. HURDLE, Holly Springs C. C. JACOBS, Cleveland
J. P. JENKINS, R.F.D. 1, Oakland
W. H. JOHNSON, JR., Decatur
W. H. JOLLY, Columbus
P. B. JONES, Senatobia
J. R. JUNKIN, Natchez C. H. KENNEDY, Brandon H. E. KENNEDY, R.F.D. 1, Calhoun City J. L. KENNEDY, Holly Springs HAL KIRBY, Starkville D. W. LEE, R.F.D. 2, Corinth E. B. LIVINGSTON, Morton W. C. LODEN, R.F.D. 1, Prairie J. D. LOLLAR, Kilmichael BETTY JANE LONG, Meridian J. P. Love, Tchula C. A. LOWRY, R.F.D. 1, Bailey
SAM LUMPKIN, Tupelo
M. L. MALONE, Lucedale R. C. McCarver, R.F.D. 2, Fulton L. S. McClaren, McComb. THOMPSON McCLELLAN, West Point H. L. McKnight, R.F.D., Redwood GEORGE McMillan, Greenville P. D. MEASELL, R.F.D. 5, Union A. V. Miller, Rolling Fork T. P. MONTGOMERY, Pickens J. A. Morrow, Brandon J. G. Moss, Raymond J. A. NEILL, Laurel
C. B. NEWMAN, Valley Park
P. A. NORRIS, Benton T. J. O'QUINN, Church Hill C. L. PATRIDGE, Schlater J. A. PHILLIPS, Macon W. J. PHILLIPS, Bay St. Louis CLARENCE PIERCE, JR., Vaiden

Z. P. POLK, Prentiss. J. E. RICHARDSON, Ridgeland G. W. Rogers, Jr., Vicksburg. H. A. SARTOR, Pachuta ROBERT SCOTT, R.F.D. 1, McCall Creek F. E. SHANAHAN, JR., R.F.D., Vicksburg WALTER SILLERS, Rosedale B. O. SIMPSON, Blue Mountain W. L. Sims, Columbus UPTON SISSON, Gulfport B. E. SMITH, Ackerman T. F. SNOWDEN, R.F.D. 2, Meridian EDGAR STEPHENS, JR., New Albany JOHNNY TACKETT, Aberdeen ODIE TRENOR, Houston B. S. WADDELL, Crystal Springs HILTON WAITS, Leland JOE WALKER, Hernando FRANK WALL, R.F.D., Peoria CARL WALLACE, Hazlehurst J. A. WALLACE, 409 N. Whitworth St., Brookhaven PETTIS WALLEY, Richton P. M. WATKINS, Port Gibson J. V. WEBB, Noxapater REV. T. J. WEEMS, Heidelberg KARL WIESENBURG, Pascagoula T. J. WILKINS, Brooksville Brown Williams, Philadelphia W. L. WILLIS, Hamilton WILLIAM WINTER, Grenada W. D. WOMACK, JR., Belzoni J. E. WROTEN, Greenville STANFORD YOUNG, Waynesboro

MISSOURI

Senate

Democrats 19 Republicans 15

CLAYTON W. ALLEN, Allen Bldg., Rock Port VINCENT E. BAKER, 4014 Baltimore Ave., Kansas Citv JOHN P. BARRETT, 1627 Veronica St., St. Louis
ALLEN BOWSHER, R.F.D. 4, Clinton NOEL COX, Spokane HARTWELL G. CRAIN, 8600 Sappington Rd., St. Louis County 23 JACK S. CURTIS, 1324 E. Loren, Springfield E. GARY DAVIDSON, 300 N. Gore, Webster Groves ARKLEY W. FRIEZE, Carthage FLOYD R. GIBSON, 701 N. Union, Independence HARRY E. HATCHER, Granby C. R. HAWKINS, Brumley J. MORRIS MILL, Levanon
WILLIAM E. HILSMAN, 5734 Bartmer, St. Louis

4620 Farlin Ave., St. Morris Hill, Lebanon EDWARD J. HOGAN, JR., 4630 Farlin Ave., St. Louis JOHN A. JOHNSON, Ellington JACK C. JONES, Carrollton JOHN W. JOYNT, 4159 Flora Pl., St. Louis EDGAR J. KEATING, 1250 Dierks Bldg., AMES P. KELLY, Trenton MICHAEL KINNEY, Holland Bldg., St. Louis ROBERT H. LINNEMAN, St. Charles EDWARD V. LONG, Clarksville JOHN W. NOBLE, 400 Washington, Kennett J. F. Patterson, 112 W. Eighteenth, Caruthersville ROBERT PENTLAND, 1127 Pine, St. Louis

WM. M. QUINN, Maywood
LEO J. ROZIER, Perryville
WM. ORR SAWYERS, St. Joseph
GEORGE A. SPENCER, R.F.D. 6, Columbia
ALBERT M. SPRADLING, JR., Surety Savings Bldg.,
Cape Girardeau
JAMES M. WEBBE, 948A Hickory St., St. Louis
FRANK LEE WILKINSON, 3601 Belleview,
Kansas City
CHARLES A. WITTE, R.F.D. 13, Box 1547,

Kirkwood

House

Democrats_97 Republicans 60

N. G. Abbott, Stockton RAY ADAMS, Redford LUTHER ARNOLD, Reeds Spring Spurgeon Atwill, Iberia OMER H. AVERY, Troy RALPH AYRES, Fortuna LEE AARON BACHLER, Anderson EARL A. BAER, Salisbury RALPH BAIRD, 410 N. Byers, Joplin V. M. BALTZ, Eminence JIM BANNER, Camdenton Allen Barker, 615 Begley, Poplar Bluff M. E. Bauer, 316 N. Hardesty, Kansas City JOHN C. BAUMANN, 417 N. Washington, Warrensburg JOSEPH W. BECKERLE, 4164 Fairview Ave., St. Louis PAUL M. BERRA, 4945A Daggett, St. Louis JOHNIE BLACKWELL, Salem GEORGE BOLEY, Luray W. T. BOLLINGER, Van Buren CHARLES J. BURNS, Huntsville DON E. BURRELL, 1658 E. Sunshine, Spring field LUNA BUTLER, Albany J. T. CAMPBELL, Faucett PAUL D. CANADAY, 2642 College St., Springfield JENNIE CHINN, Shelbyville JOHN R. CLARK, 1102 Grand, Kansas City R. R. COLE, Lebanon EARL S. COOK, 902 E. Eighth St., Trenton ROBERT W. COPELAND, 540 S. Rock Hill Rd., Webster Groves RUSSELL CORN, Willow Springs ROBERT W. CRAWFORD, 312 S. Pine, Nevada IAMES CLIFFORD CROUCH, Taneyville DANIEL CURRAN, 4313A Minnesota St., St. Louis OLEN R. DECKARD, Ava RICHARD J. DECOSTER, Canton MARTIN P. DEGENHARDT, Star Rt., Perryville ELLIS DODDS, Waynesville WILLIAM P. DONOVAN, 116 Adelle Ave., Ferguson CEAUDE E. DUCKETT, Lamar GEORGE DUENSING, JR., Concordia Roy Eddy, 2801 Whitman Dr., St. Joseph MILFORD T. ENGLISH, 2 Wild Rose Dr., LaDue LOYD J. ESTEP, Sparta
C. FAJEN, Cole Camp
CHARLES W. FOLEY, Hayti
EDWARD F. FORD, 3120 Maybelle Dr., Normandy
ROBERT H. FROST, Plattsburg J. Ben Garrett, DeSoto Thomas D. Graham, 1000 Moreau Dr., Jefferson City

JOHN W. GREEN, 1715 Belle Glade, St. Louis JOHN GRIFFIN, 5809 Page Blvd., St. Louis T. O. HAM, Wellsville C. D. HAMILTON, New London LEE H. HAMLIN, 5832 Central, Kansas City Roy Hamlin, Hannibal MRS. HELEN G. HARDY, Belle JOHN C. HARLIN, Gainesville EVERETT HARRIS, R.F.D. 2, Milan WARREN HEARNES, East Prairie J. C. Heifner, Farmington I. W. Henson, Mill Spring H. F. HOLLAND, Sheridan RAYMOND B. HOPFINGER, 10526 Natural Bridge, St. Louis CHAS. T. Hoy, Parkville NOEL G. HUGHES, Greenfield-RICHARD H. ICHORD, Houston CHARLES B. JAMES, Clarkton VIRGIL RAY JOHNSTON, Altamont A. CLIFFORD JONES, 7603 Maryland, Clayton EMMETT L. JONES, Hartville DEVERE JOSLIN, 602 State St., Rolla KELSO JOURNEY, Clinton ELROY C. KEHR, Marthasville HARRY KELLER, 1301 E. Armour, Kansas City JOHN E. KIMBER, Brookfield ROGER E. KIRCHNER, Syracuse FRANK KOSTRON, 1915A Congress St., St. Louis J. K. KRAMER, Linn JOHN M. LAVIN, 4158 Shreve Ave., St. Louis Adolphus J. Legan, Half Way STEPHEN LINCOLN, Cainsville CECIL LONG, Monett FRED R. MCMAHON, Fairfax WESLEY MCMURRY, Rutledge J. RILEY McVEY, Aurora A. C. MAGILL, Cape Girardeau JOSEPH W. MARTINO, 2162 Allen Ave., St. Louis FRANK C. MAZZUCA, 712 E. Missouri Ave., Kansas City BEN MEEKS, Thayer F. L. MICKELSON, Freeman CLYSTON MILLER, R.F.D. 1, Doniphan J. B. MOORE, Hamilton SAMUEL B. MURPHY, 300 Gill Ave., Kirkwood Wm. C. Myers, Jr., Webb City J. McKinley Neal, 2816 Benton Blvd., Kansas City Donald E. Norris, Butler Wm. Harrison Norton, 610 E. Forty-fifth, North Kansas City FRANCIS M. O'BRIEN, 4085 Alma Ave., St. Louis ALF H. OETTING, R.F.D. 1, St. Charles JOHN P. O'REILLY, 4411A Fair Ave., St. Louis MILT OVERSTREET, Smithtoh G. STAFFORD OWEN, Maysville A. T. PARRISH, 2633 N. Grant, Springfield WALLACE M. PEARSON, Kirksville T. A. PENMAN, Portageville W. GUY PERKINS, Princeton ANTHONY D. PICKRELL, 5415 E. Twenty-seventh Terr., Kansas City
Eugene Poe, Downing
Mrs. John C. Pope, Marshfield
Earl Powell, 612 Sixth St., Boonville
Charles H. Pulis, Mexico HARRY C. RAIFFIE, 720 Eastgate Ave., St. Louis BERNARD RICHARDS, Oregon

BEN C. RIDDER, Bay F. E. ROBINSON, Edina JOHN SAMPLE, Mineral Point JOHN SARTORIUS, 5124 Kingwood Dr., St. Louis JERRY SCHELLHORN, 2610 Penn St., St. Joseph Chas H. Schindler, Cosby RALPH SHEPARD, 3817 E. Sixty-seventh Terr., Kansas City William R. Sherman, Macon FRANK X. SIEBERT, 183 N. Main, Ste. Genevieve BERNARD SIMCOE, Fulton G. H. SIMMONS, Buffalo CHARLES H. SLOAN, Richmond HARRY W. SMITH, Sweet Springs ROBERT C. SMITH, JR., Columbia FLOYD L. SNYDER, SR., 521 S. Noland Rd., Independence CLARA AIKEN SPEER, 5001 State Line, Kansas City SHANDY STEWART, Lowry City CHRISTIAN F. STIPP, Carrollton B. H. STONE, R.F.D. 3, Fredericktown GORDON S. SUMMERS, Bourbon LEE C. SUTTON, Paris JOSEPH M. TANNER, 1001 E. Eleventh, Kansas City JOE TAYLOR, 120 W. Spring, Neosho ACK C. TERRY, 3309 Ash, Independence JAMES P. TROUPE, SR., 932A N. Twenty-third St., St. Louis I. E. Tulloch, Maryville WILLIAM M. TURPIN, Bowling Green
S. E. TWOMEY, Ironton
LEROY TYUS, 3502 Franklin Ave., St. Louis ORLIE F. UNDERWOOD, 7614 Sutherland, Shrewsbury ROBERT M. Uxa, 1104 S. Eighteenth St., St. Louis J. S. Wallace, Sikeston EUGENE P. WALSH, 8820 Riverview Blvd., St. Louis JENNIE WALSH, 4374 Laclede Ave., St. Louis THOMAS A. WALSH, 2735A N. Spring Ave., St. Louis CARL T. WEBBER, Union CLYDE W. WHALEY, Sedgewickville RALPH WIGFIELD, R.F.D. 4, Chillicothe JOHN F. WINCHESTER, Bernie J. L. WRIGHT, Wheatland
MARPLE S. WYCKOFF, Unionville GEORGE D. YOUNG, R.F.D., Rocheport ROBERT E. YOUNG, 208 W. Macon, Carthage CHAIM HERMAN ZIMBALIST, 7348 Hawthorne Place, University City

MONTANA*

Senate

Republicans 33 Democrats 23

JOHN C. ALLEY, Jefferson
H. H. ANDERSON, Lincoln
LEROY H. ANDERSON, Pondera
JESS L. ANGSTMAN, Hill
O. P. BALGORD, Golden Valley
CHARLES A. BOVEY, Cascade
J. S. BRENNER, Beaverhead
CLYDE BREWER, Musselshell
BEN BROWNFIELD, Carter
KENNETH COLE, Petroleum
ROBERT S. COTTON, Valley
ANDREW DAHL, Sheridan

^{*}Counties only are shown.

H. H. DOKKEN, Gallatin WALTER A. DONAHOE, Meagher ROBERT G. DWYER, Silver Bow LESTER C. GOODWIN, Broadwater CHARLES W. GRANDEY, Prairie WILLIAM A. GROFF, Ravalli R. C. HARKEN, Rosebud CHARLES M. HATCH, Custer REX HIBBS, Yellowstone J. M. HOFLAND, McCone DAVID F. JAMES, Liberty
CHARLES J. JELLISON, Flathead
WEBSTER KELLER, Stillwater C. E. LACOMBE, Mineral GLENN H. LARSON, Sanders CARL LINDQUIST, Daniels GEORGE N. McCABE, Glacier A. Ronald McDonnell, Sweetgrass GORDON McGOWAN, Chouteau GEORGE S. MCKENNA, Judith Basin E. F. McQuitty, Wheatland WILLIAM R. MACKAY, Carbon CHARLES H. MAHONEY, Garfield D. M. MANNING, Treasure EARL P. MORITZ, Fergus H. A. MURPHY, Granite OSCAR NESVIG, Wibaux DONALD NUTTER; Richland FRED H. PADBURY, Lewis and Clark PAUL R. RICE, Teton R. L. ROBINS, Dawson Fred L. Robinson, Phillips THOMAS A. Ross, Blaine WALTER G. SAGUNSKY, Madison CHARLES L. SCOFIELD, Powder River W. B. SPEAR, Big Horn B. R. TAYLOR, Roosevelt DON F. VALITON, Powell LLOYD I. WALLACE, Lake EDWARD A. WENGER, Deer Lodge KARL WENZ, Fallon GEORGE W. WILSON, Toole Donovan Worden, Missoula PAUL WORKING, Park

House

Democrats 49 Republicans 45

ARCHIE ALLEN, Park George D. Anderson, Cascade JEROME ANDERSON, Yellowstone ORY J. ARMSTRONG, Flathead LLOYD BARNARD, Valley FRED E. BARRETT, Liberty Mrs. Augusta Baumgartner, Lake ROBERT A. BAXTER, Wheatland MARTIN J. BECK, McCone C. C. BENTZ, Carter CLARENCE P. BICK, Lake RALPH C. BRICKER, Cascade FRED O. BROEDER, Flathead CHARLES CEROVSKI, Fergus DEAN CHAFFIN, Gallatin EARL E. CLARK, Musselshell Homer J. Clowes, Valley RALPH CONRAD, Lewis and Clark CHARLES L. CRIST, Yellowstone Hugh Cummings, Granite

JOHN J. CUNNINGHAM, Silver Bow M. K. DANIELS, Powell MERVIN J. DEMPSEY, Silver Bow ROBERT A. DURKEE, Hill JOHN EMMONS, Deer Lodge JAMES R. FELT, Yellowstone
J. W. FRY, Yellowstone FRANK F. FULTON, Fallon R. H. GEBHARDT, Yellowstone SUMNER GERARD, Madison M. N. GERSHMEL, Petroleum GEORGE E. GLEED, Beaverhead J. P. GOAN, Yellowstone ALLEN GOODGAME, Lincoln Roy A. Grant, Custer Leo C. GRAYBILL, Cascade OLE S. GUNDERSON, Cascade ARTHUR S. HAGENSTON, Dawson CLIFFORD E. HAINES, Flathead H. H. HAINES, Prairie Tom Haines, Missoula J. HOMER HANGOCK, Yellowstone CLYDE L. HAWKS, Big Horn H. H. HESS, Hill GEORGE B. HOLECEK, Carbon RONALD W. HOLTZ, Cascade PATRICK F. HOOKS, JR., Broadwater GEORGE T. HOWARD, Missoula ART N. JENSEN, Mineral RUDY F. JUEDEMAN, Toole RAY LEE, Silver Bow J. H. LEUTHOLD, Stillwater MIKE LOUGHRAN, Silver Bow WAYNE MCANDREWS, Deer Lodge JOHN J. MACDONALD, Garfield ARCHIE L. McInnis, Judith Basin W. GORDON McOmber, Teton Eugene H. Mahoney, Sanders Thomas A. Mangian, Missoula LLOYD J. MICHELS, Sheridan
CARL P. MINETTE, Glacier
JAMES A. MOUNTAIN, Silver Bow
SIVERT O. MYSSE, JR., Rosebud
W. J. NELSON, Golden Valley TED NELSTEAD, Custer NORRIS NICHOLS, Ravalli RICHARD NIXON, Blaine FRITZ NORBY, Cascade CASPER N. NYBO, Missoula C. C. PARKER, Pondera CLEM PARKER, Wibaux R. J. PHILLIPS, Fergus GENE A. PICOTTE, Lewis and Clark JOHN H. PIERCE, Yellowstone LISLE D. POWELL, Powder River R. P. Purdy, Gallatin FRANK D. REARDON, Silver Bow MRS. DALLAS J. REED, Missoula LEONARD D. REGAN, Cascade ARNOLD RIEDER, Jefferson Paul Ringling, Meagher WALTER L. SALES, Gallatin FLOYD L. SAX, Richland LEE W. SCHUMACHER, Phillips GEORGE SILERIUS, Flathead O. A. SIPPEL, Sweet Grass J. MILLER SMITH, Lewis and Clark CHRIS S. TANGE, Roosevelt

NEIL TAYLOR, Daniels
TOM E. TOBIN, Silver Bow
CLARENCE WALTON, Park
FRED WETZSTOEN, Ravalli
ARCHIE WILSON, Treasure
JAMES WOOD, JR., Chouteau

NEBRASKA

Unicameral

Members 43*

John Adams, Sr., 2622 N. Twenty-fourth St., Omaha THOMAS H. ADAMS, 2600 R St., Lincoln LESTER ANDERSON, Aurora JOHN AUFENKAMP, Julian LEROY BAHENSKY, Palmer JOHN E. BEAVER, Beemer MERVIN V. BEDFORD, 210 S. Eighth St., Geneva J. Monroe Bixler, Harrison HAL BRIDENBAUGH, Dakota City: ROBERT C. BROWER, Fullerton DWIGHT W. BURNEY, Hartington D. J. Cole, Merriman GLENN CRAMER, 616 S. Fourth St., Albion H. K. DIERS, Gresham A. A. FENSKE, Sunol KATHLEEN A. FOOTE, R.F.D. 1, Axtell George Hoffmeister, Imperial Ernest Hubka, 514 N. Twelfth St., Beatrice SAM KLAVER, 211 Patterson Bldg., Ómaha Otto Kotouc, Sr., Humboldt JOHN J. LARKIN, JR., 2913 Castelar, Omaha EARL J. LEE, 1617 N. Colson Ave., Fremont OTTO H. LIEBERS, R.F.D. 1, Lincoln DONALD F. McGINLEY, 901 W. Third St., Ogallala WILLIAM MCHENRY, Nelson JOSEPH MARTIN, 2520 W. Anna, Grand Island WILLIAM A. METZGER, Cedar Creek Amos Morrison, R.F.D. 1, Mitchell ILLIAM MOULTON, 3340 N. Fifty-seventh St., Omaha FRANK NELSON, O'Neill NORMAN A. OTTO, 2920 Avenue E, Kearney ROBERT R. PERRY, 4040 Calvert, Lincoln O. H. Person, Wahoo K. W. PETERSON, Sargent HARRY PIZER, 217 E. Fifth St., North Platte WILLIAM PURDY, R.F.D. 2, Norfolk ARNOLD RUHNKE, Plymouth L. M. SHULTZ, Rogers ARTHUR W. SWANSON, 1024 East Ave., Holdrege GEORGE D. SYAS, 5312 Fontenelle Blvd., Omaha Don Thompson, R.F.D. 3, McCook Charles F. Tyrdik, 5236 S. Nineteenth St., Omaha KARL E. VOGEL, 3724 Lincoln Blvd., Omaha

NEVADA

Senate

Republicans 12 Democrats 4

RICHARD M. BLACK, 631 1/2 Garrison St., Winnemucca B. Mahlon Brown, 526 S. Seventh St., Las Vegas Newton H. Crumley, 731 A St., Elko W. G. Emminger, Tungsten
William J. Frank, Tonopah
Charles D. Gallagher, 351 Clark St., Ely
Kenneth F. Johnson, 220 N. Nevada St., Carson
City
Ralph W. Lattin, Fallon
Rene W. Lemaire, Battle Mountain
E. C. Leutzinger, Eureka
Forest B. Lovelock, 3 Bret Harte Dr., Reno
Roy R. Orr, Pioche
Farrell L. Seevers, Hawthorne
Fred H. Settelmeyer, Gardnerville
James M. Slattery, Virginia City
Walter Whitacre, 103 Virginia St., Verington
(1 vacancy)

Assembly '

Democrats 30 Republicans 17

GARY J. ADAMS, 830 Ryan Lane, Reno BRUCE BARNUM, Yerington A. C. BARR, 1121 Lyons Ave., Ely CYRIL O. BASTIAN, Hiko HENRY BEKRUM, Gardnerville WILLIAM B. BYRNE, 255 Water St., Henderson HENRY CARLSON, Goldfield CHESTER S. CHRISTENSEN, 974 Pyramid Way, Sparks M. J. CHRISTENSEN, 827 S. Seventh St., Las Vegas Don Crawford, Vya, Nevada, via Cedarville, California HAZEL DENTON, Caliente E. J. DOTSON, 1127 Barnard St., Las Vegas Lyle L. Ellison, Winnemucca
William Embry, Mesquite
Maude Frazier, 1940 Ballard Dr., Las Vegas JOHN F. GIOMI, Smith Valley TOM GODBEY, 609 Avenue L, Henderson NORMAN HANSEN, Gabbs. Manford I. Hardesty, 1325 Charles Dr., Reno GEORGE HARMON, 110 E. Bonanza Rd., Las Vegas CHARLES A. HENDEL, Box 1234, Hawthorne L. M. Hose, 1201 Mill St., Ely JACK J. HUNTER, JR., 237 Pine St., Elko STAN IRWIN, 1900 Hassett Ave., Las Vegas MABEL C. ISBELL, 1235 Sharon Way, Reno THOMAS IVERS, Lovelock OSCAR D. JEPSON, 934 F St., Sparks GLENN JONES, Tonopah -THOMAS KEAN, 643 Joaquin Miller Dr., Reno DARWIN LAMBERT, 244 Fay Ave., El, DONALD M. LEIGHTON, 590 W. Second St., Winne-J. F. McElroy, 683 First St., Elko Hugh D. McMullen, 101 Court St., Elko KEITH L. MOUNT, Box 405-2, Hawthorne MICHAEL R. NEVIN, Virginia City ARCHIE POZZI, JR., 1711 N. Division St., Carson City RODNEY J. REYNOLDS, 641 Donner Dr., Reno CLARENCE RUEDY, 312 Mill St., Reno NORMAN SHUEY, Fallon C. B. STARK, SR., Fallon WILLIAM D. SWACKHAMER, Battle Mountain BAPTISTA TOGNONI, Eureka ROBERT O. VAUGHN, Professional Bldg., Elko GEORGE VON TOBEL, 203 E. Imperial St., Las Vegas Max R. Wainwright, 220 Sixteenth St., Ely

^{*}Non-partisan election.

RICHARD L. WATERS, SR., Carson City JAMES E. WOOD, 735 Balzar Circle, Reno

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Republicans 18 Democrats 6

BENJAMIN C. ADAMS, Floyd Rd., Derry J. LABAN AINSWORTH, R.F.D. 2, Claremont MARYE WALSH CARON, 205 Mast Rd., Manchester JAMES C. CLEVELAND, New London J. WESLEY COLBURN, 7 Ashland St., Nashua PAUL H. DANIEL, 139 Boutwell St., Manchester ROBERT ENGLISH, Hancock ERALSEY G. FERGUSON, Pittsfield HARRY H. FOOTE, 387 Richards Ave., Portsmouth OTTO G. KELLER, 26 Orchard St., Laconia LAURIER LAMONTAGNE, 321 High St., Berlin IRENE WEED LANDERS, 282 Roxbury St., Keene J. PAUL LAROCHE, 6 Jackson St., Rochester NORMAN A. McMerkin, Woodsville ARCHIBALD H. MATTHEWS, New Hampton DEAN B. MERRILL, Hampton DANIEL A. O'BRIEN, Lancaster THOMAS B. O'MALLEY, 274 Bell St., Manchester NORMAN A. PACKARD, 2380 Elm St., Manchester Louis W. PAQUETTE, 93 Ash St., Nashua RAYMOND K. PERKINS, 105 School St., Concord JOHN R. POWELL, Sutton FREDERICK C. SMALLEY, 62 Belknap St., Dover FRED H. WASHBURN, Bartlett

House

Republicans 259 Democrats 134

ROLAND W. ABBOTT, Derry St., Hudson ARTHUR F. ADAMS, West Lebanon MATTI P. AHO, New Ipswich
MAURICE A. ALEXANDER, 602 Granite St., Man-HARRY S. ALLS, Colebrook Howe Anderson, 40 Ridge Rd., Concord GEORGE W. ANGUS, 29 Sullivan St., Claremont ELMER L. Annis, Errol JEROLD M. ASHLEY, West Lebanon MRS. MARION H. ATWOOD, Sanbornton GEORGE S. AUGER, 7 Riddle St., Manchester MRS. MARY R. AYER, Pittsfield WINSLOW P. AYERS, 38 Temple St., Nashua ELSIE C. BAILEY, 10 South St., Newport CLAUDE J. BAKER, West Stewartstown Louis S. Ballam, Walpole JOHN J. BALLENTINE, 176 Pleasant St., Laconia Frank Howard Bardol, Box 361, Wilton ERNEST P. BARKA, 1 Brook St., Derry JESSE A. BARNEY, Rumney Depot EDGAR A. BARON, 25 Whitten St., Suncook Andrew J. Barrett, 103 Raleigh Way, Portsmouth Glenn N. Bascom, Acworth NATHAN T. BATTLES, East Kingston JOHN F. BEAMIS, 182 Green St., Somersworth MRS. MARY E. BEAN, R.F.D. 1, Contoocook AGENOR BELCOURT, 38 Perham St., Nashua KENNETH G. BELL, Plymouth FRANK J. BENNETT, 52 Washington St., Keene MELLEN B. BENSON, Conway ALFRED A. BERGERON, 101 Dickey St., Manchester

STANLEY J. BETLEY, 143A Manchester St., Manchester L. WALDO BIGELOW, JR., Warner OSCAR W. BILLINGS, Westmoreland KENNETH M. BISBEE, 19A Maple St., Derry HARRY A. BISHOP, SR., Gorham WILLIAM F. BISSONETT, 51 Woodland St., Claremon EDWARD C. BLACK, Bennington EDMOND G. BLAIR, Epping HARRY BLOOMFIELD, 9 Walnut St., Claremont GEORGE F. BOIRE, 108 Tolles St., Nashua WALTER G. BOISVERT, 34 School St., Manchester ARTHUR A. BOUCHARD, 610 Burgess St., Berlin PAUL E. BOUTHILLIER, 86 W. Hollis St., Nashua JOHN EDWARD BOUVIER, East Swanzey DAVID J. BRADLEY, 34 Occom Ridge, Hanover BASIL BROADHURST, Salisbury Rd., West Franklin CORNELIUS M. BROSNAHAN, 6 Olive St., Nashua ALBERT H. BROWN, Strafford EDWARD E. BROWN, 148 Gilsum St., Keene JOHN F. BROWN, Marlow WILLIAM H. BROWN, Loudon HILDA C. F. BRUNGOT, 1285 Main St., Berlin WILLIAM B. BUCKLEY, Mont Vernon HENRY L. BURBANK, 20 Webster St., Laconia RICHARD L. BURGESS, 1225 N. River Rd., Manchester JAMES M. BURKE, 14 Sanger St., Franklin NELSON C. BURNHAM, Alstead WALTER O. BUSHEY, Box 486, Groveton
JOHN H. CALLAHAN, 357 Central St., Manchester
JAMES W. CAMPION, 2 Clement Rd., Handler MICHAEL J. CANNON, 50 Harrington Ave., Manchester EDGAR J. CARIGNAN, Gonic Rd., Gonic CHARLES E. CARLTON, Marlboro Lewis H. CARPENTER, Henniker ROBERT W. CARR, Dame Hill Rd., Orford GEORGE G. CARTER, North Hampton
BEATRICE B. CARY, 271 Canal St., Manchester
DENIS F. CASEY, 381 Belmont St., Manchester AARON W. CHADBOURN, JR., R.F.D. 2, Dover STANLEY A. CHAMBERLAIN, 14 River St., Plymouth Edwin P. CHAMBERLIN, Woodsville EARLE W. CHANDLER, Bartlett RAYMOND E. CHARBONNEAU, Rich St., Groveton PETER P. CHARLAND, 11 Pleasant St., Franklin ARTHUR J. CHARTRAIN, 82 Harbor Ave., Nashua GEORGE L. CHENEY, Newton MARIE A. CHRISTIANSEN, Riverside Dr., Berlin G. CARROLL CILLEY, R.F.D. 2, Concord EDWARD D. CLANCY, 1182 Hanover St., Manchester HARRY E. CLARK, 29 Fordway, Derry FRANK B. CLARKE, Canaan ARNOLD T. CLEMENT, 92 Winter St., Rochester GEORGE F. CLEMENT, R.F.D. 2, Lisbon LEROY E. CODDING, 47 Russell St., Keene CLAYTON F. COLBATH, 19 Lyndon St., Concord FORREST B. COLE, Meriden Rd., Lebanon RITA COLLYER, Lisbon Joseph J. Comi, 19 Albin St., Concord WILLIAM H. CONNELL, 7 Fisher St., Dover GEORGE N. CONSTANT, 642 Silver St., Manchester HARVEY H. CONVERSE, Pittsburg
GEORGE H. CORBETT, 9 Monroe St., Concord
WILLIAM W. COREY, 210 S. Willow St., Manchester CLOVIS CORMIER, Box 325, Somersworth JOHN D. CORNELIUS, Lancaster WILLIAM H. CRAIG, JR., 186 Villa St., Manchester

HARLEY A. CRANDALL, 57 Central Ave., Dover ROLAND L. CUMMINGS, 31 Broad St., Nashua JACK B. DANA, The Weirs HARRY J. DANFORTH, 166 Myrtle St., Manchester MRS. ALICE DAVIS, 6 Kearsarge St., East Concord FRED DAVIS, (Cornish, N.H.) R.F.D. 2, Windsor, Vermont NATHANIEL F. DAVIS, Contoocook
DAVID DEANS, JR., 15 Crosby St., Milford
EUGENE DELISLE, SR., 662 Harvard St., Manchester MARGARET B. DELUDE, North Charlestown JOHN P. DEMPSEY, 21 Chestnut St., Franklin J. HECTOR DESJARDINS, 5½ St. John St., Dover ALBERT N. DION, 399 Kimball St., Manchester John B. Dionne, 126 Vine St., Nashua MARY C. Donderd, 28 Parker St., Portsmouth MICHAEL S. DONNELLY, 267 S. Willow St., Man-FRANK J. DOWD, 144 Washington St., Penacook ELMER H. DOWNS, North Conway EDWARD M. DUDEVOIR, Box 203, Hooksett John H. Dudley, R.F.D., Exeter CHARLES A. DUGAS, 378 Main St., Nashua PETER DUMAIS, 6 Perry Ave., Nashua OLIVER A. DUSSAULT, 825 Second Ave., Berlin MARGARET E. DUSTIN, 36 Lowell St., Rochester ALPHONSE A. DUTILLY, 470 W. Hollis St., Nashua CHESTER F. DUTTON, 61 Concord St., Peterborough MICHAEL J. DWYER, 352 Pearl St., Manchester EDWIN W. EASTMAN, 76 Court St., Exeter SCOTT F. EASTMAN, R.F.D. 1, Goffstown JOSEPH F. ECKER, 315 Lake Ave., Manchester EMORY P. ELDREDGE, 54 Partenanth Am. F. EMORY P. ELDREDGE, 54 Portsmouth Ave., Exeter ELMER S. ELLSWORTH, 10 Sweatt St., Boscawen Philip J. Estes, 173 Portland St., Rochester REUBEN J. EVANS, Milton Mills WILLIAM M. FALCONER, 80 Union St., Milford GROVER C. FARWELL, Brookline FRANCIS F. FAULKNER, 168 Court St., Keene MYRON B. FELCH, Seabrook LEVI F, FELKER, 11 Highland St., Dover ROY A. FERGUSON, Jefferson

JAMES P. FERRIN, 17 Rolfe St., Penacook

MAURICE D. FIRESTONE, 118 Myrtle St., Claremont WILLIAM J. FITZGERALD, 168 Laurel St., Manchester/ ERNEST J. FLANAGAN, 21 Orchard St., Dover CARL M. FOGG, Gossville JENNIE FONTAINE, 553 Hillsboro St., Berlin JOSEPH P. FORD, Box 121, Wolfeboro
Guy J. Fortier, 49 Mt. Forest St., Berlin
John O. Fortin, Greenville GEORGE L. FRAZER, SR., Monroe MARTHA McD. FRIZZELL, Charlestown HELEN C. FUNKHOUSER, 102 Madbury Rd., Durham REBECCA A. GAGNON, 589 Hutchins St., Berlin WILLIBERT GAMACHE, 2083 Goffs Falls Rd., Manchester CLIFFORD E. GAMSBY, Sunapee EDITH B. GARDNER, R.F.D. 4, Laconia VAN H. GARDNER, Littleton LORENZO P. GAUTHIER, 22 Laval St., Manchester Charles H. GAY, 112 E. Broadway, Derry PAUL B. GAY, New London Joseph H. Geisel, 811 Maple St., Manchester Lucien J. Gelinas, 194 Reed St., Manchester CHARLES A. GILBERT, Wentworth Ann J. Goodwin, Hollis ALFRED P. GRANDMAISON, 25 Sawyer St., Nashua

Fred L. Green, Box 96, Salmon Falls MARGARET A. GRIFFIN, Auburn SAMUEL P. HADLEY, Hillsborough WALTER F. HAIGH, Salem CHARLES P. HALEY, 16 Sunset Terr., Keene A. KENNETH HAMBLETON, Goffstown LEE C. HANCOCK, 26 White St., Concord MYRON B. HART, Box 295, The Weirs MARGRETTA M. HAYDEN, Center Ossipee JAMES F. HAYES, 380 Pearl St., Manchester ELIZABETH W. HAYWARD, 25 1/2 School St., Hanover DANIEL J. HEALY, 329 Laurel St., Manchester JEREMIAH B. HEALY, 494 Chestnut St., Manchester RAYMOND F. HENNESSEY, Smith Well Road, Dover ARTHUR F. HENRY, 382 N. State St., Concord MARY ROSAMOND HERRICK, Deering Rd., Deering FORREST W. HODGDON, R.F.D., Ossipee REUBEN N. HODGE, Center Sandwich CHARLES A. HOLDEN, 10 Occom Ridge, Hanover NELLE L. HOLMES, Amherst
DENIS HORAN, 415 E. High St., Manchester
WALTER A. HORTON, Lyme
ARTHUR E. HOWE, 6 Bailey Ave., Claremont ELMER E. HUCKINS, Plymouth HILDA HUNDLEY, 62 Porpoise Way, Portsmouth Douglass E. Hunter, 20 Mill Rd., Hampton CELIA G. HURLBERT, Errol GEORGE J. HURLEY, 151 Winter St., Manchester FREDERICK H. INGHAM, Winchester EDWARD J. INGRAHAM, 72 Atkinson St., Portsmouth PETER Z. JEAN, 314 Lake St., Nashua RUFUS L. JENNINGS, Goffstown GUY JEWETT, 20 Pierce St., Concord CLARENCE C. JONES, Francestown FRED A. JONES, 5 Court St., Lebanon HAROLD L. JONES, Fremont JAMES J. JOYCE, 1703 Greenland Rd., Portsmouth PETER S. KARAGIANIS, 48 Holman St., Laconia PAUL G. KARKAVELAS, 127 Portland Ave., Dover Dominick J. Kean, 503 Beech St., Manchester John J. Kearns, 72 B St., Manchester FRED KELLEY, 17 Jackson St., Littleton THEDORE E. KENNEY, 400 Central St., Franklin HOWARD W. KIRK, 271 Roxbury St., Keene ARTHUR A. LABRANCHE, 22 Elm St., Newmarket Alphonse Lacasse, 68 Lafayette St., Rochester Paul M. Lafond, 487 Cartier St., Manchester STEWART LAMPREY, Moultonborough KENNETH P. LANE, Swanzey FRANKLIN L. LANG, Troy
GEORGE A. LANG, 78 Ray St., Manchester J. B. HENRY LANGELIER, 395 Main St., Nashua RAYMOND J. LANGLOIS, 532 Cilley Rd., Manchester AMELIA LAREAU, 383 Bartlett St., Manchester WILFRED J. LARTY, 12 Beech St., Woodsville ROLAND LATOUR, Hudson GEORGE L. LAVOIE, 428 Cilley Rd., Manchester JOHN J. LEARY, 1223 Islington St., Portsmouth CHARLES J. LEGLERC, 275 Somerville St., Manchester ORIGENE E. LESMERISES, 575 Dubuque St., Manz CLARENCE LESSELS, 49 Warren St., Concord EDWARD G. LETOURNEAU, 140 High St., Somers-ALBERT D. LITTLEHALE, Bagdad Rd., Durham EDWARD F. LOCKL. New Boston GEORGE H LOVEJOY, Salisbury ARTHUR H. McAllister, Barnstead

THOMAS F. McCaffery, New Castle JAMES E. McCullough, 36 Woodbury St., Keene CHARLES J. McKee, 94 South St., Concord FRANK J. MAFERA, Raymond
MRS. VICTORIA E. MAHONEY, Loudon Rd., Concord JAMES L. MAHONY, 70 Hillcroft Rd., Manchester Andrew L. Mailloux, Pelham

James F. Malley, Indigo Hill Rd., Somersworth SARKIS N. MALOOMIAN, 8 Emery St., Somersworth EDWARD T. MARTEL, 96 Whittemore St., Manchester EDA C. MARTIN, Littleton George C. Mason, Hill PAUL B. MAXHAM, 123 South St., Concord ALBERT MAYNARD, 15 Beech St., Nashua C. H. SAYRE MERRILL, 20 Pine St., Exeter WARREN F. METCALF, 7 Mill St., Tilton Mrs. Julia A. Millar, 79 Myrtle St., Claremont RANDOLPH H. MILLIGAN, Newbury RUTH F. MINER, Meredith T. CASEY MOHER, Glenwood Ave., Dover AIME H. MORIN, 16 River St., Laconia EDWARD W. MORRIS, 100 Bedford St., Manchester EDWARD J. MROS, SR., Farmington
JOHN B. MULAIRE, Box 162, Hooksett
THEODORE F. MUNZ, 40 Whidden St., Portsmouth HENRY S. MURCH, JR., 140 Summer St., Portsmouth GEORGE C. NADEAU, 39 Winter St., Rochester STEWART NELSON, 104 School St., Concord WALTER R. NELSON, Goshen GUY E. NICKERSON, East Kingston
GUY W. NICKERSON, Madison
THOMAS F. NOLAN, 214 Laurel St., Manchester
EUGENE F. NUTE, Farmington
ELEONORA C. NUTTER, Epsom
DAVID O'SHAN, 25 Pine St., Laconia MILDRED L. PALMER, Plaistow
GEORGE S. PAPPAGIANIS, 60½ Walnut St., Nashua
ADRIEN A. PARADIS, 172 S. Willow St., Manchester DRAPER W. PARMENTER, R.F.D. 1, Derry LISE L. PAYETTE, 324 Hanover St., Portsmouth LEO G. PAYEUR, 89 Glass St., Suncook FREDERICK C. PEARSON, JR., Dover Point Rd., Dover BERT L. PEASLEE, Reed's Ferry CLARENCE E. PEASLEE, Union JOSEPH B. PERLEY, Hardy Hill, Lebanon Mrs. Lenna W. Perry, East Jaffrey KARL J. PERSSON, Candia DAVID E. PETERSON, 9 Hopkins St., Nashua JAMES PETTIGREW, 1883 Elm St., Manchester GRACE M. PHELAN, R.F.D., West Milan VICTOR E. PHELPS, Andover MANNING H. PHILBRICK, Rye LAURENCE M. PICKETT, 136 Island St., Keene EDWARD M. PIERCE, R.F.D. 1, West Lebanon LEWIS R. PIKE, Fitzwilliam Depot ERNEST C. PILLSBURY, East Hampstead TOHN PILLSBURY, 205 Ash St., Manchester ERNEST L. PINKHAM, Northwood BOWDOIN PLUMER, Bristol ALFRED W. POORE, 17 Elm St., Goffstown WALTER J. POST, Chesterfield R. WILBUR POTTER, Milan JEREMIAH QUIRK, 140 Lincoln Ave., Portsmouth HERBERT W. RAINIE, 9 Elm St., Concord ALICE L. RAMSDELL, 7 Columbia Ave., Nashua HARRY B. RAMSEY, R.F.D. 1, Bristol JAMES C. RATHBONE, 74 Court St., Exeter AUSTIN H. REED, 32 N. Mast St., Goffstown

EARLE H. REMICK, Tamworth MRS. DORIS C. RENEY, Grantham E. EVERETT RHODES, JR., Walpole
BENJAMIN M. RICE, Windy Row, Peterborough
OSCAR RINES, R.F.D. 4, Whitefield
KENNETH W. ROBB, 134 Myrtle St., Manchester MILBURN F. ROBERTS, North Conway WILLIAM T. ROBERTSON, R.F.D. 2, Laconia CARL H. ROBINSON, Antrim FRANK A. ROBINSON, (South Hampton) R.F.D. 1, Amesbury, Mass.
GLADYS D. ROE, 35 Prospect St., Newport JAMES P. ROGERS, 1105 N. Main St., Laconia ERNEST L. ROLFE, 82 Main St., East Rochester PHILIP K. ROSS, Gorham JESSE R. ROWELL, Newport EDGAR J. ROY, 115 Madigan St., Berlin ARTHUR J. RUSSELL, 256 Main St., Berlin FRANK E. RYAN, 116 Allds St., Nashua ANN SADLER, 28 Parker St., Portsmouth ANGELINE M. ST. PIERRE, 3 Chestnut St., Rochester MRS. GERTRUDE E. SALTMARSH, 17 Laurel St., Concord ISAAC H. SANBORN, Enfield WILLIAM A. SAUNDERS, 31 Courtland St., Nashua THOMAS F. SAWYER, Woodstock W. Douglas Scamman, Stratham Otto Schricker, Sr., 238 W. Hancock St., Manchester. F. ALBERT SEWALL, R.F.D. 1, Newmarket GEORGE W. SHATTUCK, R.F.D., Fremont DANIEL J. SHEA, 248 N. Main St., Concord FRANK B. SHEA, 58 Kinsley St., Nashua JOHN F. SHEA, 324 Pine St., Manchester FRANK H. SHERIDAN, 176 Madison Ave., Berlin HARRY E. SHERWIN, Rindge CLIFTON SIMMS, 124 Washington St., Claremont ARTHUR L. SIMONDS, Lancaster ALFRED W. SIMONEAU, 129 Highland St., Laconia RICHMOND H. SKINNER, Box 322, Alton Bay JAMES E. SLOWEY, 453 Spruce St., Manchester George W. Smith, 186 Bell St., Manchester Joseph F. Smith, Meredith Center ORSON G. SMITH, Hindsale EMILE J. SOUCY, 2146 Elm St., Manchester LOUIS J. SOUCY, 363 Rimmon St., Manchester NED SPAULDING, 6 School St., Hudson CARL C. SPOFFORD, Jaffrey DORIS M. SPOLLETT, West Hampstead WILLIAM M, STEARNS, 12 Dover Rd., Durham CLIFTON W. STEVENS, R.F.D. 7, Concord MALCOLM J. STEVENSON, Bethlehem BERT STINSON, Stratford EDWARD J. STOKES, Freedom
ROBERT E. STONE, 181 North St., Claremont NORMA M. STUDLEY, 84 Wakefield St., Rochester THOMAS F. SULLIVAN, 746 Hall St., Manchester Roy V. Swain, East Barrington DENNIS F. SWEENEY, 13 Spalding Ave., Nashua Geoffrey W. Talbot, R.F.D. 2, Canaan ADA C. TAYLOR, Whitefield WALTER P. TENNEY, Chester ROY L. TERRILL, Surry ALONZO J. TESSIER, 303 Auburn St., Manchester WILFRED G. THIBAULT, 17 Orange St., Nashua GEORGE D. THIBEAULT, Box 561, Suncook CHARLES R. THOMAS, Dublin

ALEXANDER P. THOMPSON, Winchester JAMES H. THURLOW, Hampton Falls ELMER S. TILTON, 193 Pleasant St., Laconia ALTON P. TOBEY, 214 High St., Hampton HARRY S. TOWNSEND, Lebanon
ELIZABETH L. TRAVIS, 76 Park St., Portsmouth-HECTOR J. TROMBLEY, 3 Salvail Court, Nashua H. THOMAS URIE, New Hampton LEON J. O. VAILLANCOURT, 436 Amory St., Manchester GEORGE WALTER VARRELL, 178 School St., Lake-JOSEPH D. VAUGHAN, 250 Pine St., Newport WILBUR H. VAUGHN, R.F.D. 3, Concord ALBERT A. VOGEL, R.F.D. 9, Loudon FRED T. WADLEIGH, 3 Summer St., Milford HUGH F. WALING, 13 Winchester Ct., Keene SHELBY O. WALKER, 270 S. Main St., Concord EDWARD J. WALSH, 294 Pine St., Manchester WILLIAM J. WARDWELL, 111 Essex Ave., Portsmouth THOMAS WATERHOUSE, JR., Windham
MRS. MARTHA G. WEBB, 220 Washington St., Dover
ALONZO PAGE WEEKS II, East Wolfeboro THORNTON N. WEEKS, SR., Greenland DOROTHY L. WENTWORTH, Madbury KIRKE W. WHEELER, 50 N. Lincoln St., Keene RALPH M. WIGGIN, R.F.D. 2, Box 171, Man-HERBERT A. WILLARD, Temple PHILIP S. WILLEY, Campton Anna M. Willis, Salem HOWARD S. WILLIS, Salem HRED G. WILMAN, Tilton DON W. WORKMAN, Wilmot E. HAROLD YOUNG, Pittsfield (6 vacancies)

NEW JERSEY

Senate

Republicans 14 Democrats 7

Joseph W. Cowgill, 721 Market St., Camden Wayne Dumont, Jr., 701 Hillcrest Blvd., Phillipsburg
Frank S. Farley, 503 Schwehm Bldg., Atlantic City Malcolm S. Forbes, Timberfield, Far Hills
Donald C. Fox, 671 Broad St., Newark
Kenneth C. Hand, 125 Broad St., Elizabeth
Harold W. Hannold, 15A Cooper St., Woodbury
George B. Harper, Layton
Thomas J. Hillery, 195 N. Main St., Boonton
Walter H. Jones, 15 Main St., Hackensack
Wesley L. Lance, Main St., Glen Gardner
John A. Lynch, 1 Elm Row, New Brunswick
Albert B. McCay, 622 Washington Ave., Palmyra
W. Steelman Mathis, 229 Main St., Toms River
James F. Murray, Jr., 880 Bergen Ave., Jersey
City
Sido L. Ridolfi, 28 W. State St., Trenton
Charles W. Sandman, Jr., 509 Washington St.,
Cape May
W. Howard Sharp, 702 Wood St., Vineland
Frank W. Shershin, 99 First St., Clifton
Richard R. Stout, 601 Bangs Ave., Asbury Park
John Waddington, R.F.D. 3, Salem

General Assembly
Republicans 40 Democrats 20

CLIFTON T. BARKALOW, 2 E. Main St., Freehold
ALFRED N. BEADLESTON, 12 Broad St., Rm. 400,
Red Bank
RAYMOND F. BOWKLEY Hoffman's Crossing R. F. D.

RAYMOND E. BOWKLEY, Hoffman's Crossing, R.F.D., Califon

MAURICE-V. BRADY, 47 Duncan Ave., Jersey City IRENE BROWN, % Y.W.C.A., 270 Fairmont Ave., Jersey City

MRS. ESTHER B. BUSH, 26 Clinton Avenue, Montclair J. EDWARD CRABIEL, 38 Highland Dr., Milltown CARLYLE W. CRANE, 203 Park Ave., Plainfield DOMINICK A. CUNDARI, 341 Roseville Avenue, Newark JOHN W. DAVIS, Fort Mott Road, R.F.D. Salem PIERCE H. DEAMER, 38 W. Main St., Bergenfield MRS. FLORENCE P. DWYER, 320 Verona Ave., Elizabeth

EDMUND FIELD, JR., 247 Springfield Ave., Hasbrouck Heights

DONALD J. FITZMAURICE, 41 Spring Road, Livingston BENJAMIN FRANKLIN III, 38 Park Pl., Morristown CHARLES E. GANT, 26 E. Pine St., Millville MILTON W. GLENN, 538 Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City

JOHN J. GOFF, 86 Eastern Parkway, Newark
RICHARD L. GRAY, Broad St. Bank Bldg., Trenton
C. WILLIAM HAINES, Masonville
FREDERICK H. HAUSER, 1000 Hudson St., Hoboken
THOMAS J. HUGHES, JR., 33 E. Forty-third St.,

THOMAS J. HUGHES, JR., 33 E. Forty-third St.,

Bayonne

No. 100 Market St. Complex 2

WILLIAM F. HYLAND, 709 Market St., Camden 2
JOHN JUNDA, 663 Main Ave., Passaic
ROBERT E. KAY, 101 E. Wildwood Ave., Wildwood
LEO N. KNOBLAUCH, 880 Bergen Ave., Jersey City
CHARLES W. KRAUS, 114 Larch Ave., Bogota
BRUNO VAL KRAWCZYK, 3280 Hudson Blvd., Jersey

City
WILLIAM KURTZ, 172 John St., South Amboy
THOMAS LAZZIO, 25 Doremus St., Paterson
JOHN W. LEBEDA, 309 Bloomfield Avenue, Caldwell
WILLIAM S. MACDONALD, 22 Tuxedo Parkway,
Newark

REV. J. VANCE McIver, 153 Oakwood Avenue, Orange

MRS. MARIE F. MAEBERT, 420 Cumberland Rd., South Orange

EARL A. MARRYATT, 190 Demarest Ave., Closter Frank E. Meloni, 45 N. Fifth St., Camden Elden Mills, 30 Court St., Morristown Hymen B. Mintz, 11 Commerce St., Newark Leo J. Mosch, 11 Vermont Ave., Newark William V. Musto, 1000 Hudson Blvd., Union City Mrs. Emma E. Newton, 2 Cedar Pl., Packanack Lake

WILLIAM E. OZZARD, 27 N. Bridge St., Somerville VINCENT R. PANARO, 126 North Montgomery Street, Trenton

MRS. RUBY V. PERFETTE, 243 N. Park St., East Orange

Douglas Rutherfurd, Vernon

ROBERT F. SABELLO, 80 Seventieth Street, Guttenberg PAUL M. SALSBURG, 641 Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City

MRS. LETTIE E. SAVAGE, 215 Forest Ave., Lakewood CARMINE SAVINO, 251 Ridge Rd., Lyndhurst THOMAS M. SHERMAN, 10 Winsor Place, Bloomfield

MILTON L. SILVER, 1 S. Broad St., Woodbury ARNOLD M. SMITH, 5 Colt St., Paterson DAVID I. STEPACOFF, 280 Hobart St., Perth Amboy RAYMOND J. STEWART, 810 Broad St. Bank Bldg., Trenton THOMAS C. SWICK, 83 South Main Street, Perth G. CLIFFORD THOMAS, 47 Elm St., Elizabeth
JOSEPH M. THURING, 921 Bergen Avenue, Jersey City
WILLIAM R. VANDERBILT, 810 Broad St., Newark
ARTHUR R. VERVAET, McCoy Rd., Oakland
FRANCIS J. WERNER, 822 N. Thirtieth St., Camden

NEW MEXICO

Senate:

Democrats 23 Republicans 9

HAROLD AGNEW, Los Alamos STEPHEN L. BROCK, Roy M. P. CARR, 718 Avenue C, Fort Sumner W. P. CATER, Cerro R. A. CHAVEZ, 585 Pecos Ave., Santa Rosa Fulton J. Cox, Las Palomas I. N. Curtis, Box 97, Quemado John P. Cusack, Box 942, Roswell F. J. Danglade, Box 675, Lovington HORACIO DE VARGAS, Box 565, Espanola HENRY L. EAGER, Box 206, Tucumcari REGINALDO ESPINOSA, Espanola SIDNEY S. GOTTLIEB, Cubero
EARL HARTLEY, 116 E. Fourth, Clovis
CALVIN HORN, 808 Laurel Circle SE, Albuquerque T. C. JARAMILLO, La Joya
T. E. LUSK, 1402 Bryan Circle, Carlsbad
G. E. MELODY, Box 57, Las Vegas TOM O. MONTOYA, Pena Blanca J. G. MOORE, Box 512, Carrizozo MURRAY E. MORGAN, Box 566, Alamogordo R. C. MORGAN, Portales
JOHN MORROW, Folsom
CHARLES C. MUMMA, Farmington ROBERT S. PALMER, Deming EARL PARKER, Box 497, Estancia
H. Vearle Payne, Lordsburg
Jesse U. Richardson, 1001 N. Armijo, Las Cruces
CHARLES C. ROYALL, JR., Box 1195, Silver City
Napoleon F. Sanchez, Mora W. C. WHEATLEY, Clayton GUIDO ZECCA, Box 909, Gallup

House

Democrats 52 Republicans 3

LEVI ALCON, La Cueva ALBERT AMADOR, JR., Espanola J. GREGORIO ARAGON, Box 537, Santa Rosa FORREST S. ATCHLEY, Mt. Dora
HERBERT A. BAYS, 911 Penn., Alamogordo
EDWARD C. CABOT, Box 436, Taos
JACK M. CAMPBELL, 1003 W. Mathews, Roswell
ANDERSON CARTER, Box 508, Portales MATIAS L. CHACON, Box 51, Espanola Andrew Chitwood, 1408 Wallace, Clovis FRED COLE, Artesia J. A. Conway, Box 398, Reserve GERALD CORNELIUS, 1505 Las Lomas Rd. NE,

LEMUEL E. COSTELLO, 305 S. Second, Gallup DENNIS COWPER, 502 Becker Ave., Belen W. O. CULBERTSON, JR., Box 598, Las Vegas FLOYD F. DARROW, Box 871, Albuquerque Mack Easley, Box 2587, Hobbs FRED W. FOSTER, Bax 769, Silver City HENRY GALLEGOS, Grants
RALPH GALLEGOS, Box 904, Santa Fe
J. W. GARCIA, Box 2114, Santa Fe
FELIPE A. GONZALES, 219 Delgado, Santa Fe
LAWRENCE GOODELL, 102 S. Missouri, Roswell
WILLIAM GRIJALVA, JR., 321 E. Jefferson, Gallup
DONALD D. HALLAM, 118 N. Turner, Hobbs
CHARLES F. HARRIS, 2121 Broadway NE, Albuquer-BASHEER HINDI, Duran RAY HUGHES, 210 S. Silver, Deming NOBLE M. IRISH, 1035 Fifth, Las Vegas JACK E. KELLY, 122 Wellesley Dr. NE, Albuquerque MARY LOU LYON, 2271B Forty-eighth St., Los Alamos C. L. McClaskey, 709 Sunset Rd. SW, Albuquerque VIRGIL O. McCollum, Box 271, Carlsbad BILLIE MARTIN, Raton DAVE MARTIN, Bloomfield ROBERT C. MARTIN, Red Rock DONALD A. MARTINEZ, Las Vegas ERNEST MIERA, Bernalillo AMBROCIO B. MONTOYA, Rainsville THOMASAG. MORRIS, Box 336, Tucumcari FINDLEY H. MORROW, 236 Madison NE, Albu-JESS R. NELSON, 441 Maine St., Truth or Consequences MORGAN NELSON, R.F.D. 2, Box 140, Roswell S. M. ORTIZ, Carrizozo LUIS S. PAGE, Santa Rosa FRANK PRICHARD, 317 S. Miranda, Las Cruces Manford W. Rainwater, 116 W. Aber, Tucumcari J. T. SKINNER, Roy M. S. SMITH, Box 624, Clovis EARL STULL, JR., 525 N. Main, Las Cruces Melvin E. Tays, Box 549, Alamogordo Luis A. Trujillo, Taos LEVI L. TURNER, Raton JOHN J. WOLF, Socorro

NEW YORK

Senate

Republicans 34 Democrats 24

DANIEL G. ALBERT, 85 Stratmore Rd., Rockville Centre ARREN M. ANDERSON, 724 Security Mutual Bldg., Binghamton STANLEY J. BAUER, 874 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo 12 EARL W. BRYDGES, 426 Third St., Niagara Falls THOMAS F. CAMPBELL, 1503 Union St., Schenectady WILLIAM F. CONDON, 25 Holls Terrace N., Yonkers 3 JOHN H. COOKE, 7297 Broadway, Alden WALTER E. COOKE, 319 St. Johns Pl., Brooklyn JAMES J. CRISONA, 137 Beach 144th St., Sponsit THOMAS J. CUITE, 44 Court St., Brooklyn
EDWARD V. CURRY, 38 Seventh St., Staten Island
PETER J. DALESSANDRO, 804 Twenty-fifth St., Watervliet THOMAS C. DESMOND, 94 Broadway, Newburgh Austin W. Erwin, 70 Main St., Geneseo John F. Furey, 32 Court St., Brooklyn 2 JACOB H. GILBERT, 280 Madison Ave., New York 16

HARRY GITTLESON, 201 Roebling St., Brooklyn SAMUEL L. GREENBERG, 149 Broadway, New York ERNEST J. HATFIELD, 46 Cannon St., Poughkeepsie NATHANIEL T. HELMAN, 292 Madison Ave., New 26rk 17 S. WENTWORTH HORTON, Greenport JOHN H. HUGHES, 821 Onondaga Co. Savings Bank Bldg., Syracuse
WILLIAM S. HULTS, JR., 921 Port Washington Blvd., Port Washington HARRY KRAF, 711 Walton Ave., Bronx' Francis J. McCaffrey, 369 E. 149th St., Bronx FRANK S. McCullough, 11 Third St., Rye ROBERT C. McEwen, 314 Ford St., Ogdensburg WALTER G. McGAHAN, 217-59 Corbett Rd., Bayside THOMAS J. MACKELL, 6140 Saunders St., Rego Park FRANCIS J. MAHONEY, 29 Broadway, New York 6 WALTER J. MAHONEY, 607 Genesee Bldg., Buffalo 2 GEORGE T. MANNING, 409 Powers Bldg., Rochester JOSEPH R. MARROW, 25 Broad St., New York 4 GEORGE R. METCALF, 34 Dill St., Auburn WHEELER MILMOE, 318 S. Peterboro St., Canastota MAC NEIL MITCHELL, 36 W. Forty-fourth St., New FRED G. MORITT, 280 Broadway, New York 7 HARRY K. MORTON, 198 Main St., Hornell HENRY NEDDO, 9 Lafayette St., Whitehall FRANK D. O'CONNOR, 42-27 Elbertson St., Elmhurst DUTTON S. PETERSON, Odessa GEORGE H. PIERCE, 305 Masonic Temple, Olean FRANK J. PINO, 1865 W. Third St., Brooklyn FRED J. RATH, 105 Oriskany St. W., Utica WILLIAM ROSENBLATT, 185 Montague St., Brooklyn ALFRED E. SANTANGELO, 280 Broadway, New York GILBERT T. SEELYE, Burnt Hills, New York SEARLES G. SHULTZ, 9 E. Genesee St., Skaneateles HERBERT I. SORIN, 16 Court St., Brooklyn, EDWARD J. SPENO, 933 Surrey Dr., East Meadow JAMES G. SWEENEY, 82-44 Sixty-first Dr., Middle Village FRANK E. VAN LARE, 96 Roxborough Rd., Rochester WALTER VAN WIGGEREN, 2 Seld Block, Herkimer JAMES L. WATSON, 670 Riverside Dr., New York ARTHUR H. WICKS, 41 Pearl St., Kingston PLINY W. WILLIAMSON, 115 Broadway, New York 6 HENRY A. WISE, 204 Watertown Natl. Bank Bldg., Watertown JOSEPH ZARETSKI, 60 E. Forty-second St., New York

Assembly

Republicans 90 Democrats 60

Melville E. Abrams, 1309 W. Farms Rd., Bronx Francis J. Alder, 215 N. Washington St., Rome Edward J. Amann, Jr., 42 Richmond Terr., Staten Island Sidney H. Asch, New York Law School, 244 William St., New York Ray Stephens Ashbery, 40 Whigg St., Trumans-

BERNARD AUSTIN, 401 Broadway, New York 13
BERTRAM L. BAKER, 399 Jefferson Ave., Brooklyn 21
EUGENE F. BANNIGAN, 141 Broadway, New York

ANTHONY BARBIERO, Valley Stream Post Office ELISHA T. BARRETT, 252 E. Main St., Bay Shore, Long Island SAMUEL I. BERMAN, 751 St. Marks Ave., Brooklyn JERRY W. BLACK, R.F.D. 2, Trumansburg VERNON W. BLODGETT, Rushville WILLIAM E. BRADY, 97 Mansion St., Coxsackie WILLIAM BRENNAN, 82-09 Ankener Ave., Elmhurst JOHN A. BRITTING, Farmingdale JOHN R. BROOK, 15 Broad St., New York 5 THOMAS H. BROWN, 349 Marshland Ct., Troy BESSIE BUCHANAN, 555 Edgecombe Ave., New York JOHN J. BURNS, Nassau Utilities Fuel Corp., Roslyn WILLIAM J. BUTLER, 65 Rose St., Buffalo FRANK J. CAFFERY, 98 Milford Ave., Buffalo WILLIAM S. CALLI, 502 Bleeker St., Utica 12 DONALD A. CAMPBELL, 21 E. Main St., Amsterdam JOSEPH F. CARLINO, 52 E. Park Ave., Long Beach PHILIP R. CHASE, Hunt Lane, Fayetteville DANIEL L. CLARKE, 120-10 172nd St., Jamaica FRANK COMPOSTO, 215 Montague St., Brooklyn 1 EDWIN CORNING, 10 S. Pearl St., Albany JOSEPH R. CORSO, 66 Court St., Brooklyn 2 HENRY D. COVILLE, Central Square ERNEST CURTO, 300-2 Gluck Bldg., Niagara Falls CHARLES A. CUSICK, Weedsport GEORGE F. DANNEBROCK, 58 Woeppel St., Buffalo 11 BENJAMIN H. DEMO, Croghan Louis De Salvio, 266 Bowery, New York 12 Daniel S. Dickinson, Jr., Whitney Point John Dileonardo, 53-31 194th St., Flushing D. CLINTON DOMINICK III, 345 Grand St., Newburgh ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, JR., 120 Broadway, c/o Pershing & Co., New York WILLARD C. DRUMM, Niverville BERNARD DUBIN, 77-34 113th St., Forest Hills THOMAS A. DUFFY, 35-09 Broadway, Long Island City 6 MATTHEW R., DWYER, 1504 Metropolitan Ave., Bronx CHARLES ECKSTEIN, 6033 Palmetto St., Ridgewood FRED W. EGGERT, JR., 650 E. 235th St., Bronx 66 DAVID ENDERS, Central Bridge LEONARD FARBSTEIN, 276 Fifth Ave., New York John H. FARRELL, 342 W. Twenty-fourth St., New York PALMER D. FARRINGTON, 2 Herrick Dr., Lawrence, Long Island JAMES A. FITZPATRICK, 30 Clinton St., Plattsburg Louis H. Folmer, 35 Main St., Cortland J. Lewis Fox, 2117 Mott Ave., Far Rockaway ENZO GASPARI, 1854 White Plains Rd., Bronx WILLIAM G. GIACCIO, 101-22 Thirty-seventh Ave., Corona 68 MARY GILLEN, 82 Pioneer St., Brooklyn 31 WALTER H. GLADWIN, 744 E. 175th St., Bronx J. EUGENE GODDARD, 438 Powers Bldg., Rochester 14 ANET HILL GORDON, 42 N. Broad St., Norwich BERNARD HABER, 8833 Nineteenth Ave., Brooklyn PAUL B. HANKS, JR., 58 Main St., Brockport

A. GOULD HATCH, 42 East Ave., Rochester 4

THEODORE HILL, JR., Jefferson Valley

JACOB E. HOLLINGER, Middleport, New York

STUART F. HAWLEY, 271 Canada St., Lake George OSWALD D. HECK, 434 State St., Schenectady

CHARLES D. HENDERSON, 39 Church St., Hornell

Buffalo

Brooklyn

WILLIAM F. HORAN, 8 Depot Sq., Tuckahoe GEORGE L. INGALLS, Marine Midland Bldg., Bing-GRANT W. JOHNSON, Ticonderoga JOHN E. JOHNSON, Perry Rd., Leroy LOUIS KALISH, 66 Court St., Brooklyn 2 WILLIAM KAPELMAN, 122 E. Forty-second St., New York HERMAN KATZ, 15 William St., New York 5 DANIEL M. KELLY, 17 E. Forty-second St., New York WILLIAM A. KUMMER, 678 Academy St., New York THOMAS V. LAFAUCI, 31-10 Broadway, Long Island ALFRED A. LAMA, 395 Pearl St., Brooklyn 1 LEO A. LAWRENCE, 204 Prospect St., Herkimer EDWARD S. LENTOL, 217 Havemeyer St., Brooklyn J. SIDNEY LEVINE, 261 Broadway, New York 7 JOHN B. Lis, 117 Thomas St., Buffalo RICHARD C. LOUNSBERRY, 194 Front St., Owego Edmund R. Lupton, 84 W. Main St., Riverhead FRANCIS P. McCLOSKEY, 175 Loring Rd., Levittown BERNARD C. McDonnell, 262 Alexander Ave., Bronx 54 AMES J. McGuiness, 100 State St., Albany 7 WILLIAM H. MACKENZIE, 4 Genesee St., Belmont FRANK J. McMullen, 150 Broadway, New York ROBERT G. MAIN, 55 W. Main St., Malone BRUCE MANLEY, 40 Curtis Place, Fredonia OREST V. MARESCA, 225 Broadway, New York 7 FRANCES K. MARLATT, 335 E. Devonia Ave., Mount EDWYN E. MASON, 118 Main St., Delhi HUNTER MEIGHAN, 100 Mamaroneck Ave., Mama-HYMAN E. MINTZ, 211 Broadway, Monticello MORRIS MOHR, 1345 Shakespeare Ave., Bronx JOHN A. MONTELEONE, 726 Chauncey St., Brooklyn JUSTIN C. MORGAN, 1722 Liberty Bank Bldg., Buffalo 2 LAWRENCE P. MURPHY, 32 Court St., Brooklyn 2 LEO P. NOONAN, Farmersville Station JOHN L. OSTRANDER, Schuylerville WILLIAM F. PASSANNANTE, 2 W. Forty-sixth St., New York 36 HAROLD L. PEET, Main St., Pike KENNETH M. PHIPPS, 60 St. Nicholas Ave., New York BERTRAM PODELL, 160 Broadway, New York 38 ROBERT WATSON POMEROY, 3 Cannon St., Pough-FRED W. PRELLER, 15 Broad St., New York 5 ROBERT M. QUIGLEY, Pleasant St., Phelps WILLIAM J. REID, Argyle Rd., Fort Edward MICHAEL G. RICE, 12-27 149th St., Whitestone THOMAS F. RILEY, 600 Reynolds Arcade, Rochester FRANK ROSSETTI, 295 Paladino Ave., New York LAWRENCE M. RULISON, 405 Wilson Bldg., "Syracuse THOMAS J. RUNFOLA, 631 Niagara St., Buffalo LUCIO F. RUSSO, 15 Beach St., Staten Island 4 JOHN J. RYAN 280 Broadway, New York WILLIAM SADLER, 3807 S. Park Ave., (Blasdell)

FRANK S. SAMANSKY, 2120 Seventy-ninth St.,

JOHN T. SATRIALE, 2499 Webster Ave., Bronx 58 Anthony P. Savarese, Jr., 61 Broadway, New York CHARLES A. SCHOENECK, JR., 141 Goodrich Ave., Syracuse 10 MITCHELL J. SHERWIN, 165 Broadway, New York 38 ALLAN P. SILL, 9 Main St., Massena STANLEY STEINGUT, 271 Madison Ave., New York WILLIS H. STEPHENS, 70 Pine St., New York 5 GENESTA M. STRONG, 76 Brookside Dr., Plandome FRED S. SUTHERGREEN, 29 Pine St., Ardsley PAUL L. TALBOT, Burlington Flats MILDRED F. TAYLOR, Caroukas Bldg., Lyons LUDWIG TELLER, 295 Madison Ave., New York 17 JAMES C. THOMAS, 305 Broadway, New York HARRY J. TIFFT, 205 John St., Horseheads
FELIPE N. TORRES, 757 Beck St., Bronx
ANTHONY J. TRAVIA, 38 Jerome St., Brooklyn 7 MAX M. TURSHEN, 66 Court St., Brooklyn 2 HAROLD I. TYLER, Chittenango FRANK VACCARO, 6622 Cameron Ct., Brooklyn LAWRENCE W. VAN CLEEF, Seneca Falls WILSON C. VAN DUZER, 44 North St., Middletown JULIUS VOLKER, 952 Ellicott Sq., Buffalo 3 Louis Wallach, 81-50 Langdale St., New Hyde Park ROEERT WALMSLEY, Nyack JOSEPH W. WARD, Caledonia ALONZO L. WATERS, 409-13 Main St., Medina JOSEPH J. WEISER, 4 Peter Cooper Rd., New York ORIN St. WILCOX, Theresa Kenneth L. Wilson, Woodstock MALCOLM WILSON, Bar Bldg., White Plains JOSEPH R. YOUNGLOVE, 14 Hoosac St., Johnstown

NORTH CAROLINA

Senate

Democrats 47 Republicans 1

N. ELTON AYDLETT, Elizabeth City LUTHER E. BARNHARDT, Concord F. J. BLYTHE, Charlotte MITCHELL BRITT, Warsaw B. C. BROCK, Mocksville DENNIS S. COOK, Lenoir FRANK P. COOKE, Gastonia W. LUNSFORD CREW, Roanoke Rapids CLAUDE CURRIE, Durham . C. EAGLES, JR., Wilson W. E. GARRISON, Lincolnton A. PILSTON GODWIN, JR., Gatesville CALVIN GRAVES, Winston-Salem WILLS HANCOCK, Oxford C. V. HENKEL, JR., Turnersburg CARL T. HICKS, Walstonburg E. AVERY HIGHTOWER, Wadesboro W. D. JAMES, Hamlet PAUL E. JONES, Farmville R. Posey Jones, Mt. Airy JOHN KERR, JR., Warrenton
O. ARTHUR KIRKMAN, High Point WILLIAM MEDFORD, Waynesville CUTLAR MOORE, Lumberton H. M. MOORE, Hayesville ROBERT MORGAN, R.F.D. 1, Lillington ROBERT F. MORGAN, Shelby
RAYMOND R. NICHOLSON, Sylva
EDWARD L. OWENS, Plymouth
WADE H. PASCHAL, Siler City
J. HAWLEY POOLE, West End
Otis Poole, Candor
JAMES M. POYNER, Raleigh
CHAS. H. REYNOLDS, Spindale
D. J. Rose, Goldsboro
L. H. Ross, Washington
RALPH H. SCOTT, Haw River
JOHN F. SHUFORD, Asheville
T. CLARENCE STONE, Stoneville
E. W. SUMMERSILL, Jacksonville
J. MAX THOMAS, Marshville
RAY H. WALTON, Southport
CAMERON S. WEEKS, Tarboro
ADAM J. WHITLEY, JR., R.F.D. 1, Smithfield
ARTHUR W. WILLIAMSON, Cerro Gordo
B. H. WINTERS, Elk Park
NELSON WOODSON, Salisbury
CICERO P. YOW, Wilmington
(2 vacancies)

House

Democrats 110 Republicans 9

JOHN L. ANDERSON, Whitnel ALLEN E. ASKEW, Gatesville OSCAR G. BARKER, Durham STEWART BARNES, Boone DAN G. BELL, Morehead City KELLY E. BENNETT, Bryson City MARK W. BENNETT, Burnsville H. CLIFTON BLUE, Aberdeen R. E. BRANTLEY, Tryon DEWEY H. BRIDGER, SR., Bladenboro CHARLES K. BRYANT, SR., Gastonia MARCELLUS BUCHANAN, Sylva JETER C. BURLESON, Bakersville DAVID CLARK, Lincolnton ROY C. COATES, R.F.D. 3, Smithfield T. J. Collier, Bayboro George W. CRAIG, Asheville THEODORE F. CUMMINGS, Hickory J. TOLIVER DAVIS, Forest City THOMAS G. DILL, Rocky Mount J. K. DOUGHTON, Stratford A. C. EDWARDS, Hookerton R. BRUCE ETHERIDGE, Manteo R. FRANK EVERETT, Hamilton B. T. Falls, Jr., Shelby Charles B. Falls, Jr., Gastonia MRS, THELMA R. FISHER, Brevard F. WAYLAND FLOYD, Fairmont J. WILBERT FORBES, Shawboro JOE FOWLER, JR., Mt. Airy W. Ed Gavin, Asheboro Todd H. Gentry, West Jefferson F. L. GOBBLE, Winston-Salem ARTHUR GOODMAN, Charlotte
HARRY A. GREENE, Raeford
CARSON GREGORY, R.F.D. 2, Angier
PETER W. HAIRSTON, R.F.D. 2, Advance
JOHN M. HARGETT, Trenton SHEARON HARRIS, Albemarle CLYDE H. HARRISS, SR., Salisbury BYRON HAWORTH, High Point

J. W. HAYES, Hamlet G. P. HENDERSON, Maxton Addison Hewlett, Jr., Wilmington Fred Holcombe, R.F.D. 1, Mars Hill CARROLL R. HOLMES, Hertford G. L. HOUK, Franklin JOSEPH M. HUNT, JR., Greensboro Hugh S. Johnson, Rose Hill T. M. Jenkins, Robbinsville E. R. Johnson, Moyock WALTER JONES, Farmville
JOHN Y. JORDAN, JR., Asheville
W. P. KEMP, Goldsboro
ROGER C. KISER, Laurinburg
ROBERT G. KITTRELL, JR., Henderson W. RAY LACKEY, Stony Point GEORGE A. LONG, Burlington JACK LOVE, Charlotte WM. T. McShane, Hendersonville C. GORDON MADDREY, Ahoskie LARRY I. MOORE, JR., Wilson ASHLEY M. MURPHY, Atkinson VIRGIL O'DELL, Murphy
I. H. O'HANLON, R.F.D. 4, Fayetteville E. M. O'HERRON, JR., Charlotte J. M. PHELPS, Creswell H. CLOYD PHILPOTT, Lexington FRANK S. PITTMAN, Scotland Neck EDWIN S. Pou, Raleigh E. K. Powe, Durham RADFORD G. POWELL, Reidsville CLYDE L. IROPST, JR., Concord DWIGHT W. QUINN, Kannapolis GEORGE W. RANDALL, Mooresville GRACE TAYLOR RODENBOUGH, Walnut Cove WM. B. RODMAN, JR., Washington JACK R. ROGERS, Hayesville JERRY M. ROGERS, Hazelwood B. I. SATTERFIELD, Timberlake BASCOM SAWYER, Elizabeth City D. M. SAWYER, Columbia ROBY A. SHOMAKER, Newland CLYDE A. SHREVE, Summerfield J. A. Speight, Windsor JAMES G. STIKELEATHER, JR., Asheville CLARENCE E. STONE, JR., Belews Creek T. E. STORY, North Wilkesboro KIRBY SULLIVAN, Southport RUSSELL A. SWINDELL, Swan Quarter H. P. TAYLOR, JR., Wadesboro WILLIAM W. TAYLOR, JR., Warrenton C. BLAKE THOMAS, R.F.D. 1, Smithfield W. REID THOMPSON, Pittsboro THOMAS TURNER, Greensboro
J. W. UMSTEAD, JR., Chapel Hill
GEORGE R. UZZELL, Salisbury ITIMOUS T. VALENTINE, JR., Nashville P. R. VANN, Clinton
CARL V. VENTERS, Jacksonville LIVINGSTON VERNON, Morganton JAMES B. VOGLER, Charlotte W. W. WALL, Marion J. PAUL, WALLACE, Troy JOE A. WATKINS, Oxford JOHN F. WHITE, Edenton THOMAS J. WHITE, Kinston
SAM L. WHITEHURST, R.F.D. 1, New Bern
PHILIP R. WHITLEY, Wendell

J. SHELTON WICKER, Sanford
H. SMITH WILLIAMS, Yadkinville
ED WILSON, Blanch
HENRY H. WILSON, JR., Monroe
W. BRANTLEY WOMBLE, R.F.D. 1, Cary
WILLIAM F. WOMBLE, Winston-Salem
J. RAYNOR WOODARD, Conway
SAM O. WORTHINGTON, Greenville
EDWARD F. YARBOROUGH, Louisburg
WILSON F. YARBOROUGH, Fayetteville
(1 vacancy)

NORTH DAKOTA

Senate

Republicans 45 Democrats 4

H. B. BAEVERSTAD, Cando PHILIP A. BERUBE, Belcourt OLIVER E. BILDEN, Northwood J. B. BRIDSTON, Grand Forks JOHN DAVIS, McClusky CARROLL E. DAY, Grand Forks RALPH DEWING, Columbus GLENN R. DOLAN, Kenmare CLYDE DUFFY, Devils-Lake ARLIE I. FERRY, Lakota WALTER FIEDLER, Ryder P. L. Foss, Valley City DUNCAN FRASER, Omemee Amos Freed, Dickinson SELMER GILBERTSON, Nome ORVILLE W. HAGEN, Arnegard GAIL H. HERNETT, Ashley Donald C. Holand, Lisbon ARTHUR C. JOHNSON, Fargo O. S. JOHNSON, Langdon WILLIAM KAMRATH, Leith CLYDE KIELEY, Grafton GILMAN A. KLEFSTAD, Forman HARVEY B. KNUDSON, Mayville REINHART KRENZ, Sherwood JOHN KUSLER, Beulah JOHN LEIER, Esmond ERNEST C. LIVINGSTON, Minot A. W. Luick, Fairmount R. E. Meidinger, Jamestown Emil T. Nelson, Edgeley Mrs. HARRY O'BRIEN, Park River AXEL OLSON, Parshall FRANKLIN PAGE, Hamilton MILTON RUE, Bismarck
L. A. SAYER, Cooperstown
NICK SCHMIT, JR., Wyndmere LAVERN SCHOEDER, Reeder C. W. SCHROCK, New Rockford IVER SOLBERG, Ray R. M. STRIEBEL, Fessenden S. C. THOMAS, Linton EMIL TORNO, Towner EUGENE TUFF, Barton HARRY W. WADESON, Alice CLARENCE WELANDER, Fullerton GUST WOG, Belfield RICHARD E. WOLF, New Salem JOHN YUNKER, Durbin

House

Republicans 11.1 Democrats 2

A. J. Anderson, R.F.D. 2, Fargo KENNETH L. ANDERSON, New Rockford VERNON ANDERSON, Dwight C. W. BAKER, Minot MURRAY A. BALDWIN, Fargo BERT A. BALERUD, Minot RALPH BEEDE, Elgin Andrew Benson, Barton GEORGE R. BERNTSON, Edinburg LLOYD A. BJELLA, Williston I. E. BRATCHER, Mott INER BREKKE, Milnor LEE BROOKS, Fargo FAY BROWN, Bismarck HOWARD BYE, Gilby ALBERT CHRISTOPHER, Pembina JACK M. CURRIE, Cando WALTER DAHLUND, Kenmare ED N. DAVIS, Monango CHARLES O. DEWEY, Forman LAWRENCE DICK, Englevale ORIN L. DUNLOP, Rolla F. M. EINARSON, Mountain GUY A. ENGEN, McVille IVAN ERICKSON, Crosby JERROLL P. ERICKSON, Eckman LLOYD ESTERBY, Appam FLOYD E. ETTESTAD, Balfour JAMES O. FINE, Sheyenne К. A. Fitch, Fargo WALTER FLEENOR, Wahpeton GOTTLIEB FRANK, Kief C. G. FRISTAD, Mandan Gunnar Gagnum, Bowbells ADAM GEFREH, Linton HARRY W. GEORGE, Steele ELDON L. GOEBEL, Lehr GEORGE GRESS, Dickinson JOE GUMERINGER, Esmond ERNEST R. HAFNER, Beulah GEORGE HAMMER, Velva BRYNHILD HAUGLAND, Minot ELMER HEGGE, New England JOHN T. HEIMES, Valley City HARRY E. HELLER, Calvin T. W. HOFFER, Streeter C. H. HOFSTRAND, Leeds ALBERT HOMELVIG, Amidon R. H. HORNBACHER, Harvey ISAAC ISAKSON, Edinburg WALTER KITZMANN, Hannover BENCER N. KJOS, Drake FRANK E. KLOSTER, Sharon MILO KNUDSON, Edgeley CARL KNUDSON, Almont A. C. LANGSETH, Cartington GUY F. LARSON, Bismarck ARTHUR E. LASKE, Leonard RAYMOND LEE, Devils Lake Louis Leet, Webster CLIFFORD LINDBERG, Jamestown ARTHUR A. LINK, Alexander R. H. LYNCH, Crosby RAY J. McLAIN, Mohall OLIVER MAGNUSON, Souris

FREDERICK MAHLMANN, Fayette & ALEX MILLER, Michigan J. N. MOLLET, Powers Lake L. C. MUELLER, Oakes HJALMER C. NYGAARD, Enderlin GILLMAN C. OLSON, Cooperstown NELS OVERBO, Hampden GORDON PAULSON, Harvey H. A. PETTERSON, Lidgerwood CLARENCE POLING, Grenora DAN POWER, Langdon HARRY G. RENFROW, Calvin FRED E. RICKFORD, LaMoure LELAND ROEN, Bowman
T. O. RODHE, New Town
HALVOR ROLFSRUD, Watford City
DENVER ROSBERG, Washburg OGDEN E. ROSE, Ayr STANLEY SAUGSTAD, R.F.D. 4, Minot GEORGE SAUMUR, Grand Forks ALBERT SCHMALENBERGER, Hebron MATT M. SCHMIDT, Flasher TED. E. SCHULER, Streeter RALPH SCOTT, Spiritwood CARL G. SIMENSON, Kindred E. E. SIMONSON, Fargo THOMAS L. SNORTLAND, Sharon Roy M. Snow, Beach OSCAR SOLBERG, Mylo JOHN SOMMER, Cavalier OSCAR J. SORLIE, Buxton ARTHUR C. SORTLAND, Litchville ADOLPH SPITZER, Kensal LEO STICKA, New England JACQUE STOCKMAN, Fargo ELMER STRAND, Portland WILLARD STREGE, Lidgerwood RICHARD J. THOMPSON, Underwood CARL G. TOLLEFSON, Osnabrock E. A. Touch, Strasburg TARGIE TRYDAHL, Thompson MARTIN E. VINJE, Bottineau HARVEY G. WAMBHEIN, Hatton BEN J. WOLF, Zeeland HAROLD ZIEGLER, Emmet (3 vacancies)

OHIO

Senate

Republicans 20 Democrats 12

Joseph H. Aveleone, 3762 Bainbridge Rd., Cleveland Heights

I. E. Baker, 59 S. State St., Phillipsburg
Joseph W. Bartunek, 1137 Commonwealth Ave.,
Mayfield Heights
Arthur Blake, R.F.D. 1, Martins Ferry
Charles J. Carney, 426 Garfield St., Youngstown
Oakley C. Collins, 1005 Kemp Lane, Ironton
John T. Corrigan, 16285 Craigmere Ave., Cleveland
30
Fred W. Danner, 37 N. High St., Akron
William H. Deddens, 505 Walnut St., Cincinnati
Edward H. Dell, 16 N. Clinton St., Middletown
David McK. Ferguson, Box 192, Cambridge
Lowell Fess, 111 W. South College, Yellow Springs

ELIZABETH F. GORMAN, 2555 Kenilworth Rd., Cleveland Heights
THEODORE M. GRAY, 1115 Park Ave., Piqua Fred Harter, 24 S. Portage Path, Akron Raymond E. Hildebrand, 921 Broadway, Toledo Fred L. Hoffman, 814 Provident Bank Bldg., Cincinati
Ralph L. Humphrey, 1541 Prospect Rd., Ashtabula Frank W. King, 1344 Sabra Rd., Toledo Delbert L. Latta, Martin Bldg., McComb
C. Stanley Mechem, 209 W. Washington St., Nelsonville
Tom V. Moorehead, First Trust Bldg., Zanesville
Charles A. Mosher, 48 S. Main St., Oberlin
Stephen R. Olenick, 3022 Rush Blvd., Youngstown Ross Pepple, 313 W. High St., Lima
Julius J. Petrash, 12009 Griffing Ave., Cleveland Robert A. Pollock, 2016 Myrtle Ave. NW, Canton Gordon Renner, 211 E. Fourth St., Cincinnati Robert R. Shaw, 22 E. Gay St., Columbus
J. E. Simpson, Forest
Frank J. Svoboda, 13906 Larchmere Blvd., Cleveland William Tyrrell, St. Clair Bldg., Eaton
(1 vacancy)

House: Republicans 87 Democrats 45 HERMAN K. ANKENEY, R.F.D. 4, Xenia EARL D. APPLEGATE, 1001 Sinclair Bldg., Steuben-THOMAS J. BARRETT, 353 Carroll St., Youngstown LEONARD J. BARTUNEK, 13722 Caine Ave., Cleveland KARL BAUER, 1008 Fourteenth St. NW, Canton KENNETH L. BECKWITH, Box 596, McConnelsville ROLAND E. BEERY, R.F.D. 3, Sidney
HARRY D. BELLIS, R.F.D. 3, Delphos
KENNETH F. BERRY, 117 S. Fourth St., Coshocton
Gilbert Bettman, 921 Dixie Terminal Bldg., Cincinnati ROLLAND BRIGHT, 32 Court Park, Logan B. A. BROUGHTON, Newbury Don Bullock, 7805 Brill Rd., Gincinnati Leslie M. Burge, 311 Broadway Bldg., Lorain Anthony O. Calabrese, 1875 Forest Hills Blvd., Apt. E1, East Cleveland DON CAMPBELL, Guysville CLIFTON L. CARYL, 124 1/2 W. Fifth St., Marysville F. K. CASSEL, 221 E. Findlay St., Carey John J. Chester, Jr., 8 E. Broad St., Columbus ROGER CLOUD, R.F.D. 1, DeGraff CLAYTON R. COBLENTZ, 117 W. Cherry St., New Paris AUREL E. COFFMAN, 2262 Hebron Rd., Newark RALPH D. COLE, JR., 317 Third St., Findlay RALPH H. COLEGROVE, JR., 443 Dick Ave., Hamilton JOHN J. CONNORS, JR., 2934 Goddard Rd., Toledo JOHN J. CONWAY, 17209 Greenwood Ave., Cleveland LUSTER M. COOLEY, R.F.D. 1, Albany HARRY CORKWELL, 1117 E. Main St., Ottawa MICHAEL J. CROSSER, 3558 Antisdale Rd., Cleveland Heights WILLIAM PATRICK DAY, 3448 Menlo Rd., Shaker EDWARD W. DECHANT, 221 Center Rd., Avon Lake MAX H. DENNIS, 35 1/2 W. Main St., Wilmington

ANDY DEVINE, 520 Islington St., Toledo

TERRY E. DRAKE, 402 N. Union St., Galion Mrs. Golda May Edmonston, 59 W. Dominion Blvd., Columbus GRIFFITH EVANS, 430 W. Main St., Kent RALPH E. FISHER, Buckeye and South Sts., Wooster NORMAN A. FUERST, 13025 Lake Shore Blvd., Bratenahl R. MARTIN GALVIN, 2114 Wyndhurst, Toledo WILLIAM C. GAMES, Box 235, West Union WALTER T. GARDNER, 221 W. Maple St., Bryan THOS. D. GINDLESBERGER, Wooster Rd., Millersburg AL GLANDORF, 4115 Oakwood, Deer Park, Cincinnati FRANK M. GORMAN, 1400 Schofield Bldg., Cleveland FLOYD B. GRIFFIN, 103 (E. Third St., Spencerville ROBERT F. GRONEMAN, 321 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati: JOHN HAYDEN, Felicity FRANCIS J. HEFT, Lewisville GUY C. HINER, 1318, Twenty-second St. NW, Canton VERNON G. HISRICH, R.F.D. 1, Stone Creek GEORGE M. HOOK, JR., 206 North St., Georgetown Joseph J. Horvath, 2939 E. 130th St., Cleydand EDMUND G. JAMES, Main St., Caldwell EARL JENKINS, 411 E. High St., Ashley ROBERT L. JOHNSON, Snedden Bldg., Medina ARTHUR C. KATTERHEINRICH, 319 W. Main St., ARTHUR C. Cridersville JAMES P. KILBANE, 2223 W. 103rd St., Cleveland ELTON KILE, R.F.D. 3, Plain City BISHOP KILPATRICK, 195 Oak Knoll NE, Warren GEORGE H. KIRKPATRICK, R.F.D. 2, Utica JOSEPH E. LADY, 100 1/2 N. Detroit St., Kenton ELTON LAHR, R.F.D. 1, Vickery A. G. LANCIONE, F. & M. Natl. Bank Bldg., Bellaire JAMES A. LANTZ, 1150 N. Columbus St., Lancaster JOHN LEHMANN, 347 Aultman Ave. NW, Canton GEORGE E. LEIST, Piketon DAVID J. LEWIS, 418 Mill St., New Lexington CAROL D. LONG, 336 Lafayette Ave., Urbana Roy H. Longenecker, Pemberville CHARLES A. LONGFELLOW, R.F.D. 1, Greenville ROBERT H. LONGSWORTH, R.F.D. 1, Carrollton John J. Lynch, 606 Wick Bldg., Youngstown James F. McCaffery, 1300 W. Ninety-third St., Cleveland A. BRUCE McClure, 612 W. Ninth St., Cincinnati J. Frank McClure, 131 W. Main St., Loudonville James J. McGettrick, 2525 Stratford Ave., Rocky River Frances McGovern, 531 Vinita Ave., Akron George R. Madden, 2065 Wadsworth Rd., Barberton WILLIAM L. MANAHAN, 731 W. High St., Defiance C. LEE MANTLE, 188 Mantle Rd., Painesville THOMAS O. MATIA, 1436 Natl. City Bank Bldg., Cleveland GEORGE A. MEINHART, 94 Hudson St., Middleport HAROLD F. MILLER, 401 Paramount Bldg., Toledo RAY MILLER, 609 N. Main St., Paulding RAY T. MILLER, JR., 1708 Union Commerce Bldg., Cleveland ARTHUR H. MILLESON, Main St., Freeport ARTHUR H. MILNER, R.F.D. 2, Leesburg CHARLES B. MITCH, 4825 Forest Dr., Springfield ANTHONY F. NOVAK, 6218 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland T. K. Owens, 83 E. South St., Jackson

HAROLD W. OYSTER, 307 Four.h St., Marietta

VIRGIL PERRILL, 427 East St., Washington C. H. ANDREW C. PUTKA, 1836 Euclid Ave., Cleveland ROBERT F. RECKMAN, 900 Traction Bldg., Cin-Francis F. Reno, 705 Buckeye St., Toledo FLOYD I. RITTENOUR, R.F.D. 2, Box 185, Kingston KLINE L. ROBERTS, 150 E. Broad, Columbus KENNETH A. ROBINSON, 134 E. Center St., Marion NEIL S. ROBINSON, 16 W. Second St., Mansfield ROBERT L. RODERER, 224 Wortman Ave., Dayton WILLIAM F. ROFKAR, R.F.D. 1, Port Clinton ED ROWE, 243 Wooster Ave., Akron WILLIAM H. RYCHENER, Box 5, Pettisville EUGENE J. SAWICKI, 448 Standard Bldg., Cleveland Louis J. Schneider, Jr., 6994 Bramble Ave., Marie-JAMES R. SEXTON, 1300 Elwood St., Middletown HOWARD V. SHAYLOR, 5435 Adams Ave., Ashtabula HAROLD L. SHORT, 126 W. High St., Piqua JAMES S. SIMMONDS, 211 E. Fourth St., Cincinnati PAUL B. SIPLE, 1010 S. Fourth St., Ironton RAY SOURS, 6739 Hampshire Rd., Clinton
CEDRIC A. STANLEY, 222 S. Mechanic St., Lebanon
FRANCIS D. SULLIVAN, 1485 Royalwood Rd., Broadview Heights, Brecksville MRS. ETHEL G. SWANBECK, 304 Center St., Huron D. O. TABER, Box 326, Kanauga G. D. TABLACK, 9 E. Washington St., Struthers ROBERT TAFT, 4305 Drake Rd., Cincinnati THOMAS L. THOMAS, 1285 Beardsley St., Akron GILBERT THURSTON, R.F.D. 1, Custar HORACE W. TROOP, 36 1/2 N. State St., Westerville DAILEY R. TURNER, 15 Stanton St., Tiffin ED WALLACE, 425 N. Court St., Circleville J. K. WEAVER, 29 Third St., New London MRS. CLARA E. WEISENBORN, 3380 Needmore Rd., Dayton CLARENCE L. WETZEL, 250 W. Washington St., Lisbon CHARLES W. WHALEN, JR., 228 Beverly Pl., Day-HOWARD L. WILLIAMS, 53 E. Liberty St., Girard ROBERT J. WITHROW, JR., 907 American Bldg., Dayton MRS. LORETTA COOPER WOODS, 1327 Coles Blvd., Portsmouth: JESSE YODER, 100 Santa Clara Ave., Dayton ROBERT E. ZELLAR, 47 N. Fourth St., Zanesville LYTLE G. ZUBER, 293 E. Longview Ave., Columbus

OKLAHOMA

(4 vacancies)

Senate

Democrats 39 Republicans 5

Walt Allen, 109 N. Fourth, Chickasha Don Baldwin, Anadarko Paul Ballinger, Box 190, Holdenville Roy C. Boecher, Box 98, Kingfisher Floyd E. Carrier, Carrier Keith Cartwright, Durant Fred A. Chapman, 119 G St. SW, Ardmore Everett S. Collins, 403 S. Poplar, Sapulpa Glen C. Collins, R.F.D. 1, Konawa Max Cook, Box 59, Clinton Stanley Coppock, R.F.D. 1, Cleo Springs

BOYD COWDEN, Box 185, Chandler Byron Dacus, Box 186, Gotebo BUCK DENDY, Pryor BEN B. EASTERLY, Box 566, Alva LEON B. FIELD, Box N.N., Texhoma RAY FINE, Gore BRUCE L. FRAZIER, R.F.D. 2, Sulphur JESS L. FRONTERHOUSE, Fairland HAROLD GARVIN, Furst-Bullard Bldg., Duncan ROY E. GRANTHAM, 407 S. Twelfth, Ponca City CLEM M. HAMILTON, Box 188, Panama GENE HERNDON, Madill
HERBERT HOPE, Box 294, Pauls Valley
D. L. JONES, 600 W. Broadway, Altus BILL LOGAN, 411 1/2 D Ave., Lawton LEROY McCLENDON, Idabel
S. S. McColgin, Box 103, Reydon
CLEM McSpadden, 109 N. Hickory, Nowata FRANK MAHAN, Box 636, Fairfax JOHN L. MALTSBERGER, 905 Seventh St., Pawnee GEORGE MISKOVSKY, Hightower Bldg., Oklahoma City CARL MORGAN, 524 E. Oklahoma, Guthrie Kirksey M. Nix, 1131/2 E. Grand, McAlester ARTHUR L. PRICE, Box 1348, Tulsa JAMES A. RINEHART, Box 669, El Reno JOHN W. RUSSELL, JR., Box 13, Okmulgee HAROLD R. Shoe Maker, 706 Barnes Bldg., Mus-BOB A. TRENT, Caney
OLIVER C. WALKER, Dale
BASIL R. WILSON, 517 N. Kentucky, Mangum CHARLES M. WILSON, Box 148, Sayre HOWARD YOUNG, Stigler

House

Democrats 101 Republicans 19

VIRGIL YOUNG, 818 W. Eufaula, Norman

ROBERT N. ALEXANDER, 214 E. Twelfth, Tulsa Lou S. Allard, 421 N. Grand Ave., Drumright RED ANDREWS, Roberts Hotel, Oklahoma City RANEY ARNOLD, 723 N. Fifth, Durant J. H. ARRINGTON, Box 129, Stillwater GUY O. BAILEY, 417 N. Sixth, Ponca City ROBERT L. BAILEY, City Natl. Bank Bldg., Norman CLINTON BEARD, 1713 Cherokee Pl., Bartlesville PAUL V. BECK, 1308 E. Twenty-seventh, Tulsa.
J. H. BELVIN, 302 W. Willow, Durant
JESSE BERRY, Box 328, Chandler
JACK BLISS, 103 N. Morris, Tahlequah
LEWIS H. BOHR, 612 Circle Dr., Watonga EDWARD L. BOND, McCasland Bldg., Duncan J. E. Bouse, Box 183, Laverne W. D. BRADLEY, Box 327, Addington
JAMES M. BULLARD, Box 369, Duncan
WM. A. BURTON, JR., R.F.D. 2, Dover
BERNARD E. CALKINS, 321 S. Cincinnati, Tulsa JOHN N. CAMP, Waukomis JOE CAREY, Box 114, Guthrie H. F. CARMICHAEL, Box 226, Sayre BUCK CARTWRIGHT, 218 E. Tenth, Wewoka Edward L. Chunings, Brooken J. ROY COCKE, Box 205, Wagoner GEORGE R. COLLINS, % County Clerk's Office, County Bldg., Ada JIM COOK; Wilburton

BARBOUR Cox, 308 W. Eighth, Chandler RAYMOND O. CRAIG, Security Bank Bldg., Blackwell ROBERT O. CUNNINGHAM, Box 1556, Oklahoma City Jesse C. Daniel, Box 27, Pauls Valley JEFF DAVIS, Box 416, Rush Springs J. L. Edgecomb, Box 257, Sayre C. PLOWBOY EDWARDS, 301 E. Jackson, McAlester GLENN E. ESTES, Durham CARL G. ETLING, Boise City E. J. Evans, 4321 E. Sixteenth, Oklahoma City JAMES E. FESPERMAN, Box 195, Bokoshe HEBER FINCH, JR., 933 Henshaw, Sapulpa RUDOLPH FOLSOM, Box 506, Leon EARL FOSTER, JR., 825 NW Forty-first, Oklahoma City G. M. FULLER, 2720 First Natl. Bldg., Oklahoma City ROBERT L. GOODFELLOW, 121 W. Ollahoma, Anadarko RALPH W. GRAVES, 515 American Natl. Bank Bldg., Shawnee J. B. GRAYBILL, R.F.D. 2, Leedey A. E. GREEN, Avenue C, Wakita DON R. GREENHAW, Sentinel J. R. HALL, JR., Box 528, Miami GLEN HAM, Box 45, Pauls Valley CHARLES O. HAMMERS, 1622 Cincinnati, Muskogee B. E. HARKEY, 506 Leonhardt Bldg., Oklahoma City RAY D. HENRY, Box 265, Ralston BENNIE F. HILL, 226 N. Third, Okemah GUY K. HORTON, 421 N. Main, Altus J. W. HUFF, Box 275, Ada ELMO B. HURST, Box 144, Mangum Delbert Inman, R.F.D. 4, Coalgate Joe E. Johnson, Box 488, Stillwater VIRGIL JUMPER, 411 SE Ave. F, Idabel ARTHUR A. KELLY, Box 959, Frederick MILAM M. KING, Box 243, Checotah DALE KITE, R.F.D. 1, Hollis A. J. LANCE, Box 161, Alex W. H. LANGLEY, Box 166, Stillwell A. R. LARASON, R.F.D. 1, Fargo JOHN T. LEVERGOOD, 216 Elks Bldg., Shawnee J. HOWARD LINDLEY, R.F.D. 1, Fairview CHARLEY W. LONG, Box 344, Apache CON LONG, Box 1280, Seminole J. D. McCarty, 410 Leonhardt Bldg., Oklahoma WILLIAM W. METCALF, 605 N. Lowe, Hobart HENRY H. MONTGOMERY, Box 62, Purcell TOM H. MORFORD, Cherokee OTIS MUNSON, 507 S. Pine, Nowata Joe E. Musgrave, 310 Thompson Bldg., Tulsa CARL THOMAS MUSTAIN, R.F.D. 1, Afton W. B. Nelson, R.F.D. 2, Randlett George P. Nigh, 718 S. Seventh, McAlester C. R. Nixon, 410 Palace Bldg., Tulsa Lynn W. Norman, Box 37, Sulphur CHARLES J. NORRIS, 104 S. Maytubby, Tishomingo FRANK OGDEN, Box 403, Guymone CHARLES G. OZMUN, 319 1/2 D Ave., Lawton JAY E. PAYNE, Kingston
Tom Payne, Jr., 1617 E. Sixth, Okmulgee
Joseph Payton, Bentley JEAN L. PAZOURECK, Box 244, El Reno GEORGE P. PITCHER, Box 373, Vinita DAVID C. REID, 604 N. York, Muskogee GITHEN K. RHOADS, 427 1/2 D. Ave., Lawton

CLEETA JOHN ROGERS, 1525 NW Thirty-third, Oklahoma City RICHARD E. ROMANG, 1525 E. Randolph, Enid RUSSELL RUBY, 517 Kankakee, Muskogee G. A. SAMPSEL, 55 Payne St., Pryor HUGH M. SANDLIN, Box 152, Holdenville WILLIAM K. SHIBLEY, Box 989, Bristow BHL SHIPLEY, R.F.D. 2, % Childers School, Dela-SHOCKLEY T. SHOEMAKE, Triangle Bldg., Paw-WILLIAM H. SKEITH, 715 S. Fourth, McAlester DEAN H. SMITH, 923 Petroleum Bldg., Tulsa HERBERT D. SMITH, R.F.D. 1, $\forall lva$ LUCIEN C. SPEAR, R.F.D. 2, Hugo CARL W. STAATS, Box 151, Bartlesville TOM STEVENS, 503 Federal Natl. Bank Bldg., Shawnee NOBLE R. STEWART, R.F.D. 2, Sallisaw FLOYD SUMRALL, Box 276, Beaver CLARENCE SWEENEY, Box 805, Clinton Jim Taliaferro, R.F.D. 1, Lawton ROBERT S. TAYLOR, 619 Seventh St., Perry VIRGIL B. TINKER, R.F.D. 2, Fairfax JOHN T. TIPPS, 720 Lake Murray Drive, Ardmore RALPH VANDIVER, Box 205, Heavener HARLEY E. VENTERS, 411 Elm, Ardmore ROBERT L. WADLEY, 422 E. Sixth, Claremore LEE WELCH, Antlers MORT A. WELCH, Box 325, Broken Bow J. Don Williams, 920 Walnut, Woodward C. D. Wilson, Box 1047, Fairland HAROLD LEE WITCHER, 1021/2 E. Main, Cordell LELAND WOLF, R.F.D. 1, Lexington (1 vacancy)

OREGON

Senate

Republicans 24 Democrats 6

S. EUGENE ALLEN, 8105 SW Forty-seventh Ave., Portland HOWARD C. BELTON, R.F.D. 1, Box 539, Canby CHARLES W. BINGNER, 1807 Walnut, La Grande HARRY D. BOIVIN, 235 N. Third, Klamath Falls PHIL BRADY, 2807 NE Jarrett, Portland GENE L. BROWN, 205 Wing Bldg., Grants Pass JOSEPH K. CARSON, JR., 7119 N. Fowler St., Portland TRUMAN A. CHASE, 400 Country Club Rd., Eugene CARL H. FRANCIS, Dayton PAUL E. GEDDES, Box 567, Roseburg HARRY GEORGE, JR., 504 Henry Bldg., Portland WARREN GILL, 700 Main St., Lebanon STEWART HARDIE, Condon MARK O. HATFIELD, 490 Waldo Ave., Salem ROBERT D. HOLMES, Box 503, Gearhart JOHN P. HOUNSELL, R.F.D. 1, Box 795, Hood River DONALD R. HUSBAND, 72 W. Broadway, Eugene J. O. Johnson, Tigard WALTER C. LETH, R.F.D. 1, Box 142, Monmouth PAT LONERGAN, 410 NW Eighteenth St., Portland PHILIP B. LOWRY, R.F.D. 3, Box 387, Medford WARREN A. McMINIMEE, R.F.D. 1, Box 188, Tillamook JOHN C. F. MERRIFIELD, 1015 Equitable Bldg., Portland

LEE V. OHMART, 520 N. Fourteenth St., Salem
ELMO E. SMITH, 361 Bridge St., John Day
W. LOWELL STEEN, Milton-Freewater
Monroe Sweetland, 2125 River Rd., Milwaukie
GEORGE A. ULETT, Box 577, Coquille
RUDIE WILHELM, JR., 1233 NW Twelfth Ave.,
Portland
FRANCIS W. ZIEGLER, 333 N. Eighth, Corvallis

House

Republicans 35 Democrats 25

EDDIE AHRENS, R.F.D. 2, Box 61A, Turner JOHN P. AMACHER, Winchester BEN ANDERSON, 1824 SW Twelfth, Portland GUST ANDERSON, 2426 NE Ainsworth, Portland George J. Annala, R.F.D. 1, Box 100, Hood River WILLIAM W. BRADEEN, Box 1113, Burns Ed. R. Cardwell, 1313 Main, Sweet Home W. W. CHADWICK, Hotel Senator, Salem R. F. Chapman, 977 S. Eighth, Coos Bay, H. H. Chindgren, R.F.D. 2, Box 403, Molalla EDWIN E. CONE, 2130 Olive, Eugene WARD H. COOK, 3715 NE Klickitat, Portland ALFRED H. CORBETT, 1214 Portland Trust Bldg., Portland. F. H. DAMMASCH, 1834 SE Twenty-second, Portland LEON S. DAVIS, R.F.D. 2, Box 47, Hillsboro HARVEY H. DEARMOND, 1044 Bond St., Bend ELMER DEETZ, R.F.D. 3, Box 75, Canby PAT DOOLEY, 615 Pacific Bldg., Portland ORVAL EATON, 460 Commercial St., Astoria ROBERT L. ELFSTROM, 260 S. Liberty, Salem HARRY C. ELLIOTT, 2205 Ninth, Tillamook WILLIAM J. GALLAGHER, 8659 SE Foster Road, Portland EDWARD A. GEARY, Box 392, Klamath Falls WAYNE R. GIESY, Box 105, Monroe G. D. GLEASON, 4232 NE Couch, Portland R. E. GOAD, 613 SW Second, Pendleton WILLIAM A. GRENFELL, JR., 705 SW Columbia, Portland RICHARD E. GROENER, 4137 Drake, Milwaukie John D. Hare, R.F.D. 1, Hillsboro LLOYD E. HAYNES, 611 NE Dean Dr., Grants Pass. EARL H. HILL, Cushman NORMAN R. HOWARD, 2504 SE Sixty-fourth Ave., Portland ARTHUR P. IRELAND, R.F.D. 2, Forest Grove V. T. JACKSON, R.F.D. 2, Box 1446, Roseburg ROBERT J. JENSEN, 3720 SE Hawthorne, Portland V. EDWIN JOHNSON, 175 W. Twentieth Ave., Eugene ROBERT R. KLEMSEN, 291 S. Fifth, St. Helens GEORGE LAYMAN, Box 68, Newberg

JEAN L. LEWIS, 7700 SW Twenty-seventh, Portland
E. A. LITTRELL, R.F.D. 3, Box 156B, Medford

AL LOUCKS, 250 W. Washington, Salem THOMAS R. McClellan, Box 27, Neotsu RODERICK T. McKenzie, Box 240, Sixes E. H. Mann, Box 1587, Medford IRVIN MANN, Adams
FRED MEEK, 3357 SE Belmont, Portland KAY MERIWETHER, 3417 SE Carlton, Portland KATHERINE MUSA, 512 W. Sixth, The Dalles MAURINE B. NEUBERGER, 1910 SW Clifton, Port-BOYD R. OVERHULSE, Madras WALTER J. PEARSON, 0306 SW Palater Rd., Portland Joe Rogers, R.F.D. 1, Box 327, Independence
Jess W. Savage, 140 N. Hill, Albany
Ernest E. Schrenk, R.F.D. 2, Box 314, Creswell
Henry Semon, R.F.D. 2, Box 572, Klamath Falls
Robert J. Steward, Keating
Loran L. Stewarf, 111 Madison, Cottage Grove
Emil A. Stunz, 201 S. Seventh, Nyssa
Charles A. Tom, Rufu:
Harry L. Wells, 1311 U St., La Grande

PENNSYLVANIA

Senate

Republicans 27 Democrats 23

Eustage H. Bane, 227 Derrick Ave., Uniontown Joseph M. Barr, 4609 Bayard St., Pittsburgh 13 James S. Berger, 2 Southeast St., Coudersport C. Arthur Blass, 502 W. Seventh St., Erie Peter J. Camiel, 810 New Market St., Philadelphia
Leroy E. Chapman, 1911 Pennsylvania Ave.,

East Warren
WM. H. DAVIS, 4 Park Ave., Wilkes Barre
JOHN H. DENT, Linden Dr., Jeannette
M. R. DERK, 124 S. Broad St., Jersey Shore
G. GRAYBILL DIEHM, 30 N. Broad St., Lititz
ANTHONY J. DISILVESTRO, 1505 S. Fifteenth St.,
Philadelphia

BENJAMIN R. DONOLOW, 1804 Rittenhouse Sq., Philadelphia

HAROLD E. FLACK, R.F.D. 3, Dallas
ROBERT D. FLEMING, 202 Brilliant Ave., Aspinwall,
Pittsburgh 22
LOHN I. HALVISKA A13 Reach Ave. Patton

JOHN J. HALUSKA, 413 Beech Ave., Patton THOMAS P. HARNEY, Deborah's Rock Farm, West Chester

JO HAYS, 441 W. Fairmount Ave., State College ELMER'S. HOLLAND, 1419 Marengo St., Pittsburgh 10 EDWARD J. KESSLER, R.F.D. 7, Box 509, Lancaster FPANK KOPRIVER, JR., 1416 Highland Ave., Duquesne

WILLIAM J. LANE, R.F.D. 1, West Brownsville JOHN J. McCreesh, 4202 Walnut St., Philadelphia BERNARD McGINNIS, 12 E. North Ave., Pittsburgh 12 HUGH J. McMenamin, 739 N. Webster St., Scranton Donald P. McPherson, 250 Carlisle St., Gettysburg Albert E. Madigan, R.F.D. 2, Towanda Rowland B. Mahany, 213 W. Spruce St., Titusville Charles-R. Mallery, 605 Allegheny St., Hollidays-

JOHN CARL MILLER, 110 Fifth St., Alliquippa Wm. VINCENT MULLIN, 7180 Jackson St., Philadelphia

ALBERT R. PECHAN, 909 Fifth Ave., Ford City MURRAY PEELOR, 293 N. Seventh St., Indiana HENRY J. PROPERT, E. Welsh Rd., Bethayres FRANK W. RUTH, Bernville

THEODORE H. SCHMIDT, 1210 S. Negley Ave., Pittsburgh

WILLIAM Z. SCOTT, 51 Coal St., Lansford
HARRY E. SEYLER, 249 E. Princess St., York
MARTIN SILVERT, 5338 N. Fifteenth St., Philadelphia
GEORGE B. STEVENSON, 114 Second St., Lock Haven
ISRAEL STIEFEL, 1908 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia
M. HARVEY TAYLOR, 115 North St., Harrisburg
JOHN T. VAN SANT, 959 Turner St., Allentown

GEORGE N. WADE, 312 N. Twenty-sixth St., Camp. Hill

PAUL L. WAGNER, 634 E. Broad St., Tamaqua
G. ROBERT WATKINS, R.F.D. 5, West Chester
ED. B. WATSON, Buckingham Twp., Mechanicsville
CHARLES R. WEINER, 3201 W. Susquehanna Ave.,
Philadelphia
J. IRVING WHALLEY, 1309 Park Ave., Windber
SAMUEL B. WOLFE, 828 Market St., Lewisburg
JOSEPH J. YOSKO, 943 E. Sixth St., Bethlehem

House

Democrats 112 Republicans 97

ROBERT R. ADAM, R.F.D. 2, Hamburg
WILLARD F. AGNEW, JR., 222 Lexington St.,
Pittsburgh 15

Louis J. Amarando, 2523 S. Sixteenth St., Philadelphia

MATT S. ANDERSON, 2107 Center Ave., Pittsburgh 19 SARAH A. ANDERSON, 226 N. Fifty-second St., Philadelphia

HIRAM G. ANDREWS, 115 Main St., Johnstown WILLIAM H. ASHTON, Edgemont

CHARLES A. AUKER, 1106 Twenty-sixth Ave., Altoona

MAURICE L. BANKER, 819 Washington St., Hunting-don

ANTHONY J. BARNATOVICH, Main St., Mildred MARVIN BAZIN, 1312 N. Seventy-fifth St., Philadel-phia

CLARENCE D. BELL, 400 W. Twenty-fourth St., Upland

Opland
Stanley L. Blair, 19 West Ave., Albion
David M. Boies, 312 Fourth St., Glairton
John F. Bonner, 204 W. Ludlow St., Summit Hill
Benjamin Boory, 2436 N. Stanley St., Philadelphia
Adam T. Bower, 138 Bainbridge St., Sunbury
Ernest O. Branca, 4734 Cheffield Ave., Philadelphia
Wayne M. Breisch, R.F.D., Ringtown
A. Patrick Brennan, 36 Laurel Lane, Levittown
Joseph J. Brennan, 3304 Cascade St., Erie
Floyd K. Brenninger, 811 Columbia Ave., Lansdale
Harris G. Breth, R.F.D. 2, Clearfield
William E. Brown, 78 Virginia Ave., Coatesville
Francis W. Bucchin, 830 E. Fourth St., Bethlehem
Joseph Warren Bullen, Jr., 100 S. Lansdowne
Ave., Lansdowne

A. V. CAPANO, 805 McKean Ave., Donora HENRY CIANFRANI, 526 Fitzwater St., Philadelphia Dominick E. Cioffi, 25 E. Reynolds St., New Castle HARRY COCHRAN, Dawson

HARRY R. COMER, 2764 N. Howard St., Philadelphia M. Joseph Connelly, 119 Hampden Rd., Upper Darby

GEORGE W. COOPER, 47 W. Marlin Dr., Pittsburgh WILLIAM B. CURWOOD, 51 N. Main St., Shickshinny JAMES KEPLER DAVIS, Tionesta

MRS. RUTH S. DONAHUE, 41 N. Fairview St., Lock Haven

LEE A. DONALDSON, JR., 4 Elm Lane, Pittsburgh 23
JAMES J. DOUGHERTY, 117 Tree St., Philadelphia
RALPH J. DOWN, 915 Alcoma St., Sharon
THOMAS A. EHRGOOD, 612 S. Lincoln Ave., Lebanon
JOSHUA EILBERG, 6309 Horrocks St., Philadelphia
DANIEL H. ERB, 511 Wayne St., Hollidaysburg
EDWIN D. ESHLEMAN, 345 N. George St., Millersville
EDWIN C. EWING, 413 Meridian Dr., Pittsburgh 34

E. J. FARABAUGH, Loretto Jules Filo, 4109 Greensprings Ave., Mifflin Herbert Fineman, 5406 Morse St., Philadelphia Robert J. Flint, 5 Water St., Coudersport SAMUEL FLOYD, 968 N. Tenth St., Philadelphia & MICHAEL R. FLYNN, 30 E. Prospect Ave., Washington JOHN H. FOSTER, 671 Church Rd., Wayne SAMUEL W. FRANK, 634 Gordon St., Allentown THOMAS A. FRASCELLA, 1239 W. Somerset St., Philadelphia PRESTON A. FROST, 141 S. Frazier St., State College JAMES L. GAFFNEY, 724 Lincoln St., Easton MARL H. GARLOCK, Lincoln Way E., McConnellsburg EUGENE GELFAND, 5748 N. Park Ave., Philadelphia ARTHUR GEORGE, 114 S. West St., Carlisle LAWRENCE V. GIBB, 624 Mulberry St., Sewickley ALLEN M. GIBSON, 203 Crary Ave., Sheffield MAURICE H. GOLDSTEIN, 5666 Phillips Ave., Pittsburgh 17 HARRY S. GRAMLICH, 806 Liberty St., Franklin RAY W. GREENWOOD, 27 Wyoming Ave., Tunkhan-KARL B. Guss, 20 S. Third St., Mifflintown W. MACK GUTHRIE, 801 Terrace Ave., Apollo ROBERT K. HAMILTON, 917 Maplewood Ave., Ambridge WILBUR H. HAMILTON, 575 E. Gates St., Philadelphia RICHARD O. HASS, 817 Granview Rd., York JOHN R. HAUDENSHIELD, 111 Ramsey Dr., Carnegie CHARLES D. HEAVEY, 5506 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia W. STUART HELM, 910 Wilson Ave., Kittanning EVELYN GLAZIER HENZEL, 414 Keswick Ave., Glenside EARL E. HEWITT, SR., 1020 Philadelphia St., Indiana BLAINE C. HOCKER, 42 Harrisburg St., Oberlin HERBERT HOLT, 4018 Parrish St., Philadelphia ENOS H. HORST, 120 Lincoln Way W., Chambersburg CLYDE B. HOUK, 600 Orchard Ave., Ellwood City JOSEPH W. ISAACS, 1547 Baltimore Ave., Folcroft GEORGE E. JENKINS, 1009 Kirkpatrick St., North ALBERT W. JOHNSON, 409 Franklin St., Smethport GRANVILLE E. JONES, 2233 Christian St., Philadel-THOMAS H. W. JONES, 1733 DeKalb St., Norrislown JAMES J. JUMP, 70 E. Jackson St., Wilkes Barre WALTER T. KAMYK, 4627 Carlton St., Pittsburgh 1 H. FRANKLIN KEHLER, 507 Centre St., Ashland MARVIN V. KELLER, Linton Hall Rd., Newtown ROBERT F. KENT, 738 Maple St., Meadville G. EDGAR KLINE, 433 E. Norwegian St., Pottsville WILLIAM KNECHT, Tower City KOLANKIEWICZ, 3111 Richmond St., LEON J. Philadelphia MARGARETTE S. KOOKER, 627 W. Broad St., Quakertown NICHOLAS KORNICK, 37 Shady Lane, Uniontown RAYMOND C. KRATZ, 123 Summit Ave., Ft. Washington ARTHUR E. KROMER, 115 Cleveland St., Punxsutawncy JOHN C. KUBACKI, 1558 Mineral Spring Rd., Reading JOHN A. LAFORE, JR., Avonwood Rd., Haverford CLARENCE M. LAWYER, JR., 440 Linden Ave., York MARY E. LEIBY, 518 Washington St., Allentown Louis Leonard, 1217 Strahley Pl., Pittsburgh 20

AMOS M. LESIEY, Broad and Main Sts., Honeybrook

ALBERT LEVEN, Oxford Ave. and Leiper St., Phila-JOHN H. LIGHT, E. Main St., . inville WILLIAM LIMPER, 169 W. Huntingdon St., Phila-EDWIN E. LIPPINCOTT II, 30 Preston Rd., Media PHILIP LOPRESTI, 755 Wayne St., Johnstown JAMES E. LOVETT, 521 Gilmore Ave., Trafford
PAUL F. LUTTY, 150 Monastery Ave., Pittsburgh 3
STEPHEN McCANN, Waynesburg Rd., Carmichaels
THOMAS J. McCORMACK, 3941 N. Dell St., Philadelphia. JOSEPH A. McGEE, 2519 S. Sixty-first St., Philadel phia HARRY R. McInroy, Church St., Westfield LEO A. McKeever, 1675 Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia Leo J. McLaughlin, 7137 Upland St., Pittsburgh 8 JAMES L. MCWHERTER, 321 Fourth Ave, Derry GEORGE C. MAGEE, JR., 738 Baldwin St., Meadville SAMUEL MAHAN, 500 S. Washington St., Butler MARIAN E. MARKLEY, R.F.D. 1, Macungie H. J. MAXWELL, 1200 Hillcrest Ave., Monessen STANLEY MEHOLCHICK, 3 Snively St., Ashley AUGUST METZ, JR., Milford MARTIN C. MIHM, 716 Lockhart St., Pittsburgh 12 JOHN J. MIKULA, 28 W. Spring St., Hazleton HAROLD G. MILLER, 1738 Twenty-third Ave., ∆!ltoona CHARLES J. MILLS, 711 Eastmont Dr., Greensburg & Susie Monroe, 1942 N. Twenty-third St., Philadelphia JOHN H. MOODY, 3666 N. Third St., Harrisburg J. P. Moran, 116 Eighth St., Turtle Creek Andrew S. Moscrip, R.F.D. 1 Vysox Francis X. Muldowney, 862 N. Twenty-second St., Philadelphia MARTIN P. MULLEN, 5332 Glenmore Ave., Philadelphia MARION L. MUNLEY, 175 Spruce St., Archbald PETER J. MURPHY, 522 E. Ninth St., Chester HARVEY P. MURRAY, 412 W. Pine St., Selinsgrove JOHN J. MURRAY, 104 Sumner Ave., Pittsburgh 21 PAUL G. MURRAY, 310 Race St., Lancaster JAMES MUSTO, 61 Bryden St., Pittston HARRY A. NAUGLE, 200 S. Main St., Davidsville MICHAEL J. NEEDHAM, 324 S. Hyde Park Ave., Scranton ROBERT S. OGILVIE, 2619 N. Second St., Harrisburg OLAF E. OLSEN, 1703 Broadway Ave., Pittsburgh 16 FRANK M. O'NEIL, 421 W. Garfield Ave., DuBois JOSEPH PACCHIOLI, R.F.D. 1, Bethlehem ROY W. PARRY, 18 Hughest St., Luzerne KATHRYN GRAHAM PASHLEY, 8123 Hennig St., Philadelphia PERRY M. PAULHAMUS, R.F.D. 1, Nesbit ANTHONY J. PETROSKY, Box 26, Slickville J. THOMPSON PETTIGREW, 1721 N. Twenty-third St., Philadelphia Julian Polaski, 560 E. Fourteenth St., Erie J. Dean Polen, Morningside Dr., Avella JOHN N. POMEROY, JR., Germantown Manor Apts., Philadelphia HARRY W. PRICE, JR., 135 W. Third St., Lewistown Louis A. Pursley, 1030 Washington Ave., Lewisburg ALBERT S. READINGER, 1722 Olive St., Reading JEANNETTE F. REIBMAN, 514 McCartney St., Easton WILLIAM J. REIDENBACH, 211 Penn Ave., Scranton



WILLIAM F. RENWICK, 130 Straub Ave., St. Marys JOSEPH P. RIGBY, 624 Copeland St., Pittsburgh 32 MOR: IS ROSEN, 6047 Locust St., Philadelphia Louis Rovansek, 414 Locust St., Conemaugh BAKER ROYER, 228 W. Franklin St., Ephrata ARTHUR RUBIN, 433 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia HAROLD B. RUDISILL, 418 Baltimore St., York George J. Sarraf, 3701 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh VINCENT F. SCARCELLI, 2103 S. Lambert St., Phila-Ed. A. Schuster, Sr., 4923 Lytle St., Pittsburgh Louis Sherman, 4805 B St., Philadelphia ABRAHAM N. SIGMAN, 812 Fox Bldg., Philadelphia CHARLES C. SMITH, 503 E. Wadsworth St., Phila-WILLIAM B. SMITH, 1701 Boundary St., Aliquippa E. GADD SNIDER, Box 371, Uniontown JOHN F. STANK, 517 Webster St., Ranshaw HERMAN E. STEBBINS, R.F.D. 5, York WILLIAM A. STECKEL, 1018 Main St., Slatington PAUL A. STEPHENS, 312 Main St., Meyersdale DEWITT STEVENSON, Mt. Rt. 11, Butler CHARLES D. STONE, 100 N. Brodhead Rd., Aliquippa CLARENCE G. STONER, 407 E. Main St., Shiremans-Albert E. Strausser, 301 E. Fifth St., Berwick STANLEY G. STROUP, R.F.D. 2, Bedford
LAWRENCE SWARTZ, 1212 Baldwin St., Williamsport
MARTIN J. TAYLOR, 3527 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia ANDREW C. THOMAS, 1702 Romine Ave., McKeesport RONALD L. THOMPSON, 224 Parker St., Pittsburgh 16 HERMAN TOLL, 2323 Seventy-sixth Ave., Philadelphia EDWIN W. TOMPKINS, 120 W. Fourth St., Emporium T. LUKE TOOMEY, Wila MARY A. VARALLO, 1418 Point Breeze Ave., Philadelphia PAIGE VARNER, 88 Payne St., Clarion JOHN J. VAUGHAN, 2941 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh DANIEL A. VERONA, 916 Wylie Ave., Pittsburgh 19 ARTHUR J. WALL, 315 Sixteenth St., Honesdale FRANK A. WALLACE, 356 E. State St., Larksville JOHN T. WALSH, 1415 Fremont St., McKeesport JOSEPH G. WARGO, 108 Bosak Court, Olyphant W. W. WATERHOUSE, 17 E. Smith St., Corry LEROY A. WEIDNER, 11 Marshall Ave., Reading JOHN J. WELSH, 3544 N. Broad St., Philadelphia HAROLD G. WESCOTT, 412 Broad Ave., Susquehanna ROBERT WHEELER, JR., Box 505, Fairchance DONALD E. WHITENIGHT, R.F.D. 4, Danville HERMAN B. WILLAREDT, Bridge St., Mont Clare C. O. WILLIAMS, Denbo RAYMOND E. WILT, 131 Enger Ave., Pittsburgh 14 NORMAN WOOD, R.F.D. 1, Peach Bottom FRANCIS WORLEY, R.F.D. 1, York Springs VAN D. YETTER, R.F.D. 2, East Stroudsburg HAROLD A. YETZER, 521 Jefferson St., Hyde Park, Reading EDWARD M. YOUNG, 506 Oak Hill Dr., Grove City NOLAN F. ZIEGLER, 415 S. Seventeenth St., Harrisburg

RHODE ISLAND

(1 vacancy)

Camata

Democrats 22 Republicans 22
CHARLES T. ALGREN, 76 Verndale Dr., East Green-wich

FRANK ALMEIDA, 2024 E. Main Rd., Portsmouth DONALD L. BEAUREGARD, Greenville Rd., R.F.D. 2, Woonsocket ARTHUR A. BELHUMEUR, 250 Shawmut Ave., Central Falls JAMES J. BRADY, SR., 61 Kinsman St., Valley Falls ANTONIO DAPONTE, 123 Bay View Ave., Bristol WILLIAM M. DAVIES, JR., 137 Progress St., Sayles-C. George DeStefano, 25 Markwood Dr., Barrington THOMAS DILUGLIO, 10 Burnett St., Johnston JAMES H. DONNELLY, Saunderstown GEORGE D. GREENHALGH, Douglas Hook Rd., Chepachet HARRY J. HALL, Plainfield Pike, North Scituate ALTON HEAD, JR., 54 Howland Ave., Jamestown HENRY C. HOXSIE, Nooseneck Hill Rd., R.F.D., Codentry PRIMO IACOBUCCI, 12 Prosper St., Providence WALTER J. KANE, Hawkins St., Greenville WILLIS B. KENYON, Exeter Francis J. LaChapelle, 1441 Main St., West Warwick HOYT W. LARK, 114 Alexander St., Cranston RALPH T. LEWIS, 139 Gould Ave., Norwood WILLIAM P. LEWIS, Block Island FRANK LIGHT, 22 President Ave., Providence CHARLES J. LINK, Post Rd., Charlestown JOSEPH L. LUONGO, 347 Broadway, Providence RAYMOND A. McCABE, 223 Sackett St., Providence FRANK A. MCMURROUGH, 189 Highland Rd., Tiverton JOHN G. McWeeney, 208 Linwood Ave., Providence ERNEST O. MAINE, Maxson St., Ashaway JAMES F. MURPHY, 7 Dion Ave., West Warwick FLORENCE K. MURRAY, 10 Kay Street, Newport ERNEST L. N.YE, Walker Rd., Foster Center Louis E. Perreault, Beaver River Ra., R.F.D., West JAMES J. POLLITT, 70 Tally St., Pawtucket HUBERT F. POWERS, Douglas Pike, Mohegan, R.F.D., THOMAS D. SANTORO, 13 Pearl St., Westerly FRANK SGAMBATO, 581 Woonasquatucket Ave., North Providence RICHARD B. SHEFFIELD, 255 Indian Ave., Middletown Francis P. Smith, 219 Prospect St., Woonsocket WILLIAM J. SMITH, 17 Church St., Warren LEONARD H. SYLVIA, Meeting House Lane, Little N. LOUIS TETREAULT, 192 Genest Ave., Pawtucket Carlton H. Towle, 12 Prospect Ave., Wakefield Joseph R. Weisberger, 113 Waterman Ave., East Providence
GEORGE M. WESTLAKE, Point Judith Rd., Narragansett

House

Democrats 67 Republicans 33

ABRAHAM ABELSON, 173 Fourth St., Providence HENRY ALFRED, 43 Monroe Ave., Bristol FRED S. ARNOLD, 36 Buller St., Cranston HARRY W. ASQUITH, 247 Chapel St., Saylesville SAMUEL J. AZZINARO, Top St., Westerly ANTHONY J. BARONE, 305 Langdon St., Providence ROGER A. BEAUCHEMIN, 923 York Ave., Pawtucket

EMILE BEAUDOIN, 3 Hawley St., Central Falls GEORGE C. BERK, 141 Verndale Ave., Providence JOSEPH A. BEVILACQUA, 125 Pocasset Ave., Providence IRVING J. BILGOR, 78 Homer St., Providence HAROLD E. BOCOOK, Mishnock Rd., 'R.F.D., MAURICE F. BORDEN, 120 Water St., Portsmouth EDWARD H. BOWEN, Warren's Point Rd., Little GLADYS M. BRIGHTMAN, 40 Usher Terr., Bristol WILLIAM T. BROOMHEAD, 53 Alfred Drowne Rd., West Barrington EDWARD F. BURNS, 91 Moore St., Central Falls RAYMOND J. CADDEN, 35 Pleasant St., Valley Falls ROBERT A. CALDWELL, Mendon Rd., Ashton LEO CARDIN, 23 Cooper St., North Providence HERBERT B. CARKIN, 3239 Post Rd., Warwick ORIST D. CHAHARYN, 155 Boyden St., Woonsocket, ROLLAND H. CHAPDELAINE, 77 Adams St., Woon-CHARLES B. CLARKE, 30 Lake St., Wakefield EUGENE F. COCHRAN, 90 Updike St., Providence E. REX COMAN, 84 Rodman St., Narragansett OSIAS COTE, 817 Main St., Pawtucket C. CUNNINGHAM, 263 Prospect St., MATTREW Pawtucket HARRY F. CURVIN, 44 Tower St., Pawtucket RAYMOND L. DAVIGNON, 5 Elmcrest Dr., Pawtucket GERARD DIFIORE, 25 Fernwood Dr., West Warwick ARMANDO DIMEO, 20 Grove St., Providence JOHN F. DORIS, 268 High St., Woonsocket HAROLD A. DUXBURY, 70 Daniels St., Pawtucket
Francis G. Dwyer, 513 Paradise Ave., Middletown
Lester D. Emers, 70 Vassar Ave., Providence THOMAS L. ETHERIDGE, 36 Brattle St., Providence WILLIAM F. FAGAN, Park Pl., Pascoag MAURICE FEARNLEY, Mt. Hygeia Rd., Foster G. Ellsworth Gale, Jr., Division Rd., East BERNARD J. GALLAGHER, 49 Lillian Ave., Providence NOEL A. GIGUERE, 342 Paradis Ave., Woonsocket JOHN C. GOLOMB, 601 Washington St., West War-LLOYD W. HARCRAVES, 79 High St., Hope WALTER E. HARLOW, Box 275, Nicholas Lane, Hope W. WARD HARVEY, 47 Catherine St., Newport WILLIAM H. HOPWOOD, Hope Valley RAYMOND O. HOWARD, R.F.D. 2, North Scituate LEWIS W. HULL, East Shore Rd., Jamestown GEORGE A. ILG, 126 Columbia Ave., Edgewood WILLIAM O. IZZI, 3257 W. Shore Rd., Warwick SAMUEL C. KAGAN, 161 Orms St., Providence THOMAS F. KELLEHER, 63 Wabun Ave., Providence FREDERICK KENYON, Box 6, Wood River Jet., Charlestown JAMES H. KIERNAN, 122 Beaufort St., Providence THADDEUS M. KRAUS, 204 Pulaski St., West GERARD LANOIE, 327 Gaulin Ave., Woonsocket

AUGUST. P. LAFRANCE, 5 Patterson Ave., Pawtucket ULYSSES LAROCHE, 9 Terrance Ct., West Warwick

STANLEY LEGAWIEC, 103 Foundry St., Central Falls John L. Lewis, 245 Fifth St., East Providence

GERTRUDE D. LYNCH, 48 South Angell St., Providence FRANCIS H. McCABE, 167 Dexter St., Pawlycket

ROBERT E. LEE, 113 Centre St., East Providence

DAVID A. LOWRY, 9 School St., Westerly

PATRICK B. McCaughey, 147 Meadow St., Paw-BERNARD T. McDonald, 84 Cedar St., Johnston JAMES E. McDonnell, 1524 Westminster St., Providence JAMES J. McGRATH, 159 South St., Providence THOMAS P. McHugh, 26 W. Clifford St., Providence Michael J. Mahoney, 546 N. Main St., Woonsocket JOSEPH E. MALLEY, 122 Waterman Ave., Cranston ALFRED U. MENARD, 71 Central St., Manville Antonio Mendes, Cross St., Georgiaville WILLIAM M. MENNIE, 468 Power Rd., Pawtucket HAROLD L. MOTT, Block Island J. JOSEPH NUGENT, 100 Pinehurst Ave., Providence JOSEPH V. ORTOLEVA, 15 Glenbridge Ave., Providence GORDON D. Oxx, 6 Peckham Ave., Newport UMBERTO PATALANO, 260 Knight St., Providence THOMAS W. PEARLMAN, 370 Thayer St., Providence ALFRED P. PERROTTI, 82 Killingly St., Providence SYLVESTER PERRY, 154 Transit St., Providence CHESTER A. PIERCE, 113 Chambly Ave., Lakewood ARTHUR R. PREVOST, 63 Main Rd., Tiverton LAWRENCE A. RECORDS, Horn Heap Farm, Exeter JULIO F. ROCHA, 67 Martello St., East Providence PAUL R. RYAN, 16 King Philip Dr., R.F.D., East Greenwich FERNAND J. St. GERMAIN, 171 Carnation St., Woonsocket JOSEPH A. SAVAGE, 10 Friendship St., Newport MICHAEL SEPE, 141 Princess Ave., Cranston EDWARD J. SEVIGNY, 945 Main St., Warren JOHN J. SKIFFINGTON, JR., 40 Second Ave., Woon-CARL TESTA, 374 Branch Ave., Providence LEO F. THIBODEAU, St. Paul St., North Smithfield JAMES F. VARLEY, 92 Clay St., Central Falls ARTHUR VIOLA, 270 Fiat Ave., Cranston CHARLES L. WALSH, 10 Potter St., Newport REGINALD D. WHITCOMB, 36 Willett Ave., East Providence JOHN J. WRENN, 177 Bellevue Ave., Providence

SOUTH CAROLINA

Senate

Democrats 46 Republicans 0

MARVIN A. ABRAMS, Whitmire W. P. Baskin, Bishopville Edgar A. Brown, Barnwell G. P. CALLISON, Greenwood REMBERT C. DENNIS, Moncks Corner BLEASE ELLISON, West Columbia W. CLYDE GRAHAM, Pamplico WILBUR G. GRANT, Chester L. Marion Gressette, St. Matthews W. L. Harrelson, Mullins LAWRENCE L. HESTER, Mt. Carmel R. M. JEFFERIES, Walterboro J. CARL KEARSE, Bamberg J. Byrum Lawson, Sandy Springs ... W. A. LAWTON, Estill T. ALLEN LEGARE, JR., 63 Broad St., Charleston JAMES E. LEPPARD, JR., Box 749, Cheraw JOHN D. LONG, Union JAMES HUGH MCFADDIN, Manning George W. McKown, R.F.D. 2, Gaffney

J. D. Mars, Abbeville JOHN A. MARTIN, Box 298, Winnsboro . PAT MILEY, Walhalla LEONARD G. MISHOE, Greeleyville CHARLES C. MOORE, Box 1466, Spartanburg P. Bradley Morrah, Jr., Box 2057, Greenville EARLE E. MORRIS, JR., Pickens
JAMES B. MORRISON, Georgetown
JAMES B. MOZINGO III, Darlington W. EDWIN MYRICK, Ulmers J. D. PARLER, St. George E. LEROY POWELL, Latta HENRY B. RICHARDSON, Sumter E. BURT RODGERS, Box 207, Beaufort A. FLETCHER SPIGNER, JR., 2905 Wilmot Ave., FRANK A. THOMPSON, Box 87, Conway PAUL A. WALLACE, Wallace W. Lewis Wallace, York Y. C. WEATHERSBEE, Ridgeland JOHN CARL WEST, Camden J. J. WHEELER, Saluda JOHN H. WILLIAMS, Box 463, Aiken MARSHALL B. WILLIAMS, Orangeburg W. BRUCE WILLIAMS, Heath Springs RALPH T. WILSON, Laurens WILLIAM PRESTON YONCE, Edgefield

House

Democrats 124 Republicans 0

CHARLES G. ALLEN, Dillon G. Ross Anderson, Jr., R.F.D. 2, Anderson RAYMOND M. ANDREWS, Andrews PAUL M. ARANT, Pageland PHILIP H. ARROWSMITH, 1301/2 Irby St., Florence JAMES M. ARTHUR, Union JEROME P. ASKINS, JR., Hemingway R. J. AYCOCK, Pinewood LLOYD B. BELL, Loris O. RODDEY BELL, Lancaster EARL H. BERGEN, 903 Boundary St., Newberry DEWEY B. BLANTON, Box 87, Chesnee SOLOMON BLATT, Barnwell THOMAS W. BLEASE, Box 223, Saluda THOMAS W. BLEASE, Box 223, Saluaa

SAMUEL L. BOYLSTON, Box 82, Springfield

P. EUGENE BRABHAM, Box 214, Bamberg

W. R. BRADFORD, 309 Tom Hall St., Fort Mill

LESTER P. BRANHAM, SR., R.F.D. 1, Lugoff

HAROLD D. BREAZEALE, R.F.D. 3, Pickens

RICHARD L. BREELAND, 100 Ott Rd., Columbia

LOVIC A. BROOKS, JR., 109½ W. Whitner St.,

Anderson WALTER B. BROWN, Box 118, Winnsboro HENRY L. BUCK, 209 Laurel St., Conway C. Roessler Burbage, 45 Broad St., Charleston JACK R. CALLISON, 419 Meeting St., West Colum-REX L. CARTER, 22A E. Coffee St., Greenville JOSEPH B. CLEMENTS, JR., Florence ERNEST L. COOK, Box 306, Hartsville EDWARD B. COTTINGHAM, Bennettsville EDWARD C. CUSHMAN, JR., Box 270, Aiken CLYDE M. DANGERFIELD, Box 31, Isle of Palms Foy W. Dickson, Jr., Fort Mill King Dixon, Laurens D. H., Douglass, Sr., Jefferson

SIDNEY D. DUNCAN, 12241/4 Washington St. Columbia HENRY C. EDENS, Dalzell RALPH H. ELLIS, Little River FRANK Eppes, Box 373, Greenville RAYMOND C. EUBANKS, Box 1111, Spartanburg PHILIP B. FINKLEA, Pamplico MRS. MARTHA THOMAS FITZGERALD, 101 S. Waccamaw Ave., Columbia DAVID L. FREEMAN, 406 Boulevard, Anderson TRACY J. GAINES, Inman HARRY R. GARDNER, Chester CHARLES G. GARRETT, Fountain Inn John T. Gentry, Easley J. Wieton Graves, Hardeeville RAY G. GREEN, Salem WALTON H. GREEVER, JR., 1224 Washington St., Columbia George T. Gregory, Jr., Chester WM. H. GRIMBALL, JR., Peoples Bldg., Charleston HENDERSON GUERRY, SR., Moncks Corner GEORGE S. HARRELL, Box 411, Florence JOHN C. HART, R.F.D. 1, Jonesville J. B. HARVEY, Clover S. RHEA HASKELL, 1221 Washington St., Columbia SAM H. HENDRIX, Greer F. B. HINES, SR., Hartsville JOHN L. HIXON, 215 W. Forest Ave., North Augusta Livers C. Hoove, Sp. Mulling JAMES C. HOOKS, SR., Mullins
JOHN M. HORLBECK, 41 Broad St., Charleston
JERRY M. HUGHES, JR., Box 153, Orangeburg
EDWARD HUGUENIN, Ridgeland
T. W. HUNTER Now hours T. W. HUNTER, Newberry CLYDE DAVID JENKINS, JR., R.F.D. 3, Simpsonville-W. A. JETER, 4010 Palmetto Ave., Columbia HAROLD B. KING, Westminster HENRY L. LAKE, St. Matthews F. Julian LeaMond, 165 St. Margaret St., Charleston JOHN D. LEE, JR., Sumter C. WARKER LIMEHOUSE, Box 153, Orangeburg PAT LINDLER, Batesburg JOHN C. LINDSAY, Bennettsville Carl W. Littlejohn, Jr., Spartanburg Hugh J. Love, Clover LLOYD W. MACBAY, 30 Riverdale Dr., Avondale, Charleston LEWIS H. McCLAIN, 204 Victoria Ave., North Fred N. McDonald, R.F.D. 1, Greenville G. RAYMOND McElveen, 306 Palmetto Bldg. JEWELL P. McLAURIN, Dillon J. MALCOLM McLendon, Marion ROBERT E. MCNAIR, Allendale PAUL M. MACMILLAN, JR., Box 447, Charleston Tom Mangum, Lancaster PRESTON, S. MARCHANT, Box 29, Greenville BURNET R. MAYBANK, JR., Box 626, Greenville C. L. MILAM, Mountville FRED T. MOORE, Honea Path JAMES M. MORRIS, New Zion E. LEROY NETTLES, Lake City. W. H. NICHOLSON, JR., Greenwood JOHN H. NOLEN, Spartanburg IRVIN H. PHILPOT, R.F.D., 1, Greenville JOE W. PLATT, Moncks Corner CLELAND BLAIN PLAYER, R.F.D. 3, Bishopville

Matthew Poliakoff, Box 529, Spartanburg
Horace C. Porter, Jr., 346 E. Smith St.,
Gaffney
W. J. Prater, Townville
Arthur Ravenel, Jr., Box 141, Saint
Andrews Branch, Charleston
William A. Reel, Jr., Edgefield
W. L. Rhodes, Jr., Hampton
Don V. Richardson, Box 543, Georgetown
Joseph O. Rogers, Jr., Manning
Edward E. Saleeby, Box 764, Hartsville
Marshall B. Saunders, R.F.D. 1, Ruffin
Ryan C. Shealy, Lexington
Lewis H. Shuler, Bowman
Horace C. Smith, Box 1144, Spartanburg
Hubert W. Smoak, Reevesville
I. A. Smoak, Jr., Walterboro
Augustine T. Smythe, Jr., 7 Broad St., Columbia
Walton M. Stephens, Abbeville
J. Henry Stuckey, Kingstree
James L. Sweet, Boykin
J. Arch Talbert, McCormick
Newton C. Taylor, Gaffney
Frampton W. Toole, Jr., Box 403, Aiken
James R. Turner, Spartanburg
Charlie V. Verner, Box 4, Piedmont
James M. Waddell, Jr., Beaufort
Robert C. Wasson, R.F.D. 3, Laurens
Albert W. Watson, 1318 Sumter St., Columbia
W. Calvin White, Spartanburg
Alex H. Woodle, Greenwood

SOUTH DAKOTA

Senate

Republicans 29 Democrats 6

ART B. ANDERSON, 1206 W. Seventh St., Sioux Falls RAY E. BARNETT, Brookings BERNARD E. BERG, Stockholm HILBERT BOQUE, Beresford ARCHIE BOLDUAN, 1416 S. Lincoln St., Aberdeen L. F. ERICSSON, Madison FRANK A. FERGUSON, Artesian MARVIN T. GILBERTSON, Parkston HAROLD GOLSETH, Erwin VINCE E. HALVERSON, 601 Third St. NW, Watertown RALPH HERSETH, Houghton RAYMOND HIEB, Ipswich FRED HUNTER, Eagle Butte ROY O. HURLBERT, Raymond J. C. JENSEN, Parker L. A. JOHNSON, Belle Fourche ARTHUR JONES, Britton HENRY I. KNUDSEN, New Effington L. M. LARSON, Zeona JOE E. LEHMANN, Scotland L. L. LILLIBRIDGE, Burke L. A. MELBY, Faulkton JOHN E. MUELLER, Hot Springs HENRY J. OSTER, Ethan C. O. PETERSON, Beresford JAMES RAMEY, Wanblee ALBERT R. RISTY, Corson

ALFRED D. ROESLER, Deadwood
MILLARD G. SCOTT, Huron
REX M. SHEILD, Salem
CHESTER W. STEWART, 1216 Pine St., Yankton
DON STRANSKY, Chamberlain
CARMAN H. SUTLEY, Ft. Pierre
JOHN T. VUCUREVICH, 1901 W. Blvd., Rapid City
LEE WARNE, Blunt

House

Republicans 57 Democrats 18

ROY ARMSTRONG, Flandreau, ELDEN ARNOLD, Britton ALBRO AYRES, Deadwood Ed. BACKLUND, 1209 E. Fifth, Mitchell ERVIN H. BADER, Roscoe
O. E. BEARDSLEY, Watertown FLORENCE J. BECKERS, 1103 W. Blvd., Rapid City THOMAS O. BERGAN, Florence M. E. BIERWAGEN, Milesville HOWARD E. BLAKE, Burke ELLEN E. BLISS, 520 N. Menlo, Sigux Falls NILS A. BOE, 504 S. Duluth Ave., Sioux Falls GEÖRGE BOEKELHEIDE, Milbank FRED A. BOLLER, Faulkton PAUL E. BROWN, Arlington JOHN BUEHLER, Emery CARL BURGESS, Box 510, Rapid City ROBERT CHAMBERLIN, Hecla NELS P. CHRISTENSEN, Wilmot ERNEST A. COVEY, Hamill RAYMOND E. DANA, 715 Wiswall Pl., Sioux Falls JOE R. DUNMIRE, Lead FRANCIS J. EVELO, R.F.D. 1, Aberdeen CARL H. FURCHNER, Plankinton I. A. GABBERT, Meadow EDGAR GARDNER, Buffalo HOBART H. GATES, Custer ROYAL J. GLOOD, Viborg MERTON GLOVER, Porcupine Don G. GRIEVES, Winner Archie M. Gubbrud, Alcester O. A. Gustafson, Astoria Roy W. HAAS Miller ALBERT O. HAMRE, Willow Lake LOUIS F. HARDING, Pierre IVER J. HENJUM, Garretson ARLEY HILL, Brookings
RALPH O. HILLGREN, 2021 S. Phillips Ave., Sioux Falls O. A. Hodson, Martin Verne H. Jennings, 716 W. Twenty-Fifth, Sioux Falls ERNEST L. JOHNSON, Gayville T. JOHNSON, Hawarden, Iowa W. E. Kurle, McLaughlin CHARLES LACEY, 1721 S. Phillips Ave., Sioux Falls FRANK LLOYD, Platte THEODORE W. McFARLING, Wolsey HARRY H. MARTENS, Wessington
GEORGE E. MAY, 324 S. State St., Aberdeen
G. W. Mills, Wall W. P. MYHREN, 1123 South St., Rapid City RALPH A. NAUMAN, Gettysburg A. A. NEPSTAD, 409 E. Fifth, Mitchell . C. NOONAN, Highmore WALTER NORDSTROM, Sioux Falls

ROBERT A. ODEN, Vermillion HERBERT W. ORTMAN, Canistota ED OXNER, Mobridge S. Robert Pearson, Webster HERMAN G. PIETZ, Parkston W. A. POELSTRA, SR., Springfield MERLE POMMER, Castlewood DON PORTER, Chamberlain DAVID PULFORD, Madison BEN H. RADCLIFFE, Hitchcock ALFRED J. RAVE, Trent A. C. Rossow, Herreid JOE SCHNEIDER, Eagle Butte FERDINAND SCHWADER, Howard A. J. SIEDSCHLAW, Alpena SANDER SLETTO, Presho Delos C. Smith, DeSmet MORRELL R. SOREM, Volin Andrew Stoebner, Eureka CHARLES STRONG, Enning DAVID J. WIPF, Menno

TENNESSEE

Senate Democrats 28, Republicans 4 Independent 1 T. ROBERT ACKLEN, Columbian Mutual Tower, Memphis CLIFFORD R. ALLEN, JR., Third Natl. Bank Bldg., Nashville HENRY R. BELL, Loudon LARRY BETTIS, Friendship
BEN L. CASH, 210 James Bldg., Chattanooga LEWIS I. CHASE, Kingsport LANDON COLVARD, Pikeville G. C. CRIDER, Huntingdon JAMES P. DIAMOND, Jackson CUYLER DUNBAR, Woodlawn BROOKS B. ESLICK, Pulaski McAllen Foutch, Smithville MALCOLM A. FULTS, Altamont B. J. H. GAMMON, 521 W. Cumberland, Knoxville ERNEST GUFFEY, Athens HENRY GUPTON, Newman Rd., Nashville PHIL B. HARRIS, Greenfield MRS. MABEL W. HUGHES, Arlington WAYNE HUNT, Fruitland JAMES M. JONES, JR., Lewisburg WILLIS H. MADDOX, Lebanon JARED MADDUX, Cookeville CARROLL G. OAKES, Morristown J. DEFOE PEMBERTON, Huntsville RILEY RANDEL, Columbia T. R. RAY, Shelbyville J. L. RIDLEY, Thompson Station ED. P. A. SMITH, Columbian Mutual Tower, Memphis JOE H. SPENCER, Erin CHARLES A. STAINBACK, Somerville JOE SWANAY, Elizabethton JUSTIN THRASHER, Selmer WM. MARTIN YOUNG, Dixon Springs

House

Democrats 79 Republicans 19 G. L. Aderhold, Etowah

SAM T. ANDERSON, South Pittsburg FRED C. ATCHLEY, Sevierville LEONARD C. AYMON, 1901 Duncan Ave., Chattanooga RAY BAIRD, Rockwood IRA L. BAKER, R.F.D., Sparta W. L. BARRY, Lexington HARRY BEARD, JR., Lebanon I. D. BEASLEY, Carthage D. S. BEELER, Rutledge J. I. Bell, Savannah
JAMES J. BERTUCCI, 55 S. Main St., Memphis NORMAN BINKLEY, JR., 206 McCall St., Nashville HARRY H. BLACKWELL, Centerville JAMES L. BOMAR, Shelbyville JAMES H. BOSWELL, Jackson MILTON BOWERS, SR., 317 Poplar Ave., Memphis ROBERT L. BROOME, 7101 Stone Mill Rd., Knoxville BUFORD R. BUNN, 509 Childers St., Pulaski BARTEE BURKS, Selmer JAMES W. BURROW, 301 E. Strathmore Circle, Memphis LEE CARTER, Gainesboro
EUGENE N. COLLINS, James Bldg., Chattanooga J. T. CRAIG, Covington L. E. CRIHFIELD, JR., Halls ERNEST CROUCH, McMinnville JAMES H. CUMMINGS, Woodbury MRS. FRAZIER DAVIS, Dayton
MACLIN DAVIS, JR., American Trust Bldg., Nashville
T. J. DAVIS, Eidson BARTON DEMENT, Murfreesboro WARD DEWITT, JR., Stahlman Bldg., Nashville RAY DILLON, Crossville PLEAS DOYLE, Linden
JOE F. DYER, Cookeville
CHARLES T. EBLEN, Lenoir City JERRY FLIPPIN, Milan WALTER I. FORRESTER, 106 Porter Bldg., Memphis W. K. FOSTER, Middleton SAM GILKEY, Henry DALE GLOVER, Obion JOHN R. GORMAN, 740 Holly Dr., Memphis GEORGE D. GRACEY, Covington CLIFF HAGEWOOD, Ashland City J. A. HEAD, Brownsville DAMON R. HEADDEN, Ridgely Douglas Henry, Jr., 5813 Vine Ridge Dr., Nashville WILLIAM D. HOWELL, Dover THOMAS G. HULL, Greeneville SAM L. JENKINS, 111 Union St., Nashville L. B. JENNINGS, Tullahoma J. FRED. JOHNSON, 707 Pyron Lane, Chattanooga JACK J. JOHNSON, Elizabethton JOHN R. JONES, Erwin JOE THOMAS KELLEY, Mt. Pleasant JOE F. KRAUS, Lawrenceburg ODELL C. LANE, R.F.D. 16, Knoxville T. R. LASLEY, Jackson BOOKER LITTLE, Trenton ROBERT L. LITTLETON, Dickson A. R. McCammon, Jr., R.F.D., Maryville CLAY McCARLEY, Somerville DALTON McKellip, Cleveland RICHARD T. MOORE, Newbern H. A. MORGAN, Henderson TED MORRIS, Johnson City:

GEO. E. MORROW, Union Planters Bank, Memphis REAGOR MOTLOW, Lynchburg EDWARD C. MURRAY, La Follette L. S. NEASE, Newport ALLEN M. O'BRIEN, Springfield H. B. PAFFORD, Camden EUGENE PENNINGTON, Madisonville
PAUL A. PHILLIPS, 1109 Inglewood Dr., Nashville
KING G. PORTER, R.F.D., Humboldt
M. T. PUCKETT, Smithville JOHN M. PURDY, Oak Ridge JAMES H. QUILLEN, 338 E. Center St., Kingsport JOHN M. RICHARDSON, Clarksville W. A. RICHARDSON, Culleoka ROBERT H. ROBERTS, Byrdstown HAROLD B. RONEY, Hendersonville BEN ROUTON, Paris SCHULTZ ROWLAND, Tazewell
MRS. C. FRANK SCOTT, 715 Cypress Dr., Memphis W. FRANK SMITH, Decherd H. C. SWALLOWS, Livingston W. SHANNON THOMAS, Dresden THURMAN THOMPSON, Lewisburg O. S. Uffelman, Erin J. O. WALKER, Franklin AUBREY L. WEST, Lafayette
ELMER W. WHITE, 330 Rennoc, Knoxville JOHN L. WILLIAMS, Huntingdon FRANK WINSTON, Bristol J. Brice Wisecarver, Jefferson City FRED I. WOMACK, Fayetteville RAYMOND V. WRIGHT, 1966 N. Clovia, Memphis (1 vacancy)

TEXAS

Senate

Democrats 30 Republicans 0 A. M. Aikin, Jr., Paris CARLOS ASHLEY, Llano SEARCY BRACEWELL, 704 City Natl. Bank Bldg., Houston MRS. NEVEILLE H. COLSON, Navasota KILMER B. CORBIN, 223 Lubbock Natl. Bank Bldg., Lubbock WILLIAM S. FLY, 110 West Forrest, Victoria JEP S. FULLER, 228 Adams Bldg., Port Arthur DORSEY B. HARDEMAN, McBurnett Bldg., San Angelo GRADY HAZLEWOOD, Box 2570, Amarillo ABRAHAM/KAZEN, JR., Raymond Bldg., Laredo ROGERS Kulley, Box 390, Edinburg WARDLOW LANE, Center
O. E. LATIMER, 1207 Natl. Bank of Commerce Bldg., San Antonio
OTTIS E. LOCK, Box 1275, Lufkin
WARREN McDONALD, 313 Peoples Bank Bldg., CRAWFORD C. MARTIN, Box 257, Hillsboro GEORGE MOFFETT, Chillicothe WILLIAM T. MOORE, Box 1187, Bryan
FRANK OWEN III, 206 Bassett Tower, El Paso
GEO. PARKHOUSE, 1226 Natl. City Bldg., Dallas JIMMY PHILLIPS, Angleton DAVID W. RATLIFF, Box 1123, Stamford

RAY ROBERTS, 704 N. Morris, McKinney ANDY ROGERS, 910 Avenue H, NW, Childress JOHNNIE B. ROGERS, State Senate, Austin JARRARD SECREST, First Natl. Bldg., Temple WILLIAM H. SHIREMAN, 415 Wilson Tower, Corpus Christi Gus J. STRAUSS, Hallettsville R. A. Weinert, Seguin DOYLE WILLIS, Commercial Standard Bldg., Fort Worth

(1 vacancy)

House'

VIRGINIA DUFF, Ferris

LOUIS DUGAS, JR., 1023 Avenue C, Orange WM. M. ELLIOTT, 204 W. Marvick, Pasadena

J. T. Ellis, Jr., Box 357, Weslaco
Anthony Fenoglio, Box 570, Nocona
Ben Ferrell, Box 359, Tyler
Curtis Ford, Jr., 3137 Gollihar, Corpus Christi

Democrats 146 - Republicans 0

MACK ALLISON, Star Rt., Box 50, Mineral Wells LOUIS H. ANDERSON, Box 81, Midland BILL R. ANDIS, Box 1188, Amarillo L. L. ARMOR, Box 197, Sweetwater Ben Atwell, 410 Fidelity Union Life Bldg., ROBERT W. BAKER, 505 Melrose Bldg., Houston STANLEY BANKS, JR., Box 829, San Antonio GARTH C. BATES, 1616 Second Natl. Bank Bldg., Houston MARSHALL O. BELL, 222 W. Woodlawn, San Antonio J. A. BENTON, Box 56, Wylie DOUGLAS E. BERGMAN, Mercantile Bank Bldg., EDGAR L. BERLIN, Box 1925, Port Neches
A. J. BISHOP, JR., R.F.D. 4, Winters JOHN E. BLAINE, 310 San Francisco, El Paso FLOYD BRADSHAW, Box 121, Weatherford PAUL BRASHEAR, 305 W. Seventh, Cisco DOLPH BRISCOE, JR., Box 359, Uvalde J. Gordon Bristow, Box 230, Big Spring Jack C. Bryan, Buffalo JOE BURKETT, JR., Schreiner Bank Bldg., Kerrville JIM CARMICHALL, Box 400, Hillsboro FRANK H. CARPENTER, Box 426, Sour Lake WAGGONER CARR, 314 Lubbock Natl. Bank Bldg., Lubbock V. R. CHAMBERS, May JDE N. CHAPMAN, Mitchell Bldg., Sulphur Springs FOM CHEATHAM, Box 308, Cuero JAMIE H. CLEMENTS, Crockett E. J. CLOUD, Box 28, Rule CARROLL COBB, Lubbock Natl. Bank Bldg., Lubbock CRISS COLE, 715 Kress Bldg., Houston J. W. COOPER, JR., 405 Wilson Bldg., Corpus Christi R. H. CORY, 310 Victoria Natl. Bank Bldg., WARREN C. COWEN, 3640 W. Seminary Dr., Fort Worth JAMES E. Cox, 324 1/2 N. Main, Conroe JOHN T. Cox, First National Bank Bldg., Temple E. F. CRIM, 301 Evenside, Henderson JOHN L. CROSTHWAIT, 3709 Amherst, Dallas E. DE LA GARZA, Box 805, Mission B. H. DEWEY, Ja., Box 347, Bryan

GEORGE D. FORD, Box 273, Bogota
GUSTIN GARRETT, Box 777, Raymondville . O. GILLHAM, Box 1112, Brownfield W. W. GLASS, 401 S. Bolton, Jacksonville Ben A. Glusing, Box 846, Kingsville L. DeWitt Hale, 708 Wilson Bldg., Corpus Christi D. B. HARDEMAN, Denison GUY HAZLETT, 1105 Cooley, Borger W. S. HEATLY, Drawer 1, Paducah H. A. HEIDEKE, Box 747, Seguin CHARLIE, HEITMAN, 222 Bailey, Nacogdoches GRADY HOGUE, 533 Bryson Ave., Athens L. L. HOLSTEIN, Pandora JEAN E. HOSEY, Natl. Hotel Bldg., Galveston HORACE B. HOUSTON, JR., 410 Fidelity Union Life Bldg., Dallas
REAGAN R. HUFFMAN, Box 622, Marshall CHAS. E. HUGHES, Commercial Bldg., Sherman BILLY HUNT, Center EDGAR HUTCHINS, JR., Greenville MAUD ISAACKS, 3021 Federal St., El Paso J. HORACE JACKSON, Atlanta
ROBT. C. JACKSON, JR., Box 272, Corsicana
ALONZO W. JAMISON, JR., 616 W. Oak, Denton
PEARCE JOHNSON, Littlefield Bldg., Austin
OBIE JONES, 1307 Larkwood, Austin
THOS. R. JOSEPH, JR., 2313 Washington Ave., Waco MOYNE L. KELLY, Afton DON KENNARD, 2224 Skyline Dr., Fort Worth HAROLD G. KENNEDY, Box 146, Marble Falls TOM KING, 322 W. Jefferson, Dallas CHAS. D. KIRKHAM, JR., Cleburne W. G. KIRKLIN, 1313 Amburgey, Odessa HOMER L. KOLIBA, SR., Box 564, Columbus
T. W. LANE, Box 6, Wharton
TRUETT LATIMER, 217 Sayles Blvd., Abilene OTIS LEE, 3411 Canal Ave., Groves HENRY G. LEHMAN, Box 223, Giddings CHAS. J. LIECK, JR., 417 S. Main, San Antonio JIM LINDSEY, House of Representatives, Austin BERT T. McDANIEL, Service Mutual Bldg., Waco SCOTT McDONALD, Dan Waggoner Bldg., Fort Worth FRANK B. McGREGOR, Liberty Bldg., Waco MALCOLM McGREGOR, Box 7887, University Station, Austin Grainger W. McIlhany, Box 276, Wheeler W. T. McNeil, Edna Amos A. Martin, 348 Fourteenth St. NE, Paris MAURY MAVERICK, JR., 709 Maverick Bldg., San Antonio CARLTON MOORE, 903 Electric Bldg., Houston JIM MOORE, Arlington JACK C. MORGAN, Kaufman BOB MULLEN, Box 60, Alice MENTON J. MURRAY, 1022 E. Pierce, FRED NIEMANN, House of Representatives, Austin JESSE M. OSBORN, Muleshoe HAROLD B. PARISH, Box 567, Taft ROBERT PATTEN, Belle-Jim Holel, Jasper ROBT. R. PATTERSON, Snyder MAURICE S. PIPKIN, Box 1032, Brownsville JOE R. POOL, Box 5303, Dallas HERMAN V. PUCKETT, R.F.D. 1, Quitman JOE PYLE, 506 Insurance Bldg., Fort Worth

ELBERT REEVES, Matador W. C. Ross, Sr., Box 3215, Beaumont JERRY SADLER, Percilla CHARLES SANDAHL, JR., 2412 E. First St., Austin Barefoot Sanders, 1625 Kirby Bldg., Dallas Leroy Saul, Box 642, Kress SCOTT P. SAYERS, 304 Century Life Bldg., Fort O. H. SCHRAM, Box 108, Taylor A. R. SCHWARTZ, 4720 Avenue O, Galveston WALTER C. SCHWARTZ, Box 433, Brenham F. S. SEELIGSON, 1633 Milam Bldg., San Antonio J. W. SHANNON, 674 N. Barton, Stephenville ED SHERIDAN, Box 6791, San Antonio RICHARD C. SLACK, 511 S. Hickory, Pecos MAX C. SMITH, Box 16, San Marcos WILL L. SMITH, 336 Bowie, Beaumont WADE F. SPILMAN, Box 1128, McAllen GILBERT M. SPRING, Apple Springs VERNON J. STEWART, 3105 Stewart Drive, Waco THOMAS H. STILWELL, 317 Texarkana National Bank Bldg.; Texarkana STANTON STONE, 415 W. Second St., Freeport CECIL STOREY, Box 666, Longview R. L. STRICKLAND, Frost Natl. Bank Bldg San Antonio W. A. STROMAN, 215 N. Washington St., San Angelo REUBEN D. TALASEK, Box 396, Temple GEORGE M. THURMOND, Box 1053, Del Rio JAMES A. TURMAN, House of Representatives, Austin J. B. WALLING, 2921 Moffett St., Wichita Falls J. F. WARD, Box 469, Rosenberg JACK WELCH, Drawer 341, Marlin-BOB WHEELER, Tilden RICHARD C. WHITE, 510 Bassett Tower, El Paso J. EDGAR WILSON, 1020 Milam, Amarillo J. E. WINFREE, Scanlon Bldg., Houston PSAM E. WOHLFORD, Box 103, Stratford
BILL WOOD, 503 Blackstone Bldg, Tyler
JAMES W. YANCY, 1821 Melrose Bldg., Houston HERMAN YEZAK, Bremond J. C. ZBRANEK, Daisetta (4 vacancies)

UTAH

Senate

Republicans 16 'Democrats 7

Donald T. Adams, Monticello
R. Clair Anderson, Manti
Reed Bullen, Radio Station KUNU, Box 264,
Logan
C. Taylor Burton, 1812 Millbrook Rd., Salt Lake
City
Luke Clegg, 161 W. First S., Provo
Merrill K. Davis, 53 E. Fourth S., Salt Lake City
Elias L. Day, 327 Milton Ave., Salt Lake City
J. Francis Fowles, 2453 Taylor Ave., Ogden
Marl D. Gibson, Price
Carlyle F. Gronning, Milford
Orval Hafen, 206 E. 100 N., St. George
D. E. Hammond, 2134 Bryan Ave., Salt Lake City
Alonzo F. Hopkin, Woodruff
L. Rulon Jenkins, R.F.D. 2, (via Ogden) Plain
City

CLIFTON G. M. KERR, Tremonton SHERMAN P. LLOYD, 1467 Arlington Dr., Salt Lake RENDELL N. MABEY, 6397 S. Orchard Dr., Bountiful FRANK M. OPENSHAW, 1345 Harrison Ave., Salt Lake City SOL J. SELVIN, 161 S. First W., Tooele B. H. STRINGHAM, 209 E. First N., Vernal
GRANT S. THORN, Box 111, Springville
H. ROLAND TIETJEN, 55 W. Second N., Monroe
DILWORTH S. WOOLLEY, 343 Virginia, Salt Lake City

House

Republicans 33 Democrats 27

HOWARD C. BADGER, 2290 Berkley Ave., Salt Lake HAVEN J. BARLOW, Layton ALBERT BARNES, Wellington ARTHUR BRIAN, Loa WILLIAM N. BROTHERSON, Boneta George J. Burck, Moab EARL BUTTERS, Morgan MRS. GERALD CAZIER, Nephi REUEL L. CHRISTENSEN, Ephraim CHARLES W. CLAYBAUGH, 117 W. Fifth S., Brigham HUBERT COCHRAN, 532 S. Ninth W., Salt Lake City W. HARRISON CONOVER, 157 W. Second S., Springville: ALBERT J. COPE, 821 S. Second W., Salt Lake City E. A. CROPTS, 541 N. 350 W., Richfield LEE W. DALEBOUT, 1058 Lincoln St., Salt Lake HAROLD V. DAVIS, 7247 S. 1300 E., Midvale J. Donald Esplin, Orderville ARCHIE O. GARDNER, Delta Wendell Grover; Riverton ORVILLE GUNTHER, Box 41, Lehi
PARLEY G. HALL, Wellsville
THORIT C. HEBERTSON, R.F.D. 1, Box 393, Provo ROBERT J. HENDERSON, Hiawatha ALLEN L. HODGSON, 57 E. Sixth S., Payson CLAIR R. HOPKINS, 91 N. First W., Vernal RICHARD C. HOWE, Box 34, Murray GEORGE A. HURST, JR., Blanding PARLEY IPSON, Panguitch LELAND W. IVERS, Midway MAURICE JENSEN, Huntington LAWRENCE . JOHNSON, Randolph JAREN L. JONES, 215 Tenth Ave., Salt Lake City KLEON KERR, Tremonton EDWARD C. LARSEN, 2752 N. 400 E., Ogden W. G. LARSON, 9064 W. 2700 S., Magna OSCAR W. MCCONKIE, JR., 425 E. First S., Salt Lake City ED J. McPolin, Park City ARLO P. MESSINGER, Beaver HARLEY MONSON, Smithfield McKinley Morrill, Junction
LLOYD C. MURDOCK, 303 Fifteenth, Ogden
CLARENCE L. PALMER, 621 N. Twelfth W., Salt Lake City CHARLES E. PETERSON, Box 350, Provo LIONEL L. PETERSON, Mt. Pleasant M. BLAINE PETERSON, 1018 Twenty-sixth, Ogden

CHARLES W. ROMNEY, 410 Hollywood Ave., Salt

Lake City

JOHN W. ROWBERRY, 6 Park Ave., Tooele WALKER LEE RUSSELL, McKinnon, Wyoming GEORGE H. SEARLE, 2937 Adams St., Salt Lake City HEBER M. SEVY, 271 N. 300 W., Cedar City RALPH A. SHEFFIELD, 535 S. Twelfth E., Salt Lake CHARLES W. SPENCE, 143 Herbert Ave., Salt Lake CARL H. TAYLOR, 2731 Liberty Ave., Ogden G. Douglas Taylor, 1736 Mill Creek Way, Salt Lake City E. G. THOMAS, 38 N. State, Apt. 1, Salt Lake City Ross Thoreson, 1475 Blaine Ave., Salt Lake City ELIZABETH VANCE, 1134 Twelfth St., Ogden REID WANGSGAARD, 356 N. First W., Logan CHARLES WELCH, JR., 1940 Michigan Ave., Salt Lake City EVAN J. WOODBURY, St. George

VERMONT

Senate

Republicans 22 Democrats 7 Independents 1 HUGH AGNEW 5. Bullock St., Brattleboro PHILIP A. ANGELL, Esq., Randolph GEORGE H. ASH, R.F.D. 1, Bristol LESLIE BARRY, Burlington ASA S. BLOOMER, West Rutland JOHN H. BOYLAN, Brighton E. FRANK BRANON, Fairfield HAROLD M. BROWN, Castleton THOMAS G. BUCKLEY, Bennington MRS. GERALDINE L. CLARK, R.F.D. 1, Vergennes GUY H. CLEVELAND, Woodstock FRED B. CRAWFORD, Newport WILLIAM H. HALE, St. Albans Mrs. Mildred C. Hayden, R.F.D. 3, Barre CARLETON G. HOWE, Dorset FRANK D. JONES, Cambridge JOHN KEELER, Barton W. GORDON LOVELESS, East Montpelier HECTOR T. MARCOUX, Burlington CHESTER C. MARTELL, South Hero GEORGE C. MORSE, Danville GRAHAM S. NEWELL, St. Johnsbury FRANK R. O'BRIEN, Shelburne EUGENE A. RICHARD, Winooski DONALD L. SMITH, R.F.D. 1, Barre LEWIS E. SPRINGER, JR., Hartland J. HAROLD STACEY, Windsor RALPH E. STAFFORD, South Wallingford HENRY A. STODDARD, Bellows Falls ORIN A. THOMAS, SR., Rutland

House

Republicans 217 Democrats 24 Independents 2 GEORGE C. ACKLEY, R.F.D., Rutland JAMES H. ADAMS, R.F.D., Fair Haven GEORGE W. AINSWORTH, South Royalton ALLEN C. ALFRED, South Burlington HERMAN L. ALLEN, Orwell HENRY AMADON, R.F.D. 2, Bennington DONALD S. ARNOLD, Bethel EARL AYER, R.F.D. 2, Burlington CLYDE BABCOCK, East Hardwick

RALPH O. BAIRD, R.F.D., Pittsford CLIFFORD A. BAKER, R.F.D. 3, Brattleboro PHILIP E. BARRE, Readsboro RAY H. BARRY, SR., Belvidere OREN W. BATES, Sherburne Center AUGUST F. BAUER, R.F.D. 1, Londonderry J. FORBES BEATON, South Ryegate LESTER F. BEATON, Jacksonville MRS. MILDRED B. BEATTIE, Guildhall MYRON J. BEEBE, Rutland CLARENCE W. BEEDE, Washington CHARLES D. BENTLEY, SR., R.F.D. 1, Arlington Melford D. Bibens, West Rupert Francis W. Billado, Esq., 67 Edgerton St., Rutland NOBLE F. BIRCHARD, Shoreham WILFRED J. BISSON, R.F.D., Barre ROBERT H. BOOTH, Guildhall WILLIAM BOUDLE, Bloomfield
DANIEL P. BRAGG, St. Albans
LELAND L. BRIGHAM, Waits River
ALLEN H. BRITTON, Hartland MRS. BERNICE V. BROMLEY, Ascutney CHARLES H. BROWN, Esq., Box 66, Brandon MRS. DOROTHY R. BROWN, Essex Junction R. EDGAR BRUCE, South Vernon, Massachusetts GEORGE H. BRUSH, R.F.D., Brandon MRS. HELEN L. BULLIS, Grand Isle LEON V. BUSHEY, Bristol
ORIN C. CARPENTER, Randolph Center RAYMOND J. CASSADY, Plainfield MRS. ETHEL G. CASSIDY, R.F.D., Highgate Center R. LLOYD CHAFFEE, Enosburg Falls WINN G. CHAMBERLAIN, Pittsfield Lewis W. CHAMBERLIN, Wells River ULRIC E. CHOINIERE, R.F.D. 2, Orleans RALPH P. CHURCHILL, R.F.D. 2, Putney ELLIE CLARK, Westmore MRS. MABEL R. COBB, Westford FRANK T. COBURN, Stratford MRS. MALVINE COLE, Stratton
MRS. RUTH A. COLE, R.F.D. 2, Arlington MRS. EVELYN L. COLEMAN, South Londonderry WILLIAM O. COMSTOCK, R.F.D. 3, Barre MRS. MYRTLE M. CONANT, R.F.D., Richmond A WILBERT LEON CONRAD, Morrisville MICHAEL F. CORRADO, East Fairfield HORMIDAS COUTURE, Westfield Mrs. Elsie A. Cowles, Thetford ARTHUR W. CRAMTON, Middletown Springs W. Perley Cramton, East Berkshire Mrs. Alice S. Crowe, Sheldon Springs MRS. MILDRED P. CUTTING, Concord GERALD W. DAVIS, Richford ROBT. W. H. DAVIS, 13 Prospect St., Newport City LYLE DAY, Sheffield WARREN L. DAY, Jericho STOWELL W. DEWEY, R.F.D. 3, Middlebury MRS. LILLIAN DICKINSON, R.F.D., Washington EZRA S. DIKE, Esq., Bristol COYT S. DIMICK, Sharon EDWARD B. DOTON, R.F.D., Woodstock DWIGHT DOW, Albany ROBERT K. DOW, Reading
WILLIAM J. DUFFY, R.F.D. 2, North Troy
CHARLES W. DUNBAR, Townshend
ROBERT B. DURKEE, Tunbridge THEODORE D. ELLIOTT, Morgan Center

MRS. ETHEL W. EVEREST, Milton MRS. MARGUERITE FARNSWORTH, Vergennes WARREN A. FARRINGTON, East Peacham MRS. MARY W. FIELD, Charlotte E. CLYDE FITCH, Calais PRESTON S. FLINT, Roxbury ROYAL E. FRASER, Bridgewater S. ARTHUR FRIEND, Passumpsic ROBERT T. GANNETT II, Esq., 139 Main St., Brattleboro DANIEL L. GARLAND, Lincoln OLIN D. GAY, Cavendish WILLIAM J. GILMORE, R.F.D., Wallingford MRS. FLORA B. GORHAM, East Burke THOMAS T. GOULD, East Burke Cornelius O. Granai, Esq., 46 Beacon St., Barre City MRS. CARRIE J. GRAY, Derby Line MRS. JENNIE E. GRAY, Eden Mills STEPHEN GREENE, West Dover BERNARD GREENWOOD, South Newfane FRANK W. GUILD, JR., Waterbury Center BLANCHARD F. HALL, R.F.D. 2, Poultney Mrs. Margaret B. Hammond, Chester Depot JOHN E. HANCOCK, East Hardwick GEORGE W. HARRINGTON, Esq., Castleton JOHN B. HARTE, Esq., Bennington WILLIAM B. HARTSHORNE, South Newfane HOWARD S. HATCH, Mt. Holly CLARK W. HAZELTINE, R.F.D. 1, Chester WILLIAM T. HERRICK, North Clarendon MERRITT S. HEWITT, JR., North Bennington HAROLD GRIFFITH HIGH, Weston ARTHUR R. HILL, East Brookfield MRS. ETHEL W. HILL, R.F.D. 1, Ludlow WILLIAM C. HILL, Esq., Hinesburg LAWRENCE HINDS, St. Albans Town WILLIAM H. HOFFMAN, Salisbury HARRY H. HOWE, R.F.D. 1, Newfane SETH H. HUBBARD, Franklin MELVIN HUBBARD, Franklin
MELVIN HUDSON, R.F.D. 2, Lyndonville
PERCY B. ILLINGWORTH, R.F.D., Bartonsville
CHESTER A. INGALLS, Seymour St., Middlebury
EDWARD G. JANEWAY, Londonderry
ARTHUR J. JARVIS, Isle La Motte
EDWIN J. JARVIS, Alburg
RALPH C. JENKINS, R.F.D. 2, West Burke
MRS, ROSE B. JENNETT, Granville
MRS. EDITH A. JOHNSON, West Fairlee
FRED A. IOHNSON. Rochester FRED A. JOHNSON, Rochester L. THOMAS JUDD, Canaan Mrs. PEARL I. KEELER, Orleans MRS. WINIFRED W. KELTON, Cambridgeport MRS. ALBERTA S. KENT, R.F.D. 3, Vergennes F. RAY KEYSER, JR., Esq., Chelsea FRANCIS E. KING, Greensboro Bend GLENDON N. KING, 12 Byam St., Northfield RALPH M. KNAPP, Star Rt., Bennington WILLIAM C. KNOX, Starksboro Mrs. Lucia T. Ladd, Worcester JULIUS A. LAFLAM, North Ferrisburg PEARL D. LAKIN, Peru GEORGE W. LAMPHERE, West Rutland Mrs. Alice C. Landon, R.F.D., New Haven Cecil Landon, R.F.D., Danby Justin M. Landu, Irasburg WYMAN E. LANPHEAR, Hyde Park LOUIS LAVIN, ESQ., Websterville

George Lawson, R.F.D., Newport REID LEFEURE, Manchester Center HOMER K. LEGGETT, SR., Colchester SAMUEL R. LOOMIS, Wolcott EDWARD C. LUND, North Concord HAROLD J. LYON, Williston BERT A. McClure, Wallingford REV. CHARLES H. McCurdy, Bondville DAVID M. McNeil, Warren Mrs. Gertrude R. Mallary, Bradford R. HENRY MANCHESTER, Waterville GLENN E. MARSHALL, Norton MRS. BERNICE M. MAXHAM, R.F.D. 1, Montpelier JOSEPH H. METCALF, R.F.D., Underhill Elmer M. Montgomery, Braintree GALEN L. MOORE, Barnard RAYMOND H. MOORE, Saxtons River GERALD MORSE, Groton JOHN MULVEY, Esq., 52 Diamond St., St. Albans DON P. NARAMORE, Lowell GEORGE W. NEIL, Pittsford T. BARDEN NELSON, West Pawlet Russell F. Niquette, Esq., 41 E. Allen St., MRS. JANE L. NORRIS, R.F.D., Newport Center CHARLES H. ORMSBEE, R.F.D. 1, Montpelier RAYMOND H. OUELLETTE, West Halifax PHILIP F. PARAH, Fairfax CARL H. PARKER, North Springfield RUSSELL PARKS, Dorset SAMUEL A. PARSONS, Bomoseen MRS. BERTHA PATRIDGE, North Concord JOHN G. PETTY, Bridport JAMES B. PHILLIPS, Benson LOREN R. PIERCE, Esq., Woodstock MRS. LEMUEL G. PIKE, Wilmington NORMAN J. PORTER, Cambridge WILLIAM S. POWERS, Westminster ALVIN S. PRATT, R.F.D. 4, Vergennes HORAGE M. PRATT, R.F.D. 2, Middlebury LAURENCE M. PRATT, Gaysville LEVI B. PRATT, Wells CHARLES L. PURBIER, Montgomery Center WILLIAM A. PUTNAM, Wardsboro J. A. RACINE, West Charleston HOMER E. RANKIN, Fayston FRED L. RAVLIN, R.F.D. 2, Waterbury CORNELIUS F. REED, Wolcott THOMAS M. REEVES, ESQ., 106 Colchester Ave., Burlington B. RICHARD RHOADES, Lyndonville GEORGE A. RICHARDSON, Waits River HARRY E. ROBBINS, Derby MRS. GLADYS E. ROY, West Barnet
MISS BLANCHE ROYAL, Colebrook, New Hampshire
MRS. EDITH I. SANFORD, R.F.D. 1, North Adams, Massachusetts, WAYNE A. SARCKA, Cuttingsville HAROLD A. SARGENT, Brownsville EDGAR H. SCOTT, Johnson HAROLD C. SELLECK, Star Rt., Brandon HARLEY N. SHERMAN, R.F.D. 1, Waterbury CLARENCE L. SMITH, R.F.D., West Rutland HOWARD V. SMITH, 62 Olympus Rd., Proctor MICHAEL J. SMITH, Ripton WALTER W. SMITH, West Fairlee

EMERSON O. SPAULING, R.F.D. 2, Cambridge CLIFTON C. STAFFORD, Stowe HAROLD R. STAFFORD, Waitsfield MRS. FLORA G. STEVENS, Sutton WINFIELD W. STILES, Swanton AMES STRUTHERS, Huntington KENNETH SWIFT, Glover Mrs. Laura B. Taisey, North Troy MRS. ALMA R. TANNER, Putney
CHARLES G. TAYLOR, Bradford
MYRON C. TAYLOR, Hancock
ROBERT P. TAYLOR, F.F.D., Pawlet CHARLES S. TOURVILLE, South Hero MRS. BLANCHE UTLEY, Woodbury EDWARD C. VAIL, Chester LAINE C. VANCE, Danville JOHN J. WACKERMAN, Esq., 16 Liberty St., Montpelier EVERETT O. WALBRIDGE, Cabot GEORGE F. WALKER, Pleasant St., Ludlow BASIL B. WALSH, R.F.D. 3, Brandon FLORENCE M. WARD, Moretown WALTER H. WASHBURN, Windsor URBAN E. WATERMAN, Norwich DERRICK V. WEBB, Shelburne MRS. ELIZABETH W. WEBSTER, Whiting LEON WELLS, Bakersfield LEON A. WHEELER, Wilmington MRS. ESTHER E. WILCOX, Arlington ROBERT A. WILLEY, Greensboro PAUL W. WILLSON, Lunenburg ALBERT C. WILSON, SR., River St., Fair Haven EDNA WINSHIP, South Windham A. Douglas Wood, 10 Underclysse Rd., St. Johnsbury MRS. VIOLET P. WOOD, East Haven JOHN L. WORTH, Island Pond, Brighton SEAVER D. WRIGHT, R.F.D., White River Jet., Hartford FOSTER A. YOUNG, Vergennes HENRY A. YOUNG, Craftsbury Common (3 vacancies)

VIRGINIA

Senate:

Democrats 37 Republicans 3

George S. Aldhizer II, Broadway
E. Almer Ames, Jr., Onancock
Robert F. Baldwin, Jr., 116 Brooke Ave., Norfolk
D. Woodrow Bird, Bland
Lloyd C. Bird, 303 S. Sixth St., Richmond
Thomas H. Blanton, Bowling Green
Armistead L. Boothe, 505 King St., Alexandria
Edward L. Breeden, Jr., Bank of Commerce Bldg.,
Norfolk
Frank P. Burton, Stuart
Robert Y. Button, Culpeper
Harry F. Byrd, Jr., Winchester
Curry Carter, Staunton
Stuart B. Carter, Fincastle
Ted Dalton, Radford
John A. K. Donovan, 106 Little Falls St., Falls
Church
Chas. R. Fenwick, 6733 Lee Highway, Arlington
Earl A. Fitzpatrick, Roanoke
Mills E. Godwin, Jr., Suffolk

GARLAND GRAY, Waverly
EDWARD E. HADDOCK, 1133 W. Franklin St., Richmond
J. D. HAGOOD, Clover
STUART E. HALLETT, 104 Chesterfield Rd., Hampton A. S. HARRISON, JR., Lawrenceville
S. FLOYD LANDRETH, Galax
M. M. LONG, St. Paul
EDWARD O. McCue, JR., Charlottesville
GORDON F. MARSH, Law Bldg., Portsmouth
W. M. MINTER, Mathews
CHARLES T. MOSES, Appomattox
BLAKE T. NEWTON, Hague
MOSBY G. PERROW, JR., Krise Bldg., Lynchburg
BENJAMIN T. PITTS, Fredericksburg
WILLIAM B. SPONG, JR., Colony Theatre Bldg., Portsmouth
HARRY C. STUART, Elk Garden
EUGENE B. SYDNOR, JR., Box 1474, Richmond
JOHN H. TEMPLE, 801 Bollingbrook St., Petersburg
GEORGE M. WARREN, Bristol
EDWARD E. WILLEY, 1205 Bellevue Ave., Richmond
ROY V. WOLFE, JR., Gate City
LANDON R. WYATT, Danville

House

Democrats 94 Republicans 6 HOWARD H. ADAMS, Eastville WILLIAM A. ALEXANDER, Rocky Mount GEORGE E. ALLEN, JR., Box 1653, Richmond N. C. BAILEY, Orange
FITZGERALD BEMISS, 1620 N. Boulevard, Richmond
Jos. E. BLACKBURN, Krise Bldg., Lynchburg JOHN B. BOATWRIGHT, Buckingham EARLE M. BROWN, Krise Bldg., Lynchburg FRED C. BUCK, Abingdon J. L. CAMBLOS, Big Stone Gap
ORBY L. CANTREL Pound
E. TUCKER CARLTING 206 E. Cary St., Richmond
RUSSELL M. CARNE, Williamsburg H. STUART CARTER, Briswl WILLIAM F. CARTER, Martinsville C. WILLIAM CLEATON, South Hill GEORGE M. COCHRAN, Staunton WILLIS E. COHOON, Suffolk Bank Bldg., Suffolk E. C. COMPTON, Stanardsville: JOHN WARREN COOKE, Mathews CHARLES B. CROSS, JR., Law Bldg., Portsmouth JOHN H. DANIEL, Charlotte C.H., Va. DELAMATER DAVIS, Bank of Commerce Bldg., Norfolk HARRY B. DAVIS, R.F.D. 2, Norfolk Roy B. Davis, Paces FELIX E. EDMUNDS, Waynesboro W. C. Elliott, Lebanon Minetree Folkes, Jr., State-Planters Bank Bldg., Richmond TOM FROST, Warrenton ° HENRY B. GORDON, Charlottesville FRANCIS B. GOULDMAN, Fredericksburg C. E. GREEAR, Fort Blackmore CHARLES E. GREEN, JR., Bedford CLAIBORNE D. GREGORY, Doswell Kossen Gregory, Box 41, Roanoke John P. Harper, 937 E. Water St., Norfolk GEORGE H. HILL, 900 River Rd., Warwick OMER L. HIRST, Annandale SHIRLEY T. HOLLAND, Windsor

LAWRENCE H. HOOVER, Harrisonburg
EDWARD M. HUDGINS, 704 First National Bank Bldg., Richmond CHARLES K. HUTCHENS, 5510 Huntington Ave., Newport News E. RALPH JAMES, Hampton EDWARD E. LANE, 718 E. Franklin St., Richmond PARIS I. LEADBETTER, Hopewell W. T. LEARY, 5 Morris St., Portsmouth
BALDWIN G. LOCHER, Glasgow
JOHN A. MACKENZIE, New Kirn Bldg., Portsmouth ·W. H. McFarland, Haysi LEWIS A. McMurran, Jr., Newport News Harrison Mann, 1818 S. Arlington Ridge Rd., Arlington PAUL W. MANNS, Bowling Green FRANK P. MONCURE, Stafford WILLARD J. MOODY, Western Union Bldg., Norfolk E. BLACKBURN MOORE, Berryville GARNETT S. MOORE, Pulaski Lindsey L. Moore, Ringgold JOSEPH C. MOXLEY, Independence GEORGE L. MUNFORD, Wakefield W. TAYLOE MURPHY, Warsaw M. C. NEWTON, Narrows H. CLYDE PEARSON, Jonesville JOHN M. PECK, JR., R.F.D. 1, Fincastle NAT. W. PENDLETON, Wytheville LUCAS D. PHILLIPS, Leesburg THEODORE C. PILCHER, Citizens Bank Bldg., Norfolk FRED G. POLLARD, 1001 E. Main St., Richmond S. E. POPE, Drewryville C. D. Price, Stanley JOSEPH E. PROFFIT, Floyd HAROLD H. PURCELL, Louisa W. GRIFFITH PURCELL, Mutual Bldg., Richmond RANDALL O. REYNOLDS, Chatham ARTHUR H. RICHARDSON, Dinwiddie JOHN F. RIXEY, Citizens Bank Bldg., Norfolk JAMES W. ROBERTS, 129 W. Main St., Norfolk W. RAY ROUSE, Marion JULIAN H. RUTHERFOORD, JR., 141 Campbell Ave., SW, Roanoke Toy D. Savage, Jr., 203 Granby St., Norfolk V. S. Shaffer, Maurertown MELVIN L. SHREVES, Blocom R. MACLIN SMITH, Kenbridge VERNON C. SMITH, Grundy W. Roy Smith, Petersburg
MRS. KATHRYN H. STONE, 1051 Twenty-sixth Rd. S., Arlington WILLIAM F. STONE, Martinsville LAWRENCE R. THOMPSON, Rustburg JAMES M. THOMSON, Box 324, Alexandria NELSON R. THURMAN, Box 456, Vinton RANDOLPH TUCKER, JR., State-Planters Bank Bldg., Richmond
C. M. WALDROP, Mannboro CHARLES W. WAMPLER, JR., Harrisonburg JOHN C. WEBB, Fairfax H. RAY WEBBER, Low Moor C. STUART WHEATLEY, 824 Masonic Bldg., Danville JOHN L. WHITEHEAD, Radford
ROBERT WHITEHEAD, Lovingston
JOSEPH J. WILLIAMS, JR., Sandston
WILLIAM L. WINSTON, 1437 N. Courthouse Rd., Arlington
JACK W. WITTEN, North Tazewell

WASHINGTON

Senate

Republicans 23 Democrats 22

LLOYD J. ANDREWS, R.F.D. 1, Mead HOWARD S. BARGREEN, 2821 Rucker, Everett R. C. BARLOW, 1715 Dock St., Tacoma ASA V. CLARK, 305 Oak, Pullman HENRY J. COPELAND, 1204 Portland Ave., Walla Walla

DAVID C. COWEN, Zukor Bldg., Spokane B. J. DAHL, 303 W. Colville Ave., Chewelah GERALD G. DIXON, 3726 S. Tacoma Ave., Tacoma

E. J. Flanagan, 802 Jefferson Ave., Toppenish Michael J. Gallagher, 8045 Burke Ave., Seattle Stanton Ganders, R.F.D. 1, Bickleton William A. Gissberg, R.F.D. 2, Marysville William C. Goodloe, 1084 Dexter Horton Bldg., Seattle

R. R. Greive, 4127 Forty-fifth SW, Seattle Thomas C. Hall, Skamokawa John H. Happy, 311 Paulsen Bldg., Spokane Neil J. Hoff, 405 Sixth Ave., Tacoma Louis E. Hofmeister, Box 203, Enumclaw Eugene D. Ivy, Miller Bldg., Yakima H. N. Jackson, 5625 S. J St., Tacoma James Keefe, W. 412 Glass Ave., Spokane Reuben A. Knoblauch, Box 363, Sumner Ernest W. Lennart, R.F.D. 1, Everson Roderick A. Lindsay, E. 1230 Twentieth Ave., Spokane

PAUL N. LUVERA, 2102 Nine St., Anacortes
DALE McMullen, 6818 Middle Way, Vancouver
DALE M. Nordouist, 505 S. Washington,
Centralia

HOMER O. NUNAMAKER, 701 Eleventh St., Bellingham

FRANCIS PEARSON, 132 W. Fourteenth, Port Angeles

TED. G. PETERSON, 2355 Blue Ridge Dr., Seattle

W. C. RAUGUST, Odessa
EDWARD F. RILEY, 222 Westlake Ave. N., Seattle 9
JACK H. ROGERS, Star Rt. 1, Box 76, Bremerton
ALBERT D. ROSELLINI, 1111 Smith Tower, Seattle
HOWARD ROUP, Star Rt. 1, Asotin
JOHN N. RYDER, 6811 Fifty-fifth Ave. NE, Seattle

HOWARD ROUP, Star Rt. 1, Asotin
JOHN N. RYDER, 6811 Fifty-fifth Ave. NE, Seattle"
CARLTON I. SEARS, 2412 S. Columbia, Olympia
WILLIAM D. SHANNON, 1802 Parkside Dr., Seattle
PATRICK D. SUTHERLAND, 1526 Thirty-eighth Ave.,

GEORGE D. SWIFT, 436 N. Williams, Renton
NAT WASHINGTON, 42 C St., Ephrata
THEODORE WILSON, South Bend
ANDREW WINBERG, 110 W. Third St., Aberdeen
GEORGE ZAHN, Box 22, Methow
VICTOR ZEDNICK, 1611 Sixth Ave. W., Seattle

(1 vacancy)

House

Democrats 50 Republicans 49

Alfred O. Adams, W. 407 Twenty-sixth Ave.,
Spokane 41

Eva Anderson, Box 785, Chelan

Hal G. Arnason, Jr., 700 Seventeenth St.,
Bellingham

Robert C. Bailey, Box 121, South Bend

HOWARD T. BALL, S. 2409 Jefferson St., Spokane W. J. BEIERLEIN, 112 E. Main St., Auburn ROBERT BERNETHY, R.F.D. 2, Box 221, Monroe HORACE W. BOZARTH, Mansfield GORDON J. BROWN, 415 Princeton, Firerest, Tacoma THAD BYRNE, N. 4214 Washington St., Spokane DAMON R. CANFIELD, R.F.D. 1, Granger WALLY CARMICHAEL, Box 736, Everett W. E. CARTY, R.F.D. 1 Box 19, Ridgefield JOE CHYTIL, 1274 Fifth St., Chehalis CECIL C. CLARK, R.F.D. 2, Wapato NEWMAN H. CLARK, 1044 Henry Bldg., Seattle 1
A. B. COMFORT, 915 Pacific Ave., Tacoma
FRANK CONNOR, 2003 Jackson St., Seattle 44
JOHN L. COONEY, N. 4403 Adams, Spokane
DEWEY C. DONOHUE, 506 E. Richmond, Dayton
FRED H. DORE 800 American Plan Seattle Fred H. Dore, 800 American Bldg., Seattle A. E. Edwards, Deming DON ELDRIDGE, 1212 Montgomery, Mount Vernon HARRY S. ELWAY, JR., 3026 Sumner, Hoquiam A. E. FARRAR, 553 Broadway, Tacoma WILLIAM A. FISHER, R.F.D. 1, Lynden MORRILL F. FOLSOM, 1805 Harrison St., Centralia R. MORT FRAYN, 2111 Parkside Dr., Seattle 2 Bernard J. Gallagher, 805 Sherwood Bldg., Spokane 1. CHESTER GORDON, LaCrosse EARL G. GRIFFITH, Star Rt. 2, Usk WILBUR G. HALLAUER, Box 1398, Oroville H. B. HANNA, 1130 Springwater Ave., Wenatchee JULIA BUTLER HANSEN, Cathlamet HERB HANSON, Box 106, Snohomish EDWARD F. HARRIS, S. 1618 Cedar St., Spokane DWIGHT S. HAWLEY, 2208 Market St., Seattle 7 HENRY HECKENDORN, 1224 Sixth Ave. W., Seattle AL HENRY, White Salmon ANDY HESS, 1414 SW 158th, Seattle 66 MARK V. HOLLIDAY, R.F.D. 7, Box 436, Vancouver ELMER HUHTA, 334 Karr Ave., Hoquiam MRS. JOSEPH E. HURLEY, E. 730 Boone Ave., ELMER A. HYPPA, R.F.D. 1, Box 111, Buckley ELMER E. JOHNSTON, W. 714 Fourteenth Ave., Spokane ARTHUR D. JONES, JR., E. 1223 Fourtieth Ave., Spokane MRS. VINCENT F. JONES, 3021 E. 135th, Seattle 55 CHET KING, Box 283, Raymond DOUGLAS G. KIRK, 1236 Bigelow N., Seattle 9 GEORGE W. KUPKA, 801 S. G St., Tacoma 3 MARK LATCHMAN, JR., 325 E. 133rd St., Seattle MILTON R. LONEY, 341 Newell St., Walla Walla CLAUDE H. LORIMER, R.F.D. 6, Box 296, Olympia GUS LYBECKER, Pomeroy MALCOLM MCBEATH, 2622 G St., Bellingham JOHN G. McCutcheon, 3331 Olympic Blvd., Tacoma. DONALD F. McDERMOTT, 902 Thirty-seventh Ave. N., Seattle JAMES L. McFadden, 1217 E. Second St., Port

August P. Mardesich, 1821 Grand Ave., Everett

FRED R. MAST, 1017 Minor Ave., Seattle CATHERINE D. MAY, 201 N. Twenty-fourth Ave.,

Tom Martin, 3209 Lorne Ave., Olympia

CLYDE J. MILLER, R.F.D. 3, Box 356, Kelso FLOYD C. MILLER, 2303 N. Sixty-second, Seattle 3 Roy Mundy, 242 F St. NW, Ephrata ED Munro, Seahurst CLAUDE V. MUNSEY, 1810 E. Fifty-sixth, Tacoma MEL T. NEAL, Des Moines MARSHALL A. NEILL, 210 First Natl. Bank Bldg., HARTNEY A. OAKES, 1702 N. Forty-seventh St., Seattle 8 JOHN L. O'BRIEN, 5041 Lake Washington Blvd. S., Seattle RAY OLSEN, 2011 Fifth Ave., Seattle 1 OLE H. OLSON, Box 222, Pasco JAMES T. OVENELL, Box 657, Concrete
Delbert Pence, Lind
HAROLD J. Petrie, 205 S. Twelfth Ave., Yakima RALPH PURVIS, 245 Fourth St. Bldg, Bremerton A. L. RASMUSSEN, 4031 Pacific Ave., Tacoma 8 EMMA ABBOTT RIDGWAY, 413 Talcott St., Sedro Woolley LESTER L. ROBISON, 348 Catherine St., Walla Walla K. O. Rosenberg, R.F.D. 1, Addy RICHARD RUOFF, 511 E. Forty-seventh, Seattle GORDON SANDISON, Box 967, Port Angeles CHARLES R. SAVAGE, 1620 Division St., Shelton LEONARD A. SAWYER, 108 Fourth Ave. SW, Puyallup Lincoln E. Shropshire, 606 Miller Bldg., Yakima HARRY A. SILER, Rabdle

Vernon A. Smith, Box 7, Medina
Paul M. Stocker, 207 Colby Bldg., Everett
John F. Strom, 1500 W. Dravus, Seattle 99
Mrs. Thomas A. Swayze, 2910 N. Twentyeighth, Tacoma 7
Jeanette Testu, 2138 Forty-first SW, Seattle 6
Robert D. Timm, Harrington
Arnold S. Wang, 2001 Nipsic, Bremerton
Max Wedekind, 3729 Fortieth Ave. SW, Seattle 6
William A. Weitzman, Liberty Lake
Ella Wintler, 800 E. Twenty-fourth St.,
Vancouver
John K. Yearout, 600 W. Third, Aberdeen

JOHN K. YEAROUT, 600 W. Third, Aberdeen R. C. BRIGHAM YOUNG, 604 Madison St., South Cle Elum

WEST VIRGINIA

Senate

Democrats 23 Republicans 9

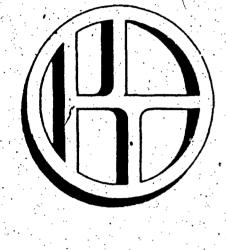
Fred C. Allen, Marlinton
John E. Amos, 612 Charleston Natl. Bank Bldg.,
Charleston
O. H. Ballard, Princeton
Ralph J. Bean, Moorefield
Theodore M. Bowers, New Martinsville
Frank L. Campbell, Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling
A. Carl Carey, 1620 Quarrier St., Charleston
John E. Carrigan, Mercantile Bldg., Moundsville
John B. Chenoweth, 337 Graham St., Elkins
O. G. Hedrick, 600 State St., Fairmont
Walter A. Holden, Salem
Glenn Jackson, Logan
Lloyd G. Jackson, Hamlin

W. N. Jasper, Jr., Lewisburg
Bartow Jones, Point Pleasant
C. H. McKown, Wayne
Don K. Marchand, 295 High St., Morgantown
Clarence E. Martin, Martinsburg
William Mitchell, Welch
Harry E. Moats, Harrisville
Jack A. Nuckols, Lilly Bldg., Beckley
O. Roy Parker, Union
A. L. Reed, Newburg
Brad Sayre, Ripley
Lyle A. Smith, 1344 Thirteenth St., Huntington
Dayton R. Stemple, Philippi
Andy Swearingen, Walker
Glenn Taylor, Matewan
J. Alfred Taylor, Jr., Fayetteville
Herbert Traubert, Follansbee
Raymond J. Vassar, Weston
Ward Wylie, Mullens

House

Democrats 75 Republicans, 24

JACK R. ADAMS, 56 Virginia St., Wheeling LARRY W. Andrews, Peoples Bldg., Charleston JOHN C. BARBER, Holden JOHN R. BARNES, Clendenin GEORGE F. BENEKE, Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling TENNYSON J. BIAS, 1221 Washington Blvd., Huntington E. BLACKBURN, Bradley JOHN R. BLUE, Romney PAT BOARD, JR., 603 Briarwood Rd., Charleston HOBART BOOTH, JR., Oak Hill C. O. BOWER, Big Bend PAUL BOWER, Mullens MARTIN C. BOWLES, Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Charleston RICHARD H. BOWMAN, Rainelle W. T. BROTHERTON, JR., Charleston Natl. Bank Bldg.(Charleston W. A. BURKE, 229 Hargrove St., Beckley VERNON Q. CALLAWAY, Welch W. E. CHILTON, Charleston-Gazette, Charleston Andrew L. Clark, Princeton Grover C. Combs, Man SPENCER K. CREEL, Staunton Pike, Parkersburg Don Crislip, Richwood J. C. Cruickshank, Ivydale W. R. CURTIS, Wellsbury J. HORNOR DAVIS II, 400 Union Bldg., Charleston WARD M. DAWSON, SR., Berkeley Springs JOHN F. DEEM, Harrisville Mrs. Elizabeth Drewry, Northfork J. PAUL ENGLAND, *Pineville* NICOLA FANTASIA, Kingmont W. E. FLANNERY, Man NGAH FLOYD, Delbarton J. HENRY FRANCIS, JR., Box 1553, Charleston JULIUS GFRY, Stillner GEORGE FUMICH, JR., Pursglove JOE G. GENTRY, 5211 Pearidge Rd., Huntington JOSEPH R. GILMORE, Parsons JOHN LYNN GOSHORN, Box 1331, Charleston ORVAN HAMMON, Webster Springs CLAY D. HAMMOND, West Union



GONTINUED ONNEXT CARD

Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

MARK K. HERSMAN, Spencer EDWARD D. HISERMAN, Charleston Natl. Bank Bldg., Charleston T. E. HOLDERBY, 336 W. Twelfth Ave., Huntington WALTER HOLDSWORTH, Westover MRS. HELEN HOLT, Weston
G. T. JOHNSTON, R.F.D. 1, Bluefield
RALPH KEISTER, 411 Capitol Ave., Clarksburg
P. H. KELLY, Montgomery J. W. KESSELL, Keyser PAUL H. KIDD, Glenville C. DAYTON KING, Weirton HUGH A. KINCAID, 1544 Fifth Ave., Huntington JOHN A. LILE, Lewisburg JOHN A. LILE, Lewisburg
JOE LILLY, Oak Hill
CHARLES W. LLOYD, 516 Adeline St., Morgantown
JAMES W. LOOP, 1410A Jackson St., Charleston
G. T. MATNEY, Peterstown FRANK J. MAXWELL, JR., Union Bank Bldg., Clarksburg
C. D. McCormick, Hinton VERNON McCoy, R.F.D., Millwood WILLIAM McCoy, JR., Franklin FRANK P. McLaughlin, Marlinton JAMES M. MILEY, Moorefield W. L. MILLS, Welch HARRY C. MORRISON, 308 S. Chestnut Ave., Clarksburg T. E. MYLES, Fayetteville WILLIAM P. A. NICELY, 400 Camden Ave., Parkersburg LARKIN B. OURS, Dorcas
WILLIAM J. PARKER, 703 Race St., Fairmont
EDWARD C. PASTILONG, Moundsville WILLIAM P. C. PERRY, Charles Town
J. B. Poindexter, 438 Thirteenth Ave., Huntington
J. C. Powell, St. Marys ROBERT M. RICHARDSON, Box 407, Bluefield W. H. RICHARDSON, Kimball GLENN SAPP, Grafton IRVINE SAUNDERS, Welch FRED H. SCANES, JR., 1604 Adams Ave., Clarksburg HERBERT SCHUPBACH, New Martinsville GEORGE H. SEIBERT, JR., Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling EVERETT R. SHAFER, 707 1/2 Johnstown Rd., Beckley
DENZIL SMITH, Philippi DORSEL SMITH, Buffalo EARL H. STALNAKER, Elkins C. W. STEVENS, Apple Grove EVERETTE R. THOMPSON, Williamson L. E. THOMPSON, Hamlin H. T. Tucker, 2958 Piedmont Rd., Huntington CECIL H. UNDERWOOD, Sistersville RAUL J. VENNARI, 239 1/2 S. Heber St., Beckley J. ALPH WARNER, Gassaway P E. WATSON, Box 287, Fairmont THOMAS E. WELCH, McMechen G. R. West, Elizabeth George H. Whaley, 208 Fourth St., Parkersburg RICHARD WHETSELL, Kingwood E. E. WHITE, Madison STEWART A. WRIGHT, Martinsburg RICHARD YOUNG, Buckhannon (1 vacancy)

WISCONSIN

Senate

Republicans 23 Democrats 8

RAYMOND C. BICE, 2406 State St., La Crosse
ALLEN J. BUSBY, 1673 S. Fifty-third St., Milwaukee
PETER P. CARR, 524 N. Garfield Ave., Janesville
WILLIAM W. CLARK, R.F.D. 1, Vesper CHESTER E. DEMPSEY, R.F.D. 1, Hartland PHILIP DOWNING, Amberg WILLIAM A. DRAHEIM, 1161/2 Wisconsin Ave Neenah HARRY F. FRANKE, JR., 4129 N. Farwell Ave., Milwaukee BERNARD J. GEHRMANN, Mellen HUGH M. JONES, 612 Kent St., Wausau CASIMIR KENDZIORSKI, 2025 S. Fourteenth St., Milwaukee ROBERT P. KNOWLES, New Richmond
ALFRED A. LAUN, JR., 502 River Terrace, Kiel
CARL E. LAURI, 2710 N. Twenty-second St., Superior EARL LEVERICH, R.F.D. 1, Sparta GERALD D. LORGE, 121 Willow St., Bear Creek LELAND S. McParland, 4703 S. Packard, Cudahy HENRY W. MAIER, 2237 N. Booth St., Milwaukee WALTER L. MERTEN, 2325 N. Fiftieth St., Mil-JESS MILLER, Richland Center
GAYLORD A. NELSON, 5627 Crestwood Place, Madison
LEO P. O'BRIEN, 501 Cherry St., Green Bay ARTHUR L. PADRUTT, 51 E. Birch St., Chippewa Falls FRANK E. PANZER, R.F.D. 2, Oakfield FOSTER'B. PORTER, Bloomington LOUIS H. PRANCE, Plymouth WILLIAM A. SCHMIDT, 2532 W. Lloyd St., Milwaukee LYNN E. STALBAUM, 1013 Augusta St., Racine, ROBERT TRAVIS, Platteville WILLIAM F. TRINKE, Lake Geneva RICHARD J. ZABORSKI, 713 S. Twenty-first St., Milwaukee (2 vacancies)

Assembly

Republicans 62 Democrats 36

HARVEY R. ABRAHAM, 194 Ceape St., Oshkosh
Joseph H. Anderson, R.F.D. 1, Winneconne
G. Helmer Bakke, 1102 Eleventh St., Menomonie
Arthur J. Balzer, 1116 S. Eighty-fifth St., West
Allis
William N. Belter, Wautoma
William A. Bergeron, Somerset
Everett V. Bidwell, 1117 W. Pleasant St.,
Portage
David J. Blanchard, 506 Chamberlain, Edgerton
Joseph W. Bloodgood, 2541 Myrtle St., Madison
Cecil Brown, Jr., 1319 W. Center, Milwaukee
Ervin M. Bruner, R.F.D. 1, Verona
Walter B. Calvert, Benton
Arnold J. Cane, 200 Lake St., Menasha
Mark Catlin, Jr., Box 391, Appleton
Isaac N. Coggs, 2009 N. First St., Milwaukee
John S. Crawford, 300 Park St., Marshfield
Arthur J. Crowns, Jr., Box 509, Wisconsin Rapids
Marvin, E. Dillman, Lac du Flambeau
Thomas J. Duffey, 9423 W. Wisconsin, Milwaukee

EARLE W. FRICKER, 4410 W. Burleigh St., Milwaukee Elmer Genzmer, 435 N. Main St., Mayville FRANK N. GRAASS, Sturgeon Bay WARREN A. GRADY, 114 E. Main St., Port Washing-JOSEPH A. GRECO, 135 W. Wells St., Milwaukee LAWRENCE M. HAGEN, 719 Twenty-second Ave. E., Suberior EARL D. HALL, R.F.D. 2, Tomah KEITH C. HARDIE, Taylor EMIL A. HINZ, R.F.D. 3, Merrill ROBERT T. HUBER, 2217 S. Eighty-fourth St., West Allis HAROLD F. HUIBREGTSE, 315 Elm St., Sheboygan WILLIS J. HUTNIK, Tony CLYDE A. JEWETT, 514 Prospect Ave., Janesville WILLIAM R. KASIK, 8340 N. Links Way, Milwaukee HARRY A. KEEGAN, 1424 Fourteenth Ave., Monroe MILFORD C. KINTZ, R.F.D. 2, Richland Center JOHN T. KOSTUCK, 130 Algoma St., Stevens Point RAY KUHLMAN, 201 W. Grand Ave., Eau Claire REUBEN LAFAVE, 636 Brazeau Ave., Oconto RALPH LANDOWSKI, 2519 N. Humboldt Ave. Milwaukee ALFRED J. LAUBY, 209 Tenth Ave., Antigo FRANK LECLAIR, R.F.D. 1, Two Rivers WALLACE LESCHINSKY, Colley Rd., Beloit BERNARD LEWISON, S. Washington Heights, Viroqua JAMES G. LIPPERT, 2454 N. Twenty-fourth St., Milwaukee JOSEPH LOURIGAN, 7528 Fifteenth Ave., Kenosha WILLIAM A. LOY, 1630 Lincoln Ave., Fennimore ALFRED R. LUDVIGSEN, R.F.D. 1, Hartland WILLIAM LUEBKE, 3701 S. Ninetieth St., Milwaukee PAUL LUEDTKE, 118 Second Ave. S., Wausau ROBERT E. LYNCH, 1144 Cass St., Green Bay ROBERT G. MAROTZ, 618 W. Picnic St., Shawano EDWARD F. MERTZ, 5233 N. Belle Isle Dr., Milwaukee CARROLL E. METZNER, 733 Huron Hill, Madison GEORGE MOLINARO, 2308/ Fifty-second St., Kenosha JOSEPH P. MURPHY, 3205 W. Wisconsin, Milwaukee ROY E. NALEID, 1109 Carlisle Ave., Racine IVAN A. NESTINGEN, 119 E. Washington Ave., Madison ELMER NITSCHKE, 208 Hamilton St., Beaver Dam RICHARD B. NOWAKOWSKI, 2544A S. Fourteenth St., Milwaukee FRED E. NUERNBERG, 710 Oneida Place, Madison MICHAEL O'CONNELL, 1128 N. Eighteenth St., Milwaukee RAYMOND A. PEABODY, Milltown HOWARD PELLANT, 3801 S. Kansas St., Milwaukee Reino A. Perala, 1706 Broadway, Superior HENRY M. PETERS, R.F.D. 1, Menasha JAMES D. PETERSON, 326 N. Eighth St., La Crosse RICHARD E. PETERSON, 16 Fifteenth St., Clintonville GLEN E. POMMERENING, 6585 Washington Circle, Wauwatosa JEROME F. QUINN, 912 Howard St., Green Bay BERNARD H. RAETHER, R.F.D. 1, Augusta MRS. SYLVIA H. RAIHLE, 1313 Superior St., Chippewa Falls ALVIN REDFORD, 240 Douglass Ave., Waukesha Anthony B. Rewald, 650 Lewis St., Burlington

O. R. RICE, Delavan

BEN RIEHLE, R.F.D. 3, Athens LOUIS C. ROMELL, R.F.D. 1, Adams ERVIN J. RYCZEK, 3631 W. Ruskin St., Milwaukee FRED W. SCHLUETER, Box 32, Ripon CHARLES J. SCHMIDT, 4046 N. Forty-eighth St., Milwaukee ELMER J. SCHOWALTER, R.F.D. 1, Jackson ROY H. SENGSTOCK, 1724 Main St., Marinette EDWARD A. SEYMOUR, DePere GEORGE SOKOLOWSKI, 1813 S. Tenth St., Milwaukee WALTON B. STEWART, 1723 N. Eleventh St., Milwaukee RILEY STONE, 733 N. Park St., Reedsburg WILLIAM T. SULLIVAN, 119 Doty St., Kaukauna. CHARLES H. SYKES, Chetek GEORGE J. TALSKY, 2617 W. Scott St., Milwaukee CARL W. THOMPSON, 702 Ridge St., Stoughton LAWRENCE W. TIMMERMAN, 2326 N. Thirty-eighth St., Milwaykee EUGENE A. TOEPEL, 2315 Adams St., La Crosse HUGO E. VOGEL, 1409 S. Twelfth St., Manitowoc BYRON WACKETT, 601 Washington St., Watertown VICTOR C. WAKLIN, Grand View MAMRE H. WARD, R.F.D. 2, Mondovi EARL WARREN, 1209 Tenth St., Racine GEORGE C. WINDROW, 3546 E. Squire Ave., Cudahy VINCENT J. ZELLINGER, R.F.D. 2, Phillips (2 vacancies)

WYOMING

Senate

Republicans 19 Democrats 8

RUDOLPH ANSELMI, Rock Springs NORMAN BARLOW, Cora LOUIS BOSCHETTO, Rock Springs FARL T. BOWER, Worland L. A. BOWMAN, Lovell ORVAL L. BRIDGMON, Wheatland C. H. CARPENTER, Casper MERVIN CHAMPION, Sheridan LEROY CHRISTINGK, Gillette S. REED DAYTON, Cokeville DEWITT DOMINICK, Cody A. B. EWING, Sheridan WILLIAM G. FLEISCHLI, Cheyenne DAVID FOOTE, SR, Casper SAM FRATTO, Laramie R. L. GREENE, Buffalo ALBERT C. HARDING, Moorcroft Byron Hirst, Cheyenne CHARLES G. IRWIN, Douglas ELMER D. KINNAMAN, Rawlins R. E. MACLEOD, Torrington THOMAS O. MILLER, Lusk J. W. MYERS, Evanston FRANK C. MOCKLER, Dubois E. N. MOODY, Jackson JOE RUSHIN, Thermopolis F. B. THOMAS, Newcastle

House

Republicans 32 Democrats 24

GEORGE C. BERMINGHAM, Duncan Mrs. Fred D. Boice, Jr., Cheyenne

DAVID E. BOODRY, Lyman, Nebraska JOE L. BUDD, Big Pines ROBERT A. BURGESS, Casper WILLIAM F. CARRUTH, Evanston T. C. Daniels, Douglas WILLIS A. DAVISON, Riverton A-M. Downey, Glendo RAY ESSMAN, Kemmeres KENNETH FIERO, Lyman HOWARD FLITNER, Greybull Hugh Graham, Newcastle Edwin Gregory, Rock Springs CHARLES R. HARKINS, Worland LELAND HARRIS, Lovell LESLIE W. HAUBER, New Haven JAY R. HOUSE, Rawlins DONALD HUBBARD, Laramie JAMES C. HUNTER, Cheyenne * VERDA I. JAMES, Casper JOHN T. JENSEN, Sheridan JAMES B. JOHNSON, Rock Springs HARVEY M. JOHNSTON, Sheridan RICHARD R. JONES, Powell R. P. Jurovich, Thermopolis R. J. Keelan, Cheyenne LEE E. KEITH, Kaycee MARLIN T. KURTZ, Cody N. V. Kurtz, Sheridan HOMER R. LATHROP, Casper W. C. LINDMIER, Douglas CARWIN H. LINFORD, Afton W. LEONARD LOGAN, Wheatland E. E. LONABAUGH, Sheridan MAURICE E. MANN, Cheyenne FINIS MITCHELL, Rock Springs KENNETH S. MORGAN, Laramie Tom Mort, Lingle W. A. Norris, Jr., Cheyenne RALPH OLINGER, Lusk RICHARD ORME, Rock Springs JOHN ORTON, Elk Mountain LUCIEN D. RETTSTATT, Rawlins GARL RIGGAN, Jackson KENNY SAILORS, Cheyenne PATRICK H. SCULLY, Laramie ALICE SPIELMAN, Gillette DONALD SPIKER, Riverton WILLIAM F. SWANTON, Casper STANLEY WALTERS, Hyattville ROBERT WEHRLI, Casper JOHN R. WHISTON, Kemmerer MRS. EDNESS KIMBALL WILKINS, Casper OTIS WRIGHT, Gillette OSCAR YODER, La Grange

ALASKA

Senate

Democrats 11 Republicans 4

MRS. DORIS M. BARNES, Box 20, Wrangell FRANK BARR, 1101 Gillam Way, Fairbanks WILLIAM E. BELTZ, Box 455, Nome JOHN BUTROVICH, JR., Box 1430, Fairbanks J. EARL COOPER, 328 G St., Anchorage

WM. A. EGAN, Box 146, Valdez
R. E. ELLIS, Box 1059, Ketchikan
NEAL W. FOSTER, Box 279, Nome
MARCUS JENSEN, Box 1241, Douglas
CHARLES D. JONES, Box 82, Nome
JAMES NOLAN, Box 771, Wrangell
ALFRED A. OWEN, Box 307, Anchorage
RALPH J. RIVERS, Box 1951, Fairbanks
MIKE STEPOVICH, Box 63, Fairbanks
JACK H. WERNER, Box 234, Seward
(1 vacancy)

House

Democrats 21 Repúblicans 3

E. G. BAILEY, Box 197, Anchorage LESTER BRONSON, Nome SEABORN BUCKALEW, Box 680, Anchorage MRS. EDITH R. BULLOCK, Kotzebue CHARLES E. FAGERSTROM, Box 126, Nome HUBERT A. GILBERT, 524 Third Ave., Fairbanks RICHARD J. GREUEL, 321 Brandt Ave., Fairbanks KEN C. JOHNSON, Box 118, Anchorage PETER KALAMARIDES, Box 1346, Anchorage WENDELL P. KAY, Box 1178, Anchorage ED LOCKEN, Box 307, Petersburg JOSEPH A. MACLEAN, Box 1193, Juneau STANLEY McCutcheon, Box 2257, Anchorage GEORGE MCNABB, JR., Fairbanks ROBERT MCNEELY, Box 1912, Fairbanks VERNON M. METCALFE, 730 Gold St., Juneau HARRY PALMER, 214 E. Tenth, Anchorage RAYMOND PLUMMER, Room 220, Central Bldg., Anchorage Burke Riley, Box 133, Haines
IRENE RYAN, Box 2265, Anchorage
Thomas B. Stewart, 925 Calhoun Ave., Juneau MRS. DORA M. SWEENEY, 517 N. Franklin St., Juneau WARREN TAYLOR, Box 200, Fairbanks Russel Young, Box 487, Anchorage

GUAM

Legislators

Popular Party 18 Independents 3

Joaquin C. Arriola VICENTE B. BAMBA Baltazar J. Bordallo Eduardo T. Calvo FELIX T. CARBULLIDO Adrain L. Cristobal Antonio C. Cruz ANTONIO SN. DUENAS Francisco B. Leon Guerrero Pedro B. Leon Guerrero MANUEL U. LUJAN Jesus C. Okiyama FRANK D. PEREZ JOAQUIN A. PEREZ Florencio T. Ramirez Vicente C. Reyes James T. Sablan CARLOS P. TAITANO CYNTHIA J. TORRES LAGRIMAS LG. UNTALAN Antonio B. Won Pat

HAWAII

Senate

Democrats 8 Republicans 7

Kazuhisa Abe, Rms. 3-4, Young Bldg., Hilo, Hawaii Toshi Ansai, Box 598, Wailuku, Maui Ben Dillingham, Oahu Railway and Land Co., King and Iwilei Sts., Honolulu, Oahu Nelson K. Doi, Rms. 3-4-7, Canario Bldg., Hilo, Hawaii

John Gomes Duarte, Box 442, Wailuku, Maui Mrs. Dee Duponte, Wailuku, Maui John B. Fernandes, Kapaa, Kauai

William H. Heen, 204-207 Hawaiian Trust Bldg., Honolulu, Oahu

William H. Hill, 183 Keawe St., Hilo, Hawaii

Joe Itagaki, 1016 Ala Moana Blvd., Honolulu, Oahu

Herbert K. H. Lee, 209 Liberty Bank Bldg., Honolulu, Oahu

Noboru Miyake, Box 4, Waimea, Kauai

William J. Nobriga, Box 882, Hilo, Hawaii
Sakae Takahashi, Central Pacific Bank Bldg., King and Smith Sts., Honolulu, Oahu

Wilfred C. Tsukiyama, 89 S. King St., Honolulu, Oahu

House

Democrats 22 Republicans 8

PETER A. ADUJA, 209 Kinoole St., Hilo, Hawaii GEORGE R. ARIYOSHI, 308 McCandless Bldg., Hono-ELMER F. CRAVALHO, Waikoa, Kula, Maui MASATO Dot, 850 Richards St., Honolulu, Oahu O. VINCENT ESPOSITO, 184 Merchant St., Honolulu, Oahu WILLIAM E. FERNANDES, Box 671, Kapaa, Kauai YASUTAKA FUKUSHIMA, 313 McCandless Honolulu, Oahu Joseph R. Garcia, Jr., Box 295, Hakalau, Hawaii STANLEY I. HARA, 513 Kalanikoa Ave., Hilo, Hawaii MANUEL SOUZA HENRIQUES, Box 368, Kapaa, Kauai ROBERT L. HIND, JR., Box 2, Hookena, Hawaii DAN K. INOUYE, 404 Central Pacific Bank Bldg., Honolulu, Oahu ANNA F. KAHANAMOKU, Pan American World Airways, Dillingham Transp. Bldg., Honolulu, Oahu CHARLES ERNEST KAUHANE, 167 N. Hotel St., Fonolulu, Oahu ROBERT N. KIMURA, Wailuku, Maui RAYMOND M. KOBAYASHI, Box 694, Hilo, Hawaii RUSSELL K. KONO, National Bldg., 1109 Bethel St., Honólulu, Oahu E. P. LYDGATE, Makawao, Maui SPARK M. MATSUNAGA, Bishop Natl. Bank Br. Bldg., 76 N. King St., Honolulu, Oahu PHILIP MINN, 100 Jaluit St., Honolulu, Oahu Sumio Nakashima, Box 133, Kealakekua, Kona, Hawaii STEERE G. NODA, Box 712, Honőlulu, Oahu MANUEL GOMES PASCHOAL, Box 443, Wailuku, HEBDEN PORTEUS, Alexander and Baldwin, Ltd., Honolulu, Oahu AKONI PULE, Box 265, Halaula, Hawaii Esther K. Richardson, Box 237, Kealakekua, Hawaii

Toshio Serizawa, Box 806, Lihue, Kauai David K. Trask, Jr., 128 W. Kane St., Kahului, Maui Toshiharu Yama, Lihue, Kauai Nadao Yoshinaga, 49 High St., Wailuku, Maui

PUERTO RICO

Senate

Popular Democratic Party 25 Independentists 4
Republicans 3

FRANCISCO L. ANSELMI, Coamo RAMÓN ENRIQUE BAUZÁ, Ponce José N. Berrios Berdecia, Barranquitas RAFAEL BETANCOURT, Río Piedras EMILIO BLASINI, Ponce Agustín Burgos, Villalba ERNESTO CARRASQUILLO, Yabucoa Luis A. Colón, Moca GILBERTO CONCEPCIÓN DE GRACIA, San Juan WILLIAM CÓRDOVA CHIRINO, Río Piedras JUAN DÁVILA DÍAZ, Manatí Antonia C. Vda. de Fajardo, Mayagüez Lionel Fernández Méndez, Cayey ERNESTO JUAN FONFRÍAS, Toa Baja Eugenio Font Suárez, Santurce MIGUEL A. GARCÍA MÉNDEZ, Mayagüez RUBÉN GAZTAMBIDE ARRILLAGA, Río Piedras Víctor Gutiérrez Franqui, San Juan CHARLES H. Juliá, San Juan Luis A. Negrón López, Sabana Grande CRUZ ORTIZ STELLA, Humacao SANTIAGO R. PALMER, San Germán SAMUEL R. QUIÑONES, San Juan ARTURO RAMOS HIDALGO, Aguadilla HERACLIO H. RIVERA COLÓN, Toa Alta WALTER RIVERA DÍAZ, Cataño CARMELO RODRÍGUEZ GARCÍA, Arecibo JUANA RODRÍGUEZ MUNDO, Río Piedras CARLOS ROMÁN BENÍTEZ, Trujillo Alto JOAQUÍN ROSA, Manatí YLDEFONSO SOLÁ MORALES, Caguas Francisco M. Susoni, Jr., San Juan

House

Popular Democratic Party 47 Independentists 10 Republicans 7

MANUEL ACEVEDO ROSARIO, Câmuy ARCILIO ALVARADO, Edif. Tobacco Palace, San Juar REINALDO ALVAREZ COSTA, Yabucoa Enrique Anglade, Guayama RODOLFO APONTE, Santurce Luis Archilla Laugier, Bayamón RAFAEL ARJONA SIACA, Hato Rey ALFONSO AUGER MARTÍNEZ, Vega Alta José B. Barceló, Adjuntas Luis G. Betancourt, Ponce Casimiro Cabranes, Corozal MARIO CANALES, Jayuya ANGEL M. CANDELARIO ARCE, Peñuelas EVARISTO CARRASQUILLO, Río Piedras JESÚS M. CASTAÑO, Vieques PEDRO NELSON COLBERG, Cabo Rojo HERMINIO CONCEPCIÓN DE GRACIA, Santurce PEDRO E. DÍAZ DÍAZ, Trujillo Alto,

Ramón Espinosa, Bayamón José Luis Feliú Pesquera, Bayamón Luis A. Ferré, Ponce LEOPOLDO FIGUEROA, Cataño JORGE FONT SALDAÑA, Santurce JUAN FUENTES LEDUO, Naguabo María Libertad Gómez, Utuado MILAGROS GONZÁLES CHAPEL, Añasco FERNANDO JULÍA CALDER, Yauco LORENZO LAGARDE GARCÉS, Ponce ANGEL A. LOYOLA, Peñuelas ISABELINO MARZÁN, Santurce Emilio Maros Ríos, Cataño Juan Meléndez Báez, San Juan Tomás Méndez Mejías, Arecibo José Mimoso Raspaldo, Caguas. PABLO MORALES OTERO, Santurce René Muñoz Padín, Río Piedras JUSTO NATER, Río Piedras José Oghoa Eghevarría, Juncos Antonio C. Pagán, San Sebastián SANTIAGO PIÑEIRO, Santurce SANTIAGO POLANCO ABREU, Isabela BALTASAR QUIÑONES ELÍAS, Aguadilla UBALDINO RAMÍREZ DE ARELLANO, San Germán ANGEL RAMÍREZ GONZALES, Barceloneta MARCOS A. RAMÍREZ IRIZARRY, Hato Rey ERNESTO RAMOS ANTONINI, Hato Rey HECTOR RAMOS MIMOSO, Guaynabo VIDAL RIVERA BÁEZ, Comerío Dolores Rivera Candelaria, Utuado Angel Rivera Colón, Ciales Andrés Rivera Negrón, Barranquitas

ALVARO RIVERA REYES, Río Grande
FRANCISCO ROBLEDO, Santa Isabel
JESÚS RODRÍGUEZ BENÍTEZ, Santurce
JUAN RODRÍGUEZ MARTÍNEZ, Maunabo
RODOLFO RODRÍGUEZ SANTOS, Cidra
TEODORO SÁNCHEZ GUZMÁN, Coamo
ARMANDO SÁNCHEZ MARTÍNEZ, Manatí
LUIS SANTALIZ CAPESTANY, Las Marías
LUIS SEGARRA MICHELI, Ponce.
LUCAS TORRES, Orocovis
BAUDILIO VEGA, Mayagüez
SIGFREDO VÉLEZ GONZÁLEZ, Arecibo
CARLOS WESTERBAND, Ponce.
(1 vacancy)

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Legislative Assembly

Independents 5 Unity 4
Democrats 1 Republicans 1

ERIC H. CARROLL, St. Croix
JOSEPH A. GOMEZ, St. Thomas
WALTER I. M. HODGE, St. Croix
FRITZ LAWAETZ, St. Croix
JOHN D. MERWIN, St. Croix
LUCINDA MILLIN, St. Thomas
EARLE B. OTTLEY, St. Thomas
PERCIVAL H. REESE, St. Thomas
WEYMOUTH RHYMER, St. Thomas
JORGE RODRIGUEZ, St. Thomas
JULIUS A. SPRAUVE, St. John

INDEX

Adjutants General Agricultural Extension By state, 508-509 Cooperative Extension Service Administrative Officials Coverage, 383 Annual Salaries of State Administrative Offi-Influence of extension work, 383, 388 cials, as of August, 1955, by state (table), Stress on farm and home management, 388 164–66 Cooperative extension work under recent legis: lation, 383-88 Constitutional and Statutory Elective Administrative Officials, by State (table), 154-55 State and Territorial, Classified by Functions, Increases in Financial Support of Extension Work within States and from Federal by state (tables), 508-97 Sources 1945-55 (table), 388 Number of Cooperative Extension Workers, June 30, 1955, by state (table) 384-85 State Officers or Departments in Charge of Pre Audit and Post Audit, as of July, 1955, by state (table), 167 Sources of Funds Allotted for Cooperative Ex-Administrative Organization, State, tension Work in States, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, for the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1955, by state (table), Direct legislation, 133-34 Administrative Reorganization, State, 149-52 Action affecting gubernatorial terms and succession, 152 386-87 Agricultural Research Establishment of new operating departments in Agricultural research in the states, 389-92 various states, 151 Federal-state cooperation, 389 Establishment of public authorities in various states, 151-52 Agriculture Changes since first Hatch Act was passed in Little Hoover commissions, 149, 156 1887, 390 Reorganization action, 1954-55, 150-52 Reorganization studies, 149-50 State-federal relations, 42 State officials in charge, 511-12 dvertising Suggested state legislation, 144 Aid to Dependent Children: Selected Data on Recipients, Payments and Financing by State officials in charge, 509-10 Aeronautics State officials in charge, 510-11 state (table), 324-25 Aid to the Blind: Selected Data on Recipients, lging, 318 Council of State Governments: The States and Payments and Financing, by state (table), Their Older Citizens, report to the Gover-Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled: Selected Data on Recipients, Payments nors' Conference, 1955, 332 Education, 334-35 Employment, 333-34 and Financing, by state (table), 329 Health, 333–34 Homes, 334 Hospitals, 334 Air National Guard, see National Guard **Airports** Development programs, 292 Institutions, 334 Federal-Aid Airport Program, Status as of June 30, 1955 (table), 295. Federal-aid program, 292–93 Number, 318
Official State Groups Concerned with Problems of Aging, by state (table), 336-37 Alabama Older workers, 406 Rehabilitation, 333-34 Administrative officials, 448 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 448 Report to the Governors' Conference, 332 Legislature, 448, 598 Statistics, 448 Supreme Court, 448 Research, 334-35 State groups concerned with the aging, 331-32 State programs, 331-37 Administrative officials, 496 See also Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; Social Security Constitutional revision, 76–77 Agricultural Experiment Stations, 389 District Court, 496 Federal acts relating to federal grants, 389 Legislature, 496, 662 Statistics, 496 Non-Federal Funds Available to the Experi-Albright, Spencer, 79–81 Alcoholic Beverage Tax, 226 Allen, James H., 20 Alley, Lawrence R., 31–32 ment Stations for the year ended June 30, 1954, by state (table), 392
Personnel of the Experiment Stations for the year ended June 30, 1954, by state (table), 391 American Correctional Association, 358 Research and experiments, 389-90 American Library Association, 268

Barrett, Joe C., 137, 142

Amounts Expended for Public Health Services, Beneficiaries and Benefits Under Social Insurance State by State, Fiscal Year 1954 (table) and Related Programs, by Risk and Program, 1940-54 (table), 322-23
Bennett, James V., 361, 364
Bien, J. Stanley, 168-70 Annual Salaries of State Administrative Officials, as of August, 1955, by state (table), 164-66 Blair, George S., 51-56 Blind Welfare Appointing Power of the Governor, by state (table), 153 State officials in charge, 515-16 Apportionment of Federal-Aid Highway Funds, Blue Sky Legislation, Uniform, 443-44 Fiscal Year 1956, by state (table), 284 Bond, Horatio, 356-57 Borrowing, 211 Browne, Vincent J., 347-51 Budget, State Apportionment of Legislatures, as of November, 1955, by state (table), 112-16 Appropriations for the State Library Agencies
That Include Public Library Extension Administrative reorganization, 150-51 Management, 157-58 Service as One Function, by state (table), National Association of State Budget Officers, 11 Archives State Budgetary Practices, by state (table), State officials in charge, 550-51 160-63 State officials in charge, 516-17 Building Laws, 356-57 Administrative officials, 449 Legislative Council, 449 Legislature, 449, 599 Statistics, 449 Supreme Court, 449 California Administrative officials, 451 Arkansas Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 451 Legislature, 451, 601 Administrative officials, 450 Statistics, 451 Supreme Court, 451 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 450 Legislature, 450, 600 Statistics, 450 Cancer Control, 298 Supreme Court, 450 Capitals, State, 447 Capitol Buildings Army National Guard, see National Guard Official Names of Legislative Bodies and Capitol Assessments, see Equalization of Assessments Association of State Planning and Development Buildings, by state (table), 97 Agencies, 365-68 Chief Justices, see Judges Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Child Health Services, 299 Child Labor Legislation, 1954-1955, 409-15 Attendance in State Parks—1954, by state (table), 402-403 Federal, 410 State, 409-10 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Attorneys General National Association of Attorneys General, Minors under 18 as of July, 1955, by State data, by state (table), 506 state (table), 411-15 Audit, State Child Welfare Services Function, 339-40 Post audit, 156-57 Personnel, 340 Problems, 339-40 State Officers or Departments in Charge of Pre Audit and Post Audit, as of July, 1955, by state (table), 167 Scope, 338 Auditors, State 512-13 State officials in charge, 556-58 Aviation State responsibility, 338-39 Agricultural, 293 Training, 340 Air search and rescue, 293 Youth authorities, 340 Airport development programs, 292 Aviation among the States, 291-95 Chronic Disease Control, 298 Civil Defense Civil, 42–43 Communications, 349-50 Disaster relief, 351 Finance, 348-49 Féderal-aid airport program, 292-93 Federal-Aid Airport Program, Status as of June Ground Observer Corps, 350 30, 1955 (table), 295. Navigational aids, 294 Safety, 293 Intergovérnmental relations, 45, 350-51 Interstate compacts, 348 Legislation, 347-48 Planning, 350 Ballots State fire protection, 357 State officials in charge, 517-18 Counting, 81 Forms, write-ins, vacancies, 80 Urban vulnerability, 43 Presidential short ballot, 80 Civil Service Banking Developments in state merit systems, 171-73 State officials in charge, 513-14

General reference works on state merit systems,



Civil Service Assembly of the United States and Council of State Governments (continued) Canada, 171-78 Cleary, Edward J., 22-23 Colorado Administrative officials, 452 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 452 Legislature, 452, 602 Statistics, 452 Supreme Court, 452 Commerce State officials in charge, 519 Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, 40-45, 51 Civil defense recommendations, 350-51 Comptrollers, State, 519-20 Conference of Chief Justices, 10 Connecticut Administrative officials, 453 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 453 Constitutional revision, 68 Legislature, 453, 603 Statistics, 453 Supreme Court of Errors, 453 Conservation of Natural Resources Intergovernmental relations, 44 Constitutional Amendments Proposals and action on general revision, 68-Trend in 1953-25 biennium, 77
Constitutional and Statutory Elective Administrative Officials, by state (table), 154-55 Constitutional Conventions State Constitutions and Constitutional Conventions as of July, 1955, by state (table), 70-75 Constitutions, State Selected recent references, 77-78 State Constitutions and Constitutional Conventions as of July, 1955, by state (table), 70-75 State constitutions and constitutional revision — July, 1953 to July, 1955, 67-78 Cooperative Extension Service, see under Agricultural Extension Cooperative Forest Management Accomplishments and Expenditures—Fiscal, Year 1954, by state (table), 397 Corporation Fax State officials in charge, 521-22 orporations (Registering and Licensing) State officials in charge, 520-21 Corrections Correctional camps, 358-59 Courses of study in colleges and universities, \$60 Developments in the States, 358-60 Jails, 360 South Central Interstate Corrections Compact, 15-16 State correctional systems, 358-60 State officials in charge, 522-23 Council of State Governments Activities, 4-6 Affiliated organizations, 9-14 Board of Managers, 7-8 Drafting Committee of State Officials, 143 Members, 146 Proposals, program for 1955, 145

Offices, 6 Organization, 3-4 Research reports and studies, 4-5 Administrative offices, 194-95 Classification of Courts and Terms of Judges, by state (table), 199 Practice, 196-9 Procedure, 196-97 Reorganization, 193-94 State Courts of Last Resort, by state (table), 206 See also Judges Crippled Children State health services, 299-300 Current Income of Institutions of Higher Education by Sources, in Continental United States: 1951-52 (table), 266-67 Debt, see under Finance Delaware Administrative officials, 454 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 454

Legislature, 454, 605 Statistics, 454 Supreme Court, 454
Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, Delaware River Port Authority, 33-34 Dental Public Health, 299 Development, State, 365-68 Association of State Planning and Development Agencies, 365-68 State officials in charge, 572-73
State Planning and Development Agencies, as of December 1, 1955, by state (table), 368 Diachishin, Alex N., 24 Directory of State Legislators, by state, 598-664 Disaster Relief, 351 Intergovernmental relations, 44 Disbursements for State-Administered Highways -1954, by state (table), 282–83 Discrimination in Employment, 406 Divorce Laws, 342 Divorce Laws as of 1954 (table), 344-45 Drugs State officials in charge, 534-36

Education

Administrative reorganization, 151 Chief State School Officer, 524 Intergovernmental relations, 43, 46 Legislation, 130-31, 135

New England Higher Education Compact, 15 Presidents of State Universities, 525-26 Public School Systems, State, 245-57 District organization, 246-47 Enrollment Estimated Pupil Enrollment, Public Elementary and Secondary Schools (table), Estimated Changes in Number of School Districts, 1946-55 (table), 255 Estimated Number of Instructional Staff and Estimated Number of Temporary (Emergency) Teachers, 1954-55 (table), 256

Capital expenditures, 249
Estimated Public School Expenditures, 1954-55 (table), 253 Estimated Public School Revenues, by Source, 1953-54 (table), 252 Per Cent of Public School Revenues from Property Taxation 1930-1954 (table), 248 Intermediate units, 247 Legislative Authorization for Public Junior and Community Colleges as of July, 1954 (table), 250 **Salaries** Estimated Average Salaries of Teachers in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools (table), 254 State Boards of Education and Chief School Officers for the Common School Systems, 1947-1954, by state (table), 257 State school office, 247 Southern Regional Education Board, 15, 36-38 Education, Higher Capital and current financing, 261 Degrees, 262 Enrollment, 262 Total Enrollment and First-Time Students in Institutions of Higher Education, Public and Private, by state: Fall, 1954 Fall, 1953 (table), 263 Finance Current Income of Institutions of Higher Education by Sources, in Continental United States: 1951-52 (table), 266-67 Expenditure Data by Major Classes for All Institutions of Higher Education, by Type of Control, for Selected Years 1932 to 1952 (table), 264-65 Institutional and state-wide coordination, 259-Interstate cooperation, 260-61 Legislation, 131 Programs, 259 State-wide surveys, 258-59 States and higher education, 258-67 Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 15, 38-39 Elections Direct legislation, 133 General Elections in 1956, by state (table), 86-88 Legislation, 1953-55, 79-81 Limitations on Campaign Expenditures in the States, by state (table), 82-83 Primaries, 80 Primary Elections in the States, 1956, by state (table), 89 Reference works on ballots and election systems, 81 Suggested state legislation, 143 Elting, E. C., 389-90 Employment By individual states, 181 Discrimination, 406 Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by function: October, 1954 (table), 182

Education, Public School Systems, State (continued)

Extension upward, 249

Finance, 247

Employment (continued)
Functional Distribution of State Employees, by state: October, 1954 (table), 185 Functional distribution of state payrolls, 180 Functional Distribution of State Payrolls, by state: October, 1954 (table), 186 Number of State and Local Employees: October, 1954 (table), 183 State Employees and Payrolls, Month of January, 1940-1955 (chart), 179 State employment in 1954 and 1955, 179-86 States' share of public employment, 180 Summary of State Employment: 1940-55 (table), 182 Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by Function: October, 1,954 (table), 182 Employment Security Administration, 422-33 Labor market, 422 State-federal relations, 43 State officials in charge, 527–28 Employment Services. Employment service operations, 423-24 Selected Employment Service Activities Total Fiscal Years 1954 and 1955; by state, Fiscal Year 1955 (table), 428-29 State officials in charge, 528-29 Enarson, Harold L., 38-39 Equalization of Assessments State officials in charge, 529–30 Excise Tax State Excise Tax Rates as of July 1, 1955 (table), Executive Officers, by state (table), 501 Existing Mileage of State-Administered Roads and Streets—Summary (1954), by (table), 278 Expenditure, see under Finance, State Expenditure Data by Major Classes for All Institutions of Higher Education, by Type of Control, for Selected Years 1932 to 1952 (table), 264-65 Expenditures for Civilian Social Security and Related Public Programs, by Source of Funds and by Program, Fiscal Years 1952-53 and 1953-54 (table), 319-20 Federal-Aid Airport Program, Status as of June 30, 1955 (table), 295. Federal Grants-in-Aid, 42 Federal Grants-in-Aid, by state (table), 49 Federal Grants-in-Aid, Fiscal Years, 1952 and 1954 (table), 40 Relationship of Federal Grants-in-Aid to State General Expenditures, Total Income Payments, and Population, by state (table), 50 Federal Grants to States Under the Social Security Act: Checks Issued by the Treasury Department in Fiscal Years 1953-54 and 1954-55, by state (table), 319-20 Federal-State Relations, see State-Federal Relations Ferguson, C. M., 383, 388

Final Selection of Judges of All State Courts, by

state (table), 200

Finance, State	Food Sanitation, 300
Administrative reorganization, 150-51, 156,	Forestry
158-59	Administration, 393-98
Borrowing, 211	Cooperative Forest Management Accomplish
Budget, 157-58	ments and Expenditures—Fiscal Year
Cash and security holdings, 211	1954, by state (table), 397
Debt,/211	Forest fire control, 393–94
State Debt Outstanding and Long-Term	Forest management assistance, 396
Debt Issued and Retired, by state: 1954	Forest pest control, 394–95
(table), 221	Interstate compacts, 394
Debt redemption, 211	Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commis
Expenditure	sion, 29–30
By character and object, 210-11	Reforestation, 395
General, 210	State and community forests, 395–96
State General Expenditure in Total and for	State officials in charge, 536-37
Selected Functions, by state: 1954 (table),	Suggested state legislation, 144
220	Status of Federal-State Cooperative Forest Fire
Summary of Expenditure by Character and	Control on State and Private Fores
Object and by State: 1954 (table), 218-	Lands, by state (table), 398
19	Fuel Tax
Fiscal problems in the federal system, 41-42	State officials in charge, 537–38
Individual state comparisons, 211	
Insurance trust finances, 211	
Legislation, 129–30	Gaffney, William A., 33-34
Little Hoover commissions, 149, 156	Game, State officials in charge, 532–34
	Gas, see Natural Gas
Management, 156-59	
National Totals of State Government Finance:	Gasoline Tax, 275
1942–1954 (table), 212–13	Gazzolo, Dorothy, 369-71
Post Audit, 156–57	General Assistance: Selected Data on Recipients
Reporting, 159	Payments and Financing, by state
Revenue	(table), 330
Administration, 158	Geology
General, 209-10	State officials in charge, 539–40
State General Revenue, by Source and by	Georgia
State; 1954 (table), 216–17	Administrative officials, 456
State finances in 1954, 209–21	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 456
State-local relations, 54–55	Legislature, 456, 607
Summary Financial Aggregates, by state: 1954	Statistics, 456
(table), 214–15	Supreme Court, 456
See also specific subjects, i.e. Civil Defense, etc.	Geriatrics
inancial Control (Over-all Agency)	Official State Groups Concerned with Problems
State officials in charge, 530-31	of Aging, by state (table), 336-37
ire Control	See also Aging
Status of Federal-State Cooperative Forest Fire	Gharrett, John T., 27–28
Control on State and Private Forest	Goodwin, Robert C., 422–27
Lands, by state (table), 398	
Sine Marchala 531_32	Goslin, Ival L., 23
Fire Marshals, 531–32	Government, Local
ire Protection, State	Suggested state legislation, 143-44
Building laws, 356–57	Government, State
Civil defense, 357	Legislation, 130
Fire prevention laws, 356	Organization, 130
Firemen's training, 357	Suggested state legislation, 143-44
isher, Lawrence M., 21	Governmental Units, 55
'isheries	Governors
Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission,	Appointing Power of the Governor, by state
26–27	(table), 153
Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission, 28-29	Executive Assistants, by state (table), 503
Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission, 27–28	Inauguration Day, by state, 502
State officials in charge, 532-34	Names, by state, 502
lorida	Political Party, by state, 502
Administrative officials, 455	Pictures, 448–500
Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 455	Salary, by state, 502
Constitutional revision, 68	Succession, 152
Legislature, 455, 606	Terms of office, 149; by state, 502
Statistics, 455	Governors' Conference, 9 Reports on mental health, 307–308
Supreme Court, 455	Reports on mental health, 307–308
Ood State officials in chause 524 26	Grants-in-Aid, see Federal Grants-in-Aid; State
State officials in charge, 534–36	Aid to Local Governments

Graves, W. Brooke, 67-69, 76-78 Highways, State (continued) Gross Receipts Tax Collections Sales and Gross Receipts Tax Collections, by state: 1955 (table), 236-37 Ground Observer Corps, 350 Guam Administrative officials, 497 District Court, 497 Legislature, 497, 662 Statistics, 497 Legislation, 131 Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission, 28-29/ Gunn, W. Dudley, 28–29 Gurske, Paul E., 404-407, 409-10 Needs, 273-74 Hagen, Harold, 338-40 Hawaii Administrative officials, 498 Legislature, 498, 663 Statistics, 498 Historical Societies Supreme Court, 498 Health Amounts Expended for Public Health Services, State by State, Fiscal Year 1954 (table), Home Rule, 52-53 302-303 Cancer control, 298 Hospitals Chronic disease control, 298 Direct legislation, 136 Environmental health, 300 Dental public health, 299 Heart disease control, 298 Home accident prevention, 300 Hygiene of housing, 300 Industrial health and safety, 406 Hygiene, 300 Legislation, 131 Maternal and child health services, 299 Occupational health, 300-301 Recent developments, 301, 306 Services for crippled children, 299-300 State-federal relations, 44, 46 State health departments Functions, 296-97 Funds, 297 Staffing, 297 State health programs, 296-306 State officials in charge, 540-541 Suggested state legislation, 143 Tuberculosis control, 297 Venereal disease control, 297-98 Illinois Heart Disease Control, 298 Heydecker, Wayne D., 26-27 Higher Education, see Education, Higher tion, 458 Highway Accidents, see Traffic Accidents Highway Patrol State officials in charge, 573–75 Statistics, 458 Highway Safety Driver controls, 285-86 Driver education in secondary schools, 285 Regulation, 285-87 White House Conference Action Program, 285 White House Conference on Highway Safety, 285-87 Highways, State Apportionment of Federal-Aid Highway Funds, Fiscal Year 1956, by state (table), 284 Indiana Construction, 274

Direct legislation, 135-36

Disbursements for State-Administered Highways-1954, by state (table), 282-83 Existing Mileage of State-Administered Roads and Streets-Summary 1954, by state (table), 278 Federal aid, 273, 274 Finance, 273-75 Maintenance, 274 Mileage of Designated Federal-Aid Highway Systems, by state, as of June 30, 1955 (table), 279 Receipts for State-Administered Highways-1954, by state (table), 280-81. State-federal relations, 43, 47 State officials in charge, 542-43 Suggested state legislation, 143 ate officials in charge, 550-51 Hollis, Ernest V., 258-62 Home Accident Prevention, 300 Direct legislation, 135 Hopkins, Arthur S., 29-30 Construction, 300 Planning, 300

Status of Hospital Construction Programs as Reported on June 30, 1955, by state (table), 304-305
Housing, 369-72 Intergovernmental relations, 43-44, 46-47 Legislation, 369-72 State Laws Affecting Housing and Urban Renewal, by state (table), 372 State officials in charge, 544 States in housing and urban renewal, 369-72 Administrative officials, 457 Committee on Interstate Cooperation, 457 Legislature, 457, 609 Statistics, 457 Supreme Court, 457 Administrative officials, 458 Commission on Intergovernmental Coopera-Constitutional revision, 68-69 Legislature, 458, 610 Supreme Court, 458 Income Payments to Individuals Fiscal Year, Population, and Income Payments, by state (table), 240-41 Income Tax, 223-24
Range of State Corporate Income Tax Rates as of July 1, 1955 (table), 229
Range of State Individual Income Tax Rates as of July 1, 1955 (table), 228 State officials in charge, 544-45 Administrative officials, 459 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 459

Indiana (continued) Interstate Compacts (continued) Legislature, 459, 612 Statistics, 459 South Central Interstate Corrections Compact, Supreme Court, 459 Industrial Development State officials in charge, 572-73 Industrial Health, 406 Industrial Relations, 406-407 Education, 15, 38-39 State officials in charge, 546–47 Interstate Cooperation, 5 Industrial Safety, 406 Insurance Business All Industry Legislative Program, 441-42 Legislation, 441-42 List of All Industry Type Bills, 441-42 Matters of interest to states, 442 Intrastate Problems, 4-5 State regulation, 441-42 Towa State officials in charge, 545–46 Administrative Officials, 460 Supervision and taxation of interstate phase, 441 Insurance Trust Finances, 211 Legislature, 460, 613 Intergovernmental Relations, see Federal Grants-Statistics, 460 in-Aid; Interstate Compacts; Interstate Supreme Court, 460 Cooperation; State Aid to Local Governments; State-Federal Relations; State-Jaffe, Lee K., 32-33 Jails, 360 Local Relations Interstate Clearing House on Mental Health, 307-308 James, Henry Thomas, 245-57 Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Judges Basin, 20 Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, 21 by state (table), 199 Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees Compensation, 196 and Probationers, 16, 35-36 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 15-16 Interstate Compacts, 15-17 Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact, 26–27 Civil defense, 348 Compacts and private law, 16-17 Correction, 15-16 Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, state (table), 200 Delaware River Port Authority, 33-34 Forestry, 394 Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission, 28-29 Retirement, 196 Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin, 20 Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, 21 204-205 Interstate Oil Compact Commission, 31-32 Selection, 195-96 Tenure, 195–96 udicial Conferences, 195 Interstate Sanitation Commission, 24 New Compacts Ratified by the States 1954-55; Judicial Councils, 195 Judicial Studies, 197–98 by subject (table), 18 New England Higher Education Compacts, 15 Judicial Systems, State, 193–206 New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission, 25 udiciary Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commis-Direct legislation, 134-35 sion, 29-30 Ohio River Valley Sanitation Commission 22-23 Women, 341–42 Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission, 27-28 **Iuvenile Delinquency** Palisades Interstate Park Commission, 30-31 Parole and Probation Compact Administrators Association, 13, 35–36 Port of New York Authority, 32–33 Kansas Probation and Parole Compact, 35-36 Administrative officials, 461 Record of Ratification of Existing Compacts in Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 461 Legislature, 461, 614 Which Additional States Have Joined in 1954-55, by subject (table), 19 Statistics, 461 Reference sources, 17 Social services, 15-16 Supreme Court, 461 Kee, S. Janice, 268-71

Southern Regional Education Board, 15, 36-38 Upper Colorado River Commission, 23 Water compacts, 17 Western Interstate Commission for Higher Legislation, 132
Interstate Oil Compact Commission, 31-32 Interstate Organizations Affiliated with the Council of State Governments, 9-15 Interstate Sanitation Commission, 24 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 460 ⊱ Chief Justices, by state (table), 505 Classification of Courts and Terms of Judges, Compensation of Judges of State Appellate Courts and Trial Courts of General Jurisdiction, by state (table), 202 Compensation of Judges of State Courts of Limited Jurisdiction, by state (table), 203 Conference of Chief Justices, 10 Final Selection of Judges of All State Courts, by Qualifications of Judges of State Appellate Courts and Trial Courts of General Jurisdiction, by state (table), 201 Retirement and Pension Provisions for Judges of State Appellate Courts and Trial Courts of General Jurisdiction, by state (table), Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 15-16

Legislation, State (continued) Kentucky Administrative officials, 462 Parent and child, 342 Constitutional revision, 69 Personnel, 171-73 Court of Appeals, 462 Soil conservation, 378 Legislative Research Commission, 462 Suggested state legislation—1955 program, 143-Legislature, 462, 616 Statistics, 462 Agriculture, 144 Knox, Joseph C., 25 Elections, 143 Forestry, 144 Health, 143 Highways, 143 Labor Local government, 143-44 Arbitration and mediation State officials in charge, 547-48 Safety, 143 Discrimination in employment, 406 State government, 143-44 Uniform laws, 144 Emergency relaxations, 407 Industrial relations, 406–407 Welfare, 143 State officials in charge, 546-47 Legislation, 131-32, 404-408 Trends, 1954-1955, 129-32 Water resources, 131 Migratory, 405-406 Older workers, 406 Welfare, 131 Women, 341-46 State officials in charge, 546–47 Legislative Committees, 94-95 Legislative Councils and Council-Type Agencies, 118-19; by state (table), 120-21 Wage and hour standards, 405 Workmen's compensation Maximum Benefits for Temporary Total Dis-Legislative Officers, by state (table), 504 Legislative Procedure, 93-96
Legislative Procedure: Bill Introduction and ability Under Workmen's Compensation Laws as of July, 1955 (table), 408 Labor Market, 422 Reference, by state (table), 102-103 Land-Grant Colleges, 389 Land Officers, State, 548-49 Legislative Procedure: Executive Veto, by state (table), 107 Landers, Frank M., 156-59 Legislative Procedure: House and Senate Action, by state (table), 106 Legislative Procedure: Official Record, by state Leggett, C. Lawrence, 441-42 Legislation, Federal Soil conservation, 378 (table), 105 Legislative Procedure: Printing of Bills, by state Water conservation, 378-79 Legislation, State
Bill drafting and statutory revision service, (table), 104 Legislative Procedure: Standing Committees and Hearings, by state (table), 101 Civil defense, 347-48 Direct, 1953-54, 133-36 Legislative Reference Agencies, 117 Legislative Service Agencies, 117-19 Developments of 1954–55, 119 Constitutional rights and amendment pro-Major areas of assistance to legislators, 117
Permanent Legislative Service Agencies, by state (table), 122-28
Legislative Sessions, 93-94; by state (table), 98-99
Legislative Sessions, 1954 and 1955, Introductions cedures, 133 Education, 135 Elections, 133 Executive branches of state governments, 133-34 Health, 136 and Enactments, as of December, 1955, Highways, 135-36 Home rule, 135 by state (table), 108-109 Legislators, State Judiciary, 134–35 Compensation, 94 Directory, by state, 598-664 National Legislative Conference, 12 Legislatures, 134 Taxation, 136 Numbers, Terms, and Party Affiliations, as of Veterans, 136 1955, by state (table), 100
Salaries and Compensation of Legislators, by state (table), 110-11 Welfare, 136 Divorce, 342 Education, 130-31 Elections, 79-81 Terms, 93 Family support, 342 Finance, 129-30 Legislatures Apportionment, 96; as of November, 1955, by Governmental organization, 130 state (table), 112-16 Direct legislation, 134 Health, 131 Electric roll call machines, 95 Highways, 131 Measures affecting legislatures, 130 Official Names of Legislative Bodies and Capitol Interstate action, 132 Jury service, 341 Eabor, 131–32 Buildings, by state (table), 97 Orientation conferences, 95-96 Legislatures, 130 Marriage, 342 Motor Vehicle Laws, as of September, 1955, by Procedure, see Legislative Procedure Radio broadcasting, 95 state (table), 290 Rules, 95

Legislatures (continued)	
	Massachusetts (continued)
Sessions, see Legislative Sessions	Statistics, 466
Sizes, 93	Supreme Judicial Court, 466
Structure, 93–96	Maternal Health Services, 299
Television broadcasting, 95	Maternal Welfare
Leopold, Alice K., 341-43, 416-21 :	State officials in charge, 556-58
Libraries	Maximum Benefits for Temporary Total Disabil-
Administrative changes, 269	ity Under Workmen's Compensation
Buildings, 270-71	Laws as of July, 1955 (table), 408
Extension services	Mental Health, 298–99, 558–60
State officials in charge, 551–52	Interstate Clearing House on Mental Health,
Finance	307–308
Appropriations for the State Library Agencies	Legislative developments, 311–12
That Include Public Library Extension	Mental health services, 310
Service as One Function, by state	Mental hospitals, 309
(table), 272	Mentally deficient, 309–10
Financial support, 269	National Governors' Conference on Mental
Historical	Health, 307
State officials in charge, 550-51	Progress in Mental Health 1954-1955, 307-12
Larger units of library service, 269-70	Regional developments, 308–309
Law	Research, 310-11
State officials in charge, 552-53	State officials in charge, 558-60
Legislation, 268-71	Study commissions, 312
New services, 270	Training, 310-11
Personnel, 270	Mental Hospitals, 560-61
State	Merit Systems, see Civil Service
State officials in charge, 554-55	Metropolitan Áreas, 53-54
Studies affecting library service, 268-69	Michigan'
License Tax, State	Administrative officials, 467
License Tax Collections, by state: 1955 (table),	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 467
238–39	Legislature, 467, 623
Lieutenant Governors, by state (table), 503	Statistics, 467
Limitations on Campaign Expenditures in the	Supreme Court, 467
States, by state (table), 82–83	Migratory Labor, 405–406
Liquor Control, State	Mileage of Designated Federal-Aid Highway
State officials in charge, 555-56	Systems by state, as of June 30, 1955
Little Hoover Commissions, 149, 156	(table), 279
Louisiana	Milk Sanitation, 300
Administrative officials, 463	Miller, Alexander R., 34–35
Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 463	Mines
Constitutional convention, 69	State officials in charge, 561–62
Legislature, 463, 617	Minnesota
Statistics, 463	
otatistics, 403	Administrature officials 16V
Supreme Court 463	Administrative officials, 468
Supreme Court, 463	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468
Supreme Court, 463	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69
	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625
McMullen, A. B., 291–94	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468
McMullen, A. B., 291–94 Maine	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468
McMullen, A. B., 291–94 Maine Administrative officials, 464	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 465	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 465 Court of Appeals, 465	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana Administrative Officials, 471
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 465 Court of Appeals, 465 Legislature, 465, 620	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana Administrative Officials, 471 Commission on Intergovernmental Coopera-
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 465 Court of Appeals, 465 Legislature, 465, 620 Statistics, 465	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana Administrative Officials, 471 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 471
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 465 Court of Appeals, 465 Legislature, 465, 620 Statistics, 465 Massachusetts	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana Administrative Officials, 471 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 471 Legislature, 471, 629
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Court of Appeals, 465 Legislature, 465, 620 Statistics, 465 Massachusetts Administrative officials, 466	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana Administrative Officials, 471 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 471 Legislature, 471, 629 Statistics, 471
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 465 Court of Appeals, 465 Legislature, 465, 620 Statistics, 465 Massachusetts Administrative officials, 466 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 466	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana Administrative Officials, 471 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 471 Legislature, 471, 629 Statistics, 471 Supreme Court, 471
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Court of Appeals, 465 Legislature, 465, 620 Statistics, 465 Massachusetts Administrative officials, 466	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana Administrative Officials, 471 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 471 Legislature, 471, 629 Statistics, 471
McMullen, A. B., 291-94 Maine Administrative officials, 464 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 464 Legislature, 464, 618 Statistics, 464 Supreme Judicial Court, 464 Major State Child-Labor Standards Affecting Minors Under 18 as of July, 1955, by state (table), 411-15 Marriage Laws, 342 Marriage Laws as of 1954 (table), 346 Maryland Administrative officials, 465 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 465 Court of Appeals, 465 Legislature, 465, 620 Statistics, 465 Massachusetts Administrative officials, 466 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 466	Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 468 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 468, 625 Statistics, 468 Supreme Court, 468 Mississippi Administrative officials, 469 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 469 Legislature, 469, 626 Statistics, 469 Supreme Court, 469 Missouri Administrative officials, 470 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 470 Legislature, 470, 628 Statistics, 470 Supreme Court, 470 Montana Administrative Officials, 471 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 471 Legislature, 471, 629 Statistics, 471 Supreme Court, 471

Motor Carrier Tax, 226 Motor Fuel Tax, 225 Motor Vehicles Laws, as of September, 1955, by state (table), 290 Licensing License Fees, 275 State officials in charge, 562-64 Registration State Motor-Vehicle Registrations-1954, by state (table), 288-89 State officials in charge, 562-64 Regulation, 275-76, 285-87 Traffic accidents, see Traffic Accidents Uniform Vehicle Code, 286 Motor Vehicle Tax State officials in charge, 564-65 Taxation of heavy interstate vehicles, 275 Movement of Sentenced Prisoners in State Institutions, by regions and states: 1954 (table), 362-63

National Association of Attorneys General, 10-11 National Association of Insurance Commissioners, National Association of State Budget Officers, 11 National Association of State Libraries, 268 National Association of State Purchasing Officials, 12-13, 168
Reports, 169-70
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 14, 137-41, 443 National Conference on Aging, 331 National Governors' Conference on Mental Health, 307 National Guard Air National Guard, 352-55 Army National Guard, 352-55 National Guard Association of the United States, 352-55 National Legislative Conference, 12

National Totals of State Government Finance: 1942-1954 (table), 212-13 Natural Gas, 437 State officials in charge, 566-67 Natural Resources, 565-66 Intergovernmental relations, 44 Nebraska Administrative officials, 472 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 472 Legislature, 472, 631 Statistics, 472 Supreme Court, 472 Administrative officials, 473 Legislative Commission of Legislative Council Bureau, 473 Legislature, 473, 631 Statistics, 473 Supreme Court, 473

by subject (table), 18

Commission, 25

Ohio New Compacts Ratified by the States 1954-55; New England Higher Education Compact, 15 New England Interstate Water Pollution Control

New Hampshire Administrative Officers, 474 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 474 Constitutional revision, 69 Legislature, 474, 632 Statistics, 474 Supreme Court, 474 New Jersey Administrative officials, 475 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 475 Legislature, 475, 635 Statistics, 475 Supreme Court, 475 New Mexico Administrative officials, 476 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 476 Legislature, 476, 636 Statistics, 476 Supreme Court, 476 New York Administrative officials, 477 Court of Appeals, 477 Joint Legislative Committee on Interstate Cooperation, 477 Legislature, 477, 636 Statistics, 477 Non-Federal Funds Available to the Experiment Stations for the year ended June 30, 1954, by state (table), 392 North Carolina Administrative officials, 478 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 478 Legislature, 478, 638 Statistics, 478 Supreme Court, 478 North Dakota Administrative officials, 479 Legislative Research Committee, 479 Legislature, 479, 640 Statistics, 479
Supreme Court, 479 Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission, Number of Cooperative Extension Workers, June 30, 1955, by state (table), 384-85 Number of State and Local Employees: October, 1954 (table), 183

Occupational Health, 300-301 Administrative officials, 480 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 480 Legislature, 480, 641 Statistics, 480 Supreme Court, 480 Ohio River Valley Sanitation Commission, 22-23 Interstate Oil Compact Commission, 31-32 State officials in charge, 566-67 Oklahoma Administrative officials, 481 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 481 Legislature, 481, 642 Statistics, 481 Supreme Court, 481

Old Age and Survivors Insurance, by region and by state (table), 326 Benefits, 314-18 Coverage, 313 Employees of state and local governments, 313-14 Finance, 314-15 Social Security Act Amendments of 1954, 315-16 Old-Age Assistance Recipients, 318 Selected Data on Recipients, Payments and Financing, by state (table), 327 State officials in charge, 567-68 Oregon Administrative officials, 482 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 482 Constitutional revision, 76 Legislature, 482, 644 Statistics, 482 Supreme Court, 482 Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission, 27-28 Palisades Interstate Park Commission, 30-31 Parks, County, 400 Parks, State Acquisition of new areas, 399-400 Acreage, 399 Administrative reorganization, 400-401 Attendance, 399 Attendance in State Parks—1954, by state (table), 402-403 Federal reservoir areas used as park sites, 399 Federal surplus properties transferred to states, 399 Finance, 399, 400 Legislation, 400 Palisades Interstate Park Commission, 30-31 Prison labor, 400 State officials in charge, 568-70 Parole Parole and Probation Compact Administrators Association, 13, 35-36
Probation and Parole Compact, 16, 35-36 State officials in charge, 570-71 Payrolls, State, 179-186 Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, by function: October, 1954 (table), 182 Functional Distribution of State Payrolls, by state: October, 1954 (table), 186 Pennsylvania Administrative officials, 483 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 483 Constitutional revision, 76 Legislature, 483, 645 Statistics, 483 Supreme Court, 483 **Pensions** Retirement and Pension Provisions for Judges of State Appellate Courts and Trial

Courts of General Jurisdiction, by state (table), 204-205 Per Capita Amounts of State Intergovernmental Expenditure and Relation to State General Revenue, by state: 1954 (table), 62-

Personnel, State, 171-78 × Administrative reorganization, 151 Legislation, 171–73 Organization of personnel systems, 171–73 Personnel study commissions, 171 Significant changes in personnel practices, 173, State officials in charge, 571-72 State Personnel Agencies, Coverage, Organization and Selected Policies, by state (table), 174-77 Survey of selected personnel practices, 178 Planning, State Assistance to local planning agencies, 365-68 Federal aid, 366 Association of State Planning and Development Agencies, 365-68 Model State and Regional Planning Law, 367 State officials in charge, 572-73
State Planning and Development Agencies, as of December 1, 1955, by state (table), 368 Police, State State officials in charge, 573-75 **Population** Fiscal Year, Population, and Income Payments. by state (table), 240–41 Port Authorities Delaware River Port Authority, 33-34 Port of New York Authority, 32-33 State officials in charge, 575 Pratt, Henry, 156-59 Primary Elections in the States, 1956, by state (table), 89° Printing State officials in charge, 575-76 **Prisoners** Movement of Sentenced Prisoners in State Institutions, by regions and states: 1954 (table), 362-63 Number in relation to population of states, 361, 364 Paroled, 361 Prisoners in state institutions, 361-64 Sentenced Prisoners Received from Court and Present at End of Year, by type of Institution, for the United States: 1939 to 1954 (table), 364 Probation Parole and Probation Compact Administrators Association, 13, 35–36 Probation and Parole Compact, 16, 35-36 State officials in charge, 570-71 Property Tax, 226-27 State officials in charge, 576-77 Public Assistance ble), 328

Aid to the Blind: Selected Data on Recipients, Payments and Financing, by state (ta-

Aid to Dependent Children: Selected Data on Recipients, Payments and Financing, by state (table), 324-25

Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled: Selected Data on Recipients, Payments and Financing, by state (table), 329 Concurrent receipt of assistance payments and

O. A. S. I. benefits, 316-17
Effect of Social Security Act amendments of 1954, 315-16

Public Assistance (continued) General Assistance: Selected Data on Recipients, Payments and Financing, by state (table), 330 Old-Age Assistance: Selected Data on Recipients, Payments and Financing, by state-(table), 327 Payments, 317 State-federal relations, 46 State officials in charge, 577-79 Public Health, see Health Public School Systems, State, see under Education Public Utilities Commissions Activities, 437-38 Regulatory Functions of State Public Utility Commissions, by state (table) 440 State Public Utility Commissioners, by state (table), 439 Natural gas, 437 Rates, 434-36 Regulation, 434-40 State officials in charge, 579-80 Television, 437 Transit problems, 436-37 Public Welfare see Welfare Public Works State officials in charge, 580-81 Puerto Rico Administrative officials, 499 Legislature, 499, 663 Statistics, 499 Supreme Court, 499 Purchasing, State Administrative reorganization, 168 National Association of State Purchasing Officials, 12-13, 168 Reports, 169-170 Personnel, 168 Preference to state bidders, 170 Specifications and standards, 168–69 State manuals, 170 State officials in charge, 581–82

Railroads, Regulation
State officials in charge, 579-80
Recreation Areas, State, see Parks, State
Retirement and Pension Provisions for Judges of
State Appellate Courts and Trial Courts
of General Jurisdiction, by state (table),
204-205
Revenue, see Finance, State
Rhode Island
Administrative officials, 484
Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 484
Constitutional revision, 76
Legislature, 484, 647
Statistics, 484
Supreme Court, 484
Road Bonds, 275
Rothenberg, Leon, 222-27

Safety Industrial health and safety, 406 Suggested state legislation, 143 Salaries Average monthly earnings, of full-time state. government employees, 180-81 Compensation of Judges of State Appellate Courts and Trial Courts of General Jurisdiction, by state (table), 202 Compensation of Judges of State Courts of Limited Jurisdiction, by state (table), 203 Salaries and Compensation of Legislators, by state (table), 110-11 See also titles of officials, i.e., Governors, Salaries; also Wages Sales and Gross Receipts Tax Collections, by state: 1955 (table), 236-37 Sales Tax, 224-25 Sanitation Interstate Sanitation Commission, 24 Municipal, 300 Ohio River Valley Sanitation Commission, 22-Rural, 300 State officials in charge, 582-83 School Districts Estimated Changes in Number of School Districts, 1946-55 (table), 255 School Lunch Administration

State officials in charge, 583-85
Schwartz, Edward L., 443-44
Secretaries of State
State data, by state (table), 507
Securities
Progress in Uniform Blue Sky legislation, 443-44

State officials in charge, 585–86
Slum Clearance
Intergovernmental relations, 43–44

Social Security, 313-30
Administration of program, 317-18
Beneficiaries and Benefits Under Social Insurance and Related Programs, by risk and program, 1940-54 (table), 322-23
Expenditures for Civilian Social Security and

Related Public Programs, by source of funds and by program, fiscal years 1952–53 and 1953–54 (table), 319

Federal Grants to States Under the Social Security Act: Checks Issued by the Treasury Department in fiscal years 1953-54 and 1954-55, by state (table), 319-20

Intergovernmental relations, 45-46

See also Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; Public Assistance

Soil Conservation, 378-82
Active Soil Conservation District Cooperators, as of June 30, 1955, by state (table), 380

Finance, 381 Legislation, 378-79

Soil Conservation Districts and Other Conservation Districts, by states, cumulative to June 30, 1955 (table), 382

State officials in charge, 586–87 South Carolina

Administrative officials, 485

Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 485 Legislature, 485, 648

Statistics, 485 Supreme Court, 485

South Central Interstate Corrections Compact, 15-16

South Dakota Administrative officials, 486 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 486 Legislature, 486, 650 Statistics, 486
Supreme Court, 486
Southern Regional Education Board, 15, 36-38 Stahl, William J., 393-96 State Aid to Local Governments, 57-64 Per Capita Amounts of State Intergovernmental Expenditure and Relation to State General Revenue, by state: 1954 (table), 62-63 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, 1942-1954 (chart), 58 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, by type of receiving government and by state: 1954 (table), 64 State Intergovernmental Expenditure in Total and for Selected Functions, by state: 1954 (table), 61
Summary of State Intergovernmental Payments to Local Governments: 1942–1954 (table), 60
State Budgetary Practices, by state (table), 160-63
State Constitutions and Constitutional Conventions as of July 1955, by state (table), State Courts of Last Resort, by state (table), 206 State Debt Outstanding and Long-Term Debt Issued and Retired, by state: 1954 (table), 221 State Excise Tax Rates as of July 1, 1955 (table), 230 State-Federal Relations, 5, 40-50 Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, State General Expenditure in Total and for Selected Functions, by state: 1954 (table), State General Revenue, by source and by state; 1954 (table), 216-17 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, by type of receiving government and by state: 1954 (table), 64 State Intergovernmental Expenditure in Total and for Selected Functions, by state: 1954 (table), 61 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, 1942–1954 (chart), 58 State Lands, Historical Data, 447 State-Local Relations, 51-56 Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, 51-52 Fiscal relations, 54-55 Reference works, 56 State Officials, Rosters, 501-97 State Parks, see Parks, State States of the Union Capitals, 447 Historical Data, by state (table), 447 State Tax Collections, 231-242 Sugg, Redding S., Jr., 36-38

Tax Collections, State, 231–242
Individual state comparisons, 232–42
License Tax Collections, by state: 1955 (table),
238–39

Tax Collections, State (continued) Major tax sources, 231-32 State Tax Collections, by major source and by state: 1955 (table), 234-35 State Tax Collections, by state: 1942-1955 (table), 242
State Tax Collections, by type of tax: 1942–1955 (chart), 232; (table), 233
Taxation, State, 222–30 Direct legislation, 136 Fiscal Year, Population, and Income Payments, by state (table), 240-41 Local taxing powers, 227 Range of State Corporate Income Tax Rates as of July 1, 1955 (table), 229 Range of State Individual Income Tax Rates as of July 1, 1955 (table), 228
State officials in charge, 587-88
See also specific types of taxes, i.e., Corporate Income Tax, Fuel Tax, Income Tax, Property Tax, Tobacco Tax, etc. Teachers Estimated Number of Instructional Staff and Estimated Number of Temporary (Emergency) Teachers, 1954-55 (table), 256 Estimated Average Salaries of Teachers in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools (table), 254 Television, 437 Tennessee Administrative officials, 487 Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 487 Constitutional revision, 76 Legislature, 487, 651 Statistics, 487 Supreme Court, 487 Territorial Officials, Classified by Functions, by state (tables), 508-97 Texas Administrative officials, 488 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 488 Legislature, 488, 652 Statistics, 488 Supreme Court, 488 Tobacco Tax, 225-26 Toll Bridges Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission,

Unemployment Insurance
Federal workers, 427
Improvement of program
Benefits, 425
Coverage, 424-25
Disability insurance, 426
Financing of benefits, 425-26
Operation of program
Claims and benefits, 426-27
Coverage, 426
State collections and reserves, 427

Toll Roads, 275

Traffic Accidents

Statistics, 285

Prevention, 285-87

Traffic Violations, 286

Treasurers, State, 588-89

oting

Vocational Rehabilitation

Absentee, 79–80

Machines, 80-81

State-federal relations, 44-45

Unemployment Insurance (continued) Selected Data on State Unemployment Insurance Operations, total for fiscal years 1954 and 1955; by state, fiscal year 1955 (table), 430 Significant Benefit Provisions of State Unemployment Insurance Laws, October 1, 1955 (table), 431-33 State officials in charge, 589-91 Veterans, 427 Uniform State Laws, 137–42 National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 14, 137-41 Record of Passage of Uniform and Model Acts, as of September 1, 1955, by state (table), 138 - 41Suggested state legislation—1955 program, 144 Uniform Vehicle Code, 286 United States Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, 318 Bureau of Prisons, 360 Bureau of the Census, 57-64, 171-86, 209-21, 231-42 Children's Bureau, 296-306 Department of Agriculture, 389 Federal Civil Defense Administration, 349 National Park Service, 399-403 Public Health Service, 296-306 Social Security Administration, 313-30 Soil Conservation Service 378–82 Upper Colorado River Commission, 23 Urban Renewal, 369-72 Intergovernmental relations, 43-44 State Laws Affecting Housing and Urban Renewal, by state (table), 372 Utah Administrative officials, 489 Legislative Council, 489 Legislature, 489, 653 Statistics, 489 Supreme Court, 489 Vehicle User Taxes, 275 Venereal Disease Control, 297-98 Vermont Administrative officials, 490 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 490 Legislature, 490, 654 Statistics, 490 Supreme Court, 490 Veterans Direct legislation, 136 Veterans Programs State officials in charge, 591 Virgin Islands Administrative officials, 500 District Court, 500 Legislature, 500, 664 Statistics, 500 Virginia

Administrative officials, 491

Vocational Education, 526-27

Legislature, 491, 656 Statistics, 491 Supreme Court of Appeals, 491

Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 491

Qualifications for Voting, by state (table), 84-Voting Statistics: Selected Data on Persons Registered and Voting, by state (table), 90 See also Ballots; Elections Wages Wage and hour standards, 405 Washington Administrative Officials, 492 Legislative Council, 492 Legislature, 492, 658 Statistics, 492 Supreme Court, 492 Water Pollution Control, 300, 374-75 Interstate Sanitation Commission, 24 New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission, 25 Ohio River Valley Sanitation Commission, 23 State officials in charge, 592-93 Water Resources Administration, 373-74 Control, 300 State officials in charge, 594 Intergovernmental relations, 44, 47-48 Legislation, 131, 375-77 Watershed programs, 375, 378 See also Interstate Compacts Welfare Legislation, 131, 136, 143 State-federal relations, 45 State officials in charge, 595-96 Wendell, Mitchell, 15–17 West Virginia Administrative officials, 493 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 493 Legislature, 493, 659 Statistics, 493 Supreme Court of Appeals, 493 Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, 15, 38-39 White House Conference on Highway Safety, 285-87 Williams, Donald A. 378–81 Wisconsin Administrative officials, 494 Commission on Interstate Cooperation, 494 Legislature, 494, 660 Statistics, 494 Supreme Court, 494 Women Contracts, 343 Divorce laws, 342; (table), 344-45 Employment before and after childbirth, 420 Family support, 342 Industrial home work, 420 Jury service, 341–42 Hours of work, 418-19 Maximum hour legislation, 418-19 Meal periods, 419

Rest periods, 419

Women (continued)
Guardianship of minor children, 342-43
Labor legislation, 416-21
Legal status, 341-46
Marriage laws, 342; (table), 346
Maternal welfare,
State officials in charge, 556-58
Occupational limitations, 419-20
Property rights, 343
Public office, 341
Standards of employment, 416
Wages
Equal pay, 420
Minimum wage legislation, 420-21
Working conditions
Seating, 420
Weight-lifting, 420

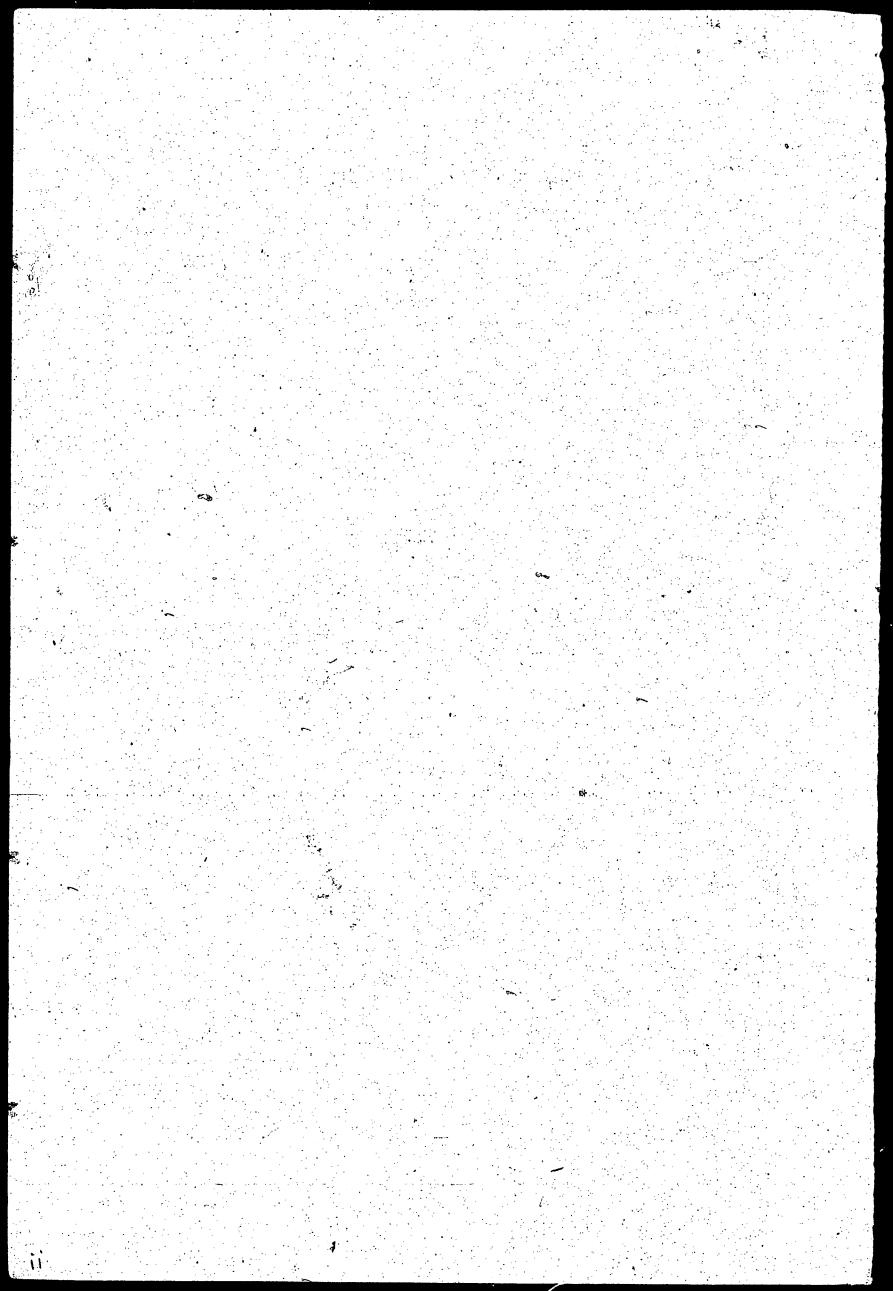
Workmen's Compensation, 404-405
State officials in charge, 596-97
Wright, Roberts J., 358-60
Wyoming
Administrative Officials, 495
Commission on Intergovernmental Cooperation, 495
Legislature, 495, 661
Statistics, 495
Supreme Court, 495

Youth Authorities, 340

Zimmermann, Frederick L., 15-17

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

SUPPLEMENT JANUARY, 1957



THE BOOK OF THE STATES SUPPLEMENT January, 1957



THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS
CHICAGO

COPYRIGHT, 1957, BY
THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

FOREWORD

The Book of the States, of which this volume is a Supplement, is designed to provide an authoritative source of information on the structures, working methods, financing and functional activities of the state governments, together with current listings of state officials and legislators. It also reports on the work of the Council of State Governments, the Commissions on Interstate Cooperation and other agencies concerned

with intergovernmental problems.

This Supplement to the 1956-57 edition of The Book of the States, is based on information received from the states by the end of November, 1956. It lists the elective administrative officials, elective Supreme Court Justices, and the members of the legislatures for 1957, whether newly elected or holdover. Most of the lists of legislators are unofficial, as final certification has not been possible so soon after the election of November 6. In some other cases post-election contests are pending or possible, as this Supplement goes to press. However, every effort for accuracy has been made by state officials who provided the information and by the Council of State Governments.

The Supplement records only the state offices that are filled by statewide popular vote. Comprehensive rosters of administrative officials, whether elected or appointed, the names of all Chief Justices of the Supreme Courts, and rosters of the legislatures appear in each edition

of The Book of the States.

The Council of State Governments acknowledges the invaluable help of many state officials and members of the legislative service agencies who have furnished the rosters for this Supplement.

Chicago, Illinois December, 1956 FRANK BANE
Executive Director
The Council of State Governments

THE BOOK OF THE STATES
IS PUBLISHED BIENNIALLY BY THE
COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS AT
1313 EAST SIXTIETH STREET
CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS

Frank Smothers, Editor

M. Clair Cotterill, Assistant Editor

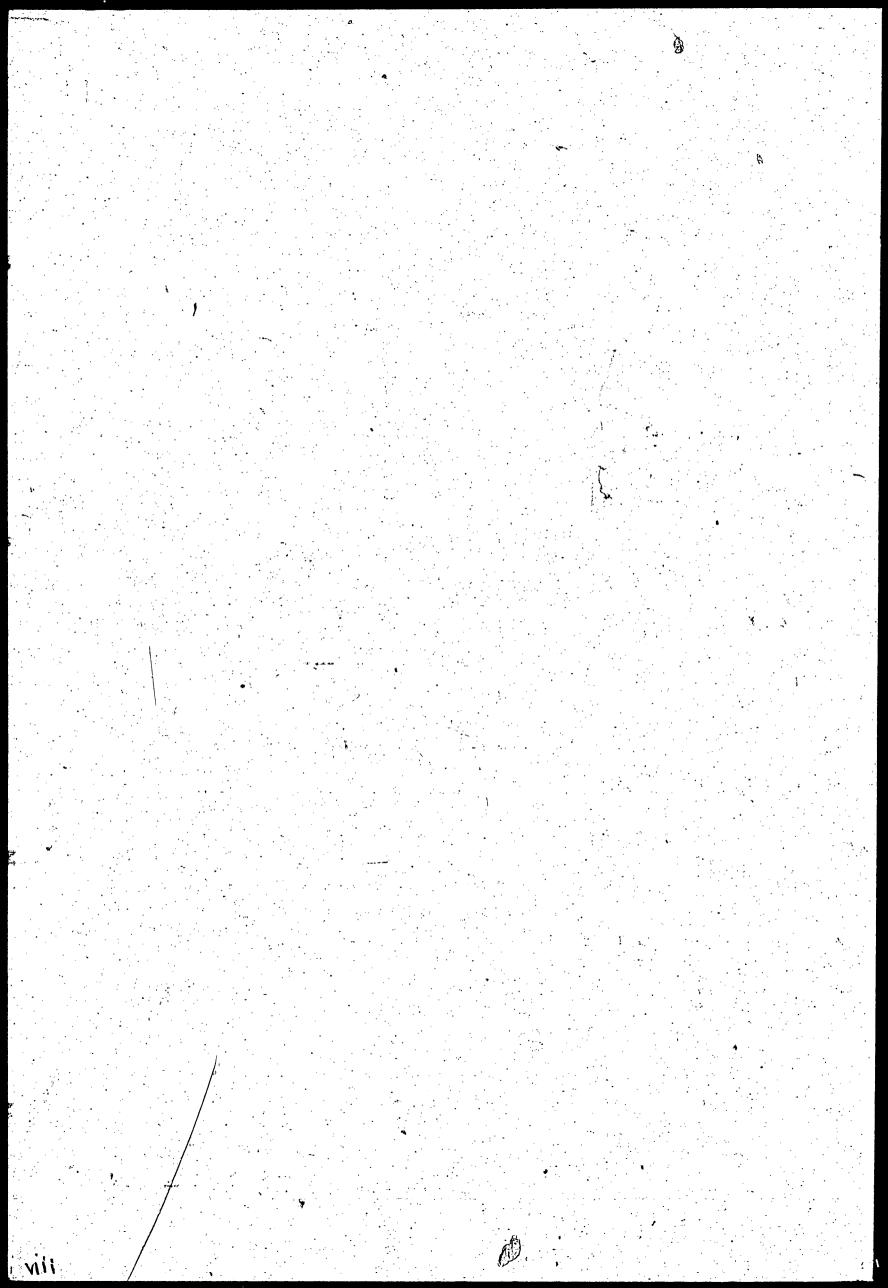
CONTENTS

ELECTIVE OFFICERS OF THE STATES FOR 1957

Alabama1	Maine6	Ohio12
Arizona1	Maryland6	Oklahoma13
Arkansas2	Massachusetts6	Oregon
California2	Michigan	Penńsylvania14
Colorado	Minnesota7	Rhode Island14
Connecticut	Mississippi8	South Carolina14
Delaware	Missouri8	South Dakota14
Florida3	Montana8	Tennessee
Georgia3	Nebraska9	
Idaho4	Nevada9	Utah16
Illinois4	New Hampshire 10	Vermont
Indiana4	New Jersey10	Virginia16
Iowa5	New Mexico10	Washington16
Kansas5	New York	West Virginia17
-Kentucky5	North Carolina11	Wisconsin
Louisiana6	North Dakota	Wyoming

DIRECTORY OF STATE LEGISLATORS

•	,	
Alabama18	Maine39	Ohio62
Arizona19	Maryland41	Oklahoma64
Arkansas20	Massachusetts42	Oregon65
California21	Michigan45	Pennsylvania66
Colorado	Minnesota46	Rhode Island69
Connecticut23	Mississippi48	South Carolina69
Delaware	Missouri49	South Dakota70
Florida26	Montana51	Tennessee
Georgia28	Nebraska	Texas72
Idaho30	Nevada52	Utah
Illinois30	New Hampshire53	Vermont
Indiana33	New Jersey56	Virginia77
Iowa34	New Mexico57	Washington
Kansas35	New York58	West Virginia 80
Kentucky37	North Carolina 60	Wisconsin
Louisiana 38	North Dakota 61	Wyoming



ELECTIVE OFFICERS OF THE STATES FOR 1957*

ALABAMA Superintendent of Education · Governor..... JAMES E. FOLSOM (D) Lieutenant GovernorW. G. HARDWICK (D) Commissioner of Agriculture and Secretary of State Industries.....A. W. Todd (D) Mary Texas Hurt Garner (D) Public Service Commission Attorney GeneralJohn M. Patterson (D) Treasurer......John Brandon (D) JIMMY HITCHCOCK (D) Auditor......Mrs. Agnes Baggett (D) SIBYL POOL (D) Supreme Court Chief Justice......J. Ed Livingston Associate Justices THOMAS S. LAWSON JOHN L. GOODWYN ROBERT T. SIMPSON, JR. PELHAM J. MERRILL DAVIS F. STAKELY James S. Coleman, Jr.

ARIZONA

GovernorErnest W. McFarland (D)	Corporation Commission
Secretary of StateWesley Bolin (D)	E. T. WILLIAMS (D)
Attorney General	WM. T. Brooks (D)
	Mit Simms (D)
TreasurerJ. W. Kelly (D)	Tax Commission
	ChairmanTHAD M. MOORE (D)
Superintendent of Public	Warren Peterson (D)
InstructionM. L. Brooks (D)	Wm. Stanford (D)
Mine InspectorEdward Massey (D)	45

Supreme Court

Chief Justice ARTHUR T. LAPRADE

Associate Justices

M. T. PHELPS

LEVI S. UDALL

Fred C. Struckmeyer, Jr.

DUDLEY W. WINDES

^{*}Political affiliations are indicated by the following abbreviations: Republican (R), Democrat (D), Democrat-Farmer-Labor (DFL). (NP) signifies that election to the office is on a non-partisan basis and does not necessarily indicate lack of party affiliation for the official.

ARKANSAS

Governor ORVAL E. FAUBUS (D)	
Lieutenant Governor	Auditor JIMMY JONES (D)
Secretary of StateC. G. HALL (D)	Commissioner of State Lands
Attorney GeneralBRUCE BENNETT (D)	

Supreme Court

Associate Justices

J. SEABORNE HOLT E. F. McFaddin Minor W. Millwee Sam Robinson George Rose Smith J. Paul Ward

CALIFORNIA

GovernorGoodwin J. Knight (R)	Superintendent of Public
Lieutenant Governor	InstructionRoy E. Simpson (NP)
Harold J. Powers (R)	Board of Equalization
Secretary of State. Frank M. Jordan (R)	George R. Reitly (D)
Attorney General. Edmund G. Brown (D)	JAMES H. QUINN (R)
TreasurerA. Ronald Button (R)	PAUL R. LEAKE (D)
Controller ROBERT C. KIRKWOOD (R)	ROBERT E. McDavid (R)

Supreme Court*

Chief Justice......PHIL S. GIBSON

Associate Justices

JOHN W. SHENK JESSE W. CARTER ROGER J. TRAYNOR B. REY SCHAUER HOMER R. SPENCE MARSHALL F. McCOMB

COLORADO

•	Governor Stephen L. R. McNichols (L.	<i>)</i>)) Regents of the University of	•
•	Lieutenant Governor. FRANK L. HAYS (F	₹)) ČoloradoH. Vance Austin (I))
	Secretary of State. George J. Baker (I	D)	FRED M. BETZ, JR. (I))
	Attorney General. Duke W. Dunbar (R	R)) Virginia Blue (F	()
	Treasurer Homer F. Bedford (I	D)	CHARLES D. BROMLEY (F	₹)
	AuditorEARL E. EWING (R	R)	ELWOOD M. BROOKS (I)
	Board of Education. GILBERT R. DALE (I	D)	Thomas A. Gilliam (I))
	WILLIAM W. GAUNT (P	ર)		
	Stuart W. McLaughlin (R	₹) :)	•
	Anna C. Petteys (R	₹))	:
	Allegra Saunders (I))	

Supreme Court

Chief Justice......O. OTTO MOORE

Associate Justices

E. V. HOLLAND FRANCIS J. KNAUSS LEONARD V. B. SUTTON Frank H. Hall Edward C. Day Albert T. Frantz

^{*}Members appointed by Governor and confirmed by popular election.

CONNECTICUT

Governor ABRAHAM A. RIBICOFF (D) Lieutenant Governor	Attorney GeneralJohn J. Bracken (R) TreasurerJohn Ottaviano, Jr. (R)
Secretary of State	Comptroller Fred R. Zeller (R)
DELA	WARE
Lieutenant Governor	TreasurerMrs. Vera G. Davis (R) AuditorDale E. Wheatley (R)
Attorney General P. Buckson (R)	Insurance Commissioner
Joseph Donald Craven (D)	
FLOI	RIDA
GovernorLEROY COLLINS (D) Secretary of StateR. A. GRAY (D) Attorney GeneralRICHARD ERVIN (D) TreasurerJ. EDWIN LARSON (D) ComptrollerRAY E. GREEN (D) Superintendent of Public	Commissioner of Agriculture
Instruction Thomas D. Bailey (D)	WILBUR C. KING (D)
and the second of the second o	e Court
	E. Harris Drew*
Associate T. Frank Hobson Elwyn Thomas Campbell Thornal	B. K. Roberts Glenn Terrell
GEO	RGIA
Governor S. Marvin Griffin (D) Lieutenant Governor S. Ernest Vandiver (D) Secretary of State Ben W. Fortson, Jr. (D) Attorney General Eugene Cook (D) Treasurer George B. Hamilton (D) Comptroller General Zack D. Cravey (D) Superintendent of Schools M. D. Collins (D) Suprem	
	.W. H. Duckworth
Associate LEE B. WYATT T. GRADY HEAD T. S. CANDLER	Justices J. Harold Hawkins Bond Almand Carlton Mobley

^{*}A new chief justice will be selected in January, 1957.

IDAHO

Governor	Auditor
<u> </u>	C. J. TAYLOR*
	e Justices
Donald Anderson Wm. Keeton	E. B. SMITH JAMES W. PORTER
ILLI	NOIS
Governor	
Chief Justice Associate HARRY B. HERSHEY	e Court RAY I. KLINGBIEL e Justices CHARLES H. DAVIS
Chief Justice Associat HARRY B. HERSHEY GEORGE W. BRISTOW JOSEPH E. DAILY Clerk	RAY I. KLINGBIEL e Justices CHARLES H. DAVIS WALTER V. SCHAEFER (Vacancy) FAE I. SEARCY
Chief Justice Associat HARRY B. HERSHEY GEORGE W. BRISTOW JOSEPH E. DAILY Clerk	RAY I. KLINGBIEL e Justices CHARLES H. DAVIS WALTER V. SCHAEFER (Vacancy) FAE I. SEARCY
Chief Justice Associate HARRY B. HERSHEY GEORGE W. BRISTOW JOSEPH E. DAILY Clerk INDI Governor	RAY I. KLINGBIEL e Justices CHARLES H. DAVIS WALTER V. SCHAEFER (Vacancy) FAE I. SEARCY
Chief Justice Associate Harry B. Hershey George W. Bristow Joseph E. Daily Clerk. INDI Governor	CHARLES H. DAVIS WALTER V. SCHAEFER (Vacancy) FAE I. SEARCY ANA Attorney General . Edwin K. Steers (R) Treasurer
Chief Justice Associate Harry B. Hershey George W. Bristow Joseph E. Daily Clerk INDI Governor	CHARLES H. DAVIS WALTER V. SCHAEFER (Vacancy) FAE I. SEARCY ANA Attorney General EDWIN K. STEERS (R) Treasurer ADOLPH L. FOSSLER (R) Auditor ROY T. COMBS (R) Superintendent of Public Instruction WILBUR YOUNG (R)
Chief Justice Associate Harry B. Hershey George W. Bristow Joseph E. Daily Clerk. INDI Governor	CHARLES H. DAVIS WALTER V. SCHAEFER (Vacancy)FAE I. SEARCY ANA Attorney General EDWIN K. STEERS (R) TreasurerADOLPH L. FOSSLER (R) AuditorRoy T. Combs (R) Superintendent of Public InstructionWILBUR YOUNG (R) The Court
Chief Justice Associate Harry B. Hershey George W. Bristow Joseph E. Daily Clerk. INDI Governor	CHARLES H. DAVIS WALTER V. SCHAEFER (Vacancy)FAE I. SEARCY ANA Attorney General EDWIN K. STEERS (R) TreasurerADOLPH L. FOSSLER (R) AuditorROY T. COMBS (R) Superintendent of Public InstructionWILBUR YOUNG (R) The Court

A new chief justice will be selected in January, 1957.

IOWA

GovernorHerschel C. Loveless (D)	TreasurerM. L. ABRAHAMSON (R)
Lieutenant Governor	Auditor
W. H. Nicholas (R)	Secretary of Agriculture. CLYDE SPRY (R)
Secretary of State	Commerce Commission
Melvin D. Synhorst (R)	RAY H. THOMPSON (R)
Attorney General NORMAN A. ERBE (R)	John M. Ropes (R)
	John A. Tallman (R)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice......G. K. THOMPSON

Associate Justices

WILLIAM L. BLISS
NORMAN R. HAYS
HENRY K. PETERSON
ROBERT L. LARSON

RALPH A. OLIVER
THEODORE G. GARFIELD
CHARLES F. WENNERSTRUM
W. A. SMITH

KANSAS

GovernorGEORGE DOCKING (D)	TreasurerRichard T. Fadely (R)
Lieutenant Governor	AuditorGeorge Robb (R)
Joseph W. Henkle, Sr. (D)	Superintendent of Public
Secretary of State	Instruction. A. F. THROCKMORTON (R)
	Commissioner of Insurance
Attorney General •	Frank Sullivan (R)
	State PrinterFerd Voiland, Jr. (R)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.......WILLIAM A. SMITH

Associate Justices

JAY S. PARKER ROBERT T. PRICE WM. J. WERTZ HAROLD R. FATZER
CLAIR ROBB
ALFRED G. SCHROEDER

KENTUCKY

GovernorA. B. CHANDLER (D)	Superintendent of Public Instruction
Lieutenant Governor	
	Commissioner of Agriculture, Labor and
Secretary of State	StatisticsBen J. Butler (D)
Mrs. Thelma Stovall (D)	
Attorney GeneralJo M. FERGUSON (D)	Walter J. Bailey (D)
TreasurerHenry H. Carter (D)	Frank L. McCarthy (D)
AuditorMARY LOUISE FOUST (D)	Frank A. Stubblefield (D)

Court of Appeals

Chief Justice..... James B. Milliken

Associate Justices .

BRADY M. STEWART JOHN R. MOREMEN
PORTER SIMS JAMES W. CAMMACK
MORRIS C. MONTGOMERY ROBERT B. BIRD
Clerk......CHARLES K. O'CONNELL

LOUISIANA

	IAMA	
GovernorEARL K. Long (D) Lieutenant Governor	Registrar of State Land Office Lucille May Grace (D)	
Secretary of State	Board of Education	
WADE O. MARTIN, JR. (D) Attorney General	Robert H. Curry (D) Joseph J. Davies, Jr. (D)	
TreasurerA. P. Tugwell (D)	Leon Gary (D)	
AuditorWILLIAM J. DODD (D)	Isom J. Guillory (D) C. Raymond Heard (D)	
Superintendent of Public EducationSHELBY M. JACKSON (D)	George T. Madison (D) Harold B. McSween (D)	
Commissioner of Agriculture and Immigration. Sidney J. McCrory (D)	Eleanore H. Meade (D) Alfred E. Roberts (D)	
Public Service Commission	Nash C. Roberts, Jr. (D)	
E. S. CLEMENTS (D) NATHANIEL B. KNIGHT, JR. (D) JOHN J. MCKEITHEN (D)	Merle M. Welsh (D)	
Supreme	Court	
Chief Justice		
Associate		
E. Howard McCaleb, Jr.		
HAROLD A. MOISE JOE B. HAMITER	Amos Lee Ponder James D. Simon	
MAI	NE	
GovernorEdmund S. Muskie (D)		
MARYI	LAND	
Governor. Theodore R. McKeldin (R) Attorney General	ComptrollerJ. MILLARD TAWES (D)	
Court of	Anneals	
Chief Judge F		
Associate	Mark Armin	
	Stedman Prescott	
	Wm. L. Henderson	
MASSACH	USETTS	
GovernorFoster Furcolo (D)		
Lieutenant Governor	Joseph P. Dupont (D) Michael J. Favulli (D)	
Secretary of the Commonwealth	Charles J. Gabriel (R)	
Attorney GeneralGeorge Fingold (R)	Christian A. Herter, Jr. (R) Patrick J. McDonough (D)	
Treasurer and Receiver	Augustus G. Means (R)	
GeneralJohn F. Kennedy (D) AuditorThomas J. Buckley (D)	RAYMOND F. SULLIVAN (D)	

ELECTIVE OFFICERS FOR 1957

MICHIGAN

GovernorG. MENNEN WILLIAMS (D)	University of Michigan Board of Regents
	PAUL L. ADAMS (D)
Lieutenant Governor	Vera Burridge Baits (R)
PHILIP A. HART (D)	Roscoe O. Bonisteel (R)
Secretary of State James M. Hare (D)	Alfred B. Connable (R)
Attorney General	Leland I. Doan (R)
	Otto E. Eckert (R)
	Charles S. Kennedy (R)
TreasurerSanford A. Brown (D)	Eugene B. Power (D)
Auditor General	Board of Agriculture
Frank S. Szymanski (D)	Forest H. Akers (R)
Superintendent of Public	William E. Baker (D)
Instruction CLAIR L. TAYLOR (R)	CLARK L. BRODY (R)
	Frederick H. Mueller (R)
Highway Commissioner	ARTHUR K. ROUSE (R)
	Connor D. Smith (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice......John R. Dethmers

Associate Justices

EUGENE F. BLACK EMERSON R. BOYLES LELAND W. CARR GEORGE EDWARDS HARRY F. KELLY
EDWARD M. SHARPE
TALBOT SMITH

MINNESOTA

GovernorORVILLE, L. FREEMAN (DFL)	TreasurerVal Bjornson (R)
Lieutenant Governor	AuditorSTAFFORD KING (R)
KARL F. ROLVAAG (DFL)	Railroad and Warehouse Commission
Secretary of State	EWALD W. LUND (R)
Joseph L. Donovan (DFL)	Hjalmar Peterson (DFL)
Attorney GeneralMILES LORD (DFL)	PAUL A. RASMUSSEN (DFL)

Supreme Court

Chief Judge.....Roger L. Dell

Associate Judges

FRANK T. GALLAGHER
THOMAS GALLAGHER
OSCAR R. KNUTSON

MARTIN A. NELSON
LEROY E. MATSON
WILLIAM P. MURPHY

Clerk.....Frank Larkin

MISSISSIPPI

	γ.
GovernorJ. P. Coleman (D) Lieutenant GovernorCARROLL GARTIN (D) Secretary of StateHEBER LADNER (D) Attorney GeneralJoe T. PATTERSON (D) TreasurerROBERT D. MORROW (D) AuditorE. B. GOLDEN (D) Superintendent of Public EducationJ. M. Tubb (D)	Commissioner of Agriculture and Commerce S. E. Corley (D) Highway Commission W. F. Dearman (D) JOHN D. SMITH (D) ROY C. ADAMS (D) Public Service Commission
Tax CollectorWILLIAM F. WINTER (D) Commissioner of Insurance	Norman A. Johnson, Jr. (D) W. E. Moore (D)
Walter Dell Davis (D)	RUBEL L. PHILLIPS (D)
	ie Court
	HARVEY McGEHEE
	e Justices
William G. Roberds Lee D. Hall Percy M. Lee John W. Kyle	
	Con Q. Intelis
MISS	OURI
	No.
Lieutenant Governor	Attorney General. John M. Dalton (D)
Secretary of State	TreasurerM. E. Morris (D)
	Auditor
Suprem	e Court*
Chief Justice	
	E Justices
Laurance Mastick Hyde C. A. Leedy, Jr. Frank Hollingsworth	Henry J. Westhues Henry I. Eager Clem F. Storckman
MON'	ΓΑΝΑ
Governor	Superintendent of Public InstructionHARRIET MILLER (R) Railroad and Public Service CommissionLou C. Boedecker (D) PAUL T. SMITH (D) AUSTIN B. MIDDLETON (D)

MONTANA—Continued

Supreme Court

Chief Justice (Vacancy)*

Associate Justices

Hugh R. Adair	R. V. BOTTOMLY
ALBERT H. ANGSTMAN	(Vacancy)*
Clerk	(Vacancy)*

NEBRASKA

GovernorVictor E. Anderson (R)	Railway Commission
Lieutenant Governor	Joseph J. Brown (R)
	RICHARD H. LARSON (R)
Secretary of StateFrank Marsh (R)	Wayne R. Swanson (R)
Attorney General. CLARENCE S. BECK (R)	
Treasurer	University of Nebraska Regents
Auditor	J. G. ELLIOTT (NP)
Board of Education	FRANK FOOTE (NP)
A. J. Crabtree (NP)	B. N. GREENBERG (NP)
RAYMOND W. GILMORE (NP)	CLARENCE E. SWANSON (NP)
W. RAY HILL (NP)	CHARLES Y. THOMPSON (NP)
Morris E. Jacobs (NP)	J. LEROY WELSH (NP)
Frank E. Landis (NP)	
Hamilton Mitten (NP)	

Supreme Court

Chief Justice......Robert G. Simmons

Associate Justices

E. B. CHAPPELL	•		•
JOHN W. YEAGER	÷		
Adolph Wenke		•	

FRED W. MESSMORE P. E. BOSLAUGH EDWARD F. CARTER

NEVADA

GovernorCharles H. Russell (R)	Board of Education
Lieutenant GovernorRex Bell (R)	Edna Patterson (NP)
Secretary of StateJohn Koontz (D)	W. Howard Gray (NP)
Attorney General	VERN S. SCHOENFELD (NP)
	Emile J. Gezelin (NP)
TreasurerDan W. Franks (D)	A. J. Shaver (NP)
ControllerPETER MERIALDO (R)	Mary H. Fulstone (NP)
Board of Regents of State University	Surveyor General. Louis D. Ferrari (D)
Fred M. Anderson (NP)	
Archie C. Grant (NP)	Superintendent of State
Roy A. Hardy (NP)	PrintingJ. A. McCarthy (D)
Louis E. Lombardi (NP)	Inspector of Mines
Bruce B. Thompson (NP)	

^{*}A chief justice, one associate justice and the clerk of the Supreme Court will be appointed January, 1957, to fill unexpired terms.

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

NEVADA—Continued

Supreme Court

Associate Justices

CHARLES M. MERRILL EDGAR EATHER

Clerk......NED A. TURNER

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Governor.....Lane Dwinell (R) Executive Council

CHARLES H. WHITTIER (R)

RENFREW A. THOMSON (R)

Roger Brassard (D)

FREDERIC H. FLETCHER (R)

JOHN P. H. CHANDLER (R)

NEW JERSEY

Governor.....Robert B. Meyner (D)

NEW MEXICO

Governor..... EDWIN L. MECHEM (R) Superintendent of Public

Lieutenant Governor Instruction..... GEORGIA L. LUSK (D)

Commissioner of Public Lands

Attorney General Corporation Commission

Tressurer JOSEPH R. GRANT (D)

Chairman JAMES F. LAMB (D)

TOWN BLOCK IR (D)

Treasurer......Joseph B. Grant (D)

Auditor.....J. D. Hannah (D)

John Block, Jr. (D)

Ingram B. Pickett (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice..... Eugene D. Lujan

Associate Justices •

Daniel K. Sadler James B. McGhee

HENRY A. KIKER

J. C. COMPTON

NEW YORK

Governor.....Averell Harriman (D) Attorney General..Jacob K. Javits (R)* Lieutenant Governor

^{*}Elected to U. S. Senate.

NEW YORK—Continued

Court of Appeals

Chief Justice ALBERT CONWAY

Associate Justices

CHARLES S. DESMOND JOHN VAN VOORHIS ADRIAN P. BURKE MARVIN R. DYE CHARLES W. FROESSEL STANLEY H. FULD

NORTH CAROLINA

Governor Luther H. Hodges (D)

Lieutenant Governor Instruction ... Charles F. Carroll (D)

Secretary of State ... Thad Eure (D)

Attorney General George B. Patton (D)

Treasurer ... Edwin Gill (D)

Auditor ... Henry L. Bridges (D)

Superintendent of Public
Instruction ... Charles F. Carroll (D)

Commissioner of Agriculture

L. Y. Ballentine (D)

Commissioner of Insurance

Charles F. Gold (D)

Commissioner of Labor Frank Crane (R)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice....J. WALLACE WINBORNE

Associate Justices

E. B. DENNY JEFF D. JOHNSON, JR. R. HUNT PARKER WM. H. BOBBITT CARLISLE HIGGINS WILLIAM B. RODMAN, JR.

NORTH DAKOTA

Governor John E. Davis (R)	Commissioner of Insurance
Lieutenant Governor CLYDE DUFFY (R)	A. J. Jensen (R)
Secretary of StateBen Meier (R)	Commissioner of Agriculture and
Attorney GeneralLeslie R. Burgum (R)	Labor
TreasurerALBERT JACOBSON (R)	Public Service Commission
Auditor	Anson J. Anderson (R)
Superintendent of Public Instruction	ERNEST D. NELSON (R)
	Martin Vaaler (R)

THE BOOK OF THE STATES

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued

Supreme Court

Chief Justice......Thomas J. Burke

Associate Justices

G. GRIMSON NELS G. JOHNSON P. O. SATHRE JAMES MORRIS

OHIO

GovernorC. WILLIAM O'NEILL (R)	Board of Education
Lieutenant Governor	Walter E. Beckjord (NP)
	Esther L. Carman (NP)
	Wilfred G. Foreman (NP)
Secretary of StateTED W. Brown (R)	Fred R. Guarnieri (NP)
Attorney GeneralWILLIAM SAXBE (R)	Russerl Hoy (NP)
	James P. Lavey (NP)
TreasurerROGER W. TRACY (R)	Charles P. Lucas (NP)
AuditorJames A. Rhodes (R)	Robert A. Manchester (NP)
	Marguerite H. Martin (NP)
	RUTH D. MAYNE (NP)
	ELLIOTT E. MEYERS (NP)
	WARD M. MILLER (NP)
f	Charlton Myers (NP)
	Wayne E. Shaffer (NP)
	Frank Siedel (NP)
	Cecil M. Sims (NP)
	Loren E. Souers, Jr. (NP)
	Francis W. Spicer (NP)
	Joseph D. Stecher (NP)
	Paul L. Walker (NP)
	ROBERT W. WALKER (NP)
	HAROLD WHITAKER (NP)
	DAVID B. WOOD (NP)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....CARL V. WEYGANDT

Associate Justices

THOMAS J. HERBERT JOHN M. MATTHIAS KINGSLEY A. TAFT

James F. Bell James G. Stewart Charles B. Zimmerman

OKLAHOMA

	* countries
Governor	Commissioner of Charities and
Lieutenant Governor	CorrectionsBuck Cook (D)
Cowboy Pink Williams (D)	Examiner and Inspector
Secretary of StateAndy Anderson (D)	Scott Burson (D)
Attorney General	Commissioner of Insurance
	JOE B. HUNT (D)
TreasurerJohn D. Conner (D)	Commissioner of Labor. Jim Hughes (D)
AuditorA. S. J. Shaw (D)	Chief Mine Inspector
Superintendent of Public	John M. Malloy (D)
InstructionOLIVER HODGE (D)	Assistant Mine Inspectors
Corporation Commission	Joe Hobson (D)
*ChairmanRay C. Jones (D)	Joe Johnson (D)
Wilburn Cartwright (D)	JOHN W. MOORE (D)
Harold Freeman (D)	Sam C. Wells (D)
Supreme	e Court
Chief Justice	BEN 1. VVILLIAMS
Aggariata	Tuetions
Associate	
	HARRY L. S. HALLEY
W. A. CARLILE	FLOYP L. JACKSON
N. S. Corn	N. B. Johnson
Denver N. Davison	Earl Welch
Criminal Cour	rt of Appeals
Presiding Judge	
residing Judge	JUHN A. DRETT
Associate	Tudges
Kirksey Nix	JOHN C. POWELL
To the state of th	
- OREC	SON
Covernor Donner D. Horver (D)	Transporter Con Harrison (D)
GovernorRobert D. Holmes (D)	TreasurerSig Unander (R)
Secretary of StateMark O. Hatfield (R)	Superintendent of Public Instruction REV PUTNAM (NP)
Attorney General	Instruction REX PUTNAM (NP) Labor Commissioner
(D)	

Supreme Court

Chief Justice......HAROLD J. WARNER*

Associate Justices

Walter L. Tooze*
Hall S. Lusk
James T. Brand

William C. Perry George Rossman William M. McAllister

^{*}A new chief justice and acting chief justice will be selected in January, 1957.

PENNSYLVANIA

GovernorGeorge M. Leader (D)	TreasurerRobert E. Kent (R)
Lieutenant Governor.Roy E. Furman (D)	
Secretary of Internal Affairs &	
	Auditor General CHARLES C. SMITH (R)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice..... CHARLES ALVIN JONES

Associate Justices

John C. Bell, Jr. Horace, Stern Thomas McKeen Chidsey Michael A. Musmanno *John C. Arnold Herbert B. Cohen Benjamin R. Jones

RHODE ISLAND

Because of contested election, information for Rhode Island is not available.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Governor	Comptroller GeneralE. C. RHODES (D)
George Bell Timmerman, Jr. (D)	Superintendent of Education
Lieutenant Governor	JESSE T. ANDERSON (D)
Secretary of StateO. F. Thornton (D)	Adjutant GeneralJAMES C. DOZIER (D)
Attorney GeneralT. C. CALLISON (D)	Commissioner of Agriculture
TreasurerJEFF B. BATES (D)	

SOUTH DAKOTA

GovernorJo	DE Foss (R)	Superintendent of Public
Lieutenant GovernorL. R.		Instruction. HAROLD S. FREEMAN (NP) Commissioner of School and
Secretary of StateCLARA	Halls (R)	Public LandsBernard Linn (R)
Attorney GeneralPHIL SA	unders (R)	Public Utilities Commission
TreasurerEd. T.	Elkins (R)	C. A. Merkle (R)
	• .	Fred Lindekugel (R)
AuditorF. A.	TLLBEE (K).	C. L. Doherty (R)

Supreme Court

Presiding Judge....EVERETT D. ROBERTS

Associate Justices

HERBERT B. RUDOLPH St. Clair Smith ALEX RENTTO CHARLES S. HANSON

TENNESSEE

Governor.....Frank G. Clement (D) Public Service Commission

Hammond Fowler (D)

John C. Hammer (D)

Cayce L. Pentecost (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice......A. B. Neil

Associate Justices

ALAN M. PREWITT
PRIDE TOMLINSON

John E. Swepston Hamilton S. Burnett

TEXAS

A. R. Bivins (D) Lieutenant Governor...Ben Ramsey (D) E. H. BOULTER (D) Attorney General.....WILL WILSON (D) LEON COKER (D) Comptroller of Public Accounts Paul G. Greenwood (D) W. C. GRAVES (D) Treasurer......Jesse James (D) JAMES W. HARVEY (D) Commissioner of Agriculture John C. White (D) JACK R. HAWKINS (D) Commissioner of the General BEN R. HOWELL (D) W. W. Jackson (D) Neal Marriott (D) Land Office.........EARL RUDDER (D) Railroad Commission Paul Matthews (D) WILLIAM J. MURRAY, JR. (D) ERNEST O. THOMPSON (D) PENROSE B. METCALFE (D) A. D. Moore (D) OLIN CULBERSON (D) CECIL A. MORGAN (D) THOMAS B. RAMEY (D) EMERSON STONE (D) Mrs. George H. Swinney (D) A. F. WAGGONER (D) Mrs. Joe A. Wessendorf (D) (Vacancy)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice......John E. Hickman

Associate Justices

Few Brewster

Robert W. Calvert

Frank P. Culver, Jr.

W. St. John Garwood

Meade F. Griffin

James R. Norvell

Clyde E. Smith

Ruel C. Walker

Court of Criminal Appeals

Presiding Judge......W. A. MORRISON

Judges

LLOYD W. DAVIDSON KENNETH K. WOODLEY

UTAH

GovernorGeorge Dewey Clyde (R) Secretary of StateLAMONT F. TORONTO (R)	Attorney GeneralE. R. CALLISTER (R) TreasurerSHERMAN PREECE (R) AuditorSID LAMBOURNE (R)
	e Court
	oger I. McDonough
Associate	
F. Henry Henroid J. Allan Crockett	George W. Worthen Lester A. Wade
VERM	IONT
GovernorJoseph Blaine Johnson (R) Lieutenant Governor	Attorney General. Frederick A. Reed (R)
	TreasurerGeorge H. Amidon (R)
Secretary of State	AuditorDavid V. Anderson (R)
VIRG	INIA
GovernorThomas B. Stanley (D)	
Lieutenant Governor\	,J. LINDSAY ALMOND, JR. (D)
WASHIN	NGTON
Governor\. Albert D. Rosellini (D)	Auditor
Lieutenant Governor	Superintendent of Public
	InstructionLLOYD J. ANDREWS (NP)
Secretary of State	Commissioner of Public Lands
Attorney General\	BERT COLE (D)
John J. O'Connell (D) TreasurerTom Martin (D)	Insurance Commissioner
Treasurer	
Suprem	e Court
Chief Justice	
Associate	
	WILLIAM J. MILLARD
ROBERT C. FINLEY	RICHARD B. OTT
HARRY ELLSWORTH FOSTER	Hugh J. Rosellini
E. W. Schwellenbach Frank P. Weaver	Joseph A. Mallery

WEST VIRGINIA

GovernorCecil H. Underwood (R)	Auditor'EDGAR B. SIMS (D)
Secretary of StateD. PITT O'BRIEN (D)	Superintendent of Free
Attorney GeneralW. W. BARRON (D)	SchoolsR. Virgil Rohrbough (R)
TreasurerOrel J. Skeen (D)	Commissioner of Agriculture
	John T. Johnson (D)

Supreme Court of Appeals

President.....James B. Riley

Associate Justices

LESLIE E. GIVEN WILLIAM T. LOVINS

Frank C. Haymond Chauncey Browning

WISCONSIN

GovernorVernon W. Thomson (R)	Attorney General
Lieutenant Governor	
	TreasurerWarren R. Smith (R)
Secretary of State	Superintendent of Schools
RÖBERT C. ZIMMERMAN (R)	

Supreme Court

Chief Justice....Edward T. Fairchild*

Associate Justices

John E. Martin Grover L. Broadfoot Timothy Brown

George Currie Roland J. Steinle Emmert L. Wingert

WYOMING

GovernorMilward L. Simpson (R) Auditor	
Secretary of State	and a
EVERETT T. COPENHAVER (R) Superintende	ent of Public
TreasurerCharles B. Morgan (R) Instruction	nVelma Linford (D)

Supreme Court

Chief Justice.....Fred H. Blume

Associate Justices

HARRY S. HARNSBERGER GLENN H. PARKER

^{*}Term expires January, 1957.

DIRECTORY OF STATE LEGISLATORS

The following rosters of legislators are unofficial for most states, and some later revision may be required. The lists, however, are based on careful compilation of election returns up to December 1, 1956. The 1958-59 Book of the States, to be issued in January, 1958, will contain lists of appointive officers as well as elected officials and legislators, with any revisions that may be needed to bring the legislative directory up to date.

ALABAMA

Senate

Democrats 34 Republicans 0 HARLAN G. ALLEN, R.F.D. 2, Cullman ALBERT BOUTWELL, 1919-20 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Birmingham GERALD BRADFORD, Grove Hill JOE CALVIN, Box 312, Decatur BERRY L. CANTRELL, 300 W. First St., Tuscumbia ROLAND COOPER, Camden ALBERT DAVIS, Aliceville JOE B. DAVIS, Braggs SMITH C. DYAR, R.F.D. 6, Boaz E. O. Eddins, Box 317, Demopolis SAM M. ENGELHARDT, JR., Shorter RICHMOND M. FLOWERS, Penny Bldg., Dothan WALTER C. GIVHAN, Safford TULLY A. GOODWIN, 801 N. Fifth St., Florala MILTON C. GRISHAM, R.F.D. 6, Athens H. P. JAMES, Brent RALPH L. JONES, Monroeville BROUGHTON LAMBERTH, Alexander City G. Kyser Leonard, Talladega George E. Little, Eufaula NEIL METCALF, Box 175, Geneva M. H. Moses, Box 245, Fyffe REUBEN L. NEWTON, Jasper BEN REEVES, 407 Orange St., Troy E. L. ROBERTS, 752 Forrest Ave., Gadsden VAUGHAN HILL ROBISON, 34 S. Perry St., Montgomery A. C. SHELTON, Jacksonville E. W. SKIDMORE, 411 Alston Bldg., Tuscaloosa JOSEPH W. SMITH, Box 464, Phenix City STATEN TATE, Box 37, Goodwater GARET VAN ANTWERP III, 37 Oriole Dr., Spring Hill T. HERMAN VANN, 434 Locust St., Huntsville DAVE L. YARBROUGH, Prattville GEORGE W. YARBROUGH, Box 15, Wedowee (1 vacancy)

House

Democrats 105 Republicans 0 CHARLES ADAMS, Alexander City WOODROW ALBEA, Anniston, Natl. Bank Bldg., Anniston Virgis M. Ashworth, Centreville L. GARDNER BASSETT, 206 Orange St., Troy A. L. Boyd, Box 454, Troy MARION BRADFORD, Dickinson L. W. Brannan, Jr., Foley JAMES A. BRANYON II, Fayette J. W. Brassell, Phenix City Albert P. Brewer, Box 1487, Decatur ROBERT H. BROADFOOT, 302 W. Alabama, Florence A. J. BROOKS, Fort Deposit JESSE BROWN, Box 305, Vernon ROBERTS H. BROWN, Box 48, Opelika J. B. BURKHALTER, Centre A. K. CALLAHAN, 909 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Tuscaloosa HOMER W. CORNETT, Box 88, Phenix City GARNETT COX, Union Grove J. A. CROOK, Union Springs BRYCE C. DAVIS, Box 499, Cullman JOE M. DAWKINS, 800 Commerce Bldg., Montgomery RYAN DEGRAFFENRIED, First Natl. Bank Bldg. Tuscaloosa JAMES M. DEMENT, R.F.D. 1, Athens W. L. DESEAR, Uniontown ROBERT S. DICKSON, JR., Lowndesboro J. K. Edwards, Brighton MALCOLM EDWARDS, East Brewton, ROLAND R. FAULK, Samson F. L. FERRELL, Mentone RANKIN FITE, Box 157, Hamilton CHARLES R. FRANKLIN, Goodwater BOB GILCHRIST, Bethel Rd., Hartselle M. D. GILMER, Marion Junction LEROY D. GIST, Hollywood

O. J. GOODWYN, 4169 Goode St., Montgomery LOWELL GREGORY, Oneonta E. A. GROUBY, Prattville
B. V. HAIN, Box 155, Selma
H. JAMES HALL, R.F.D. 4, Montgomery
E. B. HALTOM, JR., Box 532, Florence
E. K. HANBY, JR., 223 Ridgeway Ave., Gadsden
FRANK HARDY, R.F.D. 6, Selma N. S. HARE, Monroeville KARL C. HARRISON, Columbiana Jesse E. HARVEY, Cuba GEORGE C. HAWKINS, 752 Forrest Ave., Gadsden GEORGE W. HODGES, JR., Box 295, Ashville CEPHUS R. HOLLIMAN, Linden HARRY J. HUDDLESTON, Box 187, Sheffield ROBERT R. HUNT, Box 207, Fairfax J. M. JENKINS, Box 384, Roanoke HARDAWAY JOHNSON, Eclectic J. T. JOHNSON, R.F.D. 1, Notasulga HUGH KAUL, 1605 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Birmingham J. H. KELLY, Haleyville ROBERT G. KENDALL, JR., Evergreen A. L. KILLOUGH, Honoraville JACK B. KIRKHAM, Myrilewood RUFUS M. LACKEY, 712 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Birmingham CAROL JACK LAW, Box 1, Wetumpka McDowell Lee, Clio W. J. LEE, JR., Town Creek JUDSON C. LOCKE, SR., Marion ROBERT LOCKE, Butler CLYDE M. LOVE, Box 481, Florala W. L. MARTIN, JR., Eutaw CHARLES MATHEWS, Ashland G. B. MATHISON, SR., Abbeville ROY W. McCLENDON, Shawmut C. W. McKay, Jr., Box 128, Sylacauga M. B. McLendon, Union Springs EMORY McNider, Coffeeville Hugh D. Merrill, Jr., Box 1486, Anniston Joe Money, R.F.D. 3, Scottsboro John A. Murphy, 817 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Mobile SAM C. NETTLES, JR., Arlington CHARLES NICE, JR., 210 Frank Nelson Bldg., $Birmingham\cdot$ WILBUR B. NOLEN, JR., Box 1525, Montgomery GREGORY OAKLEY, Pine Apple W. E. Oden, Russellville L. N. Payne, Talladega WALTER EMMETT PERRY, JR., 2119 Sixth Ave. N., Birmingham . H. PIRKLE, Heflin IRA D. PRUITT, Livingston CHARLES H. RAMEY, Akron N. L. REYNOLDS, 1413 California St., Huntsville REGINALD RICHARDSON, Greensboro
ROSCOE ROBERTS, JR., 4 W. Side Square, Huntsville
J. J. RODGERS, Box 538, Tuskegee
T. K. Selman, Jasper ALONZO SHUMATE, Box 63, Jasper Otto E. Simon, 608 Van Antwerp Bldg., Mobile EMORY R. SOLOMON, Headland FRANCIS W. SPEAKS, Box 535, Clanton HENRY B. STEAGALL II, Box 226, Ozark R. J. STEMBRIDGE, 321 E. Main St., Dothan JACKSON W. STORES, Elba V. S. Summerlin, Luverne

H. B. Taylor, Box 278, Georgiana
Sim A. Thomas, Eufaula
John M. Tyson, 1600 Government St., Mobile
Paschal P. Vacca, 733 Frank Nelson Bldg.,
Birmingham
D. W. Ward, Box 689, Opelika
Ralph Windle, Carrollton
J. Emmett Wood, Millry
(1 vacancy)

ARIZONA

Senate

Democrats 26 Republicans 2 HARRY ACKERMAN, 711 S. Tucson Blvd., Tucson BEN ARNOLD, Coolidge WILLIAM R. BOURDON, Snowflake NEILSON BROWN, Buena Vista Ranch, Nogales CLARENCE L. CARPENTER, 304 Railroad Ave., Miami EARLE COOK, 323 Beale St., Kingman HIRAM S. CORBETT, 179 N. Main St., Tucson CARL GALE, Box 1161, Duncan HAROLD C. Giss, 501 Eighth Ave., Box 135, Yuma CHARLES S. GOFF, Casa Grande MELVIN C. GREER, St. Johns JOE HALDIMAN, JR., 160 N. Country Club Dr., Phoenix DAN S. KITCHEL, Box 668, Bisbee LYNN LOCKHART, Springerville W. B. MATTICE, Pima ROBERT E. MORROW, Box 302, Kingman FRANK G. MURPHY, 1620 N. Eleventh Ave., Phoenix CHAS. H. ORME, SR., Mayer
DAVID H. PALMER, Box 1063, Prescott
ROBERT W. PROCHNOW, 92 Summit Ave., Flagstaff J. Morris, Richards, Box 151, Winslow WILFORD R. RICHARDSON, Safford M. L. SIMMS, Box 518, Clifton
C. B. SMITH, 923 Morley Ave., Nogales
A. R. SPIKES, 2009 Nineteenth St., Douglas
WILLIAM A. SULLIVAN, Box 391, Globe RAY H. THOMPSON, Box 1838, Parker FRED F. UDINE, Williams

House -

Democrats 58 Republicans 22

L. S. Adams, 418 N. Eighteenth Dr., Phoenix
Carl C. Andersen, 824 W. Edgemont Ave., Phoenix
Carl Austin, 4442 S. Eighth Pl., Phoenix
Harry Bagnall, Coolidge
W. B. Barkley, 40 W. E Ave., Glendale
Tom W. Berry, Box 791, Clifton
G. O. Biles, Box 747, Morenci
Charles O. Bloomquist, 1206 Eleventh St.,
Douglas
W. G. Bodell, 3221 Flanwill, Tucson
Lewis B. Bramkamp, Box 847, Wickenburg
Nelson D. Brayton, 823 Merritt St., Miami
Robert Brewer, 2536 W. Mulberry Dr., Phoenix,
Keith Brown, Continental
Isabel Burgess, 2501 E. Pinchot St., Phoenix
Marvin L. Burton, 601 E. Mohave Rd., Tucson
David H: Campbell, 2546 E. Roma, Phoenix
James W. Caroll, 6009 E. Beverly Dr., Tucson
Conrad J. Carreon, 806 N. Third St., Box 741,
Phoenix

WILLIAM M. CARSON, 162 W. District, Tucson HAROLD L. COOK, 2022 E. Silvosa, Tucson W. L. COOK, Willcox JAMES N. CORBETT, JR., 534 W. Sahuaro St., Tucson Clyde M. Dalton, Box 1609, Bisbee SHERMAN R. DENT, 512 S. Twenty-fourth St., Phoenix LARON WALDO DEWITT, 1018 W. Eighth St., Mesa LEE F. DOVER, 1100 Warren Ave., Winslow MARIE S. EARL, 2016 E. Moreland, Phoenix GERALDINE F. ELIOT, 340 W. Latham Ave., Phoenix MABEL S. ELLIS, 107 E. Gurley St., Prescott ED ELLSWORTH, Box 75, Chandler LOUIS B. ELLSWORTH, JR., Box 49, Globe ROBERT C. FORQUER, 3601 N. Fifteenth Ave., Phoenix THOMAS D. FRIDENA, 717 N. Sixth Ave., Tucson JACK E. GARDNER, 2922 W. Garfield St., Phoenix J. J. GLANCY, 1712 E. Jefferson, Kingman ARLO O. GOOCH, 2316 S. Fifteenth Pl., Phoenix J. O. GRIMES, 622 Lemon St., Tempe WILLIAM J. HARKNESS, 1421 E. Belleview, Phoenix ROBERT H. HATHAWAY, Duquesne Rd., Nogales VERNON HATHCOCK, 1104 S. Extension Rd., Mesa JOHN H. HAUGH, N. Campbell Ave., Tucson Douglas S. Holsclaw, 1746 E. Fifth St., Tucson V. S. HOSTETTER, 100 Calle Encanto, Tucson John C. Hughes, 5638 N. Seventh Dr., Phoenix Etta Mae Hutcheson, 337 S. Fourth Ave., Tucson EMOGENE M. JENNINGS, 119 E. Coronado Rd., J. R. JOHNSON, 21 S. Twenty-eighth Ave., Phoenix WILLIAM J. KAMP, 1439 E. Hatcher Rd., Box 1221, ROBERT L. KLAUER, 869 First St., Box 1412, Yuma THOS. M. KNOLES, Box 179, Flagstaff Augusta T. Larson, Box 238, Lakeside MALCOLM L. LENTZ, 58 W. Edgemont, Phoenix H. J. Lewis, 733 Twelfth St., Douglas MILTON O. LINDNER, Box 606, Clarkdale AL LINDSEY, 252 Lowell Dr., Yuma MILTON LINES, Pima W. I. LOWRY, 2922 E. Manor Dr., Phoenix DICK W. MARTIN, Box 1270, Prescott W. W. MITCHELL. SR., Box 426, Tempe EARL S. PUGH, 3440 W. Palm Lane, Phoenix LILLIAN RETZLOFF, 2849 Greenfield Rd., Phoenix T. C. Raiodes, Box 146, Avondale Frank G. Robles, 349 W. Blenman St., Tucson DEL ROGERS, 4021 N. Fourteenth St., Phoenix EDWYNNE C. ROSENBAUM, Box 609, Globe ARTHUR B. SCHELLENBERG, 212 E. Hayward Ave., PhoenixHAROLD J. SCUDDER, Box 16, Williams
EANER T. SEABERG, 311 Vananda, Ajo
JAMES S. SHREEVE, St. Johns
CARL SIMS, SR., 1304 W. Magnolia St., Phoenix FREDERICK S. SMITH, Superior JOHN C. SMITH, R.F.D. 1, Box 40, Somerton BILL STEPHENS, 5735 N. Thirty-second Dr., Phoenix E. BLODWEN THODE, Casa Grande E. L. TIDWELL, Safford R. H. WALLAGE, 71 E. Pierson, Phoenix ALVIN WESSLER, 1711 N. Desmond Lane, Tucson RUTH ADAMS WHITE, 6106 E. Camelback Rd., JULLIETTE C. WILLIS, 123 Sierra Vista Dr., Tucson

BOB E. WILSON, 513 N. Forty-seventh Pl., Phoenix

ARKANSAS

Senate.

Democrats 35% Republicans 0 Tom Allen, Brinkley JAMES P. BAKER, JR., 404 Solomon Bldg., Helena J. LEE BEARDEN, Leachville CLARENCE E. BELL, Parkin E. J. BYRD, 714 McCullough St., Camden JACK V. CLARK, Box 688, Texarkana RUSSELL ELROD, Siloam Springs ELLIS M. FAGAN, 901 Spring, Little Rock MURPHY MORRELL GATHRIGHT, 707 W. Twenty-third, Pine Bluff ARTIE GREGORY, 1615 E. Fifteenth, Little Rock ROBERT HARVEY, Swifton C. VAN HAYES, Benton MAX HOWELL, Rector Bldg., Little Rock Q. BYRUM HURST, Dowds and Hurst Bldg., Höt Springs GAITHER C. JOHNSTON, Box 381, Dermott GUY H. JONES, Conway GENE LEE, 208 E. Main, Prescott SAM M. LEVINE, National Bldg., Pine Bluff Tom Logan, Walnut Ridge MARVIN MELTON, R.F.D. 3, Jonesboro ROY W. MILUM, Harrison Boss MITCHELL, Danville JAMES O. PORTER, Box 64, Mulberry ROY L. RIALES, Mena JERRY SCREETON, Hazen J. MARSHALL SHACKLEFORD, JR., Box 214, El Dorado JACK S. SHELTON, Monticello CHARLES F. SMITH, Box 962, West Memphis FRED H. STAFFORD, 16 Nathan St., Marked Tree CLIFTON WADE, Fayetteville MACK WEST, Paragould DAN WHITE, 419 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Ft. Smith OLIVER R. WILLIAMS, Sheridan ROBERT HAYS WILLIAMS, 803 S. Erie St., Russellville CHAS. Ed. YINGLING, Security Bank Bldg., Searcy

House:

Democrats 97 Republicans 2 Independents 1

MM. S. Andrews, 929 Garland St. SW, Camden Marvin Austin, Daisy
Russell J. Benton, Glencoe
Wilson T. Bethea, R.F.D. 1, Hampton
John P. Bethell, Des Arc
Wm. C. Blackwell, Belleville
Wm. A. Branch, 635 W. Garland St., Paragould
Clay Brazil, 300 Fletcher St., Morrilton
Ben Bynum, 18 Maulding Dr., Dermott
Quinton R. Clark, Jasper
James M. Coates, Jr., Box 510, Little Rock
Sterling R. Cockrill, Jr., Hall Bldg., Little Rock
John H. Cottrell, Jr., 111 E. Seventh, Little Rock
Marion H. Crank, Foreman
Hardy Croxton, Rogers
Chadd L. Durrett, 508 Murphy Bldg., El Dorado
Jack East, Jr., 310 Spring, Little Rock
James J. Edwards, 1025 W. Walnut, Blytheville
Lonnie Etheridge, Weldon
Talbot Feild, Jr., Box 142, Hope
John S. Ferguson, Box 463, Beebe
Eugene C. Fleeman, Manila

VIRGIL T. FLETCHER. R.F.D. 1, Box 150, Alexander GUY W. FRENCH, Weiner
JOHN E. GARNER, Radio Sta. KFPW, Ft. Smith
PAUL M. GRAHAM, 616 W. Hazel, Walnut Ridge George O. Green, DeWitt JACK GWIN, 209 N. Rock, Sheridan H. J. HALL, Clinton
B. VANCE HICKMAN, Box 477, Harrison B. S. HINKLE, Waldron
CARROLL C. HOLLENSWORTH, Warren H. H. Howard, 1106 Hearn, Blytheville MARCUS J. HOWELL, Wabash RUFUS C. JOHNSON, JR., Box 75, Grady CHARLIE G. JOHNSTON, 2101 Hampton Dr., Jonesboro ABE B. KING, R.F.D. 3, Clarksville KNOX KINNEY, S. Front St., Forrest City CLYDE KINSLOW, R.F.D. 4, Russellville THURSTON S. KIRK, Pleasant Plains WINFRED LAKE, DeQueen A. M. LEDBETTER, Conway JOEL Y. LEDBETTER, Boyle Bldg., Little Rock CLAYTON N. LITTLE, Bentonville WINFORD B. LOGAN, Heber Springs BRYAN J. McCallen, Corning Gus L. McCracken, Flippen A. M. McKennon, Jr., Scranton Ode Lee Maddox, Oden Dewey Massey, Marshall RAYMOND L. MAYS, Rison JOE P. MELTON, JR., Lonoke A. M. METCALF, Box 1, Hardy J. H. MOODY, Bald Knob JOHN O. MOORE, 1020 Hickory, Texarkana L. L. MORROW, Box 148, Mena E. L. Mosley, 533 Sharp Ave., N.W., Camden A. C. MOWERY, R.F.D. 3, Huntsville C. B. NANCE, JR., 1413 Avalon, West Memphis KNOX NELSON, JR., 200 W. Fifth, Pine Bluff JACK S. OAKES, Augusta J. E. O'DANIEL, Waldo GERALD V. PARTEE, Marcella MEL PHILLIPS, 18 N. Sixth, Ft. Smith JAMES A. POMEROY, R.F.D. 5, El Dorado H. H. PRICE, Box 203, Pocahontas CARL D. PURNELL, R.F.D. 10, Box 904, Pine Bluff G. P. ROBINSON, Lewisville J. A. RODMAN, Melbourne LUCIEN C. ROGERS, Earle CHARLES B. ROSCOPF, Solomon Bldg., Helena FRANK Ross, McGehee JAMES L. SHAVER, JR., Ben Block Belg., Wynne JAMES T. SLACK, 1501 Evans, Arkadelphia RAY S. SMITH, JR., Ark. Natl. Bank Bldg., Hot Springs
GEORGE W. STAGO, Box 102, Brinkley
FRED STARR, R.F.D. 8, Fayetteville DON STEEL, 116 W. Howard, Nashville CHAS. W. STEWART, JR., Box 575, Fayetteville DEWEY D. STILES, 208 Toler St., Malvern KENNETH S. SULCER, Box 44, Joiner F. A. TEAGUE, 101 Pritchard, Berryville WM. H. THOMPSON, Marked Tree L. WEEMS TRUSSELL, Box 688, Fordyce T. E. TYLER, 105 W. Twelfth, Little Rock PAUL VAN DALSEM, Perryville JESSE P. WALT, Altheimer GLENN F. WALTHER, Boyle Bldg., Little Rock

W. L. WARD, SR., Marianna
R. H. WEAVER, R.F.D. 6, Prescott
R. W. WEBB, Mountain Home
EARL WILLIS, R.F.D. 4, Monticello
MILTON J. WILLIS, 406 Webster, Van Buren
NORMAN WIMPY, R.F.D. 2, Jonesboro
GAYLE WINDSOR, JR., 208 Comm. Natl. Bank
Bldg., Little Rock
DAN WOLF, 1616 Central Ave., Hot Springs
J. HAROLD WOOD, Box 122, Palestine
G. W. WOODS, Crossett
JAMES S. YARBROUGH, 318 N. Twenty-second,
Ft. Smith
JACK YATES, Ozark

CALIFORNIA

Senate Republicans 20 Democrats 20 F. PRESLEY ABSHIRE, 134 Sotoyome St., Santa Rosa STANLEY ARNOLD, 60 S. Lassen St., Susanville JOHN WILLIAM BEARD, 111 N. Sixth St., El Centro SWIFT BERRY, 115 Canal St., Placerville SWIFT BERRY, 115 Canal St., Placerville
ARTHUR H. BREED, JR., 111 Jackson St., Oakland
CHARLES BROWN, Shoshone
HUGH M. BURNS, Box 748, Fresno
JAMES E. BUSCH, 700 S. Spring St., Ukiah
PAUL L. BYRNE, 244 W. Third St., Chico
CARL L. CHRISTENSEN, JR., 1905 I St., Eureka
JAMES A. COBEY, 646 W. Twenty-sixth St., Merced
RANDOLPH COLLIER, 551 N. Main, Yreka
NATHAN F. COOMBS, 720 Seminary St., Napa
LAMES E. CHNNINGHAM, 415 Anderson Bldg JAMES E. CUNNINGHAM, 415 Anderson Bldg., San Bernardino EARL DESMOND, 616 I St., Sacramento Nelson S. Dilworth, R.F.D. 1, Box 18, Hemet RICHARD J. DOLWIG, 23 Winchester Dr., HUGH P. DONNELLY, 953 Sierra Dr., Turlock JESS R. DORSEY, 1028 O St., Bakersfield A. A. ERHART, Box 506, Pismo Beach FRED S. FARR, Box 3305, Carmel LUTHER E. GIBSON, 516 Marin St., Vallejo Donald L. Grunsky, 130 Rogers Ave., Watsonville JOHN J. HOLLISTER, R.F.D. 1, Goleta == ED C. JOHNSON, Box 31, Marysville HAROLD T. JOHNSON, 423 Grove St., Roseville FRED H. KRAFT, 612 Spreckles Bldg., San Diego JAMES J. McBride, Box 708, Ventura JOHN F. McCarthy, 819 A St., San Rafael ROBERT I. McCarthy, 155 Montgomery St., San Francisco GEORGE MILLER, JR., 1016 Nevin Ave., Richmond ROBERT I. MONTGOMERY, 8361 Flint Ave., Hanford John A. Murdy, Jr., 6662 Heil Ave., Huntington Beach EDWIN J. REGAN, Weaverville RICHARD RICHARDS, State Bldg., Los Angeles ALAN SHORT, 1220 N. Van Buren St., Stockton Louis G. Sutton, Box 547, Maxwell STEPHEN P. TEALE, Box E, West Point JOHN F. THOMPSON, R.F.D. 3, Box 408, San Jose J. Howard Williams, 920 N. E St., Porterville

Assembly

Republicans 42 Democrats 38 BRUCE F. ALLEN, 20130 Thompson Rd., Los Gatos DONALD A. ALLEN, SR., 4222 Don Diablo Dr., Los Angeles 8 L. M. BACKSTRAND, 4456 Twelfth St., Riverside JACK A. BEAVER, 525 Esther Way, Redlands CARLOS BEE, 1784 D. St., Hayward FRANK P. BELOTTI, Box 1025 (Spruce Point) WILLIAM BIDDICK, JR., 104 W. Mariposa St., Stockton FRANK G. BONELLI, 7412 California Ave., Huntington Park CLARK L. BRADLEY, 1616 Hedding St.; San' Jose CARL A. BRITSCHGI, 1004 Edgewood Rd., Redwood City RALPH M. BROWN, Box 1292, Modesto MONTIVEL A. BURKE, 16 N. Olive Ave., Alhambra PHILLIP BURTON, 845 Pine St., San Francisco JOHN A. BUSTERUD, 201 Edgewood Ave., San Francisco 17 THOMAS W. CALDECOTT, 2843 Fulton St., Berkeley CHARLES EDWARD CHAPEL, 2211 Hollypark Dr., Apt. 1, Inglewood 4
JOHN L. E. COLLIER, 5332 Hillmont Ave., Los Angeles CHARLES J. CONRAD, 13444 Moorpark St., Sherman Oaks GLENN E. COOLIDGE, Coolidge Bldg., Felton GEORGE G. CRAWFORD, 6491 Montezuma Rd., ROBERT W. CROWN, 1108 Park St., Alameda REX M. CUNNINGHAM, 1558 E. Main St., Ventura WALTER I. DAHL, 418 Blair Ave., Piedmont Mrs. Pauline L. Davis, Portola CLAYTON A. DILLS, 16806 S. Western Ave. Gardena DOROTHY M. DONAHOE, 2403 La Siesta Dr., Bakersfield DONALD D. DOYLE, 3585 Powell Dr., Lafayette THOMAS J. DOYLE, 4333 Griffin Ave., Los Angeles Edward E. Elliott, 1171 N. Miller Ave., Los Angeles 63 THOMAS M. ERWIN, 1016 Willow Ave., Puente Louis Francis, 129 Castilian Way, San Mateo Myron H. Frew, 359 N. L. St., Dinuba EDWARD M. GAFFNEY, 295 Sanchez St., San Francisco ERNEST R. GEDDES, 560 Harrison Ave., Claremont SAMUEL R. GEDDES, 1621 East Ave., Napa W. S. GRANT, 1381 Bryant Rd., Long Beach 15 RICHARD T. HANNA, 14691 Adams St., Midway WILLIAM W. HANSEN, 3435 S. Walnut Ave., Fresno AUGUSTUS F. HAWKINS, 4042 Trinity St., Los Angeles 11 SHERIDAN N. HEGLAND, 5010 Randlett St., La Mesa WALLACE D. HENDERSON, 3643 Kerckhoff Ave.,

JAMES L. HOLMES, 2644 Tallant Rd., Santa Barbara

LEVERETTE D. HOUSE, 171 El Cerrito, Brawley

SETH J. JOHNSON, 3346 Sunnybrook Dr., Los

H. W. Kelly, 665 Mannel St., Shafter

Angeles 39

VERNON KILPATRICK, 3715 Abbott Rd., Lynwood HERBERT R. KLOCKSEIN, 2971 Caspian Ave., Long Beach 10 FRANK LANTERMAN, 4420 Encinas Dr., La Canada HAROLD K. LEVERING, 900 Moraga Dr., Los Angeles L. H. LINCOLN, 4000 Redwood Rd., Oakland Francis C. Lindsay, Box 463, Loomis LLOYD W. LOWREY, Box 23, Rumsey Frank Luckel, 1036 Savoy St., San Diego THOMAS J. MACBRIDE, 1800 Rockwood Dr., Sacramento RICHARD H. McCollister, 320 Fawn Dr., San Anselmo PATRICK D. McGee, 17304 Sherman Way, Van Nuys LESTER A. McMillan, 2771 Forrester Dr., Los Angeles 64 WILLIAM F. MARSH, 7743 Irvine Ave., North Hollywood S. C. MASTERSON, 5800 Castro Rd., El Sobrante CHARLES W. MEYERS, 579 Wildwood Way, San Francisco 12 ALLEN MILLER, 15011 Mission Hills Rd., San Fernando WILLIAM A. MUNNELL, 3500 Via Corona, Montebello Roy J. Nielsen, 1555 Thirteenth Ave., Sacramento EUGENE G. NISBET, 200 E. Thirteenth St., Upland JOHN A. O'CONNELL, 1223 Fitzgerald Ave., San FranciscoALAN G. PATTEE, 155 Corral de Tierra Rd., Salinas CARLEY V. PORTER, 401 W. Palmer Ave., THOMAS M. REES, 424 S. Holt Abe., Los Angeles 48 WILLIAM B. RUMFORD, 1500 Stuart St., Berkeley JACK SCHRADE, 119 N. Magnolia, El Cajon HAROLD T. SEDGWICK, 1481 Hammon Ave., Oroville JOSEPH C. SHELL, 611 S. Muirfield Rd., Los Angeles 5 A. I. Stewart, 856 S. El Molino Ave., Pasadena 5 BRUCE SUMNER, 2324 Alona St., Santa Ana HOWARD J. THELIN, 225 N. Everett, Glendale 6 VINCENT THOMAS, 526 N. Hanford Ave., San Pedro JESS M. UNRUH, 4915 Ninth Ave., Los Angeles 43 CASPAR W. WEINBERGER, 3477 Pacific Ave., San Francisco CHARLES H. WILSON, 2106 W. Seventy-eighth Pl., Los Angeles 47 Gordon H. Winton, Jr., 143 W. Twentieth St., Merced

COLORADO

Democrats 20 Republicans 15
CHARLES E. BENNETT, 1300 Cherokee St., Denver
NEAL D. BISHOP, 1575 Sherman St., Denver
WILLIAM E. BLEDSOE, Aroya
VERNON A. CHEEVER, 825 Paseo Blvd., Colorado
Springs
WILLIAM B. CHENOWETH, 33 S. Emerson, Denver
DAVID J. CLARKE, 2501 Albion St., Denver
JOHN J. CLEARY, 1160 Gaylord St., Denver

T. EVERETT COOK, Canon City PETER CULIG, JR., 2110 Spruce St., Pueblo RAY B. DANKS, 2524 S. Garfield St., Denver FAY DEBERARD, Kremmling JAMES E. DONNELLY, 901 Park St., Trinidad DONALD P. DUNKLEE, 727 Washington St., Denver EDGAR A. ELLIFF, Sterling CARL W. FULGHUM, Glenwood Springs FRANK L. GILL, Hillrose WILKIE HAM, Lamar A. WOODY HEWETT, 2939 Tenth St., Boulder CLARENCE B. HOCKER, Monte Vista WALTER W. JOHNSON, 2800 Cedar, Pueblo HARRY M. LOCKE, Hartsel Roy H. McVicker, 9985 W. Thirty-second St., Denver 14 N. J. MILLER, Eaton JAMES W. MOWBRAY, 611 Howard St., Delta FLOYD OLIVER, 800 Nineteenth St., Greeley CHARLES T. PORTER, Lewis RANGER ROGERS, 158 Ridge Road, Littleton HERRICK S. ROTH, 2887 S. Monroe St., Denver HOWARD M. SHULTS, 711 N. Seventh, Grand Junction L. T. SKIFFINGTON, 114 Cave Ave., Manitou Springs L. P. STRAIN, La Junta SAM T. TAYLOR, Walsenburg ERNEST WEINLAND, Loveland J. William Wells, Brighton GEORGE WILSON, Nucla

House Democrats 38 Republicans 27 ROBERT E. ALLEN, 2236 Hooker St., Denver CLIFFORD ASPGREN, 1309 W. Exposition Ave., Denver FLOYD E. BALL, Fort Lupton
RAY BALLARD, Cheyenne Wells
RICHARD L. BANTA, 2108 E. Dartmouth Cir., Englewood LUTHER E. BEAN, Alamosa LUCILLE L. BECK, 967 Marion St., Denver RAY H. BLACK, 825 Big Thompson Canyon, PALMER L. BURCH, 395 Fairfax St., Denver FRANK J. BURK, 4515 Zenobia St., Denver FORREST BURNS, Lycan EDWARD J. BYRNE, 475 Quebec St., Denver DEWEY CARNAHAN, Elbert RUTH B. CLARK, 805 Elizabeth St., Fort Collins NORMAN E. COBB, 736 Harrison St., Denver CHARLES R. CONKLIN, Delta RICHARD S. COOLEY, 9801 W. Thirty-eighth Ave., Wheat Ridge ROBERT S. CRITES, Las Animas T. H. DAMERON, 1709 Berkley St., Pueblo ALLEN DINES, 270 Monaco Pkwy., Denver PETER H. DOMINICK, 5050 E. Quincy St., Englewood NORMAN W. ENFIELD, 1016 Mercury Dr., Colorado Springs
RAYMOND FARR, Sugar City ROCKARD E. FINLEY, Center JAMES M. FRENCH, Del Norte BERT A. GALLEGOS, 2901 Newport St., Denver ED HARDING, Craig TRAVIS H. HELM, Canon City ROBERT E. HOLLAND, 951 S. Garfield St., Denver

REX G. HOWELL, 116 Hillcrest Manor, Grand Junction ACK JENKINS, 604 W. Orman Ave., Pueblo HARRY C. JOHNS, Hygiene
JOHN L. KANE, 9121 Nagel Dr., Thornton
ANDREW D. KELLEY, 4755 Vine St., Denver
FRANK E. KENDRICK, JR., Leadville BEN KLEIN, 150 S. Broadway, Denver C. P. Lamb, Brush William O. Lennox, 1418 N. Tejon St., Colorado Springs
Noble M. Love, La Salle
John G. Mackie, 1035 Coffman St., Longmont CARL J. MAGNUSON, Eaton VINCENT MASSARI, 216 Lincoln St., Pueblo FREDERIC T. McLaughlin, Basalt HIRAM A. McNeil, Montrose ISAAC E. MOORE, 2555 Glenarm Pl., Denver JAMES T. O'DONNELL, 2101 Magnolia St., Denver NORMAN W. OHLSON, 1431 Wood Ave., Colorado Springs ELIZABETH E. PELLET, Rico GUY POE, Holyoke SAMUEL C. POLK, 1633 Lima St., Aurora HOWARD B. PROPST, Merino C. H. Quinlan, Antonito ORLANDO M. SALAZ, 608 E. Eighth St., Trinidad C. GALE SELLENS, 1965 Newcombe Dr., Lakewood RAYMOND H. SIMPSON, Cope RAY SLATTERY, 4212 Green Court, Denver WALTER R. STALKER, Kirk JOHN E. STRELTZER, 2925 Dexter St., Denver RENA MARY TAYLOR, Palisade ANNE M. THOMPSON, Rocky Ford Albert J. Tomsic, Walsenburg
John D. Vanderhoof, Glenwood Springs BETTY KIRK WEST, 102 Brentwood Dr., Pueblo JANE WOODHOUSE, 1515 E. Ninth Ave., Denver ARTHUR M. WYATT, Durango

CONNECTICUT

Senate

Republicans 31 Democrats 5 ANTHONY J. ARMENTANO, 136 Hubbard Rd., PETER R. AUGELLI, 42 Geddes Terr., Waterbury Benjamin L. Barringer, R.F.D., Brookfield PHILIP J. BAUER, Waterville Rd., Avon HAROLD BORDEN, 55 Canterbury St., Hartford HERBERT J. BUNDOCK, 374 Mapledale Pl., Bridgeport DOMENIC CASTELANO, 73 Forest Ridge Rd., Waterbury HENRY F. COONEY, 50 Oliver St., Hartford Andre G. Desrosiers, 22 Carey St., Willimantic SHERMAN DRUTMAN, 186 Norton St., New Haven HENRY J. DUNLEAVY, Thompson JOHN H. FILER, 95 Carmel St., Hamden FLORENCE D. FINNEY, 569 Post Rd., Cos Cob JOSEPH H. GOLDBERG, 16 Franklin St., Norwich BENTON H. GRANT, Chestnut Hill Rd., Stamford ARTHUR H. HEALEY, 156 Spring St., New Haven HOWARD A. HUESTON, Sherman CLARENCE G. HUMMEL, 12 Garden St., Seymour D vid M. Johnstone, R.F.D. 1, Box 239, Stonington

ROBERT L. KEENEY, JR., Somersville
BENJAMIN J. KOPACZ, Westfield Rd., Meriden
THEODORE F. LYNCH, 400 Livingston St., Box 304,
New Haven
PETER P. MARIANI, 127 Tyler Ave., Groton
NEWMAN M. MARSILIUS, JR., Daniels Farms Rd.,
Box 218, Trumbull
WILLIAM B. MILLER, Plumb Rd., Middletown
JOHN A. MINETTO, West Goshen
DAVID PARODI, Main St., Deep River
THEODORE S. RYAN, Sharon
A. EDWARD SANDULA, 495 Catherine St., Bridgeport
JOHN M. SCANLON, 94 Camp St., New Britain
JOHN H. SHANNON, 402 Brooklawn Ave., Bridgeport
ABNER W. SIBAL, 15 Cannon St., Norwalk
ALBERT C. SNYDER, 35 Woodland Ave., Bloomfield
ANGELO SQUILLO, 188 Wallace St., New Haven
STEPHEN J. SWEENEY, 25 Sweeney St., Naugatuck
ELMER S. WATSON, 808 Ridge Rd., Wethersfield

House

Republicans 249 Democrats 30

NATHAN K. ALLISON, Granby
JAMES H. ALLYN, Mason's Island, Mystic
E. A. Ambler, New Milford
RUTH LEAH ANDERSON, 24 Fairview Hgts.,
Cromwell
PAUL M. ANDREWS, 104 Oregon Rd., Cheshire
GEORGE B. ANGEVINE, Cornwall Bridge
EUGENE J. ARCAND, Box 207, Sterling
ERNEST M. ARNOLD, 114 State St., Bridgeport
ROBERT B. AUGUST, Avon
JOHN M. AUSTIN, 182 Hobart St., Meriden
DOMINIC J. BADOLATO, 164 Pennsylvania Ave., New
Britain
RALPH L. BAGGS, R.F.D. 3, Danbury
RUDOLPH BALLEK, R.F.D. Fast Haddam

RALPH L. BAGGS, R.F.D. 3, Danbury RUDOLPH BALLEK, R.F.D., East Haddam FRANCIS B. BARNETT, JR., 28 Stancliff Rd., Glastonbury

JOHN W. BARTOK, R.F.D. 2, Mansfield Center
LEON J. BASCOM, 13 Masonic St., New London
ARTHUR M. BATEMAN, 21 East St., Rockville
JEROME BEATTY, Roxbury
JOHN H. BEEBE, R.F.D. 3, Old Lyme
GEO. M. BENNETT, 27 Colonial Lane, Wallingford
ARLINE M. BENSON, 65 Theodore St., Newington 11
ALBERT K. BENTLEY, R.F.D., Torrington
JOHN FREDERICK BITZER, 100 Juniper Rd., Bloomfield
BEULAH L. BLACKMAN, 5087 Main St., Trumbull
ESDRAS BLANCHETTE, North Grosvenor Dale
HARDLE C. BLANKENBULER 33 F. High St

HAROLD C. BLANKENBILLER, 33 E. High St.,

East Hampton

KENNETH P. BOSWORTH, Pomfret Center

MARIE S. BOUTEILLER, 553 Ridge Rd., Middletown

MAX F. BREVILLIER, R.F.D. 2, Old Lyme

NELSON C. L. BROWN II, 106 Smith St., Groton

CLYNTON B. BUCKLAND, Buckland

ELIZABETH H. BUDD, 87 Coleman Rd., Wethersfield

HARRY S. BURKE, 734 Silver Lane, East Hartford

FRANCIS C. CADY, Kent

ROBERT T. CAIRNS, Box 529, Madison

CORNELIUS F. CALDWELL, 356 Seymour Ave., Derby

FRANK E. CALHOUN, Cornwall

ARTHUR CARLSON, Box 162, Georgetown

GUSTAF A. CARLSON, R.F.D., 1, Madison

LANSING T. CARPENTER, Walkley Hill Rd., Haddam

SHERMAN B. CARPENTER, 11 Oxbow Lane, Bloomfield

JOHN F. CIPRIANO, 219 Maple Ave., North Haven

ROBERT CLAPP, 389 Toll Gate Rd., Berlin HARRIET L. CLARK, R.F.D. 1, Litchfield HILDA S. CLARKE, 81 Palmer St., Springdale Edward J. Cleary, 119 Asylum St., Middletown HAROLD M. CLOUGH, Old Stafford Rd., Tolland RUBIN COHEN, Colchester MERRITT M. COMSTOCK, Ingham Hill Rd., Essex FRANCIS J. CONLON, Goshen
EDITH VALET COOK, 651 Prospect St., New Haven ELLSWORTH L. COVELL, Andover G. GORDON COWLES, North Woodbury PETER A. CROMBIE, 1 Riverdale Rd., Thompsonville HELEN HANSON CRONK, Woodbury ELIZABETH M. CROUMEY, 41 Prospect Pl., Easi MARY V. Z. CUNNINGHAM, Richmond Hill, New Canaan SARAH FRANCES CURTIS, Sandy Hook EDGAR F. CURTISS, South End Rd., Plantsville A. RICHARD CUSHMAN, 410 Pequot Ave., New London RAYMOND F. D'ADDARIO, 646 Bloomfield Ave., Windsor JOSEPH W. D'AMICOL, 1245 Kossuth St., Bridgeport E. Alfred Davies, Under Mountain Rd., Falls Village HENRY DELAY, R.F.D. 2, Torrington ANTONIO E. DEMUTH, Wauregan DAVID J. DICKSON, JR., Stafford Springs JOHN C. DONALDSON, Box 311, Wilton HAROLD O. DOUGLASS, 57 Mayfair Lane, Greenwich NANCY CARROLL DRAPER, R.F.D. 2, Ridgefield MERRILL S. DREYFUS, 938 Ocean Ave., New London Louis V. Driscoll, 173 Church St., Seymour MARSHALL N. DUDLEY, 151 Whitfield St., Guilford RENE L. DUGAS, 39 Hunters Ave., Taftville. NICHOLAS B. EDDY, Main St., New Hartford RODNEY S. EIELSON, 31 Moorland Rd., Trumbull HERBERT R. ELKER, Oronoque Rd., Milford CHARLES H. ELLIOTT, Hammock Rd., Beach Park, Clinton JAMES B. ELLSWORTH, 216 Ellwood Rd., Kensington MARY Q. FAHEY, 28 Taylor St., Torrington PHILIP C. FAIRBANK, 33 Main St., Old Saybrook Marjorie Dilley Farmer, 14 Highland Ave., Darien GEORGE B. FARNAM, R.F.D. 1, Walling ford JOSEPH S. FEMIA, 520 Gracey Ave., Meriden HENRY FERNE II, Greens Farms Rd., Westport JOHN W. FITZGERALD, 62 Missal Ave., Bristol WILLIAM A. FLEMING, R.F.D. 1, Norwich WILLARD A. FOSDICK, 23 Wooster St., Seymour GENNARO W. FRATE, 47 Hecker Ave., Darien LILLIAN M. FRINK, Canterbury MAURICE R. GERSTEN, 26 Elm St., Tariffville ROBERT J. GILHULY, 25 Lawrerest Rd., West Haven ARTHUR G. GIROUARD, 66 Willow St., Hartford WEBSTER C. GIVENS, N. Stamford Rd., Stamford RUDOLPH E. GOLDBECK, R.F.D., New Hartford JOSEPH A. GOODHUE, Ridgewood Rd. Extension, Glastonbury SAMUEL S. GOOGEL, 272 Main St., New Britain CHARLES GRAB, Canterbury
ALFRED J. GRAGNOLATI, 39 Laurel Rd., Windsor Locks FRANK W. GRAY, Breakneck Hill, Middlebury.
PHILLIP GREENE, 65 N. Main St., Windsor Locks
WILLIAM J. GRIZE, 191 Charles St., Waterbury
BURTON C. GUSTAFSON, 29 Island Rd., Windsor

LEON JOSEPH GWIAZDOWSKI, 71 Ashland St., Tewett

CLIFFORD W. HALL, 125 South Ave., New Canaan GARDINER H. HALL, Box 54, South Willington JAMES B. HALL, West Hartland ROY G. HALLBERG, SR., R.F.D. 1, East Hampton GEORGE R. HAMBROCK, R.F.D. 1, Bridgewater LUCY T. HAMMER, Cherry Hill Rd., Branford ROBERT A. HANNA, 321 Jackson St., Willimantic EDWARD H. HARRISON, R.F.D. 1, Waterbury GEORGE W. HATFIELD, R.F.D. 2, Old Lyme MORRIS B. HOGAN, R.F.D. 1, Unionville KERMIT B. HOWE, Abington WARREN L. HUNT, Bethlehem LILLIAN E. HUTTON, 21 Spring St., Winsted ALICE E. HYDE, 24 Turner Ave., Hamden ALLAN C. INNES, 78 High St., Thomaston ALDEN A. IVES, Box 261, Morris MARY P. JAMES, 80 Colonial Dr., Fairfield HELEN B. JAVORSKI, 43 Pleasant St., Thompsonville RUTH A. JONES, 92 Windsor St., Waterbury M. JAMES KEANE, 41 1/2 New St., Danbury ROBERT R. KEELER, Nod Rd., Ridgefield MAY McC. Kennedy, Washington Depot THOMAS J. KERRIGAN, JR., 14 Stanwood St., Hartford George A. Kesaris, 72 Prospect Ave., Danielson WILLIAM G. KIELWASSER, 116 Gorham Ave., Hamden JASON H. KINGSLEY, R.F.D. 1, Lebanon GEORGE R. KISSAM, R.F.D. 1, Stepney Depot GERTRUDE F. KOSKOFF, 33 Williams St., Plainville Edward C. Krawiecki, 789 Farmington Ave., Bristol HENRY J. KUCHARSKI, 807 Main St., Willimantic ANTHONY KURAS, Mountain Rd., West Suffield Wilfred A. LAFLEUR, Box 237, North Grosvenor HELEN LA PLACE, Lords Lane, Deep River JOHN E. LARSON, 8 Fairview Ave., Deep River PROSPER F. LAVIERI, Box 559, Winsted ROY S. LEE, North Stenington HELEN M. LESTER, South St., Litchfield GEORGE H. LEWIS, JR., 12 Addison St., Putnam FRANCIS G. LIBERTY, 2 High St., Jewett City KARL H. LINKS, West St., Andover NORMAN B. LITTLE, Dividend Rd., Rocky Hill JOSEPH G. LOMBARDO, Edgewood Ct., Rockfall FLORENCE S. LORD, R.F.D. 2, East Hampton ARTHUR J. LUCAS, JR., Box 125, North Windham THOMAS W. LUCE, Box 112, Sharon JOHN M. LUPTON, Norfield Rd., Westport JAMES MCADAM, Long Hill Rd., Guilford FRANCIS E. McCARTIN, 3 Highland Dr., Waterford WILLIAM E. MACKENZIE, 39 Woodland Dr., Norwich HELEN W. MACKIE; North Ave., Westport CARRIE F. MANSFIELD, R.F.D. 2, Gales Ferry WILLIAM O. MANWARING, Old Black Point Rd., Niantic ROBERT W. MARSH, Box 1, Redding Ridge THEODORE V. MARSTERS, R.F.D. 1, Litchfield EVERETT W. MARTIN, Dogwood Rd., Orange LUTHER B. MARTIN, East Hartland MARK S. MATTHEWS, Oneida Dr., Greenwich CARL G. MATTSON, SR., East St., Waterbury 12 Adelbert Mautte, 33 Austin Ave., East Haven ROBERT D. MAY, Box 593, Canaan C. ARTHUR MAYBURY JR., R.F.D. 1, Seymour BERNADETTE C. MAYNARD, R.F.D. 4, Norwich JAMES W. METCALF, Box 117, Tolland OTTO C. MILLER, Talcott Hill Rd., South Coventry ALLAN MOPSIK, Moosup

ELMER A. MORTENSEN, 2945 Berlin Turnpike, HARRY N. MOSELEY, R.F.D., Hampton WILLIAM A. MURRAY, JR., Brookfield Farm, Durham BENITO MUZIO, Box 157, Staffordsville CHARLES R. NASH, Lakeville ABNER B. NEWTON, Haddam Quarter, Durham JOHN H. NOBLE, 14 S. Main St., New Milford DAVID A. NORTH, 89 Maple Ave., North Haven E. FENN NOURSE, R.F.D. 207, Lebanon NICHOLAS A. NOVACO, 8 Golden Hill, Danbury RICHARD C. NOYES, Prattling Pond Rd., Farmington WILLIAM J. O'BRIEN, JR., Hilltop Dr., Portland J. RAYMOND O'CONNOR, 11 Cottage St., Winsted BURDET W. OELSCHLEGEL, 66 Main St., Terryville EDWIN F. OSBORN, Sherman CLARA L. O'SHEA, Box 121, Beacon Falls EDWIN K. PAAVOLA, Lakeville Louis J. Padula, 11 Rome St., Norwalk ANNA MAE PALLANCK, R.F.D. 2, Stafford Springs EIRDSEY G. PALMER, Voluntown EDWARD F. PALMER, 7 Elizabeth St., Ansonia CHARLES L. PAPINEAU, Box 377, Baltic HARRY J. PARLIMAN, Meriden Ave., Southington J. TYLER PATTERSON, JR., Neck Rd., Old Lyme Bernard H. Pearson, Sharon Frank H. Pepe, 122 Derby Ave., Derby PASQUALE A. PEPE, 49 State St., Ansonia MALCOLM C. PERRY, 24 N. Broad St., Pawcatuck BARUYR PESHMALYAN, South Woodstock ALVIN H. PHILLIPS, JR., Hall Hill Rd., Somers ALMON SEARLE PINNEY, R.F.D. 5, Danbury PHILIP R. PIPER, Woodstock Valley GENNARO PISCITELLI, Torrington Ave., Torrington HARRIET SAMPSON PITT, Woodstock SIDNEY S. PLATT, Southbury JOSEPH PLOSZAJ, R.F.D. 3, Colchester BASIL A. PLUSNIN, R.F.D. 2, Stafford Springs FREDERICK POPE, JR., 2031 Redding Rd., Fairfield DAVID W. PRATT, North St., Plymouth ROSE E. PROKOP, 364 Stratford Rd., Stratford WILLIAM W. PROUT, 18 Russell Ave., Suffield ERVING PRUYN, Colebrook MERTON M. PULTZ, Lebanon THOMAS F. QUINLAN, New Preston STANLEY RADGOWSKI, Box 44, Montville THOMAS RATKIEWICH, JR., 376 N. Main St., Naugatuck MARY S. REED, Taylor Rd., Bethel
ANDREW REPKO, Box 45, West Willington
FOSTER H. RICHARDS, R.F.D. 2, Willimantic
LAURENCE H. ROBERTS, Box D, Riverton HERBERT F. ROBERTSON, JR., Box 313, Norfolk GEORGE S. ROBOTHAM, 16 Maple St., Unionville THOMAS J. ROGERS, 500 E. Center St., Manchester PAUL ROSA, JR., Rubber Ave., Naugatuck EARLE L. ROWLEY, R.F.D. 2, Box 25, Gales Ferry ARTHUR H. RUSSELL, 48 Hillside Ave., Oakville JOHN E. RUST, 131 Parsonage St., Rocky Hill JOHN B. SAGLIO, R.F.D., Deep River Benjamin M. Schlossbach, Westbrook George Schwolsky, 57 Griswold Dr., West Hartford RICHARD D. SEYMOUR, Granby RICHARD W. SHEEHAN, 22 Grove St., West Hartford ELIZABETH T. SHEPARD, R.F.D. 2, Putnam JOHN SHOSTAK, Pequot Dr., East Norwalk EARL W. SMITH, R.F.D. 2, Winsted

EDWARD A. SMITH, Burrows Hill Rd., Box 32, Hebron EDWIN O. SMITH, Mansfield Depot ROYDEN F. SMITH, SR., 33 Hickory Dr., South Coventry WILLIAM J. SMYTH, 425 Hilltop Dr., Stratford ROBERT R. SOREL, 22 Franklin St., Danielson ARTHUR D. STANDISH, Standish Rd., Colchester DORIS S. STOLLE, Broad Brook ELMER C. STONE, R.F.D. 1, Hampton JOHN C. STREAMAN, Grandview Ave., Bethel MARGARET STREKAS, Box 151, Somers ELEANORE STRUNK, Box 135, Brooklyn RUTH F. SUAREZ, Mountain Rd., Cheshire MICHAEL SVIHRA, Staples Rd., Easton AXEL SWANSON, 116 Central Ave., West Haven ARTHUR W. SWEETON, JR. F. Canton Center CLINTON B. TAYLOR, R.F.D. 2, Trumbull CHARLES W. TERRELL, JR., Box 133, R.F.D. 2, Newtown

CHARLES TOMASINO, 1820 Boulevard, New Haven
DIANE TOULSON, 446 E. Broadway, Milford
JOHN McC. TURNER, Porter Hill Ra:, Bethany
ROLAND W. TYLER, 110 Woodbury Rd., Watertown
CLARENCE A. VAILL, Box 64, Goshen
INA VESTAL, Amity Rd., New Haven (Woodbridge)
JOHN A. VILLARDI, JR., Box 189, Plainville
EMMA. VONHAGEN, Higganum
ANCHONY E. WALLACE, Grimes Brook Rd., Simsbury
LOUIS B. WARREN, 609 Oak St., East Hartford
RAY S. WARREN, 109 Princeton St., Manchester
CLAUDE P. WATROUS, Chester CLAUDE P. WATROUS, Chester JAMES B. WATSON, 617 Main St., Portland FRANKLIN G. WELLE'S, Talcottville
MILDRED M. WHITE, North Stonington
RODNEY B. WILCOX, 133 Griswold Rd., Wethersfield LAVERGNE H. WILLIAMS, Columbia STANLEY T. WILLIAMS, Old Post Rd., Northford HAROLD D. WINCHESTER, Box 57, Fitchville BRONISLAW WINNICK, Box 133, Shelton ROGER WOLCOTT, N. Granby Rd., Granby REGINALD H. WOOD, 31 High St., Mystic ED. B. WOOLAM, Warehouse Point ED. G. WRAIGHT, 74 Mountain St., R.F.D. 3, Rockville JULIA T. WRIGHT, Old Grassy Hill Rd., Orange HOWARD V. YOUNG, 43 Wilford Ave., Branford Joseph J. Zambo, R.F.D. 2, Mansfield Center

DELAWARE

JOSEPH ZANOBI, Box 374, Norfolk

Senate

Democrats 13 Republicans 4 WILLIAM B. BEHEN, E. Loockerman St., Dover ALLEN J. COOK, Kenton JACOB A. CORRELL, Newark S. W. HARRISON, Wyoming LEMUEL H. HICKMAN, Frankford WALTER J. HOEY, Milford THOMAS L. JOHNSON, Rehoboth Beach
EUGENE LAMMOT, 802 W. Twentieth St., Wilmington
CALVIN R. McCullough, Holloway Terr., New ELWOOD F. MELSON, JR., Claymont PETER NECHAY, Willow Grove, Wyoming WILLIAM C. PARADEE, Magnolia CLIFFORD PRYOR, Blackbird

JOHN E. REILLY, SR., 436 S. Heald St., Wilmington CURTIS W. STEEN, Dagsboro EARLE M. TULL, Seaford WILMER F. WILLIAMS, Roselle, Wilmington 5

House

Democrats 19' Republicans 16 EDGAR ALEXANDER, Townsend HENRY B. APPLEFORD, Wyoming T. LEES BARTLESON, Lindamere, Wilmington 3 ELMER L. BETTS, Felton GEORGE W. CAIN, Harrington WILLIAM H. CARPENTER, Newark H. CLIFFORD CLARK, Kenton GEORGE EHINGER, Kings Highway, Dover EDGAR ENGLISH, Greenwood NORMAN ESKRIDGE, Bridgeville EDWARD J. HUSSEY, JR., 803 Anchorage St., Wilmington LESTER M. KAUFMAN, Ocean View JOHN KELLER, Milford CHARLES C. KING, Smyrna HARRY H. LAMBERT, Newport, Wilmington 4
HARRY G. LAWSON, 1406 Riverview Ave., Wilming-PAUL F. LIVINGSTON, 511 Pine St., Wilmington HARRY G. McAllister, Laurel MARGARET R. MANNING, Marshallton, Wilmington 8 Nelson Massey, R. F. D. 2, Dover HARRY E. MAYHEW, Milford HORACE W. MILLS, Laurel CHARLES R. PRYOR, Clayton
JAMES R. QUIGLEY, Hare's Corner, New Castle ARTHUR R. REED, Lewes CHARLES F. RICHARDS, 314 N. Bradford St., Dover PAUL E. SHOCKLEY, 731 W. Fourth St., Wilmington CLIFFORD M. SIMPLER, Felton HENRY E. SNEDEKER, St. Georges
JAMES H. SNOWDEN, 3703 Washington St., Wilming-HARVEY B. SPICER, Georgetown SHERMAN W. TRIBBITT, Odessa JOSEPH B. WALLS, Lewes CHARLES P. WEST, Gumboro HENRY H. WOLF, Newark

FLORIDA

Senate

Democrats 37 Republicans 1 Tom Adams, Box 215, Orange Park MERRILL P. BARBER, Box 936, Vero Beach PHILIP D. BEALL, Florida National Bank Bldg., *Pensacola HARVIE J. BELSER, Bonifay W. E. BISHOP, Box 367, Lake City J. A. BOYD, Box 901, Leesburg NEWMAN C. BRACKIN, Crestview T. Drew Branch, Sumatra IRLO O. BRONSON, Kissimmee TED CABOT, 309 First Federal Bldg., Ft. Lauderdale Doyle E. Carlton, Jr., Wauchula
Wilson Carraway, Tallahassee State Bank & Trust Co., Tallahassee S. D. CLARKE, Montetello JAMES E. CONNOR, Box 5, Brooksville

W. T. DAVIS, Madison FRED O. DICKINSON, JR., 3020 Vincent Rd., West Palm Beach JOE EATON, 1125 duPont Bldg., Miami L. K. EDWARDS, JR., Irvine E. WILLIAM GAUTIER, 1200 Magnolia St., New Smyrha Beach J. C. GETZEN, JR., Bushnell H. H. HAIR, JR., Live Oak W. RANDOLPH HODGES, Cedar Key
J. FRANK HOUGHTON, 355 Burlington Ave. N, St. Petersburg
CHARLEY E. JOHNS, Starke
DEWEY M. JOHNSON, Quincy SCOTT KELLY, Box 1651, Lakeland PAUL KICKLITER, 501 1/2 Franklin St., Tampa BART KNIGHT, Box 375, Blountstown FLETCHER MORGAN, 45 W. Bay St., Jacksonville WILLIAM R. NEBLETT, 415 Francis St., Key West B. C. PEARCE, Palatka VERLE A. POPE, Box 519, St. Augustine JOHN RAWLS, Citizens State Bank Bldg., Marianna J. B. Rodgers, Jr., 227 N. Main St., Orlando Joe Bill Rood, 2322 Seventh Ave. W, Bradenton W. A. Shands, 2401 NW Twenty-third Rd., Gaines-DOUGLAS STENSTROM, Sanford HARRY O. STRATTON, R.F.D. 1, Callahan

House

Democrats 89 Republicans 6 J. S. ALEXANDER, Bristol GEORGE H. ANDERSON, Monticello C. Fred Arrington, Havana T. H. Askins, Fifth and Alachua, Fernandina Beach JOHN L. AYERS, Box 125, Brooksville DEMPSEY J. BARRON, Box 1241, Panama City HENRY S. BARTHOLOMEW, Box 646, Sarasota THOS. D. BEASLEY, Box 207, DeFuniak Springs JAMES N. BECK, 1000 Division St., Palatka RALPH J. BLANK, JR., 321 Pan-A Bldg., West Palm THOMAS M. CARNEY, 268 Belleair Dr., Snell Isle, St. Petersburg
HAL CHAIRES, Oldtown WILLIAM V. CHAPPELL, JR., 4 S. Magnolia St., Ocala MACK N. CLEVELAND, JR., Sanford DOYLE E. CONNER, Drawer 631, Starke CECIL G. COSTIN, JR., 221 Reid Ave., Port St. Joe John J. Crews, Jr., Macclenny I. EMORY CROSS, Box 411, Gainesville Welborn Daniel, Box 703, Clermont C. E. Duncan, Tavares GORDON V. FREDERICK, 204 North Park, Sanford SAM M. GIBBONS, 918 First National Bank Bldg., BEN HILL GRIFFIN, JR., Box 368, Frostproof J. J. GRIFFIN, JR., 435 Florida Ave., St. Cloud WILLIAM C. GRIMES, Palmetto WILLIAM E. HARRIS, 1608 W. Tenth Ct., Panama JOHN M. HATHAWAY, Box 638, Punta Gorda W. C. HERRELL, 173 Navarre Dr., Miami Springs GEORGE L. HOLLAHAN, JR., 7210 Red Rd., South Miami J. B. HOPKINS, 314 S. Baylen St., Pensacola

MALLORY E. HORNE, Box 725, Tallahassee W. M. INMAN, Quincy O. W. Jones, Perry FREDERICK B. KARL, 1510 Crescent Ridge, Daytona MORRISON KIMBROUGH, R.F.D. 2, Milton HOWELL LANCASTER, Trenton HENRY W. LAND, Apopka HOWARD LIVINGSTON, Box 246, Sebring J. W. McAlpin, White Springs
WILLIAM H. Maness, 704 Florida Theatre Bldg.,
Jacksonville ROBERT T. MANN, 309 Wallace S. Bldg., Tampa 2 WAYNE O. MANNING, Ponce de Leon Frank Marshburn, Box 69, Bronson John E. Mathews, Jr., 630 Lynch Bldg., Jackson-RAY MATTOX, 1207 Fifth St. NE, Winter Haven RICHARD O. MITCHELL, 107 Midyette-Moor Bldg., Tallahassee SAM MITCHELL, Vernon JAMES S. MOODY, Plant City RICHARD B. MULDREW, Box 546, Melbourne Andrew J. Musselman, Jr., 412 NE Eighteenth Ave., Pompano Beach WILLIAM G. O'NEILL, Box 253, Ocala JOHN B. ORR, JR., 228 NE Second Ave., Miami BERNIE C. PAPY, 1021 Washington St., Key West MRS. BRYANT PATTON, Apalachicola J. TROY PEACOCK, 600 N. Green St., Marianna OTIS R. PEAVY, Box 204, Madison JOE H. PEEPLES, JR., Moore Haven Edwin H. Peters, Box 267, Blountstown Fred C. Petersen, 3663 First Ave. N, St. Petersburg J. Y. Porter, 906 Johnson St., Key West J. E. Pratt, 401 Twelfth St. W, Bradenton Homer T. Putnal, Mayo C. A. ROBERTS, Lake Butler EMMETT S. ROBERTS, 636 SE Second St., Belle Houston W. Roberts, Live Oak E. C. ROWELL, Webster MARVIN H. ROWELL, Box 1271, Stuart BOBBY RUSS, R. F. D. 2, Crawfordville A. J. RYAN, JR., 219 SW Eighth St., Dania S. D. SAUNDERS, Box 31, Middleburg
B. E. SHAFFER, R. F. D. 2, Box 568, Clearwater
WALTER O. SHEPPARD, 1410 Dean St., Fort Myers
JOHN S. SHIPP, JR., 525 N. Russ St., Marianna
RUPERT JASEN SMITH, 206 Raulerson Bldg., Ft. S. C. SMITH, Arcadia CHARLES D. STEWART, Box 643, Fort Walton ELBERT L. STEWART, Clewiston GEORGE STONE, Star Route B., Box 596, Atmore, ALLISON R. STRICKLAND, R. F. D. 1, Inverness ROY SURLES, Box 1375, Lakeland
JOHN A. SUTTON, 64 E. Central Ave., Orlando
JAMES H. SWEENY, JR., Box 958, DeLand RALPH D. TURLINGTON, 113 N. Main St., Gainesville F. CHARLES USINA, Box 177, St. Augustine L. B. Vocelle, Vero Beach W. L. WADSWORTH, Box 396, Bunnell JAMES LORENZO WALKER, Naples

NATHAN I. WEINSTEIN, Box 526, St. Augustine HARRY W. WESTBERRY, 152 Tallulah Ave., Jacksonville
B. D. WILLIAMS, 1160 E. Dade St., Lake City G. W. WILLIAMS, Wauchula
J. R. A. WILLIAMS, Dade City
JAMES H. WISE, 302 E. Cedar Ave., Crestview
GEORGE E. YOUNGBERG, SR., Venice
NATHAN ZELMENOVITZ, Box 98, Okeechobee

GEORGIA

Sanate

Democrats 54 Republicans 0

WALLACE ADAMS, Glenwood CLINT B. BRANNEN, Unadilla FRED D. BENTLEY, SR., Marietta ARTHUR D. BROWN, Sharon CHARLIE BROWN, Atlanta LEON E. BUTTS, JR., Lumpkin ROBERT E. COKER, La Fayette BOBBY LEE COOK, Summerville Julian H. Cox, Athens RALPH L. CRAWFORD, Savannah H. DORSEY DEEN, R.F.D. 4, Alma JOHN P. DRINKARD, Lincolnton M. EDENFIELD, Darien H. M. EDGE, Blairsville GLENN W. ELLARD, Cornelia E. ALVIN FOSTER, Forest Park
CHARLES GARRETT, R.F.D. 3, Nashville PAUL L. GILL, Ellaville HUGH GILLIS, Soperton JAMES D. GOULD, Brunswick PEYTON S. HAWES, Elberton WALDO HENDERSON, R.F.D. 2, Lakeland WILTON HILL, Reidsville FRANK P. HOLDER, JR., Eastman J. HENRY HOWARD, Sylvania WILLIAM MOBLEY HOWELL, Blakely J. CLIFF HUGHES, R.F.D. 1, Dawsonville GEORGE L. JACKSON, Gray ASA D. KELLEY, JR., Albany ROY R. KELLY, Monticello JOHN W. LANGDALE, Valdosta EDWARD E. McGARITY, McDonough J. T. McLaughlin, Jesup L. A. Mallory, Jr., Thomaston MARCUS MASHBURN, Cumming C. L. Moss, Calhoun GROVER L. NEWMAN, Bremen DIXON OXFORD, Dawson JAMES W. PARIS, Winder GLENN PELHAM, Cairo JAMES S. PETERS, Manchester MARVIN G. POUND, SR., Sparta C. J. ROPER, Jasper FRANK QUILL SAMMON, JR., Lawrenceville CARL E. SANDERS, Augusta DeNean Stafford, Tifton WILLIAM P. TROTTER, LaGrange RAYMOND E. WHEELER, Donalsonville CHARLIE L. WILLIAMS, Warner Robins F. EVERETT WILLIAMS, Statesboro Wm. J. WILSON, Fort Valley BAILEY WOODWARD, Jenkinsburg

N. E. WRIGHT, Cusseta MARTIN YOUNG, Rebecca

House

Democrats 205 Republicans 0 W. L. Adams, Claxton FRANCIS W. ALLEN, Statesboro GEORGE T. BAGBY, Dallas W. D. BALLARD, Oxford MAC BARBER, Commerce : CARL BARRETT, Holly Springs LEON H. BAUGHMAN, Cedar Springs FRANK G. BIRDSONG, LaGrange J. Lucius Black, Preston D. B. Blalock, Newnan EDGAR BLALOCK, Jonesboro Wm. T. Bodenhamer, Ty To HAROLD A. BOGGS, Danielsville ARTHUR K. BOLTON, R.F.D. B, Griffin J. O. BRACKIN, R.F.D. 1, Iron City WOODROW H. BRADLEY, Cartersville EDWARD T. BRENNAN, Savannah GEO. B. BROOKS, Crawford WILSON BROOKS, Atlanta C. J. BROOME, Alma ROGER BUDD, Valdosta LYMAN BURKHALTER, Glennville GEORGE D. BUSBEE, Albany OLEN CAGLE, Jasper JOHNNIE L. CALDWELL, Thomaston H. CHRIS CALLIER, Talbotton Albert Campbell, La Fayette WILLIAM M. CAMPBELL, Rossville J. DOUGLAS CARLISLE, Macon BUFORD W. CARR, Vienna y PORTER W. CARSWELL, Waynesbogo WM. OSCAR CARTER, Hartwell R. LEE CHAMBERS, Augusta ROBT. E. CHASTAIN, Thomasville FRANK S. CHEATHAM, JR., Savannah HUGH G. CHEEK, Butler H. CARL CLOUD, Climax ELMER JOHN COALSON, Rockmart STEVE M. COCKE, Dawson J. MARTIN COWART, Arlington W. MAC COXWELL, Leesburg S. P. CRAVEN, R.F.D. 1, Carrollton CECIL D. CRUMMEY, Rochelle WILLIAM T. DEAN, Conyers ROSCOE DENMARK, Hinesville J. EBB DUNCAN, Carrollton TALMAGE B. ECHOLS, Thomasion D. MAYNE ELDER, Watkinsville S. THOMAS ELLIS, McDonough EDGAR P. EYLER, Savannah
TOM T. FELLOWS, Douglas
JAMES H. FLOYD, Trion
WALES T. FLYNT, Crawfordville WILEY B. FORDHAM, Statesboro A. A. FOWLER, JR., Douglasville J. WYMAN FOWLER, Soperton JOE FRAZIER, Hazlehurst Wм. В. Freeman, Forsyth CHARLES L. GOWEN, Brunswick PAUL A. GREEN, Clayton WILLIAM B. GREENE, Cartersville ROBERT L. GRIFFITH, Milledgeville

L'ONNIE H. GRIMSLEY, Adel Frank L. Gross, Toccoa Woodrow W. Gross, Avans WM. B. GUNTER, Gainesville J. BATTLE HALL, Rome GUY W. HARDAWAY, Greenville W. L. HARPER, Ellijay G. R. HARRISON, Carnesville W. COLBERT HAWKINS, Sylvania JACK JEFFREY HELMS, Pearson G. B. Henderson, Jr., Ocilla George W. Hendrix, Ludowici ROBERT A. HILL, Alamo B. HARVEY HODGES, Jackson BEN A. HODGES, Waycross
RUBERT L. HOGAN, Dudley
EUGENE W. HOLCOMBE, Marietta
WILLIAM W. HOLLEY, Augusta
A. W. HOLLOWAY, Albany GRADY L. HUDDL'ESTON, Fayetteville JOE J. HURST, Georgetown BUFORD A. INGLE, Resaca THOMAS T. IRVIN, R.F.D. 1, Mt. Airy Ben Jessup, Cochran
MARION M. JOHNSON, Millen
CLARENCE C. JONES, Jesup
DAVID C. JONES, Sylvester
FRED C. JONES, JR., Dahlonega
K. E. JONES, Newton
David L. LONES ID Dublin PAUL J. JONES, JR., Dublin THAD M. JONES, Plains W. T. JONES, Roberta R. H. KELLEY, Dawsonville T. E. KENNEDY, JR., Ashburn Wm. Hicks Key, Monticello E. Culver Kidd, Milledgeville WILLIAM R. KILLIAN, Brunswick W. H. KIMMONS, Blackshear Joe N. King, Cusseta C. O. LAM, Hogansville U. S. LANCASTER, R.F.D. 1, Gray A. T. LAND, Allentown WILLIAM L. LANIER, Metter J. FLOYD LARKINS, Hoboken WILLIAM J. LEE, R.F.D. 1, Forest Park FRANK P. LINDSEY, JR., Griffin LEONARD N. LOKEY, Thomson FRED F. LONG, Chatsworth H. W. LOTT, Nashville JOHN W. LOVE, JR., Ringgold RALPH McClelband, Atlanta J. ROY McCracken, Avera T. Hamp McGibony, Greensboro ANDREW W. MCKENNA, Macon W. Hugh McWhorter, Decatur JAMES A. MACKAY, Decatur TOM MARTIN, R.F.D. 1, Homer CHAPPELLE MATTHEWS, Athens BERNARD F. MILES, Augusta J. H. MILLER, Elberton JERRE CHAPPELL MILLER, JR., Jeffersonville MARVIN E. MOATE, Sparta T. WATSON MOBLEY, Girard WARREN S. MOORMAN, Lakeland LEONARD MORRIS, R.F.D. 5, Tifton TOM W. Moss, JR., Buford REID MULL, Blue Ridge HAROLD L. MURPHY, Buchanan

JACK MURR, Americus DOWNING MUSGROVE, Homerville J. P. NEESE, Fort Gaines DAVID L. NEWTON, R.F.D. 2, Norman Park DOYLE NICHOLS, Hiawassee JOHN NILAN, Columbus JOHN D. ODOM, Kingsland WILBUR A. ORR, JR., Washington HOWARD T. OVERBY, Gainesville TOM C. PALMER, JR., Pelham E. L. PARKER, Meansville THOMAS A. PARKER, Wayeross W. C. PARKER, Baxley HENRY N. PAYTON, Newnan B. E. PELHAM, Ellaville ROY PERKINS, Cairo ELDRIDGE W. PERRY, Buena Vista HORE S. PETERS, Manchester PETE PETTEY, Hawkinsville GLENN S. PHILLIPS, Harlem JOHN LEE PHILLIPS, Monroe A. Mac Pickard, Columbus JOHN P. PICKETT, Cedartown H. N. RAMSEY, SR., Springfield LOUIS T. RAULERSON, Haylow JACK B. RAY, Norwood RAYMOND M. REED, Smyrna REGGIE E. ROBERTS, Douglas H. BEN RODGERS, Folkston J. ARTIE ROGERS, Franklin BEN B. Ross, Lincolnton HARVEY ROUGHTON, Sandersville EMORY L. ROWLAND, Wrightsville ROBERT L. RUSSELL, Winder GUY W. RUTLAND, JR., Decatur ROBERT L. SCOGGIN, Rome JOHN E. SHEFFIELD, JR., Quitman H. JACK SHORT, Doerun SAM S. SINGER, Lumpkin W. DURAND SIVELL, Chipley A. C. SMITH, Cumming GEORGE L. SMITH II, Swainsboro J. R. SMITH, Barnesville M. M. SMITH, Atlanta VIRGIL T. SMITH, Dalton-W. K. SMITH; Pembroke J. LESTER SOUTER, Montezuma ROBERT G. STEPHENS, JR., Athens A. L. STEWART, Fitzgerald EARL P. STORY, Lawrenceville MARVIN L. SUMMERS, R.F.D. 2, Cordele BUCK TABB, Colquitt HOWARD TAMPLIN, Madison JACK G. TARPLEY, Blairsville JOHN L. TAYLOR, Attapulgus W. G. TODD, Gibson FRANKLIN F. TRUELOVE, Cleveland FRANK S. TWITTY, Camilla JOE C. UNDERWOOD, Mount Vernon DALLAS VEAL, Eatonton FRED H. WALKER, Valdosta JIM C. WALKER, McRae R. HERMAN WATSON, Warner Robins PAUL B. WEEMS, Summerville D. WARNER WELLS, Fort Valley DANIEL H. WHITE, Darien HAROLD S. WILLINGHAM, Marietta O. S. WILLIS, Coolidge

EDGAR H. WILSON, Macon HOMER E. WINKLE, Dalton J. MERCER WOOTEN, Shellman BARRY WRIGHT, JR., Rome R. T. WRIGHT, Eastman HOYLE R. YANDLE, Lyons J. GORDON YOUNG, Columbus

IDAHO

Senate

Democrats 25 Republicans 19

Andreas Aikele, Moore HOLGER ALBRETHSEN, Gannett K. C. BARLOW, Burley F. W. BERGESON, Shelley ADAM BLACKSTOCK, Marsing O. J. Buxton, Driggs BERT CALL, Rigby LEONARD CARDIFF, Pierce FRED COOPER, Grace J. RAY COX, JR., Coeur d'Alene VERNON R. DANIEL, Payette Nora Davis, Letha A. M. Derr, Clarks Fork DENNIE DONAHUE, Mackay WILLIAM E. DREVLOW, Craigmont BLAINE EVANS, Boise JOHN EVANS, Malad City ERNEST F. GAFFNEY, Plummer RODNEY ĤANSEN, Rupert H. MAX HANSON, Fairfield THOMAS HEATH, Preston HOWARD HECHTNER, Lapwai THEODORE HOFF, JR., Horseshoe Bend CARE D. IRWIN, Kimberly CARCO. IRWIN, Kimberly
WILLIA A. Jackson, Wendell
W. Every Johnston, Grangeville
Thomas Keithly, Midvale
Ralph Livon, St. Anthony
Harold Livon, Moscow
Vard Meadows, American Falls
Edward S. Middlemist, Bonners Ferry
Arthur P. Murphy, Mullan
Iack M. Murphy, Shoshone JACK M. MURPHY, Shoshone A. W. NAEGLE, Idaho Falls HARRY NOCK, Cascade LESTER C. PALMER, Council ELLIS SHAWVER, Eden HOWARD SIMS, Salmon NELLIE CLINE STEENSON, 406 S. Ninth Ave., Pocatello J. Kenneth Thatcher, Sugar City GEORGE W. WARREN, Montpelier ROBERT M. WETHERELL, Mountain Home EARL S. WRIGHT, Dubois R. H. YOUNG, JR., Parma

House

Republicans 32 Democrats 27

ERNEST ALLEN, Nampa
JAMES BARLOGI, Hagerman
J. BURNS BEAL, Moore
BARTON A. BRASSEY, Placerville
J. TIM BRENNAN. Pocatello
CARL R. BURT, 506 N. Twenty-seventh, Boise

Pete Cenarrusa, Carey VARD CHATBURN, Albion C. W. Coiner, Twin Falls GEORGE L. CROOKHAM, JR., Caldwell ROBERT DOOLITTLE, Priest River MRS. BETH DURHAM, Lewiston W. D. EBERLE, Idaho Bldg., Boise WILLIAM M. FROME, St. Anthony GRANT GARDNER, Fruitland JOSEPH R. GARRY, Tensed ALLEN GOWEY, Homedale ORSON H. GRIMMETT, Paris ELVON HAMPTON, Genesee LEO J. HANDY, Heyburn ORVAL HANSEN, Idaho Falls RALPH HARRISON, Central WILLIAM HENDRIX, 1002 E. State, Boise C. H. HIGER, Emmett A. F. HINTZE, Mackay SAM KAUFMAN, JR., Idaho Bldg., Boise FLOYD KISLING, Dietrich o Roy M. LAIRD, Dubois E. E. LATURNER, Jerome ELDRED LEE, Right DONALD McLEOD, Nez Perce STEVE M. MEIKLE, SR., Rexburg ARVIL MILLAR, Shelley HELEN J. MILLER, Glenns Ferry JOHN A. MOLYNEAUX, Coeur d'Alene J. W. MONROE, Culdesac JENKIN L. PALMER, Malad W. DEAN PALMER, Preston RALPH PARIS, McCall DON E. PIEPER, Idaho Falls GREGG POTVIN, American Falls IONE E. RAMBEAU, Orofino KENNETH SELF, Twin Falls W. J. SEWELL, Driggs TED SLAVIN, Salmon HAROLD SNOW, Moscow NAOMA E. STEBBINS, Wardner PERRY SWISHER, Pocatello T. F. TERRELL, Pocatello HARRY B. TURNER, Twin Falls MARVIN VANDERBERG, Bonners Ferry FRED WALTON, Fairfield BILL WEBSTER, Coeur d'Alene TONY WESSELS, Greencreek FRANK WESTFALL, Aberdeen EARL L. WHEELER, Mullan CHARLES WINKLER, Council C. ROBERT YOST, Caldwell

ILLINOIS

Senate

Republicans 38 Democrats 20
W. Russell Arrington, 929 Edgemere Ct., Evanston
Albert E. Bennett, 4202 W. Cullom Ave., Chicago Arthur J. Bidwill, 1403 Bonnie Brae, River Forest Jackson L. Boughner, 710 E. Kenilworth Rd., Palatine
Paul W. Broyles, Mt. Vernon
Marvin F. Burt, 1115 S. Benson Blvd., Freeport
Robert R. Canfield, R.F.D. 4, Rockford
Rollie C. Carpenter, Ancona

ROBERT E. CHERRY, 923 W. Castlewood Terr., WILLIAM G. CLARK, 5258 Van Buren, Chicago DENNIS J. COLLINS, 549 Northern Lane, DeKalb WILLIAM J. CONNORS, 232 E. Walton St., Chicago R. G. CRISENBERRY, 328 N. Eleventh St., Murphys-A. L. CRONIN, 9550 S. Winston Ave., Chicago DAVID DAVIS, 1114 E. Monroe St., Bloomington JOHN J. DONOVAN, 148 W. 112th Pl., Chicago DANIEL DOUGHERTY, 1957 E. Ninety-third St., Chicago T. Mac Downing, 1111 W. Adams St., Macomb George E. Drach, 1524 Noble Ave., Springfield DWIGHT P. FRIEDRICH, 915 Frazier, Centralia JOHN J. GORMAN, 4109 W. Van Buren St., Chicago ROBERT J. GRAHAM, 1819 N. Natchez Ave., Chicago JAMES W. GRAY, 1406 N. Forty-fourth St., East St. Louis HERSCHEL S. GREEN, R.F.D. 1, West York WILLIAM L. GRINDLÉ, 600 S. Nineteenth St., Herrin EGBERT B. GROEN, 3 Rosewood Lane, Pekin FRED J. HART, 612 Tyler, Streator GEORGE P. JOHNS, 156 N. Oakdale Blvd., Decatur HERBERT M. JOHNSON, 10300 S. Hamilton Ave., Chicago GLEN O. JONES, R.F.D. 1, Raleigh FRANK J. KOCAREK, 1720 S. Loomis, Chicago Marshall Korshak, 5555 S. Everett Ave., Chicago RICHARD R. LARSON, 694 Bateman St., Galesburg ROLAND V. LIBONATI, 923 S. Halsted St., Chicago MERRITT J. LITTLE, 227 S. Elmwood Dr., Aurora WILLIAM J. LYNCH, 3622 S. Wallace St., Chicago ROBERT W. LYONS, East Main St., Oakland WILLIAM LYONS, 501 E. Elm, Gillespie VICTOR McBROOM, 983 S. Washington Ave., Kan-ROBERT McCLORY, 340 Prospect Ave., Lake Bluff JOHN P. MEYER, 1631 Oak St., Danville JAMES O. MONROE, 600 Walnut Dr., Collinsville Morris E. Muhleman, 215 Fifteenth St., Rock Island DONALD J. O'BRIEN, 1102 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago LOTTIE H. O'NEILL, 741 Summit St., Downers Grove FRANK M. OZINGA, 9626 S. Homan Ave., Evergreen Park Everett R. Peters, 501 S. Fifth St., St. Joseph JOSEPH R. PETERSON, 1309 S. Main St., Princeton HAYES ROBERTSON, 1421 Braeburn Rd., Flossmoor DANIEL D. ROSTENKOWSKI, 1372 W. Evergreen Ave., Chicago LILLIAN E. SCHLAGENHAUF, 418 S. Eighteenth, Quincy ALBERT SCOTT, 656 N. Main, Canton FRED J. SMITH, 3442 S. Wabash Ave., Chicago ARTHUR W. SPRAGUE, 345 S. Spring Ave., LaGrange CLARENCE E. SPRINKLE, Assumption EDMUND G. SWEENEY, 7928 S. California Ave., Chicago HUBERT W. WOODRUFF, 2516 W. Kenwood, Peoria PAUL A. ZIEGLER, 700 Second St., Carmi House Republicans 94 Democrats 83

Republicans 94 Democrats 83
FRED W. ANDERSON, 1131 Curtiss St., Downers
Grove

CHARLES F. ARMSTRONG, 6942 S. Prairie Ave., Chicago ROBERT AUSTIN, 1218 Twentieth Ave. Way, East JACK BAIRSTOW, 224 Ash Street, Waukegan BERT BAKER, 600 N. Madison, Benton TOBIAS BARRY, SR., Ladd LOUIS E. BECKMAN, 8 Chatham Circle, Kankakee WARREN O. BILLHARTZ, New Baden LOUIS F. BOTTINO, R.F.D. 2, Forest Hill, Lockport HORACE H. BROCK, 5251 N. Elston Ave., Chicago HECTOR A. BROUILLET, 3532 S. California Ave., Chicago
George S. Brydia, 105 1/2 W. Third St., Prophets-town GARREL BURGOON, 1605 State St., Lawrenceville ROBERT L. BURHANS, 5508 Montclair Ave., Peoria MARION E. BURKS, 1513 Asbury Ave., Evanston Louis F. Capuzi, 2554 W. Superior St., Chicago James D. Carrigan, 3 South Cate Rd., Peoria John W. Carroll, 26 S. Merrill Ave., Park Ridge James Y. Carter, 3842 South Parkway, Chicago Nicorday of Exchange 712 M. Marticello Chicago NICHOLAS E. CARUSO, 712 N. Monticello, Chicago ROBERT F. CASEY, 217 Gladstone Ave., Aurora PAUL G. CEASER, 3622 S. Oak Park Ave., Berwyn CLYDE L. CHOATE, 211 Sanborn Dr., Anna CHARLES W. CLABAUGH, 901 W. Daniel, Champaign WILLIAM G. CLARK, 5258 W. Van Buren St., Chicago TERREL E. CLARKE, 4065 Garden Ave., Western Springs
ELMER W. CONTI, 2240 N. Seventy-seventh Ct., Elmwood Park ROBERT COULSON, 1031 Pacific Ave., Waukegan KENNETH W. COURSE, 3413 W. Armitage Ave., Chicago GEORGE P. COUTRAKON, 813 Williams Blvd., Spring field ROBERT CRAIG, Indianola THOMAS J. CURRAN, 2011 S. Ashland Ave., Chicago S. O. DALE, 307 SE Fourth St., Fairfield LEE E. DANIELS, 366 Elm Ave., Elmhurst W. K. DAVIDSON, 111 1/2 E. Second St., Kewanee CORNEAL A. DAVIS, 3223 S. Calumet Ave., Chicago. Frances L. Dawson, 2609 Lincoln St., Evanston JOSEPH L. DE LA COUR, 185 E. Chestnut, Chicago EDWARD J. DERWINSKI, 12109 S. Parnell Ave., ORA D. DILLAVOU, 104 Meadows Dr., Urbana ALAN J. DIXON, 1510 N. Sixteenth St., Belleville GEORGE E. DOLEZAL, 3101 Maple Ave., Berwin JOHN P. DOWNES, 8831 S. Pauling St., Chicago FRANK X. DOWNEY, 5085 Lamb Dr., Oak Lawn GEORGE W. DUNNE, 14 E. Chestrut St., Chicago EDWARD C. EBERSPACHER, 219 N. Washington St., Shelbyville PAUL F. ELWARD, 1244 Farwell Ava, Chicago JOHN N. ERLENBORN, 429 Prairie Ave., Elmhur ANDREW A. EUZZINO, 917 S. Blue Island Ave., Chicago JOSEPH F. FANTA, 2156 W. Waveland Ave.,

Chicago

Chicago

JOHN G. FARY, 3600 S. Damen Ave., Chicago

J. HORACE GARDNER, 6014 S. Indiana Ave.,

WAYNE FITZGERRELL, Sesser

DAVE GLENN, Greenup

ELWOOD GRAHAM, 6711 S. Langley Ave., Chicago PETER C. GRANATA, 1025 S. May St., Chicago GEORGE M. GRANDFIELD, 1103 N. College St., AUGUST C. GREBE, 1214 E. Norwood Ave., Peoria Hugh Green, 711 W. Douglas Ave., Jacksonville MABEL E. GREEN, 2210 Eleventh Ave., Rockford EDWIN R. HAAG, Breese ALBERT W. HACHMEISTER, 423 W. Barry Ave., Chicago CLARENCE G. HALL, 28 N. Sandusky St., Catlin THOMAS J. HALPIN, 5110 Elm St., Skokie MICHAEL E. HANNIGAN, 6646 S. Honore St., Chicago OSCAR HANSEN, 4507 N. Long Ave., Chicago CLAYTON C. HARBECK, R.F.D. 2, Utica RICHARD A. HAREWOOD, 606 E. Oakwood Blvd., LLOYD HARRIS, 3233 Aubrey Ave., Granite City WILLIAM C. HARRIS, R.F.D. 4, Pontiac ORVAL HITTMEIER, R.F.D. 2, Litchfield FRANK HOLTEN, 1114 St. Louis Ave., East St. Louis HAROLD A. HOOVER, 122nd Place and Eighty-sixth Ave., Palos Park G. Wm. Horsley, 1402 W. Lake Dr., Springfield DAVID HUNTER, R.F.D. 4, Rockford JEANNE C. HURLEY, 623 Central Ave., Wilmette H. B. IHNEN, 330 East Ave., Quincy Louis Janczak, 1315 N. Bosworth Ave., Chicago NATHAN J. KAPLAN, 6049 N. Bernard St., Chicago GORDON E. KERR, Brookport NATHAN J. KINNALLY, 7515 S. Chappel Ave., Chicago KAY KOEHLER, 409 W. North St., Grayville CHARLES H. KORDOWSKI, 2624 W. Logan Blvd., Chicago J. LISLE LAUFER, Hampshire CLYDE LEE, 818 Pace Ave., Mount Vernon NOBLE W. LEE, 5541 S. Woodlawn Ave., Chicago JOSEPH J. LELIVELT, 1231 S. Fifteenth Ave., HENRY M. LENARD, 8111 S. Colfax Ave., Chicago JOHN W. LEWIS, JR., R.F.D. 2, Marshall FRANCIS J. LOUGHRAN, 1220 Sterling Ave., Joliet James P. LOUKAS, 2509 W. Gunnison St. Chicago ALLEN T. LUCAS, 2216 Whittier Ave., Springfield WALTER McAvoy, 6039 S. California Ave., Chicago ROBERT W. McCarthy, 555 Eleventh St., Lincoln A. B. McConnell, R.F.D. 2, Woodstock C. L. McCormick, Vienna DEAN McCully, 401 Maple Ave., Minonk MICHAEL H. McDERMOTT, 6706 S. Wood St., Chicago BERNARD McDevitt, 21 N. Mason Ave., Chicago W. J. McDonald, 1904 Edith St., Murphysboro ROBERT T. McLoskey, 323 S. Eighth St., MonmouthJOHN P. MANNING, 528 Sixth St., Rochelle Frank A. Marek, 5434 W. Thirty-first St., Cicero SAMUEL L. MARTIN, 324 Coney Ave., Watseka ABNER J. MIKVA, 5545 S. Kenwood Ave., Chicago CHARLES O. MILLER, 2493 N. Milwaukee Ave.,

Chicago

Belleville

JOHN E. MILLER, Tamms
OTIS L. MILLER, SR., 413 S. Virginia Ave.,

PETER J. MILLER, 1932 N. Kedvale Ave., Chicago KENNETH E. MOBERLEY, 5118 N. Winchester Ave., Chicago WILLIAM J. MORGENSEN, 7803 S. Marshfield Ave., Chicago Јонн К. Morris, R.F.D. 1, Chadwick W. J. MURPHY, Petite Lake, Antioch RICHARD A. NAPOLITANO, 1057 N. Sacramento Ave., Chicago BERNARD S. NEISTEIN, 4128 W. Van Buren St., Chicago GEORGE NOONAN, 3020 S. Parnell Ave., Chicago CECIL A. PARTEE, 516 E. Sixty-second St., Chicago LEO PEEFFER, Seymour FERNE CARTER PIERCE, R.F.D. 1, Box 64, Malta WILLIAM PIERCE, 305 Hunter Ave., Rockford LILLIAN PIOTROWSKI, 2845 W. Twenty-fourth Blvd., Chicago WILLIAM E. POLLACK, 1511 W. Byron St., Chicago Paul Powell, Vienna PAUL J. RANDOLPH, 850 N. D. Witt Pl., Chicago C. R. RATCLIFFE, 1407 Jefferson St., Beardstown Walter J. Reum, 232 N. Ridgeland Ave., Oak Park BEN S. RHODES, 1211 Broadway, Normal MAURINO R. RICHTON, 255 Crescent Dr., Chicago Heights PAUL E. RINK, 1549 Twenty-fourth St., Rock Island ROLLO R. ROBBINS, Augusta WILLIAM H. ROBINSON, 3625 S. Vincennes Ave., Chicago BARRETT F. ROGERS, Atlanta SAM ROMANO, 1418 S. Fairfield Ave., Chicago MATT ROPA, 1758 W. Cermak Rd., Chicago MICHAEL A. RUDDY, 1700 W. Garfield Blvd., Chicago JOHN G. RYAN, 1530 E. Eighty-third Pl., Chicago GEORGE L. SAAL, 910 Washington St., Pekin AL SAKOWICZ, 4030 W. Nelson St., Chicago ELROY C. SANDQUIST, 4259 N. Mozart St., Chicago ESTHER SAPERSTEIN, 6538 N. Ashland Ave., Chicago ANTHONY SCARIANO, 38 W. Rocket Circle, Park CHARLES ED SCHAEFER, 208 E. Union St., Nokomis EDWARD SCHNEIDER, 8612 S. Ingleside Ave., Chicago LEON M. SCHULER, 270 High St., Aurora J. W. Scott, 730 Towanda St., Bloomington
Guy D. Seckman, Mt. Sterling
HARRY H. SEMROW, 6136 Northwest Highway, Chicago J. NORMAN SHADE, 415 Haines Ave., Pekin SAMUEL H. SHAPIRO, 1300 Cobb Blvd., Kankakee EDWARD J. SHAW, 1120 W. Fry St., Chicago Joseph B. Siemer, Teutopolis ARTHUR E. SIMMONS, 8029 Lowell Ave., Skokie PAUL SIMON, 100 W. Henderson, Troy FRANK J. SMITH, 4549 S. Emerald Ave., Chicago HARRY J. SMITH, 2558 Davisson St., River Grove RALPH T. SMITH, 3654 Berkeley Ave., Alton CARL W. SODERSTROM, 1011 Riverside Ave., Streator A. LINCOLN STANFIELD, Kansas GEORGE F. STASTNY, 10444 S. Hamlin Ave., Chicago RALPH STEPHENSON, 1020 Twenty-third St., Moline CARL W. STOLTEBEN, 828 W. Lakeside Pl., Chicago JOSEPH P. STREMLAU, R.F.D. 2, Mendota

NICK SVALINA, 10723 S. Ave. F, Chicago JOHN P. TOUHY, 218 S. Seeley Ave., Chicago CLAUDE A. WALKER, 145 Elgin Ave., Forest Park JACK E. WALKER, 2659 Indiana Ave., Lansing RAYMOND J. WELSH, JR., 1008 S. Taylor Ave., Oak KENNETH R. WENDT, 666 W. Irving Park Rd., Chicago PETER J. WHALEN, 8029 S. Vincennes Ave., Chicago HAROLD W. WIDMER, R.F.D. 2, Freeport CHESTER R. WIKTORSKI, JR., 5300 W. Drummond Pl., Chicago CHARLES K. WILLETT, 218 Brinton Ave., Dixon
KENNETH E. WILSON, 4548 South Parkway, Chicago
CARL H. WITTMOND, Brussels
FRANK C. WOLF, 4046 W. Twenty-sixth St., Chicago
WARREN L. WOOD, 736 Bartlett Ave., Plainfield MICHAEL F. ZLATNIK, 5959 N. Kenmore Ave., Chicago

INDIANÁ

Senate

Republicans 33 Democrats 17 IRA J. ANDERSON, Uniontown EUGENE BAINBRIDGE, 8309 Northcote Ave., Munster WALTER A. BARAN, 4835 Baring Ave., East Chicago WILLIS K. BATCHELET, 113 E. Broad St., Angola PETER A. BECZKIEWICZ, 2419 Bonds Ave., South Bend PAUL J. BITZ, 514 Lewis Ave., Evansville
D. RUSSELL BONTRAGER, 317 W. High St., Elkhart
PAUL P. BOYLE, 426 W. Thompson St., Sullivan ROBERT LEE BROKENBURR, 518 West Forty-first St. Indianapolis KENNETH J. BROWN, JR., 1517 N. Tillotson Ave., Muncie Mrs. Martha Y. Burnett, 5563 Madison Ave., Indianapolis WILLIAM CHRISTY, 7106 Grand Ave., Hammond ARTHUR P. COBLENTZ, Liberty Mills LEONARD F. CONRAD, 1528 S. Center St., Terre Haute ROY CONRAD, R.F.D. 2, Monticello JAMES L. DUNN, Nowlin Rd., Lawrenceburg Von A. Eichhorn, Uniondale KEITH FRASER, Box 14, Portland MRS. DOROTHY GARDNER, 305 Arcadia Court, Fort Wayne JOHN M. HARLAN, 316 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Richmond THOMAS C. HASBROOK, 6001 Haverford Ave., Indianapolis 20 CARL A. HELMS, Fortville ROBERT S. JUSTICE, 216 E. Broadway, Logansport CHARLES R. KELLUM, R.F.D. 1, Mooresville MARSHALL F. KIZER, 117 W. Garro, Plymouth GEORGE MCDERMOTT, 303 Walnut St., Alexandria SAMUEL C. McQUEEN, 9 N. Walnut St., Brazil CHARLES M. MADDOX, Otterbein WESLEY MALONE, 325 Vine St., Clinton C. Wendell Martin, 1356 Consolidated Bldg., WARREN W. MARTIN, JR., 505 W. Stansifer Ave., Clarksville

CARL J. MOLDENHAUER, R.F.D. 7, Huntington

GLEN NEAVILLE, R.F.D. 2, Sharpsville RICHARD NEWHOUSE, Morristown ROBERT P. O'BANNON, 118 Elliott Ave., Corydon JOHN R. REES, R.F.D. 4, Columbus RICHARD O. RISTINE, 311 Ben Hur Bldg., Crawfordsville DAVID ROGERS, 121 E. Kirkwood Ave., Bloomington JOHN C. RUCKELSHAUS, 5360 Park Ave., Indianapolis A. BURR SHERON, R.F.D. 1, Marion LUCIUS SOMERS, R.F.D. 1, Hoagland JAMES W. SPURGEON, 1102 W. Spring St., Brownstown HOWARD STEELE, 502 S. Main St., Knox RUEL W. STEELE, The Bedford Natl. Bank Bldg., Bedford RUSSELL TOWNSEND, JR., 811 Board of Trade Bldg., Indianapolis 4 EARL M. UTTERBACK, R.F.D. 6, Box 316A, Kokomo JOHN W. VAN NESS, 603 Franklin St., Valparaiso MATTHEW E. WELSH, 305 Busseron St., Vincennes ALBERT W. WESSELMAN, R.F.D. 8, Box 45, Evansville ARTHUR S. WILSON, Road 64, East, Princeton

House Republicans 76 Democrats 24 WALTER M. ACKER, 528 N. Hess Ave., Evansville EARL L. ADERS, 723 E. Jackson Blvd., Elkhart ARTHUR ATWELL, 1229 W. Fifth St., Anderson WILLIAM E. BABINCSAK, 1856 S. River Dr., Munster Paul L. Bailey, 1262 N. Jefferson St., Huntington Laurence D. Baker, U.S. 6, West, Kendallville Cable G. Ball, 402 S. Ninth St., Lafayette Walter H. Barbour, 5105 N. Shadeland Ave., Indiana polis BIRCH E. BAYH, JR., R.F.D. 2, West Terre Haute CARL EDWARD BELL, 525 W. Ridge Rd., Hobart WALTER J. BENEVILLE, 402 Kewanna Dr., Jeffersonville ROBERT H. BERNING, 506 Dime Bank Bldg., Fort Wayne FRED A. BILLS, Box 205, Lewisville WILLIAM P. BIRCHLER, Armistice Hill, Cannelton J. HOWARD BIRD, R.F.D. 5, Madison PAUL A. BOATMAN, 501 N. Newlin St., Veedersburg OTIS R. BOWEN, 304 N. Center St., Bremen RALPH A. BRASSIE, 718 S. Tenth St., Lafayette ALEMBERT W. BRAYTON, 5260 Primrose Ave., Indiana polis JOHN W. BRENTLINGER, 1446 Barbour Ave., Terre Haute EARL BUCHANAN, 1215 King Ave., Indianapolis Ivan J. Carson, 318 N. Weston St., Rensselaer Maurice Chase, R.F.D. 6, Bedford MRS. MILDRED CHURILLA, 4724 Todd Ave., East Chicago S. Paul Clay, Jr., 11 S. Meridian St., Box 221, Indianapolis CHARLES CLEM, R.F.D. 2, Princeton
EMERSON CLOYD, 1022 N. Main St., Brookville
PAUL E. COMBS, 228 Ogden St., Washington CLEM CONWAY, Mooreland MRS. CLARA VAN COONS, Box 304, Crawfordsville GEORGE M. DAVIDSON, 1130 Hume Mansur Bldg., Indiana polis DAVID W. DENNIS, 226-31 Colonial Bldg., Richmond

JESSE L. DICKINSON, 1023 Talbot Ave., South Bend

GEORGE S. DIENER, 1126 Hume Mansur Bldg., Indianapolis 4

JOHN W. DONALDSON, 309 Boone County Bank Bldg., Lebanon

GRATTAN H. DOWNEY, 3826 N. Tacoma Ave., Indianapolis

RALPH A. DUNBAR, Osgood

EDWARD P. ELSNER, JR., 912 N. Drive, Sunset Parkway, Seymour

WILLIAM M. EVANS, 1300 Circle Tower, Indianapolis

OREN E. FELTON, R.F.D. 2, Fairmynt GEORGE L. FISHER, R.F.D. 2, Leesburg RICHARD B. FISHERING, 202 Standard Bldg., Fort Wayne

DALE E. FLORA, R.F.D. 2, Elwood DONALD E. FOLTZ, R.F.D. 3, Clinton

ROBERT E. GRAMELSPACHER, 515 W. Sixth St., Jasper

DAVID L. GRIMES, Fillmore

RICHARD WAYNE GUTHRIE, 1111 Merchants Bank

Bldg., Indianapolis JOSEPH W. HARMON, Depauw JOE A. HARRIS, Box 142, Carlisle

MALCOLM M. HEMENWAY, 403 S. Third Ave., Evansville

WILLIAM H. HERRING, Box 86, Linton

J. HOWARD HETZLER, R.F.D. 1, Wabash RALPH G. HINES, 1422 S. Meridian St., Portland

CHESTER R. HOBBS, Box 327, Salem

Noble F. Hodgen, R.F.D. 1, Frankfort WENDELL L, HOLLINGSWORTH, 2628 Brown St.,

Anderson W. O. Hughes, 403 Standard Bldg., Fort Wayne

JAMES S. HUNTER, 3910 Carey St., East Chicago PHILLIP C. JOHNSON, Hadley Woodland, Mooresville EDWARD P. KECK, 2 Ruth St., Hammond

MAHLON KERLIN, 210 S. Washington St., Delphi CARSON H. KING, Box 24, Boggstown

NAOMI J. KIRK, 1318 Spring St., New Albany JOSEPH E. KLEN, 6607 Marshall Ave., Hammond

RUSSELL W. LANGSENKAMP, 1028 Circle Tower, Indianapolis

FORREST D. LINK, 2101 Woodlawn Dr., LaPorte GEORGE W. McDaniel, 222 E. Kirkwood Ave., $m{k} \supset Bloomington$

DONNELLY P. McDonald, Jr., 913-15 S. Calhoun St., Fort Wayne

PETER L. McGRATH, 619 S. E. Second St., Evansville

WALTER H. MAEHLING, 514 Cherry St., Terre Haute

REX S. MINNICK, R.F.D. 4, Box 122, Brazil

CHARLES T. MISER, Box 63, Garrett ALLEN M. MORGAN, 625 W. Mulberry St., Kokomo JAMES MURRELL, 804 W. Nelson St., Marion

PAUL MYERS, Bloomingdale ROBERT L. NASH, R.F.D. 1, Tipton

FREDERICK S. PLETCHER, R.F.D. 5, Goshen

PERRY D. POINTER, 3305 S. Michigan St., South

OTTO J. POZGAY, R.F.D. 3, Box 93, South Bend

RALPH RADER, Box 246, Akron

JOEL D. RHODES, Westcott Place Farm, Centerville COURT ROLLINS, 601 Neely Ave., Muncie

PRESTON SCHAFFER, Edinburg
CHARLES H. SCHENK, R.F.D. 4, Vincennes
ROBERT D. SCHMIDT, 410 W. Broadway, Logansport CECIL G. SCHUYLER, 808 S. State St., North Vernon

IOHN F. SHAWLEY, R.F.D. 5, Box 339, LaPorte RONALD R. SHIVELY, 307 Sycamore St., Evansville GLENN R. SLENKER, 602 W. Broadway, Monticello JOHN W. STACY, 542 Main St., Lawrenceburg Mrs. HARRIET C. STOUT, 4101 N. Pennsylvania St., Indianapolis

PAUL E. STRATE, Freelandville LEO SULLIVAN, 529 W. Fifth St., Peru DAVID R. THAYER, R.F.D. 2, Hope JOHN W. WAINWRIGHT, R.F.D. 1, Wolcottville

ROBERT S. WEBB, R.F.D. 1, Arcadia
ALLAN GORDON WEIR, 706 W. North St., Muncie

ROY WEST, Star Route, Amo

RICHARD E. WRIGHT, Box 321, Winchester L. LUTHER YAGER, R.F.D. 1, Berne

IOWA

Republicans 40 Democrats 10

CARL T. ANDERSON, Wellman LAURENCE M. BOOTHBY, Cleghorn HOWARD C. BUCK, Melbourne SAMUEL H. BURTON, Ottumwa GUY G. BUTLER, Rolfe FRANK C. BYERS, Cedar Rapids JOE COLEMAN, Clare THOMAS J. DAILEY, Burlington DUANE E. DEWEL, Algona J. T. DYKHOUSE, Rock Rapids EARL ELIJA, Clarence FRANK D. ELWOOD, Cresco NORVAL EVANS, Fairfield J. Louis Fisher, Osceola RAYMOND R. GILLESPIE, Dexter JACOB GRIMSTEAD, Lake Mills WILLIAM H. HARBOR, Henderson JIM O. HENRY, Carson GENE L. HOFFMAN, West Grove FRANK HOXIE, Shenandoah IRVING D. LONG, Manchester J. KENDALL LYNES, Plainfield CARROLL F. McCurdy, Oskaloosa Arch W. McFarlane, Waterloo EDWARD J. McManus, Keokuk JACK MILLER, Sioux City W. C. MOLISON, Grinnell D. C. NOLAN, Iowa City JOHN J. O'CONNOR, Strawberry Point GEORGE E. O'MALLEY, 420 Royal Union Life Bldg., Des Moines X. T. PRENTIS, Mount Ayr CARROLL PRICE, Knoxville

G. W. PRINCE, Guthrie Center LAWRENCE PUTNEY, Gladbrook ROBERT R. RIGLER, New Hampton CARL H. RINGGENBERG, Ames JACK SCHROEDER, Kahl Bldg., Davenport GEORGE L. SCOTT, West Union DAVID O. SHAFF, 1118 1/2 N. Third St., Clinton

JOHN D. SHOEMAN, Atlantic W. C. STUART, Chariton W. H. TATE, Mason City FRANCIS A. TURNER, Corning ARNOLD UTZIG, Dubuque ALAN VEST, Sac City JOHN A. WALKER, Williams

HARRY E. WATSON, Sanborn GEORGE W. WEBER, Columbus Junction ALBERT WEISS, Denison JACK M. WORMLEY, Newton

House

Republicans 72 Democrats 36

Don G. Allen, Jr., Adel JOHN E. ANDREWS, Des Moines BERNARD R. BALCH, Waterloo WAYNE E. BALLHAGEN, New Hartford ARLEY BARRINGER, Ruthven JOHN A. BAUMHOVER, Carroll RAYMOND D. BREAKENRIDGE, Winterset M. N. Brown, What Cheer C. J. Burris, Maquoketa CHARLES R. BURTCH, Osage J. W. CARLSEN, Clinton ROBERT B. CARSON, Independence LEROY CHALUPA, Pleasant Plain EARL L. CHAMBERS, Gilmore City W. R. CHRISTIANSEN, Northwood CLARENCE CHRISTOPHEL, Waverly HAROLD R. CLAYTON, Estherville WILLIAM J. COFFMAN, North English ROBERT E. CONNER, Ottumwa Charles F. Coverdale, Clinton RAY CUNNINGHAM, Ames J. D. CURRIE, Schaller W. C. DARRINGTON, Persia RILEY DIETZ, Walcott
WILLIAM D. DILLON, Columbus Junction ROBERT R. DODDS, Danville DONALD DOYLE, Sioux City JOHN L. DUFFY, Dubuque FLOYD P. EDINGTON, Sheffield W. S. EICHENLAUB, Fort Madison RUSSELL L. ELDRED, Anamosa RAYMOND EVELAND, Kelley BERT K. FAIRCHILD, Ida Grove L. A. FALVEY, Albia
WILLARD M. FREED, Gowrie T. J. FREY, Neola Andrew G. FROMMELT, Dubuque Dewey E. Goode, Bloomfield JOHN GRAY, Oskaloosa Roscoe E. Greenwood, Emmerson Merle W. Hagedorn, Royal FRED W. HALL, Humboldt EUGENE HALLING, Orient ARTHUR C. HANSON, Inwood FLOYD H. HATCH, Edgewood WILMOT C. HENDRIX, Letts CARL HENSLEY, Exira ELMER H. DEN HERDER, Sioux Center CARL HIRSCH, Indianola LEONARD HOLDSWORTH, Manilla EARL T. HOOVER, Mount Ayr ELMER A. HOTH, Postville JAMES W. HOWARD, Cresco FRED M. JARVIS, Alta W. J. JOHANNES, Ashton Neil E. Johns, Toledo Fred L. Johnson, Hamburg J. C. Kaiser, Rockwell Donald L. Kimball, Oelwein

LESTER L. KLUEVER, Atlantic

VERN LISLE, Clarinda CASEY LOSS, Algona J. HENRY LUCKEN, Akron ALBERT LUND, Corning JACK McCoy, Ottumwa ROBERT A. MCCRACKEN, New Hampton CLARK H. McNeil, Belmond ROBERT E. MAGGERT, Creston FRANKLIN S. MAIN, Lamoni ELROY MAULE, Onawa A. L. MENSING, Lowden J. N. MILROY, Vinton
W. L. MOOTY Grundy Center
JOHN L. MOWRY, Marshalltown ROBERT NADEN, Webster City JOHN M. NAUGHTON, Sergeant Bluff HENRY C. NELSON, Forest City EMIL I.. NOVAK, Fairfax T. O. NUTT, Douds CONRAD OSSIAN, Stanton KENNETH E. OWEN, Centerville GEORGE L. PAUL, Brooklyn JUDSON T. PERKINS, Council Bluffs DON A. PETRUCCELLI, Davenport NEAL PIERCE, Russell HOWARD C. REPPERT, JR., Des Moines CURTIS G. RIEHM, Garner S. E. ROBINSON, Guthrie Center GAIL A. RUSK, Newton LESLIE SANTEE, Cedar Falls MARTIN E. SAR, Charles City ERWIN SCHOENING, Bryant HILLMAN H. SERSLAND, Decorah MARVIN W. SMITH, Paulina PETER STEENHAUSEN, Irwin RICHARD L. STEPHENS, Ainsworth HENRY H. STEVENS, Jefferson SCOTT SWISHER, Iowa City L. L. THATCHER, Corydon CLIFFORD M. VANCE, Mt. Pleasant ELMER H. VERMEER, Pella. J. F. Walter, McGregor Paul M. Walter, Union STANLEY WATTS, Murray CHARLES WEIK, Spirit Lake IVAN WELLS, Bedford W. L. WHITNEY, Aurelia MELVIN WILSON, Rockwell City

KANSAS

Senate

Republicans 32 Democrats 8

W. M. BEALL, Clay Center
WM. S. BOWERS, Ottawa
W. R. BROWN, JR., Emmett
SAM C. CHARLSON, Manhattan
RALPH H. DAVISON, Washington
F. O. DOTY, Pittsburg
PHILIP J. DOYLE, Beloit
WADE M. FERGUSON, Parsons
EDWARD GORDON, Highland
FRANK S. HODGE, Hutchinson
VERNE E. HOISINGTON, Paradise
CLIFFORD R. HOPE, JR., Garden City
WORDEN R. HOWAT, Wakeeney
DONALD S. HULTS, Lawrence

HOWARD M. IMMEL, Iola LAURIN W. JONES, Dodge City CHARLES B. JOSEPH, Potwin AUGUST W. LAUTERBACH, Colby F. J. LEDOUX, Holton MERL L. LEMERT, Sedan JOSEPH H. McDowell, 2100 Washington Blvd., Kansas City WALTER L. MCVEY, Independence C. R. Mong, Neodesha JOHN H. MURRAY, Leavenworth JAMES B. PEARSON, 2511 Fairway, Kansas City JAMES W. PORTER, 1801 Oakley, Topeka JOHN A. POTUCEK, Wellington WILFORD RIEGLE, Emporia RALPH R. RINKER, Great Bend OWEN E. ROOT, Parker FAYETTE E. ROWE, Columbus WM. B. RYAN, Norton THEO. A. SANBORN, Belleville GARNER E. SHRIVER, 306 N. Clifton, Wichita GLEE S. SMITH, JR., Larned ERNEST W. STRAHAN, 835 S. Santa Fe, Salina VERNON A. STROBERG, Newton WM. H. WARD, Marion JOE WARREN, Maple City PAUL R. WUNSCH, Kingman

House

Republicans 82 Democrats 41

IRA ABILDGAARD, Oxford HOWARD ADAMS, Maple Hill JOHN O. ADAMS, Osborne RICHARD F. ALLEN, Baldwin ROBERT N. ALLEN, Chanute ROBERT A. ANDERSON, Ottawa TED APPL, Bison CHARLES ARTHUR, Manhattan STEADMAN BALL, Atchison HOWARD E. BARSTOW, Larned ALVIN BAUMAN, Sabetha EDWARD W. BEAMAN, Hoyt CLAUDE BELL, McDonald HARVE L. BENDURE, Parsons RODERICK BENTLEY, Shields W. A. Blair, Oswego L. J. Blythe, White City VINCENT L. BOGART, 3909 Bella Vista, Wichita ERNEST P. BOLES, Liberal JOHN D. BOWER, McLouth C. N. Bressler, Wamego ELDRED BROWNE, Kansas City H. L. BROWNLEE, Sylvia KARL A. BRUECK, Paola ROBERT BUCHELE, Howard RAYMOND F. CARLSON, Morrowville F. M. CARTER*, Syracuse JOHN W. CASEBEER, McPherson FLOYD CASEMENT, Sedan A. R. CHAMBERS, Iola H. M. CHRISTENSEN, Concordia ROBERT CRAM, St. Francis RALPH S. CROW, Bennington JOSEPH B. CROWTHER, Salina JAMES CUBIT, Garnett ANCEL K. DALTON, Ft. Scott

CHARLES L. DAVIS, JR., 409 Huntoon, Topeka KELSO DEER, Augusta AMBROSE L. DEMPSEY, Leavenworth MAX L. DICE, Johnson LEO B. DIXON, Hanston E. J. Dreiling, Hays C. H. Durfee, Ness City W. P. EDWARDS, Bigelow HUBERT FATZER, Fellsburg T. W. FLANDERS, Kanopolis WALTER FORD, Ulysses BILL H. FRIBLEY, Crestline MARSHALL GARDINER, Leavenworth F. H. GEIGER, Everest JACK GLAVES, 3834 N. Clarence, Wichita ROY E. GWIN, Leoti H. M. HANSEN, Hill City L. O. HAZEN, Denton ALLAN HIBBARD, Medicine Lodge CLYDE HILL, Yates Center HOMER HOFFMAN, Abilene JAS. INGWERSEN, LeRoy B. JACQUART, Satanta MAX JENNINGS, Melvern JAY F. JOHNSON, Beloit DON JOSEPH, Whitewater JERRY KOLACNY, Goodland M. R. KREHBIEL, Norton C. Kuppinger, 4502 W. 63rd Terr., Prairie Village Ben Lervold, Scandia J. E. LEWIS, Quincy FRANK LILL, Emporia CLYDE LITTLER, Cottonwood Falls O. C. Low*, Syracuse Curtis R. McClinton, 1205 E. Twelfth, Wichita CARL S. McClung, Elkhart ELMER MCNABB, Pleasanton D. B. MARSHALL, JR., Lincoln MARION P. MATHEWS, Winfield FRED MEEK, Idana FRED W. MEYER, Jewell JOSEPH M. MIKESIC, 250 Wilson Blvd., Kansas City H. L. MILLER, Emporia WM. L. MITCHELL, Hutchinson VERNON MULCH, Scott City HAROLD E. MULVILLE, Dighton T. M. MURRELL, 2500 Moundview, Topeka GERHARD MUSSEMAN, Wakeeney H. K. NANCE, Montezuma G. H. NEWCOM, Russell Springs EMIL NIEDENTHAL, Russell William Novotny; *Pratt* HENRY OURSLER, Coffeyville JAMES V. PRATT, Colby Wm. O. RICHARDSON, Hoxie GEORGE RIFFEL, Stockton DAN C. ROBERTS, Plains RICHARD R. ROCK, Arkansas City ELMER C. RUSSELL, St. John DALE E. SAFFELS, Garden City Don Salmon, Hiattville TONY SCHARTZ, Great Bend JOE SCHAUB, Arcadia TOM SCHWINN, Wellington JACK SCOTT, Riverton W. H. SHATTUCK, Ashland LAWRENCE D. SLOCOMBE, Peabody Russell S. Snyder, Dodge City

E. R. Sonnenberg, Smith Center E. E. STONECIPHER, Pittsburg WM. STUTZ, Effingham ROBERT C. TAGGART, 2801 Fairway Dr., Topeka JESS TAYLOR, Tribune
GEORGE E. TRUBY, Anthony
ERNEST A. UNRUH, Newton RALPH UPHAM, Junction City THOS. VAN CLEAVE, JR., 2411 Nebraska, Kansas City
Dick Vanlandingham, Spivey JOHN F. VERMILLION, Independence BENJ. O. WEAVER, Mullinville RAY WELSH, Weskan DICK WELLMAN, Alden WALLACE M. WHITE, Coldwater LESTER B. WHITE, Phillipsburg I. C. WIATT, Lakin RICHARD WIEGERS, Marysville ODD WILLIAMS, Lawrence PAUL A. WOLF, Hugoton ERNEST R. WOODWARD, Oberlin (1 vacancy)

KENTUCKY

Senate Democrats 30 Republicans 8 JOHN C. ANGGELIS, 261 Albany Rd., Lexington . Everett Bach, Jackson H. STANLEY BLAKE, Carlisle BERNARD J. BONN, 4020 W. Broadway, Louisville AUGUSTUS E. CORNETT, Hyden J. HARRY DAVIS, Grayson MARTIN J. DUFFY, JR., 2555 Woodbourne, Louisville O. O. DUNGAN, Whitley City MERLIN BLAIR FIELDS, Hazard Wayne W. Freeman, Mayfield JOE J. GRACE, Paducah ARTHUR W. GRAFTON, Prospect LLOYD M. GREENE, Cave City Doug HAYS, McDowell J. E. JOHNSON, So. Williamson Ed J. Kelly, Flemingsburg ALVIN KIDWELL, Sparta DENVER C. KNUCKLES, Middlesboro FRED V. LUCAS, London CHARLES W. A. McCANN, 5709 Southland Blvd., CLARENCE W. MALONEY, Madisonville GEORGE E. OVERBEY, Murray Louis Reuscher, 464 Grand Ave., Fort Thomas R. JACK REYNOLDS, R.F.D. 2, Mt. Sterling E. W. RICHMOND, Box 593, Owensboro C. W. ROBINSON, Bowling Green CARL J. Ruh, So. Ft. Mitchell CECIL C. SANDERS, Lancaster
LEON J. SHAIKUN, 116 W. Brandeis, Louisville
B. F. SHIELDS, Shelbyville
Tom Shields, Bloomfield
WILLIAM L. SULLIVAN, Henderson ALBERT H. THOMASON, Leitchfield WENDELL VAN HOOSE, Tutor Key Ed P. Warinner, Albany W. A. WICKLIFFE, Harrodsburg JOHN M. WILLIAMS, Guston JOHN W. WILLIS, Greenville

House

Democrats 76 Republicans 23 FELIX S. ANDERSON, 650 E. Twenty-first St., Louisville CLARENCE J. BARNUM, 632 Floral Terrace, Louisville CLARENCE H. BATES, Monticello. CHARLES E. BAUMGARDNER, SR., 3915 Taylor Blvd., Louisville OWEN BILLINGTON, Murray R. B. BLANKENSHIP, Hartford J. Murray Blue, Clay EDWARD T. BREATHITT, JR., 110 Alumni Ave., Hopkinsville JOHN B. BRECKINRIDGE, 361 Mockingbird Lane, Lexington EDWARD O. BRIDGERS, 2023 Sherwood, Louisville C. W. Buchanan, Barbourville CHARLES W. BURNLEY, 1507 Jefferson St., Paducah FLOYD BUSH, Ravenna EARL CARTER, Tompkinsville D. C. CASEY, JR., Mount Eden HARRY M. CAUDILL, Whitesburg CHARLES L. CONRAD, Falmouth BILL CORNETT, Hindman VERNOR COTTENGIM, 4317 Church St., Covington B. G. DAVIDSON, Bowling Green ROY C. DAVIS, Bardwell JOHN L. DAY, 54 Highway Ave., Ludlow JOHN DUNSIL, McKee EDWARD EMBRY, Leitchfield Addison L. Everett, Maysville JOHN W. FARMER, 1481 St. James Court, Louisville THOMAS P. FITZPATRICK, 305 W. Sixth Street, Covington W. J. FLANERY, Morehead EDWIN FREEMAN, Harrodsburg CLAY GAY, Hyden JOHN W. GREENE, Sandy Hook R. S. GRIFFIN, Liberty ROY HURST GRIGSBY, JR., Hazard JAMES C. GRUNDY, JR., Lebanon ROBERT L. GULLETTE, Nicholasville W. L. HADDEN, Elkton JAMES P. HAHN, 305 Bank Street, Greenville GEORGE F. HARRIS, Salem EMMETT HAWKINS, Scottsville DAVID HESKAMP, Columbia HENRY R. HEYBURN, 3918 Leland Road, Louisville CHARLES D. HIGHLAND, Mt. Sterling LON C. HILL, Prestonsburg E. R. HILTON, Raceland Brooks Hinkle, Paris LEONARD HISLOPE, 107 Church Street, Somerset CHESTER J. HOLSCLAW, 216 Stilz, Louisville CLYDE S. HOWARD, 111 Brown Street, Elizabethtown DURHAM W. HOWARD, Pineville JOHN J. ISLER, 1813 Jefferson Ave., Covington LYNN A. JENNINGS, Paintsville JACK JOHNSON, Clinton ED KUBALE, JR., Danville JAMES W. LAMBERT, Mount Vernon HARRY KING LOWMAN, 2658 Virginia Ave., Ashland SHELBY McCallum, Benton CALEB McFADDEN, London PEARL McKinney, Morgantown TRUE MACKEY, Mount Olivet David Martin, Jr., Hi Hat Carl D. Melton, 1307 South Main, Henderson

CLARENCE R. MILLER, 614 E. Brandeis, Louisville ALTON MOORE, Frankfort FRED H. MORGAN, 2024 Broad Street, Paducah E. C. MULLINS, Stanford THOMAS J. MURPHY, 2216 Dumesnil, Louisville GOEBEL W. NEWSOM, JR., Elkhorn City JOE E. NUNN, Cadiz CARL NUNNELLEY, Oddville FOSTER OCKERMAN, 491 W. Third Street, Lexington JERRY PARRISH, Richmond" WILL K. PEACE, Williamsburg E. D. POLLITTE, Harlan ROGER E. QUALLS, Olive Hill PAUL E. RATCLIFFE, Shelbyville THOMAS L. RAY, 3 Club Hill Drive, R.F.D. 2, HOBART RAYBURN, Emerson JOHN B. REED, Stone VERNON REED, Hodgenville HOWARD V. REID, Symsonia ROBERT REID, SR., R.F.D. 1, Owensboro Russell C. Reynolds, Beattyville LEROY SAYLOR, Cumberland ROY E. SEARCY, Carrollton HANSFORD SLOAN, Albany RALPH O. STITH, Guston PATRICK TANNER, 2002 Mayfair Dr., Owensboro ED THOMAS, Dry Ridge RODNEY J. THOMPSON, Winchester T. HERBERT TINSLEY, Warsaw EULICK WALSH, 746 S. Thirty-ninth Street, Louisville WILL TOM WATHEN, Morganfield MORRIS WEINTRAUB, Finance Bldg., Newport A. W. WELLS, Bardstown LYNN B. WELLS, West Liberty
GEORGE F. WILLIAMSON, La Grange MRS. RANDOLPH WILSON, Glasgow CHARLES W. WIRSCH, 2409 Alexandria Pike, Highland Heights PAUL E. YOUNG, Olmstead (1 vacancy)

LOUISIANA

Senate

Democrats 39 Republicans 0 GABRIEL ANTOINE ACKAL, 429 W. Main St., New Iberia ROBERT A. AINSWORTH, JR., 1776 Arabella St., New Orleans FARRELL A. BLANCHARD, Donaldsonville W. J. CLEVELAND, 324 Northern Ave., Crowley F. E. Cole, Many / Brenham C. Crothers, Box 272, Ferriday JACKSON B. DAVIS, 975 Thora Blvd., Shreveport J. D. DEBLIEUX, 208 N. Leo St., Baton Rouge CHARLES E. DEICHMANN, 4220 Canal St., New Orleans C. H. Downs, Jackson St. Ext., Alexandria FRANK M. EDWARDS, Amite LAURANCE EUSTIS, JR., 1502 Jena St., New Orleans OLAF J. FINK, 107 Aurora Dr., New Orleans W. D. FOLKES, St. Francisville. Louis H. Folse, 7200 St. Claude Ave., Arabi SYLVAN FRIEDMAN, Natchez JACK C. FRUGÉ, 415 W. Magnolia St., Ville Platte CLIFTON GASPARD, 304 Valere St., Abbeville

THEODORE M. HICKEY, 4756 Arts St., New Orleans HARRY H. HOWARD, 625 Soraparu St., New Orleans HERMAN W. JONES, Minden R. E. KING, Winnsbora HENRY D. LARCADE, JR., 546 S. Court St., Opelousas SPEEDY O. LONG, Jena REXFORD C. McCullough, 319 N. Sterling St., Lafayette JOHN S. NELSON, 307 Charropin St., Port Allen & JOHN O'CONNOR, 7364 Beryl St., New Orleans B. R. PATTON, Farmerville JOHN J. PETRE, 5157 Wildair Dr., New Orleans W. M. RAINACH, Summerfield A. O. RAPPELET, 123 Lucius St., Houma B. B. RAYBURN, Bogalusa B. H. ROGERS, Grand Cane ANDREW L. SEVIER, Tallulah HUBERT M. SIMS, R.F.D. 1, Mer Rouge GUY W. SOCKRIDER, JR., 2000 Twelfth St., Lake Charles JAMES D. SPARKS, 2104 Island Dr., Monroe ARSENE L. STEWARD, Box 232, DeRidder ALVIN T. STUMPF, 614 First St., Gretna

House

Democrats 101 Republicans 0 BERT A. ADAMS, Leesville SAMUEL F. ALBRO, JR., 2824 Annunciation St., New Orleans SHELBY ALFORD, Kentwood I. J. Allen, Jonesboro FRANK J. ALTMYER, 1435 Annunciation St., New Orleans ROBERT ANGELLE, Breaux Bridge CLARENCE C. AYCOCK, Box 317, Franklin ALLEN BABINEAUX, 307 W. Main St., Lafayette KENNETH C. BARRANGER, 7414 Maple St., New Orleans D. ELMORE BECNEL, Laplace JAMES E. BEESON, 428 Shrewsbury Ct., Jefferson I. M. BELISLE, Box 43, Many ELMER L. BERNARD, Port Allen RICHARD J. BERTRAND, Box 203, Lafayette JOSEPH R. BOSSETTA, 6750 Gen. Diaz St., New Orleans HENRY P. BRENNAN, 1836 Clouet St., New Orleans JAMES R. BRIGNAC, R.F.D. 3, Denham Springs C. CYRIL BROUSSARD, 8221 Pritchard Place, New Orleans ALGIE D. BROWN, 331 McCormick St., Shreveport J. MARSHALL BROWN, 3820 St. Charles Ave., New Orleans AUGUST J. CAMPAGNA, Chalmette SAMUEL C. CASHIO, Maringouin NICHOLAS CEFALU, Amite WALTER A. CHACHERE, Box 1, Crowville Monnie T. Cheves, 210 Whitfield Dr., Natchitoches FERAY CLARK, Kaplan WALTER P. CLARK, 621 S. Rendon St., New Orleans ASHTON B. COLLIER, Atlanta S. P. CRANE, Monterey J. Allen Daigre, 512 Allen St., New Iberia Vail M. Delony, Lake Providence ALTON R. DE NUX, Marksville C. Kenneth Deshotel, Box 154, Washington FRANK J. DIESI, Krotz Springs

CHARLES F. DONALDSON, 2329 Mendez St., New Orleans HOLMAN E. DONALDSON, Box 176, Kinder LASLEY J. DOWNES, Rayville FRANCIS DUGAS, 103 W. Second St., Thibodaux CARROLL L. DUPONT, Grand Caillou Rte., Houma ALVIN DYSON, Cameron W. GILBERT FAULK, 1010 N. Second, Monroe T. T. FIELDS, Farmerville HOWARD B. FONTENOT, 307 E. Beech St., Ville Platte E. C. FREMAUX, 311 Second St., Rayne FRANK FULCO, 124 Atlantic St., Shreveport T. H. GAHARAN, Box 578, Jena JOHN S. GARRETT, Drawer 631, Haynesville W. WAYNE GAUDIN, 2749 Adams Ave., Baton Rouge LAWRENCE GIBBS, 3718 Grammont, Monroe E. D. GLEASON, R.F.D. 3, Minden Eugene G. Gouaux, Lockport E. W. GRAVOLET, JR., Pointe-a-la-Hache VERNON J. GREGSON, 3728 Banks St., New E. J. GRIZZAFFI, 607 Brashear Ave., Morgan City WILLIAM J. HANKINS, 2724 St. Bernard Ave., New Orleans E. H. HAYNES, Box 117, Natchitoches BEN F. HOLT, North Drive, Alexandria WELLBORN JACK, 2300 Fairfield Ave., Shreveport J. THOS. JEWELL, New Roads HORACE LYNN JONES, Box 776, DeQuincy CLAUDE KIRKPATRICK, 1111 N. Church St., Jenning. EDGAR H. LANCASTER, JR., 314 Monroe St., TallulahNICHOLAS J. LAPARA, 1014 Jackson Ave., New Orleans AMES R. LEAKE, St. Francisville EDWARD F. LEBRETON, JR., 1328 Second St., New Orleans Bryan J. Lehmann, Jr., Norco John S. Lewis, 705 S. Pine St., DeRidder PATRICK B. McGITTIGAN, 1217 Annunciation St., New Orleans JESSE D. McLain, 1416 Twenty-fourth Ave., Covington AMES D. MARTIN, 202 Lessard St., Donaldsonville JOHN J. MATASSA, 1210 N. Claiborne Ave., New ROBERT J. MUNSON, Cheneyville PETER W. MURTES, 2102 Jena St., New Orleans W. SPENCER MYRICK, Oak Grove L. D. NAPPER, 35 University Dr., Ruston TED L. NELSON, 310 S. Cypress St., Hammond W. S. PECK JR., Sicily Island WILLIAM C. PERCY, Clinton W. L. RAMBO, Georgetown JOHN F. RAU, JR., 620 Olive St., Harvey BERNARD E. REGAN, Box 351, Crowley MARVIN ROBERTS, R.F.D. 1, Logansport LAURIE J. ROUSSEL, Hester A. T. SANDERS, JR., 1925 Martin St., Baton Rouge J. C. SEAMAN, Waterproof J. Douglas Shows, Bogalusa Buford Smith, Effic JASPER K. SMITH, Box 627, Vivian W. C. STEEN, JR., R.F.D. 1, Kelly FORD E. STINSON, Benton

John P. Sullivan, 821 Sumner St., New Orleans Sidney S. Sylvester, Box 65, Lawtell Lloyd G. Teekell, 2411 Elliott St., Alexandria George D. Tessier, 1443 Joseph St., New Orleans Risley C. Triche, Box 424, Napoleonville Lon Tyndall, 1426 Watkins St., Lake Charles Anthony J. Vesich, Jr., 3227 Lafitte Ave., New Orleans
Lester P. Vetter, Coushatta
Lucien T. Vivien, Jr., 3129 Derby Pl., New Orleans
Woodrow Wilson, 119 S. Franklin St., Bastrop Lorris M. Wimberly, Arcadia

MAINE

Senate

Republicans 25 Democrats 8 FRANK R. BAILEY, Woolwich JEAN CHARLES BOUCHER, 697 Sabattus St., Lewiston EZRA JAMES BRIGGS, Caribou OSCAR H. BROWN, Eastport
BENJAMIN BUTLER, Drawer 790, Farmington
MILES F. CARPENTER, 15 Coburn Ave., Skowhegan
ARTHUR H. CHARLES, 293 State St., Portland WILLIAM R. COLE, Liberty
GEORGE E. CURTIS, JR., 194 Bradley St., Portland
EARL W. DAVIS, Harrison WILMOT S. Dow, Waldoboto LEO F. DUNN, 10 Dayton St., Augusta PETER J. FARLEY, 31 Green St., Biddeford NORMAN K. FERGUSON, Box 38, Hanover Andrew J. Fournier, 42 Locke St., Saco Andrew J. Hall, Box 193, North Berwick ROBERT N. HASKELL, 33 State St., Bangar EARLE M. HILLMAN, 784 Broadway, Bangar GEORGE H. HURLEY, 113 Bridge St., Augus ALTON A. LESSARD, 6 White St., Lewiston Mrs. Hazel C. Lord, 14 Mellen St., Porland SETH LOW, Box 476, Rockland ROBERT MARTIN, 10 Elm St., Augusta CLARENCE W. PARKER, Sebec Station HAROLD S. PIKE, Waterford JOHN H. REED, Fort Fairfield NORMAN R. ROGERSON, 46 North St., Houlton LEO St. Pierre, 256 Park St., Lewiston WILLIAM S. SILSBY, Ellsworth ROY U. SINCLAIR, 16 Pleasant St., Pittsfield RICHARD C. WILLEY, 56 Church St., Ellsworth ALLAN WOODCOCK JR., 10 Catell St., Bangor J. HOLLIS WYMAN Milbridge

House

Republicans 99 Democrats 52
Guy Allen, R.F.D. 1, Gardiner
Jotham L. Andrews, Jonesboro
Charles N. Anthoine, South Windham
Frank C. Babineau, 81 Jordan Ave., Brunswick
Sherman F. Baird, North Haven
G. Kenneth Bartlett, Belgrade Lakes
E. Carroll Bean, Mechanic St., Winterport
Emery O. Beane, Jr., 63 Green St., Augusta
Frank A. Besse, Clinton
Carl Beyer, Mitchell Rd., R.F.D. 2, South Portland
Fred A. Blanchard, Wilton
Harold Bragdon, R.F.D. 1, Washburn

STANLEY P. Brewer, 10 Park St., Caribou GORDON E. BREWSTER, Ogunquit WARREN A. BROCKWAY, Milo RICHARD H. BRODERICK, 98 State St., Portland DWIGHT A. BROWN, 68 Main St., Ellsworth ROBERT L. BROWNE, 50 Columbia St., Bangor WILLIAM'H. BRUCE, Bar Mills MRS. MABEL W. BURNHAM, 3 Philbrick Rd., Kittery HOWARD W. CALL, Cumberland Center H. LLOYD CAREY, 53 Water St., Augusta DUDLEY E. CARTER, 14 Park St., Newport JOHN E. CARTER, Box 12, Etna JOHN H. CARVILLE, Stratton F. Perley Caswell, New Sharon DANA W, CHILDS, 166 Beacon St., Portland MRS. AUGUSTA K. CHRISTIE, Box 688, Presque Isle CHESTER J. COLE, East Sumner LUCIA M. CORMIER, Rumford ALBERT E. COTE, 138 Bartlett St., Lewiston LOUIS O. COUTURE, 210 Washington St., Bath PAUL A. COUTURE, 124 Oxford St., Lewiston AMES A. COYNE, 11 Pleasant Pl., Waterville Benjamin S. Crockett, Freeport CLEVELAND P. CURTIS, Bowdoinham CHARLES W. CYR, Western Ave., Augusta ELBRIDGE B. DAVIS, Calais PAUL A. DAVIS, 100 Haskell St., Westbrook RUSSELL H. DAY, R.F.D. 1, Springvale SHERMAN DENBOW, Lubec HENRY J. DESMARAIS, 7 Clinton St., Sanford WILLIAM T. DOSTIE, 5 Bellevue St., Waterville JAMES T. DUDLEY, West Enfield ARTHUR J. DUMAIS, JR., 50 Fairlawn Ave., Lewiston ARMAND DUQUETTE, 69 Pike St., Biddeford WILLIAM G. EARLES, 489 Ocean St., South Portland JOSEPH T. EDGAR, Bar Harbor HAROLD C. EDGERLY, R.F.D. Sangerville CARLETON E. EDWARDS, R.F.D., Poland Spring EBEN L. ELWELL, Brooks CLARENCE L. EMERSON, Millinocket CARL A. EMERY, R.F.D. 1; Newport ALBERT W. EMMONS, 41 Main Ston Kennebunk R. LAFAYETTE ERVIN, 53 Main St., Houlton ROY E. FARMER, Wiscasset D. RAYMOND FLYNN, Box 564, South Berwick HALSTED C. Foss, Mapleton DANIEL J. FRAZIER, JR., Lee
AUSTIN L. FROST, R.F.D. 1, Perry
JESSE P. FULLER, 15 Hillside Ave., South Portland ALOYSIUS GALLANT, Box 216, Eagle Lake RAE D. GRAVES, Northeast Harbor FRANK E. HANCOCK, Cape Neddick JOHN R. HANSOMB, 453 Ocean St., South Portland Percy K. HANSON, 33 Pope St., Gardiner HALLIE M. HARRIMAN, North Lovell: IDA M. HARRINGTON, Patter WILBUR H. HARRIS, Greenville MRS. EDITH V. HATCH, West Minot CLIFFORD K. HATFIELD, R.F.D. 3, South Brewer J. W. HATHAWAY, Columbia Falls ORVILLE B. HAUGHN, R.F.D. 2, Bridgton ROBERT H. HEALD, R.F.D., Union Mrs. Catherine I. Hendricks, 460 St. John St., Portland MURRAY L. HENDSBEE, R.F.D. 1, Box 12, Madison LEWIS G. HERSEY, Riverside Ave., Fort Fairfield DANIEL T. HICKEY, 17 Cutts St., Biddeford LINWOOD R. HIGGINS, West Scarborough

RALPH B. HILTON, Anson FRANK E. HOYT, 115 Main St., Gorham KENNETH A. HUGHES, St. Albans LEE G. HUTCHINSON, Star Rte., Dixfield JOHN L. JACK, 34 Maine St., Topsham EMILE JACQUES, 31 Chestnut St., Lewiston Louis Jalbert, 83 Elm St., Lewiston
Flave M. Jewell, Box 31, Monticello
James L. Johnson, Stockholm
Henry G. Jones, 995 Sawyer St., South Portland Andrew A. Karkos, Sr., 110 Free St., Lisbon Falls WILLIAM S. KELLY, 497 Virgin St., Rumford WILLIAM L. KINCH, 40 Church St., Livermore Falls Mrs. Minnie E. C. Knapp, 24 Main St., Yarmouth ELROY O. LACASCE, Fryeburg,
MELVIN LANE, 303 Main St., Waterville
ALEX J. LATNO, 32 Bradbury St., Old Town
EMERY L. LEATHERS, R.F.D. 4, Bangor
RAYMOND J. LETOURNEAU, 12 Payne St., Springvale KENDRIC L. LIBBY, 19 Limerock St., Camden FRED H. LINDSAY, 609 S. Main St., South Brewer MRS. BESSIE L. MANN, West Paris DONALD H. MATHIESON, R.F.D. 2, Freedom ROBERT W. MAXWELL, 68 High St., Winthrop THOMAS L. MAYNARD, 33 Tremont St., Portland EDWARD C. MILLER, 53 Payson St., Portland BERNARD J. MORWAY, Box 218, Fairfield
NAPOLEON L. NADEAU, 131 Hill St., Biddeford
JOHN H. NEEDHAM, 129 Main St., Orono
FRANK M. PIERCE, Bucksport
SAMER J. Drove Hamilton SAMUEL L. PITTS, Harrison JEROME G. PLANTE, 82 Lake Ave., Old Orchard Beach ERNEST O. PORELL, 53 Conant St., Westbrook HERMAN F. PRUE, Ashiland JOHN T. QUINN, 275 Pine St., Bangor GEORGES RANCOURT, 56 Scribner Blvd., Lewiston GEORGE D. RANKIN, JR., Southport N. HAROLD RICH, Charleston Otis J. Roberts, Sr., Dover Rd., Dexter HARRY I. ROLLINS, Ocean St., Belfast MILAN ROSS, Brownville RODNEY E. ROSS, JR., 1024 Washington St., Bath DANA A. ROWE, Limerick FRANCIS J. ROWE, 30 Pleasant St., Madawaska ROLAND ROY, Fort Kent HARRY F. SANBORN, West Baldwin Addison C. Saunders, Bethel STEVEN D. SHAW, Bingham MYRON F. SHEPARD, Box 387, Stonington Alfred J. Smith, Sr., 1 Montgomery St., Portland Mrs. Marguerite H. Smith, R.F.D. 3, Cumberland JAMES S. STANLEY, Box 94, Bangor CARL M. STILPHEN, 9 Claremont St., Rockland ARNOLD G. STORM, Sherman Mills JOHN P. TARBOX, West Gouldsboro CASPER TEVANIAN, 427 Allen Ave., Portland RAYMOND W. THACKERAY, Ridlonville JAMES C. TOTMAN, 311 W. Broadway, Bangor BENJAMIN A. TURNER, Auburn
WILLIAM L. VAUGHAN, Litchfield Rd., Hallowell
VITAL E. VIOLETTE, Van Buren ROBERT G. WADE, 421 Turner St., Auburn GEORGE R. WALKER, Box 187, Auburn ADAM WALSH, 8 Harpswell Pl., Brunswick E. ASHLEY WALTER, JR., Waldoboro HARRY A. WARREN, 46 Winter St., Saco

CONY N. WEBBER, South China

ROBERT H. WHEATON, Princeton
EDWIN P. WHITING, 187 Madison Ave., Skowhegan
HARRY R. WILLIAMS, Hodgdon
RALPH E. WINCHENPAW, Friendship
FRANK WOOD, Sabattus

MARYLAND

Senate

Democrats 21 Republicans 8 JOSEPH A. BERTORELLI, 314 S. High St., Baltimore 2 HARRY A. COLE, 1534 Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore 17. ROBERT P. DEAN, Centreville GEORGE W. DELLA, 403 Warren Ave., Baltimore 30 THOMAS F. DEMPSEY, 15 York Court, Baltimore 18 A. F. DIDOMENICO, 1102 N. Patterson Park Ave., Baltimore 13 CHARLES L. DOWNEY, R.F.D. 2, Williamsport SHERMAN E. FLANAGAN, 404 E. Main St., Westminster. CLIFFORD FRIEND, Accident LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN, Prince Frederick PHILIP H. GOODMAN, 3415 Forest Park Ave., Baltimore 16 WILLIAM S. JAMES, Bel Air FREDERICK C. MALKUS, JR., 2 Church St., Cambridge RALPH L. MASON, Newark JOSEPH A. MATTINGLY, Leonardtown JAMES B. MONROE, Waldorf
MARY L. NOCK, 914 Camden Ave., Salisbury JOHN CLARENCE NORTH, Easton EDWARD S. NORTHROP, 8615 Connecticut Ave., Chevy Chase Louis N. Phipps, 67 College Ave., Annapolis HARRY T. PHOEBUS, Princess Anne JACOB R. RAMSBURG, 448 E. Patrick St., Frederick GEORGE B. RASIN, Chestertown LAYMAN J. REDDEN, Second St., Denton CHARLES M. SEE, 508 Foster Ave., Cumberland FRANK E. SHIPLEY, Savage JOHN GRASON TURNBULL, Belfast Rd., Sparks AMES WEINROTH, 136 North St., Elkton H. Winship Wheatley, Jr., 4300 Claggett Pineway, Hyattsville

House

Democrats 98 Republicans 25 MURRAY ABRAMSON, 803 Brooks Lane, Baltimore 17 JOSEPH A. ACKER, 2702 Hugo Ave., Baltimore 18 JOHN T. ADAMS, 103 Belvedere Ave., Cambridge HOWARD E. ANKENEY, Clearspring CAMILLO N. ANTONELLI, 525 N. Elwood Ave., Baltimore 5 JESSE J. ASHBY, 46 Pennington St., Oakland C. W. BACHARACH, 3814 Sequoia Ave., Baltimore 15 C. RAY BARNES, Sykesville Edward J. Bartos, Sr., 2212 E. Eager St., Baltimore 5 HENRY T. BAYNES, 781 Washington Blvd., Baltimore 30 RUDY BEHOUNEK, 2406 E. Monument St., Baltimore 5 EARL BENNETT, 305 Talbot Ave., Cambridge JACOB B. BERKSON, 1419 Potomac Ave., Hagerstown ORLAND B. BLADES, N. Main St., Preston Myron L. Bloom, St. James A. GORDON BOONE, Bellona Ave., Baltimore 12 PAUL E. BREWER, 113 Oak Hill Ave., Hagerstown

DANIEL B. BREWSTER, Brooklandville LOTTIE R. BRINSFIELD, R.F.D., Rhodesdale EDWARD W. BROOKS, 4333 Glenmore Ave., Baltimore 6 W. HOWARD BROWN, Old Court Rd., Woodstock WARREN BROWNING, 5409 Moorland Lane, Bethesda J. R. BUPFINGTON, Jr., 520 Radnor Ave., Baltimore 12 WILLIAM F. BURKLEY, Elkton ROBERT P. CANNON, 207 N. Division St., Salisbury MAURICE CARDIN, 233 Equitable Bldg., Baltimore 2 EMORY R. COLE, 1137 Myrtle Ave., Baltimore 1 FRANK A. COMBS, Box E, Leonardtown NOEL Speir Cook, 5 Broadway, Frostburg CLARENCE H. CORKRAN, JR., Somerset and School Sts., Cambridge Wm. P. CORRIGAN, 432 E. Fort Ave., Baltimore 30 SAMUEL A. CULOTTA, 1439 N. Gay St., Baltimore 13 CHARLES F. CULVER, 303 Frederick Rd., Catonsville E. W. DABROWSKI, 1801 E. Lombard St., Baltimore 31 MELVIN H. DERR, 609 Magnolia Ave., Frederick Benjamin C. Dowell, Lusby FRED B. DRISCOLL, 719 Oldtown Rd., Cumberland TILGHMAN EATON, Chester
HARRY C. EDWARDS, Grantsville
JOHN P. FITZGERALD, 714 N. Augusta Ave., Baltimore 29 SOL J. FRIEDMAN, 2615 Keyworth Ave., Baltimore 15 KERMIT S. GLOTFELTY, Accident
GILBERT GUDE, 5411 Duvall Drive, Westmoreland Hills, Bethesda Joseph H. Hahn, Jr., Westminster James E. Hance, *Mutual* HENRY H. HANNA, Woodland Rd., Salisbury ROGER B. HARRIS, R.F.D., Chestertown S. FENTON HARRIS, 9 W. Twelfth St., Frederick W. RANDOLPH HARRISON, Tilghman TRULY HATCHETT, 2026 Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore THOMAS J. HATEM, 600 Franklin St., Havre de Grace T. H. HEDRICK, 216 W. Madison St., Baltimore 1 W. DALE HESS, Fallston RUSSELL O. HICKMAN, Whaleyville WILLIAM L. HODGES, 1225 W. Cross St., Baltimore 30 GEORGE R. HUGHES, JR., 863 Columbia Ave., Cumberland HARRY R. HUGHES, 103 Gay St., Denton JOHN B. HUYETT, R.F.D. 1, Clearspring DOROTHY T. JACKSON, 8309 Harford Rd., Baltimore 14 GEORGE F. S. JEFFREY, Lonaconing JOHN W. JENKINS, Bryans Road Guy Johnson, 227 E. Main St., Elkton W. PAUL JOINER, Worton ESTEL C. KELLEY, 708 Fayette St., Cumberland MELVIN R. KENNY, SR., 1709 Woodbourne Ave., Baltimore 14 IRA BIRD KIRKLAND, Box 450, R.F.D. 3, Woodland Beach, Edgewater
MILTON K. LARMORE, 421 W. College Ave., Salisbury AMES C. LATHAM, 302 S. Aurora St., Easton BLAIR LEE III, 400 Warrenton Dr., Silver Spring F. L. LOOSE, JR., 442 E. Clement St., Baltimore 30 ERNEST A. LOVELESS, JR., 41 Horseshoe Dr., Clinton Carroll Lowe, McDaniel

JOHN C. LUBER, 4001 W. Franklin St., Baltimore 29 Edward J. McNeal, 233 E. Univ. Pkwy., Baltimore 18 JOSEPH V. MACH, 2612 Beryl Ne., Baltimore 5 HERVEY G. MACHEN, 4107 Hamilton St., Hyattsville F. REYNOLDS MACKIE, Cecilton
JOHN N. MAGUIRE, 13 Gumwood Dr., Baltimore 20 MARVIN MANDEL, 2900 W. Strathmore Ave., Baltimore 15 RIDGELY P. MELVIN, JR., Box 224, Annapolis WILSON W. MEYERS, 437 S. Gilmor St., Baltimore 23 E. R. MILANICZ, 2307 Fleet St., Baltimore 24 CHARLES M. MOORE, 717 Ontario St., Havre de Grace Benjamin A. Mrozinski, 627 S. Kenwood Ave., Baltimore 24 DANIEL M. MURRAY, JR., Ellicott City WILLIAM J. MYERS, 4101 Brooklyn Ave., Baltimore C. PHILIP NICHOLS, 150 Washington Blvd., Laurel JOHN J. NOWAKOWSKI, 305 S. Ellwood Ave., Baltimore 24 JOHN T. PARRAN, JR., Byrnes Rd., Indian Head JOSEPH B. PAYNE, 12 S. Maple Ave., Brunswick MYRTLE A. POLK, Pocomoke City MORTON C. POLLACK, 2721 Reisterstown Rd., Baltimore 15 WILLIAM G. PORTER, 216 W. Franklin St., Hagerstown[.] J. FRANK RALEY, JR., Lexington Park
LESTER B. REED, Mt. Savage!
ORLANDO RIDOUT IV, R.F.D. 2, Annapolis El LAYTON RIGGIN, Crisfield CHARLES E. RISLEY, Grasonville
JEROME ROBINSON, 720 Reservoir St., Baltimore 17
LANSDALE G. SASSCER, JR., Upper Marlboro
MRS. MARGARET C. SCHWEINHAUT, 7207 Maple Ave., Chevy Chase CARLTON R. SICKLES, 1203 Quebec St., Silver Spring JAMES J. SILK, 742 S. Decker St., Baltimore 24 EDGAR P. SILVER, 2900 Forest Glen Rd., Baltimore LLOYD L. SIMPKINS, Princess Anne DONALD E. SIX, Middleburg CHARLES H. SMELSER, R.F.D. 2, Union Bridge CARROLL C. SMITH, Hampstead Roy N. Staten, 7207 Shipway, Dundalk 22 A. HARTLEY STEVENS, Church St., Snow Hill J. Ellis Tawes, Crisfield Lewis S. Tawney, 210 B & A Blvd., N.W., Glen Burnie JOSEPH D. TYDINGS, Oakington, Havre de Grace JOSEPH A. URBAN, 510 V. Belnord Ave., Baltimore 5 GARY L. UTTERBACK, 110 W. Thirteenth St., Frederick C. CLIFTON VIRTS, 423 Lee Place, Frederick CALVIN O. WADE, Box 263, Severn ELMER E. WALTERS, 17 N. Curley St., Baltimore 24 WILLIAM B. WHEELER, Edelblut Rd., Burnt Mill Hills, Silver Spring E. Homer White, Jr., 438 Pennsylvania Ave., Salisbury JOHN M. WHITMORE, 16 Mayo Ave., Bay Ridge,

Annapolis

Hyattsville

Rockville

PERRY O. WILKINSON, 6404 Queens Chapel Rd.,

CHARLES W. WOODWARD, JR., 10 Maryland Ave.,

MASSACHUSETTS

Senate Republicans 22 Democrats 18 IOHN J. BEADES, 278 Minot St., Boston PAUL H. BENOIT, 171 Lebanon Hill, Southbridge PHILIP G. BOWKER, 127 Jordan Rd., Brookline OTTO F. BURKHARDT, 26 First St., Westfield HAROLD W. CANAVAN, 53 Lancaster St., Revere SILVIO O. CONTE, 342 Dalton Ave., Pittsfield JAMES J. CORBETT, 55 Stone Ave., Somerville MRS. LESLIE B. CUTLER, 1010 South St., Needham EDWARD J. DESAULNIER, 66 Hornbeam Hill Rd., Chelmsford MAURICE A. DONAHUE, 140 Pine St., Holyoke CHARLES C. FERGUSON, 1364 Massachusetts Ave., WILLIAM D. FLEMING, 56 Henshaw St., Worcester MRS. MARY L. FONSECA, 102 Webster St., Fall River A. FRANK FOSTER, 11 Wolcott St., Boston DONALD L. GIBBS, 37 Claremont St., Newton JOSEPH FRANCIS GIBNEY, 119 Thompson Rd., Webster PHILIP A. GRAHAM, 293 Bridge St., Hamilton WILLIAM C. HAYS, 455 Lexington St., Waltham CHARLES W. HEDGES, 304 Beale St., Quincy JAMES W. HENNIGAN, JR., 10 Roseway St., Boston CHARLES V. HOGAN, 36 Baltimore St., Lynn NEWLAND H. HOLMES, 83 Webb St., Weymouth WARREN S. KEITH, 429 Copeland St., Brockton FRED LAMSON, 36 Dodge St., Malden HAROLD R. LUNDGREN, 48 Gifford Dr., Worcester FRANCIS X. McCANN, 14 Sherman St., Cambridge Frederick T. McDermott, 112 Wyman St., RALPH C. MAHAR, 63 Congress St., Orange CHARLES S. MARSTON III, 309 E. Broadway, ARTHUR J. MULLEN, 325 Sconticut Neck Rd., Fairhaven CHARLES W. OLSON, W. Union St., Ashland JOHN F. PARKER, 429 Cohannet St., Taunton JOHN E. POWERS, 158 M St., Boston Mrs. Elizabeth A. Stanton, 102 Cedar St., Fitchburg EDWARD C. STONE, Box H, Osterville HERBERT A. TUCKERMAN, 413 Hale St., Beverly MARIO UMANA, 82 St. Andrew Rd., Boston WILLIAM X. WALL, 179 Spruce St., Lawrence JOHN E. YERXA, 81 Beacon St., Boston

House

Democrats 132 Republicans 108 HARRY B. ALBRO, Main St., Harwich LEONARD H. AMOROSO, 257 Bacon St., Natick WALTER T. ANDERSON, 4 Becket Rd., Belmont CHARLES H. ANTHONY, 136 Colby St., Haverhill ERNEST W. APRIL, 13 Savoy Rd., Salem JOHN A. ARMSTRONG, 14 Nelson St., Plymouth CHARLES J. ARTESANI, 37 Coolidge Rd., Boston JOHN GEORGE ASIAF, 92 Elliot St., Brockton J. ROBERT AYERS, 55 Loring Rd., Weston CLIFTON H. BAKER, 260 Pine St., Quincy FRED A. BAUMEISTER, 12 Prospect Ave., Winthrop JAMES C. BAYLEY, 199 Marlborough St., Boston

STANLEY J. ZAROD, 537 Main St., Spring field

RAYMOND H. BEACH, 493 Main St., Wilbraham RENE R. BERNARDIN, 37 Bellevue St., Lawrence CHARLES A. BISBEE, JR., Chesterfield VINSON BLANCHARD, 109 Chestnut St., Abington CARLTON H. BLISS, 117 Church St., N. Attleborough BELDEN G. BLY, JR., 46 Auburn St., Saugus FRANK E. BOOT, 2 Bulfinch Terr., Lynn GORDON D. BOYNTON, 121 St. Stephens St., Boston MALCOLM B. BOYNTON, 253 School St., Whitman G. EDWARD BRADLEY, 40 Benton Rd., Somerville RENE A. BRASSARD, 39 Hadwen Lane, Worcester JOHN C. BRESNAHAN, 79 Saunders St., Lawrence JOHN D. BROWN, 15 Hemenway St., Boston JOHN BROX, 1363 Broadway, Dracut JOHN P. BUCKLEY, 7 Robin Hood Rd., Arlington GARDNER E. CAMPBELL, 24 Wave Ave., Wakefield JOHN J. CAMPBELL, 14 Remington St., Cambridge MICHAEL HERBERT CANTWELL, 50 Mariposa St., Boston

RICHARD R. CAPLES, 27 Long Avenue, Boston CHARLES W. CAPRARO, 52 Cooper St., Boston Michael J. Carroll, 56 Mudge St., Lynn Ralph W. Cartwright, Jr., 161 Warren St., Randolph

WILLIAM CASEY, 74 Osgood St., Lawrence
MIGHAEL CATINO, 109 Traincroft, Medford
JOHN J. CAVANAUGH, 140 Sargeant St., Holyoke
ALEXANDER J. CELLA, 25 Braemore Rd., Medford
HARRISON CHADWICK, 24 Everett Ave., Winchester
WENDELL P. CHAMBERLAIN, 79 Perkins St.,
Spring field

STEPHEN T. CHMURA, 4 Elm St., Holyoke THOMAS F. COADY, JR., 11 Leonard Ave., Cambridge

ANTHONY M. COLONNA, 203 Warren Rd., Framingham

GEORGE R. COMO, 663 Pendleton Ave., Chicopee JAMES F. CONDON, 49 St. Margaret St., Boston LLOYD E. CONN, 68 Hillside Ave., Melrose WILLIAM A. CONNELL, JR., 37 Highland Pl., Weymouth

GILBERT M. COROA, 587 N. Underwood St., Fall River

JOHN W. COSTELLO, 572 Centre St., Boston Leo J. Cournoyer, 384 Mdin St., Southbridge WILLIAM A. COWING, 43 Garden St., W. Springfield

RUSSELL H. CRAIG, 35 Munroe St., Lynnfield ROBERT CRAMER, Park St., Williamstown ROBERT Q. CRANE, 61 Bigelow St., Boston JAMES J. CRAVEN, JR., 9 St. John St., Boston WALLACE B. CRAWFORD, 103 Spadina Parkway, Pittsfield

John J. Cronin, 5 Rhine St., Lawrence Sidney Q. Curtiss, Guilder Hollow Rd., Sheffield John A. Davis, 28 Elm St., Marblehead John F. X. Davoren, 180 Purchase St., Milford Amelio A. Della Chiesa, 11 Hughes St., Quincy Harry Della Russo, 407 Revere St., Revere James De Normandie, Trapelo Rd., Lincoln Domenic V. De Pari, 31 Prentice St., Worcester Wilfred A. Deroster, 356 Centre St., Brockton Cornelius Desmond, Jr., 460 E. Merrimack St., Lowell

THEOPHILE J. DESROCHES, 214 Tinkham St., New Bedford

GERARD F. DOHERTY, 49 Monument Sq., Boston THOMAS J. DOHERTY, 165 Salem St., Medford JOHN F. DOLAN, 39 East St., Ipswich
RICHARD T. DOLAN, 36½ Mill St., Westfield
JAMES R. DONCASTER, 82 Lowden Ave., Somerville
EDMOND J. DONLAN, 176 Park St., Boston
HAROLD L. DOWER, 939 Main St., Athol
CHARLES ROBERT DOYLE, 12 Danville St., Boston
CHARLES E. LUKE DRISCOLL, 77 East St.,
Northbridge

JOHN THOMAS DRISCOLL, 50 Clearwater Dr., Boston

PHILIP J. DURKIN, 51 Dearborn St., Salem
JOHN M. EATON, JR., 18 Middle St., Concord
THOMAS E. ENRIGHT, 81 Parker St., Pittsfield
MANUEL FARIA, 589 S. Main St., Fall River
THOMAS F. FARRELL, 5 Norwood St., Worcester
MICHAEL PAUL FEENEY, 999 River St., Boston
LAWRENCE F. FELONEY, 133 Larch Rd., Cambridge
CORNELIUS T. FINNEGAN, JR., 294 Wentworth Ave.,
Lowell

WILLIAM H. FINNEGAN, 114 Linden St., Everett THOMAS M. FLAHERTY, 43 Beechwood Rd., Waltham

VERNON R. FLETCHER, 111 Chelmsford St., Chelmsford

JEREMIAH J. FOLEY, 3. Barrett St., Northampton STEPHEN L. FRENCH, 1467 Gardner's Neck Rd., Swansea

PETER B. GAY, © Whitehall St., Taunton FRANK S. GILES, 19 Smith Ave., Methuen LOUIS H. GLASER, 72 Bainbridge St., Malden EDWIN D. GORMAN, 30 Arlington St., Holyoke Hollis M. Gott, 92 Churchill Ave., Arlington THOMAS T. GRAY, 814 Alden St., Springfield GEORGE GREENE, 40 Schuyler St., Boston EDWARD D. HARRINGTON, JR., 170 South Rd., Holden

ARTHUR G. HEANEY, 70 Shady Hill Rd., Newton FRANCIS J. HICKEY, JR., 345 Ashmont St., Boston GEORGE W. HILL, 1589 Turnpike St., Stoughton ISAAC A. HODGEN, Sargent St., Belchertown HERBERT B. HOLLIS, 607 Washington St., Braintree

CHARLES F. HOLMAN, 8 Belmont St., Norwood
J. PHILIP HOWARD, Howard Ave., Westminster
RICHARD L. HULL, 199 Main St., Rockport
WALTER F. HURLBURT, 20 Dunnell Rd., Greenfield
CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA, 10 McLean St.,
Boston

CHARLES IANNELLO, 887 Harrison Ave., Boston
JOHN P. IVASCYN, 17 Lincoln St., Webster
WILLIAM W. JENNESS, 106 Upland Rd., Quincy
ADOLPH JOHNSON, 11 Second St., Brockton
ERNEST A. JOHNSON, 18 Gosnold St., Worcester
STANLEY E. JOHNSON, 90 Stanton St., Worcester
ALLAN F. JONES, Hyannis Rd., Barnstable
ABRAHAM H. KAHALAS, 22 Hosmer St., Boston
SUMNER Z. KAPLAN, 28 Russell St., Brookline
WILLIAM FRANCIS KEENAN, 86 Butler St., Boston
JAMES H. KELLY, 8 Thwing St., Boston
ARCHIBALD E. KENEFICK, 967 Middlesex St.,
Lowell

GEORGE V. KENNEALLY, JR., 31 Franconia St., Boston

JOHN P. KENNEDY, 50 Thurman Park, Everett EDWARD L. KERR, 19 Audrey Rd., Belmont CORNELIUS F. KIERNAN, 22 Phillips St., Lowell PHILIP K. KIMBALL, 770 Dickinson St., Springfield

WILLIAM J. KINGSTON, 8 Hillside Place, Spring field

THOMAS E. KITCHEN, 25 Home St., Fall River FREYDA P. KOPLOW, 84 Alberta Rd., Brookline WALTER T. KOSTANSKI, 27 Ferry Rd., Montague EDMUND V. LANE, 1666 Commonwealth Ave., Boston
JOHN J. LAWLESS, 125 Plantation St., Worcester

JAMES R. LAWTON, 25 Cary St., Brockton CARTER LEE, 15 Prospect Ave., Quincy
FRANK F. LEMOS, 81 Thompson St., New Bedford
PETER J. LEVANTI, 223 Heywood St., Fitchburg FRANCIS W. LINDSTROM, 297 Allston St., Cambridge JOHN J. LINEHAN, 67 Pontiac St., Boston GERALD P. LOMBARD, 123 Myrtle Ave., Fitchburg John J. Long, 1582 Pleasant St., Fall River WILLIAM LONGWORTH, 25 Stevens St., Methuen JOSEPH F. McEvoy, Jr., 210 Powder House Blvd.,

J. ROBERT MAHAN, 103 Boutelle St., Leominster WILLIAM E. MALONEY, 289 Bedford St., Lexington

FRANCIS J. MARR, 70 Clarendon Ave., Lynn RICO MATERA, 110 Faywood Ave., Boston MANUEL V. MEDEIROS, 109 Russells Mills Rd., Dartmouth

WILFRED S. MIRSKY, 92 Hazelton St., Boston JOHN J. MOAKLEY, 291 Dorchester St., Boston ROBERT F. MOONEY, New Lane, Nantucket WILLIAM D. MORTON, JR., 57 Damien Rd., Wellesley

CHARLES A. MULLALY, JR., 10 Preston St., Millville

JOHN E. MURPHY, 278 Lowell St., Peabody BESSIE I. MURRAY, Howard St., Northborough CORNELIUS J. MURRAY, 2 Haskell St., Beverly HAROLD C. NAGLE, 110 Park St., Fall River JOHN NAVIN, 15 Preston St., Marlborough THOMAS M. NEWTH, 57 Middlesex Ave., Swampscott

LEO J. NORMANDIN, 289 Ashley Blvd., New Bedford WILLIAM F. NOURSE, Harding St., Medfield WALTER W. O'BRIEN, Center St., Raynham DAVID J. O'CONNOR, 1558 Tremont St., Boston THOMAS J. O'CONNOR, JR., 142 Merrimac Ave., Springfield

GEORGE H. O'FARRELL, 51 Wesmur Rd., Malden FRANK B. OLIVEIRA, 217 Columbia St., Fall River Joseph M. O'Loughlin, 117 Stratford St., Boston GEORGE J. O'SHEA, JR., 40 Waverly St., Lynn DANIEL M. O'SULLIVAN, 118 Hamilton St., Boston DANIEL M. O'SULLIVAN, 118 Hamilton St., Boston WILLIAM F. OTIS, 305 Beacon St., Boston HAROLD A. PALMER, 11 Fairview Terr.,

Somerville CHARLES L. PATRONE, 81 Prospect St., Boston CHARLES W. PATTERSON, 57 Elm St., Worcester T. CLARK PERKINS, 53 School St., Hingham PATRICK F. PLUNKETT, 277 Tenth St., Lowell Lincoln G. Pope, Jr., 575 Shawmut Ave., Boston MICHAEL A. PORRAZZO, 198 Orient Ave., Boston GEORGE W. PORTER, 63 Silver Lake Dr., Agawam HARVEY A. POTHER, 53 Sitter Lake Dr., Agawam
HARVEY A. POTHIER, 51 Franklin St., Haverhill
MEYER PRESSMAN, 37 Central Ave., Chelsea
PHILIP A. QUINN, 101 Main St., Spencer
ROBERT H. QUINN, 32 Auckland St., Boston
WILLIAM-I. RANDALL, 122 Edgell Rd., Framingham
GEORGE E. RAWSON, 22 Marlboro St., Newton
LEO I. REYNOLDS, 2 Thaver St. Workster LEO J. REYNOLDS, 2 Thayer St., Wordester

FRANK G. RICO, 75 Floral St., Taunton DANIEL H. RIDER, 177 Fair Oaks Park, Needham JOHN E. RILEY, 380 Southbridge St., Auburn HAROLD E. ROSEN, 47 Greenlodge St., Dedham NATHAN ROSENFELD, 40 Cedar St., Milford WILLIAM H. J. ROWAN, 30 Payson St., Revere ROGER A. SALA, 1 Pebble St., North Adams JOSEPH D. SAULNIER, 122 Fern St., New Bedford AN HONY M. SCIBELLI, 200 Maple St., Springfield JOHN R. SENNOTT, JR.; 21 Irving St., Cambridge JOHN E. SHELDON, 1253 Canton Ave., Milton JOSEPH SILVANO, 642 Chestnut Hill Ave., Brookline MICHAEL J. SIMONELLI, 7 Kenneson Rd., Somerville MICHAEL F. SKERRY, 110 Sheridan Ave., Medford FLETCHER SMITH, JR., 124 Park St., Easthampton Leo Sontag, 67 Cheney St., Boston Anthony W. Spadafora, 218 Pearl St., Malden George W. Spartichino, 151 Raymond St., Cambridge

GEORGE I. SPATCHER, 959 Pleasant St., Attleboro C. CLIFFORD STONE, 157 Water St., Clinton WILLIAM C. SULLIVAN, 29 Murray Hill Ave., Spring field

JOSEPH A. SYLVIA, Wing Rd., Oak Bluffs JOSEPH A. SYLVIA, JR., 333 Dartmouth St., New Bedjord George T. Smith, 191 Maple St., East

Longmeadow

ALVIN C. TAMKIN, 23 Pasadena Rd., Boston ARMAND N. TANCRATI, 47 Huntington St., Springfield

FRANK D. TANNER, 26 Mineral St., Reading EDNA B. TELFORD, 54 Pleasant St., Plainville GEORGE H. THOMPSON, 611 Commercial St., Weymouth

JOHN F. THOMPSON, 164 Hubbard St., Ludlow IRENE K. THRESHER, 667 Chestnut St., Newton NATHANIEL TILDEN, 37 Elm St., Scituate ROBERT X. TIVNAN, 69 Upsala St., Worcester JOHN J. TOOMEY, 395 Windsor St., Cambridge HENRY A. TURNER, 104 Washington Ave., Waltham

WARREN A. TURNER, Chapel St., Lee EARLE S. TYLER, 232 Bellevue Rd., Watertown JOHN T. TYNAN, 33 Lennon Ct., Boston THEODORE J. VAITSES, 13 Laurel St., Melrose ALFRED R. VOKE, 60 Garland St., Chelsea JOSEPH F. WALSH, 80 Orchard St., Lynn MARTIN H. WALSH, 165 Oak St., Gardner BARCLAY H. WARBURTON, Jeffrey's Neck Rd.,

CHESTER H. WATEROUS, 16 High St., Pepperell NORMAN S. WEINBERG, 33 Wade St., Boston BENJAMIN-H. WHITE, 16 Chestnut St., Groveland PHILIP F. WHITMORE, N. Sunderland Rd.,

JOHN W. WHITTEMORE, 43 Otis St., Newton CHARLES E. WILKINSON, 38 Deering St., Reading CLARENCE S. WILKINSON, 19 Lovett St., Beverly ARTHUR WILLIAMS, 127 Haverhill St., Andover JOSEPH WISNIOWSKI, 38 Front St., Chicopee THOMAS C. WOJTKOWSKI, 541 Onota St., Pittsfield STANISLAUS G. WONDOLOWSKI, 30 Washburn St.,

ALTON H. WORRALL, Weweantic Shores, Wareham ALBERT H. ZABRISKIE, 242 Merrimac St., Newburyport

Paul G. Zollo, 13 Forest St., Danvers



MICHIGAN

Senate

Republicans 23 Democrats 11 FRANK ANDREWS, Hillman FRANK D. BEADLE, 150 Brown St., St. Clair CHARLES S. BLONDY, 2605 Sturtevant, Detroit 6 BASIL W. BROWN, 300 Arden Park, Detroit 2 Lewis G. Christman, 3085 Hilltop Dr., Ann Arbor Arthur A. Dehmel, R.F.D. 2, Unionville Patrick J. Doyle, 6327 Payne, Dearborn Robert E. Faulkner, 605 West St., Coloma CHARLES R. FEENSTRA, 2181 Fourty-fourth St. SE, Grand Rapids LYNN O. FRANCIS, 2205 Ashman St., Midland \ CLYDE H. GEERLINGS, 69 E. Twenty-sixth St., Holland CLARENCE F. GRAEBNER, 125 N. Granger St., Sag-Perry W. Greene, 220 Mayfield NE, Grand Rapids HARRY F. HITTLE, 831 Roxburgh Rd., East Lansing EDWARD HUTCHINSON, 662 W. Main St., Fennville GARLAND B. LANE, 2737 Swayze St., Flint L. HARVEY LODGE, 6610 Longworth, Drayton Plains JOHN MINNEMA, 1123 Randolph, Traverse City WILLIAM E. MIRON, 211 First Ave. S, Escanaba CARLTON H. MORRIS, 206 Woodward Ave., Kalama-HASKELL L. NICHOLS, 703 Webster, Jackson STANLEY NOVAK, 8150 Burnette, Detroit 4 Elmer R. Porter, R.F.D. 2, Blissfield CHARLES T. PRESCOTT, R.F.D. 1, Prescott PHILIP RAHOI, 527 Smith St., Iron Mountain LEO H. Roy, 202 Harris Ave., Hancock STANLEY F. ROZYCKI, 8087 Sirron, Detroit 34 HAROLD M. RYAN, 3610 Bedford Ave., Detroit 24 JOHN P. SMEEKENS, 40 Balfour Dr., Coldwater

DONALD E. SMITH, 615 Clark Ave., Owosso GEORGE C. STEEH, 38 Lodewyck, Mt. Clemens

LLOYD A. STEPHENS, 402 N. Main St., Scottville BERT J. STOREY, 6952 Storey Rd., Belding

JOHN B. SWAINSON, 3001 Cadillac Tower, Detroit 26

House

Republicans 61 Democrats 49 LESTER J. ALLEN, R.F.D. 1, Ithaca LLOYD L. ANDERSON, 3769 Lincolnshire, Pontiac HOMER ARNETT, 614 Denner, Kalamazoo WILLIAM BAIRD, 3830 Audubon, Detroit 24 WILFRED G. BASSETT, 405 Dwight Bldg., Jackson Adolph Blanchard, 1215 Third St., Bay City ANDREW BOLT, Box B-4, Grand Rapids 7 EDWARD A. BORGMAN, 1154 Alto Ave. SE, Grand Rapids 7 Willard I. Bowerman, Jr., 704 Prudden Bldg., Lansing
JOHN T. BOWMAN 19004 Connecticut, Roseville JAMES L. BOYD, 4055 Ninth St., Ecorse 29 CHARLES A. BOYER, Savings Bank Bldg., Manistee JAMES BRADLEY, 3750 Concord St., Detroit 7 ROY H. BRIGHAM, 150 Jericho Rd., Battle Creek DONALD A. BROWN, 900 Lexington Blvd., Royal Oak Ed Carey, 15626 Parkgrove, Detroit 5 DELMONT L. CHAPMAN, 10995 N. Dixie Hwy., Newport Andrew W. Cobb, R.F.D. 3, Elsie Rollo G. Conlin, Tipton

CLYDE E. COOPER, 953 Wilcox Ave., White Cloud WILLIAM R. COPELAND, 3536 Twenty-first St., Wyandotte Louis C. Cramton, Lapeer Savings Bank Bldg., Lapeer EDGAR CURRIE, 2265 Pasadena, Detroit 38 Adrian deBoom, Box 21, Owosso HARRY A. DEMASO, 40 S. LaVista Blvd., Battle CHARLES M. DIGGS, 1050 Joseph Campau, Detroit 7 FRED R. DINGMAN, 9643 Sussex Ave., Detroit 27 GEORGE DUNN, Pigeon RAYMOND D. DZENDZEL, 18501 Shiawassee, Detroit STERLING EATON, 1294 Maple, Plymouth GEORGE H. EDWARDS, 273 Hague, Detroit 2 HARRY T. EMMONS, 5980 Byron Center Ave., Byron Center ARNELL ENGSTROM, 540 W. Eighth St., Traverse City EINAR E. ERLANDSEN, 1014 N. Sixteenth St., Esca-EDWIN A. FITZPATRICK, 9595 Pinehurst, Detroit 4 JOHN J. FITZPATRICK, 5844 Baker St., Detroit 9 JOHN W. FLETCHER, R.F.D. 1, Centreville JAMES N. FOLKS, Horton LLOYD GIBBS, R.F.D. 2, Portland ROBERT S. GILBERT, 1929 Jordan St., Saginaw GEORGE A. GILLESPIE, 218 Genesee St., Gaines JAMES GOULETTE, 221 E. B St., Iron Mountain: ALLISON GREEN, R.F.D. 1, Kingston ALBERT R. HORRIGAN, 812 E. Fourth Ave., Flint HOLLY E. HUBBELL, 11165 Gratiot Rd., Saginaw LESLIE H. HUDSON, 361 Gallogly, Pontiac THEODORE F. HUGHES, 1705 Coolidge, Berkley HAROLD W. HUNGERFORD, 2223 Forest Ave., Lansing 10 GLENN HUNSBERGER, 4329 Hunsberger Ave. NE, Grand Rapids 5 JOSEPHINE D. HUNSINGER, 13933 Minock, Detroit 23 JOSEPH I. JACKSON, 53 Grove Ave., Highland Park 3 DOMINIC JACOBETTI, Box 62, Ann St., Negaunce EDWARD H. JEFFRIES, 2507 Hurlbut, Detroit 14 PETER J. KELLY, 15075 Washburn, Detroit 38 JOHN KILBORN, 615 State St., Petoskey JOSEPH J. KOWALSKI, 9164 Steel, Detroit 28 T. JOHN LESINSKI, 11445 Contant, Detroit 12 HARRY LITOWICH, R.F.D. 2, Box 501 Highland Ave., Benton Harbor
BEN E. LOHMAN, R.F.D. 2, Hamilton
LUCILLE H. McCollough, 7517 Kentucky, Dear-WALTER T. McMahon, 151 E. Shevlin, Hazel Park HIRAM McNeeley, 3230 Walnut St., Inkster Frank A. Mahoney, 4112 Larchmont, Detroit 4 ROBERT D. MAHONEY, 19971 Dresden, Detroit 5 FREDERIC J. MARSHALL, White Marble Springs, Allen D. J. MASSOGLIA, 123 Tamarack St., Laurium CLARENCE MEGGISON, 207 Stover Rd., Charlevoix Louis Mezzano, 901 Pierce, Wakefield JAMES P. MIELOCK, Whittemore JOHN C. MORRIS, 1114 W. Main, Midland CLAYTON T. MORRISON, Pickford ERNEST MURPHY, 4302 Nottingham, Detroit 24 WALTER G. NAKKULA, 5850 Cedar Lake Rd., R.F.D. 4, Gladwin CARROLL C. NEWTON, R.F.D. 2, Delton WALTER H. NILL, 3337 Jefferson St., Muskegon Heights

MICHAEL NOVAK, 19658 Caldwell St., Detroit 34 E. D. O'BRIEN, 13392 Promenade, Detroit 13 FRANK J. O'BRIEN, 17409 Warrington Dr., Detroit 21 MICHAEL J. O'BRIEN, 4317 Euclid W, Detroit 4 Joseph G. O'Connor, 11366 Dalrymple, Detroit 4 FRED O. OLSEN, R.F.D. 2, Sheridan PAUL J. PARKER, 3801 Herrick St., Flint DON R. PEARS, 104 Lake St., Buchanan EMIL A. PELTZ, Lock Box 9, Rogers City JOHN JOSEPH PENCZAK, 11700 Pinehurst, Detroit 4 HARRY J. PHILLIPS, 2956 Electric Ave., Port Huron F. CHARLES RAAP, R.F.D. 2, Twin Lake HANS C. RASMUSSEN, R.F.D. 1, Iris Rd., Ludington FARRELL E. ROBERTS, 2468 Lafay Dr., Pontiac WILLIAM ROMANO, 7543 Paige Ave., Van Dyke Cyrll H. Root, R.F.D. 1, Box 228, Kalamazoo 89 EDSON V. ROOT, JR., Arlington Rd., Bangor GEORGE WAHR SALLADE, 728 Onondaga, Ann Arbor. KENNETH N. SANBORN, 36229 N. Price, Mt. Clemens JOHN M. SOBIESKI, 20433 Spencer Ave., Detroit 34 COLEMAN A. STANISLAW, 7265 Weddel, Dearborn RUSSELL H. STRANGE, JR., R.F.D. 1, Clare ADAM SUMERACKI, 6420 Mitchell, Detroit 11 ROGER B. TOWNSEND, 767 E. Stewart Ave., Flint 5 George M. Van Peursem, 129 E. Main St., Zee-ROBERT E. WALDRON, 532 University Pl., Grosse GILBERT L. WALES, 816 Wilson Ave., Stambaugh JAMES F. WARNER, 1305 Grant St., Ypsilanti: THOMAS J. WHINERY, 17 Prospect Ave. SE, Grand CHARLINE WHITE, 638 Smith, Detroit 2 Frank D. Williams, 5973 Trumbull, Detroit 8 CHESTER WOZNIAK, 2626 Evaline, Hamtramck 1/2 RAYMOND C. WURZEL, Ft. Gratiot Twp., North St. P. O., St. Clair Co. Frederick Yates, 8634 LaSalle, Detroit 6 RALPH H. YOUNG, 635 Hillcrest Ave., East Lansing

MINNESOTA

Senate

Members 67*

ANDY A. ANDERSON, Luverne ELMER L. ANDERSON, 2230 Hoyt Ave. W., St. Paul ERNEST J. ANDERSON, Frost MARVIN H. ANDERSON, 5234 Thirty-second Ave. S., Minneapolis FRED W. BEHMLER, Morris MILAN BONNIWELL, Hutchinson WALTER BURDICK, Rochester GORDON H. BUTLER, Duluth H. M. CARR, Proctor FAY G. CHILD, Maynard ROBERT R. DUNLAP, Plainview CHRIS L. ERICKSON, Fairmont DANIEL S. FEIDT, 1031 NW Bank Bldg., Minneapolis W. J. FRANZ, Mountain Lake DONATED FRASER, 813 Seventh St. SE, Minneapolis GROVER C. GEORGE, Goodhue ARTHUR GILLEN, South St. Paul NORMAN W. HANSON, Cromwell

RUDOLPH HANSON, Albert Lea HENRY M. HARREN, Albany WM. C. F. HEUER, Bertha P. J. HOLAND, Austin STANLEY W. HOLMQUIST, Grove City VAL IMM, Mankato C. Elmer Johnson, Almelund JOHN A. JOHNSON, Preston RALPH-W. JOHNSON, Isanti J. A. Josefson, Minneota HAROLD KALINA, 2015 Fourth St. NE, Minneapolis J. R. Keller, Winona Franklin P. Kroehler, Henderson Norman J. Larson, Ada Clifford Lofvegren, Alexandria Joнn H. McKee, *Bemidji* MARTIN M. MALONE, Montgomery Joseph H. Masek, 130 Prospect Blvd., St. Paul RALPH L. MAYHOOD, 1500 Park Ave., Minneapolis JOHN A. METCALF, Shakopee ARCHIE H. MILLER, R.F.D. 2, Hopkins C. C. MITCHELL, Princeton GERALD T. MULLIN, 4314 Xerxes Ave. N. Minneapolis LOUIS A. MURRAY, East Grand Forks HAROLD S. NELSON, Owatonna B. G. NOVAK, 747 Vant Buren, St. Paul HENRY NYCKLEMOE, Fergus Falls GEORGE O'BRIEN, Grand Rapids HAROLD J. O'LOUGHLIN, 1137 Portland, St. Paul OSCAR L. OLSON, Fairfax ELMER PETERSON, Hibbing ALBERT H. QUIE, Nerstrand JOHN L. RICHARDSON, St. Cloud HERBERT C. ROGERS, 219 Sellwood Bldg., Duluth CHARLES W. ROOT, 5104 Colfax Ave. S., Minneapolis GORDON ROSENMEIER, Little Falls RAFAEL SALMORE, Stillwater HAROLD W. SCHULTZ, 1176 E. Hawthorne, St. Paul Donald Sinclair, Stephen Joseph Vadheim, Tyler THOMAS D. VUKELICH, Gilbert HARRY L. WAHLSTRAND, Willmar NORMAN J. WALZ, Detroit Lakes MAGNUS WEFALD, Hawley THOS. P. WELCH, Buffalo LESLIE E. WESTIN, 1122 Minnesota Bldg., St. Paul Roy E. Wiseth, Goodridge DONALD O. WRIGHT, 917 Plymouth Bldg., Minneapolis JOHN M. ZWACH, Walnut Grove

House

Members 131*

JAMES L. ADAMS, 1604 Tenth Ave. S.,
Minneapolis
L. A. AFFELDT, SR., Fosston
GEORGE ALDERINK, Pease
DELEGAT F. ANDERSON, Starbuck
HAROND J. ANDERSON, 4919 Colfax Ave.,
Minneapolis
HAROLD R. ANDERSON, North Mankato

^{*}Non-partisan election.

JOHN TRACY ANDERSON, 1048 Van Slyke Ave., MOPPY ANDERSON, Preston GEORGE L. ANGSTMAN, Mora OLE O. AUNE, JR., Underwood . HARRY BASFORD, Wolf Lake EVERETT BATTLES, Warroad S. L. BEANBLOSSOM, 492 E. Wheelock Pkwy., ALFRED BERGERUD, 5100 Ridge Rd., Minneapolis B. J. BERGESON, Twin Valley ELMER BERGLUND, Bemidji CHARLES E. CAMPTON, Two Harbors E. J. CHILGREN, Littlefork THOMAS N. CHRISTIE, 1219 Lake View Ave., Minneapolis FRED A. CINA, Aurora EDMOND F. CONN, Alden DAN CONROY, Dumont Roy Cummings, Luverne LAURENCE CUNNINGHAM, Pipestone WALTER E. DAY, Bagley AUBREY DIRLAM, Redwood Falls. Roy Dunn, Pelican Rapids LLOYD L. DUXBURY, Caledonia ODEAN ENESTVEDT, Sacred Heart L. B. ERDAHL, Frost GEORGE E. ERICKSON, Pequot Lakes EMIL ERNST, Lester Prairie JOHN M. FITZGERALD, New Prague RICHARD FITZSIMONS, Argyle DONALD T. FRANKE, Rochester SAM FRANZ, Mountain Lake GEORGE A. FRENCH, 5140 Penn Ave. S., Minneapolis STANLEY J. FUDRO, 2322 Second St. NE, Minneapolis PETER X. FUGINA, Virginia GRAHAM FULLER, Ivanhoe FRANK FURST, Lake City GORDON GERLING, Little Falls H. P. GOODIN, \$415 Knox Ave. N., Minneapolis KARL F. GRITTNER, 824 Cherokee, St. Paul GEORGE P. GRUSSING, Clara City CARL G. HAGLAND, 1913 S. Sixth St., Minneapolis CHARLES HALSTAD, Brainerd JOHN HARTLE, Owatonna JACOB HERZOG, Austin ALVIN O. HOFSTADT, Madison FRED H. HUEBNER, Donnelly CARL IVERSON, Ashby CARL IVERSON, Asholy
CARL A. JENSEN, Sleepy Eye
ALFRED I. JOHNSON, Benson
ERWIN P. JOHNSON, Hawley
O. L. JOHNSON, McGregor VICTOR N. JUDE, Maple Lake
JOE KARTH, 2334 County Rd. D, St. Paul
JERRY KELLEY, 762 Capitol Heights, St. Paul
J. J. KELLY, Marshall
CARROLL F. KING, Denham
JOHN J. KINZER, Cold Spring WALTER K. KLAUS, Farmington Eugene Knudsen, Kandiyohi HERMAN J. KORDING, 3533 Thirty-sixth Ave. S., Minneabolis Francis LaBrosse, 3138 Restormel St., Duluth Odin Langen, Kennedy

C. G. LANGLEY, Red Wing ALF LARSON, Hayfieta LEONARD LINDQUIST, 6940 W. River Rd. N., Minneapolis JOE P. LORENTZ, Wadena A. W. LOVIK, Park Rapids MRS. SALLY LUTHER, 1936 Kenwood Pkwy., Minneapolis GLENN D. McCARTY, 2701 Grand Ave. S., Minneapolis JOHN D. McGILL, Winona
MICHAEL E. McGUIRE, Montgomery: DONALD McLEOD, Lewiston DON MITCHELL, Round Lake LEO D. MOSIER, 4340 Washburn Ave. N., Minneapolis AUGUST MUELLER, Arlington
WILLARD M. MUNGER, 7502 Grand Ave., Duluth
GEORGE E. MURK, 3357 Lincoln St. NE, Minneapolis R. N. NELSON, Breckenridge JULIAN O. NEWHOUSE, Alexandria John H. Nordin, 44 Sixty-eighth Way NE, Minneapolis O. G. NORDLIE, Litchfield ROGER F. NOREEN, 121 N. Sixteenth Ave. E., Duluth A. F. OBERG, Lindstrom RICHARD O'DEA, Willernie ARTHUR H. OGLE, Mankato CARL OLSON, St. James GEORGE OLSON, Mountain Lake HOWARD OTTINGER, Chaska ALFRED J. OTTO, Mendota CLIFTON PARKS, 1678 Beechwood, St. Paul HARVEY N. PAULSEN, Sleepy Eye JACK PETERSON, 1406 Anderson Rd., Duluth ANTHONY PODGORSKI, 642 Van Buren, St. Paul Peter S. Popovich, 1298 Fairmount Ave., St. Paul JOSEPH PRIFREL, JR., 1031 Woodridge Ave., St. Paul DEWEY REED, 1449 Sixth Ave. N., St. Cloud LOREN S. RUTTER, Kinney ROD SEARLE, Waseca Roy Schultz, Mankato M. C. SCHUMAN, Rice VLADIMIR SHIPKA, Grand Rapids WILLIAM L. SHOVELL, 466 Johnson Pkwy., St. Paul John P. Skeate, 609 NE Taylor, Minneapolis WILLIAM SORENSON, Graceville A. O. Sundet, Faribault EDWIN T. SWENSON, Stillwater GLEN W. SWENSON, Buffalo HELMER THOMPSON, Staples TEMAN THOMPSON, Lanesboro EDMUND C. TIEMAN, Sauk Centre EDWARD J. TOMCZYK, 1614 California St. NE, Minneapolis CLIFF UKKELBERG, Clitherall G. J. VAN DERIET, Fairmont Edward J. Volstad, 3327 Twenty-fifth Ave. S., Minneapolis ROY VOXLAND, Kenyon
ARNE C. WANVICK, 215 W. Third St., Duluth.
CURTIS B. WARNKE, Wood Lake REUBEN WEE, Balaton GEORGE P. WETZEL, Little Falls

B. M. WICHTERMAN, Plummer
PAUL B. WIDSTRAND, Hibbing
HARVEY A. WILDER, Crookston
E. J. WINDMILLER, Fergus Falls
D. D. WOZNIAK, 1216 Bayard, St. Paul
F. GORDON WRIGHT, 2912 Chowen Ave. S.,
Minneapolis
LAWRENCE YETKA, Cloquet

MISSISSIPPI

Senate

Democrats 49 Republicans 0 GEORGE L. ADAMS, 710 N. Union St., Natchez WM. B. ALEXANDER, Cleveland FRANK D. BARLOW, Crystal Springs ELLIS B. BODRON, 406 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Hugh Boren, Tupelo W. G. Burgin, Jr., 516 N. Second Ave., WILTON V. BYARS, Box 106, Bruce BLAND H. CAMPBELL, 3529 Galloway Ave. WADE COLE, Mayersville COLLIE E. DUNNAM, Richton ROBERT F. ERWIN, Box 312, Ackerman EARL EVANS, JR., Canton ROBERT D. EVERITT, Box 36, Ruleville Mrs. John B. Farese, Box 156, Ashland CHARLES N. FIELD, Box 303, Eupora OLLIE L. GARMON, JR., Marks ROBERT E. LEE GENTRY, Mount Olive TILLMAN H. GODBOLD, Box 407, Oxford HOWARD M. HAILEY, Gholson STANTON A. HALL, Hattiesburg KELLY J. HAMMOND, Box 569, Columbia Wm. L. Kling, Red Lick WM. O. KNIGHT, Box 326, Amory LONIS C. LADNER, Kiln
DAVID F. LAMBERT, JR., Box 26, Belmont
JOHN C. LOVE, Box 527, Kosciusko JAMES R. LOWE, 217 East St., Batesville WM. BROOKS LUCAS, Macon H. B. MAYES McGEHEE, Box 188, Meadville WM. F. MARTIN, R.F.D. 1, Bentonia GILLESPIE V. MONTGOMERY, Box 1009, Meridian STANFORD E. MORSE, JR., Box 265, Gulfport HUSHEL L. Moss, Box 108, Raleigh CLAUDE M. NORMAN, Hopedale Farm, Hickory GEORGE W. OWENS, Box 93, Pontotoc RICHARD H. PRIDGEN, Box 83, Monticello THOMAS ROBINSON, Box 77, Jackson Wm. F. ROSENBLATT, JR., Glendale Farms, Fort Adams Wm. OLIVER SEMMES, Box 240, Grenada JEWEL G. SMITH, Box 107, Heidelberg GORDON L. SMITH, Box 906, Greenwood ETHELBERT D. STRIBLING, Box 337, Philadelphia Wm. Amos Strickland, R.F.D. 4, Laurel WM. F. TURMAN, Star Route, Highway 51 South, GEORGE B. WALKER, Stoneville THOMAS A. WATSON, Box 154, Carrollton ZACK B. WHISENANT, 204 Camp Ave., New Albany THOMAS M. WILLIAMS, Sr., Box 210, Lexington GEORGE M. YARBROUGH, Box 17, Red Banks

House

Democrats 140 Republicans 0 LUTHER W. ADAMS, R.F.D. 1, Tupelo-HARVEY C. ALEXANDER, Jackson ROBERT E. ANDERSON, R.F.D. 3, Box 211, Wesson Otto E. Anderson, Canton JOHN H. ANDERSON, Pontotoc Jesse M. Ash, Potts Camp CHESTER L. AVERA, State Line JOSEPH N. BAILEY, JR., Box 296, Coffeeville Dennis M. Baker, Batesville JAMES E. BAXTER, Box 729, Meridian RICHARD P. BIRCHETT, Yazoo City

MARION F. BISHOP, R.F.D. 2, Box 246, Indianola MAURICE R. BLACK, R.F.D. 1, Carrollton WM. JOEL BLASS, Wiggins EDGAR LEE BOTELER, JR., Riverdale Farms, Grenada WM. HOWARD BRASHER, Banner LAWRENCE L. BRODY, R.F.D. 1, Box 62, Byhalia TOMMY N. BROOKS, R.F.D. 1, Carthage VERNON O. BULLOCK, R.F.D. 3, Tylertown JOHN E. BURCH, R.F.D. 7, Fulton Delos H. Burks, Picayune WM. CHESTER BUTLER, Eupora THOMAS E. CALDWELL, Box 1704, Jackson HERSCHEL L. CAMERON, R.F.D. 1, Baxterville JOHN N. CANON, R.F.D. 3, Dundee GEORGE S. CARRUTH, R.F.D., Summit FRED E. COCKE, 303 Catalpa St., Clarksdale GROVER C. COLEMAN, Magee Wm. GRAVES COLLINS, R.F.D., Myrtle WM. HANSFORD COON, Woodville ROBERT L. COOPER, SR., Aberdeen GEORGE PAYNE COSSAR, Churleston COLUMBUS T. CRABTREE, Macon STERLING POWELL DAVIS, JR., DeKalb BARRON DREWRY, Corinth MURRY GIRT DUNCAN, Star Route, Springville THOMAS McCrory Duncan, Belmont TOM W. DUNLAP, Box 26, Okolona BLAINE H. EATON, Taylorsville Spurgeon B. Eure, 2011 Mamie St., Hattiesburg Joe Brooks Ezell, Louisville JOHN B. FARESE, Box 135, Ashland CHRISTIAN FASER, JR., Box 348, Winona HUBERT N. FINNIE, R.F.D. 1, Courtland GEORGE W. FLOYD, JR., Box 272, Ripley RUSSELL L. FOX, Pattison JEROME M. FOXWORTH, R.F.D. 2, Foxworth MELVIN M. FRANKLIN, Box 282, Oxford JOHN B. FRENCH, Box 65, Sardis ALBERT S. GARDNER, Box 212, Yazoo City GODFREY C. GILLIAM, R.F.D. 3, Columbus DAVID HENRY GLASS, Box 746, Kosciusko Mrs. W. Fletcher Gore, Box 182, Sturgis Ney M. Gore, Jr., Marks CARLIN A. GRAHAM, R.F.D. 2, Quitman MILTON H. GRISHAM, Box 323, Booneville DANIEL D. GUICE, 232 Iberville Dr., Biloxi JOHN D. GUYTON, Box 590, Kosciusko LEON E. HANNAFORD, R.F.D. 1, Senatobia EDWARD B. HEARN, Box 395, Monticello RALPH H. HERRIN, Box 246, Collins WALTER M. HESTER, R.F.D. 1, Box 210-A, Natchez FREDRICK L. HETZLER, Box 9625, Centreville

WOODROW W. HEWITT, Meadville HERVEY O. HICKS, R.F.D. 1, Box 61, Benton BEN J. HILBUN, Oxford EDWIN W. HOOKER, SR., Lexington JOSEPH W. HOPKINS, Box 382, Clarksdale BRITTE E. HUGHEY, Smithdale JESSE K. HURDLE, Holly Springs
CHARLES C. JACOBS, JR., 802 College St., Cleveland
JAMES P. JENKINS, R.F.D. 1, Oakland WILLIAM H. JOHNSON, JR., Box 171, Decatur WILLIS H. JOLLY, Box 249, Columbus PAUL B. JONES, Senatobia JOHN R. JUNKIN, 311 North Wall St., Natchez CARROLL H. KENNEDY, Box 82, Rrandon HERMAN E. KENNEDY, R.F.D. 1, Calhoun-City JOHN LLOYD KENNEDY, 833 Randolph St., Holly Springs
HAL C. KIRBY, Box 426, Starkville
DEXTER W. LEE, R.F.D. 2, Box 281-A, Corinth ELWIN B. LIVINGSTON, R.F.D. 1, Morton WILLIAM C. LODEN, R.F.D. 1, Prairie JUANELL D. LOLLAR, Box 46, Kilmichael
BETTY J. LONG, 2219 Forty-ninth Ave., Meridian
JAMES P. LOVE, Tchula
CHARLIE A. LOWRY, R.F.D. 1, Bailey SAMUEL E. LUMPKIN, Box 652, Tupelo MAURICE L. MALONE, Box 228, Lucedale R. C. McCarver, R.F.D. 2, Fulton LOWRY S. McClaren, Box 201, McComb THOMPSON McClellan, Box 165, West Point
HENRY L. McKnight, R.F.D., Redwood
GEORGE E. McMillan, 713 S. Main St., Greenville
Paul D. Measell, R.F.D. 5, Union ALBERT V. MILLER, Rolling Fork THOMAS P. MONTGOMERY, Pickens JAMES A. MORROW, JR., Box 73, Brandon JOSEPH G. Moss, Box 144, Raymond JOHN A. NEILL, Box 675, Laurel CLARENCE B. NEWMAN, Box 56, Valley Park P. A. Norris, Box 7, Benton THOMAS J. O'QUINN, Box 8A, Church Hill CORBET L. PATRIDGE, Box 347, Schlater WALTER J. PHILLIPS, 1 Ramoneda St., Bay St. Louis John A. PHILLIPS, Macon CLARENCE A. PIERCE, JR., Box 277, Vaiden ZEALOUS P. POLK, Oakvale JOSEPH E. RICHARDSON, Box 293, Ridgeland George W. Rogers, Jr., 211 Harriet St., Vicksburg
HAVIS H. SARTOR, Box 75, Pachuta
ROBERT SCOTT, McCall Creek Frank E. Shanahan, Jr., Box 75, Vicksburg WALTER SILLERS, Rosedale BOOTH O. SIMPSON, Box 21, Blue Mountain WILLIAM L. SIMS, Box 202, Columbus THOMAS U. SISSON, Box 456, Gulfport BENNETT E. SMITH; Box 215, Ackerman THOMAS F. SNOWDEN, R.F.D. 2, Meridian EDGAR J. STEPHENS, JR., Box 330, New Albany Johnny N. Tackett, Box 157, Aberdeen CHARLES O. TRENOR, R.F.D. 4, Houston BEDFORD S. WADDELL, Crystal Springs DEWEY H. WAITS, Leland JOEL P. WALKER, Hernando FRANK T. WALL, R.F.D., Peoria CARL G. WALLACE, Hazelhurst JAMES A. WALLACE, 409 N. Whitworth Ave., Brookhaven

Pettis Walley, Richton
Parham McAtee Watkins, Port Gibson
James V. Webb, Noxapater
James T. Weems, Heidelberg
Karl Weisenburg, Box 26, Pascagoula
Thomas J. Wilkins, Box 53, Brooksville
Thomas B. Williams, 534 Center Avenue,
Philadelphia
Walter Lafayette Willis, R.F.D. 2, Hamilton
Esker K. Windham, Box 302, Booneville
Willie D. Womack, Jr., Box 217, Belzoni
Joseph E. Wroten, Box 2765, Greenville
Stanford Young, Waynesboro

MISSOURI

Senate

Democrats 21 Republicans 13 OMER H. AVERY, 757 Cap-au-Gris, Troy VINCENT E. BAKER, 4014 Baltimore Ave., 4 Kansas City JOHN P. BARRETT, 1627 Veronica St., St. Louis JAMES M. BRANCATO, 1509 Pennsylvania, Kansas City NOEL Cox, Spokane HARTWELL G. CRAIN, 8600 Sappington Rd,, Crestwood 23 JACK S. CURTIS, 1324 E. Loren, Springfield E. GARY DAVIDSON, 7321 Murdock, Shrewsbury 19 ARKLEY W. FRIEZE, Carthage FLOYD R. GIBSON, 701 N. Union, Independence HARRY E. HATCHER, Box 126, Granby C. R. HAWKINS, Brumley J. MORRIS HILL, Lebanon WM. E. HILSMAN, 5935 Enright, St. Louis Edward J. Hogan, Jr., 4630 Farlin, St. Louis John A. Johnson, Ellington JACK C. JONES, 102 N. Rea, Carrollton Kelso Journey, R.F.D. 1, Clinton John W. Joynt, 4159 Flora Pl., St. Louis 10 EDGAR J. KEATING, 351 N. Van Brunt Blvd., JAMES P. KELLY, R.F.D. 1, Trenton MICHAEL KINNEY, 604 Chestnut St., St. Louis ROBERT H. LINNEMAN, 305 Jefferson St., St. Charles JOHN W. NOBLE, 400 Washington, Kennett J. F. PATTERSON, 112 W. Eighteenth, Caruthersville ROBERT PENTLAND, 6472 Wanda St., St. Louis WILLIAM M. QUINN, Maywood LEO J. ROZIER, 119 S. Moulton, Perryville WM. ORR SAWYERS, R.F.D. 2, St. Joseph GEORGE A. SPENCER, R.F.D. 6, Columbia ALBERT M. SPRADLING, JR., 225 Keller Ave., Cape Girardeau WILLIAM BAXTER WATERS, 822 Sunset, Liberty JAMES M. WEBBE, 948A Hickory St., St. Louis CHARLES A. WITTE, SR., R.F.D. 13, Box 1547 Kirkwood

House

Democrats 93 Republicans 64
Noble G. Abbott, Stockton
PAUL AMICK, R.F.D., Dixon
LUTHER ARNOLD, Reeds Spring
Spurgeon Atwill, Iberia

RALPH J. AYRES, Fortuna LEE AARON BACHLER, R.F.D. 3, Anderson Allen L. Barker, 615 Begley, Poplar Bluff M. E. Bauer, 316 N. Hardesty, Kansas City DWIGHT BEALS, 5810 Forest, Kansas City JOSEPH W. BECKERLE, 4164 Fairview, St. Louis PAUL M. BERRA, 4945a Daggett, St. Louis GEORGE BOLEY, Luray W. T. BOLLINGER, JR., Van Buren F. L. BRENTON, 311 N. Fillmore, Cuba EALUM R. BRUFFETT, Hammond CHARLES J. BURNS, Huntsville DON E. BURRELL, 1658 E. Sunshine, Springfield Luna Butler, 609 E. Clay, Albany I. T. CAMPBELL, Faucett PAUL D. CANADAY, 2642 College, Springfield Edward M. Cannon, Troy FRANK R. CARTER, Hartville Jennie Chinn, Box 111, Shelbyville CHRIS C. COLE, Crocker R. R. COLE, Lebanon EARL S. COOK, 902 E. Eighth, Trenton ROBERT W. COPELAND, 540 S. Rock Hill Rd., Webster Groves, 19 WM. RUSSELL CORN, Willow Springs CORNELIUS COSTELLO, 3711 Holmes, Kansas City WILLIAM COUCH, Platte City ROBERTW. CRAWFORD, 312 S. Pine, Nevada JAMPA CLIFFORD CROUCH, Taneyville ALEX CUBBIN, 103 N. High, Butler DANIEL CURRAN, 4313a Minnesota, St. Louis CURT V. DAVIDSON, 800 N. Second, Clinton WM. HOWARD DEATHERAGE, Eminence OLEN R. DECKARD, Box 424, Ava RICHARD J. DECOSTER, 815 College, Canton MARTIN P. DEGENHARDT, R.F.D. 5, Perryville ROBERT DEVOY, 730 Grant, Brookfield I. MORGAN DONELSON, Princeton JOHN E. DOWNS, 515 E. North Noyes, St. Joseph GEORGE DUENSING, JR., 801 St. Louis, Concordia MILFORD T. ENGLISH, 2 Wild Rose Dr., Ladue 17 LOYD J. ESTEP, Sparta C. FAJEN, Cole Camp EDWARD G. FARMER, First Natl. Bldg., Joplin GRANT I. FLACKNE, Carrollton CHARLES W. FOLEY, Hayti EDWARD F. FORD, 3120 Maybelle Dr., Normandy 21 ROBERT H. FROST, Plattsburg J. Ben Garrett, De Solo William A. Geary, Jr., 5367 Queens, St. Louis R. M. Gifford, Green City THOMAS D. GRAHAM, 512 Trust Bldg., Jefferson City John Griffin, 5809 Page Blvd., St. Louis Leslie R. Groves, 521 Sunset Dr., Macon ROY HAMLIN, R.F.D. 2, Hannibal C. Tuggle Hancock, 425 E. Calhoun, Springfield D. L. Hankins, Cassville O. M. HATRIDGE, 1009 Hunt, Leadwood ARTHUR H. HAYES, 440 E. Lockwood, Webster Groves WARREN E. HEARNES, East Prairie I. W. Henson, Mill Spring W. D. Hibler, Jr., Brunswick H. F. HOLLAND, Sheridan RAYMOND B. HOPFINGER, 10526 Natural Bridge Rd., St. Louis, 21 FRED B. HOUSE, 302 E. Market, Warrensburg NOEL G. HUGHES, Greenfield

JAMES R. HUNSUCKER, 4205 E. Fifty-sixth, Kansas EWING HURT, Pilot Grove RICHARD H. ICHORD, Houston Bank Bldg., Houston CHARLES B. JAMES, Clarkton NORBERT J. JASPER, 819 W. Second, Washington A. CLIFFORD JONES, 7603 Maryland, Clayton 5 BASIL V. JONES, 308 N. Jeffreys, Pleasant Hill DEVERE JOSLIN, 602 State St., Rolla JOE KEILHOLZ, Chamois HARRY KELLER, 1301 E. Armour, Kansas City ROGER E. KIRCHNER, Syracuse FRANK E. KOSTRON, 1915a Congress, St. Louis JOHN MARTIN LAVIN, 4158 Shreve Ave., St. Louis ADOLPHUS J. LEGAN, R.F.D. 1, Halfway F. M. LETTON, 500 Broadway, Lamar STEPHEN LINGOLN, Cainsville FRED R. McMahon, Fairfax WESLEY MCMURRY, Rutledge W. O. MACKIE, 910 N. Franklin, Kirksville. OSCAR L. MARSH, 229 W. Church, Aurora Joseph W. Martino, 1813 S. Broadway, St. Louis HOWARD MASTERS, Skidmore FRANK C. MAZZUCA, 712 E. Missouri, Kansas City JOHN E. MILLS, New London MRS. AGNES MOORE, 29 Luin Dr., Ste. Genevieve J. B. MOORE, Hamilton SAMUEL B. MURPHY, 300 Gill, Kirkwood 22 J. MCKINLEY NEAL, 2816 Benton, Kansas City L. B. NELSON, Salem Ross Nichols, Box 51, Raytown JAMES A. NOLAND, JR., Macks Creek. FRANCIS M. O'BRIEN, 4085 Alma Ave., St. Louis ALF H. OETTING, R.F.D. 4, St. Charles JOHN P. O'REILLY, 4159 Penrose St., St. Louis 15 D. MILTON OVERSTREET, R.F.D. 2, Sedalia G. STAFFORD OWEN, Maysville T. A. PENMAN, R.F.D. 1, Portageville Anthony D. Pickrell, 5415 E. Twenty-seventh Terr., Kansas City EUGENE POE, Downing
ICIE MAE POPE, 750 W. Jackson, Marshfield
CHARLES H. PULIS, 511 W. Love, Mexico
HARRY C. RAIFFIE, 720 Eastgate Ave., St. Louis 10 BERNARD RICHARDS, Oregon BEN C. RIDDER, Bay F. E. ROBINSON, 614 E. Jackson, Edina JOHN S. SAMPLE, Mineral Point J. E. SCHELLHORN, 2610 Penn, St. Joseph CHARLES H. SCHINDLER, Cosby WILLIAM SIEFERT, 6025 Arthur Ave., St. Louis 9 BERNARD SIMCOE, R.F.D. 1, Fulton G. H. SIMMONS, 504 W. Main, Buffalo PAUL SIMON, R.F.D. 2, Doniphan LEWIS A. W. SIMPSON, Alton JAMES C. SKAGGS, Ellington CHARLES SLOAN, Richmond ARTHUR D. SMITH, 125 N. Oronogo St., Webb City HARRY W. SMITH, R.F.D. 1, Sweet Springs FLOYD L. SNYDER, SR., 521 S. Noland, Independence LOREN T. SNYDER, Gallatin CLARA AIKEN SPEER, 5001 State Line, Kansas City SHANDY A. STEWART, Lowry City B. H. STONE, R.F.D. 3, Fredericktown EVELYN G. STONE, 4373 W. Pine Blvd., St. Louis LEE C. SUTTON, Cooper Ave., Paris JOSEPH M. TANNER, 1001 E. Eleventh, Kansas City

JOE TAYLOR, 120 Spring, Neosho JAMES G. TRIMBLE, R.F.D. 1, Kearney JAMES PAL TROUPE, SR., 932a N. Twenty-third St., St. Louis WILLIAM M. TURPIN, 501 N. St. Charles, Bowling .Green S. E. TWOMEY, Ironton LEROY TYUS, 3502 Franklin Ave., St. Louis ROBERT M. UXA, 1104 S. Eighteenth, St. Louis A. BASEY VANLANDINGHAM, R.F.D. 3, Columbia RAYMOND H. VOGEL, 700 Normal Ave., Cape Girar-OBBIE W. WALKER, Wellsville J. S. WALLACE, 808 N. Kingshighway, Sikeston THOMAS A. WALSH, 2735a N. Spring Ave., St. Louis CLYDE W. WHALEY, Sedgewickville HENRY WINFIELD WHEELER, 908 N. Taylor Ave., St. Louis RALPH WIGFIELD, R.F.D. 4, Chillicothe JOHN F. WINCHESTER, Bernie J. L. WRIGHT, Wheatland
MARPLE S. WYCKOFF, 1026 E. Main, Unionville
GEORGE D. YOUNG, 406 Vine, Fayette ROBERT YOUNG, 3500 Adie Rd., St. Ann ROBERT E. YOUNG, 208 W. Macon, Carthage CHAIM H. ZIMBALIST, 7348 Hawthorne, University City 14 WILLIAM ZIMMERMAN, 216 S. East, Warrenton

MONTANA*

Senate

Democrats 31 Republicans 25
JOHN ALLEY, Jefferson
H. H. ANDERSON, Lincoln
ROSWELL ANDERSON, Wibaux

H. H. ANDERSON, Lincoln Roswell Anderson, Wibaux Oscar P. Balgord, Golden Valley WARD H. Beley, Wheatland CHARLES A. BOVEY, Cascade J. S. Brenner, Beaverhead BEN BROWNFIELD, Carter JOHN E. CARNEY, Daniels EARL E. CLARK, Musselshell KENNETH COLE, Petroleum ROBERT S. COTTON, Valley ANDREW DAHL, Sheridan ROBERT A. DURKEE, Hill LESTER C. GOODWIN, Broadwater. C. W. GRANDEY, Prairie RAY GRANT, Custer WILLIAM A. GROFF, Ravalli A. S. HAGENSTON, Dawson R. C. HARKEN, Rosebud REX HIBBS, Yellowstone J. M. HOFLAND, McCone DAVID F. JAMES, Liberty C. J. JELLISON, Flathead EARL KEISTER, Pondera WEBSTER KELLER, Stillwater C. E. LACOMBE, Mineral GLENN H. LARSON, Sanders CARL LEHRKIND, JR., Gallatin A. RONALD McDonnell, Sweet Grass GORDON McGOWAN, Chouteau

GEORGE MCKENNA, Judith Basin WILLIAM R. MACKAY, Carbon CHARLES H. MAHONEY, Garfield D. M. MANNING, Treasure CARL P. MINETTE, Glacier EARL MORITZ, Fergus HARRY MURPHY, Granite STANLEY R. NEES, Roosevelt RICHARD NIXON, Blaine DONALD Ge NUTTER, Richland FRANK D. REARDON, Silver Bow PAUL RICE, Teton PAUL RINGLING, Medgher FRED L. ROBINSON, Phillips MIKE E. RUANE, Deer Lodge WALTER G. SAGUNSKY, Madison CHARLES L. SCOFIELD, Powder River J. MILLER SMITH, Lewis and Clark W. B. SPEAR, Big Horn BEN STEIN, Park
BERTHA E. STREETER, Lake DON F. VALITON, Powell KARL WENZ, Fallon GEORGE WILSON, Toole Donovan Worden, Missoula

House

Democrats 59 Republicans 35 Keith C. Abel, Hill CHARLES M. ALLEN, Custer GEORGE D. ANDERSON, Cascade JEROME ANDERSON, Yellowstone A. L. ATKINSON, Lake TIM M. BABCOCK, Yellowstone LLOYD BARNARD, Valley PHIL H. BARNES, Treasure FRED E. BARRETT, Liberty MARTIN J. BECK, McCone CHRIS C. BENTZ, Carter BEN E. BERG, JR., Park CLARENCE P. BICK, Lake FRED BROEDER, Flathead CHARLES CEROVSKI, Fergus SUMNER R. CLARK, Petroleum HOMER J. CLOWES, Valley RUSSEL CONKLIN, Cascade CHARLES L. CRIST, Yellowstone C. J. CULLEN, Wibaux Hugh C. Cumming, Granite JOHN J. CUNNINGHAM, Silver Bow M. K. DANIELS, Powell MERVIN J. DEMPSEY, Silver Bow JOHN R. DEVIER, Dawson PERCY DEWOLF, Glacier JOHN C. EMMONS, Deer Lodge LESLIE ESKILDSEN, Phillips RALPH EVANS, Gallatin JAMES R. FELT, Yellowstone JAKE FRANK, Stillwater ANTOINETTE FRASER, Yellowstone RALPH H. GEBHARDT, Yellowstone SUMNER GERARD, Madison WILLIAM J. GLANCY, Musselshell GEORGE E. GLEED, Beaverhead ALLEN GOODGAME, Lincoln CLAUDE C. GRAY, Sweet Grass H. H. HAINES, Prairie

^{*}Counties only are shown.

Tom Haines, Missoula J. HOMER HANCOCK, Yellowstone CLYDE L. HAWKS, Big Horn JOHN V. HEALY, Silver Bow OSCAR HELDING, Missoula H. H. HESS, Hill GEORGE HOLECEK, Carbon RONALD W. HOLTZ, Cascade PATRICK F. HOOKS, Broadwater GEORGE T. HOWARD, Missoula A. N. Jensen, Mineral
D. W. Johnson, Richland
R. F. Juedeman, Toole
John Karlberg, Missoula CLAUDE KIFF, Meagher EDGAR LANGSTON, Wheatland EDWARD T. LEE, Daniels MICHAEL J. LOUGHRAN, Silver Bow WAYNE MCANDREWS, Deer Lodge JOHN J. MACDONALD, Garfield DALE McGARVEY, Flathead E. D. MACHAFFIE, Lewis and Clark ARCHIE L. McInnis, Judith Basin J. E. McKenna, Fergus W. Gordon McOmber, Teton EUGENE H. MAHONEY, Sanders THOMAS A. MANGAN, Missoula JAMES B. MEAGHER, Cascade HENRY MERNIN, Silver Bow LLOYD J. MICHELS, Sheridan GEORGE A. MORRISON, Cascade SIVERT O. MYSEE, JR., Rosebud WILLIAM J. NELSON, Golden Valley TED NELSTEAD, Custer NORRIS NICHOLS, Ravalli FRITZ NORBY, Cascade 🔏 CECIL C. PARKER, Pondera HAROLD L. PAULSEN, Lewis and Clark EDWARD PICARD, Silver Bow JOHN H. PIERCE, Yellowstone LISLE D. POWELL, Powder River HARRISON REEDER, Gallatin LEONARD D. REGAN, Cascade ARNOLD RIEDER, Jefferson WALTER L. SALES, Gallatin JERRY SMELTZER, Fallon GEORGE SIDERIUS, Flathead JOSEPH STRNISHA, Ravalli CHRIS S. TANGE, Roosevelt BERNARD W. THOMAS, Blaine JOHN G. THOMPSON, Lewis and Clark L. P. Tonner, Flathead CLARENCE E. WALTON, Park R. J. WAYRYNEN, Silver Bow JAMES WOOD, JR., Chouteau

NEBRASKA

Unicameral

Members 43*

JOHN ADAMS, SR., 2622 N. Twenty-fourth St., Omaha JOHN AUFENKAMP, Julian LEROY BAHENSKY, Palmer JOHN BEAVER, Beemer

MERVIN BEDFORD, Geneva MONROE BIXLER, Harrison HAL BRIDENBAUGH, Dakota City J. W. Burbach, Crofton TERRY CARPENTER, Scottsbluff PETER H. CLAUSSEN, Leigh D. J. COLE, Merriman NORVAL DAME, Stratton JOHN G. DONNER, Elgin TOM DOOLEY, Papillion A. A. FENSKE, Sunol KATHLEEN FOOTE, Axiell HANS O. JENSEN, Aurora SAM KLAVER, 304 Patterson Bldg., Omaha Отто Котоис, Sr., Humboldt MARVIN M. LAUTENSCHLAGER, Grand Island OTTO LIEBERS, Lincoln DONALD McGinley, Ogallala WILLIAM A. MCHENRY, Nelson WILLIAM MOULTON, 3340 N. Fifty-seventh St., JOHN P. MUNNELLY, 3727 1/2 O St., Omaha FRANK NELSON, O'Neill NORMAN OTTO, Kearney HARRY PIZER, North Platte STANLEY L. PORTSCHE, Lincoln ARNOLD RUHNKE, Plymouth RAY SIMMONS, Fremont HAROLD B. STRYKER, Rising City ARTHUR SWANSON, Holdrege GEORGE SYAS, 5312 Fontenelle Blvd., Omaha DAVID D. TEWS, Norfolk DON THOMPSON, McCook CHARLES TURDIK, 5236 S. Nineteenth St., Omaha KARL VOGEL, 3724 Lincoln Blvd., Omaha Fred M. Waggoner, Lincoln AUGUST WAGNER, Columbus WILLARD H. WALDO, DeWitt DWAIN WILLIAMS, Broken Bow FAY WOOD, Seward

NEVADA

Senate

Republicans 12 Democrats 5 RICHARD M. BLACK, 631 1/2 Garrison St., Winne-B. MAHLON BROWN, El Portal Bldg. 310 Fremont, Las Vegas
E. L. Cord, Dyer
Newton H. Crumley, 2 Elvada Bldg., Elko
William J. Frank, Tonopah
Carracher 351 Clark St., Ely CHARLES GALLAGHER, 351 Clark St., Ely KENNETH F. JOHNSON, 220 N. Nevada St., Carson City FLOYD LAMB, Alamo RALPH W. LATTIN, Fallon RENE W. LEMAIRE, Battle Mountain E. C. LEUTZINGER, Eureka FOREST B. LOVELOCK, 3 Bret Harte Dr., Reno WILSON McGOWAN, Lovelock FARRELL L. SEEVERS, Box 1427, Hawthorne FRED H. SETTELMEYER, Gardnerville JAMES M. SLATTERY, Box 9474, University Station, Reno WALTER WHITACRE, Yerington

^{*}Non-partisan election

Assembly

Democrats 31 Republicans 16 JAMES C. BAILEY, Box 1511, Reno BRUCE BARNUM, Box 272, Yerington-HENRY W. BERRUM, Gardnerville NELSON BLEAK, Pioche F. C. BUCKINGHAM, Paradise WM. B. BYRNE, 225 Water St., Henderson HENRY G. CARLSON, Goldfield GEORGE CARRUTHERS, Eureka CHESTER S. CHRISTENSEN, 974 Pyramid Way, Sparks M. J. CHRISTENSEN, 225 Fremont, Las Vegas Joe Collins, Collins Hotel, Ely Don Crawford, Vya LeRoy David, Tonopah Evan De Spain, 316 Ogden Ave., Ely WALTER DUNCAN, Box 541, McGill GENF EVANS, 610 W. Birch St., Elko GEORGE FRANKLIN, JR., 120 S. Third, Las Vegas MAUDE FRAZIER, 1940 Ballard Dr., Las Vegas MURRAY FULLERTON, Pioche JOHN F. GIOMI, Smith Valley Tom Godbey, 609 Avenue L., Boulder City CHARLES H. HENDEL, Box 1245, Hawthorne HELEN HERR, 1332 S. Fifth, Las Vegas FREDERICK L. HILL, Box 316, Reno L. M. Hose, Box 416, Ely MARVIN HUMPHREY, 543 Court St., Reno MRS. MABEL ISBELL, 1235 Sharon Way, Reno THOMAS KEAN, 643 Joaquin Miller Ave., Reno HARLEY LEAVITT, Mesquite HOWARD MCKISSICK, 1075 Williams Ave., Reno HUGH D. McMullen, 101 Court St., Elko MICHAEL R. NEVIN, Virginia City ALBERT OLAETA, Box 673, Lovelock ERIC PALLUDAN, 498 S. Main St., Fallon BRUCE M. PARKS, 361 Baker St., Hawthorne ALBERT PASQUALE, Box 64, Paradise Valley ARCHIE POZZI, JR., 3 Circle Dr., Carson City ROBERT REVERT, Beatty JAMES G. RYAN, 212 W. Utah Ave., Las Vegas CLIFFORD SANFORD, Mapes Hotel, Reno L. C. SHANCK, Crook Road, Fallon WM. D. SWACKHAMER, Battle Mountain ARTIE D. VALENTINE, 1650 D. St., Sparks ROBERT O. VAUGHAN, Professional Bldg., Elko GEORGE VON TOBEL, 1325 S. Second, Las Vegas RICHARD L. WATERS, SR., Carson City Roy Young, Elko

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Senate

Republicans 18 Democrats 6
Benjamin C. Adams, Floyd Rd., Derry
Elmer M. Anderson, 12 K St., Concord
Edward J., Bennett, Bristol
Lucien E. Bergeron, 38 Chestnut St., Rochester
Marye Walsh Caron, 205 Mast Rd., Manchester
James C. Cleveland, New London
Paul H. Daniel, 139 Boutwell St., Manchester
Margaret B. Delude, Star Rte.,
North Charlestown
Robert English, Hancock
Eralsey C. Ferguson, Phisfield
Forrest W. Hodgdon, R.F.D., Ossipee

Nelle L. Holmes, Amherst
Ida M. Horner, Thornton
Cecil Charles Humphreys, Box 256,
New Castle
Paul G. Karkavelas, 127 Portland Ave., Dover
Laurier Lamontagne, 223 Portland St., Berlin
Dean B. Merrill, Hampton
Daniel A. O'Brien, Lancaster
Norman A. Packard, 2380 Elm St., Manchester
Louis W. Paquette, 93 Ash St., Nashua
Paul E. Provost, 1790 Brown Ave., Manchester
Herbert W. Rainie, 88 N. Main St., Concord
E. Everett Rhodes, Walpole
James P. Rogers, 1105 N. Main St., Laconia

House

ROLAND W. ABBOTT, Hudson

Republicans 276 Democrats 118
Independents 3

ARTHUR F. ADAMS, R.F.D. West Lebanon

HOBART M. ADAMS, Greenfield GRETA AINLEY, 1165 Union St., Manchester

JOHN M. ALLEN, 8 Stark St., Penacook HARRY S. ALLS, Colebrook FAYNE E. ANDERSON, Warren GEORGE W. ANGUS, 45 Park Ave., Claremont CHARLES F. ARMSTRONG, Littleton MARION H. ATWOOD, Sanbornton MARY R. AYER, Pittsfield WINSLOW P. AYERS, 21A Temple St., Nashua ALBERT M. AYOTTE, 145 Prospect St., Franklin Louis S. Ballam, Walpole F. HOWARD BARDOL, Wilton HAROLD L. BARNARD, 111 Broadway, Concord JESSE A. BARNEY, Rumney Depot EDGAR A. BARON, 25 Whitten St., Suncook ANDREW J. BARRETT, 185 Raleigh Way, Portsmouth ROLAND C. BATCHELDER, Deerfield JAMES C. BATES, SR., North Chichester NATHAN T. BATTLES, R.F.D. East Kingston JOHN F. BEAMIS, 7 Hamilton St., Somersworth AGENOR BELCOURT, 38 Perham St., Nashua Kenneth G. Bell, Plymouth
Frank J. Bennett, 52 Washington St., Keene
Alfred A. Bergeron, 198 Mast Rd., Manchester DOROTHY B. BERRY, R.F.D. 1, Rochester STANLEY J. BETLEY, 143A Manchester St., Manchester L. WALDO BIGELOW, JR., Warner-KENNETH M. BISBEE, Hampstead Rd., Derry Edmond G. Blair, Epping ROBERT R. BLAISDELL, 209 Lafayette Rd., Portsmouth ALICE F. BLANCHETTE, 22 Fourth St. Dover HARRY BLOOMFIELD, 9 Walnut St. Claremont WILFRED J. BONENFANT, 614 Dix/St., Manchester ARTHUR BOULEY, 14 Sawyer St., Nashua
PAUL E. BOUTHILLIER, 86 W. Hollis St., Nashua J. EDWARD BOUVIER, East Swanzey DAVID J. BRADLEY, Hanover ORSON H. BRAGDON, R.F.D., Mont Vernon BASIL BROADHURST, West Franklin, CORNELIUS M. BROSNAHAN, 6 Olive St., Nashua Albert H. Brown, Strafford EDWARD E. BROWN, 148 Gilsum St., Keene Elsie M. Brown, Durham

HERBERT E. BROWN, 79 Laurel St., Newport

HILDA C. F. BRUNGOT, 1285 Main St., Berlin GERTRUDE M. BUCKLIN, Bridgewater JOHN E. BUNTEN, Dunbarton HENRY I. BURBANK, 20 Webster St., Laconia JAMES J. BURKE, 73 Maple St., Manchester JAMES M. BURKE, 14 Sanger St., Franklin WALTER O. BUSHEY, Groveton JOHN H. CALLAHAN, 375 Central St., Manchester EDGAR J. CARIGNAN, Gonic LEWIS H. CARPENTER, Henniker EMERY W. CARR, Wolfeboro GEORGE G. CARTER, North Hampton BEATRICE B. CARY, 271 Canal St., Manchester DENIS F.-CASEY, 381 Belmont St., Manchester HAROLD W. CHADWICK, Sutton STANLEY A. CHAMBERLAIN, 14 River St., Plymouth EDWARD CHAMPAGNE, 668 Harvard St., Manchester EARLE W. CHANDLER, Bartlett ARTHUR J. CHARTRAIN, 82 Harbor Ave., Nashua' CHARLES H. CHENEY, 92 N. State St., Concord GEORGE L. CHENEY, Newton ARTHUR H. CHIVERS, Meriden MARIE A. CHRISTIANSEN, Riverside De, Berlin JAMES CHRISTY, 557 Calef Rd., Manchester G. CARROLL CILLEY, Iron Works Rd., Concord RUSSELL G. CLAFLIN, Wolfeboro EDWARD D. CLANCY, 1182 Hanover St., Manchester HARRY E. CLARK, Fordway, Derry JOHN N. CLARK, Harrisville ARNOLD T. CLEMENT, 92 Winter St., Rochester LEROY E. CODDING, 47 Russell St., Keene FORREST B. COLE, Meriden Rd., Lebanon RITA COLLYER, Lisbon
JOSEPH J. COMI, 19 Albin St., Concord
ROBERT H. CONGDON, Troy
WILLIAM H. CONNELL, 7 Fisher St., Dover MABEL THOMPSON COOPER, 32 Webster St., Nashua GEORGE, H. CORBETT, 16 Thorndike St., Concord CLOVIS J. CORMIER, Box 325, Somersworth JOHN D. CORNELIUS, Lancaster
WILLIAM H. CRAIG, JR., 186 Villa St., Manchester.
HARLEY A. CRANDALL, 57 Central Ave., Dover
PERLEY H. CRANE, R.F.D. 3, Hillsborough
R. WAYNE CROSBY, Hillsborough ROGER J. CROWLEY, 134 Call Rd., Manchester ROLAND L. CUMMINGS, 33 Broad St., Nashua NORMA STUDLEY CURRIER, 84 Wakefield St., CARMINE F. D'AMANTE, 174 North St., Claremont C. CECIL DAME, Greenlande Rd., Portsmouth JACK B. DANA, The Weirs HARRY J. DANFORTH, 166 Myrtle St., Manchester ALICE DAVIS, 4 Kearsarge St., East Concord BURNHAM B. DAVIS, Conway FRED DAVIS (Cornish N.H.) R.F.D. 2, Windsor, Vt. RUTH H. DAWSON, Milton
DAVID DEANS JR., 15 Crosby St., Milford
EUGENE DELISLE, SR., 662 Harvard St., Manchester J. HECTOR DESIARDINS, 5 St. John St., Dover ALTON G. DESNOYER, 44 Broad St., Claremont FREDERIC H. DEWEY, 90 Orange St., Manchester ALBERT N. DION, 399 Kimball St., Manchester JOHN B. DIONNE, 126 Vine St.; Nashua MARY C. DONDERO, 1 Fairview Drive, Portsmouth. Anna H. Douville, 327 Chestnut St., Manchester

EDWARD M. DUDEVOIR, Hooksett DAVID E. DUFOUR, 53 1/2 Ash St., Nashua CHARLES A. DUGAS, 378 Main St., Nashua FLORIMOND DUS. DUKE, Hanover PETER DUMAIS, 6 Perry Ave., Nashua THOMAS C. DUNNINGTON, 230 Washington St., OLIVER A. Dussault, 825 Second Ave., Berlin, CHESTER F. DUTTON, Peterborough MICHAEL J. DWYER, 352 Pearl St., Manchester CHARLES R. EASTMAN, Kensington EDWIN W. EASTMAN, 76 Court St., Exeler SCOTT F. EASTMAN, R.F.D. 1, Goffstown CHARLES C. EATON, Stoddard TRACY A. EATON, Mason
JOSEPH F. ECKER, 315 Lake Ave., Manchester
ELLERTON H. EDWARDS, Antrim
EMORY P. ELDREDGE, 54 Portsmouth Ave., Exeler WILLIAM M. FALCONER, 80 Union St., Milford LESLIE J. FARR, 94 Blake St., Keene ELLEN FAULKNER, West Surry Rd., Keene MYRON B. FELCH, Seabrook JENNIE FONTAINE, 553 Hillsboro St., Berlin HARRY H. FOOTE, 387 Richards Ave., Portsmouth GUY J. FORTIER, 49 Mt. Forest St., Berlin O. JOHN FORTIN, Greenville DONALD E. FRANCOEUR, R.F.D. 1, Union MARTHA McD. FRIZZELL, Charlestown REBECCA A. GAGNON, 450 Goebel St., Berlin CHRISTOPHER F. GALLAGHER, 29 Library St., ROBERT L. GALLOWAY, SR., Walpole LORENZO P. GAUTHIER, 22 Laval St., Manchester CHARLES H. GAY, E: Broadway, Derry PAUL B. GAY, New London JOSEPH H. GEISEL, 811 Maple St., Manchester LUCIEN J. GELINAS, 194 Reed St., Manchester HAROLD C. GIBSON, 250 N. Main St., Concord GEORGE T, GILMAN, Farmington
PAUL L. GILMARTIN, 66 B Street, Manchester Anne B. Gordon, Jaffrey FLORENCE GOULD, Errol GEORGE W. W. GRAHAM, Gorham JOSEPH L. GRAHAM, Canaan
SAMUEL GREEN, 55 Trenton St., Manchester
MARGARET H. GRIFFIN, Auburn
HAROLD B. HAGGETT, Belmont Walter F. Haigh, Salem CHARLES P. HALEY, 16 Sunset Terr., Keene A. KENNETH HAMBLETON, Goffstown HAROLD W. HASKINS, Lyme MARGARET M. HAYES, 708 State St., Portsmouth ELIZABETH W. HAYWARD, Hanover DANIEL J. HEALY, 329 Laurel St., Manchester JEREMIAH B. HEALY, 494 Chestnut St., Manchester Quentin Heath, Pittsburg EDMOND HEBERT, 49 South St., Somersworth RAYMOND G. HEBERT, 400 N. Main St., ROGER E. HEBERT, Arbutus Lane, Crystal Lake, Manchester ARTHUR F. HENRY, 382 N. State St., Concord Lyle E. Hersom, Groveton NETTIE M. HILL, Center Conway JAMES I. HINES, Hillsborough ARTHUR E. HOWE, Box 33, Claremont DOUGLASS E. HUNTER, Hampton Beach George J. Hurley, 151 Winter St., Manchester

FREDERICK H. INGHAM, Winchester PETER Z. JEAN, 314 Lake St., Nashua EVERETT K. JENKINS, R.F.D. 8, Concord RUFUS L. JENNINGS, Goffstown GUY JEWETT, 20 Pierce St., Concord FRED A. JONES, Lebanon JAMES J. JOYCE, 1703 Greenland Rd., Portsmouth PETER S. KARAGIANIS, 79 Gale Ave., Laconia FRED J. KARR, Newport JOHN J. KEARNS, 72 B Street, Manchester FRED KELLEY, Littleton JOHN F. KELLEY, 543 Lincoln St., Manchester GEORGE D. KENEVEL, Boscawen THEODORE E. KENNEY, 400 Central St., Franklin George H. Keough, Gorham -Joseph Kershaw, R.F.D. 1, Keene VICTOR L. KIDDER, R.F.D., Gorham & JOHN W. KING, 97 Summerside Ave., Manchester GEORGE A. LABONTE, 19 Baker St., Dover ARTHUR A. LABRANCHE, Newmarket RENE C. LACAILLADE, 18 Jackson St., Laconia Alphonse Lacasse, 68 Lafayette St., Rochester Clarence J. Lacasse, 685 Carroll St., Berlin Joseph F. Lafford, 70 High St., Penacook George E. Lafond, 36 Clinton St., Manchester STEWART R. LAMPREY, Moultonborough HERBERT W. LANDRIGAN, Raymond WILFRED J. LARTY, Woodsville JOHN H. LATOUR, 40 Dexter St., Nashua CHARLES J. LECLERC, 275 Somerville St., Manchester MARCEL H. LECLERC, 719 S. Willow St., Manchester MAX W. LEIGHTON, 784 Central Ave., Dover ARTHUR B. LEONARD, 12 School St., Franklin ORIGENE E. LESMERISES, 575 Dubuque St., Manchester CLARENCE LESSELS, 49 Warren St., Concord ALBERT D. LITTLEHALE, Durham EDWARD F. LOCKE, New Boston SUZANNE LOIZEAUX, Plymouth MARION M. LORD, R.F.D. 4, Laconia CARL M. LOUGEE, Hampton ALBERT LUCIER, 14 Winniooash St., Laconia ARTHUR H. McAllister, Genter Barnstead Walter D. McCarthy, 86 Messer St., Laconia JAMES E. McCullough, 36 Woodbury St., Keene George M. McGee, Lincoln NORMAN A. MCMEEKIN, Woodsville VICTORIA E. MAHONEY, Loudon Rd., Concord Andrew L. Mailloux, Pelham
James F. Malley, Box 71, Somersworth
Sarkis Maloomian, 8 Emery St., Somersworth
Ernest Marcoux, 21 Mulberry St., Nashua EDWARD T. MARTEL, 96 Whittemore St., Manchester Louis I. Martel, 102 Bridge St., Manchester EDA C. MARTIN, Littleton GEORGE C. MASON, Hill L. KEITH MATHESON, Center Harbor FRED MAXFIELD, 18 Linden St., Rochester PAUL B. MAXHAM, 123 South St., Concord ALBERT MAYNARD, 15 Beech St., Nashua GEORGE R. MERRIFIELD, Sunapee SAYRE MERRILL, 20 Pine St., Exeter WARREN F. METCALF, Tilton RUTH F. MINER, Meredith ROBERT S. MONAHAN, Hanover *Tic vote.

LYTLE A. MONBLO, 169 Maple Ave., Claremont REUBEN S. MOORE, Bradford
PHEBE R. MORGAN*, 43 Central Ave., Portsmouth
Aime H. Morin, 16 River St., Laconia RUTH T. MORRILL, Conway EDWARD W. MORRIS, 100 Bedford St., Manchester MELVIN F. MORRISON, Knox Marsh Rd., Dover OSCAR V. MORSE, East Hebron WILLIAM F. MOTT, R.F.D., Portsmouth IDANELLE T. MOULTON, New Durham JOHN B. MULAIRE, Hooksett HENRY S. MURCH, JR., 140 Summer St., Portsmouth JEREMIAH J. MURPHY, R.F.D. Dover SAM J. NAHIL, 62 South St., Claremont JOSEPH C. NALETTE, 259 Notre Dame Ave., Manchester ALBERT NELSON, 127 Charles St., Rochester LEWIS A. NELSON, Hopkinton JOSEPH A. NERBONNE, 310 Bridge St., Manchester LAUIE A. NETTLETON, Groton ELMER B. NICKERSON, Goffstown George R. Nickerson, Chocorua GUY E. NICKERSON, East Kingston THOMAS F. NOLAN, 214 Laurel St., Manchester ELEANORA C. NUTTER, Epsom MICHAEL F. O'CONNOR, 21 Watson St., Manchester WALLACE B. OLIVER, Marlborough EUGENE J. O'NEIL, 52 Perley St., Concord DAVID O'SHAN, 25 Pine St., Laconia Eric M. OSTLUND, R.F.D. 3, Winchester MILDRED L. PALMER, Plaistow Adrien A. Paradis, 172 S. Willow St., Manchester DRAPER W. PARMENTER, R.F.D. 1, Derry J. AMEDEE PAUL, 26 Library St., Hudson LISE L. PAYETTE, 324 Hanover St., Portsmouth NINA E. PEABODY, Franconia BERT L. PEASLEE, R.F.D. 2, Reed's Ferry CLARENCE E. PEASLEE, Union LEONARD B. PEEVER, Salem Depot JOHN A. PERKINS, Nottingham KARL J. PERSSON, Candia JAMES PETTIGREW, 1838 Elm St., Manchester-Victor E. PHELPS, Andover MANNING H. PHILBRICK, Rye ROGER L. PHILIBERT, 34 Second St., Manchester Julius Q. Pickering, Hancock LAURENCE M. PICKETT, 136 Island St., Keene LEWIS R. PIKE, Fitzwilliam JOHN PILLSBURY, 117 Harrison St., Manchester ERNEST L. PINKHAM, Northwood RAY W. PLACY, R.F.D., Colebrook BOWDOIN PLUMER, Bristol
ALFRED W. POORE, 17 Elm St., Goffstown
J. DANIEL PORTER, Prospect St., Lebanon WALTER J. POST, Spofford R. WILBUR POTTER, Milan FERNE PRESCOTT, R.F.D. 1, Fremont THOMAS PRYOR, Ashland ALICE L. RAMSDELL, 7 Columbia Ave., Nashua JAMES C. RATHBONE, 74 Court St., Exeter CLARA M. RECORD, 16 Summer St., Nashua Doris C. Reney, Grantham BENJAMIN M. RICE, Peterborough HERBERT R. RICHARDSON, Randolph LELAND L. RILEY, Croydon MARK S. RIX, Milan

*Tic vote.

KENNETH W. ROBB, 134 Myrtle St., Manchester MILBURN F. ROBERTS, North Conway WILLIAM T. ROBERTSON, R.F.D. 2, Laconia ERNEST L. ROLFE, 82 Main St., East Rochester ARTHUR S. ROLLINS, R.F.D. 4, Laconia JESSE R. ROWELL, 31 Pleasant St., Newport EDGAR J. ROY, 115 Madigan St., Berlin PASQUALE RUFO, 194 Rumford St., Concord AMOS E. RUSSELL, 6 Chestnut Hill, Claremont ARTHUR J. RUSSELL, 256 Main St., Berlin HAROLD O. RUSSELL, 112 Gates St., Portsmouth FRANK E. RYAN, 116 Allds St., Nashua FRANK C. SABLUSKI, 80 Linwood St., Nashua Ann Sadler,* 401 Islington St., Portsmouth Angeline M. St. Pierre, 3 Chestnut St., ERNEST W. SALTMARSH, 17 Laurel St., Concord ISAAC H. SANBORN, Enfield RALPH SANBORN, Hampton Falls ROY K. SARGENT, Danbury WILLIAM A. SAUNDERS, 31 Courtland St., Nashua HOWARD P. SAWYER, R.F.D., Sanbornville THOMAS F. SAWYER, Woodstock W. Douglas Scamman, Stratham F. ALBERT SEWALL, Newmarket GEORGE W. SHATTUCK, R.F.D., Fremont. THOMAS R. SHEEHY, Newfields
FRANK H. SHERIDAN, 176 Madison Ave., Berlin
CLIFTON SIMMS, 124 Washington St., Claremont
ALFRED W. SIMONEAU, 129 Highland St., Laconia
GEORGE W. SMITH, 186 Bell St., Manchester JOSEPH F. SMITH, R.F.D., Meredith ORSON G. SMITH, Hinsdale EMIL J. SOUCY, 2146 Elm St., Manchester Louis J. Soucy, 363 Rimmon St., Manchester CARL C. SPOFFQRD, Jaffrey Center DORIS M. SPOLLETT, Hampstead Joseph V. STANCIK, Lincoln St., Der WILLIAM M. STEARNS, Durham MALCOLM J. STEVENSON, Bethlehem BERT STINSON, Stratford JOHN MILTON STREET, R.F.D. 2, Peterborough THOMAS F. SULLIVAN, 746 Hall St., Manchester DENNIS F. SWEENEY, 13 Spalding Avc., Nashua HARVEY W. SWETT, Sullivan WALTER E. SWETT, Lancaster ADA C. TAYLOR, Whitefield WALTER P. TENNEY, R.F.D., Chester ROY L. TERRILL, Box 340, Keene JOHN H. TERRY, JR., Westmoreland ALONZO J. TESSIER, 303 Auburn St., Manchester WILFRED G. THIBAULT, 17 Orange St., Nashua GEORGE D. THIBEAULT, Pembroke ARTHUR E. THIBODEAU, 169 Kelley St., Manchester ALEXANDER P. THOMPSON, Winchester JOHN G. THOMPSON, Center Ossipee WILLIAM F. THOMPSON, New Ipswich ROBERT W. THORNDIKE, Windham GORDON M. TIFFANY, 125 School St., Concord ELMER S. TILTON, Laconia JANET TOLMAN, Chesham HARRY S. TOWNSEND, Storrs Hill, Lebanon HECTOR J. TROMBLEY, 3 Salvail Ct., Nashua AUSTIN R. TURNER, Canterbury BLANCHE E. VALLIERE, R.F.D. 1, Dover EDGAR G. VARNEY, 23 Charles St., Rochester GEORGE W. VARRELL, 178 School St., Lakeport JOSEPH D. VAUGHAN, Box 355, Newport

WILBUR H. VAUGHN, R.F.D. 3, Concord FRED T. WADLEIGH, 3 Summer St., Milford SHELBY O. WALKER, 270 S. Main St., Concord EDWARD J. WALSH, 294 Pine St., Manchester WILLIAM J. WARDWELL, 111 Essex Ave., **Portsmouth** EDWARD GEORGE WARREN, South Lyndeborough PEYTON R. H. WASHBURN, Alstead MARTHA G. WEBB, 220 Washington St., Dover PHILIP H. WEYMOUTH, Farmington
KIRKE W. WHEELER, 50 N. Lincoln St., Keene
GLADYS L. WHIPPLE, Shaw St., Lebanon GEORGE W. WHITE, SR., Atkinson
JOHN C. WHITE, 18 Center St., Concord
GUY M. WIGGIN, 67 Mt. Vernon St., Dover RALPH M. WIGGIN, SR., R.F.D. 2, Box 171, Manchester PHILIP S. WILLEY, Campton ELSIE F. WILLIAMS, Grafton HENRY E. WILLIAMS, Hollis HOWARD S. WILLIS, Salem ARTHUR WILLMOTT, West Ossipee FRED G. WILMAN, Tilton WALTER T. WINCH, 22 Valley St., Keene PATRICK J. WINSTON, 435 Hanover St., Manchester HARRY A. WOOD, 21 Brewster St., Portsmouth K. Donald Woodbury, Pembroke WILLIAM YARDLEY, Marlborough E. HAROLD YOUNG, Pittsfield (3 vacancies)

NEW JERSEY

Senate

Republicans 14 Democrats 7 JOSEPH W. COWGILL, 721 Market St., Camden ROBERT C. CRANE, 295 N. Broad St., Elizabeth WAYNE DUMONT, JR., 701 Hillcrest Blvd. Phillipsburg FRANK S. FARLEY, 503 Schwehm Bldg., Atlantic City MALCOLM S. FORBES, Timberfield, Far Hills DONALD C. FOX, 671 Broad St., Newark HAROLD W. HANNOLD, 15A Cooper St., Woodbury GEORGE B. HARPER, Layton
THOMAS J. HILLERY, 195 N. Main St., Boonton
WALTER H. JONES, 15 Main St., Hackensack
WESLEY L. LANCE, Main St., Glen Gardner
LOUN A. LYNCH, 1 Elm Pour New Proposition JOHN A. LYNCH, 1 Elm Row, New Brunswick ALBERT B. McCAY, 117 Main St., Mount Holly W. STEELMAN MATHIS, 229 Main St., Toms River JAMES F. MURRAY, JR., 880 Bergen Ave., Jersey City Sido L. Ridolfi, 383 W. State St., Trenton CHARLES W. SANDMAN, JR., 509 Washington St., & Cape May W. HOWARD SHARP, 702 Wood St., Vineland FRANK W. SHERSHIN, 99 First St., Clifton RICHARD R. STOUT, 601 Bangs Ave., Asbury Park JOHN WADDINGTON, R.F.D. 3, Salem

General Assembly

Republicans 39 Democrats 20
CLIFTON T. BARKALOW, 2 E. Main St., Freehold
ALFRED N. BEADLESTON, 12 Broad St., Red Bank
MRS. CLARA A. BIVONA, 199 Sylvan St., Rutherford

RAYMOND E. BOWKLEY, Allerton Rd., Annandale MAURICE V. BRADY, 47 Duncan Ave., Jersey City IRENE BROWN, c/o Y. W. C. A., 270 Fairmont Ave.,

MRS. ESTHER B. Bush, 26 Clinton Ave., Montclair J. EDWARD CRABIEL, 38 Highland Dr., Milltown CARLYLE W. CRANE, 521 Central Ave., Plainfield DOMINICK A. CUNDARI, 341 Roseville Ave., Newark JOHN W. DAVIS, Fort Mott Rd., R.F.D. 3, Salem PIERCE H. DEAMER, 38 W. Main St., Bergenfield DONALD J. FITZMAURICE, 397 Market St., Newark BENJAMIN FRANKLIN III, 38 Park Pl., Morristown CHARLES E. GANT, 26 E. Pine St., Millville MILTON W. GLENN, 538 Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City

JOHN J. GOFF, 86 Eastern Parkway, Newark RICHARD L. GRAY, 7 Cadwallader Dr., Trenton C. WILLIAM HAINES, Masonville

Frederick H. Hauser, 1000 Hudson St., Hoboken THOMAS J. HUGHES, JR., 33 E. Forty-third St.,

WILLIAM F. HYLAND, 709 Market St., Camden 2, JOHN JUNDA, 663 Main Ave., Passaic ROBERT KAY, 107 E. Wildwood Ave., Wildwood LEO N. KNOBLAUCH, 880 Bergen Ave., Jersey City CHARLES W. KRAUS, 114 Larch Ave., Bogota BRUNO V. KRAWCZYK, 3280 Hudson Blvd., Jersey

WILLIAM KURTZ, 172 John St., South Amboy THOMAS LAZZIO, 25 Doremus St., Paterson JOHN W. LEBEDA, 309 Bloomfield Ave., Caldwell WILLIAM S. MACDONALD, 17 Lombardy St., Newark J. VANCE MCIVER, 153 Oakwood Ave., Orange MRS. MARIE F. MAEBERT, 420 Cumberland Rd., South Orange

EARL A. MARRYATT, 190 Demarest Ave., Closter FRANK E. MELONI, 45 N. Fifth St., Camden ELDEN MILLS, 30 Court St., Morristown HYMEN B. MINTZ, 11 Commerce St., Newark LEO J. Mosch, 11 Vermont Ave., Newark WILLIAM V. MUSTO, 1000 Hudson Blvd., Union City / MRS. EMMA E. NEWTON, 2 Cedar Pl., Packanack

WILLIAM E. OZZARD, 27 N. Bridge St., Somerville VINCENT R. PANARO, 126 N. Montgomery St., Trenton

MRS. RUBY V. PERFETTE, 243 N. Park St., East Orange

DOUGLAS RUTHERFURD, Vernon

ROBERT F. SABELLO, 80 Seventieth St., Guttenberg PAUL M. SALSBURG, 641 Guarantee Trust Bldg., Atlantic City

MRS. LETTIE E. SAVAGE, 215 Forest Ave., Lakewood CARMINE F. SAVINO, JR., 251 Ridge Rd., Lyndhurst THOMAS M. SHERMAN, 124 Washington St., Blocm-

MILTON L. SILVER, 1 S. Broad St., Woodbury ARNOLD M. SMITH, 5 Colt St., Paterson DAVID I. STEPACOFF, 280 Hobart Stl., Perth Amboy RAYMOND J. STEWART, 810 Broad St., Bank Bldg.,

THOMAS C. SWICK, 83 S. Main St., Phillipsburg G. CLIFFORD THOMAS, 47 Elm St., Elizabeth JOSEPH M. THURING, 921' Bergen Ave., Jersey City WILLIAM R. VANDERBILT, 135 Maple St., Summit ARTHUR W. VERVAET, McCoy Rd., Oakland FRANCIS J. WERNER, 822 N. Thirtieth St., Camden

(1 vacancy)

NEW MEXICO

Senate

Democrats 24 Republicans 8 HAROLD AGNEW, 2488 Forty-fifth St., Los Alamos DANIEL A. BURGUETE, Vaughn M. P. CARR, 718 Ave. C, Fort Sumner FABIAN CHAVEZ, JR., 404 San Antonio St., Sante Fe TIBO J. CHAVEZ, Belen I. N. Curtis, Box 97, Quemado F. J. DANGLADE, Box 675, Lovington HORACE DE VARGAS, Box 565, Espanola Eric L. Freelove, La Jara WILLIAM C. GALLAGHER, Eagle Nest EARL HARTLEY, 2901 Gidding, Clovis KENNETH R. JOHNSTON, 308 Broadway, Truth or Consequences VINCE LEE, 1206 Ohio Ave., Alamogordo T. E. Lusk, Bujac Bldg., Carlsbad PALEMON R. MARTINEZ, Box 196, Taos I. L. McAlister, Nara Visa G. E. MELODY, Box 57, Las Vegas J. G. MOORE, Box 512, Carrizozo R. C. MORGAN, 223 S. Main, Portales CHARLES C. MUMMA, 508 Arrington, Farmington WM. W. OSBORN, 1508 S. Madison, Roswell EARL PARKER, Box 497, Estancia RICHARD H. POUSMA, 200 W. Hill, Gallup JOHN F. RICE, 2102 Inez Dr. N.E., Albuquerque JESSE U. RICHARDSON, 1001 N. Armijo, Las Cruces CHARLES C. ROYALL, JR., Box 1195, Silver City DIDIO B. SALAS, 292 Eaton Ave., Socorro NAPOLEON F. SANCHEZ, Mora I. M. SMALLEY, 107 E. Spruce, Deming ELBERT L. WALLACE, Roy R. H. WAMEL, JR., Animas W. C. WHEATLEY, 405 Walnut, Clayton

House !

Democrats 43 Republicans 23 JUAN ARCHIBEQUE, Bernalillo HERBERT A. BAYSY 911 Penn., Alamogordo ARTHUR G. BEACH, 214 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Albuquerque GEORGE BLOCKER, Jal
TON BOLACK, 1010 N. Dustin, Farmington MAYO T. BOUCHER, Belen W. G. BRADLEY, Carrizozo TRAVIS M. BREM, 315 S. Tin Ave., Deming JOHN BURROUGHS, 217 S. Ave. E., Portales SIMON BUSTAMANTE, 752 Dalbey Dr., Las Vegas JACK CAMPBELL, 224 J. P. White B., Roswell Anderson Carter, Box 508, Portales MATIAS L. CHACON, Box 1167, Espanola Andrew Chitwood, 1408 Wallace, Clovis Andrew J. Cloud, 710 Pratt, Carlsbad FRED COLE, 410 S. Roselawn Ave., Artesia LEMUEL E. COSTELLO, 305 S. Second, Gallup W. O. CULBERTSON, JR., Box 598, Las Vegas DONALD A. DAVENPORT, 3409 Calle Del Ranchero, Albuquerque MACK EASLEY, Box 2587, Hobbs JOHN P. EASTHAM, 1114 Solano Dr. N. E., Albuquerque
REUBEN W. EVANS, Box 363, Truth or Consequences

FRED W. FOSTER, Box 769, Silver City HENRY GALLEGOS, Box 221, Grants H. C. GILLILAND, 321 Walnut, Clayton LAWRENCE GOODELL, 102 S. Missouri, Roswell WILLIAM GRIJALVA, JR., 321 E. Jefferson, Gallup DONALD D. HALLAM, Box 1535, Hobbs DWAYNE HERBERT, Glenwood CHARLES L. HINES, 2842 Washington N.E., Albuquerque Elbert L. Howe, Hayden ARMANDO LARRAGOITE, JR., 803 Agua Fria St., Albert O. Lebeck, Jr., Box 268, Gallup MAX MAES, Springer MANUEL MAESTAS, Santa Rosa

JACK D. MALONE, 555 N. Main Las Cruces

MRS. CLAUD S. MANN, 1221 Central, Albuquerque DAVID A. MARTIN, Bloomfield ROBERT C. MARTIN, Red Rock
ARSENIO J. MARTINEZ, Espanola
ALBERT MATLOCK, R.F.D. 4, Clovis
DAVID C. MONTOYA, 2026 N. Gonzales, Las Vegas
DICK MONTOYA, 600 Armijo St., Sante Fe
JACK MORGAN, Lordsburg THOMAS G. MORRIS, Box 336, Tucumcari MORGAN NELSON, R.F.D. 2, Box 140, Roswell FRED ORTIZ, Truchas WM. E. OVERTON, Yeso FRANK O. PAPEN, Box 711, Las Cruces JAMES R. PATTON, Box 398, Las Cruces ELOY E. PINO, 104 Faithway, Santa Fe MANFORD W. RAINWATER, 116 W. Aber, Tucumcari CLARENCE E. ROTHGEB, R.F.D. 2, Box 523, Albuquerque KEN ROBERTS, 801 Loma Vista Dr. N.E., Albuquerque THOMAS R. ROBERTS, 1217 Sixth St., Los Alamos JUAN F. ROMERO, Vadito WILLIAM H. SHAFER, Carlsbad
CHAS. M. TANSEY, 108 N. Orchard, Farmington
FRED THOMPSON, Wagon Mound
JUNIUS THOMSON, 5321 Alvarado Pl., N.E., Albuquerque GUADALUPE TRUJILLO, Box 96, Taos
LEVI L. TURNER, Box 1117, Raton
CHAS. H. WALCOTT, Box 192, Alamogordo
A. S. WALTER, 604 School of Mines Rd., Socorro . E. WELCH, Estancia EDWARD L, YUDIN, 5814 Hannett Av. N.E., Albuquer/que

NEW YORK

Senate

Republicans 38 Democrats 20

Daniel, G. Albert, 85 Stratford I., Rockville Centre,

Warren M. Anderson, 724 Security Mutual Bldg.,
Binghamton

Elisha T. Barrett, Brightwaters

Stanley J. Bauer, 874 Fillmore Ave., Buffalo

Earl W. Brydges, 426 Third St., Niagara Falls

E. Ogden Bush, Delancy

Thomas F. Campbell, 1503 Union St., Schenectady

WM. F. Condon, 25 Holls Terr. N., Yonkers

WM. T. Conklin, 7905 Colonial Rd., Brooklyn

JOHN H. COOKE, 7297 Broadway, Alden
WALTER E. COOKE, 319 St. Johns Pl., Brooklyn
JAMES J. CRISONA, 137 Beach 144th St., Neponsit
THOMAS J. CUITE, 94 Dean St., Brooklyn
PETER J. DALESSANDRO, 804 Twenty-fifth St., THOMAS C. DESMOND, 94 Broadway, Newburgh THOMAS A. DUFFY, 33-32 Seventy-fifth St., Jackson Austin W. Erwin, 70 Main St., Geneseo ACOB H. GILBERT, 280 Madison Ave., New York 16 HARRY GITTLESON, 201 Roebling St., Brooklyn SAMUEL L. GREENBERG, 149 Broadway, New York ERNEST I. HATFIELD, 46 Cannon St., Poughkeepsie NATHANIEL T. HELMAN, 270 Madison Ave., New JOHN H. HUGHES, 821 Onondaga Co. Sav. Bank Bldg., Syracuse
Wm. S. Hults, Jr., 921 Port Washington Blvd., Port Washington HARRY KRAP, 711 Walton Ave., Bronx FRANK S. McCullough, 11 Third St., Rye Walter G. McGahan, 217-59 Corbett Rd., Bayside, Long Island ROBERT C. McEwen, 314 Ford St., Ogdensburg THOMAS J. MACKELL, 63-25 Saunders St., Rego Park FRANCIS J. MAHONEY, 29 Broadway, New York 6 WALTER J. MAHONEY, 607 Genesee Bldg., Buffalo GEORGE T. MANNING, 409 Powers Bldg., Rochester JOHN J. MARCHI, 350 Sharon Ave., Richmond, Staten Island JOSEPH R. MARRO, 25 Broad St., New York 4 GEORGE R. METCALF, 34 Dill St., Auburn WHEELER MILMOE, 318 S. Peterboro St., Canastota MACNEIL MITCHELL, 36 W. Forty-fourth St., New FRED G. MORITT, 518 Eastern Pkwy., Brooklyn JOHN P. MORRISSEY, 110 East End Ave., New York HARRY K. MORTON, 198 Main St., Hornell HENRY NEDDO, 9 Lafayette, Whitehall IRWIN PAKULA, 116-55 Queens Blvd., Forest Hills, Long Island JOSEPH F. PERICONI, 1409 Edison Ave., Bronx DUTTON S. PETERSON, Odessa GEORGE H. PIERCE, 305 Masonic Temple, Olean FRANK J. PINO, 1865 W. Third St., Brooklyn FRED J. RATH, 105 Oriskany St. W., Utica WM. ROSENBLATT, 185 Montague St., Brooklyn GILBERT T. SEELYE, 96 Lakehill Rd., Burnt Hills SEARLES G. SHULTZ, 9 E. Genesee St., Skaneateles
HERBERT I. SORIN, 387 Bradford St., Brooklyn
EDWARD J. SPENO, 933 Surrey Dr., East Meadow
FRANK E. VAN LARE, 96 Roxborough Rd., Rochester JAMES L. WATSON, 670 Riverside Dr., New York
WALTER VAN WIGGEREN, 2 Seld Block, Herkimer
PLINY W. WILLIAMSON, 115 Broadway, New York 6
HENRY A. WISE, 204 Watertown Natl. Bank Bldg., Watertown JOSEPH ZARETSKI, 60 E. Forty-second St., New York 17

Assembly

Republicans 96 Democrats 54

Melville E. Abrams, 1309 W. Farms Rd., Bronx

Wm. E. Adams, 201 Puritan Rd., Tonawanda

Harold H. Altro, 242 S. Transit St., Lockport

Edward J. Amann, Jr., 42 Richmond Terr., Staten

Island

SIDNEY H. ASCH, New York Law School, 244 William St., New York RAY STEPHENS ASHBERRY, 40 Whigg St., Trumans-BERNARD AUSTIN, 401 Broadway, New York 13 BERTRAM L. BAKER, 399 Jefferson Ave., Brooklyn 21 EUGENE F. BANNIGAN, 141 Broadway, New York ANTHONY BARBIERO, 47 Law St., Valley Stream SAMUEL I. BERMAN, 751 St. Marks Ave., Brooklyn JERRY W. BLACK, R.F.D., Trumansburg VERNON W. BLODGETT, Rushville SAMUEL BONOM, 1521 Oriental Blvd., Brooklyn WM. E. BRADY, 97 Mansion St., Coxsackie
WM. BRENNAN, 82-09 Ankener Ave., Elmhurst
JOHN R. BROOK, 15 Broad St., New York 5 THOMAS H. BROWN, 349 Marshland Ct., Troy Bessie Buchanan, 555 Edgecombe Ave., New York John J. Burns, Nassau Utilities Fuel Corp., Roslyn Wм. J. Butler, 65 Rose St., Buffalo FRANK J. CAFFERY, 98-Milford Ave., Buffalo PARNELL CALLAHAN, 3228 Johnson Ave., Bronx Wm. S. Calli, 502 Bleeker St., Utica 12 DONALD A. CAMPBELL, 5 Market St., Amsterdam JOSEPH F. CARLINO, 52 E. Park Ave., Long Beach PHILIP R. CHASE, Hunt Lane, Fayetteville FRANK COMPOSTO, 215 Montague St., Brooklyn 1 Edwin Corning, 10 S. Pearl St., Albany JOSEPH R. CORSO, 66 Court St., Brooklyn 2 Edward F. Crawford, Oswego County Savings Bank, Oswego Ernest Curto, 300–2 Gluck Bldg., Niagara Falls CHARLES A. CUSICK, Weedsport GEO F. DANNEBROCK, 58 Woeppel St., Buffalo Benjamin H. Demo, Croghan Louis De Salvio, 266 Bowery, New York 12 Daniel S. Dickinson, Whitney Point John DiLeonardo, 53-31 194th St., Flushing D. CLINTON DOMINICK, 345 Grand St., Newburgh HARRY J. DONNELLY, JR., 373-A Sixteenth St., Brooklyn ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, JR., 120 Broadway, %
Pershing & Co., New York
WILLARD C. DRUMM, Niverville
BERNARD DUBIN, 77-34 113th St., Forest Hills CHARLES ECKSTEIN, 6033 Palmetto St., Ridgewood DAVID ENDERS, Central Bridge Moses J. Epstein, 1755 Montgomery Ave., Bronx JOHN H. FARRELL, 342 W. Twenty-fourth St., New York PALMER D. FARRINGTON, 2 Herrick Dr., Lawrence, Long Island THOS. E. FERRANDINA, 2422 Laconia Ave., Bronx ROBERT J. FEINBERG, 94 Court St., Plattsburgh LOUIS H. FOLMER, 35 Main St., Cortland
J. Lewis Fox, 2117 Mott Ave., Far Rockaway
WM. G. GIACCIO, 101-22 Thirty-seventh Ave., Corona 68 WALTER H. GLADWIN, 744 E. 175th St., Bronx J. EUGENE GODDARD, 438 Powers Bldg., Rochester 14 JANET HILL GORDON, 42 N. Broad St., Norwich JAMES R. GROVER, JR., 185 Woodsome Rd., Babylon BERNARD HABER, 8833 Nineteenth Ave., Brooklyn PAUL B. HANKS, JR., 58 Main St., Brockport GEO. W. HARRINGTON, 1705 Purdy St., Bronx A. GOULD HATCH, 42 East Ave., Rochester 4 STUART F. HAWLEY, 271 Canada St., Lake George OSWALD D. HECK, 434 State St., Schenectady CHARLES D. HENDERSON, 39 Church St., Hornell

THEODORE HILL, JR., Jefferson Valley WILLIAM F. HORAN, 8 Depot Sq., Tuckahoe PRESCOTT B. HUNTINGTON, Long Beach Rd., St. James GEO. L. INGALLS, Marine Midland Bldg., Bingham-VERNER M. INGRAM, 15 State St., Potsdam GRANT W. JOHNSON, Ticonderoga JOHN E. JOHNSON, Perry Rd., Leroy Louis Kalish, 66 Court St., Brooklyn 2 WM. KAPELMAN, 122 E. Forty-second St., New York BENTLEY KASSAL, 5 W. Eighty-sixth St., New York HERMAN KATZ, 15 William St., New York 5 DANIEL M. KELLY, 924 West End Ave., New York 25 Wm. A. Kummer, 678 Academy St., New York THOMAS V. LAFAUCI, 31-10 Broadway, Long Island City 6 ALFRED A. LAMA, 395 Pearl St. Brooklyn 1 LEO A. LAWRENCE, 209 Prospect St., Herkimer EDWARD S. LENTOL, 217 Havemeyer St., Brooklyn ALFRED D. LERNER, 155-01 Ninetieth Ave., Jamaica HARVEY M. LIFSET, 20 Niblock Ct., Albany JOHN B. Lis, 117 Thomas St., Buffalo RICHARD C. LOUNSBERRY, 194 Front St., Owego FRANCIS P. McCLOSKEY, 175 Loring Rd., Levittown BERNARD C. McDonnell, 262 Alexander Ave., FRANK R. McGLYNN JR., 21-48 Seventy-eighth St., Jackson Heights, Long Island Wm. H. MACKENZIE, 4 Genesee St., Belmont FRANK J. McMullen, 233 Broadway, New York 7 ROBERT G. MAIN, 55 W. Main St., Malone A. BRUCE MANLEY, 40 Curtis Pl., Fredonia LUIGI R. MARANO, 7001 Fourteenth Ave., Brooklyn OREST V. MARESCA, 225 Broadway, New York FRANCES K. MARLATT, 335 Devonia Ave., Mt. Ver-EDWYN E. MASON, 118 Main St., Delhi HUNTER MEIGHAN, 100 Mamaroneck Ave., Mamaro-HYMAN E. MINTZ, 211 Broadway, Monticello JOHN A. MONTELEONE, 726 Chauncey St., Brooklyn 7 LAWRENCE P. MURPHY 32 Court St., Brooklyn 2 LEO P. NOONAN, Farmersville Station JOHN L. OSTRANDER, Schuylerville
WM. F. PASSANNANTE, 2 W. Forty-sixth St., New
York 36 HARDLD L. PEET, Main St., Pike KENNETH M. PHIPPS, 60 St. Nicholas Ave., New BERTRAM L. PODELL, 160 Broadway, New York 38 R. WATSON POMEROY, 3 Cannon St., Poughkeepsie FRED W. PRELLER, 15 Broad St., New York 5 IRVING L. PRICE, JR., 230 Fourth St., Greenport ROBERT M. QUIGLEY, Pleasant St., Phelps WILLIAM J. REID, Argyle Rd., Fort Edward MICHAEL G. RICE, 12-27 149th St., Whitestone THOMAS F. RILEY, 600 Reynolds Arcade, Rochester FRANK ROSSETTI, 295 Paladino Ave., New York LAWRENCE M. RULISON, 305 Larned Bldg., Syracuse 2 THOMAS J. RUNFOLA, 631 Niagara St., Buffalo Lucio F. Russo, 15 Beach St. Staten Island JOHN J. RYAN, 280 Broadway, New York WM. SADLER, 3807 S. Park Ave., Buffalo 19 FRANK S. SAMANSKY, 2120 Seventy-ninth St., JOHN T. SATRIALE, 2499 Webster Ave., Bronx

ANTHONY P. SAVARESE, 61 Broadway, New York CHAS. A. SCHOENECK, 141 Goodrich Ave., Syracuse Mitchell J. Sherwin, 165 Broadway, New York SAMUEL A. Specel, 575 F.-Grand St., New York STANLEY STEINGUT, 271 Madison Ave., New York Willis H. Stephens, 70 Pine St., New York 5 GENESTA M. STRONG, 76 Brookside Dr., Plandome FRED S. SUTHERGREEN, 29 Pine St., Ardsley PAUL L. TALBOT, Burlington Flats Mildred F. Taylor, Caroukas Bldg., Lyons JAMES C. THOMAS, 305 Broadway, New York HARRY J. TIFFT, 205 John St., Horseheads Felipe N. Torres, 757 Beck St., Bronx DAVID R. TOWNSEND, 305 W. Linden St., Rome Anthony J. Travia, 38 Jerome St., Brooklyn Max M. Turshen, 66 Court St., Brooklyn 2 Harold I. Tyler, Chittenango Lawrence Van Cleef, R.F.D., Seneca Falls Wilson C. Van Duzer, 44 North St., Middletown Julius Volker, 952 Ellicott Sq., Buffalo Louis Wallach, 81-50 Langdale St., New Hyde Park
Robert Walmsley, Garden Apts., Nyack Alonzo L. Waters, 409-13 Main St., Medina Joseph J. Weiser, 4 Peter Cooper Rd., New York Orin S. Wilcox, Theresa Kenneth R. Willard, Nunda Kenneth L. Wilson, Woodstock

NORTH CAROLINA

MALCOLM WILSON, Bar Bldg., White Plains JOSEPH R. YOUNGLOVE, 14 Hoosac St., Johnstown

Senate

Democrats 47 Republicans 3

N. ELTON AYDLETT, Elizabeth City KELLY E. BENNETT, Bryson City F. J. BLYTHE, Charlotte SBAVY A. CARROLL, Fayetteville EDWARD B. CLARK, Elizabethtown WILLIAM E. COBB, Morganton FRANK PATTON COOKE, Gastonia
J. WILLIAM COPELAND, Murfreesboro ROBERT H. COWEN, Williamston W. LUNSFORD CREW, Roanoke Rapids CLAUDE CURRIE, Trust Bldg., Durham JOHN G. DAWSON, Kinston J. C. EAGLES, JK., Wilson H. P. ELLER, N. Wilkesboro TODD H. GENTRY, West Jefferson CALVIN GRAVES, Winston-Salem LUTHER HAMILTON, SR., Morehead City C. V. HENKEL, Turnersburg E. AVERY HIGHTOWER, Wadesboro J. W. HOYLE, Sanford
WILBUR M. JOLLY, Louisburg PAUL E. JONES, Farmville HENRY W. JORDAN, Cedar Falls O. ARTHUR KIRKMAN, High Point EDWIN S. LANIER, Chapel Hill RICHARD G. LONG, Roxboro JOHN C. McBEE, Bakersville JULE MCMICHAEL, Reidsville WILLIAM F. MARSHALL, Walnut Cove PERRY W. MARTIN, Rich Square JAMES W. MASON, Laurinburg CUTLAR MOORE, Lumberton

ROBERT F. MORGAN, Shelby
EDWARD L. OWENS, Plymouth
JAMES M. POYNER, Raleigh
D. J. ROSE, Goldsboro
ROY ROWE, Burgaw
J. CARLYLE RUTLEDGE, Kannapolis
HENRY G. SHELTON, Speed
W. B. SHUFORD, Hickory
J. R. STEPHENSON, Saluda
JAMES G. STIKELEATHER, JR., Asheville
PAUL G. STONER, Lexington
BENJAMIN H. SUMNER, Spindale
J. BENTON THOMAS, Raeford
HENRY VANN, Clinton
ADAM J. WHITLEY, JR., Smithfield
R. LEE WHITMIRE, Hendersonville
STATON P. WILLIAMS, Albernarle
NELSON WOODSON, Salisbury

House

Democrats 107 Republicans 13

JOHN L. ANDERSON, Whitnel J. THURSTON ARLEDGE, Tryon ALLEN E. ASKEW, Gatesville D. G. Bell, Morehead City H. Clifton Blue, Aberdeen E. T. Bost, Jr., Concord JAMES C. BOWMAN, Southport HAROLD BRINKLEY, R.F.D. 3, Taylorsville SIDNEY D. BRITT, Bladenboro B. C. BROCK, Mocksville Marcellus Buchanan, Sylva S. E. Burgess, Belcross JETER C. Burleson, Bakersville FRED W. BYNUM, JR., Rockingham ALBERT G. BERUM, Edenton JOHN F. CARPENTER, SR., Maiden MAX L. CHILDERS, Mount Holly DAVID CLARK, Lindolnton ROY C. COATES, Smithfield LEWIS L. COMBS, Columbia GEORGE W. CRAIG, Asheville C. R. CRAWFORD, Whittier I. C. CRAWFORD, Asheville J. TOLIVER DAVIS, Forest City NED DELAMAR, Oriental DAVID P. DELLINGER, Cherryville THOMAS G. DILL, Rocky Moun! J. K. Doughton, R.F.D. 3, Sparta S. C. EGGERS, Boone R. BRUCE ETHERIDGE, Manteo R. FRANK EVERETT, Hamilton B. Y. Falls, Jr., Shelby PERCY B. FEREBEE, Andrews F. WAYLAND FLOYD, Fairmont W. F. FLOYD, Whiteville Joe Fowler, Jr., Mt. Airy JAMES C. GAITHER, Brevard W. ED GAVIN, Asheboro F. L. GOBBLE, Winston-Salem CARSON GREGORY, Angier WALTON S. GRIGGS, Point Harbor HERBERT HARDY, Maury JOHN M. HARGETT, Trenton W. C. HARRIS, JR., Raleigh CLYDE H. HARRISS, Salisbury JOHN T. HENLEY, Hope Mills

ADDISON HEWLETT, JR., Wilmington Ernest L. Hicks, Charlotte WATTS HILL, JR., Durham HARLON HOLCOMBE, Burnsville CARROLL R. HOLMES, Hertford CHARLES A. HOSTETLER, Raeford G. L. HOUK, Franklin JIM HUGHES, Linville JOSEPH M. HUNT, JR., Greensboro HUGH S. JOHNSON, JR., Rose Hill Austin Jones, West Jefferson WALTER JONES, Farmville JOHN Y. JORDAN, JR., Asheville ED KEMP, High Point CLAUDE L. KENNEDY, Wilkesboro JOHN KERR, JR., Warrenton ROGER C. KISER, Laurinburg A. E. LEAKE, Marshall LEONARD W. LLOYD, Robbinsville GEORGE A. LONG, Burlington JACK LOVE, Charlotte CHARLES B. McCrary, R.F.D. 1, Clyde JAMES E. MCKNIGHT, Mooresville VERNON F. MARTIN, Hayesville ASHLEY M. MURPHY, Atkinson DICK O'NEAL, New Holland J. ROY PARKER, SR., Ahoskie J. M. PHELPS, Creswell H. CLOYD PHILPOTT, Lexington FRANK S. PITTMAN, Scotland Neck E. K. Powe, Durham RADFORD G. POWELL, Reidsville DWIGHT W. QUINN, Kannapolis J. T. RANDALL, Hendersonville W. D. REYNOLDS, Lumberton MRS. GRACE TAYLOR RODENBOUGH, Walnut. Cove L. H. Ross, Washington B. I. SATTERFIELD, Timberlake CLYDE A. SHREVE, Summerfield DAN R. SIMPSON, Morganton FRANK W. SNEPP, Charlotte
J. A. SPEIGHT, Windsor
CLARENCE E. STONE, JR., Beleius Creek HARDY TALTON, Pikeville H. P. TAYLOR, JR., Wadesboro A. V. THOMAS, Oakboro C. BLAKE THOMAS, Smithfield W. REID THOMPSON, Pittsboro THOMAS TURNER, Greensboro J. W. UMSTEAD, JR., Chapel Hill GEORGE R. Witzell, Salisbury ITIMOUS T. VALENTINE, JR., Nashville P. R. VANN, Clinton CARL V. VENTERS, Jacksonville JAMES B. VOGLER, Charlotte W. W. WALL, Marion J. PAUL WALLACE, Troy JOE A. WATKINS, Oxford THOMAS J. WHITE, Kinston
SAM L. WHITEHURST, New Bern
PHILIP R. WHITLEY, Wendell J. SHELTON WICKER, Sanford F. WERD W. F. WEBB WILLIAMS, Elizabeth City H. SMITH WILLIAMS, Yadkinville EDWARD H. WILSON, Blanche HENRY H. WILSON, JR., Monroe

W. BRANTLEY WOMBLE, Cary

WILLIAM F. WOMBLE, Winston-Salem
J. RAYNOR WOODARD, Conway
THOMAS H. WOODARD, Wilson
FRANK M. WOOTEN, JR., Greenville
EDWARD F. YARBOROUGH, Louisburg
WILSON F. YARBOROUGH, SR., Fayetteville
A. A. ZOLLICOFFER, JR., Henderson

NORTH DAKOTA

Senate

Republicans 42 Democrats 7

H. B. BEAVERSTAD, Cando PHILIP BERUBE, Belcourt OLIVER E. BILDEN, Northwood LEE F. BROOKS, Fargo RALPH DEWING, Columbus GLENN R. DOLAN, Kenmare LLOYD M. ERICKSON, Hettinger RALPH J. ERICKSTAD, Devils Lake WALTER FIEDLER, Ryder P. L. Foss, Valley City Duncan Fraser, Willow City Amos Freed, Dickinson JOHN O. GARAAS, Watford City H. W. GEORGE, Steele SELMER GILBERTSON, Nome-GAIL H. HERNETT, Ashley DONALD C. HOLAND, Lisbon O. S. JOHNSON, Langdon C. G. KEE, Ellendale CLYDE KIELEY, Grafton GILMAN A. KLEFSTAD, Forman HARVEY B. KNUDSON, Mayville Fred Krause, Jr., Carson. JOHN KUSLER, Beulah GUY LARSON, Bismarck JOHN LEIER, Esmond ERNEST C. LIVINGSTON, Minot George Longmire, Grand Forks A. W. Luick, Fairmount R. E. MEIDINGER, Jamestown ALEX MILLER, Michigan KENNETH MORGAN, Walcott, EMIL T. NELSON, Edgeley MRS. HARRY O'BRIEN, Park River AXEL OLSON, Parshall LELAND ROEN, Bowman GEORGE SAUMUR, Grand Forks L. A. SAYER, Cooperstown C. W. SCHROCK, New Roskford EMIL TORNO, Towner STEVE C. THOMAS, Linton GRANT TRENBEATH, Cavalier EUGENE TUFF, Barton
RAYMOND G. VENDSEL, Carpio
HARRY W. WADESON, Alice ALOYS WARTNER, JR., Harvey FRANK WENSTROM, Williston RICHARD E. WOLF, New Salem JOHN YUNKER, Durbin

House

Republicans 94 Democrats 19
GORDON S. AAMOTH, Fargo
A. J. Anderson, Fargo

KENNETH L. ANDERSON, New Rockford VERNON ANDERSON, Dwight RAYMOND ANDRE, Hope MURRAY A. BALDWIN, Fargo BERT A. BALERUD, Minot RALPH BEEDE, Elgin GEORGE R. BERNTSON, Edinburg INGVAL BJERKAN, Lansford I. E. BRATCHER, Mott FAY BROWN, Bismarck WALTER O. BURK, Williston A. B. Burvee, Fairmount HOWARD Bye, Gilby ALBERT J. CHRISTOPHER, Pembina WILFRED COLLETTE, Grafton JACK M. CURRIE, Cando WALTER DAHLUND, Kenmare ED DAVIS, Monango CHARLES O. DEWEY, Forman LAWRENCE DICK, Englevale HOWARD F. DOHERTY, Killdeer F. M. EINARSON, Mountain LLOYD ESTERBY, Appam FLOYD E. ETTESTAD, Drake K. A. FITCH, Fargo GOTTLIEB FRANK, Kief C. G. FRISTAD, Mandan GUNNAR GAGNUM, Bowbells ADAM GEFREH, Linton ELDON L. GOEBEL, Lehr GEORGE GRESS, Dickinson KENNETH GRONHOVD, Hatton DON HALCROW, Drayton HERBERT HALVERSON, Matt ROLAND F. HARDING, Valley City BRYNHILD HAUGLAND, Minot HARRY H. HELLER, Calvin CHARLES E. HERMAN, Wyndmere C. HILLEBOE, Fargo C. H. HOPSTRAND, Leeds Peter Hornstein, Rugby RUSSELL IDSO, Amenia ISAAC ISAKSON, Edinburg JAMES W. JOHNSTON, Bismarck WALTER KITZMANN, Hannover BENGER N. KJOS, Drake CARL O. KNUDSON, Almont MILO KNUDSEN, Edgeley LESTER LARSON, Brocket RAYMOND LEE, Devils Lake Louis LEET, Webster C. L. LINDBERG, Jamestown ARTHUR A. LINK, Alexander CLARENCE P. LOEWEN, Hazen-KENNETH C. LOWE, Grand Forks R. H. LYNCH, Fortuna H. W. McInnes, Kelso OLIVER MAGNUSON, Souris HENRY MAUTZ, JR., Garrison ROGER T. MELROE, Gwinner JOSEPH MENZ, Ft. Yates CARL A. MILLER, Towner ROBERT D. MOSAL, Goodrich L. C. MUELLER, Oakes NORBERT MUGGLI, Dickinson JOHN NEUKIRCHER, Jamestown Don Nicolson, Carrington HJALMAR C. NYGAARD, Enderlin

GILLMAN C. OLSON, Cooperstown MARTIN OLSON, Fortuna HAROLD O. OSTREM, Rugby Nels Overbo, Hampden Gorden Paulson, Harvey H. A. PETTERSON, Lidgerwood CLARENCE POLING, Grenora DAN POWER, Langdon HARRY G. RENFROW, Calvin WILLARD A. RICE, Maddock FRED E. RICKFORD, LaMoure HALVOR ROLFSRUD, Watford City STANLEY SAUGSTAD, Minot ALBERT SCHMALENBERGER, Hebron MATT M. SCHMIDT, Flasher HARRY SCHOLL, Washburn T. E. SCHULER, Streeter RALPH SCOTT, Spiritwood. DON SHORT, Medora CARL G. SIMENSON, Kindred E. O. SJAASTAD, Tagus HAROLD SKAAR, New Town Roy M. Snow, Beach OWEN A. SOLBERG, Agate OSCAR J. SORLIE, Buxton ARTHUR C. SORTLAND, Litchville ADOLPH SPITZER, Kensal JACQUE STOCKMAN, Fargo S. BRYCE STREIBEL, Fessenden M. C. TESCHER, Sentinel Butte ABRAHAM THAL, Lakota RICHARD J. THOMPSON, Underwood CARL G. TOLLEFSON, Osnabrock E. A. Tough, Strasburg TARGIE TRYDAHL, Thompson BRUCE M. VAN SICKLE, Minot MARTIN E. VINJE, Bottineau HARVEY WAMBHEIM, Hatton ALEX WATT, Leonard R. W. WHEELER, Bismarck GERHART WILKIE, Rolla ORVILLE P. WITTEMAN, Mohall BEN J. WOLF, Zeeland (3 vacancies)

OHIO

Senate

Republicans 22 Democrats 12

I. E. Baker, 59 S. State St., Phillipsburg
Joseph W. Bartunek, 418 Leader Bldg., Cleveland
William Beckett, Hamilton
Arthur Blake, R.F.D. 1, Martins Ferry
Anthony O. Calabrese, 1875 Forest Hills Blvd.,
East Cleveland
Charles J. Carney, 426 Garfield St., Youngstown
Frank D. Celebrezze, Jr., 6855 Middlebrook
Blvd., Cleveland 30
Oakley C. Collins, 1005 Kemp Lane, Ironton
Fred W. Danner, 37 N. High St., Akron
William H. Deddens, 505 Walnut St., Cincinnati
David McK. Ferguson, Box 192, Cambridge
Lowell Fess, 111 W. South College St., Yellow
Springs
Theodore M. Gray, 1115 Park Ave., Piqua
Fred Harter, 24 S. Portage Path, Akron
Raymond E. Hildebrand, 921 Broadway, Toledo

Fred L. Hoffman, 814 Provident Bank Bldg., Cincinnati

Frank W. King, 1344 Sabra Rd., Toledo
Clarence Krueger, Berlin Heights
Delbert L. Latta, 304 Wood County Bank Bldg., Bowling Green
C. Lee Mantle, 188 Mantle Rd., Painesville
C. Stanley Mechem, 209 W. Washington St., Nelsonville
Tom V. Moorehead, First Trust Bldg., Zanesville
David E. Morgan, 50 E. Broad St., Columbus
Charles A. Mosher, 48 S. Main St., Oberlin
Stephen R. Olenick, 3022 Rush Blvd., Youngstown
Ross Pepple, 313 W. High St., Lima
Julius J. Petrash, 4181 E. 187th St., Cleveland
Andrew C. Putka, 1836 Euclid Ave., Cleveland
Gordon Renner, 211 E. Fourth St., Cincinnati
Robert R. Shaw, 22 E. Gay St., Columbus
J. E. Simpson, 307 Smith St., Forest
Frank J. Svoboda, 13906 Larchmere Blvd., Cleveland
William Tyrrell, St. Clair Bldg., Eaton
Ed Witmer, 1025 Prospect Ave. SW, Canton

House Republicans 97 Democrats 42 HERMAN K. ANKENEY, R.F.D. 4, Xenia JOHN ASHBROOK, Johnstown CLIFFORD BAKER, 511 1/2 Second St., Defiance LEONARD J. BARTUNEK, 13722 Caine Ave., Cleveland KARL BAUER, 1008 Fourteenth St. NW, Canton ROBERT G. BAYLEY, 221 W. College Ave., Springfield HARRY D. BELLIS, R.F.D. 3, Delphos KENNETH L. BECKWITH, Box 596, McConnelsville KENNETH F. BERRY, 117 S. Fourth Street, Coshocton THEODORE R. BORING, McArthur ROLLAND BRIGHT, 32 Court Park, Logan B. A. BROUGHTON, Newbury DON BULLOCK, 7805 Brill Rd., Cincinnati Leslie M. Burge, 311 Broadway Bldg., Lorain CLIFTON L. CARYL, 1241/2 W. Fifth St., Marysville F. K. CASSEL, 221 E. Findlay St., Carey
JOHN J. CHESTER, JR., 8 E. Broad St., Columbus
ROGER CLOUD, R.F.D. 1, DeGraff
RALPH D. COLE, JR., 317 Third St., Findlay
JOHN J. CONNORS, JR., 2934 Goddard Rd., Toledo
HARRY CORKWELL, 1117 E. Main St., Ottawa
HUGH A. CORRIGAN, 20850 Marris Ann. Fuelid HUGH A. CORRIGAN, 20850 Morris Ave., Euclid MICHAEL J. CROSSER, 3558 Antisdale Rd., Cleveland Heights DAVID E. CROWE, 922 Kemp Ave., Ironton
WM. P. DAY, 3448 Menlo Rd., Shaker Heights
EDWARD W. DECHANT, 221 Center Rd., Avon Lake
MAX H. DENNIS, 35 1/2 W. Main St., Wilmington ANDY DEVINE, 520 Islington St., Toledo Mrs. Anne M. Donnelly, 1438 W. 116th St., TERRY E. DRAKE, 402 N. Union St., Galion Mrs. Golda M. Edmonston, 59 W. Dominion Blvd., Columbus RALPH E. FISHER, Buckeye & South Sts., Wooster NORMAN A. FUERST, 760 Hippodrome Annex Bldg., Cleveland R. MARTIN GALVIN, 2114 Wyndhurst St., Toledo WILLIAM C. GAMES, West Union WALTER T. GARDNER, 221 W. Maple St., Bryan THOMAS P. GILMARTIN, 825 S. Hazelwood Ave., Youngstown

THOMAS D. GINDLESBERGER, 1 E. Jackson St., Millersburg AL GLANDORF, 4115 Oakwood, Deer Park, Cincinnati Frank M. Gorman, 1400 Schofield Bldg., Cleveland ROBERT F. GRONEMAN, 321 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cincinnati JERRY HAWK, 1515 Cleveland Ave. NW, Canton JOHN HAYDEN, Felicity FRANCIS J. HEFT, Lewisville DALE HILDEBRAND, 256 W. Union St., Mt. Gilead GUY C. HINER, 1318 Twenty-second St. NW, VERNON G. HISRICH, R.F.D. 1, Stone Creek GEORGE M. HOOK, 306 North St., Georgetown JOSEPH J. HORVATH, 2939 E. 130th St., Cleveland EDMUND G. JAMES, Main St., Caldwell EARL JENKINS, 411 E. High St., Ashley ROBERT L. JOHNSON, Snedden Bldg., Medina CHAS. H. JONES, 920 Main St., Hamilton HARRY V. JUMP, 221 E. Howard St., Willard ARTHUR C. KATTERHEINRICH, 319 W. Main St., Cridersville ELTON KILE, R.F.D. 3, Plain City JAMES P. KILBANE, 11920 Lorain Ave., Cleveland BISHOP KILPATRICK, 195 Oak Knoll NE, Warren C. STEWART KITCHEN, South Charleston CHARLES F. KURFESS, R.F.D. 2, Perrysburg JOSEPH E. LADY, 100 1/2 N. Detroit St., Kenton ELTON LAHR, R.F.D. 1, Vickery A. G. LANCIONE, F. & M. Natl. Bank Bldg., Bellaire JAMES A. LANTZ, 1150 N. Columbus St., Lancaster JOHN LEHMANN, 347 Aultman Ave. NW, Canton GEORGE E. LEIST, Piketon' JOSEPH LOHA, Box 142, Yorkville CAROL D. LONG, 336 Lafayette Ave., Urbana CHARLES A. LONGFELLOW, R.F.D. 1, Greenville
ROBERT H. LONGSWORTH, R.F.D. 1, Carrollton
JOHN J. LYNCH, 606 Wick Bldg., Youngstown
JAMES F. McCaffery, 391 E. 215th St., Euclid
A. BRUCE McClure, 612 W. Ninth St., Cincinnati
J. Frank McClure, 131 W. Main St., Loudonville JAMES J. McGETTRICK, 20525 Stratford Ave., Rocky River ... FRANCES McGovern, 531 Villia Ave., Akron GEORGE A. MEINHART, 94 Hudson St., Middleport RICHARD B. METCALF, 5 E. Long St., Columbus RAY MILLER, 609 N. Main St., Paulding RAY T. MILLER, JR., 1708 Union Commerce Bldg., Cleveland ARTHÜR H. MILLESON, Main St., Freeport WILLIAM W. MILLIGAN, R.F.D. 5, Sidney FRANK W. MILLS, 6000 N. Main St., Dayton RHODERIC G. MILLS, 221 Highland Dr., New Lexington. ARTHUR H. MILNER, R.F.D. 2, Leesburg ANTHONY F. NOVAK, 6218 St. Clair, Cleveland FRANCIS M. O'DONNELL, 1374 West Blvd., T. K. OWENS, 83 E. South St., Jackson HAROLD W. OYSTER, 307 Fourth St., Marietta VIRGIL PERRILL, 427 East St., Washington C.H. DAVID M. PHILLIPS, 103 Fruit Hill Dr., Chillicothe JOE PIERSON, West Elkton FRANK R. POKORNY, 3645 Ludgate, Shaker Heights JOHN C. POLLOCK, 1284 Riverside Dr., Painesville GAIL W. PORTERFIELD, R.F.D. 2, Gambier

DWIGHT RAUDENBUSH, Celina ROBERT F. RECKMAN, 900 Traction Bldg., Cincinnati ARCHER E. REILLY, JR., 16 E. Broad St., Columbus FRANCIS F. RENO, 705 Buckeye St., Toledo IRVING C. REYNOLDS, R.F.D. 1, Box 278, Sylvania KLINE L. ROBERTS, 150 E. Broad St., Columbus KENNETH A. ROBINSON, 254 E. Church St., Marion NEIL S. ROBINSON, 16 W. Second St., Mansfield ROBERT L. RODERER, 224 Wortman Ave., Dayton WILLIAM F. ROFKAR, R.F.D. 1, Port Clinton ALBERT A. ROGOFF, 3706 Beatrice Drive, Cincinnati ED Rowe, 243 Wooster Ave., Akron WM. H. RYCHENER, Box 5, Pettisville EUGENE J. SAWICKI, 14217 Drexmore Rd., Cleveland AMES R. SEXTON, 2905 Elmo Place, Middletown Louis J. Schneider, Jr., 6994 Bramble Ave., Mariemont HOWARD V. SHAYLOR, 5435 Adams Ave., Ashtabula JOHN CHARLES SHEPPARD, Central Natl. Bank, Cambridge HAROLD L. SHORT, 126 W. High St., Piqua JAMES S. SIMMONDS, 211 E. Fourth St., Cincinnati OHN L. SMITH, 290 E. Tuscarawas Ave., Barberton RAY Sours, 6739 Hampsher Rd., R.F.D. 2, Clinton CEDRIC A. STANLEY, 222 S. Mechanic St., Lebanon Francis D. Sullivan, 1485 Royalwood Rd., Brecksville MRS. ETHEL G. SWANBECK, 304 Center St., Huron MICHAEL A. SWEENEY, 3544 W. Forty-ninth St., Cleveland D. O. TABER, Kanauga D. TABLACK, 9 E. Washington St., Struthers OFERT TAPT, JR., 4305 Drake Rd., Cincinnati Domas L. THOMAS, 1285 Beardsley St., Akron GILBERY THURSTON, R.R.D. 1, Custar DAILBY R. TURNER, 15 Stanton St., Tiffin Ed Wallace, 425 N. Court St., Circleville WAYNE WARD, 16 Columbia Ave., Athens CLAUDE WATTERS, 165 E. Riddle Ave., Ravenna MRS. CLARA E. WEISENBORN, 4940 Chambersburg Rd., Dayton CLARENCE L. WETZEL, 502 W. Washington St., Lisbon CHARLES W. WHALEN, JR., 228 Beverly Pl., Davton WALTER L. WHITE, 828 Brice Ave., Lima HOWARD L. WILLIAMS, 53 E. Liberty St., Girard MRS. LORETTA COOPER WOODS, 1327 Coles Blvd., Portsmouth JESSE YODER, 835 Knott Bldg., Dayton ROBERT E. ZELLAR, 47 N. Fourth St., Zanesville LYTLE G. ZUBER, 293 E. Longview Ave., Columbus

OKLAHOMA

Senate*

Democrats 37 Republicans 4
WALT ALLEN, 116 N. Fourth, Chickasha
Don BALDWIN, Anadarko

ROY C. BOECHER, Box 98, Kingfisher ROBERT H. BREEDEN, 211 N. "D", Cleveland FLOYD E. CARRIER, Carrier KEITH CARTWRIGHT, Durant EVERETT S. COLLINS, 403 S. Poplar, Sapulpa GLEN C. COLLINS, 413 W. First, Ada STANLEY COPPOCK, R.F.D. 1, Cleo Springs BOYD COWDEN, Box 185, Chandler Byron Dacus, Box 186, Gotebo BUCK DENDY, Pryor Ben Easterly, Box 566, Alva LEON B. FIELD, Box N. N., Texhoma RAY FINE, Gore BRUCE L. FRAZIER, R.F.D. 2, Sulphur HAROLD GARVIN, Furst-Bullard Bldg., Duncan Roy E. Grantham, 407 S. Twelfth, Ponca City J. R. HALL, JR., Box 888, Miami CLEM M. HAMILTON, Heavener
FRED R. HARRIS, 201 Security Bank Bldg., Lawton
GENE HERNDON, Madill HERBERT HOPE, Box 294, Pauls Valley D. L. JONES, 600 W. Broadway, Altus FRANK MAHAN, Box 636, Fairfax LEROY McCLENDON, Idabel S. S. McColgin, Box 103, Reydon
CLEM McSpadden, 109 N. Hickory, Nowata
George Miskovsky, Hightower Bldg., Okluhoma City K. C. PERRYMAN, Box 84, Clinton / ARTHUR L. PRICE, Box 1348, Tulsa JAMES A. RINEHART, Box 669, El Reno HUGH M. SANDLIN, Box 152, Holdenville HAROLD R. SHOEMAKE, 615 Barnes Bldg., Muskogee JOHN T. TIPPS, 515 F St. S.E., Ardmore BOB A. TRENT, Caney OLIVER C. WALKER, Dale BASIL R. WILSON, 517 N. Kentucky, Mangum CHARLES M. WILSON, Box 148, Sayre Howard Young, Stigler VIRGIL YOUNG, 225 E. Main, Norman

House*

Democrats 100 Republicans 20 ROBERT N. ALEXANDER, 214 E. Twelfth, Tulsa LOU S. ALLARD, 421 N. Grand, Drumright RED ANDREWS, The Roberts Hotel, Oklahoma City J. H. ARRINGTON, Box 129, Stillwater GUY O. BAILEY, 417 N. Sixth, Ponca City ROBERT L. BAILEY, City Natl. Bank Bldg., Norman J. H. BELVIN, 302 West Willow, Durant JACK BLISS, 103 N. Morris, Tahlequah LEWIS BOHR, 612 Circle Dr., Watonga WILLIAM L. BOND, R.F.D. 1, Madill EDWARD L. BOND, Furst-Bullard Bldg., Duncan J. E. Bouse, Box 183, Laverne ART F. BOWER, Fairview W. D. BRADLEY, Box 327, Addington BILL BRISCOE, R.F.D. 3, Claremore BUCKY BUCKLER, Harris Hotel, Konawa JAMES M. BULLARD, Box 369, Duncan BERNARD E. CALKINS, 3215 E. Third, Tulsa JOHN N. CAMP, Waukomis H. F. CARMICHAEL, Box 226, Sayre EARL CARTWRIGHT, Box 975, Colbert

^{*}Contested elections in 3 districts.

^{*}Contest in 1 district.

BUCK CARTWRIGHT, 218 E. Tenth, Wewoka H. E. CHAMBERS, 1510 S. Denver, Tulsa MARTIN CLARK, Box 876, Ada ED COLE, 822 W. Eleventh, Okmulgee JIM COOK, Wilburton
BARBOUR COX, 308 W. Eighth, Chandler RAYMOND O. CRAIG, Security Bank Bldg., Blackwell ROBERT O. CUNNINGHAM, Box 1556, Oklahoma JESSE C. DANIEL, Box 27, Pauls Valley
TRACY DAUGHERTY, 316 E. California, Walters
JEFF DAVIS, Box 416, Rush Springs HENRY DOLEZAL, Box 508, Perry CARL G. ETLING, Boise City HEBER FINCH, JR., 933 Henshaw, Sapulpa EARL FOSTER, JR., 1513 First Natl. Bldg., Oklahoma City G. M. FULLER, 2720 First Natl. Bldg., Oklahoma City DENZIL D. GARRISON, 1550 S. Johnston, Bartlesville ROBERT L. GOODFELLOW, 121 W. Oklahoma, WILLARD M. GOTCHER, 1221/2 E. Grand, McAlester RALPH W. GRAVES, 515 American Natl. Bldg., Shawnee J. B. GRAYBILL, R.F.D. 2, Leedey A. E. GREEN, Box 26, Wakita DON R. GREENHAW, Box 201, Sentinel GLEN HAM, Box 45, Pauls Valley CHAS. O. HAMMERS, 1622 Cincinnati, Muskogee BOB HARGRAVE, Clayton B. E. BILL HARKEY, 506 Leonhardt Bldg., Oklahoma City
BENNIE F. HILL, 226 N. Third, Okemah
GUY K. HORTON, 421 N. Main, Altus
JAMES W. HUFF, Box 275, Ada

JAMES W. HUFF, Box 275, Ada ELMO B. HURST, Box 144, Mangum STANLEY HUSER, JR., Box 511, Holdenville Delbert Inman, R.F.D. 4, Coalgate VIRGIL JUMPER, 511 S. E. Avenue F., Idabel ARTHUR A. KELLY, Box 959, Frederick MILAM M. KING, Box 243, Checotah DALE KITE, R.F.D. 1, Hollis A. J. Lance, Box 128, Alex W. H. Langley, Box 166, Stilwell A. R. Larason, R.F.D. 1, Fargo JOHN T. LEVERGOOD, 216 Elks Bldg., Shawnee CLINT LIVINGSTON, First Natl. Bldg., Marietta ROBERT C. LOLLAR, Box 4, Miami
CHARLEY W. LONG, Box 344, Apache
CON LONG, Box 1280, Seminole
J. D. McCarty, 410 Leonhardt Bldg., Oklahoma WILLIAM W. METCALF, 605 N. Lowe, Hobart SAMUEL M. MITCHELL, Box 64, Stigler JODIE S. MOAD, Cheyenne TOM MORFORD, Box 416, Cherokee OTIS MUNSON, Box 6, Nowata A. L. Murrow, Dacoma JOE E. MUSGRAVE, 310 Thompson Bldg., Tulsa JAMES C. NANCE, 622 Main, Purcell JAMES A. NEVINS, 913 W. Eighth, Okmulgee George P. Nigh, 718 S. Seventh, McAlester C. R. Nixon, 410 Palace Bldg., Tulsa CHARLES J. NORRIS, 104 S. Maytubby, Tishomingo

V. H. Odom, 912 Church, Wagoner

FRANK OGDEN, Box 403, Guymon CHARLES G. OZMUN, 319 1/2 D. Avenue, Lawton GORDON L. PATTEN, 2229 S. Hudson Pl., Tulsa JEAN L. PAZOURECK, Box 244, El Reno GEORGE P. PITCHER, Box 373, Vinita ROBERT PRICE, Star Route, Lone Grove MILTON W. PRIEBE, 716 S. Seventh, Kingfisher REX PRIVETT, R.F.D. 1, Maramec
O. E. RICHESON, 707 High St., Henryetta
BOB RIVES, Box 797, Holdenville CLEETA JOHN ROGERS, 1355 First Natl. Bank Bldg., Oklahoma City
LLOYD M. REUDY, 1324 Cherokee, Bartlesville RICHARD E. ROMANG, Security Bank Bldg., Enid RUSSELL RUBY, 517 Kankakee, Muskogee G. A. SAMPSEL, 55 Payne St., Prior Bob Scarbrough, Box 381, Altus WILLIAM K. SHIBLEY, Box 989, Bristow SHOCKLEY T. SHOEMAKE, Triangle Bldg., Pawhuska EARL L. SIMMONS, 18 S. Second, Lawton WILLIAM H. SKEITH, 715 S. Fourth, McAlester JOHN M. SLATER, 5515 S. Owasso, Tulsa HAROLD D. SMITH, 746 Capitol Pi., Muskogee REX SPARGER, 314 "B" Southwest, Ardmore WILEY SPARKMAN, Box 483, Grove H. L. Sparks, Box 849, Cushing Lucien Spear, R.F.D. 2, Hugo Tom M. Stevens, 503 Federal Natl. Bank Bldg., NOBLE R. STEWART, R.F.D. 2, Box 396, Sallisaw OTTO STRICKLAND, R.F.D. 1, Atoka FLOYD SUMRALL, Box 276, Beaver CLARENCE SWEENEY, Box 805, Clinton JIM TALIAFERRO, R.F.D. 1, Lawton VIRGIL B. TINKER, R.F.D. 2, Fairfax Tom Traw, Box 85, Arkoma Ralph Vandiver, Box 205, Heavener MORT A. WELCH, Box 325, Broken Bow CARL WILLIAMS, 1502 W. First, Sulphur J. DON WILLIAMS, 920 Walnut, Woodward C. D. WILSON, R.F.D. 1, Fairland LELAND WOLF, Box 228, Noble

OREGON

Senate

Democrats 15 Republicans 15

Howard C, Belton, R.F.D. 1, Box 539, Canby
Harry D. Boivin, 235 N. Third, Klamath Falls
Phil Brady, 2807 NE Jarreit, Portland 11
C. D. Cameron, 302 NW A St., Grants Pass
R. F. Chapman, Box 242, Coos Bay
Truman A. Chase, 400 Country Club Rd., Eugene
Ward H. Cook, 3715 NE Klickatat, Portland
Alfred H. Corbett, Portland Trust Bldg.,
Portland
Dan Dimick, 854 W. Nebo, Roseburg
Carl H. Francis, Dayton
Warren Gill, 700 Main St., Lebanon
G. D. Gleason, 4232 NE Couch, Portland
John D. Hare, R.F.D. 1, Box 23, Hillsboro
Dwight H. Hopkins, Box 161, Imbler
Donald R. Husband, 72 W. Broadway, Eugene
Walter C. Leth, R.F.D. 1, Box 142, Monmouth

JEAN L. LEWIS, 7700 SW Twenty-seventh, Portland PHILIP B. LOWRY, R.F.D. 3, Box 387, Medford Ben Musa, Box 458, The Dalles Andrew J. Naterlin, Newport Lee V. Ohmart, 520 N. Fourteenth St., Salem BOYD R. OVERHULSE, Madras WALTER J. PEARSON, 0306 Palater Rd., Portland Sidney W. Schlesinger, 595 Leslie St., Salem W. Lowell Steen, Milton-Freewater MONROE SWEETLAND, 2125 River Rd., Milwaukie DAN THIEL, 2625 Irving Ave., Astoria RUDIE WILHELM, JR., 1233 NW Tweifth Ave., Portland 9 ANTHONY YTURRI, 1051 SW Fifth, Ontario Francis W. Ziegler, 333 N. Eighth, Corvallis

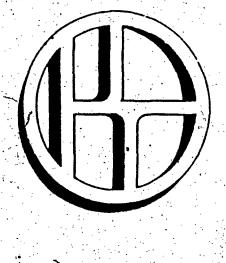
House

Democrats 37 Republicans 23 EDDIE AHRENS, Turner GEORGE ANNALA, R.F.D. 1, Box 100, Hood River CARL BACK, Box 283, Sixes CLARENCE BARTON, Box 365, Coquille ED BENEDICT, 3055 SE 118th, Portland ROBERT A. BENNETT, Portland Trust Bldg., Portland FAYETTE I. BRISTOL, 3330 S. Pacific Hwy., Grants VERNE N. CADY, 316 N. Broadway, Burns H. H. CHINDGREN, R.F.D. 2, Box 403, Molalla EDWIN E. CONE, 2130 Olive, Eugene VERNON COOK, Box 329, Gresham LEON S. DAVIS, R.F.D. 2, Box 47, Hillsboro PAT DOOLEY, Pacific Bldg., Portland 4 RAY DOOLEY, 1511 SE Morrison, Portland ROBERT B. DUNGAN, Box 226, Medford ROBERT L. ELFSTROM, 260 S. Liberty, Salem HARRY C. ELLIOTT, 2205 Ninth, Tillamook BEN EVICK, Madras RICHARD EYMANN, Mohawk SHIRLEY FIELD, Failing Bldg., Portland ROY FITZWATER, R.F.D. 2, Box 178, Lebanon AL FLEGEL, Box 50, Roseburg WAYNE R. GIESY, Box 105, Monroe R. E. GOAD, 613 SW Second, Pendleton JOHN D. Goss, 2191 NE 102nd, Portland WILLIAM A. GRENFELL, JR., 705 SW Columbia, Portland 1 RICHARD E. GROENER, 15014 Woodland Way, Milwaukie. OLE W. GRUBB, R.F.D. 2, Box 296, Bend W. H. HOLMSTROM, Box 573, Gearhart NORMAN R. HOWARD, 2504 SE Sixty-fourth Ave., Portland 6 WINTON J. HUNT, Box 37, Woodburn ARTHUR P. IRELAND, R.F.D. 2, Box 396, Forest V. EDWIN JOHNSON, 175 Twentieth Ave. W, Eugene Guy Jonas, Jr., 2491 Trade St., Salem W. O. Kelsey, 356 W. Hazel St., Roseburg JOHN L. KERBOW, 1222 Division, Klamath Falls GRAHAM KILLAM, 7530 NE Sacramento, Portland ROBERT R. KLEMSEN, 291 S. Fifth, St. Helens GEORGE LAYMAN, Box 68, Newberg BERKELEY LENT, 7809 SE Harrison, Portland E. A. LITTRELL, 140 Greenway Circle, Medford THOMAS R. McCLELLAN, Box 27, Neotsu IRVIN MANN, Adams
FRED MEEK, 3357 SE Belmont, Portland 15

Tom Monaghan, 5611 SE Logus Rd., Milwaukie KATHERINE MUSA, 704 Trevitt, The Dalles JOHN D. MOSSER, 8531 SW Leahy Rd., Portland GRACE O. PECK, 2324 SE Ivon, Portland JOE ROGERS, R.F.D. 1, Independence JESS W. SAVAGE, 140 N. Hill, Albany R. E. SCHEDEEN, Gresham KEITH D. SKELTON, 123 Fir Lane, Eugene GLEN M. STADLER, R.F.D. 2, Box 238-E, Eugene ROBERT J. STEWARD, Keating EMIL A. STUNZ, 201 S. Seventh, Nyssa CHARLES A. TOM, Box 137, Rujus HARRY L. WELLS, 1311 U St., La Grande SAM WILDERMAN, 1032 SW Jackson, Portland DON WILLNER, 8525 N. Jersey, Portland CARL YANCY, 4009 Homedale Rd., Klamath Falls

PENNSYLVANIA Senate Republicans 27 Democrats 23 JOSEPH M. BARR, 4744 Bayard St., Pittsburgh AMES S. BERGER, 2 S. East St., Coudersport C. ARTHUR BLASS, 502 W. Seventh St., Erie PETER J. CAMIEL, 810 New Market St., Philadelphia LEROY E. CHAPMAN, 1911 Pennsylvania Ave., East JOHN H. DENT, Linden Dr., Jeannette MILES R. DERK, 124 S. Broad St., Jersey Shore And HCNY J. DISILVESTRO, 1505 S. Fifteenth St., Pinladelphia BENJAMIN R. DONOLOW, 1804 Rittenhouse Sq., Philadelphia 3 THOMAS A. EHRGOOD, Twelfth and Oak St., Lebanon DOUGLAS H. ELLIOTT, 253 Fifth Ave., Chambersburg HAROLD E. FLACK, Grandview Ave., New Goss Manor, Dallas ROBERT D. FLEMING, 202 Brilliant Ave., Aspinwall, Pittsburgh 15 THOMAS P. HARNEY, Deborah's Rock Farm, R.F.D.

1, West Chester Jo Hays, 441 W. Fairmount Ave., State College THOMAS J. KALMAN, 2 Mayflower Dr., Uniontown Edward J. Kessler, 16 Parkside Ave., Lancaster FRANK KORRIVER, JR., 1416 Highland Ave., Duquesñe ARTHUR E. KROMER, 115 Cleveland St., Punxsutawney WM. J. LANE, R.F.D. 1, Lowhill, West Brownsville ALBERT E. MADIGAN, R.F.D. 3, Towanda ROWLAND B. MAHANY, 213 W. Spruce St., Titusville CHARLES R. MALLERY, 605 Allegheny St., Hollidaysburg JOHN J. McCreesh, 4202 Walnut St., Philadelphia 4 BERNARD B. McGINNIS, 12 North East Ave., Pittsburgh 12 HUGH J. McMenamin, 739 N. Webster Ave., Scranton 10 IOHN CARL MILLER, 110 Fifth St., Aliquippa WILLIAM VINCENT MULLIN, 7180 Jackson St., Philadelphia 35 MARTIN L. MURRAY, 34 Mary St., Ashley
ALBERT R. PECHAN, 903 Fifth Ave., Ford City
HENRY J. PROPERT, 212 Welsh Rd., Bethayres
FRANK W. RUTH, Bernville George J. Sarraf, 3701 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh THEODORE H. SCHMIDT, 1210 S. Negley Ave., Pittsburgh 17



DONTINUED ON NEXT CARD

Microfiche Created with the Cooperation of the Council of State Governments

WILLIAM Z. SCOTT, 51 Coal St., Lansford HARRY E. SEYLER, 249 E. Princess St., York MARTIN SILVERT, 5338 N. Fifteenth St., Philadelphia GEORGE B. STEVENSON, 114 Second St., Lock Haven

ISRAEL STIEFEL, 400 Úptown Bldg., 2240 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 32

M. HARVEY TAYLOR, Grayco Apts., 115 North St., Harrisburg

JOHN T. VAN SANT, 432 N. Twenty-second St., Allen-

GEO. N. WADE, 312 N. Twenty-sixth St., Camp Hill PAUL L. WAGNER, 634 E. Broad St., Tamaqua ERNEST F. WALKER, 1700 Sunshine Ave., Westmont,

Johnstown
G. ROBERT WATKINS, R.F.D. 5, West Chester
EDWARD B. WATSON, Mechanicsville

CHARLES R. WEINER, 2436 N. Thirty-second St., Philadelphia 32

J. IRVING WHALLEY, 1309 Park Ave., Windber SAMUEL B. WOLFE, 828 Market St., Lewisburg JOSEPH J. YOSKO, 943 E. Sixth St., Bethlehem

House

Republicans 126 Democrats 83

RICHARD L. ADAMS, 1907 Elizabeth Ave., Laureldale WILLARD F. AGNEW, JR., 222 Lexington Ave., Aspinwall

Louis J. Amarando, 2523 S. Sixteenth St., Philadelphia

MATTHEW S. ANDERSON, 4245 Bryn Mawr Rd., Pittsburgh 19

SARAH A. ANDERSON, 226 N. Fifty-second St., Philadelphia

HIRAM G. ANDREWS, 115 Main St., Johnstown

WILLIAM H. ASHTON, Edgemont CHARLES A. AUKER, 1106 Twenty-sixth Ave.,

CARL M. BARTON, Maple Lane, New Bloomfield CLARENCE D. Bell, 400 Summit St., Upland STANLEY L. BLAIR, 19 West Ave., Albion DAVID M. BOIES, 312 Fourth St., Clairton BENJAMIN BOORY, 2436 N. Stanley St., Philadelphia ADAM T. BOWER, 138 Bainbridge St., Sunbury JAMES S. BOWMAN, 1541 State St., Harrisburg WM. H. BRAND, 28 Round Hill Rd., Williamsport WAYNE M. BREISCH, R.F.D. 2, Ringtown A. PATRICK BRENNAN, 36 Laurel Lane, Levittown FLOYD K. BRENNINGER, 811 Columbia Ave., Lansdale ROBERT H. BREON, JR., 1145 S. Garner St., State

College HARRIS G. BRETH, R.F.D. 2, Clearfield WILLIAM E. BROWN, 78 Virginia Ave., Coatesville JOHN WM. BRUCKER, 5127 Oxford Ave., Philadelphia FRANCIS W. BUCCHIN, 830 E. Fourth St., Bethlehem WILLIAM G. BUCHANAN, 380 Poplar Ave., Indiana A. V. CAPANO, 805 McKean Ave., Donora
DANIEL CARSON, 6005 Tulip St., Philadelphia
HENRY CIANFRANI, 526 Fitzwater St., Philadelphia DOMINICK E. CIOFFI, 25 E. Reynolds St., New Castle HANFORD L. CLEVELAND, 215 Spring St., East

Stroudsburg HARRY R. COMER, 2764 N. Howard St., Philadelphia GEORGE W. COOPER, 47 W. Marlin Dr., Pittsburgh

J. BLATCH CUMMINS, 295 Donnan Ave., Washington WILLIAM B. CURWOOD, 51 N. Main St., Shickshinny DELBERT W. DALRYMPLE, 1358 Morse Ave., Erie JAMES KEPLER DAVIS, Tionesta PAUL A. DELONG, 341 N. Fifth St., Allentown

GORDON S. DIETTERICK, JR., 272 Rutter Ave., Kingston.

CLYDE DENGLER, Upper Darby
SAMUEL B. DENNISON, 728 Main St., Reynoldsville JOHN H. DEVLIN, Bigelow Apts., Pittsburgh

MRS. RUTH S. DONAHUE, 41 N. Fairview St., Lock

LEE A. DONALDSON, JR., 3 Elizabeth St., Pittsburgh

JAMES J. DOUGHERTY, 117 Tree St., Philadelphia RALPH J. DOWN, 915 Alcoma St., Sharon MARY ALICE DUFFY, 5031 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia EDWARD DUNN, 135 W. Water St., Mt. Carmel WILLIAM EDWARDS, R.F.D., Jermyn JOSHUA EILBERG, 6309 Horrocks St., Philadelphia DANIEL H. ERB, 511 Wayne St., Hollidaysburg EDWIN D. ESHLEMAN, 345 N. George St., Millersville EDWIN C. EWING, 413 Meridian Dr., Pittsburgh 34

E. J. FARABAUGH, Loretto MORTON N. FETTEROLFE, JR., Cricket Rd., Flour-

JULES FILO, 4109 Greensprings Ave., West Mifflin HERBERT FINEMAN; 5406 Morse St., Philadelphia SAMUEL FLOYD, 1022 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia MICHAEL R. FLYNN, 30 E. Prospec Ave., Washington JOHN H. FOSTER, 671 Church Lane, Wayne DONALD W. FOX, R.F.D. 2, Enon Valley THOMAS A. FRASCELLA, 1239 W. Somerset St.,

Philadelphia

JOHN R. GAILEY, JR., 138 E. Market St., York MARL H. GARLOCK, Lincoln Way E., McConnellsburg EUGENE GELFAND, 5748 N. Park Ave., Philadelphia ARTHUR GEORGE, 114 S. West St., Carlisle LAURENCE V. GIBB, 624 Mulberry St., Sewickley ALLEN M. GIBSON, 203 Crary Ave., Sheffield MAURICE H. GOLDSTEIN, 5666 Phillips Ave.,

Pittsburgh 17 George A. Goodling, Loganville RAY C. GOODRICH, Roulette HARRY S. GRAMLICH, 806 Liberty St., Franklin STANLEY H. GROSS, R.F.D. 1, Mt. Wolf W. MACK GUTHRIE, 801 Terrace Ave., Apollo ROBERT K. HAMILTON, 917 Maplewood Ave.,

Ambridge JOHN R. HAUDENSHIELD, 111 Ramsey Ave., Carnegie CHARLES D. HEAVEY, 5506 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia GEORGE WM. HEFFNER, 614 Edwards Ave., Pottsville

W. STUART HELM, 910 Wilson Ave., Kittanning MRS. EVELYN GLAZIER HENZEL, 414 Keswick Ave., Glenside

BLAINE C. HOCKER, 42 Harrisburg St., Oberlin HERBERT HOLT, 4018 Parrish St., Philadelphia ENOS H. HORST, 120 Lincoln Way W., Chambersburg Joseph A. Ide, 810 Fairfield Ave., Easton JOSEPH A. IDE, 810 Pairfield Ave., Edston
JOSEPH W. ISAACS, 1547 Baltimore Ave., Folcroft
SAMUEL JENKINS, 2507 Monroeville Rd., Monroeville
CHARLES J. JIM, 206 Gertrude St., Latrobe
ALBERT W. JOHNSON, 409 Franklin St., Smethport
WM. P. H. JOHNSTON, 1516 Hudson St., Verona GRANVILLE E. JONES, 2233 Christian St., Philadel-

THOMAS H. W. JONES, 1733 DeKalb St., Norristown JAMES J. JUMP, 70 E. Jackson St., Wilkes-Barre WALTER T. KAMYK, 4627 Carlton St., Pittsburgh 1 H. FRANKLIN KEHLER, 507 Centre St., Ashland

MARVIN V. KELLER, Linton Hill Rd., Newtown MAE W. KERNAGHAN, Yeadon WILLIAM KNECHT, 132 E. Grand Ave., Tower City MARGARETTE S. KOOKER, Fifth and Park Ave., NICHOLAS KORNICK, 37 Shady Lane, Uniontown Wm. R. Korns, 1100 E. Main St., Somerset Benjamin J. Krakow, 1835 S. Fifth St., Philadelphia JOHN A. LAFORE, JR., 511 Avonwood Rd., Haverford, Austin M. Lee, 1 Lothian Pl., Philadelphia KENNETH B. LEE, Eagles Mere LOUIS LEONARD, 1217 Strahley Pl., Pittsburgh 20 JOHN H. LIGHT, R.F.D. 1, Lebanon WILLIAM LIMPER, 169 W. Huntingdon St., Philadelphia EDWIN E. LIPPINCOTT II, Sycamore Mill Rd., Media PHILIP LOPRESTI, 755 Wayne St., Johnstown JAMES E. LOVETT, 521 Gilmore Rd., Trafford PAUL F. LUTTY, 150 Monastery Ave., Pittsburgh 3 STEPHEN McCANN, Waynesburg Rd., Carmichaels THOMAS J. McCORMACK, 3842 N. Park Ave., Philadelphia JOSEPH A. McGEE, 2519 S. Sixty-first St., Philadel-HARRY R. McInroy, Church St., Westfield 'LEO A. MCKEEVER, 1675 E. Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia LEO J. McLauchlin, 7137 Upland St., Pittsburgh 8 GEORGE C. MAGEE, JR., 738 Baldwin St., Meadville SAMUEL MAHAN, 500 S. Washington St., Butler MARIAN E. MARKLEY, R.F.D. 1, Macungie RALPH A. MARSH, 123 E. Long Ave., Dubois H. J. MAXWELL, 1200 Hillcrest Ave., Monessen RALPH S. MERRY, R.F.D., Linesville August Metz, Jr., Milford Martin C. Mihm, 716 Lockhart St., Pittsburgh 12 JOHN J. MIKULA, 28 W. Spring St., Hazleton BEATRICE Z. MILLER, 409 W. Price St., Philadelphia HAROLD G. MILLER, 1738 Twenty-third Ave., Altoona WENDELL H. MILLER, 222 First St., Butler CHARLES J. MILLS, 711 Eastmont Dr., Greensburg Susie Monroe, 1942 N. Twenty-third St., Philadel-JOHN H. MOODY, 3666 N. Third St., Harrisburg ANDREW S. MOSCRIP, R.F.D. 1, Wysox RUSSEL S. MOYER, 2131 Lincoln Ave., Narthampton FRANCIS X. MULDOWNEY, 862 N. Twenty-second St., Philadelphia MARTIN P. MULLEN, 5332 Glenmore Ave., Philadel-Mrs. Marion L. Munley, 175 Spruce St., Archbald PETER J. MURPHY, 522 E. Ninth St., Chester HARVEY P. MURRAY, 412 W. Pine St., Selinsgrove PAUL G. MURRAY, 310 Race Ave., Lancaster JAMES MUSTO, 61 Bryden St., Pittston HARRY A. NAUGLE, 202 S. Main St., Davidsville JOSEPH M. O'BRIEN, 1927 Wensley Ave., Philadelphia FORD E. O'DELL, R.F.D. 1, E. Lake Rd., Harbor-ROBERT S. OGILVIE, 2619 N. Second St., Harrisburg ROY W. PARRY, 40 Slocum St., Forty Fort KATHRYN GRAHAM PASHLEY, 8123 Hennig St., Philadelphia . ANTHONY J. PETROSKY, Box 26, Slickville J. Russell Phillips, 2310 Boulevard Ave., Scranton William G. Piper, 202 Howard Blvd., West Lawn

JULIAN POLASKI, 560 E. Fourteenth St., Erie JOHN N. POMEROY, JR., Whitemarsh St., Philadelphia JAMES B. POST, JR. 66 Oxford St., Wilkes-Barre HARRY W. PRICE, JR., 135 W. Third St., Lewistown Louis A. Pursley, 1030 Washington Ave., Lewisburg HENRY E. RAGOT, 252 Spring Garden St., Easton Albert S. Readinger, 1722 Olive St., Reading WILLIAM J. REIDENBACH, 211 Penn Ave., Scranton WILLIAM F. RENWICK, 130 Straub Ave., St. Marys Joseph P. Rigby, 624 Copeland St., Pittsburgh 32 LOUIS ROVANSEK, 414 Locust St., E. Conemaugh BAKER ROYER, 1157 W. Main St., Ephrata HAROLD B. RUDISILL, 418 Baltimore St., Hanover VINCENT F. SCARCELLI, 2103 S. Lambert St., Philadelphia ED. A. SCHUSTER, SR., 4533 Winterburn St., Pittsburgh 7 GEORGE X. SCHWARTZ, 7015 Greenhill Rd., Philadelphia H. JACK SELTZER, Forge & Qak Sts., Palmyra Louis Sherman, 4805 B St., Philadelphia JESSE J. SHIELDS, 1617 N. Eighteenth St., Philadelphia LOUIS SILVERMAN, 1325 Green St., Philadelphia WILLIAM B. SMITH, 1701 Boundary St., Aliquippa ORVILLE E. SNARE, 610 Penna Ave., Huntingdon E. GADD SNIDER, Box 371, Uniontown LESTER E. SPRAY, 827 S. Trenton Ave., Pittsburgh 21 WILLIAM A. STECKEL, 1018 Main St., Slatington DENNIS D. STEVENS, 368 Lougeay Rd., Pittsburgh 35 REGINALD P. STIMMEL, 1245 N. Nineteenth St., Allentown CHARLES D. STONE, 100 Summit St., Aliquippa CLARENCE G. STONER, 407 E. Main St., Shiremans-ALBERT E. STRAUSSER, 301 E. Fifth St., Berwick STANLEY G. STROUP, R.F.D. 2, Bedford GLENN E. STUART, 237 Olympia St., Pittsburgh 11 MARTIN J. TAYLOR, 3527 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia RONALD L. THOMPSON, 224 Parker Dr., Pittsburgh 16 HERMAN TOLL, 2323 Seventy-sixth Ave., Philadelphia EDWIN W. TOMPKINS, 120 W. Fourth St., Emporium PAT C. TRUSIO, 47 E. Penn St., Uniontown JOSEPH P. UJOBAI, 137 Fifth Ave., Phoenixville MARY A. VARALLO, 1418 Point Breeze-Ave., Philadelphia PAIGE VARNER, 88 Payne St., Clarion JOHN J. VAUGHAN, 2423 Osgood St., Pittsburgh 14 DANIEL A. VERONA, 312 Coltart Sq., Pittsburgh ARTHUR J. WALL, 315 Sixteenth St., Honesdale JOHN T. WALSH, 1415 Fremont St., McKeesport JOSEPH G. WARGO, 106 Bosak Court, Olyphant LEROY A. WEIDNER, 11 Marshall Ave., Reading JOHN J. WELSH, 3544 N. Broad St., Philadelphia HAROLD G. WESCOTT, 412 Broad Ave., Susquehanna ROBERT WHEELER, JR., Box 505, Fairchance JOHN E. WHITTAKER, 137 Lincoln Ave., Williamsport JAMES E. WILLARD, R.F.D. 2, Pulaski HERMAN B. WILLAREDT, Bridge St., Mont Clare C. O. WILLIAMS, R.F.D. 1, W. Brownsville RAYMOND E. WILT, 131 Enger Ave., Pittsburgh 14 NORMAN WOOD, R.F.D. 1, Peach Bottom FRANCIS WORLEY, R.F.D. 1, Tork Springs
WILLIAM A. WYATT, 309 N. Second St., Lehighton
JAMES WYND, JR., 55 W. Tioga St., Tunkhannock

Gus Yatron, 1801 Holly Rd., Reading

LESTER H. ZIMMERMAN, 316 Orange St., Mifflintown

RHODE ISLAND

Because of contested election, information for Rhode Island is not available.

LAWRENCE L. HESTER, Mt. Carmel R. M. JEFFERIES, Box 230, Walterboro FRANCIS C. JONES, Lexington J. BYRUM LAWSON, Sandy Springs WINSTON A. LAWTON, Estill T. Allen Legare, Jr., 63 Broad St., Charleston JAMES E. LEPPARD, JR., Box 749, Cheraw JOHN D. LONG, Box 266, Union DORCEY LYBRAND, Box 939, Aiken J. D. Mars, Abbeville J. D. MARS, Mottom.
John A. Martin, Box 298, Winnsboro
JAMES HUGH McFaddin, Box 308, Manning
GEORGE W. McKown, R.F.D. 2, Gaffney CHARLES C. MOORE, Box 1466, Spartanburg P. Bradley Morrah, Jr., Box 2057, Greenville EARLE E. MORRIS, JR., Pickens JAMES B. MORRISON, Georgetown JAMES P. MOZINGO III, Darlington W. Edwin Myrick, Ulmers Julius B. Ness, Bamberg Marshall J. Parker, Seneca J. D. PARLER, St. George E. LEROY POWELL, JR., Latta HENRY B. RICHARDSON, Law Range, Sumter E. Burt Rodgers, Box 207, Beaufort F. G. Scurry, R.F.D. 1, Saluda J. FOSTER SMITH, Ridgeland A. FLETCHER SPIGNER, 409 Security Federal Bldg., Columbia JAMES P. STEVENS, Box 1435, Loris FRANK E. TIMMERMAN, Edgefield PAUL ALLEN WALLACE, Wallace ROBERT C. WASSON, R.F.D. 3, Laurens JOHN C. WEST, Box 198, Camden MARSHALL B. WILLIAMS, Orangeburg W. BRUCE WILLIAMS, Heath Springs ALEX H. WOODLE, Box 944, Greenwood

House

Democrats 124 Republicans 0 CHARLES G. ALLEN, Box 621, Dillon J. EUGENE ALTMAN, Box 75, Aynor A. D. AMICK, R.F.D. 3, Batesburg WALKER E. ANDERSON, Hartsville RAYMOND M. ANDREWS, Box 726, Andrews PAUL M. ARANT, Box 233, Pageland JAMES M. ARTHUR, Box 71, Union R. J. Aycock, Pinewood S. H. BAGGETT, Lane FRANK E. BALDWIN, JR., Box 124, Ridgeland Ed. B. BASKIN, Bishopville LLOYD B. BELL, Box 1436, Loris S. H. Benjamin, R.F.D. 2, Greenwood Bill Blanton, 201 Walnut St., Gaffney SOLOMON BLATT, Barnwell P. EUGENE BRABHAM, Box 214, Bamberg W. R. Bradford, 309 Tom Hall St., Fort Mill LESTER P. BRANHAM, SR., Box 200, R.F.D. 1, Lugoff HAROLD D. BREAZEALE, R.F.D. 3, Pickens WALTER J. BRISTOW, JR., 203 Barringer Bldg., Columbia GARY D. BROWN, 9 Washington St., Abbeville WALTER B. BROWN, Box 118, Winnsboro C. ROESSLER BURBAGE, Box 388, Charleston THOS. P. BUSSEY, 59 Broad St., Charleston J. ROBERT CARTER, JR., Star Rt. 3, Conway

SOUTH CAROLINA

Senate

Democrats 46 Republicans 0

V. G. Arnette, Kingstree
WM. P. Baskin, Bishopville
EDGAR A. BROWN, Barnwell
REMBERT C. DENNIS, Moncks Corner
J. Ralph Gasque, Marion
W. Clyde Graham, Pamplico
Wilbur G. Grant, Chester
L. Marion Gressette, St. Matthews
R. Aubrey Harley, Box 387, Newberry
Robert Wesley Hayes, 636 Ascot Ridge Dr., Rock
Hill

REX L. CARTER, 224 Lawyers Bldg., Greenville JOSEPH B. CLEMENTS, JR., Florence W. N. CLINKSCALES, Bellon WILLIAM U. CLYBURN, Box 38, Kershaw EDWARD B. COTTINGHAM, Bennettspille W. PAUL CULBERTSON, Box 132, Laurens EDWARD C. CUSHMAN, JR., Box 270, Aiken CLYDE M. DANGERFIELD, Box 98, Isle of Palms Foy W. Dickson, Jr., Box 97, Fort Mill WILLIAM C. DOBBINS, Joanna OSCAR H. DOYLE, JR., Box 783, Anderson SIDNEY D. DUNCAN, 209 Security Federal Bldg., Columbia BARNEY DUSENBURY, Box 891, Florence HENRY C. EDENS, Dalzell FRANK EPPES, Box 373, Greenville HUGH E. FINCH, R.F.D. 1, Spartanburg PHILIP B. FINKLEA, Pamplico
MRS. MARTHA THOMAS FITZGERALD, 101 S. Waccamaw Ave., Columbia 5 TRACY J. GAINES, Inman HARRY R. GARDNER, Box 73, Chester CHARLES G. GARRETT, Quillen Ave., Fountain Inn JOHN T. GENTRY, Easley ROBERT R. GEORGE, 1221 Washington St., Columbia IRA W. GILSTRAP, Box 32, Seneca WILTON GRAVES, Hilton Head Island F. W. GRIFFIN, R.F.D. 2, Honea Path JOHN GRIMBALL, 1225 Washington St., Columbia WILLIAM H. GRIMBALL, JR., Peoples Office Bldg., Charleston HENDERSON GUERRY, SR., Box 38, Moncks Corner GEORGE S. HARRELL, Box 440, R.F.D. 1, Florence JAMES P. HARRELSON, Drawer 732, Walterboro JOHN CALHOUN HART, Jonesville J. B. HARVEY, Clover
J. F. HAWKINS, R.F.D. 4, Newberry
CURTIS M. HEAD, R.F.D. 7, Greenville
SAM H. HENDRIX, 101 Wood Ave., Greer
D. R. HILL, Box 97, Duncan FRANK W. HIX, Westminster Donald H. Holland, Box 78, Camden James C. Hooks, Sr., Mullins JOHN M. HORLBECK, Box 473, Charleston JERRY M. HUGHES, JR., Box 91, Orangeburg
T. WILLIAM HUNTER, 1225 Walnut St., Newberry CLYDE D. JENKINS, JR., Box 100, R.F.D. 2, Simpsonville W. W. JOHNSON, Greenwood JOHN M. KIRBY, Box 223, Mullins HUGH N. LAYNE, R.F.D. 1, Roebutk F. Julian LeaMond, 165 St. Margaret St., Charleston JOHN D. LEE, JR., 120 N. Main St., Sumler PAT LINDLEY, Batesburg
JOHN C. LINDSAY, Box 250, Bennettsville HUGH J. LOVE, Clover LLOYD W. MACBAY, 30 Riverdale Dr., Avondale, Charleston 42 TOM MANGUM, Lancaster PRESTON S. MARCHANT, 601 Insurance Bldg., JOHN A. MAY, Mayfields, Aiken BURNET R. MAYBANK, Box 546, Greenville PAUL S. McChesney, Jr., Box 521, Spartanburg Lewis H. McClain, Darlington Bldg., Charleston T. SLOAN McConnell, Sr., R.F.D. 1, Anderson Fred N. McDonald, R.F.D. 7, Greenville

G. RAYMOND McElveen, 306 Palmetto Bldg., Columbia JEWELL P. McLAURIN, 501 E. Cleveland St., DillonROBERT E. McNair, Box 401, Allendale EDMUND H. MONTEITH, 309 Security Federal Bldg., Columbia PAUL M. MOORE, 1131/2 W. Main St., Spartanburg JAMES M. MORRIS, New Zion T. M. NELSON, St. Matthews E. LEROY NETTLES, Lake City F. MITCHELL OTT, Box 82, Branchville IRVIN H. PHILPOT, R.F.D. 1, Greenville JOE W. PLATT, Box 264, Moncks Corner MATTHEW POLIAKOFF, Box 529, Spartanburg ARTHUR RAVENEL, JR., Box 3141, St. Andrews Branch, Charleston WILLIAM A. REEL, JR., Box 205, Edgefield W. L. RHODES, JR., Hampton Don V. RICHARDSON, Box 543, Georgetown JOSEPH O. ROGERS, JR., Box 325, Manning E. ROBERT ROWELL, Trio EDWARD E. SALEEBY, Box 764, Hartsville RYAN C. SHEALY, Box 477, Lexington Lewis H. Shuler, Bowman
T. DAVID SLOAN, JR., Box 574, Laurens
HUBERT W. SMOAK, Reevesville I. A. SMOAK, JR., Box 266, Walterboro Augustine T. Smythe, Jr., Box 326, Charleston FLOYD D. SPENCE, Lexington J. A. SPRUILL, JR., Box 511, Cheraw J. Arch Talbert, McCormick James R. Turner, Box 649, Spartanburg JAMES M. WADDELL, JR., Box 547, Beaufort THOMAS EMMET WALSH, Box 246, Spartanburg O. L. WARR, Lamar
ALBERT W. WATSON, Berkeley Bldg., Columbia
DELMUS I. WEEKS, Langley
E. FORT WOLFE, Box 608, Gaffney
E. JUETTE WRIGHT, R. F. D. 1, Belton
LUTHER C. WRIGHT, JR., Chester F. HALL YARBOROUGH, Box 177, Orangeburg

SOUTH DAKOTA

Democrats 18 Republicans 17

Senate

James Abdnor, Kennebec
ART B. Anderson, 1206 W. Seventh St., Sioux Falls
C. E. Anderson, White
Fred E. Bartels, Gettysburg
Hilbert Bogue, Beresford
C. L. Chase, Watertown
Harry Christians, Twin Brooks
C. T. Deneui, Chancellor
Ed Downs, Aberdeen
Carroll Fullerton, Huron
Herbert A. Heidepriem, Miller
Robert I. Hipson, Tribb

C. I. DENEUI, Chancellor
ED DOWNS, Aberdeen
CARROLL FULLERTON, Huron
HERBERT A. HEIDEPRIEM, Miller
ROBERT I. HIRSCH, Tripp
FRED J. HUNTER, Eagle Butte
L. A. JOHNSON, Belle Fourche
ROBERT A. JOHNSON, Groton
WALTER K. JOHNSON, Estelline
ARTHUR JONES, Britton
LEO KABEISEMAN, Yankton
J. F. KAMMERER, Piedmont
HAGEN KELSEY, Fedora

HENRY I. KNUDSEN, New Effington THOMAS LAPRATH, Dallas JOE E. LEHMANN, Scotland F. E. MANNING, Custer E. C. MURRAY, Rapid City HENRY J. OSTER, Ethan
C. O. PETERSON, Beresford
JAMES RAMEY, Wanblee
LLOYD M. RIDDLE, Raymond
JOHN RIEDLINGER, Herreid
HUGH ROBINSON, 312 W. Thirty-fourth St., Sioux ALFRED D. ROESLER, Deadwood A. G. Sievers, Bridgewater

DON STRANSKY, Chamberlain O. J. TOMERAASON, Madison

House :

Republicans 46 Democrats 29

ROY ARMSTRONG, Flandreau ELDON ARNOLD, Britton ERVIN H. BADER, Roscoe SULLIVAN BARNES, 320 W. Twenty-fifth St., Sioux O. E. BEARDSLEY, Watertown M. E. BIERWAGEN, Milesville ELLEN BLISS, 520 N. Menlo Ave., Sioux Falls NILS A. BOE, 504 S. Duluth Ave., Sioux Falls PAUL E. BROWN, Arlington JOHN BUEHLER, Emery GEORGE O. BURG, SR., Oral CARL T. BURGESS, Rapid City ROBERT CHAMBERLAIN, Hecla WAYNE CHESKEY, Selby NELS P. CHRISTENSEN, Wilmot ERNEST COVEY, Hamill RAYMOND E. DANA, 717 Wiswall Pl., Sioux Falls E. S. DORNBUSCH, Milbank CHARLES DROZ, Miller JOE DUNMIRE, Lead LEO ERZ, Watauga
FRANCIS J. EVELO, Aberdeen
GEORGE FILLBACK, Faulkton CARL H. FURCHNER, Plankinton I. A. GABBERT, Meadow EDGAR GARDNER, Buffalo HOBART H. GATES, Custer RALPH GEMMILL, Irene ROYAL J. GLOOD, Viborg ARCHIE M. GUBBRUD, Alcester DEXTER GUNDERSON, Irene JOHN J. GUTHMILLER, Leola ERNEST B. HAM, Viewfield ALBERT L. HAMRE, Willow Lake LOUIS F. HARDING, Pierre LOWDON HELLER, Ideal. ED HERBST, Mitchell ARLEY HILL, Brookings RALPH HILLGREN, 2021 S. Phillips Ave., Sioux Falls O. A. HODSON, Martin JAMES JELBERT, Spearfish ARNOLD JENSEN, Gayville J. T. Johnson, Hawarden, Iowa Roy M. Johnson, Rutland John B. Jones, Presho Chas. Lacey, 1721 S. Phillips Ave., Sioux Falls

S. J. LARSON, Huron DONALD L'ESPERANCE, Rapid City VIRGIL LIPS, Huron FRANK LLOYD, Platte LOUIS LOKEN, JR., Watertown GEORGE E. MAY, 324 S. State St., Aberdeen G. W. MILLS, Wall W. P. MYHREN, 1123 South St., Rapid City RALPH A. NAUMAN, Gettysburg MERLIN NELSON, Forestburg FRED NICHOL, Mitchell J. C. NOONAN, Highmore R. L. NORDNESS, 1708 W. Tenth St., Sioux Falls WALTER NORDSTROM, Garretson HERBERT W. ORTMAN, Canistota ELVIN E. PEDERSON, Gregory MANCEL PETERSON, Waubay HERMAN PIETZ, Parkston MERLE C. POMMER, Castlewood DAVID PULFORD, Madison O. A. QUAIL, Brandt BEN H. RADCLIFFE, Hitchcock A. C. Rossow, Herreid JOE SCHNEIDER, Eagle Butte FERDINAND SCHWADER, Howard FRANCIS J. SKLUZAK, Kimball DELOS C. SMITH, DeSmet OTTO STERN, Freeman JOSEPH G. VAITH, Tabor

TENNESSEE

Senate

Democrats 27 Republicans 6 CLIFFORD R. ALLEN, 310 Third Natl. Bank Bldg., Nashville HOBART F. ATKINS, 400 Cumberland Ave. SW. Knoxville . B. Bowles, 614 Chamberlain NW, Knoxville J. WELDON BURROW, 1475 Thomas St., Memphis BEN CASH, 210 James Bldg., Chattanooga TAYLOR CRAWFORD, Kelso ERNEST CROUCH, Box 548, McMinnville JAMES H. CUMMINGS, Woodbury RAY DILLON, 225 Braun St., Crossville K. HARLAN DODSON, JR., 1106 Nashville Trust Bldg., Nashville S. CUYLER DUNBAR, Woodlawn Ross W. Dyer, Halls SAM B. GILKEY, Henry Dale Glover, Obion ERNEST GUFFEY, Athens JAMES A. HEAD, 604 Key Corner St., Brownsville WILLIAM D. HOWELL, Dover SAMUEL WAYNE HUNT, Box 26, Fruitland LYNDON B. JENNINGS, Box 106, Tullahoma OTTIS J. KNIPPERS, 136 Depot St., Lawrenceburg W. B. LOCKERT, Ashland City BROOKS McLemore, 104 Lawyer's Bldg., Jackson JARED MADDUX, 201 Whitson Bldg., Cookeville THOS. P. MITCHELL, 4612 Crossover Lane, Memphis EDWARD C. MURRAY, 509 E. Ash St., LaFollette CARROLL G. OAKES, Box 2085, Morristown R. L. PETERS, JR., Market & Wexler Sts., Kingsport

PACK PORTER, Lafayette
RILEY RANDEL, 810 Alison Gardens, Columbia
HERMAN ROBINSON, Elizabethton Star, Sycamore
Street, Elizabethton
WALTER K. ROBINSON, Carthage
MRS. C. FRANK SCOTT, 715 Cypress Dr., Memphis
ADRON ODELL SIPES, Box 68, Bolivar

Democrats 78 Republicans 21 RALPH K. ADCOCK, R.F.D. 1, Box 88, Strawberry G. L. ADERHOLD, 1019 Ohio Ave., Etowah THOMAS AKIN, Greenfield MEL ALLEN, 1717 Hayes St., Nashville FRED C. ATCHLEY, 500 Park Rd., Sevierville ARTHUR ATKIN, 304 Empire Bldg., Knoxville IRA C. ATKINS, Dover LEONARD C. AYMON, SR., 1901 Duncan Ave., Chattanooga RAY R. BAIRD, 312 E. Rockwood Ave., Rockwood WILLIAM L. BARRY, Lexington WILLIAM HARRY BEARD, JR., Baird Bldg., Lebanon JAMES IRWIN BELL, Savannah Julian Belton, 441 Jefferson, Ripley JAMES J. BERTUCCI, 559 S. Main St., Memphis NORMAN BINKLEY, JR., 2418 Nolensville Rd., Nash-Doyle J. Blackwood, 186 Jefferson St., Memphis JAMES L. BOMAR, JR., New Cooper Bldg., Shelbyville JAMES H. BOSWELL, Pythian Bldg., Jackson THOMAS BOYERS IV, 114 Public Sq., Gallatin Eulas A. Brewer, S. Lexington St., Huntingdon JOHN L. BROCK, Box 241, McMinnville BUFORD R. BUNN, 509 Childers St., Pulaski BARTEE BURKS, Box 433, Selmer WILLIAM S. COBB, R.F.D. 2, Box 424, Whitehaven WARD CRUTCHFIELD, 615 Chattanooga Bank Bldg., Chattanooga R. W. DARKE, 207 Seventh Ave. W., Springfield MRS. BETTY COULTER DAVIS, Dayton BARTON DEMENT, Commerce Union Bank Bldg., Murfreesboro' PLEAS DOYLE, Linden WILLIAM P. DOYLE, 330 Public Sq., Nashville John Dozier, 2505 Poplar, Memphis RAYMOND C. DUKE, 505 Lehman St., Woodbury B. C. DURHAM, JR., Box 107, Ripley VICTOR ELLIS, McCoin St., Goodlettsville R. WAYNE ESTES, 316 Taylor St., Milan WESLEY P. FLATT, JR., First Natl. Bank Bldg., Cookeville McAllen Fourch, Smithville H. A. FOWLER, Elora MALCOLM A. FULTS, Altamont DAVID GIVINS, Somerville GEORGE D. GRACEY, Covington PAUL GRAHAM, Richard City J. ALAN HANOVER, 219 Adams Ave., Memphis MARVIN HAYES, Samburg DAMON R. HEADDEN, Ridgely JAMES H. HENRY, Coop Bldg., Tullahoma LAWRENCE T. HUGHES, Arlington THOMAS G. HULL, Box 51, Greeneville ROBERT L. JOHNSON, Geinesboro JOHN R. JONES, 113 1/2 N. Main St., Erwin JOE T. KELLEY, Mt. Pleasant DOYLE KING, 2000 Gilbert Lane, Knoxvilles

CHARLES T. LAMBERT, 201 E. Public Sq., Centerville ODELL CAS LANE, Trotter Rd., R.F.D. 16, Knoxville ROY M. LANIER, 703 McLemore, Brownsville THOMAS R. LASLEY, 105 E. College St., Jackson HARRY S. LESTER, Stahlman Bldg., Nashville A. BOOKER LITTLE, Box 125, Trenton
A. R. McCammon, Jr., R.F.D. 3, Maryville
Dalton McKellip, 483 Sixth St. SE, Cleveland LEE MATHIS, JR., Dickson G. D. MITCHELL, Sparta Don Moore, Jr., 1021 James Bldg., Chattanooga RICHARD T. MOORE, Box 128, Newbern HUBERT A. MORGAN, Box 95, Henderson TED MORRIS, Box 812, Johnson City REAGOR MOTLOW, Box 146, Lynchburg G. D. MURLEY, 3124 Highway 51 N., Memphis LLOYD STANLEY NEASE, 714 Broadway, Newport MILLARD V. OAKLEY, Livingston ALLEN M. O'BRIEN, Fifth Ave. W., Spring field JOHN PADGETT, McKenzie KING G. PORTER, R.F.D. 2, Humboldt PAUL G. PUCKETT, Watauga JOHN M. PURDY, 171 N. Manhattan Ave., Oak Ridge JAMES H. QUILLEN, 338 E. Center St., Kingsport ERNEST E. RHODES, Scotts Hill JOHN M. RICHARDSON, 108 Glenn Bldg., Clarksville W. ALLEN RICHARDSON, 8181/2 S. Main St., Columbia E. GALE ROBINSON, 2707 Gallatin Rd., Nashville OMAR R. ROBISON, 112 E. Main St., Rogersville HAROLD B. RONEY, Bank of Hendersonville, Hender-BEN ROUTON, Box 276, Paris SHULTZ T. ROWLAND, Box 155, Tazewell CLARENCE A. SCHETTLER, Schettler Hgts., Sweet-HARRY LEE SENTER, 502 State St., Bristol W. GRADY SIDWELL, Celina WM. F. SMITH, Cumberland Elec. Sup. Co., Winchester HOWELL C. SMITH, JR., 206 Glenn Bldg., Clarksville MRS. MAUDE T. TAYLOR, R.F.D. 1, Hermitage George Alvin Terry, Box 552, Oneida HARLAN THOMAS, Bolivar THURMAN THOMPSON, Lewisburg DELMUS TRENT, 905 E. First N. St., Morristown WILLIAM VAN HERSH, 2065 Union Ave., Memphis Charles W. Vaughn, Lawrenceburg J. O. WALKER, Main St., Franklin EDGAR D. WOLFE, Treadway E. B. WOODARD, Carthage

TEXAS

Senate:

Democrats 31 Republicans 0

A. M. Aikin, Jr., Paris
Carlos Ashley, Llano
Searcy Bracewell, 704 City Natl. Bank Bldg.,
Houston
Floyd Bradshaw, Box 121, Weatherford
Mrs. Neveille H. Colson, Navasota
William S. Fly, 110 W. Forrest, Victoria
Jep S. Fuller, 228 Adams Bldg., Port Arthur
Henry B. Gonzalez, Houston Bldg.,
San Antonio
Dorsey B. Hardeman, McBurnett Bldg.,
San Angelo
Grady Hazlewood, Box 2570, Amarillo

CHARLES HERRING, Perry-Brooks Bldg., Austin HUBERT HUDSON, 1154 E. Elizabeth, Brownsville ABRAHAM KAZEN, JR., Raymond Bldg., Laredo CULP KREUGER, Box 1390, El Campo WARDLOW LANE, Center OTTIS E. LOCK, Box 1275, Lufkin CRAWFORD C. MARTIN, Box 257, Hillsboro George Moffett, Chillicothe WILLIAM T. MOORE, Box 1187, Bryan FRANK OWEN III, 206 Bassett Tower, El Paso GEORGE PARKHOUSE, 1226 National City Bldg., Dallas JIMMY PHILLIPS, Angleton DAVID W. RATLIFF, Box 1123, Stamford BRUCE REAGAN, 3126 Topeka, Corpus Christi RAY ROBERTS, 704 N. Morris, McKinney ANDY ROGERS, 910 Avenue H, N.W., Childress JARRARD SECREST, First National Bldg., Temple PRESTON SMITH, 2808 Twenty-second, Lubbock R. A. WEINERT, Seguin
DOYLE WILLIS, Trans-American Life Bldg., Fort Worth BILL WOOD, 503 Blackstone Bldg., Tyler

House Democrats 150 Republicans 0 Louis H. Anderson, Box 81, Midland L. L. ARMOR, Box 197, Sweetwater BEN ATWELL, 410 Fidelity Union Life Bldg., Dallas ROBERT W. BAKER, 505 Melrose Bldg., Houston CHARLES L. BALLMAN, Borger RAYMOND A. BARTRAM, 145 N. Castell, New Braunfels SAM H. BASS, JR., Box 962, Freeport MARSHALL O. BELL, 222 W. Woodlawn, San Antonio A. J. BISHOP, JR., R.F.D. 4, Winters JOHN E. BLAINE, 1326 E. Yandell, El Paso H. J. BLANCHARD, 1301 Great Plains Bldg., Lubbock ROBERT L. BOWERS, JR., 2503 Westover Rd., Austin STANLEY BOYSEN, 1508-C Woodlawn, Austin Paul Brashear, 305 W. Seventh St., Cisco OBIE BRISTOW, Box 230, Big Spring JACK C. BRYAN, Buffalo ROBERT D. BULLOCK, 2106 Guadalupe, Austin JOE BURKETT, JR., Schreiner Bank Bldg., Kerrville D. B. Byrd, Huntington WAGGONER CARR, 801-2 Lubbock Natl. Bank Bldg., Lubbock Joe N. Chapman, Mitchell Bldg., Sulphur Springs' WM. A. CLINE, JR., 3003 Red River St., Austin E. J. CLOUD, Box 28, Rule CRISS COLE, 715 Kress Bldg., Houston CARL C. CONLEY, Box 565, Raymondville R. H. CORY, 310 Victoria Natl. Bank Bldg., AMES M. COTTEN, Court House, Weatherfor WARREN C. COWEN, 3640 W. Seminary Dr., Fort Worth JAMES.E. Cox, 324 1/2 N. Main, Conroe JOHN T. Cox, First Natl. Bank Bldg., Temple JOHN L. CROSTHWAIT, 3709 Amherst, Dallas J. C. DAY, Brookshire ELIGIO DE LA GARZA, Box 805, Mission

B. H. Dewey, Jr., Box 347, Bryan VIRGINIA DUFF, Ferris Louis Dugas, JR., 5218 Valley Oak Rd., Austin W. T. DUNGAN, Dungan Grain and Feed Co., McKinney WILL EHRLE, 2503 Westover Rd., Austin W. M. ELLIOTT, 204 W. Marvick, Pasadena J. T. Ellis, Jr., Box 357, Weslaco ANTHONY FENOGLIO, Box 570, Nocona BEN FERRELL, Box 359, Tyler GEORGE D. FORD, Box 273, Bogata WILSON FOREMAN, 4407 Avenue D, Austin GORDON B. FORSYTH, 2949 Lawnview, Corpus Christi W. W. GLASS, 401 S. Bolton, Jacksonville Ben A. Glusing, Box 846, Kingsville HOWARD GREEN, 215 Fortune Arms, Fort Worth L. DEWITT HALE, 708 Wilson Bldg., Corpus D. Roy Harrington, 4007 Third St., Port Arthur WILLIAM S. HEATLY, Drawer 1, Paducah JIM HEFLIN, 7020 Long Point Rd., Houston CHARLIE HEITMAN, JR., 222 Bailey Ave., Nacogdoches JOE LEE HENSLEY, 715 Frost Natl. Bank Bldg., San Antonio. BILL HOLLOWELL, 618 High St., Grand Saline DIXON W. HOLMAN, 1509 Shoalcreek Blvd., Austin L. L. HOLSTEIN, Pandora J. C. Hooks, Livingston JEAN E. HOSEY, National Hotel Bldg., Galveston JOHN A. HUEBNER, SR., Bay City EARL HUFFOR, 1118 1/2 Avenue L., Huntsville REAGAN R. HUFFMAN, Box 622, Marshall CHARLES E. HUGHES, Commercial Bldg., Sherman ROBERT H. HUGHES, 617 Davis Bldg., Dallas EDGAR HUTCHINS, JR., Court House, Greenville MAUD ISAACKS, 3021 Federal St., El Paso ROBERT C. JACKSON, Box 272, Corsicana
ALONZO W. JAMISON, JR., 616 W. Oak, Denton
ROBERT E. JOHNSON, Davis Bldg., Dallas
OBIE JONES, 3067 Westview Station, Fastin Tom Joseph, 2313 Washington Ave., Waco MOYNE L. KELLY, Afton
Don Kennard, 3405 Bristol Rd., Fort Worth HAROLD G. KENNEDY, Box 146, Marble Falls RUFUS U. KILPATRICK, 207 Franklin St., Beaumont HOMER L. KOLIBA, SR., Box 564, Columbus Tony Korioth, 1909 1/2 San Gabriel, Austin GLENN H. KOTHMANN, Box 2100, San Antonio TRUETT LATIMER, 217 Sayles Blvd., Abilene OSCAR M. LAUREL, Box 1094, Laredo JOHN R. LEE, Box 1167, Kermit GEORGE W. MGCOPPIN, 2017 Walnut, Texarkana SCOTT McDONALD, 810 Dan Waggoner Bldg., Fort Worth FRANK B. McGregor, Liberty Bldg., Waco MALCOLM McGREGOR, 3302 Cherrywood Rd., AustinGrainger W. McIlhany, Box 276, Wheeler FRANK E. MANN, Scanlin Bldg., Houston
AMOS A. MARTIN, 348 Fourteen St., N.E., Paris
C. T. MATTHEW, R.F.D. 3, Yoakum
ABE M. MAYS, JR., 126 N. Howe, Atlanta
CANATON MOONE, 1018, Floring Plan, Houston CARLTON MOORE, 1018 Electric Bldg., Houston

Jou Medone, 3131 Surington, Fort Worth BOB MULLEN, Box 60, Alice MENTON J. MURRAY, 117 1/2 E. Fackson, Harlingen TED W. MYATT, 531 Euclid Ave., Cleburne W. T. OLIVER, 2250 Sixth St., Port Neches JESSE M. OSBORN, Box 416, Muleshoe HAROLD B. PARISH, Box 567, Taft SAM H. PARSONS, Henderson ROBERT R. PATTERSON, Snyder MAURICE S. PIPKIN, Box 1032, Brownsville JOE R. POOL, Box 5303, Dallas PAUL PRESSLER, 807 E. Thirty-first St., Austin HERMAN V. PUCKETT, R.F.D. 1, Quitman V. L. RAMSEY, Beckville JACK RICHARDSON, 929 Black, U WESLEY ROBERTS, Lamesa RAYMOND R. RUSSELL, JR., Box 1358, San Antonio JERRY SADLER, Percilla CHARLES SANDAHL, JR., 2412 E. First, Austin BAREFOOT SANDERS, 1625 Kirby Bldg., Dallas LEROY SAUL, Box 642, Kress O. H. SCHRAM, Box 108, Taylor A. R. SCHWARTZ, 1414 Bayou Shore Dr., WALTER C. SCHWARTZ, Box 433, Brenham FRATES S. SEELIGSON, 1633 Milam Bldg., San Antonio E. E. SHACKELFORD, Box 592, Kirbyville J. W. SHANNON, 674 N. Barton, Stephenville TOMMY SHANNON, 3542 Ada Ave., Fort Worth W. E. SHAW, Forney ED SHERIDAN, Box 6791, San Antonio HERSHEL C. SHERRILL, 1103 Brackenridge Apts. Austin RICHARD C. SLACK, 511 South Hickory, Pecos MAX C. SMITH, Box 16, San Marcos WILL L. SMITH, 336 Bowie, Beaumont WADE F. SPILMAN, Box 1128, McAllen TED B. SPRINGER, 1314 Bellaire, Amarillo VERNON J. STEWART, 2820 Salado, Austin CECIL STOREY, Box 666, Longview R. L. STRICKLAND, Frost Natl. Bank Bldg., San Antonio W. A. STROMAN, 215 N. Washington St., San Angelo BEN D. SUDDERTH, 3208 Merrie Lynn, Austin R. K. SUTTON, JR., 620 Davis Bldg., Dallas REUBEN D. TALASEK, Box 396, Temple L. C. TERRELL, DeKalb GEORGE M. THURMOND, Box 1053, Del Rio BYRON TUNNELL, Tyler Bank and Trust Co. Bldg., Tyler JAMES A. TURMAN, 407 1/2 E. Thirty-second St., Austin J. B. WALLING, 2921 Moffet St., Wichita Falls MURRAY WATSON, JR., Mart JACK WELCH, Drawer 341, Marlin BOB WHEELER, Tilden RICHARD C. WHITE, 510 Bassett Tower, El Paso GEORGE TRUETT WILSON, Newcastle J. EDGAR WILSON, 1020 Milam St., Amarillo JOE ED WINFREE, 813 Scanlan Bldg., Houston SAM E. WOHLFORD, Box 103, Stratford W. N. WOOLSEY, 2201 Schulle, Austin HERMAN YEZAK, Bremond J. C. ZBRANEK, Daisetta

UTAH

Senate

Republicans 15 Democrats 10 DONALD T. ADAMS, Monticello R. CLAIR ANDERSON, Manti HAVEN J. BARLOW, 552 Elm St., Layton REED BULLEN, 172 E. First N., Logan Luke Clegg, 161 W. First S., Provo LAMAR A. DASTRUP, Signard MERRILL K. DAVIS, 1759 S. Twentieth E., Salt Lake City ELIAS L. DAY, 327 Milton Ave., Salt Lake City J. FRANCIS FOWLES, 2453 Taylor Ave., Ogden MARL D. GIBSON, Price CARLYLE F. GRONNING, Milford ORVAL HAPEN, 350 N. Main, St. George D. E. HAMMOND, 2134 Bryan Ave., Salt Lake City ROYAL T. HARWARD, Loa GLEN M. HATCH, 335 E. First N., Heber ALONZO F. HOPKIN, Woodruff CHARLES R. HUNTER, 85 S. 100 E., Cedar Mrs. C. L. Jack, 458 S. Eighth W., Salt Lake City L. RULON JENKINS, R.F.D. 2, Plain City KLEON KERR, Tremonton W. G. LARSON, Magna SHERMAN P. LLOYD, 1467 Arlington Dr., Salt Lake City Sol J. Selvin, 161 S. First W., Tooele BRYANT H. STRINGHAM, Vernal GRANT S. THORN, 10 Kolob Circle, Springville

House

Republicans 39 Democrats 24 Independents 1 Delila M. Abbot, 4775 Bon Air St., " Salt Lake City CLARENCE J. ALBRECHT, Freemont JESSE ANDERSON, 1164 Twenty-first St., Ogden MAURICE ANDERSON, 2485 Highland Dr., Salt Lake City ALBERT BARNES, Wellington HEBER BENNION, JR., Manila J. Levi Beus, Hooper Ross C. Bowen, Brigham City SHELDON R. BREWSTER, 849 S. Second E., Salt Lake City James Brusatto, 8700 W. 3500 S., Magna George J. Burck, Moab D. James Cannon, 1710 S. Twenty-first E., Salt Lake City Edwin Q. Cannon, Jr., 323 Second Ave., Salt Lake City KENNETH R. CARDON, R.F.D., Smithfield Edna J. Cazier, Nephi GEORGE E. COLLARD, 733 N. 500 E., Provo Jesse M. Conover, Emery Adam M. Dungan, 1323 Bryan Ave., Salt Lake FERDINAND ERICKSON, Monroe DONALD ESPLIN, Glendale W. STERLING EVANS, 1120 Ridgedale Lane, Salt Lake City Fredrick Froerer, Jr., 3014 Iowa, Ogden ARCHIE O. GARDNER, Delta Kenneth W. Gardner, 94 W. 300 N., Clearfield ROBERT B. GORDON, 1136 E. First S., Salt Lake

MRS. NATHELLA GRIFFIN, Boulder ORVILLE GUNTHER, 845 E. Ninth N., Lehi ALLAN L. HODGSON, 157 E, Sixth S., Payson CLAIR R. HOPKINS, Vernal RICHARD C. HOPKINS, Vertilat
RICHARD C. HOWE, 19 Rose Circle, Murray
GEORGE A. HURST, Blanding
LELAND W. IVERS, Midway
JAREN L. JONES, 215 Tenth Ave., Salt Lake City
C. WILFORD LARSEN, 194 E. Twelfth S., Orem
EDWARD C. LARSON, 2752 N. Fourth E., N. WILLIAM P. LEATHAM, Wellsville HARRY W. MADSEN, 945 Princeton Ave., Salt Lake City N. HALVOR MADSEN, 825 W. 200 S., Provo JACK C. MAHONEY, Milford J. HAROLD MITCHELL, Parowan CLARENCE L. PALMER, 621 N. Twelfth W., Salt Lake City LIONEL L. PETERSON, Fairview NOEL W. PETERSON, Woodland WALLACE PETERSON, 1158 E. Fourth S., Salt Lake City GOLDEN PORTER, Morgan THOMAS M. REES, 565 Mansfield Ave., Salt Lake City THEO RICHARDS, Fielding JOHN W. ROWBERRY, 6 Park Ave., Tooele RALPH A. SHEFFIELD, 535 S. Twelfth E., Salt Lake City SCOTT B. SMITH, Circleville EARL STUART, Randolph CARL H. TAYLOR, 2731 Liberty, Ogden G. Douglas Taylor, 1736 Millereek Way, Salt Lake City Nicholas J. Teerlink, 1989 Roberta St., Salt Lake City LEROY D. TINGEY, 203 Brookside, Springville A. LEROY URRY, 48 Coatsville Ave., Salt Lake City MRS. ELIZABETH VANCE, 1136 Twelfth St., Ogden Reid WANGSGAARD, 356 N. First W., Logan CHARLES WELCH, JR., 1940 Michigan Ave., Salt Lake City FINLEY F. WILKINSON, 639 N. Fourth E., Bountiful. FLORIEN J. WINERITER, 2751 W. 3150 S.,

VERMONT

Senate

Granger, Salt Lake City
VAN D. WINTERTON, Roosevelt

EVAN J. WOODBURY, St. George

LAWRENCE J. YOUNG, JR., Box 775, Price

Republicans 24 Democrats 6
ROBERT S. BABCOCK, 200 Van Sicklen Rd., So. Burlington
ASA S. BLOOMER, Rutland
JOHN H. BOYLAN, Island Pond
HAROLD A. BROWN, Castleton
GARRY T. BUCKLEY, Bennington
WILLIAM J. BURKE, Rutland
MRS. GERALDINE L. CLARK, Panton
GUY H. CLEVELAND, West Woodstock
CLYDE M. COFFRIN, SR., 21 Guernsey Ave., Montpelier
FRED B. CRAWFORD, 43 Third St., Newport

MARK DROWN, Sharon
MARSHALL DUNHAM, Franklin
FREDERICK FAYETTE, 1117 Shelburne Rd., South
Burlington
OLIN D. GAY, Cavendish
GEORGE T. HIGHTER, Middlebury
CARLETON G. HOWE, Dorset
FRANK D. JONES, Jeffersonville
WILLIAM F. KISSELL, Westminster
MRS. GERTRUDE R. MALLARY, Bradford
HECTOR MARCOUX, 84 Saratoga Ave., Burlington
CHESTER C. MARTELL, South Hero
GEORGE C. MORSE, Danville
JOHN MULVEY, 52 Diamond St., St. Albans
GRAHAM S. NEWELL, 8 Park St., St. Johnsbury
RUSSELL F. NIQUETTE, Allen St., Winooski
DONALD L. SMITH, R.F.D., Barre City
HENRY H. STODDARD, Bellows Falls
ORIN A. THOMAS, Rutland
JOHN J. WACKERMAN, 33 Clarendon Ave., Montpelier
ROBERT A. WILLEY, Greensboro

House

Republicans 212 Democrats 32 Independents 2

GEORGE C. ACKLEY, R.F.D., Rutland JAMES H. ADAMS, R.F.D., Fair Haven ALLEN C. ALFRED, R.F.D. 2, South Burlington HERMAN L. ALLEN, Orwell HENRY AMADON, R.F.D. 1, Bennington DONALD S. ARNOLD, Bethel ELWOOD N. AUSTIN, Proctorsville EARL BAIRD, R.F.D. 1, West Burke MRS. CLEONA BAKER, Concord Anson F. Barber, Montpelier DAVID BARCOMB, Hardwick MRS. DORIS BARRUP, Morgan RAY H. BARRY, SR., Star Route, Belvidere MRS. LUCY BARTLETT, North Stratford, N.H. OREN W. BATES, Sherburne Center August F. Bauer, R.F.D. 1, Londonderry Mrs. Mildred B. Beattie, Guildhall Myron J. Beebe, R.F.D. 1, Rutland CHARLES D. BENTLEY, SR., R.F.D., Arlington PAUL S. BERGLUND, Pittsfield MELFORD D. BIBENS, West Rupert NOBLE F. BIRCHARD, Shoreham DON D. BLAKE, Woodstock ERNEST BOLOGNANI, Readsboro Mrs. Bernice V. Bromley, Ascutney CHARLES H. BROWN, Brandon MRS. DOROTHY R. BROWN, Essex Junction JOHN W. BROWNE, Proctorsville R. EDGAR BRUCE, South Vernon, Mass. GEORGE H. BRUSH, R.F.D. 2, Brandon JOHN A. BULLOCK, R.F.D. 3, Brattleboro O. JACK BURBANK, Walden GUY H. BUSH, Sheldon LEON V. BUSHEY, Bristol FREDERICK M. BUTLER, East Jamaica FLORA S. CARPENTER, R.F.D., Marshfield HARRIET L. CARR, Canaan O. CLIFTON CHADWICK, Randolph Center Lewis W. CHAMBERLIN, Wells River CHESTER A. CHAMPNEY, JR., R.F.D. 1, Waterbury PHILIP B. CHASE, Putney ELIE L. CHEVALIER, Highgate Springs

WAYNE G. CHURCH, R.F.D. 2, Alburg ELLIE D. CLARK, R.F.D., Island Pond MRS. MABEL R. COBB, R.F.D., Fairfax CLARENCE W. COBURN, West Fairlee RAYMOND COBURN, Waterville MRS. RUTH A. COLE, R.F.D. 2, Arlington WILLIAM O. COMSTOCK, R.F.D. 3, Montpelier JOHN P. CONNARN, 22 Central St., Northfield WILBERT L. CONRAD, Morrisville MICHAEL F. CORRADO, East Fairfield HORMIDAS N. COUTURE, Westfield MRS. ELSIE A. COWLES, Thetford ARTHUR W. GRAMTON, Middletown Springs WILLIAM M. CUSHING, Lower Waterford RUDOLPH J. DALEY, Newport STOWELL W. DEWEY, R.F.D. 3, Middlebury COYT S. DIMICK, Sharon EDWARD B. DOTON, R.F.D., Woodstock
MRS. GRETTA M. DUELL, R.F.D. 1, Shelburne
WILLIAM J. DUFFY, R.F.D. 2, North Troy
CHARLES W. DUNBAR, Townshend
ROBERT R. DUPPER Tunbeldee ROBERT B. DURKEE, Tunbridge ETHEL A. EDDY, West Wardsboro CLAUDE H. FARR, Bradford THEODORE G. FARROW, West Barnet
MRS. MARY W. FIELD, Charlotte
'SAMUEL W. FISHMAN, 64 Green St., Vergennes ERWIN C. FITCH, Calais JEROME M. FITZPATRICK, Pittsford RALPH A. FOOTE, Middlebury GAYLORD W. FOSTER, R.F.D. 1, Montgomery Center ROBERT T. GANNETT, Brattleboro DANIEL L. GARLAND, Lincoln WILLIAM J. GILMORE, R.F.D., Wallingford LEON E. GOING, Richford MRS. FLORA B. GORHAM, East Burke THOMAS T. GOULD, Box 34, East Burke CORNELIUS O. GRANAI, 46 Beacon St., Barre City Mrs. CARRIE J. GRAY, Derby Line BERNARD GREENWOOD, South Newfane FRANK W. GUILD, JR., Waterbury Center
FRANK L. HALL, Greensboro Bend
FRANK W. HALL, Arlington
MRS. MARGARET B. HAMMOND, Chester Depot MILTON L. HARD, 82 Adams St., Burlington George M. Harrington, Castleton CARL E. HARTWELL, East Haven JOHN B. HARTE, Bennington GARNET L. HARVEY, West Berkshire HOWARD S. HATCH, Mount Holly WALTER F. HATCH, Hartland KARL E. HAYES, Guildhall BYRON S. HERRICK, Derby Line NEWTON J. HERRICK, Swanton MERRITT S. HEWITT, JR., North Bennington HAROLD G. HIGH, Weston MRS. ETHEL W. HILL, R.F.D. 1, Ludlow WILLIAM C. HILL, R.F.D., Richmond LAWRENCE W. HINDS, Saint Albans Town EUGENE O. HINTON, Star Route, West Charleston ERCIL H. HODGE, Sutton MRS. MAY L. HOFFMAN, Salisbury MRS. MILDRED J. HOOK, R.F.D. 1, North Stratford, MARVIN J. HOWARD, South Londonderry HARRY H. HOWE, R.F.D. 1, Newfane MELVIN D. HUDSON, R.F.D. 2, Lyndonville

BUELOW L. HULL, Brownington

WILBUR W. HUTCHINS, Rochester Percy B. Illingworth, R.F.D., Bartonsville LAWRENCE JACKMAN, East Corinth ARTHUR J. JARVIS, Isle La Motte MRS. ROSE B. JENNETT, Granville NOYLE W. JOHNSON, Plainfield Mrs. Shirley Johnson, West Fairlee LAWRENCE L. JONES, Eden
ROBERT E. KATHAN, 85 Main St., Ludlow
MRS. WINIFRED W. KELTON, Cambridgeport F. RAY KEYSER, JR., Chelsea LAWRENCE E. KIMBALL, 23 Spring St., St. Johnsbury FRANCIS J. KLEINHANS, Roxbury RALPH M. KNAPP, Star Route, Bennington WILLIAN C. KNOX, Starksboro MRS. ARLENE C. LADD, Washington MRS. LUCIA T. LADD, Worcester JULIUS A. LAFLAM, North Ferrisburgh ROLAND LAFONT, West Glover PEARL D. LAKIN, Peru Mrs. Alice C. Landon, R.F.D., New Haven CECIL C. LANDON, R.F.D., Danby Louis Lavin, Websterville LEROY E. LAWRENCE, R.F.D. 1, North Adams, GEORGE LAWSON, Coventry
MRS. MARGARET L. LEAMY, West Rutland REID LEFEURE, Manchester Center HENRY LESSARD, R.F.D., Newfort Center HARMON LOOMIS, R.F.D. 2, St. Albans SAMUEL R. LOOMIS, Wolcott FRANK LORAINE, 220 South St., Proctor ORREN A. LOVETT, Warren HOWARD P. LUNDERVILLE, Williston CHARLES H. McCurdy, R.F.D., Jamaica Merrill F. Magnant, Franklin
CARL T. MAHANNAH, R.F.D., Bristol EDWIN T. MALONEY, Jericho GLENN E. MARSHALL, Norton I. VICTOR MARTIN, Bakersfield FAY S. MARVIN, Fairfax E. ROBLEE MASON, Pawlet MRS. BERNICE M. MAXHAM, R.F.D. 1, Montpelier ELMER R. MEHURON, Waitsfield LEON F. MERRILL, Norwich JOSEPH H. METCALF, Underhille CHRISTIAN M. MIKKELSEN, R.F.D. 1, Chester ELMER M. MONTGOMERY, Randolph Asa D. Moore, 78 Bishop St., St. Albans City RAYMOND H. MOORE, Saxtons River GERALD I. MORSE, Groton
WILLIS H. MORSE, R.F.D. 2, Waterbury
MRS. KATHERINE M. MOSHER, Bridgewater MRS. GRACE C. MOULTON, R.F.D. 1, Vergennes REGINALD G. MUNN, Fairlee MRS. MARGARET MURPHY, Lowell
FORREST G. MYRICK, 49 E. State St., Montpelier
FRED A. NEEDHAM, Whiting
GUY W. NICHOLS, R.F.D. 3, Winooski CLYDE NOBLE, Granby HOWARD NORTON, R.F.D. 2, Middlebury J. WILLIAM O'BRIEN, 28 E. Allen St., Winooski Charles H. Ormsbee, R.F.D. 1, Montpelier RAYMOND OUELLETTE, West Halifax CARL H. PARKER, School St., North Springfield SAMUEL A. PARSONS, Bomoseen Mrs. Pearl A. Patno, South Hero MRS. BERTHA M. PATRIDGE, North Concord

WILLIAM PECK, Sheffield LOUIS A. PERKINS, 24 Main St., Windsor MERRILL E. PERLEY, R.F.D., Richford CLARENCE W. PERRY, Chittenden ARTHUR W. PHILLIPS, R.F.D. 2, Poultney JAMES B. PHILLIPS, Benson MRS. GLADYS D. PIKE, Wilmington MRS. EMMA R. POETER, R.F.D. 3, Brandon NORMAN J. PORTER, Cambridge
MRS. LULU F. POTTER, North Hyde Park WILLIAM S. POWERS, Westminster ALVIN S. PRATT, R.F.D. 4, Vergennes LAURENCE M. PRATT, Gaysville LEVI B. PRATT, Wells JOSEPH F. RADIGAN, 109 Robbins St., Rutland City DEMYRE J. RAMP, Brandon HOMER E. RANKIN, Moretown MISS MARION G. REDFIELD, Barton CORNELIUS F. REED, Wolcott B. RICHARD RHOADES, Lyndonville KERMIT W. RICHARDSON, R.F.D. 2, Barre Mrs. Grace E. Roberts, Bethel John B. Roque, Grand Isle HENRY T. ROWDEN, Wells River PHILIP W. ROWELL, Albany MRS. GLADYS B. ROY, West Barnet MISS BLANCHE M. ROYAL, Colebrook, N. H. ETHAN A. RULE, Vergennes
RALPH C. RYAN, Milton
JASPER D. SANVILLE, R.F.D., Irasburg
WAYNE A. SARCKA, Cuttingsville HAROLD A. SARGENT, Brownsville MRS. BERTHA L. SAVERY, Wallingford HARRISON SAVERY, North Clarendon VERNON B. SAVERY, Williamstown EDGAR H. SCOTT, Johnson FAY B. SHATTUCK, Huntington
FANNIE J. SILSBY, Lunenburg
CLARENCE L. SMITH, R.F.D., West Rutland
LEONARD A. SMITH, Topsham
Krysman R. Soner, R.F.D. 2 Butsey KENNETH R. SOPER, R.F.D. 2, Putney EMERSON O. SPAULDING, R.F.D. 2, Cambridge HARRY L. SPICER, West Dover CLIFTON C. STAFFORD, Stowe GEORGE E. STARR, North Troy
MRS. BLANCHE M. STODDARD, South Royalton MYRON C. TAYLOR, Hancock: ROBERT P. TAYLOR, Pawlet RICHARD G. TITUS, Strafford IVA M. TUDHOPE, North Hero ROBERT D. TURCOTTE, Wardsboro MRS. BLANCHE D. UTLEY, Woodbury EDWARD C. VAIL, Chester LAINE C. VANCE, Danville
MRS. FLORENCE M. WARD, Moretown LEROY D. WARE, Richmond
MRS. JANICE W. WATERBURY, Box 7, Ripton
DERRICK V. WEBB, Shelburne
RALPH W. WELLS, Marshfield WALTER H. WHEATLEY, Randolph Center LEON A. WHEELER, Wilmington CHARLES E. WHITNEY, Newfane FREDERICK O. WHITTEMORE, Dorset
ELWIN U. WILLIAMS, Jacksonville
ALBERT C. WILSON, SR., River St., Fair Haven
L. EARLE WILSON, Craftsbury
ROBERT E. WILSON, Greensboro EDNA E. WINSHIP, South Windham

JOHN WORTH, Island Pond SEAVER D. WRIGHT, R.F.D., White River Jet.

VIRGINIA

Senate

Democrats 35 Republicans 3 GEORGE S. ALDHIZER II, Broadway E. Almer Ames, Jr., Onancock ROBERT F. BALDWIN, Jr., 116 Brooke Ave., Norfolk D. WOODROW BIRD, Bland LLOYD C. BIRD, 303 S. Sixth St., Richmond THOMAS H. BLANTON, Bowling Green ARMISTEAD L. BOOTHE, 505 King St., Alexandria EDWARD L. BREEDEN, JR., Bank of Commerce Bldg., Norfolk ROBERT Y. BUTTON, Culpeper HARRY F. BYRD, JR., Winchester CURRY CARTER, Staunton STUART B. CARTER, Fincastle TED DALTON, Radford
JOHN A. K. DONOVAN, 106 Little Falls St., Falls CHAS. R. FENWICK, 6733 Lee Highway, Arlington EARL A. FITZPATRICK, Roanoke MILLS E. GODWIN, JR., Suffolk GARLAND GRAY, Waverly EDWARD E. HADDOCK, 1133 W. Franklin St., Richmond J. D. HAGOOD, Clover STUART E. HALLETT, 104 Chesterfield Rd., Hampton A. S. HARRISON, JR., Lawrenceville S. FLOYD LANDRETH, Galax M. M. Long, St. Paul EDWARD O. McCue, Jr., Charlottesville GORDON F. MARSH, Law Bldg., Portsmouth W. M. MINTER, Mathews CHARLES T. MOSES, Appomattox
BLAKE T. NEWTON, Hague
MOSEY G. PERROW, JR., Krise Bldg., Lynchburg
BENJAMIN T. PITTS, Fredericksburg WILLIAM B. SPONG, JR., Colony Theatre Bldg., Portsmouth HARRY C. STUART, Elk Garden EUGENE B. SYDNOR, JR., Box 1474, Richmond JOHN H. TEMPLE, 801 Bollingbrook St., Petersburg EDWARD E. WILLEY, 1205 Bellevue Ave., Richmond ROY V. WOLFE, JR., Gate City LANDON R. WYATT, Danville (2 vacancies)

House

Democrats 94 Republicans 5
HOWARD H. ADAMS, Eastville
WILLIAM A. ALEXANDER, Rocky Mount
GEORGE E. ALLEN, JR., Box 1653, Richmond
N. C. BAILEY, Orange
FITZGERALD BEMISS, 1620 N. Boulevard, Richmond
Jos. E. BLACKBURN, Krise Bldg., Lynchburg
JOHN B. BOATWRIGHT, Buckingham
EARLE M. BROWN, Krise Bldg., Lynchburg
FRED C. BUCK, Abingdon
J. L. CAMBLOS, Big Stone Gap
ORBY L. CANTRELL, Pound
E. TUCKER CARLTON, 206 E. Cary St., Richmond

RUSSELL M. CARNEAL, Williamsburg H. STUART CARTER, Bristol WILLIAM F. CARTER, Martinsville C. WILLIAM CLEATON, South Hill George M. Cochran, Staunton WILLIS E. COHOON, Suffolk Bank Bldg., Suffolk E. C. COMPTON, Stanardsville JOHN WARREN COOKE, Mathews CHARLES B. CROSS, JR., Law Bldg., Portsmouth JOHN H. DANIEL, Charlotte C.H., Va. DELAMATER DAVIS, Bank of Commerce Bldg., Norfolk HARRY B. DAVIS, R.F.D. 2, Norfolk Roy B. Davis, Paces FELIX E. EDMUNDS, Waynesboro W. C. Elliott, Lebanon MINETREE FOLKES, JR., State-Planters Bank Bldg., Richmond TOM FROST, Warrenton HENRY B. GORDON, Charlottesville FRANCIS B. GOULDMAN, Fredericksburg C. E. GREEAR, Fort Blackmore CHARLES E. GREEN, JR., Bedford CLAIBORNE D. GREGORY, Doswell Kossen Gregory, Box 41, Roanoke John P. Harper, 937 E. Water St., Norfolk George H. Hill, 900 River Rd., Warwick OMER L. HIRST, Annandale SHIRLEY T. HOLLAND, Windsor LAWRENCE H. HOOVER, Harrisonburg EDWARD M. HUDGINS, 704 First National Bank Bldg., Richmond CHARLES K. HUTCHENS, 5510 Huntington Ave., Newport News E. RALPH JAMES, Hampton EDWARD E. LANE, 718 E. Franklin St., Richmond PARIS I. LEADBETTER, Hopewell W. T. LEARY, 5 Morris St., Portsmouth BALDWIN G. LOCHER, Glasgow JOHN A. MACKENZIE, New Kirn Bldg., Portsmouth W. H. McFarland, Haysi LEWIS A. McMurran, Jr., Newport News Harrison Mann, 1818 S. Arlington Ridge Rd., Arlington PAUL W. MANNS, Bowling Green FRANK P. MONCURE, Stafford WILLARD J. MOODY, Western Union Bldg., Norfolk E. BLACKBURN MOORE, Berryville GARNETT S. MOORE, Pulaski LINDSEY L. MOORE, Ringgold JOSEPH C. MOXLEY, Independence George L. Munford, Wakefield W. Tayloe Murphy, Warsaw M. C. NEWTON, Narrows JOHN M. PECK, JR., R.F.D. 1, Fincastle NAT. W. PENDLETON, Wytheville LUCAS D. PHILLIPS, Leesburg THEODORE C. PILCHER, Citizens Bank Bldg., Norfolk FRED G. POLLARD, 1001 E. Main St., Richmond S. E. Pope, Drewryville C. D. PRICE, Stanley Joseph E. Proffit, Floyd HAROLD H. PURCELL, Louisa W. GRIFFITH PURCELL, Mutual Bldg., Richmond RANDALL O. REYNOLDS, Chatham ARTIUR H. RICHARDSON, Dinwiddie JOHN F. RIXEY, Citizens Bank Bldg., Norfolk JAMES W. ROBERTS, 129 W. Main St., Norfolk W. RAY ROUSE, Marion

JULIAN H. RUTHERFOORD, JR., 141 Campbell Ave., SW, Roanoke Toy D. Savace, Jr., 203 Granby St., Norfolk V. S. SHAFFER, Maurertown MELVIN L. SHREVES, Bloxom R. MACLIN SMITH, Kenbridge VERNON C. SMITH, Grundy W. Roy Smith, Petersburg MRS. KATHRYN H. STONE, 1051 Twenty-sixth Rd. S., Arlington WILLIAM F. STONE, Martinsville LAWRENCE R. THOMPSON, Rustburg JAMES M. THOMSON, Box 324, Alexandria NELSON R. THURMAN, Box 456, Vinton J. RANDOLPH TUCKER, JR., State-Planters Bank Bldg., Richmond
C. M. WALDROP, Mannboro CHARLES W. WAMPLER, JR., Harrisonburg John C. Webb, Fairfax H. RAY WEBBER, Low Moor C. STUART WHEATLEY, 824 Masonic Bldg., Danville JOHN L. WHITEHEAD, Radford ROBERT WHITEHEAD, Lovingston JOSEPH J. WILLIAMS, JR., Sandston WILLIAM L. WINSTON, 1437 N. Courthouse Rd., Arlington JACK W. WITTEN, North Tazewell (1 vacancy)

WASHINGTON

Senate

Democrats 30 Republicans 15 ROBERT C. BAILEY, 511 W. First St., South Bend HOWARD S. BARGREEN, 500 Sharoncrest, Everett R. C. BARLOW, 15 Barlow Rd. S. W., Tacoma JOHN L. COONEY, N. 4403 Adams St., Spokane DAVID C. COWEN, S. 223 Coeur d'Alene St., Spokane B. J. DAHL, 303 W. Colville Ave., Chewelah VICTOR F. DEGARMO, 410 Franklin St., Olympia GERALD G. DIXON, 3726 S. Tacoma Ave., Tacoma E. J. FLANAGAN, 802 Jefferson Ave., Toppenish FRANK W. FOLEY, 3924 Wauna Vista Dr., Vancouver HERBERT H. FREISE, 932 Frazier Dr., Walla Walla MICHAEL J. GALLAGHER, 8045 Burke Ave., Seattle WILLIAM A. GISSBERG, R.F.D. 2, Marysville WILLIAM C. GOODLOE, 4262 Eighth Ave. N.E., Seattle R. R. Greive, 4127 Forty-fifth S.W., Seattle Wilbur G. Hallauer, Box 1398, Oroville H. B. HANNA, 1130 Springwater Ave., Wenatchee JOHN H. HAPPY, W. 824 Cliff, Spokane AL HENRY, Rio Vista, White Salmon KARL V. HERRMANN, N. 3315 Dale, Millwood Andy Hess, Burien Louis E. Hofmeister, Box 203, Enumclaw EUGENE D. IVY, 310 Linden Way, Yakima H. N. JACKSON, 5625 S. J. St., Tacoma JAMES KEEFE, W. 412 Glass Ave., Spokane REUBEN A. KNOBLAUCH, R.F.D. 1, Box 127, Sumner GEORGE W. KUPKA, 801 S. G St., Tacoma-ERNEST W. LENNART, R.F.D. 1, Everson Fred J. Martin, Rockport MARSHALL A. NEILL, 414 Dexter St., Pullman

DALE M. NORDQUIST, 505 S. Washington, Centralia HOMER O. NUNAMAKER, 701 Eleventh St., Bellingham

Francis Pearson, 132 W. Fourteenth St., Port Angeles

TED G. PETERSON, 2355 Blue Ridge Dr., Seattle RALPH PURVIS, Star Rt. 1, Box 221, Bremerton W. C. RAUGUST, Odessa

EDWARD F. RILEY, 1619 Ninth Ave., Seattle

HOWARD ROUP, Star Rt. 1, Asotin

JOHN N. RYDER, 6811 Fifty-fifth Ave. N.E., Seattle WILLIAM D. SHANNON, 1802 Parkside Dr., Seattle PATRICK D. SUTHERLAND, 1526 Thirty-eighth Ave.,

Seattle Don L. Talley, 814 N. First, Kelso NAT WASHINGTON, 42 C St. N.W., Ephrata Andrew Winberg, 110 W. Third St., Aberdeen VICTOR ZEDNICK, 1611 Sixth Ave. W., Seattle

(1 vacancy)

House

Democrats 56 Republicans 43

ALFRED O. ADAMS, W. 407 Twenty-sixth Ave.,

H. MAURICE AHLQUIST, 306 Craig St., Walla Walla Eva Anderson, 224 Third St., Chelan

SAMUEL BAJEMA, R.F.D. 3, Lynden

W. J. BEIERLEIN, 1346 E. Main St., Auburn ROBERT BERNETHY, R.F.D. 2, Box 221, Monroe John Bigley, 26903 148th S.E., Kent

HORACE W. BOZARTH, Mansfield

ERIC D. BRAUN, 216 Elberta St., Cashmere FRANK BROUILLET, 720 Ninth St., S.W., Puyallup GORDON J. BROWN, 415 Princeton, Firerest, Tacoma

J. BRUCE BURNS, 1218 S. Ridgewood St., Tacoma KEITH H. CAMPBELL, W. 2204 Rockwell Ave.,

Spokane

のでは、これでは、「日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本のでは、日本ので

WALLY CARMICHAEL, Box 736, Everett W. E. CARTY, R.F.D. 1, Box 19, Ridgefield DAMON R. CANFIELD, R.F.D. 1, Granger Joe Chytil, 1274 Fifth St., Chehalis CECIL C. CLARK, R.F.D. 2, Wapato NEWMAN H. CLARK, 5760 Sixty-fourth N.E., Seattle FRANK CONNOR, 2003 Jackson St., Seattle

TOM COPELAND, R.F.D. 3, Walla Walla Dewey C. Donohue, 506 E. Richmond, Dayton Fred H. Dore, 914 E. Denny Way, Seattle George G. Dowd, 1516 E. Maryland, Bellingham

MARTIN J. DURKAN, 7206 Ninety-third S.E., Mercer Island

E. EDWARDS, Deming

DONALD ELDRIDGE, 1212 E. Montgomery, Mount Vernon

HARRY S. ELWAY, JR., 3026 Sumner Ave., Hoquiam MRS. JOHN W. EPTON, 7 N. Walnut Rd., Oppor-

DANIEL J. Evans, 4323 E. Forty-fourth, Seattle CLAYTON FARRINGTON, 517 E. Fourteenth St.,

MORRILL F. FOLSOM, 1805 Harrison Ave., Centralia BERNARD J. GALLAGHER, E. 414 Empire Ave.,

MARION C. GLEASON, 1503 S. Ninth St., Tacoma

JOHN GOLDMARK, Star Rt., Okanogan ROBERT F. GOLDSWORTHY, R.F.D. 2, Rosalia EARL G. GRIFFITH, Star Rt. 2, Usk

JULIA BUTLER HANSEN, Cathlamet

HERB HANSON, 1005 Alice Ave., Snohomish EDWARD F. HARRIS, S. 1618 Cedar St., Spokane DWIGHT S. HAWLEY, 3310 W. Eightieth, Seattle Elmer C. Huntley, Thornton

Mrs. Joseph E. Hurley, E. 730 Boone Ave., Spokane

RAY W. JOHNSON, 105 N. Third, Tumwater Elmer E. Johnston, W. 714 Fourteenth Ave., Spokane -

CHET KING, 435 Seventh St., Raymond

DICK J. KINK, 1124 Fifteenth St., Bellingham MRS. DOUGLAS G. KIRK, 1236 Bigelow N., Seattle WM. C. KLEIN, 1212 W. Forty-third St., Vancouver ALFRED E. LELAND, 237 Seventh Ave., W., Kirkland ROCKY LINDELL, 7508 Sixth N.W., Seattle MARK LITCHMAN, JR., 13706 Second N.E., Seattle

GUS LYBECKER, Pomeroy
MIKE McCormack, 95 Atkins Ave., Richland
W. L. McCormick, E. 327 Rockwell Ave., Spokane JOHN G. McCutcheon, 3331 Olympic Blvd., Tacoma

JAMES L. McFADDEN, 1217 E. Second St., Port Angeles

AUGUST P. MARDESICH, 1219 Rucker Ave., Everett FRED MAST, 1017 Minor, Seattle CATHERINE D. MAY, 201 N. Twenty-fourth Ave.,

CLYDE J. MILLER, R.F.D. 3, Box 356, Kelso

CHAS. P. MORIARTY, JR., 100 Highland Dr., Seattle RICHARD W. MORPHIS, W. 2325 Second Ave., Roy Mundy, 118 Mocliff Rd., Ephrata

ED MUNRO, Seahurst CLAUDE V. MUNSEY, 1810 E. Fifty-sixth St.,

TacomaGENE G. NEVA, 505 W. First St., Aberdeen PAT NICHOLSON, 712 Park, Bremerton HARTNEY A. OAKES, 1702 N. Forty-seventh, Seattle

JOHN L. O'BRIEN, 5041 Lake Washington Blvd.'S., Seattle

RAY OLSEN, 2011 Fifth Ave., Seattle OLE H. OLSON, 904 Park St., Pasco JAMES T. OVENELL, R.F.D. 1, Concrete DELBERT PENCE, Lind

JOHN A. PETRICH, 1915 N. Cedar St., Tacoma HAROLD J. PETRIE, 205 S. Twelfth Ave., Yakima A. L. RASMUSSEN, 4031 Pacific Ave., Tacoma RALPH L. RICKDALL, Box 107, Burlington

K. O. ROSENBERG, Addy RICHARD RUOFF, 511 E. Forty-seventh, Seattle GORDON SANDISON, 122 E. Fifth St., Port Angeles

CHAS. R. SAVAGE, 1620 Division St., Shelton LEONARD SAWYER, 104 Fourth Ave., S.W., Puyallup Lincoln E. Shropshire, R.F.D. 4, Box 269, Yakima HARRY A. SILER, Randle

VERNON A. SMITH, 506 Seventy-sixth Ave. N.E., Bellevue

Paul M. Stocker, R.F.D. 5, Box 717, Everett CHAS. M. STOKES, 1615 Twenty-fifth Ave., Seattle JOHN F. STROM, 1508 W. Drawis, Seattle MRS. THOS. A. SWAYZE, 2910 N. Twenty-eighth St.,

Tacoma JEANETTE TESTU, 2138 Forty-first Ave. S.W., Seattle ROBERT D. TIMM, Harrington CLYDE V. TISDALE, 1303 Morris St., Raymond

VIVIEN TWIDWELL, 1814 Simpson Ave., Aberdeen ARNOLD S. WANG, 2001 Nipsic, Bremerton MAX WEDERIND, 3729 Fortieth Ave. S.W., Seattle

ELLA WINTLER, 800 E. Twenty-fourth, Vancouver JAMES E. WINTON, S. 4104 Sherman St., Spokane R. C. BRIGHAM YOUNG, 604 Madison St., South Cle Elum

WEST VIRGINIA

Senate

Democrats 21 Republicans 11 WILSON ANDERSON, Box 1588, Charleston O. H. BALLARD, 900 Straley St., Princeton RALPH J. BEAN, Moorefield THEODORE M. BOWERS, New Martinsville HATFIELD BRUBECK, Wayne FRANK L. CAMPBELL, Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling A. CARL CAREY, Box 289, Charleston JOHN E. CARRIGAN, Box 323, Moundsville HOWARD W. CARSON, Fayetteville JOHN B. CHENOWETH, 337 Graham St., Elkins O. G. HENDRICK, 600 State St., Fairmont WALTER A. HOLDEN, Salem GLENN JACKSON, Logan LLOYD G. JACKSON, Hamlin
W. N. JASPER, JR., Lewisburg
HANS McCourt, Box 664, Webster Springs R. L. McCulty, Spencer Don K. Marchand, 295 High St., Morgantown Clarence E. Martin, Jr., Box 879, Martinsburg William Mitchell, Welch HARRY E. MOATS, Harrisville JACK A. NUCKOLS, 205 Lilly Bldg., Beckley O. ROY PARKER, Union A. L. REED, Newburg BRAD SAYRE, Ripley LYLE A. SMITH, 734 Fourth Ave., Huntington DAYTON R. STEMPLE, Philippi ANDY SWEARINGEN, 2901 Linden Ave., Parkersburg GLENN TAYLOR, Matewan HERBERT TRAUBERT, Follansbee RAYMOND J. VASSAR, Weston WARD WYLIE, Mullens

House Democrats 58 Republicans 42 JAMES L. ARNOLD, Mercantile Bank Bldg., Mounds-CHAS. F. BACHMANN, 1311 Chapline St., Wheeling DAVID M. BAKER, Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Huntington HARRY S. BARR, 3707 Venable Ave. SE, Charleston RODNEY BRYAN BELKNAP, Gassaway JOHN R. BLUE, Romney HOBART BOOTH, JR., Oak Hill HUGH BOSELY, Montgomery PAUL BOWER, Mullens RICHARD H. BOWMAN, Rainelle W. T. BROTHERTON, JR., 612 Charleston National Bank Bldg., Charleston
HOMER W. CALDWELL, 715 Perry Lane, Charleston VERNON Q. CALLAWAY, Welch WALTER W. CAREY, 812 Chappell Rd., Charleston PAUL J. CARR, SR., Ewart-Miller Bldg., Hinton JOHN N. CHARNOCK, JR., 607 Peoples Bldg., Charleston W. E. CHILTON, The Charleston Gazette, Charleston

CLARENCE C. CHRISTIAN, JR., Box 282, Beckley Rd., Princeton J. SHELBY CHRISTIAN, 402 Main St., Huntington ANDREW L. CLARK, 213 Mahood Ave., Princeton TONEY E. CLINE, 1724 Washington St. E, Charleston Louis G. CRAIG, 170 Main Ave., Weston SPENCER K. CREEL, Staunton Pike, Parkersburg J. C. CRUIKSHANK, Ivydale JOHN E. CRYNOCK, 256 High St., Morgantown DANIEL D. DAHILL, Box 304, Logan J. HORNOR DAVIS II, 400 Union Bldg., Charleston J. F. DREM, Harrisville STANLEY E. DEUTSCH, National Bank of Com. Bldg., Charleston Mrs. Elizabeth Drewry, Northfork C. CLIFTON DYCHE, JR., Berkeley Springs J. PAUL ENGLAND, Pineville NICOLA FANTASIA, Box 64, Kingmont W. E. FLANNERY, 306 Morrison Bldg., Logan NOAH E. FLOYD, Reservation Hill, Williamson EDWARD FOXX; Lundale D. R. FRAZER, Richwood WADE H. GARRETT, 105 Roosevelt Rd., Clarksburg JOSEPH R. GILMORE, Parsons EARL HAGER, 132 Cassick St., Logan
ELIZABETH V. HALLANAN, 205 Security Bldg., Charleston ORVAN HAMMON, Webster Springs Roy Lee Harmon, 216 Sunrise Ave., Beckley GLEN D. HATCHER, War MARK K. HERSMAN, Spencer O. E. HODGE, 2680 Collis Ave., Huntington T. E. HOLDERBY, 336 Twelfth Ave. W, Huntington CHESTER R. HUBBARD, Bd. of Trade Bldg., ROBERT Q. JONES, 1611 Quarrier St., Charleston. P. H. KELLY, Montgomery JOSEPH W. KESSEL, Keyser PAUL H. KIDD, Glenville EDDIE KING, 304 Twenty-first St. SE, Charleston JOHN A. LILE, Lewisburg JUDSON D. McCormick, Red House Wm. McCoy, Jr., Franklin W. L. MILLS, Welch WILLIAM A. MORELAND, Monongahela Bldg., Morgantown JAMES E. MORFORD, Grantsville RAYMOND F. MORGAN, Elizabeth H. G. MUNTZING, Moorefield T. E. MYLES, Fayetteville WM. P. A. NICELY, 400 Camden Ave., Parkersburg LARKIN B. OURS, Dorcas WILLIAM J. PARKER, 705 Race St., Fairmont HARRY R. PAULEY, Iaeger Mrs. E. WYATT PAYNE, 1430 Edwards St., Hunting-WILLIAM P. C. PERRY, Charles Town WAYNE M. PLYMALE, 4025 Piedmont Rd., Hunting-J. C. POWELL, St. Marys NED H. RAGLAND, 224 1/2 Main St., Beckley ROBERT M. RICHARDSON, Law and Commerce Bldg., Bluefield Y. J. ŘIFE, Kenova C. Donald Robertson, 303 Vermont Ave., Clarksburg G. FRANK Row, Junior

LLOYD E. SAYRES, R.F.D. 1, Grafton

HERBERT SCHUPBACH, 619 Fifth St., New Martinsville

GEORGE H. SEIBERT, JR., 905 Riley Law Bldg., Wheeling

EVERETT R. SHAFER, Box 387, Beckley

JULIUS W. SINGLETON, JR., 610 Monongahela Bldg., Morgantown

RALPH W. SMITH, West Hamlin

SPRIGG SMITH, R.F.D. 2, Sistersville

EARL H. STALNAKER, 1411 Lavalette Ave., Elkins

CAMPBELL W. STEVENS, Apple Grove

LOUTELLUS M. STOUT, R.F.D. 1, New Milton

HOYT H. TAYLOR, Kenna

LUKE E. TERRY, R.F.D. 4, Martinsburg

WILLIAM TOMPOS, 3241 West St., Weirton

PAUL J. VENNARI, Box 13, Beckley

HAROLD W. VIRDEN, 837 Wood St., Follansbee

ARNOLD O. WEIFORD, Box 124, Marlinton

THOMAS E. WELCH, 1012 Logan St., McMechen

GEORGE H. WHALEY, Box 1636, Parkersburg

RICHARD WHETSELL, Kingwood

E. E. WHITE, Madison

EDWARD T. WHITE, Union

H. LABAN WHITE, JR., 623 Goff Bldg., Clarksburg

W. R. WILSON, 1 Camden Rd., Fairmont

RICHARD L. YOUNG, Buckhannon

WISCONSIN

Republicans 23 Democrats 10

RAYMOND C. BICE, 2406 State St., La Crosse

RENE V. ZABEAU, 624 Stealey Ave., Clarksburg

Senate

ALLEN J. BUSBY, 1673 S. Fifty-third St., West Milwaukee PETER P. CARR, 524 N. Garfield Ave., Janesville WILLIAM W. CLARK, R.F.D. 1, Vesper CHESTER E. DEMPSEY, R.F.D. 1, Hartland DAVIS A. DONNELLY, 1003 Porter Ave., Eau Claire WILLIAM A. DRAHEIM, 1161/2 Wisconsin Ave., KIRBY HENDEE, 4425 N. Murray Ave., Milwaukee WALTER G. HOLLANDER, R.F.D. 1, Rosendale Hugh M. Jones, 612 Kent St., Wausau CASIMIR KENDZIORSKI, 2025 S. 14th St., Milwaukee ROBERT P. KNOWLES, New Richmond CLIFFORD W. KRUEGER, Merrill REUBEN LAFAVE, 636 Brazeau Ave., Oconto ALFRED A. LAUN, JR., 502 River Terr., Kiel CARL E. LAURI, 2710 N. Twenty-second St., Superior J. EARL LEVERICH, R.F.D. 1, Sparta GERALD D. LORGE, Bear Creek LELAND S. MCPARLAND, 4703 S. Packard Ave., Cudahy HENRY W. MAIER, 2237 N. Booth St., Milwaukee WALTER L. MERTEN, 2325 N. 50th St., Milwaukee JESS MILLER, Richland Center WILLIAM R. MOSER, 2904 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee GAYLORD A. NELSON, 5627 Crestwood Pl., Madison LEO P. O'BRIEN, 501 Cherry St., Green Bay FRANK E. PANZER, R.F.D. 2, Oakfield Louis H. PRANGE, R.F.D. 1, Plymouth HOLGER B. RASMUSEN, Spooner LYNN E. STALBAUM, 1013 Augusta St., Racine ROBERT TRAVIS, Platteville

WILLIAM F. TRINKE, 738 Main St., Lake Geneva HORACE W. WILKIE, 3810 Council Crest, Madison RICHARD J. ZABORSKI, 713 S. Twenty-first St., Milwaukee

Assembly Republicans 67 Democrats 33 HARVEY R. ABRAHAM, 194 Ceape St., Oshkosh Joseph H. Anderson, R.F.D. 1, Winneconne Norman C. Anderson, 2142 E. Johnson St., LLOYD R. BAUMGART, Lena GEORGE B. BELTING, 604 Harrison Ave., Beloit EVERETT V. BIDWELL, 1117 W. Pleasant St., DAVID J. BLANCHARD, 506 Chamberlain St., Edgerton ERVIN M. BRUNER, R.F.D. 1, Verona WALTER B. CALVERT, Benton
ARNOLD J. CANE, 200 Lake St., Menasha
HAROLD W. CLEMENS, R.F.D. 2, Oconomowoc
ISAAC N. COGS, 2009 N. First St., Milwaukee WILDER W. CRANE, JR., 222 Governor St., Chippewa JOHN S. CRAWFORD, 300 Park St., Marshfield ARTHUR J. CROWNS, JR., Box 509, Wisconsin Rapids DENNIS DANIELSON, 343 Bartlett Ct., Eau Claire MARVIN E. DILLMAN, Lac du Flambeau THOMAS J. DUFFEY, 210 N. Ninetieth St., Milwaukee ALLAN J. FLANNIGAN, 2605 W. Aver Ave., FRED H. FRANK, 724 S. Mason, Appleton EARLE W. FRICKER, 2947 N. Thirty-eighth St., Milwaukee ELMER L. GENZMER, Mayville FRANK N. GRAASS, Sturgeon Bay WARREN A. GRADY, 409 W. Michigan St., Port Washington Jos. A. GRECO, 2429 E. Wyoming Pl., Milwaukee CORWIN C. GUELL, Thorp
ROBERT D. HAASE, 1221 Main St., Marinette LAWRENCE M. HAGEN, 719 Twenty-second Ave. E, Superior KEITH C. HARDIE, R.F.D. 1, Taylor HUGH A. HARPER, 1016 W. Maple, Lancaster ROBERT R. HEIDER, 2672 N. 116th St., Wauwatosa EMIL A. HINZ, R.F.D. 3, Merrill ROBERT T. HUBER, 2217 S. Fighty-fourth St., West Allis HAROLD F. HUIBREGTSE, 315 Elm St., Sheboygan WILLIS J. HUTNIK, Tony FRANKLIN JAHNKE, R.F.D. 3, Markesan KYLE KENYON, 615 McLean Ave., Tomah

KYLE KENYON, 615 McLean Ave., Tomah
MILFORD C. KINTZ, R.F.D. 2, Richland Center
JOHN T. KOSTUCK, 130 Algoma St., Stevens Point
MARTY LARSEN, 937 W. Center St., Milwaukee
ALFRED J. LAUBY, 209 Tenth Ave., Antigo
JERRIS G. LEONARD, 9420 N. Sleepy Hollow Lane,
Milwaukee
BERNARD LEWISON, S. Washington Hyts., Viroqua
WM. LUEDTKE, 118 Second Ave. S, Wausau
ROBERT E. LYNCH, 1144 Cass St., Green Bay
EARL F. McEssy, 361 Forest Ave., Fond du Lac
ROBERT G. MAROTZ, 618 W. Picnic St., Shawano
WILLIAM R. MERRIAM, R.F.D. 1, Janesville

LOUIS L. MERZ, 5373 N. Thirteenth St., Milwaukee CARROLL E. METZNER, 733 Huron Hill, Madison JOHN R. MEYER, 2539 N. Terrace Ave., Milwaukee DAVID R. MOGILKA, 2855 S. Thirteenth St., GEORGE MOLINARO, 422 Forty-fourth St., Kenosha EARL D. MORTON, 4102 Wilson Rd., Kenosha JOSEPH P. MURPHY, 3205 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 1 ROY E. NALEID, 2311 St. Clair, Racine LOWELL A. NELSON, R.F.D. 1, Grantsburg ELMER C. NITSCHKE, 208 Hamilton St., Beaver Dam MICHAEL F. O'CONNELL, 1128 N. Eighteenth St., Milwaukee WM. E. OWEN, Menomonie HOWARD F. PELLANT, 3801 S. Kansas Ave., Milwaukee REINO A. PERALA, 1706 Broadway St., Superior HENRY M. PETERS, R.F.D. 1, Menasha JAMES D. H. PETERSON, 326 N. Eighth St., La Crosse RICHARD E PETERSON, 16 Fifteenth St., Clintonville GLEN E. POMMERENING, 6585 Washington Circle, Wauwatosa JOHN T. PRITCHARD, R.F.D. 5, Eau Claire JEROME QUINN, 912 Howard St., Green Bay ALVIN J. REDFORD, 240 Douglass Ave., Waukesha ALVIN J. REDFORD, 240 Louis St., Wallington
Anthony B. Rewald, 650 Lewis St., Burlington
ORA R. Rice, R.F.D. 1, Delavan
Ben Riehle, R.F.D. 3, Athens
Fred A. Risser, 109 W. Main St., Madison
Ervin J. Ryczek, 3631 W. Ruskin St., Milwaukee
Fred W. Schlueter, Box 32, Ripon EWALD J. SCHMEICHEL, 1723 Twenty-eighth St., Two Rivers CHARLES J. SCHMIDT, 4046 N. Forty-eighth St., Milwaukee WALTER R. SCHMIDT, 2223 N. Ninth St., Sheboygan ELMER J. SCHOWALTER, R.F.D. 1, Jackson EDWARD A. SEYMOUR, 923 Fourth St., De Pere SHERMAN R. SOBOCINSKI, 3870 E. Pulaski Ave., Cudahy GEORGE SOKOLOWSKI, 1813 S. Tenth St., Milwaukee CHRIST M. STAUFFER, Monticello
J. RILEY STONE, 733 N. Park St., Reedsburg
WM. T. SULLIVAN, 184 W. Wisconsin, Kaukauna NORMAN SUSSMAN, 1232 W. Fond du Lac, Milwaukee CHARLES A. SYKES, Chetek GEORGE J. TALSKY, 2617 W. Scott St., Milwaukee CARL W. THOMPSON, 702 Ridge St., Stoughton LAWRENCE W. TIMMERMAN, 2326 N. Thirty-eighth St., Milwaukee EUGENE A. TOEPEL, 2315 Adams St., La Crosse Ben Tremain, Hustler Hugo E. Vogel, 1409 S. Twelfth St., Manitowood BYRON F. WACKETT, Watertown VIC C. WALLIN, Grandview MAMRE H. WARD, Mondovi WILLIAM W. WARD, New Richmond EARL WARREN, 1209 Tenth St., Racine VINCENT J. ZELLINGER, R.F.D. 2, Phillips

WYOMING

Senate

Republicans 16 Democrats 11 RUDOLPH ANSELMI, Rock Springs NORMAN BARLOW, Cora

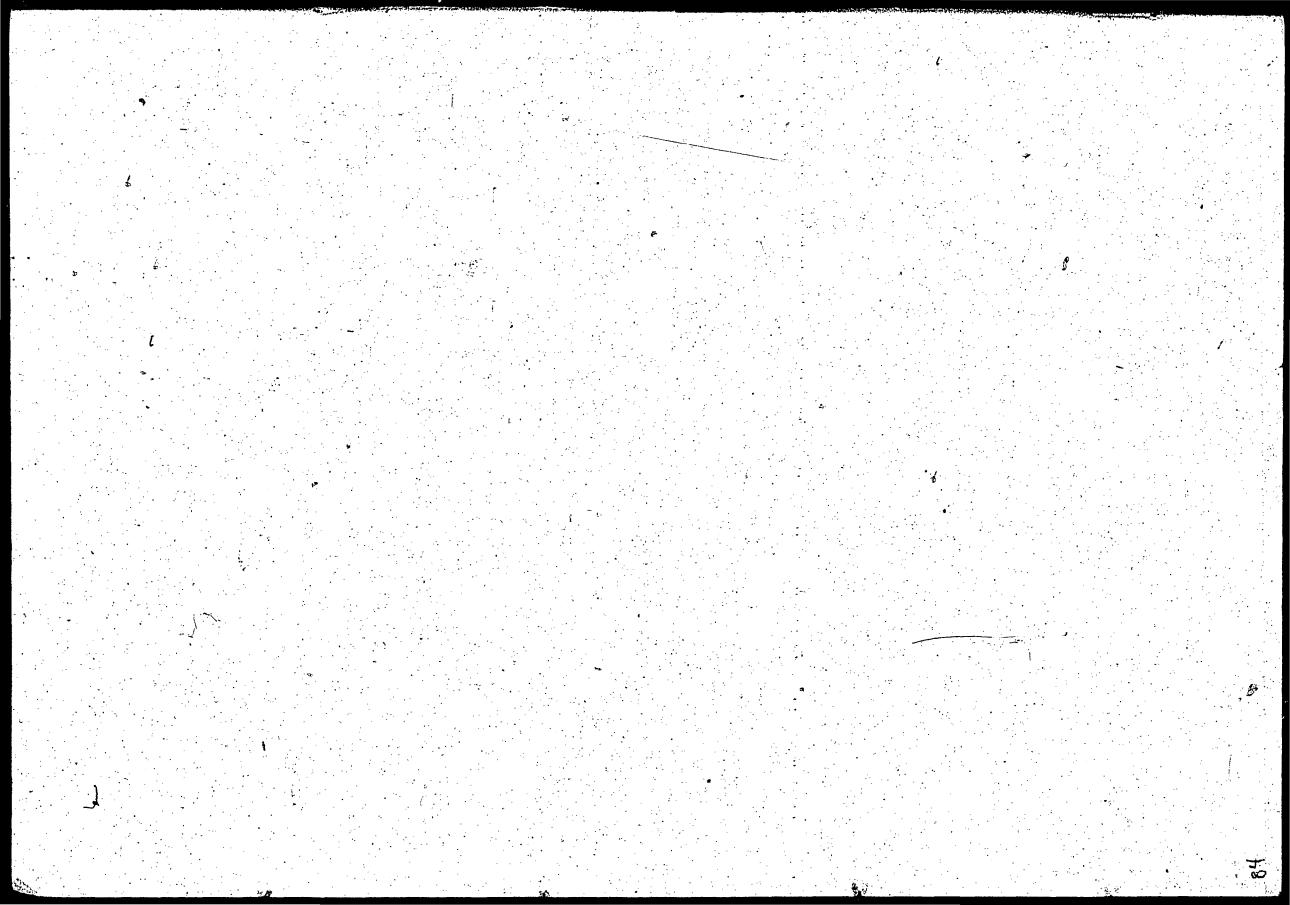
Louis Boschetto, 817 Seventh St., Rock Springs. EARL T. BOWER, Worland ORVEL L. BRIDGMON, Wheatland MERVIN CHAMPION, 133 W. Whitney, Sheridan LEROY CHRISTINCK, Gillette S. REED DAYTON, Cokeville HARRY A. DEBOLT, 126 W. Twenty-sixth Ave., Torrington. DAVID FOOTE, SR., 1232 S. Elm, Casper SAM FRATTO, 606 S. Twelfth, Laramie R. L. GREENE, Buffalo ALBERT C. HARDING, Moorcroft LELAND HARRIS, Lovell CHARLES G. IRWIN, Douglas HARVEY M. JOHNSON, 354 W. Heald St., Sheridan RICHARD R. JONES, Box 773, Powell R. J. KEELAN, 322 W. Seventh Ave., Cheyenne ELMER D. KINNAMAN, 320 Eighth, Rawlins ANDREW McMaster, Van Tassell Frank C. Mockler, Dubois ROBERT J. MURPHY, 533 Wyoming National Bank Bldg., Casper J. W. Myers, R.F.D. 1, Evanston W. A. Norris, 320 W. Seventh Ave., Cheyenne BRUCE PORTER, Jackson JOE RUSHIN, Thermopolis F. B. THOMAS, Newcastle

House

Republicans 30 Democrats 26 BOB ADAMS, 3916 Dey Ave., Cheyenne HARRY C. BARKER, JR., Circle H Ranch, Moose GEORGE C. BERMINGHAM, Duncan BERT BROOKS, 252 Lewis St., Sheridan ARTHUR L. BUCK, 3018 Thomes, Cheyenne JOSEPH L. BUDD, Big Piney ROBERT A. BURGESS, 1625 S. Poplar, Casper S. ARNOLD CHRISTENSEN, JR., 1801 W. Uinta, Evanston BARNEY COLE, 409 W. Fifth Ave., Cheyenne C. H. DAVIS, Gillette RAY ESSMAN, 301 Ruby St:, Kemmerer ROBERT J. FAIR, 532 S. Tschirgi, Sheridan JOE FITZSTEPHENS, Box 870, Cody HOWARD FLITNER, Greybull ROBERT E. GRACE, 1618 Crook Ave., Cheyenne Hugh F. Graham, 451 W. Main, Newcastle A. J. HADENDORF, Box 617, Lander MEL T. HALLAM, 360 Washakie St., Lander ELMER HALSETH, 506 Second St., Rock Springs C. OSCAR HAMMOND, 918 S. Third St., Laramie LESLIE W. HAUBER, New Haven
JAY R. HOUSE, 623 W. Buffalo, Rawlins O. H. GERHARD JACOBSEN, Glendo VERDA I. JAMES, 314 E. Tenth St., Casper RAYMOND JOHNSON, Lingle DOVAL JOHNSTON, Wheatland R. P. Jurovich, 1221 Amoretti, Thermopolis Lee E. Keith, Kaycea MARLIN T. KURTZ, 1625 Beck Ave., Cody N. V. Kurtz, 810 Avoca Ave., Sheridan HOMER R. LATHROP, Box 1972, Casper W. C. LINDMIER, 927 S. Fifth St., Douglas CARWIN H. LINFORD, Afton
PETE MADSEN, 335 N. Jefferson, Sheridan
ROY W. MARBURGER, Box 304, Glenrock FINIS N. MITCHELL, 336 P St., Rock Springs

ROBERT MITCHELL, Box 236, Evanston
Tom Mort, Star Rifle, Lingle
WARD G. MYERS, 9 Main St., Lovell
MILTON E. NICHOLS, 2698 Deming Blvd., Cheyenne
RALPH OLINGER, Lusk
RICHARD ORME, 822½ McKeehan Ave., Rock
Springs
JOHN ORTON, Elk Mountain
LUCIEN D. RETISTATT, 907 Twelfth St., Rawlins
PAT SCULLY, Box 815, Laramie
Tom Searl, 224 W. Seventh Ave., Cheyenne

John F. Sullivan, 1910 Sheridan, Laramie
William F. Swanton, 3070 E. Fourth St., Casper
Stanley Walters, Box 48, Hyattville
M. W. Watson, Worland
John E. Wendt, Box 937, Rock Springs
John R. Whiston, 601 Topaz St., Kemmerer
Mrs. Edna Kimball Wilkins, 433 Milton Ave.,
Casper
John S. Wold, Box 114, Casper
Otis Wright, Gillette
Oscar Yoder, LaGrange



RHODE ISLAND

Governor Dennis J. Roberts (D)			Attorney General William E. Powers (
Li eut enant	Governor Armand H. Cote	(D)	General	Treasur	er			* .
		(-)		**			Hawksley	(D)
Secretary o	f State	 (D)						

GENERAL ASSEMBLY~

Senate

Frank Almeida; Portsmouth Leon D. Andrews, Jr., West Greenwich Donald L. Beauregard, N. Smithfield Arthur A. Belhumeur, Central Falls Gladys M. Brightman, Bristol Charles B. Clarke, South Kingstown William M. Davies, Jr., Lincoln Joseph J. DeGraide, Coventry-C. George DeStefano, Barrington Thomas DiLuglio. Johnston James H. Donnelly, North Kingstown Charles S. Franklin, Exeter G. Ellsworth Gale, Jr., E. Greenwich Edward P. Gallogly, Providence , George D. Greenhalgh, Glocester Harry J. Hall, Scituate Walter E. Harlow, Hopkinten Primo Iacobucci. Providence Walter J. Kane, Smithfield Francis J. LaChapelle, West Warwick Hoyt W. Lark, Cranston

Ralph T. Lewis, Warwick William P. Lewis, New Shoreham Charles J. Link, Charlestown Andrew J. Loiselle, Pautucket Joseph L. Luongo, Providence Frank A. McMurrough, Tiverton John G. McWeeney, Providence John E. Moran, Cumberland Harold S. Moskol, Providence Ernest L. Nye, Foster Louis E. Perreault, Richmond James J. Pollitt. Pautucket Joseph A. Savage, Newport Frank Sgambato, North Providence Richard B. Sheffield. Middletoun Francis P. Smith, Woonsocket Leonard H. Sylvia, Little Compton Antonio C. Trovato, Westerly George M. Westlake, Narragansett Reginald D. Whitcomb. East Providence Joseph G. Zifchock, Burrillville (1 seat undecided)

RHODE ISLAND (continued) *

House of Representatives

Abraham Abelson, Providence Fred S. Arnold, Cranston Harry W. Asquith, Lincoln Samuel J. Azzinaro, Westerly Anthony J. Barone, Providence Roger A. Beauchemin, Pautucket Charles H. Bechtold, South Kingstown George C. Berk, Providence Joseph A. Bevilacqua, Providence Irving J. Bilgor, Providence Gerald L. Bonenfant, Central Falls Maurice F. Borden, Portsmouth Edward H. Bowen, Little Compton Edward F. Burns, Central Falls Raymond J. Cadden, Cumberland Robert A. Caldwell, Cumberland Leo Cardin, North Providence John H. Chafee, Warwick Orist D. Chaharyn, Woonsocket Rolland H. Chapdelaine, Woonsocket Eugene F. Cochran, Providence E. Rex Coman, Narragansett. Edward Denis Costello, Woonsocket Osias Cote, Pautucket Arthur M. Cottrell, Jr., Hopkinton Matthew C. Cunningham, Pawtucket Harry F. Curvin, Pawtucket Stephen D' Attore, East Greenwich Raymond L. Davignon. Pawtucket Gerard DiFiore, West Warwick Armando DiMeo, Providence John F. Doris, Woonsocket Harold A. Duxbury, Pautucket Francis G. Dwyer, Middletoun Lester D. Emers, Providence Thomas L. Etheridge, Providence Maurice Fearnley, Foster Robert L. Gammell, Coventry Noel A. Giguere, Woonsocket Lloyd W. Hargraves, Scituate William H. Hopwood, Richmond Raymond O. Howard, Glocester George A. Ilg, Cranston Samuel C. Kagan, Providence Thomas F. Kelleher, Providence James H. Kiernan, Providence August P. LaFrance, Pawtucket Gerard Lanoie, Woonsocket: Ulysses LaRoche, West Warwick

Robert E. Lee, East Providence Stanley Legawiec, Central Falls George C. Lima, Bristol David A. Lowry, Westerly Francis H. McCabe, Pawtucket Patrick B. McCaughey. Pautucket Bernard T. McDonald, Johnstoun James E. McDonnell, Providence James J. McGrath, Providence Thomas P. McHugh, Providence, Norman D. MacLeod, Charlestoun Joseph P. McNulty, Providence Francis L. Magner, Burrillville Joseph E. Malley, Cranston Alfred U. Menard, Lincoln Antonio Mendes, Smithfield William M. Mennie, Pawtucket Harold L. Mott, New Shoreham William H. Nilsen, Newport J. Joseph Nugent, Providence Edward K. Cakley, Neuport Joseph V. Ortoleva, Providence Irving H. Parker, Sr., Cranston Samuel A. Pasqua, Bristol Umberto Patalano, Providence Thomas W. Pearlman, Providence Alfred P. Perrotti, Providence Joseph Perry, Jr., East Providence Sylvester Perry, Providence Chester A. Pierce, Warwick Arthur R. Prevost, Tiverton Paul R. Ryan, North Kingstown Fernand J. St. Germain, Woonsocket Marren L. Salter, Warwick Augusto W. SaoBento, East Providence Michael Sepe, Cranston Edward J. Sevigny, Warren John J. Skiffington, Jr., Woonsocket Luke J. Smith, West Warwick E. Louise Stoddard, Providence Carl Testa, Providence Oliver L. Thompson, Jr., Barrington Robert L. Tuthill, East Providence James F. Varley, Central Falls Charles L. Walsh, Neuport James J. Walsh, North Smithfield Frank L. Weigert, West Greenwich Eugene Howard Whitford, Exeter John J. Wrenn, Providence (2 seats undecided)